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THE
ASIATIC SOCIETY OF BOMBAY
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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1890—91 TO 1899—1900.

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In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract rupees have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of 15 rupees to the £ in the returns for the year 1899-1900, except in cases where the retention of the rupee appeared to be more appropriate. For earlier years rupees or tens of rupees have been retained, except in the general statements of Revenue and Expenditure, where the pound will be found throughout.

New Tables have been added relating to Money Orders, Land Transfers, Railways, Irrigation Works, Hospitals and Dispensaries, Factory Inspection, and Progress of Banking Capital.

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ARTHUR GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
17 August, 1901.

Administrations.	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population, Census of 1901.*			Population, Census, 1891.	Population, Census, 1881.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
The Governor-General of India:								
Ajmere-Merwara	2	2	2,711	250,721	225,609	476,330	542,358	460,722
Berar	1	6	17,737	1,394,107	1,358,311	2,752,418	2,897,491	2,672,673
Coorg	1	1	1,582	100,214	80,247	180,461	173,055	178,302
Governors:								
Madras	—	22	141,228	18,853,024	19,355,585	38,208,609	35,630,440	30,827,113
Bombay and Sind	4	24	122,698	9,567,625	8,975,649	18,543,274	18,857,044	16,471,107
Lieutenant-Governors:								
Bengal	9	48	151,260	37,376,438	37,336,582	74,713,020	71,346,087	66,750,520
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	9	48	107,164	24,620,961	23,075,363	47,696,324	46,905,085	44,150,507
Punjab	6	31	110,897	12,095,711	10,353,773	22,449,484	20,866,847	18,843,186
Burma { Lower	4	19	81,160	2,852,713	2,518,615	5,371,328	4,658,627	3,736,771
Burma { Upper	4	17	87,390	1,852,381	1,997,452	3,849,833	2,946,933	—
Chief Commissioners:								
Central Provinces	4	18	86,617	4,841,832	5,003,486	9,845,318	10,784,294	9,838,791
Assam	2	11	52,078	3,142,561	2,979,640	6,122,201	5,476,833	4,881,426
British Baluchistan	1	2	22,400	445,603	365,208	810,811	27,270	—
Aden	—	—	—	28,180	13,042	41,222	44,079	34,860
Andamans and Nicobars	—	—	—	18,581	5,918	24,499	15,609	14,628
Total, British Territory	47	249	984,922	117,440,052	113,644,480	231,085,132	221,172,952	198,860,606
Native States:								
In connection with:								
Bengal	—	4	—	1,899,704	1,836,011	3,735,715	3,206,379	2,786,446
North-Western Provinces	—	2	—	411,807	387,778	799,075	792,491	741,750
Punjab	—	34	—	2,417,932	2,020,894	4,438,816	4,203,280	3,860,761
Central Provinces	—	15	—	982,323	1,000,673	1,983,496	2,160,511	1,700,720
Madras	—	5	—	2,100,313	2,090,009	4,190,322	3,700,622	3,344,849
Bombay	—	20	—	3,504,975	3,386,716	6,891,691	8,059,298	6,926,464
Burma	—	—	—	609,895	618,565	1,228,460	2,092	—
Rajputana Agency	—	20	—	5,167,040	4,673,392	9,841,032	12,016,102	9,959,012
Central India Agency	—	80	—	4,357,225	4,144,658	8,501,883	10,318,812	9,387,119
Baroda	—	6	—	1,007,944	942,983	1,950,927	2,415,396	2,185,005
Hyderabad	—	19	—	5,664,772	5,510,125	11,174,897	11,537,040	9,845,594
Mysore	—	8	—	2,796,165	2,742,317	5,538,482	4,943,604	4,186,188
Kashmir	—	—	—	1,544,412	1,361,761	2,906,173	2,543,952	—
Total, Native States	—	213	—	32,465,697	30,715,872	63,181,569	66,050,479	54,932,908
Grand Total, India	47	462	—	149,906,319	144,360,352	294,266,701	287,223,431	253,793,514

* N.B.—The above figures are subject to correction. In the following tables relating to population the figures of the Census of 1891 are retained pending receipt of complete returns of the Census of 1901.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the direct Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere-Merwara	Ajmere	2,070	416	79,638	223,547	198,812	422,359	204	350,288
	Merwara	641	329	22,016	64,778	55,221	119,999	187	101,434
		2,711	745	101,654	288,325	254,033	542,358	200	460,722
Berar	Amráoti	2,759	1,053	136,328	340,235	315,410	655,645	238	575,328
	Akola	2,660	991	129,333	297,011	277,771	574,782	216	592,792
	Ellichpur	2,623	801	66,815	162,969	152,829	315,798	120	313,895
	Buldana	2,809	902	95,198	244,799	236,222	481,021	171	439,763
	Wún	3,911	1,235	92,306	241,688	229,925	471,613	120	392,102
	Básim	2,956	842	71,028	204,798	193,383	398,181	135	358,883
		17,718	5,824	591,008	1,491,826*	1,405,665*	2,897,491*	164	2,672,673
Coorg		1,583	497	26,806	95,907	77,148	173,055	109	178,302
Andaman Islands (Port Blair).		—	59	2,997	13,375	2,234	15,609	—	14,628
Baluchistan Cantonments.		—	2	4,543	23,864	3,406	27,270	—	—

* The totals include 451 Railway servants (326 Males and 125 Females).

No. 3.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Presidency	24 Parganas	2,108	5,765	330,934	989,278	902,755	1,892,033	898	1,618,420
	Calcutta and Suburbs	20	1	67,528	446,746	234,814	681,560	37,057	684,658
		2,128	5,766	398,462	1,436,024	1,137,569	2,573,593	1,209	2,303,078
	Nuddea	2,794	2,982	332,107	802,147	841,961	1,644,108	588	1,662,795
	Jessore	2,925	4,851	351,944	941,334	947,493	1,888,827	646	1,939,375
	Khulna	2,077	3,209	206,738	617,981	559,671	1,177,652	567	1,079,948
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,627	282,122	605,665	645,281	1,250,946	583	1,226,790
		12,068	20,435	1,571,373	4,403,151	4,131,975	8,535,126	707	8,211,986
Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,813	439,736	1,200,583	1,220,073	2,420,656	865	2,113,005
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,403	339,417	803,091	994,229	1,797,320	792	1,636,785
	Backergunge	3,649	4,708	436,443	1,104,443	1,049,522	2,153,965	590	1,909,889
	Mymensingh	6,332	7,959	618,795	1,788,616	1,683,570	3,472,186	548	3,055,237
		15,045	23,883	1,834,391	4,986,733	4,857,394	9,844,127	654	8,705,916
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,563	1,234	259,960	615,868	674,299	1,290,167	503	1,132,341
	Noakholly	1,645	2,625	188,055	508,727	500,966	1,009,693	614	820,772
	Tipperah	2,491	6,318	312,482	911,799	871,136	1,782,935	716	1,514,361
	Hill Tracts	5,419	1,029	20,714	59,566	47,720	107,286	20	101,597
		12,118	11,206	781,211	2,095,960	2,094,121	4,190,081	345	3,569,071

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL —*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,118	7,676	275,615	812,047	743,788	1,555,835	378	1,514,346
	Rajshahye	2,330	5,219	248,392	654,338	658,998	1,313,336	564	1,331,171
	Rungpore	3,486	3,537	365,078	1,061,812	1,003,652	2,065,464	592	2,097,964
	Bogra	1,452	4,223	148,233	418,916	398,578	817,494	563	734,751
	Pubna	1,839	3,892	245,726	677,911	684,481	1,362,392	741	1,311,728
	Darjeeling	1,164	1,319	45,126	123,046	100,268	223,314	192	155,645
	Julpigoree	2,962	3,331	125,573	364,059	316,693	681,352	230	581,096
		17,351	29,197	1,448,743	4,112,729	3,906,458	8,019,187	456	7,726,701
Bhaugulpore	Monghyr	3,921	3,867	357,095	987,072	1,048,949	2,036,021	519	1,969,950
	Bhaugulpore	4,226	5,067	350,707	1,004,865	1,027,831	2,032,696	481	1,967,635
	Purneah	4,993	5,994	361,031	993,496	951,162	1,944,658	389	1,849,073
	Maldah	1,902	3,248	149,297	399,917	415,002	814,919	428	711,487
	Sonthal Parganas	5,469	11,266	286,302	870,567	883,629	1,754,196	321	1,567,966
		20,511	29,442	1,504,432	4,255,917	4,326,573	8,582,490	418	8,066,111
Patna	Patna	2,076	4,663	290,246	865,732	903,272	1,769,004	852	1,751,834
	Gya	4,712	10,095	382,655	1,045,011	1,093,320	2,138,331	454	2,124,682
	Shahabad	4,365	4,883	360,178	990,799	1,072,538	2,063,337	473	1,952,647
	Mozufferpore	3,003	4,104	460,701	1,305,374	1,406,071	2,711 445	903	2,582,060
	Durbhunga	3,335	3,890	458,212	1,370,985	1,430,970	2,801,955	840	2,630,496
	Sarun	2,653	4,296	446,268	1,133,926	1,333,551	2,467,477	930	2,297,666
	Chumparun	3,531	5,117	297,559	936,135	923,330	1,859,465	527	1,721,608
		23,675	37,048	2,695,819	7,647,962	8,163,052	15,811,014	667	15,060,993

Burdwan	Burdwan	2,697	3,560	327,219	682,872	709,008	1,391,880	516	1,304,220
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,497	215,007	525,941	543,727	1,069,668	408	1,041,752
	Beerbhoom	1,753	3,193	187,956	389,639	408,194	797,833	455	792,031
	Midnapore	5,186	14,934	535,482	1,308,100	1,323,416	2,631,516	507	2,515,565
	Hooghly	1,223	2,582	284,590	529,139	547,571	1,076,710	880	1,015,005
	Howrah	476	1,335	146,135	364,890	356,321	721,211	1,515	635,381
		13,956	31,101	1,696,389	3,800,581	3,888,237	7,688,818	550	7,303,954
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	8,087	194,727	566,964	597,357	1,164,321	166	1,104,742
	Ranchi (Lohardaga)	7,140	3,578	225,505	551,873	577,012	1,128,885	155	1,058,169
	Singbhoom	3,753	2,877	102,139	271,417	274,071	545,488	145	453,775
	Manbhoom	4,147	8,317	218,912	593,199	600,129	1,193,328	288	1,058,228
	Palamau	4,905	3,901	101,387	294,320	302,450	596,770	122	551,075
		26,966	26,760	842,670	2,277,773	2,351,019	4,628,792	172	4,225,989
Orissa	Cuttack	3,633	5,429	377,980	940,557	997,114	1,937,671	533	1,795,065
	Pooree	2,473	5,000	177,703	474,530	470,468	944,998	382	888,592
	Balasore	2,066	6,311	183,736	481,638	512,987	994,625	481	945,280
	Angul and Kandh Mehals	1,681	1,443	18,840	85,768	84,290	170,058	101	160,862
		9,853	18,183	758,268	1,982,493	2,064,859	4,047,352	411	3,789,799
Total, British Territory		151,543*	227,255	13,133,296	35,563,299	35,783,688	71,346,987	471	66,750,520

NATIVE OR FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.

Cooch Behar	1,307	1,154	117,815	302,457	276,411	578,868	443	602,624
Hill Tipperah	4,086	—	—	71,596	65,846	137,442	34	95,637
Tributary States : Orissa	14,387	11,385	338,710	849,450	847,260	1,696,710	118	1,410,183
Chota Nagpur	16,054	4,678	164,703	449,683	433,676	883,359	55	678,002
Total, Native States	35,834	17,217	621,228	1,673,186	1,623,193	3,296,379	93	2,786,446
Grand Total	187,377	244,472	13,754,524	37,236,485	37,406,881	74,643,366	398	69,536,966

* Exclusive of the Sanderbans, about 5,500 square miles.

No. 4.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Assam.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	2,472	639	82,338	194,373	173,169	367,542	149	293,738
	Sylhet	5,414	6,520	433,492	1,100,938	1,053,655	2,154,593	398	1,969,009
		7,886	7,159	515,830	1,295,311	1,226,824	2,522,135	319	2,262,747
Brahmaputra Valley	Goálpára	3,954	1,100	82,228	236,629	215,675	452,304	114	446,232
	Kámrúp	3,660	1,567	126,568	321,029	313,220	634,249	173	644,960
	Darrang	3,418	1,117	63,760	161,381	146,380	307,761	90	273,333
	Nowgong	3,258	910	66,405	177,791	166,350	344,141	106	310,579
	Sibságar	2,855	1,309	97,853	240,995	216,279	457,274	160	370,274
	Lakhimpur	3,724	783	55,970	136,404	117,649	254,053	68	179,893
		20,869	6,786	492,784	1,274,229	1,175,553	2,449,782	117	2,225,271
Hill Districts	North Cachar	1,728	210	3,767	9,306	9,635	18,941	10	20,120
	Gáro Hills	3,270	1,005	23,948	61,213	60,357	121,570	37	109,548
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills	6,041	1,330	39,261	94,606	103,298	197,904	33	169,360
	Nágá Hills	5,710	641	34,719	62,199	60,668	122,867	21	94,380
	North Lushai (Civil and Military).	3,500	4	258	2,044	—	2,044	12	—
	North Lushai (Estimated)		25	8,318	20,667	20,923	41,590		
		20,249	3,215	110,271	250,035	254,881	504,916	25	393,408
Grand Total		49,004	17,160	1,118,885	2,819,575	2,657,258	5,476,833	112	4,881,426

No. 5.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab.

Commissionerships.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,290	702	81,779	344,801	293,888	638,689	495	643,515
	Gurgaon	1,984	1,167	67,589	350,229	318,700	668,929	337	641,348
	Karnál	2,440	938	78,551	370,890	312,828	683,718	280	645,219
	Hissar	5,163	967	100,786	414,909	361,097	776,006	150	672,569
	Rohtak	1,797	483	79,347	313,442	277,033	590,475	329	553,609
	Umballa	2,754	2,114	157,702	567,381	466,046	1,033,427	375	1,032,744
	Simla	102	160	7,686	28,091	16,551	44,642	437	43,867
Jullunder	Jullunder	1,433	1,223	135,293	492,877	414,706	907,583	633	789,555
	Hoshiárpur	2,244	2,097	178,935	540,048	471,611	1,011,659	451	901,381
	Kangra	9,574	778	139,364	397,061	365,969	763,030	80	730,845
	Ludhiána	1,453	858	112,882	354,409	294,313	648,722	446	618,835
	Ferozepore	4,302	1,527	104,227	485,600	401,076	886,676	206	747,329
Lahore	Lahore	3,678	1,522	156,043	592,293	483,086	1,075,379	292	924,106
	Amritsar	1,601	1,036	130,745	543,084	449,613	992,697	620	893,266
	Gurdáspur	1,889	2,242	125,162	513,429	430,498	943,922	500	823,695
	Mooltan	6,079	1,397	119,022	347,158	284,276	631,434	104	551,904
	Jhang	5,871	800	78,937	233,589	203,252	436,841	74	395,296
	Montgomery	5,754	1,867	77,246	269,618	229,903	499,521	87	426,529

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB—*concluded.*

Commissionerships.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,844	1,688	148,246	478,457	408,737	887,194	183	820,512
	Jhelum	3,995	971	84,978	317,581	291,475	609,056	152	589,373
	Gujrát	2,051	1,338	103,781	400,514	360,361	760,875	371	689,115
	Shahpur	4,840	705	90,376	258,147	235,441	493,588	102	421,508
	Gujránwála	3,017	1,188	101,173	379,034	311,135	690,169	229	616,892
	Siálkot	1,991	2,202	148,538	508,415	521,432	1,119,847	562	1,012,148
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,440	766	97,836	260,687	225,514	486,201	52	441,649
	Dera Gházi Khan	5,606	655	75,499	221,946	182,085	404,031	72	363,346
	Bannu	3,347	472	66,061	197,536	174,740	372,276	97	332,577
	Muzaffargarh	3,422	699	69,028	206,924	174,171	381,095	111	338,605
Peshawar	Peshawar	2,444	690	106,069	383,036	320,732	703,768	288	592,674
	Hazára	2,991	1,288	81,469	278,265	238,023	516,288	173	407,075
	Kohat	2,771	297	22,602	112,803	90,372	203,175	73	181,540
Bilooch Trans-frontier		—	5	781	3,737	2,197	5,934	—	—
Total, British Territory		110,667	34,842	3,127,823	11,255,986	9,610,861	20,866,847	188	18,843,186

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	Dujána	89	31	3,304	13,771	12,679	26,450	297	23,416
	Faridkot	643	167	13,283	68,909	51,131	115,040	178	97,034
	Jind	1,268	437	46,594	155,948	128,612	284,560	224	249,862
	Kalsia	149	179	8,998	37,620	31,013	68,633	460	67,708
	Kapurthala	598	591	42,783	163,373	136,317	299,690	501	252,617
	Loharu	226	57	2,675	11,010	9,129	20,139	89	13,754
	Máler Kotla	162	114	15,616	40,746	35,009	75,755	467	71,051
	Nábha	936	487	44,063	155,825	126,931	282,756	302	261,824
	Pataudi	53	41	2,313	9,953	9,049	19,002	358	17,847
	Patiála	5,951	3,569	273,952	871,467	712,054	1,583,521	266	1,467,433
Western Plains	Bahawalpur	17,285	968	104,315	355,153	294,889	650,042	38	573,494
Hill States	Baghal	122	423	3,676	12,960	11,585	24,545	201	20,633
	Baghát	33	206	2,143	5,041	3,627	8,668	262	8,339
	Balsan	49	152	1,092	2,988	2,508	5,496	112	5,190
	Bhaji	91	448	2,487	6,337	5,868	12,205	135	12,106
	Bashah	3,300	616	11,461	39,104	36,623	75,727	22	64,345
	Bija	4	33	281	636	535	1,171	292	1,158
	Bilaspur	451	1,101	16,410	49,595	42,165	91,760	203	86,546
	Chamba	3,126	1,671	21,673	64,561	59,471	124,032	40	115,773
	Dhami	27	209	869	2,125	1,860	3,985	147	3,322
	Darkoti	5	5	102	285	310	595	119	590
	Jubbal	289	437	3,613	11,741	9,671	21,412	74	19,196
	Keonthal	286	1,417	7,853	19,803	17,517	37,320	130	31,154
	Kumharsain	87	298	1,649	5,271	5,145	10,416	119	9,515
	Kunhiár	7	72	432	1,014	943	1,957	270	1,923
	Kuthar	19	47	851	2,092	1,855	3,947	207	3,648
	Mailog	52	191	2,020	4,973	4,356	9,329	179	9,169
	Mandi	1,131	4,418	31,629	86,344	80,579	166,923	147	147,017
	Manga	14	41	177	604	487	1,091	78	1,060
	Náhan	1,108	964	25,509	69,268	54,866	124,134	112	112,371
	Nalagarh	248	329	11,095	29,185	24,847	54,032	217	53,373
	Sangr	16	116	447	1,389	1,217	2,606	162	2,593
	Suket	404	220	9,718	27,768	24,635	52,403	130	52,484
	Tarhoch	70	60	652	2,232	1,706	3,938	56	3,216
Total, Native States		38,299	20,115	713,735	2,324,091	1,930,189	4,263,280	111	3,860,761
Grand Total		148,966	54,957	3,841,558	13,580,077	11,550,050	25,130,127	173	22,703,947

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES and OUDH.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
N.W. PROVINCES.									
Meerut	Dehra Dún	1,193	440	31,525	100,324	67,811	168,135	141	144,070
	Saharanpur	2,242	1,633	204,311	540,351	460,929	1,001,280	447	979,544
	Muzuffarnagar	1,658	900	112,236	418,228	354,646	772,874	466	758,444
	Meerut	2,370	1,541	252,996	747,244	644,214	1,391,458	587	1,313,137
	Bulandshahr	1,911	1,510	170,212	501,621	448,293	949,914	497	924,822
	Aligarh	1,952	1,931	176,078	558,743	484,429	1,043,172	534	1,021,187
		11,326	7,955	947,358	2,866,511	2,460,322	5,326,833	470	5,141,204
Agra	Muttra	1,441	850	129,750	382,660	330,761	713,421	494	671,690
	Agra	1,845	1,204	183,989	540,459	463,337	1,003,796	544	974,656
	Farukhabad	1,720	1,709	132,481	464,340	394,347	858,687	499	907,608
	Mainpuri	1,701	1,417	131,785	416,799	345,364	762,163	448	801,216
	Etawah	1,691	1,492	121,173	396,775	330,854	727,629	430	722,371
	Etah	1,741	1,482	110,552	388,203	318,860	702,063	403	756,523
		10,139	8,154	809,730	2,584,236	2,183,523	4,767,759	470	4,834,064
Gorakhpur	Azamgarh	2,148	4,686	282,781	867,611	861,014	1,728,625	805	1,604,654
	Gorakhpur	4,576	7,574	504,354	1,497,284	1,496,773	2,994,057	654	2,617,120
	Basti	2,767	6,863	295,081	907,337	878,507	1,785,844	645	1,630,612
		9,491	19,123	1,082,216	3,272,232	3,236,294	6,508,526	685	5,852,386
Kumaun	Kumaun	7,151	5,966	90,512	294,957	268,224	563,181	79	493,641
	Garhwal	5,629	3,662	72,018	200,319	207,499	407,818	72	345,629
	Tarai	963	583	40,912	115,460	95,108	210,568	219	206,993
		13,743	10,211	203,442	610,736	570,831	1,181,567	85	1,046,263
Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,898	2,139	141,438	418,212	375,858	794,070	417	721,450
	Moradabad	2,282	2,458	203,618	623,572	555,826	1,179,398	517	1,155,173
	Budaun	2,017	1,856	162,413	498,134	427,464	925,598	418	906,451
	Bareilly	1,595	1,934	179,817	555,480	485,211	1,040,691	652	1,030,936
	Shahjahanpur	1,744	2,037	144,806	495,306	423,245	918,551	526	856,946
	Pilibhit	1,372	1,051	78,972	258,402	226,964	485,366	354	451,601
		10,908	11,475	910,564	2,849,106	2,494,568	5,343,674	489	5,122,557

Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,363	1,976	237,984	648,092	561,603	1,209,695	512	1,181,396
	Fatehpur	1,633	1,428	138,027	359,821	339,336	699,157	428	683,745
	Banda	3,060	1,200	142,119	356,894	348,938	705,832	231	698,608
	Hamirpur	2,289	764	92,175	260,603	253,117	513,720	224	507,337
	Allahabad	2,852	3,516	298,265	781,509	767,228	1,548,737	543	1,474,106
	Jhansi	1,640	667	82,336	214,528	194,891	409,419	249	375,865
	Jalaun	1,480	861	70,440	204,000	192,271	396,361	268	418,142
	Lalitpur	1,948	680	45,698	141,436	132,764	274,200	141	249,088
		17,265	11,092	1,107,044	2,966,973	2,790,148	5,757,121	333	5,588,287
Benares	Mirzapur	5,223	4,307	206,591	576,341	585,167	1,161,508	222	1,136,706
	Benares	1,009	1,992	135,413	467,453	454,490	921,943	912	892,684
	Ghazipur	1,462	2,614	182,693	531,701	546,208	1,077,909	737	1,014,099
	Ballia	1,170	1,719	136,774	452,611	489,854	942,465	805	924,763
	Jaunpur	1,550	3,194	222,405	634,950	629,990	1,264,949	810	1,209,663
		10,414	13,826	883,876	2,663,056	2,705,718	5,368,774	515	5,178,005
	OUDH.								
Lucknow	Lucknow	967	914	148,960	407,201	366,962	774,163	800	696,824
	Unao	1,778	1,667	167,832	489,512	464,124	953,636	536	899,069
	Sitapur	2,255	2,328	173,903	567,182	508,231	1,075,413	477	958,251
	Rae Bareli	1,751	1,732	193,807	512,980	523,541	1,036,521	592	951,905
	Hardoi	2,324	1,885	182,716	596,497	516,714	1,113,211	479	987,630
	Kheri	2,965	1,711	156,320	482,035	421,580	903,615	305	831,922
		12,040	10,237	1,023,538	3,055,407	2,801,152	5,856,559	486	5,325,601
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,728	2,684	233,679	612,602	604,357	1,216,959	704	1,081,419
	Bahraich	2,680	1,886	181,045	523,567	476,865	1,000,432	373	878,048
	Gonda	2,880	2,831	251,378	746,403	712,826	1,459,229	507	1,270,926
	Sultanpur	1,710	2,471	205,868	530,486	545,365	1,075,851	629	957,912
	Partabgarh	1,439	2,188	172,455	445,171	465,724	910,895	633	847,047
	Bara-Banki	1,740	2,067	212,998	577,115	553,791	1,130,906	649	1,026,788
		12,177	14,127	1,257,423	3,435,344	3,358,928	6,794,272	557	6,062,140
	Total, British Territory	107,503	106,200	8,225,191	24,303,601	22,601,484	46,905,085	436	44,150,507
	NATIVE OR FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.								
Rampur		945	1,516	99,520	291,092	260,157	551,249	583	541,914
Garwhal		4,164	802	33,295	118,378	122,864	241,242	58	199,836
	Total, Native States	5,109	2,318	132,815	409,470	383,021	792,491	155	741,750
	Grand Total	112,612	108,518	8,358,006	24,713,071	22,984,505	47,697,576	423	44,892,257

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,843	1,691	150,722	382,863	374,999	757,862	197	697,356
	Bhándárá	3,968	1,620	139,400	366,696	376,154	742,850	187	683,779
	Chándá	10,749	2,751	131,472	352,327	345,283	697,610	65	649,146
	Wardhá	2,428	914	85,175	203,286	197,568	400,854	165	387,221
	Bágáhát	3,139	1,102	71,740	190,649	192,682	383,331	122	340,554
		24,127	8,078	578,509	1,495,821	1,486,686	2,982,507	123	2,758,056
Chattisgarh	Ráipur	11,724	5,083	300,432	775,736	808,691	1,584,427	135	1,405,171
	Bilaspur	8,341	3,806	260,439	573,077	591,081	1,164,158	140	1,017,327
	Sambalpur	4,948	2,852	152,521	396,874	399,539	796,413	161	693,499
		25,013	11,741	713,392	1,745,687	1,799,311	3,544,998	142	3,115,997
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,948	2,316	158,979	375,964	372,182	748,146	189	687,233
	Saugor	4,007	1,833	121,369	305,712	286,031	591,743	148	564,950
	Damoh	2,831	1,138	70,301	167,329	158,284	325,613	115	312,957
	Seoni	3,198	1,402	74,357	184,841	185,926	370,767	116	334,733
	Mandla	5,056	1,757	62,124	171,253	168,120	339,373	67	301,760
		19,040	8,446	487,130	1,205,099	1,170,543	2,375,642	124	2,201,633
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,594	1,583	106,045	270,623	259,322	529,945	115	488,787
	Narsinghpur	1,916	1,012	80,791	184,057	182,969	367,026	192	365,173
	Betul	3,824	1,156	62,400	162,662	160,534	323,196	84	304,905
	Chindwárá	4,630	1,745	79,416	202,129	205,365	407,494	88	372,890
	Nimar	3,357	594	50,985	131,226	122,260	253,486	75	231,341
		18,321	6,090	379,637	950,697	930,450	1,881,147	102	1,763,105
Total, British Territory		86,501	34,355	2,158,668	5,397,304	5,386,990	10,784,294	125	9,838,791

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Makrai	155	56	3,704	9,339	9,210	18,549	120	16,764
Bastar	13,062	2,480	59,608	159,656	151,228	310,884	24	196,248
Kauker	1,429	420	20,366	42,306	40,073	82,379	58	63,610
Nandgoon	871	532	32,672	90,558	93,308	183,866	211	164,339
Khairagorh	931	505	33,615	89,076	92,108	181,184	195	166,138
Chhiukbadan	154	115	7,051	17,672	18,616	36,288	236	32,979
Kawardha	798	377	17,706	46,063	45,750	91,813	115	86,362
Sakti	138	119	4,282	12,582	12,792	25,374	182	22,819
Raigarh	1,486	678	29,623	84,227	84,298	168,525	114	128,943
Sarangarh	540	444	15,089	41,034	42,176	83,210	154	71,274
Bamra	1,988	597	18,757	53,558	50,809	104,367	53	81,286
Rairakhol	833	283	3,873	10,432	9,903	20,335	24	17,750
Sonpur	906	705	37,313	97,530	97,715	195,245	215	178,701
Patna	2,399	1,157	60,364	168,111	164,086	332,197	138	257,059
Kalahandi	3,745	1,989	65,073	166,867	159,428	326,295	87	224,548
Total, Native States	29,435	10,407	409,096	1,089,011	1,071,500	2,160,511	73	1,709,720
Grand Total	115,936	44,762	2,567,764	6,486,315	6,458,490	12,944,805	111	11,543,511

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,370	6,037	385,871	923,256	973,547	1,896,803	226	1,749,490
Vizagapatam	17,242	12,052	602,690	1,400,576	1,402,416	2,802,992	162	2,481,284
Godavari*	7,857	2,603	394,525	1,027,137	1,051,645	2,078,782	264	1,795,369
Kistna	8,397	1,848	339,967	938,352	917,230	1,855,582	221	1,548,480
Nellore	8,765	1,793	273,815	736,608	727,128	1,463,736	167	1,220,236
Kurnul	7,514	802	172,168	414,136	403,675	817,811	109	678,551
Bellary	5,975	795	170,929	459,002	441,124	900,126	151	721,584
Cuddapah	8,722	1,276	270,121	646,340	625,732	1,272,072	146	1,121,038
North Arcot	7,616	4,465	344,091	1,094,539	1,085,948	2,180,487	286	1,822,873
South Arcot	5,217	2,897	314,343	1,079,134	1,033,717	2,162,851	415	1,815,723
Salem	7,529	3,811	401,081	961,621	1,000,970	1,962,591	261	1,592,915
South Canara	3,902	1,288	189,584	510,937	545,144	1,056,081	271	959,514
Malabar	5,585	2,250	452,060	1,314,361	1,338,204	2,652,565	475	2,365,035
Nilgiris	957	52	21,200	56,155	43,642	99,797	104	91,034
Coimbatore	7,860	1,478	424,564	981,700	1,023,139	2,004,839	255	1,657,690
Tinnevelly	5,387	1,538	421,828	933,467	982,628	1,916,095	356	1,699,747
Madura	8,808	4,103	506,312	1,251,568	1,356,836	2,608,404	296	2,168,680
Tanjore	3,709	3,550	406,329	1,066,045	1,162,069	2,228,114	601	2,131,019
Trichinopoly	3,631	1,502	240,816	663,568	709,149	1,372,717	378	1,215,033
Chingleput	2,842	1,997	177,394	572,776	564,152	1,136,928	400	981,381
Madras City	29	1	60,103	225,817	226,701	452,518	15,604	405,848
Anantapur	5,275	941	140,199	362,300	346,249	708,549	134	604,580
Total, British Territory	141,189	57,079	6,709,990	17,619,395	18,011,045	35,630,440	252	30,827,113
NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.								
Travancore	6,730	255	516,536	1,290,415	1,267,321	2,557,736	380	2,401,158
Cochin	1,362	658	130,901	361,904	361,002	722,906	531	600,278
Pudukota	1,101	307	69,691	177,912	195,184	373,096	339	302,127
Banganapalle (Furnool)	255	63	7,420	18,026	17,470	35,496	139	30,754
Sundur (Bellary)	161	24	2,418	5,719	5,669	11,388	71	10,532
Total, Native States	9,609	1,307	726,966	1,853,976	1,846,646	3,700,622	385	3,344,849
Grand Total	150,798	58,386	7,436,956	19,473,371	19,857,691	39,331,062	260	34,171,962

* Including the Agency Tract.

No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Gujarat	Ahmedabad	3,949	857	219,492	473,563	448,149	921,712	233	856,324
	Kaira	1,609	583	209,458	460,610	410,979	871,589	542	804,800
	Panch Mahals	1,613	656	65,177	162,101	151,316	313,417	194	255,479
	Broach	1,463	405	76,063	174,964	166,526	341,490	233	326,930
	Surat	1,662	797	126,756	321,625	328,364	649,989	391	614,198
		10,296	3,298	696,946	1,592,863	1,505,334	3,098,197	301	2,857,731
Deccan	Khandesh	10,907	2,828	266,610	745,847	715,004	1,460,851	134	1,252,016
	Nasik	5,940	1,647	140,785	432,338	411,244	843,582	142	781,206
	Ahmednagar	6,645	1,348	134,276	451,825	436,930	888,755	134	750,021
	Poona	5,369	1,191	200,927	545,494	522,306	1,067,800	199	901,828
	Sholapur	4,542	716	107,910	381,400	369,289	750,689	165	583,411
	Satara	4,987	1,346	198,730	613,852	612,137	1,225,989	246	1,002,350
		38,390	9,076	1,049,238	3,170,756	3,066,910	6,237,666	162	5,330,832
Karnatak	Belgaum	4,657	1,076	185,867	511,885	501,376	1,013,261	217	865,922
	Dharwar	4,603	1,303	194,071	528,071	523,243	1,051,314	228	893,587
	Bijapur	5,668	1,112	136,148	398,104	398,235	796,339	140	626,859
		14,928	3,491	516,086	1,438,060	1,422,854	2,860,914	192	2,386,308
Konkan	Thana	3,935	1,891	161,861	471,669	433,199	904,868	230	807,367
	Kolaba	1,872	1,201	99,190	255,064	254,520	509,584	272	482,830
	Ratnagiri	3,922	1,310	197,057	513,616	592,310	1,105,926	282	997,090
	Kanara	3,910	1,185	79,875	234,356	211,995	446,351	114	421,840
		13,639	5,587	537,983	1,474,705	1,492,024	2,966,729	218	2,709,127
Sind	Karachi	14,182	783	112,040	313,152	251,728	564,880	40	489,496
	Hyderabad	9,033	1,348	160,401	500,068	418,578	918,646	102	754,624
	Shikarpur	9,296	1,111	162,007	493,872	421,625	915,497	98	820,549
	Thar and Parkar	12,729	212	52,450	165,225	132,978	298,203	23	203,344
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,549	296	29,122	96,273	78,275	174,548	68	145,810
		47,789	3,750	516,020	1,568,590	1,303,184	2,871,774	60	2,413,823
Bombay City and Island		22	1	56,959	518,093	303,071	821,764	37,352	773,196
Aden		80	1	7,408	30,914	13,165	44,079	551	34,860
Total, British Territory		125,144	25,204	3,380,640	9,793,981	9,107,142	18,901,123	151	16,505,967

No. 9 (*cont.*)—NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY—*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	936	122,476	278,441	279,974	558,415	86	512,084
	Káthiáwar	20,559	4,199	575,816	1,416,633	1,335,771	2,752,404	134	2,343,390
	Pálanpur	7,775	1,177	138,917	335,587	309,939	645,526	83	576,478
	Mahi Kántha	9,300	1,867	132,760	296,646	284,922	581,568	63	517,485
	Rewá Kantha	4,980	3,156	148,957	376,146	357,360	733,506	147	549,892
	Cambay	350	88	22,888	46,231	43,491	89,722	256	86,074
	Surat Agency	1,051	380	33,275	92,457	88,751	181,208	172	151,132
	Jawhár	534	107	8,887	27,825	25,006	52,831	99	48 556
	Janjira	324	229	16,491	39,629	42,151	81,780	252	76,361
	Sávantvadi	926	227	32,476	93,520	99,428	192,948	208	174,433
Central Division	The Dángs	660	343	6,224	17,237	15,683	32,920	50	31,280
	Satára Agency	844	143	20,009	66,269	65,260	131,529	156	117,318
	Akalkot	498	106	11,002	38,615	37,159	75,774	152	58,040
	Surgana	360	57	2,246	6,545	5,853	12,398	34	14,205
	Bhor	1,491	473	24,001	78,602	77,067	155,669	104	145,876
Southern Division	Kolháput	2,816	1,065	151,748	467,572	445,559	913,131	324	800,189
	Southern Mahratta Jághirs	2,919	608	108,080	320,531	318,739	639,270	219	523,753
	Savanur	70	24	2,901	8,330	8,646	16,976	243	14,763
	Jat	979	119	10,359	40,576	39,210	79,786	81	55,493
Sind	Khairpur	6,109	149	26,619	72,733	59,204	131,937	22	129,153
Total, Native States		69,045	15,453	1,596,132	4,120,125	3,939,173	8,059,298	117	6,926,464
Grand Total		194,189	40,657	4,076,772	13,914,106	13,046,315	26,960,421	138	23,432,431

No. 10.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Burma.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,735	82,847	230,414	185,891	416,305	75	359,706
	Northern Arakan	1,015	276	3,831	7,600	7,028	14,628	14	14,499
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	1,071	34,227	79,943	83,889	163,832	38	149,303
	Sandoway	3,667	548	13,967	38,994	38,140	77,134	21	64,010
		14,526	3,630	134,872	356,951	314,948	671,899	46	587,518
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	1,425	76,259	238,958	207,118	446,076	82	284,063
	Bassein	6,848	2,115	85,156	244,895	230,107	475,002	69	389,419
	Henzada	2,298	1,059	71,548	191,403	189,524	380,927	166	318,077
	Thayetmyo	2,983	941	49,041	125,474	124,687	250,161	84	169,560
		17,542	5,540	282,004	800,730	751,436	1,552,166	88	1,161,119
Pegu	Pegu	2,428	701	49,881	167,538	133,882	301,420	124	221,076
	Rangoon City	22	1	28,347	124,767	55,557	180,324	8,196	134,176
	Hanthawaddy	1,948	1,169	50,695	144,441	122,598	267,039	137	213,272
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,191	64,612	175,293	172,161	347,454	173	278,155
	Prome	2,887	1,820	74,130	177,349	182,903	360,252	125	322,342
		9,299	4,882	267,665	789,388	667,101	1,456,489	157	1,169,021
Tenasserim	Amherst	15,203	1,224	72,038	224,964	192,348	417,312	27	354,193
	Tavoy	7,150	306	19,105	46,542	48,379	94,921	13	84,988
	Mergui	7,810	361	13,508	38,789	34,959	73,748	9	56,559
	Shwaygyin	5,427	772	38,842	104,915	93,606	198,521	37	164,516
	Toungoo	6,354	873	34,339	83,496	78,636	162,132	25	128,848
	Salween	4,646	200	6,759	16,521	14,918	31,439	7	30,009
		46,590	3,736	184,591	515,227	462,846	978,073	21	819,113
	Total, Lower Burma	87,957	17,788	869,132	2,462,296	2,196,331	4,658,627	53	3,736,771

No. 10 (*cont.*).—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the ADMINISTRATION of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BURMA —*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Mandalay	2,100	806	76,062	184,000	190,060	374,060	178	
	Bhamo	9,800	353	10,231	30,261	23,996	54,257	—	
	Katha	6,000	454	10,973	30,520	28,809	59,329	10	
	Ruby Mines	2,000	122	3,979	17,032	9,102	26,134	13	
	Schwebo	2,680	375	29,583	64,778	70,477	135,255	50	
		22,580	2,170	131,728	326,591	322,444	649,035	29	
Central	[illegible]	5,000	471	19,345	42,712	49,837	92,549	18	
	[illegible]ing	1,836	585	45,541	115,293	132,914	248,207	135	
	Lower Chindwin	3,400	889	41,580	101,324	130,921	232,245	68	
	Upper Chindwin	19,000	665	15,654	38,093	37,692	75,785	4	
		29,236	2,610	122,120	297,422	351,364	648,786	22	
Southern	Myingyan	3,737	870	56,317	164,596	186,815	351,411	94	No previous Census has been taken.
	Pakokku	6,160	1,214	56,088	143,376	160,377	303,753	49	
	Minbu	3,210	854	44,598	106,557	117,918	224,475	70	
	Magwe	5,500	558	34,941	107,307	111,883	219,190	40	
		18,607	3,496	191,944	521,836	576,993	1,098,829	59	
Eastern	Kyauksè	1,050	542	30,803	62,763	63,859	126,622	120	
	Meiktila	3,000	1,007	37,870	96,963	109,687	206,650	69	
	Yamièthin	3,000	838	29,478	78,424	82,238	160,662	54	
	Pyinmana	6,000	318	10,529	30,006	26,343	56,349	9	
		13,050	2,705	108,680	268,156	282,127	550,283	42	
Total, Upper Burma		83,473	10,981	554,472	1,414,005	1,532,928	2,946,933	35	
Total, Shan States (Outposts)		—	10	94	2,882	110	2,992*	—	
Grand Total		171,430	28,779	1,423,698	3,879,183	3,729,369	7,608,552	44	

* The population of the Shan States non-synchronous tracts is 272,969.

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION OF NATIVE STATES not included in preceding Tables.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
RAJPUTANA.									
Meywar Residency	Meywar	12,861	5,867	375,212	903,700	824,349	1,728,049	144	1,443,144
	Do. Registered Bhils	—	—	—	67,214	67,215	134,429		—
	Banswara	1,505	1,032	41,416	93,128	87,788	180,916	120	128,813
	Kushalgarh	432	313	6,340	2,920	2,855	5,775	73	—
	Do. Registered Bhils	—	—	—	13,045	12,553	25,598		
	Dungarpur	1,440	507	22,685	49,444	49,004	98,448	115	86,429
	Do. Registered Bhils	—	—	—	33,476	33,476	66,952		—
	Partabgarh	959	616	21,174	45,842	42,133	87,975	92	79,298
Western States	Marwar and Malani	37,445	4,226	502,459	1,326,220	1,195,507	2,521,727	67	1,750,403
	Sirohi and Abu	1,966	370	42,347	97,336	88,781	186,117	96	142,903
	Do. Registered Grassias	—	—	—	1,430	1,430	2,860		—
	Jeysalmir	16,039	397	25,273	62,699	53,002	115,701	7	108,143
Bikanir Agency	Bikanir	23,090	1,968	135,694	440,046	391,909	831,955	36	509,021
Jeypore Residency	Jeypore	15,349	5,784	389,029	1,510,309	1,321,967	2,832,276	184	2,534,357
	Kishangarh	874	230	19,079	65,038	60,478	125,516	144	112,633
	Lawa	19	8	493	1,728	1,632	3,360	177	2,682
Eastern States	Bharatpur	1,961	1,359	87,452	347,830	292,473	640,303	327	645,540
	Karauli	1,229	841	34,852	84,555	72,032	156,587	127	148,670
	Dholpur	1,156	522	60,290	157,123	122,767	279,890	242	249,657
	Alwar	3,051	1,747	136,270	403,898	363,888	767,786	252	682,926
	Jhallawar	3,043	1,457	61,001	182,478	161,123	343,601	113	340,488
Harowti and Tonk Agency.	Tonk	1,415	528	43,958	103,752	95,182	198,934	141	170,179
	Bundi	2,225	884	52,137	156,033	139,042	295,075	133	254,701
	Shahpura	406	135	13,653	33,243	30,403	63,646	157	51,750
	Kota	3,803	1,630	106,611	273,121	253,146	526,267	138	517,275
	Total	130,268	30,423	2,177,425	6,455,608	5,764,735	12,220,343	94	9,959,012

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES not included in preceding Tables—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
CENTRAL INDIA.									
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	802	361	18,426	47,915	45,133	93,048		81,454
	Alipura	69	28	3,423	8,021	7,259	15,280		14,891
	Bankapahari	5	1	237	547	551	1,098		1,049
	Baoni	117	53	5,376	9,556	8,885	18,441		17,955
	Baraunda	238	59	3,802	9,500	9,096	18,596		17,283
	Bhaisaunda	150	49	4,808	2,468	2,287	4,755		4,073
	Kamta Rajaula				934	651	1,585		1,543
	Pahra				2,147	2,003	4,150		4,016
	Paldeo				4,845	4,538	9,383		8,824
	Taraon				1,727	1,700	3,427		3,163
	Rehari	1,178	318	31,326	1,662	1,653	3,315		3,331
	Chhatarpur				90,404	83,744	174,148		164,369
	Sarí	28	6	904	2,369	2,156	4,525		4,935
	Bihat	13	8	760	2,301	2,138	4,439		4,704
	Bijawar	974	300	27,778	65,109	58,305	123,414		113,285
	Bijna	2,015	679	66,003	1,196	1,130	2,326		2,084
	Dhurwai				895	879	1,774		1,598
	Tori Fatehpur				4,827	4,770	9,597		10,631
	Urchha				172,989	160,031	333,020		311,514
	Charkhari	788	271	25,236	74,287	68,821	143,108		143,015
	Datia	837	457	31,057	93,185	88,255	186,440		182,598
	Garauli	25	16	1,091	2,820	2,700	5,529		4,976
	Gawrihar	73	15	1,848	5,199	4,949	10,148		10,691
	Jaso	75	56	1,770	4,397	4,433	8,830		8,050
	Jigni	21	6	791	2,020	1,882	3,902		3,427
	Logasi	47	12	1,047	3,672	3,276	6,948		6,159
	Panna	2,568	859	49,044	123,469	115,864	239,333		227,300
	Rebai	8	4	786	1,684	1,689	3,373		3,365
	Samthar	174	91	7,600	21,318	19,223	40,541		38,633
	Sarila	36	10	1,243	2,837	2,785	5,622		5,014
		10,241	3,659	284,356	769,309	710,786	1,480,095		1,403,086

Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	6,191	325,017	11,177	11,479	22,656		18,336
	Maihar				38,527	39,019	77,546		71,709
	Nagode				41,745	42,352	84,097		79,629
	Rewah				758,638	750,305	1,508,943		1,305,124
	Sohawal				21,768	22,085	43,853		37,747
		11,324	6,191	325,017	871,855	865,240	1,737,095		1,512,595
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,238	629,164	7,579	7,096	14,675		14,645
	Bhadora				1,631	1,499	3,130		3,365
	Dharnaoda				2,608	2,279	4,887		4,196
	Gurha				5,775	5,079	10,854		9,544
	Gwalior				1,797,595	1,568,901	3,366,496		2,951,014
	Khaniadhana				7,923	6,948	14,871		13,494
	Khiaoda				542	465	1,007		1,184
	Maksudangarh				7,751	6,671	14,422		13,924
	Paron				4,268	3,716	7,984		7,328
	Raghogarh				9,569	8,563	18,132		16,920
	Sirsi				2,473	2,205	4,678		4,026
	Sitamau				17,605	15,702	33,307		30,839
	Umri				1,669	1,388	3,057		2,740
	Guaranteed States				14,392	13,341	27,733		—
		29,067	10,238	629,164	1,881,330	1,643,853	3,525,233		*3,073,219
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	860	326	12,462	36,548	33,543	70,091		50,827
	Basoda	41	22	1,488	3,481	3,229	6,710		7,722
	Dhar	1,775	532	33,573	86,575	82,899	169,474		151,877
	Bhopal	6,997	3,172	189,693	491,885	460,601	952,486		954,901
	Burwani	1,179	344	16,922	41,703	38,563	80,266		56,445
	Dewas, S.B.	883	475	28,778	43,822	38,567	82,389		73,940
	Dewas, J.B.				36,865	32,819	69,684		68,222
	Guaranteed Bhumiats	121	278	10,421	12,322	11,555	23,877		40,247
	Guaranteed Thakurats				14,903	14,486	29,479		—
	Agra Barkhera	—	34	1,374	3,922	3,518	7,440		—
	Indore	9,716	3,490	222,395	574,920	519,230	1,094,150		1,055,217

(Continued.)

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, not included in preceding Tables—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Nimar and Malwa—*cont.*	Jaora	692	363	27,474	61,090	56,560	117,650		108,434
	Piplauda				6,487	6,305	12,792		11,643
	Panth Piplauda				2,154	1,939	4,093		4,086
	Jhabua	1,258	749	25,272	60,401	59,386	119,787		92,938
	Rutanmal				642	570	1,212		468
	Jobat	122	61	2,669	7,745	7,302	15,047		9,387
	Kathiwara	71	46	696	1,759	1,812	3,571		2,376
	Kilchipur	273	223	7,757	19,574	16,728	36,302		36,125
	Kurwai	145	92	4,098	11,319	10,468	21,787		24,631
	Mukundmadgarh	29	17	895	2,513	2,207	4,720		5,347
	Muthwar	129	35	627	1,570	1,421	2,991		2,630
	Narsinghgarh	670	420	20,602	62,336	53,944	116,280		112,427
	Pathari	30	19	926	2,428	2,388	4,816		6,393
	Pratabgagir	14	5	504	1,279	1,214	2,493		12,358
	Rajgarh	957	652	24,009	64,619	54,870	119,489		117,533
	Sailana				2,689	2,392	5,081		5,108
	Sitamau	729	219	20,670	45,955	43,205	89,160		87,314
	Sonkh	310	77	7,158	16,145	15,367	31,512		29,723
		27,001	11,651	660,463	1,717,741	1,577,088	3,294,829		3,134,319
Cantonments and Manpur		—	41	22,553	58,906	41,519	100,425		96,050
Tonk (Detached Parganas)		—	701	40,218	96,345	84,790	181,135		167,850
Grand Total		77,808*	32,481	1,961,771	5,395,536	4,923,276	10,318,812	133	9,387,119
BARODA.									
	Amrelli	1,189	294	38,509	93,844	86,344	180,188	152	147,468
	Kadi	3,146	1,083	249,868	563,363	535,379	1,098,742	349	988,487
	Nowsari	1,981	830	60,876	160,913	158,530	319,443	161	287,540
	Baroda	1,901	835	157,677	371,992	328,611	700,603	428	654,989
	City	8	1	30,582	60,557	51,914	112,471	14,059	101,818
	Cantonments	1	1	1,455	2,314	1,635	3,949	3,949	4,694
	Total	8,226	3,044	538,967	1,252,983	1,162,413	2,415,396	294	2,185,005

* Complete details not received.

HYDERABAD (Nizam's Dominions).									
Western Division	Bidar	4,180	1,444	180,200	457,088	444,896	901,984	215	788,827
	Nander	3,343	1,174	144,107	320,136	312,393	632,529	189	636,023
	Naldrug	4,010	862	130,229	331,747	317,525	649,272	162	543,402
		11,533	3,480	454,626	1,108,971	1,074,814	2,183,785	189	1,968,252
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,207	1,551	196,987	563,845	530,756	1,094,601	152	939,539
	Indor	4,822	1,119	128,461	319,237	320,361	639,598	132	577,264
	Mehdak	2,017	634	74,930	183,908	180,827	364,735	180	326,720
	Sirpur Tandur	5,029	946	41,597	110,955	114,799	231,754	46	214,674
		19,075	4,250	441,984	1,183,945	1,146,743	2,330,688	122	2,058,197
North West Division	Aurangabad	6,176	1,836	163,040	421,018	407,957	828,975	134	730,380
	Parbhaini	5,087	1,510	160,228	410,499	394,836	805,335	158	685,009
	Birh	4,460	1,013	128,514	328,530	314,192	642,722	144	558,745
		15,723	4,359	452,782	1,160,047	1,116,985	2,277,032	144	1,974,224
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,779	1,519	156,403	438,035	414,494	853,129	87	675,746
	Nagar Karnue	6,497	1,355	131,171	341,601	333,048	674,649	104	547,694
	Nalgonda	4,131	961	108,848	319,823	304,794	624,617	151	494,190
		20,407	3,835	396,422	1,100,059	1,052,336	2,152,395	105	1,717,630
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,064	1,109	136,469	329,678	319,580	649,258	170	523,838
	Linsugur	4,907	1,278	124,994	311,394	308,620	620,014	126	480,716
	Raichor	3,661	925	102,392	260,217	252,238	512,455	140	398,782
		12,632	3,312	363,855	901,289	880,438	1,781,727	145	1,403,335

No. 11 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, not included in preceding Tables—*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
HYDERABAD—*cont.*									
Atrafa Balda District		3,302	850	75,877	198,258	191,526	389,784	118	355,787
Hyderabad City		2½	1	21,008	62,748	61,309	124,057	49,622	123,675
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		23½		75,660	153,576	137,406	290,982	12,382	243,742
		26	1	96,668	216,324	198,715	415,039	15,963	367,417
Railways		—	—	1,573	4,236	2,354	6,590	—	752
Grand Total		82,698	20,087	2,283,787	5,873,129	5,663,911	11,537,040	140	9,845,594
MYSORE.									
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,559	2,461	141,232	399,486	403,508	802,994	314	669,189
	Kolar	3,059	2,845	111,213	297,655	293,375	591,030	193	461,129
	Tumkur	4,093	2,349	116,002	291,133	289,653	580,786	142	413,183
Ashtagram	Mysore	5,007	2,742	191,448	580,737	601,077	1,181,814	236	902,566
	Hassan	2,603	2,304	96,946	255,044	259,908	514,952	198	535,806
Nagar	Shimoga	3,986	1,810	96,987	275,884	252,097	527,981	132	499,728
	Kadur	2,635	1,192	62,771	173,922	156,141	330,063	124	328,327
	Chitaldroog	3,994	1,179	77,847	209,590	204,394	413,984	103	376,310
	Total	27,936	16,882	894,446	2,483,451	2,460,153	4,943,604	177	4,186,188
KASHMIR.									
Jammu		80,900	4,327	262,446	770,241	669,302	1,439,543	31	No previous Census has been taken.
Kashmir			3,653	145,689	502,345	446,696	949,041		
Ladakh			86	6,264	14,350	13,924	28,274		
Skardu			243	31,307	56,098	54,227	110,325		
Gilgit			110	2,287	10,195	6,574	16,769		
	Total	80,900	8,419	447,993	1,353,229	1,190,723	2,543,952	31	

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION.

Administration.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Bengal	45,220,124	23,437,591	2,294,506	189,122	190,329	412	7,042	179	1,447	5,735	71,346,987
North-West Provinces and Oudh	40,402,235	6,346,651	—	1,387	58,441	11,343	84,601	342	60	25	46,905,085
Punjab	7,743,477	11,634,192	—	5,768	53,587	1,389,934	39,477	357	27	28	20,866,847
Burma	171,577	253,031	168,449	6,888,075	120,768	3,164	—	96	351	49	7,605,560
Central Provinces	8,831,467	297,604	1,592,149	322	12,970	172	48,644	781	176	9	10,784,294
Assam	2,997,072	1,483,974	969,765	7,697	16,844	83	1,368	—	5	25	5,476,833
Ajmere-Merwara	437,988	74,265	—	—	2,683	213	26,930	198	71	1	542,358
Coorg	156,845	12,665	—	—	3,392	—	114	39	—	—	173,055
Madras	31,998,309	2,250,386	472,808	1,036	865,528	128	27,425	246	42	14,532	35,630,440
Bombay	14,659,926	3,537,103	213,618	697	161,770	818	240,436	74,263	12,465	27	18,901,123
Berar	2,531,791	207,681	137,108	4	1,359	177	18,952	412	2	5	2,897,491
Baluchistan Cantonments	11,699	11,368	—	—	3,008	1,129	—	39	23	4	27,270
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	9,433	3,980	24	1,290	483	395	3	—	—	1	15,609
Bengal States	2,603,890	220,756	458,555	5,595	1,655	5	228	—	—	5,695	3,296,379
N.W. Provinces States	549,568	242,532	—	107	77	5	202	—	—	—	792,491
Punjab States	2,494,223	1,281,451	—	468	322	480,547	6,206	55	6	2	4,263,280
Central Provinces States	1,658,153	11,875	489,572	3	338	1	568	—	—	1	2,160,511
Madras States	2,759,211	225,478	—	—	714,651	—	10	1	1,267	4	3,700,622
Bombay States	6,781,065	853,892	97,641	1	8,239	94	314,778	2,511	1,982	—	8,059,298
Rajputana	10,192,829	991,351	411,078	—	1,855	1,116	417,618	238	15	2	12,016,102
Central India	7,735,246	568,640	1,916,209	—	5,999	1,825	89,984	837	72	—	10,318,812
Baroda	2,137,568	188,740	29,854	1	646	11	50,332	8,206	36	2	2,415,396
Hyderabad	10,315,249	1,138,666	29,130	—	20,429	4,637	27,845	1,058	26	—	11,537,040
Mysore	4,639,127	252,973	—	5	38,135	29	13,278	35	21	1	4,943,604
Kashmir	691,800	1,793,710	—	29,608	218	11,399	593	9	—	16,615	2,543,952
Shan States (Outposts)	1,855	609	1	175	154	196	—	2	—	—	2,992
Total	207,731,727	57,321,164	9,280,467	7,131,361	2,284,380	1,907,833	1,416,038	89,904	17,194	42,763	287,223,431

No. 13.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition.

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	45,315,458	45,942,382	4,840,798	9,790,065	105,888,703
	Females	29,728,801	46,053,491	17,314,131	8,746,601	101,843,024
	Total	75,044,259	91,995,873	22,154,929	18,536,666	207,731,727
Mahomedans	Males	14,439,745	12,227,934	1,129,039	1,757,189	29,553,907
	Females	9,563,960	12,453,677	4,181,902	1,567,718	27,767,257
	Total	24,003,705	24,681,611	5,310,941	3,324,907	57,321,164
Aboriginals	Males	1,896,391	1,428,001	116,325	1,224,428	4,665,145
	Females	1,609,464	1,462,000	381,876	1,161,982	4,615,322
	Total	3,505,855	2,890,001	498,201	2,386,410	9,280,467
Buddhists	Males	1,997,643	1,352,447	170,677	14,942	3,535,709
	Females	1,809,569	1,351,440	419,977	14,666	3,595,652
	Total	3,807,212	2,703,887	590,654	29,608	7,131,361
Christians	Males	680,867	475,876	36,657	693	1,194,093
	Females	497,547	457,194	135,003	543	1,090,287
	Total	1,178,414	933,070	171,660	1,236	2,284,380
Sikhs	Males	545,558	441,947	82,619	7,326	1,077,450
	Females	268,762	430,705	125,132	5,784	830,383
	Total	814,320	872,652	207,751	13,110	1,907,833
Jains	Males	225,097	222,175	33,736	253,197	734,205
	Females	126,747	211,505	90,455	253,726	682,433
	Total	351,844	433,680	124,191	506,923	1,416,638
Parsis	Males	24,423	19,553	1,663	197	45,836
	Females	18,323	19,248	6,361	136	44,068
	Total	42,746	38,801	8,024	333	89,904
Jews	Males	4,758	3,644	244	2	8,648
	Females	3,719	3,614	1,212	1	8,546
	Total	8,477	7,258	1,456	3	17,194
Others	Males	6,489	6,341	725	10,045	23,600
	Females	5,141	6,072	1,380	6,570	19,163
	Total	11,630	12,413	2,105	16,615	42,763
Grand Total	Males	95,136,429	82,120,300	6,412,483	13,058,084	146,727,296
	Females	43,632,033	62,448,946	22,657,429	11,757,727	140,496,135
	Total	138,768,462	124,569,246	29,069,912	24,815,811	287,223,431

No. 14.—Distribution of Population according to Residence, Sex, and Civil Condition.

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Bengal	Males	17,805,963	17,870,348	1,551,17	—	37,236,485
	Females	11,802,595	17,965,276	7,639,01[illegible]	—	37,406,881
Assam	Males	1,573,539	1,110,525	114,844	20,667	2,819,575
	Females	1,090,955	1,097,301	448,079	20,923	2,657,258
Punjab	Males	7,104,487	5,610,896	864,694	—	13,580,077
	Females	4,263,643	5,677,916	1,608,491	—	11,550,050
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	11,121,836	12,031,154	1,560,081	—	24,713,071
	Females	7,058,840	12,087,785	3,837,880	—	22,984,505
Ajmere-Merwara	Males	139,518	134,146	14,661	—	288,325
	Females	85,239	129,397	39,397	—	254,033
Central Provinces	Males	3,079,725	3,134,923	271,667	—	6,486,315
	Females	2,379,036	3,158,790	919,764	—	6,458,490
Berar	Males	572,594	833,575	85,657	—	1,491,826
	Females	370,446	810,883	224,336	—	1,405,665
Coorg	Males	50,979	41,203	3,725	—	95,907
	Females	32,681	31,628	12,839	—	77,148
Madras	Males	10,473,688	8,332,125	667,558	—	19,473,371
	Females	7,517,665	8,663,423	3,676,603	—	19,857,691
Bombay	Males	6,552,140	6,689,892	661,495	10,579	13,914,106
	Females	4,222,471	6,716,164	2,099,023	8,657	13,046,315
Burma	Males	2,163,449	1,530,768	184,966	—	3,879,183
	Females	1,586,521	1,410,432	432,416	—	3,729,369
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	Males	12,834	21,407	2,998	—	37,239
	Females	1,835	3,170	635	—	5,640
Rajputana, Central India, and Kashmir	Males	31,314	39,877	4,224	13,026,838	13,102,253
	Females	15,838	25,330	7,298	11,728,147	11,776,613
Baroda	Males	541,592	646,315	65,076	—	1,252,983
	Females	348,400	641,260	172,753	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad	Males	2,574,270	3,056,564	242,295	—	5,873,129
	Females	1,660,563	2,984,797	1,018,551	—	5,663,911
Mysore	Males	1,338,501	1,027,582	117,368	—	2,483,451
	Females	894,405	1,045,394	520,354	—	2,460,153
Grand Total	Males	65,136,429	62,120,300	6,412,483	13,058,084	146,727,296
	Females	43,632,033	62,448,946	22,657,429	11,757,727	140,496,135
	Total	108,768,462	124,569,246	29,069,912	24,815,811	287,223,431

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIAN POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, RACE, and SECT.

Administrations.	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Protestant.	Lutheran.	Baptist.	Methodist Episcopalian.	Roman Catholic.	Syrian.	Others.	Total.
Bengal	38,457	1,260	10,453	23,475	14,747	392	90,117	—	13,574	192,484
N.W. Provinces	27,074	2,425	716	355	712	14,108	10,354	—	2,774	58,518
Punjab	27,915	12,083	1,034	23	544	—	7,113	—	5,197	53,909
Burma	12,973	441	—	235	81,387	—	24,542	—	1,190	120,768
Central Provinces	4,480	482	1,369	263	121	—	5,547	—	1,046	13,308
Assam	2,486	320	1,860	790	3,765	—	734	—	6,889	16,844
Ajmere-Merwara	1,299	660	—	7	1	—	598	—	118	2,083
Coorg	305	61	152	29	1	—	2,588	—	256	3,392
Madras	136,557	17,073	38,500	39,013	88,967	—	1,008,023	200,464	51,582	1,580,179
Bombay	24,366	4,186	4,255	1,000	912	3	125,280	3	10,004	170,009
Hyderabad	6,511	635	982	5	321	—	10,274	—	1,701	20,429
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	361	31	2	5	—	—	57	—	27	483
Baluchistan Cantonments	2,067	80	18	—	7	—	697	—	139	3,008
Baroda	117	27	47	7	4	—	298	—	146	646
Rajputana	769	54	—	2	14	—	389	—	627	1,855
Central India	3,311	229	24	1	13	—	1,574	—	847	5,999
Shan States (Outposts)	40	—	—	—	95	—	19	—	—	154
Mysore	5,366	327	1,301	166	129	—	26,518	—	4,328	38,135
Berar	562	4	—	—	6	—	541	—	226	1,359
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	218
Total	295,016	40,407	60,713	65,376	191,746	14,503	1,315,263	200,467	100,889	2,284,380
RACE.										
European	101,872	8,418	6,238	939	2,907	449	35,645	15	11,517	168,000
Eurasian	29,116	1,074	5,252	194	2,352	642	36,089	3	5,068	79,790
Native and African	164,028	30,915	49,223	64,243	186,487	13,412	1,243,529	200,449	84,304	2,036,590
Total	295,016	40,407	60,713	65,376	191,746	14,503	1,315,263	200,467	100,889	2,284,380

No. 16.—Distribution of Population according to Age.

Province.	Total Population.		Unspecified.		Under 5 years.		5 to 14.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere-Merwara	288,325	254,033	—	—	38,730	38,194	72,762	60,946
Assam	2,819,575	2,657,258	20,667	20,923	424,328	443,999	740,664	667,750
Bengal	35,563,299	35,783,688	59,566	47,720	4,949,858	5,351,572	9,818,252	8,702,589
Berar	1,491,826	1,405,665	—	—	195,408	209,241	361,593	336,727
Bombay	9,793,981	9,107,142	—	—	1,407,627	1,454,565	2,398,398	2,053,668
Burma	3,876,301	3,729,259	—	—	514,187	528,578	946,336	910,632
Central Provinces	5,397,304	5,386,990	—	—	782,577	842,522	1,500,950	1,371,964
Coorg	95,907	77,148	—	—	10,679	11,230	20,015	18,334
Madras	17,619,395	18,011,045	121,049	114,344	2,592,292	2,727,451	4,330,879	4,061,231
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	24,303,601	22,601,484	—	—	3,179,636	3,245,406	6,060,033	5,042,148
Punjab	11,255,986	9,610,861	—	—	1,837,297	1,701,924	2,752,905	2,200,196
Baluchistan Cantonments	23,804	3,406	—	—	540	540	1,035	559
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	13,375	2,234	—	—	378	377	397	414
Total, Provinces	112,542,739	108,630,213	201,282	182,987	15,933,537	16,555,599	29,004,219	25,427,158
STATE OR AGENCY.								
Hyderabad	5,873,129	5,663,911	—	—	839,080	902,432	1,414,847	1,254,214
Baroda	1,252,983	1,162,413	—	—	165,513	175,494	317,313	272,013
Mysore	2,483,451	2,460,153	—	—	343,648	362,051	567,624	553,477
Kashmir	1,353,229	1,190,723	10,045	6,570	215,705	213,150	328,031	267,609
Rajputana	6,353,488	5,662,614	13,045	12,553	846,483	827,206	1,598,779	1,311,984
Central India	5,395,536	4,923,276	—	—	661,065	684,788	1,423,210	1,177,621
Bombay States	4,120,125	3,939,173	10,579	8,657	586,944	614,659	1,045,731	920,701
Madras States	1,853,976	1,846,646	—	—	232,694	253,148	451,186	430,450
Central Provinces States	1,089,011	1,071,500	—	—	167,795	183,901	324,388	293,240
Bengal States	1,673,186	1,623,193	71,596	65,846	218,272	241,101	479,588	427,975
N.W. Provinces States	409,470	383,021	—	—	57,364	56,902	94,768	78,992
Punjab States	2,324,091	1,939,189	—	—	363,271	339,681	44,209	428,592
Shan States (Outposts)	2,882	110	—	—	9	7	12	19
Total, States	34,184,557	31,865,922	105,265	93,626	4,697,843	4,854,520	8,084,686	7,416,887
Total, India	146,727,296	140,496,135	306,547	276,613	20,631,380	21,410,119	37,588,905	32,844,045

No. 16 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to AGE—*concluded.*

Province.	15 to 24.		25 to 44.		45 to 59.		60 and Over.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere-Merwara	45,801	40,599	90,527	77,829	27,816	22,703	12,689	13,762
Assam	420,964	469,256	851,342	744,674	237,952	185,494	123,658	125,162
Bengal	5,397,931	5,952,755	10,364,428	10,325,946	3,306,692	3,224,185	1,666,572	2,178,921
Berar	196,852	221,469	491,517	423,999	160,278	125,181	86,178	89,048
Bombay	1,598,880	1,543,319	3,023,342	2,715,930	941,667	844,660	424,076	494,990
Burma	706,430	720,651	1,111,029	947,996	378,673	366,408	219,646	254,994
Central Provinces	754,407	801,977	1,642,925	1,609,314	452,434	420,834	264,011	340,379
Coorg	19,958	16,600	35,309	23,070	7,757	5,484	2,189	2,430
Madras	2,884,431	3,142,837	5,091,967	5,218,843	1,696,770	1,648,812	902,007	1,097,527
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,120,500	3,685,694	7,355,806	6,945,486	2,372,685	2,231,288	1,214,032	1,451,462
Punjab	2,210,621	1,942,528	2,907,929	2,515,879	1,181,030	966,709	366,204	283,545
Baluchistan Cantonments	9,981	1,112	11,167	998	1,024	171	117	26
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1,056	259	8,869	931	2,037	171	638	82
Total, Provinces	18,367,812	18,539,056	32,986,157	31,550,895	10,766,815	10,042,190	5,282,917	6,332,328
STATE OR AGENCY.								
Hyderabad	898,712	998,123	1,867,941	1,693,806	551,035	466,220	301,514	349,116
Baroda	223,766	205,401	380,802	347,804	116,969	105,491	48,620	56,210
Mysore	426,457	426,868	766,488	724,071	267,170	254,061	112,064	139,025
Kashmir	209,530	199,798	381,429	344,399	128,952	94,408	84,537	64,789
Rajputana	1,041,840	906,034	1,952,226	1,736,953	621,728	547,795	279,387	320,089
Central India	801,937	793,563	1,773,038	1,604,379	468,687	415,828	207,590	247,097
Bombay States	693,166	657,108	1,246,877	1,183,943	368,260	342,156	168,568	211,949
Madras States	322,328	347,258	563,636	539,110	197,818	180,713	86,314	95,967
Central Provinces States	157,658	170,511	324,418	300,926	72,452	66,864	42,800	56,058
Bengal States	241,080	254,575	473,221	444,805	127,935	112,951	61,494	75,940
N.W. Provinces States	74,646	69,057	118,747	109,204	39,887	39,018	24,058	29,848
Punjab States	453,303	[illegible]	[illegible]	522,100	261,926	208,643	70,059	53,432
Shan States (Outposts)	1,453	10	1, 4	41	57	3	4	—
Total, States	5,605,876	[illegible]	9,551,541	3,222,876	2,834,151	1,486,518	1,700,120	
Total, India	23,973,688	[illegible]	41,102,436	13,989,691	12,876,341	6,769,435	8,032,448	

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to EDUCATION.

Administrations.	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction but able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total.
	MALES.				
Bengal	809,042	3,021,436	33,184,845	131,162	37,236,485
Assam	49,111	162,553	2,587,244	20,667	2,819,575
Punjab	172,253	799,177	12,608,647	—	13,580,077
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	240,409	1,269,361	23,203,301	—	24,713,071
Ajmere-Merwara	6,179	32,114	250,032	—	288,325
Central Provinces	81,297	249,302	6,155,716	—	6,486,315
Berar	38,502	87,128	1,366,196	—	1,491,826
Coorg	4,192	10,747	80,968	—	95,907
Madras	658,397	2,382,035	16,265,890	167,049	19,473,371
Bombay	440,315	1,314,816	12,148,396	10,579	13,914,106
Burma	227,498	1,516,304	2,135,381	—	3,879,183
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	711	10,101	26,427	—	37,239
Kashmir	8	53	8	1,353,160	1,353,229
Rajputana	405	2,951	7,665	6,342,407	6,353,488
Central India	2,291	15,532	46,442	5,331,271	5,395,536
Baroda	39,290	136,364	1,077,329	—	1,252,983
Hyderabad	76,522	343,566	5,453,041	—	5,873,129
Mysore	61,076	200,495	2,221,880	—	2,483,451
Total	2,997,558	11,554,035	118,819,408	13,356,295	146,727,296
	FEMALES.				
Bengal	34,633	111,710	37,146,972	113,566	37,406,881
Assam	3,427	5,761	2,627,147	20,923	2,657,258
Punjab	8,209	20,206	11,521,635	—	11,550,050
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	8,442	38,784	22,937,279	—	22,984,505
Ajmere-Merwara	470	1,540	252,023	—	254,033
Central Provinces	4,072	7,609	6,446,809	—	6,458,490
Berar	976	1,722	1,402,967	—	1,405,665
Coorg	610	676	75,862	—	77,148
Madras	75,287	168,704	19,456,783	156,917	19,857,691
Bombay	30,836	68,103	12,938,719	8,657	13,046,315
Burma	18,226	89,393	3,621,750	—	3,729,369
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	163	488	4,989	—	5,640
Kashmir	6	51	13	1,190,653	1,190,723
Rajputana	123	483	5,029	5,656,979	5,662,614
Central India	273	1,148	41,340	4,880,515	4,923,276
Baroda	2,256	4,552	1,155,605	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad	3,238	11,066	5,649,607	—	5,663,911
Mysore	6,415	11,499	2,442,239	—	2,460,153
Total	197,662	543,495	127,726,768	12,028,210	140,496,135

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION and EDUCATION.

Religions.	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction but able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total.
	MALES.				
Hindu	2,124,787	7,976,605	85,868,770	9,918,541	105,888,703
Mahomedan	492,784	1,473,909	25,806,025	1,781,189	29,533,907
Aboriginal	8,305	18,942	3,319,205	1,318,693	4,665,145
Buddhist	219,086	1,428,323	1,831,891	56,409	3,535,709
Christian	83,211	325,465	784,642	775	1,194,093
Sikh	14,784	88,350	966,990	7,326	1,077,450
Jain	44,562	212,261	224,185	253,197	734,205
Jew	1,149	3,337	4,160	2	8,648
Parsi	8,857	26,619	10,163	97	45,836
Others	33	224	3,377	19,966	23,600
Total	2,997,558	11,554,035	118,819,408	13,356,295	146,727,296
	FEMALES.				
Hindu	103,208	277,491	92,597,819	8,864,506	101,843,024
Mahomedan	28,760	58,608	26,094,217	1,585,672	27,767,257
Aboriginal	825	672	3,363,928	1,249,897	4,615,322
Buddhist	15,035	76,210	3,452,346	52,061	3,595,652
Christian	42,408	105,200	942,067	612	1,090,287
Sikh	410	2,585	821,604	5,784	830,388
Jain	2,010	3,846	122,851	253,726	682,433
Jew	493	1,338	6,714	1	8,546
Parsi	4,498	17,492	21,942	136	44,068
Others	15	53	3,280	15,815	19,163
Total	197,662	543,495	127,726,768	12,028,210	140,496,135

No. 19.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION by PROVINCES and STATES, and into URBAN and RURAL, according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD.*

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	India.	Number of Persons supported by each Order.			
		By Territory.		By Constitution.	
		Provinces.	States.	Urban.	Rural.
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	5,600,153	3,839,643	1,760,510	1,434,356	4,165,797
II.—Defence, military and naval	664,422	334,193	330,229	470,950	193,472
III.—Service of Foreign States †	500,030	38,179	461,851	226,437	273,593
IV.—Provision and care of cattle	3,645,849	2,472,872	1,172,977	223,392	3,422,457
V.—Agriculture	171,735,390	135,504,696	36,230,694	4,667,663	167,067,727
VI.—Personal, household, or sanitary services	11,220,072	8,505,420	2,714,652	2,556,334	8,663,738
VII.—Provision of food and drink	14,575,593	12,120,669	2,454,924	2,966,597	11,608,996
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	3,522,257	2,887,525	634,732	572,801	2,949,456
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,437,739	1,113,633	324,106	509,999	927,740
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	146,508	135,627	10,881	55,258	91,250
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements	1,155,267	991,334	163,933	417,295	737,972
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	12,611,267	9,655,213	2,956,054	2,857,413	9,753,854
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,821,433	2,897,046	924,387	896,586	2,924,847
XIV.—Provision of glass, pottery, and stoneware	2,360,623	1,669,019	691,604	250,098	2,110,525
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, matting, &c.	4,293,012	3,319,170	973,842	651,371	3,641,641
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, and gums	391,575	319,981	71,594	97,510	294,065
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,285,307	2,224,604	1,060,703	459,051	2,826,256
XVIII.—Commerce	4,685,579	3,093,056	1,592,523	1,425,179	3,260,400
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,952,993	3,242,281	710,712	1,192,456	2,760,537
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	5,672,191	4,386,725	1,285,466	1,506,318	4,165,873
XXI.—Sport and amusements	141,180	98,485	42,695	25,684	115,496
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour	25,468,017	18,414,315	7,053,702	2,666,241	22,801,776
XXIII.—Undefined and disreputable means of livelihood ‡	1,562,981	704,801	858,180	242,097	1,320,884
XXIV.—Means of livelihood independent of work	4,773,993	3,204,465	1,569,528	940,090	3,833,903
Total	287,223,431	221,172,952	66,050,479	27,251,176	259,972,255

* In this return no distinction is drawn between those who work and those whom they support by their work. The whole population depending upon the occupation is included, in order to indicate the respective sustaining power of the different orders.

† Order III. is intended to refer solely to those not in the employ of the State making the return, but it is probable that in some cases the servants of the State itself have been included.

‡ Order XXIII. includes those not enumerated by occupation in certain wild tracts of Rajputána, Kashmir, and the Bombay States.

No. 20.—Distribution of Population according to Language.

I.—Languages by Linguistic Groups.		Population.
Family.	A.—Aryo-Indic	195,463,807
	B.—Dravidian	52,964,620
	C.—Kolarian	2,959,006
	D.—Gypsy dialects	401,125
	E.—Khasi	178,637
	F.—Tibeto-Burman	7,293,928
	G.—Mon-Annam	229,342
	H.—Shan or Taic	178,447
	J.—Malayan	4,084
	K.—Sinitic	713,350
	L.—Japanese	93
	M.—Aryo-Eranic	1,329,428
	N.—Semitic	55,534
	O.—Turanic	659
	P.—Aryo-European	245,745
	Q.—Basque	1
	R.—Hamitic or Negro	9,612
Language unrecognisable		363
Return left blank		19,659
Total enumerated by Parent Tongue		262,047,440
Not " " "		25,175,991
Total		287,223,431

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
1. Hindi—A.	85,675,373	N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Bengal, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmere, Berar, Assam, &c.
2. Bengali—A.	41,343 762	Bengal, Assam, Burma, N.W. Provinces and Oudh, &c.
3. Telugu—B.	19,885,137	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Central Provinces, Burma, Berar, &c.
4. Marathi—A.	18,892,875	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, &c.
5. Punjabi—A.	17,724,610	Punjab, Sindh, N.W. Provinces, Baluchistan, &c.
6. Tamil—B.	15,229,759	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Coorg, Bombay, &c.
7. Gujarathi—A.	10,619,789	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, Sindh, Hyderabad, Berar, &c.
8. Kanarese—B.	9,751,885	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, &c.
9. Uriya—A.	9,010,957	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
10 Burmese—F.	5,926,864	Burma, Shan Outposts, &c.
11. Malavalam—B.	5,428,250	Madras, Coorg, Bombay, Mysore, Hyderabad, &c.
12. Urdû (Musalmani)*—A.	3,669,390	Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Mysore, Central Provinces, Baroda, &c.
13 Sindhi—A.	2,592,341	Sindh, Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

Urdû is returned as separate dialect in Southern, Western, and Central India only.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*continued.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
14. Santhal—C.	1,709,080	Bengal, Assam.
15. Western Pahari (Punjab) —A.	1,523,098	Punjab, N.W. Provinces, Baluchistan.
16. Assamese—A.	1,485,820	Assam, Bengal, Andamans, &c.
17. Gond—B.	1,379,580	Central Provinces, Berar, Madras, Hyderabad, &c.
18. Central Pahari (Garhwali, &c.)—A.	1,153,384	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
19. Marwadi.—A.	1,147,480	Punjab, Ajmere, Sindh, Bombay, Berar, Central Provinces, &c.
20. Pashtu—M.	1,080,931	Punjab, Sind, Hyderabad, Bombay, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
21. Karen—K.	674,846	Burma, Andamans, &c.
22. Munda (Kol)—C.	654,507	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
23. Tulu—B.	491,728	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
24. Kachhi—A.	439,697	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, &c.
25. Gypsy dialects (Lambani, &c.)—D.	401,125	Hyderabad, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
26 Oraon—B.	368,222	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
27. Khand (Khond)—B.	320,071	Madras, Central Provinces, Bengal, Assam.
28. English—P.	238,499	Bengal, Madras, Punjab, Bombay, N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Burma, &c.
29. Mon (Talaing)	226,495	Burma, Shan Outposts, Andamans.
30. Baloch—M.	219,475	Sindh, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
31. Kachari (Bodo)—F.	198,705	Assam, Bengal.
32. Nipali Hill dialects—F.	195,866	Bengal, Assam, Punjab, &c.
33. Korwa (Kur)—C.	185,775	Central Provinces, Bengal, Berar, &c.
34. Khasi—E.	178,637	Assam.
35. Shan—H.	174,871	Burma, Assam, &c.
36. Bhil—C.	148,596	Bombay, Central Provinces, &c.
37. Garo—F.	145,425	Assam, Bengal.
38. Halbi—A.	143,720	Central Provinces, Madras, Berar
39. Khyin—F.	126,915	Burma, Bengal, &c.
40. Tipperah—F.	121,864	Bengal, Assam.
41. Naga dialects—F.	102,908	Assam, Bengal.
42. Sawara—C.	102,089	Madras, Central Provinces.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
43. Mech—F.	90,796	Assam, Bengal.
44. Mikir—F.	90,236	Assam.
45. Kathe (Manipuri)—F.	88,911	Assam, Burma, Bengal, N.W. Provinces.
46. Kharria—C.	67,772	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam.
47. Arabic—N.	53,351	Aden, Hyderabad, Bombay, Bengal, Madras, &c.
48. Balga—C.	48,883	Bengal, Central Provinces.
49. Lushai—F.	41,926	Assam, Burma, Bengal.
50. Lalung—F.	40,204	Assam.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*concluded.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
51. Chinese—K.	38,504	Burma, Bengal, Sindh, &c.
52. Goanese and Portuguese —A.	37,738	Bombay, Madras, Sindh, &c.
53. Kodagu (Coorgi)—B.	37,218	Coorg, Madras, Bombay.
54. Abor (Miri)—F.	35,703	Assam.
55. Mal-Pahadia—B.	30,838	Bengal.
56. Gadaba—C.	29,789	Madras, Central Provinces.
57. Kashmeri—A.	29,276	Punjab, N.W. Provinces, &c.
58. Brahui—B.	28,990	Sindh, Bombay.
59. Persian—M.	28,189	Bengal, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
60. Eastern Pahd (Nipali. &c.)—A.	24,262	N.W. Provinces, Oudh, Bengal. &c.
61 Tibetan—F.	20,544	Punjab, Bengal, N.W. Provinces, &c.
62. Kuki—F.	18,828	Assam, Bengal.
63. Minor Kolarian dialects (6) —C.	11,965	Central Provinces, &c.
64. Lepcha—F.	10,125	Bengal.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
65. Bhutani—F.	9,470	Bengal, Assam.
66. Negro dialects—R.	9,612	Aden, Sindh, Bombay, &c.
67 Kanawari—F.	9,265	Punjab, N.W. Provinces.
68. Kôch—F.	8,107	Bengal, Assam.
69. Minor Dravidian dialects (3)—B.	7,651	Central Provinces, Bengal.
70. Kakhyin—F.	5,669	Burma, Assam.
71. Minor Bodo dialects (4) —F.	4,314	Assam.
72. Mahl—B.	3,167	Madras.
73. Khamti—H.	2,945	Assam.
74. Palaung—G.	2,847	Burma.
75. Malay—J.	2,437	Burma, Bombay, &c.
76. German—P.	2,215	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, Madras, &c.
77. French—P.	2,171	Bengal, Madras, Bombay, &c.
78. Hebrew (Israeli)—N.	2,171	Bombay, Bengal, Madras, Burma, &c.
79. Kôta and Tôda—B.	1,937	Madras.
80. Salon—J.	1,628	Burma.
81. Minor North-East Frontier dialects (3)—F.	1,282	Assam, Bengal.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (5)	513	—
Other Asiatic languages (8)	2,175	—
European languages (23)	2,913	—

No. 21.—INFIRMITIES.

INDIA.

Age.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—4	774	522	5,452	4,057	9,426	6,368	426	285
5—9	2,673	1,617	17,086	10,969	14,836	9,521	843	607
10—14	3,728	2,338	15,758	8,787	14,842	9,437	2,285	1,305
15—19	4,293	2,758	12,968	7,845	13,458	9,388	3,857	1,934
20—24	4,791	2,884	11,660	7,263	13,911	10,292	5,569	2,277
25—29	5,599	2,823	10,814	6,569	14,472	11,860	8,342	2,867
30—34	5,741	3,145	9,914	6,123	15,156	14,217	11,431	3,678
35—39	4,333	2,461	7,282	4,175	12,816	12,276	11,495	3,090
40—44	4,482	2,770	7,498	4,803	15,985	17,274	14,474	4,014
45—49	2,543	1,688	4,552	2,793	12,014	13,394	9,488	2,403
50—54	2,557	2,050	5,487	3,698	17,163	20,378	1,065	3,068
55—59	1,264	903	2,953	1,909	14,269	16,003	4,687	1,415
60 and over	2,673	2,558	8,873	7,250	59,772	78,999	11,131	4,023
Age not returned	188	123	200	123	238	208	125	60
Total	45,639	28,640	120,497	76,361	229,253	229,615	95,218	31,026

A.—PROVINCES.

0—4	633	412	4,871	3,547	7,860	5,118	371	216
5—9	2,103	1,292	15,407	9,745	11,773	7,451	706	484
10—14	3,005	1,916	14,036	7,755	11,917	7,593	1,971	1,069
15—19	3,520	2,273	11,412	6,880	10,941	7,605	3,346	1,615
20—24	3,983	2,398	10,292	6,397	11,208	8,254	4,786	1,973
25—29	4,699	2,427	9,565	5,776	11,068	9,443	7,306	2,480
30—34	4,845	2,689	8,770	5,387	12,202	11,319	10,086	3,181
35—39	3,714	2,149	6,417	3,654	10,362	9,874	10,143	2,656
40—44	3,790	2,378	6,611	4,179	12,761	13,454	12,683	3,465
45—49	2,183	1,475	3,988	2,466	10,404	10,904	8,331	2,115
50—54	2,139	1,764	4,821	3,252	13,532	15,839	9,825	2,709
55—59	1,094	797	2,574	1,692	11,535	12,972	4,143	1,247
60 and over	2,288	2,212	7,774	6,417	47,899	62,416	9,915	3,580
Age not returned	107	91	79	56	108	133	71	36
Total	38,103	24,273	106,617	67,203	184,170	182,380	83,683	26,826

B.—STATES.

0—4	141	110	581	510	1,566	1,250	55	69
5—9	570	325	1,679	1,224	3,063	2,070	137	123
10—14	723	422	1,722	1,032	2,925	1,839	314	236
15—19	773	485	1,556	905	2,517	1,783	511	319
20—24	808	486	1,368	866	2,703	2,038	783	304
25—29	900	396	1,249	793	2,804	2,417	1,036	387
30—34	896	456	1,144	786	2,954	2,898	1,345	497
35—39	619	312	865	521	2,454	2,402	1,352	434
40—44	692	392	887	624	3,224	3,820	1,791	549
45—49	360	213	564	327	2,510	2,490	1,157	288
50—54	418	286	666	446	3,631	4,539	1,240	359
55—59	170	106	379	217	2,784	3,031	544	168
60 and over	385	346	1,099	833	13,873	16,583	1,216	443
Age not returned	81	32	121	67	125	75	54	24
Total	7,536	4,367	13,880	9,161	45,083	47,235	11,535	4,200

No. 22.—Population of Principal Towns.

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population. 1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
CLASS I. (100,000 and over).				
1. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay Island	821,764	+ 48,568
2. Calcutta, Fort and 2 Suburbs	Bengal	24-Parganas	741,144	+ 56,486
3. Madras and Fort	Madras	Madras	452,518	+ 46,670
4. *Hyderabad, Cantonment and Suburbs*	Hyderabád	*Hyderabád*	415,039	+ 60,077
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	Oudh	Lucknow	273,028	+ 11,725
6. Benares and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Benares	219,467	+ 4,709
7. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjáb	Delhi	192,579	+ 19,186
8. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	188,815	—
9. Cawnpore and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Cawnpore	188,712	+ 37,268
10. *Bangalore and Cantonment*	Mysore	*Bangalore*	180,366	+ 24,509
11. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	180,324	+ 46,148
12. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjáb	Lahore	176,854	+ 19,567
13. Allâhabád and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Allahabád	175,246	+ 15,128
14. Agra and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Agra	168,662	+ 8,459
15. Patna	Bengal	Patna	165,192	− 5,462
16. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	161,390	+ 31,639
17. *Jaipur*	Rajputána	*Jaipur*	158,905	+ 16,327
18. Ahmedabád and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabád	148,412	+ 20,791
19. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjáb	Amritsar	136,766	− 15,130
20. Bareli and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Bareli	121,039	+ 7,622
21. Meerut and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Meerut	119,390	+ 19,825
22. *Srinagar and Cantonment*	Kashmir	*Kashmir*	118,960	—
23. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nágpur	117,014	+ 18,715
24. Howrah	Bengal	Howrah	116,606	+ 11,400
25. *Baroda and Cantonment*	Baroda	*Baroda*	116,420	+ 9,908
26. Surat and Cantonment	Bombay	Súrat	109,220	− 615
27. Karáchi and Cantonment	Sindh	Karáchi	105,199	+ 31,639
28. *Gwalior (Lashkar)*	Central India	*Gwalior*	104,083	+ 16,017
TOTAL CLASS I.	28 towns	—	6,173,123	—
CLASS II. (75,000—100,000).				
29. *Indore and Residency*	Central India	*Indore*	92,329	+ 9,238
30. Trinchinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	90,609	+ 6,160
31. Madura	Madras	Madura	87,428	+ 10,581
32. Jabalpur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jabalpur	84,481	+ 8,776
33. Peshâwar and Cantonment	Punjáb	Peshâwar	84,191	+ 4,209
34. Mirzapur †	N.W. Provinces	Mirzapur	84,130	− 1,232
35. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	82,321	+ 3,245
36. Gáya	Bengal	Gáya	80,383	+ 3,968
37. Ambála and Cantonment	Punjáb	Ambála	79,294	+ 11,831
38. Faizabád and Cantonment	Oudh	Faizabád	78,921	+ 7,516
39. Shâhjehânpur and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Shâhjehânpur	78,522	+ 1,118
40. Farakhabád and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Farakhabád	78,032	− 1,729
41. *Rampur and Cantonment*	N.W. Provinces	*Rámpur*	76,733	+ 2,483
TOTAL CLASS II.	13 towns	—	1,077,374	—
CLASS III. (50,000—75,000).				
42. Multán and Cantonment	Punjáb*	Multán	74,562	+ 5,858
43. *Mysore and Cantonment*	Mysore	*Mysore*	74,048	+ 13,756
44. Ráwal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjáb	Pindi	73,795	+ 20,820
45. Darbhanga	Bengal	Darbhanga	73,561	+ 7,606
46. Morádabád and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Moradábád	72,921	+ 3,560
47. *Bhopál*	Central India	*Bhopál*	70,338	+ 14,930
48. South Suburban (Calcutta)	Bengal	24-Parganas	69,642	+ 17,984
49. Bhágalpur	Bengal	Bhágalpur	69,106	+ 868
50. Ajmér	Ajmér	Ajmér	68,843	+ 20,108
51. *Bhartpur*	Rajputána	*Bhartpur*	68,033	+ 1,870
52. Salem	Madras	Salem	67,710	+ 8,079
53. Jalandhar and Cantonment	Punjáb	Jalandhar	66,202	+ 14,083
54. Calicut	Madras	Malabar	66,078	+ 8,993
55. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Gorakhpur	63,620	+ 3,712
56. Saháranpur	N.W. Provinces	Saháranpur	63,194	+ 4,000
57. Sholápur	Bombay	Sholápur	61,915	+ 2,025
58. *Jodhpur*	Rajputána	*Márwár*	61,849	+ 4,638
59. Aligarh (Koil)	N. W. Provinces	Aligarh	61,485	− 958
60. Mattra and Cantonmen.	N.W. Provinces	Mattra	61,195	+ 3,471

* Includes British Station and Cantonment.

† Includes Municipal Suburbs.

No. 22 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*continued.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION. 1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
CLASS III.—*continued.*				
61. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	59,467	+ 6,007
62. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	59,221	+ 5,366
63. Hyderabád and Cantonment	Sindh	Hyderabad	58,048	+ 9,895
64. *Bhaunagar*	Bombay	*Káthiawár*	57,653	+ 9,861
65. Chapra	Bengal	Sáran	57,352	+ 5,682
66. Monghyr	Bengal	Monghyr	57,077	+ 1,705
67. *Bikaner*	Rajputána	*Bikaner*	56,252	+ 12,069
68. *Patiála*	Punjáb	*Patiála*	55,856	+ 2,227
69. Maulmain	Burma	Amherst	55,785	+ 2,678
70. Siálkot and Cantonment	Punjáb	Sialkot	55,087	+ 9,325
71. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	54,390	− 355
72. Kambakonam	Madras	Tanjore	54,307	+ 4,209
73. Jhánsi and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Jhánsi	53,779	—
74. Hubli	Bombay	Dhárwár	52,595	+ 15,918
75. *Alwar*	Rajputána	*Alwar*	52,398	+ 2,531
76. Ferozpur and Cantonment	Punjáb	Ferozpur	50,437	+ 10,867
TOTAL CLASS III.	35 towns	—	2,177,801	—
CLASS IV. (35,000—50,000).				
77. Muzaffarpur	Bengal	Muzaffarpur	49,192	+ 6,732
78. *Nawanagar*	Bombay	*Káthiawár*	48,530	+ 8,862
79. Behár	Bengal	Patna	*47,723*	— *1,245*
80. Cuddalore	Madras	South Arcot	*47,355*	+ *3,810*
81. Cuttack	Bengal	Cuttack	*47,186*	+ *4,530*
82. Arrah	Bengal	Shahabád	*46,905*	+ *3,907*
83. *Udaipur*	Rajputána	*Mewár*	*46,693*	+ *8,479*
84. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	46,383	+ 7,416
85. Ludhiána	Punjáb	Ludhiána	46,334	+ 2,171
86. *Tonk*	Rajputána	*Tonk*	46,069	+ 5,343
87. *Kolhapur (Kúvir) and Cantonment*	Bombay	*Kolhapur*	45,815	+ 7,216
88. Gházipur	N.W. Provinces	Gházipur	44,970	+ 1,738
89. Vellore and Cantonment	Madras	North Arcot	44,925	+ 3,907
90. Saugor and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Saugor	44,674	+ 258
91. Dinapur (Cantonment)	Bengal	Patna	44,419	+ 6,526
92. Áden, Perim, and Cantonment	Bombay	Aden	44,079	+ 9,219
93. Kampti (Cantonment)	Central Provinces	Nagpur	43,159	− 7,828
94. Jaunpur	N.W. Provinces	Jaunpur	42,819	— 26
95. Conjiveram	Madras	Chingleput	42,548	+ 5,273
96. Shikarpur	Sindh	Shikarpur	42,004	— 492
97. Ahmednagar and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmednagar	41,689	+ 4,197
98. Mangalore	Madras	South Kanara	40,922	+ 8,823
99. Belgaum and Cantonment	Bombay	Belgaum	40,737	+ 8,040
100. Cocanada	Madras	Godávari	40,553	+ 10,112
101. Broach	Bombay	Broach	40,168	+ 2,887
102. Pálghát	Madras	Malabar	39,481	+ 3,142
103. Háthras	N.W. Provinces	Aligarh	39,181	+ 4,240
104. Masulipatam (Bandar)	Madras	Kistna	38,809	+ 2,394
105. Etáwah	N.W. Provinces	Etáwah	38,793	+ 4,072
106. *Kotah*	Rajputána	*Kotah*	38,624	− 1,646
107. *Mándvi*	Bombay	*Cutch*	38,155	+ 2,175
108. Akyáb	Burma	Akyáb	37,938	+ 3,949
109. Sambhal	N.W. Provinces	Morádabád	37,226	+ 2,030
110. Ellichpur and Cantonment	Berár	Ellichpur	36,240	+ 67
111. Serampur	Bengal	Hughli	35,952	+ 10,393
112. South Barrackpore and Cantonment	Bengal	24-Parganas	35,647	+ 5,330
113. Murshidabád	Bengal	Murshidabád	35,576	− 3,655
114. Bhimáni	Punjáb	Hissár	35,487	+ 1,725
115. Budaun	N.W. Provinces	Budaun	35,372	+ 1,692
116. Amroha	N.W. Provinces	Morádabád	35,230	− 915
TOTAL CLASS IV.	40 towns	—	1,678,562	—
CLASS V. (20,000—35,000).				
117 *Ujjain*	Central India	*Gwalior*	34,691	+ 1,759
118. *Jammu*	Kashmir	*Jammu*	34,542	—
119. Vizagapatam	Madras	Vizagapatam	34,487	+ 4,106

No. 22 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*continued.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION. 1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
CLASS V.—*continued.*				
120. Bardwán	Bengal	Bardwán	34,477	+ 397
121. North Suburban (Calcutta)	Bengal	24-Parganas	34,278	+ 4,206
122. *Aurangabád and Cantonment*	Hyderabád	*Hyderabád*	33,887	+ 3,668
123. Pilibhit	N.W. Provinces	Pilibhit	33,799	+ 4,078
124. Hughli and Chinsurah	Bengal	Hughli	33,060	+ 1,883
125. Amraoti	Berár	Amraoti	28,946	+ 5,396
Amraoti Civil Station			4,709	—
126. Dhárwár	Bombay	Dhárwár	32,841	+ 6,321
127. *Patan*	Baroda	*Kadi*	32,646	— 66
128. Midnapur	Bengal	Midnapur	32,264	+ 1,296
129. Burhánpur	Central Provinces	Nimár	32,252	+ 2,235
130. *Mhow (Cantonment)*	Central India	Indore	31,773	+ 4,546
131. *Junagarh*	Bombay	*Kathiawár*	31,640	+ 6,961
132. Bindraban	N.W. Provinces	Muttra	31,611	+ 10,144
133. *Cambay*	Bombay	*Cambay*	31,390	- 4,617
134. Vizianagram	Madras	Vizagapatam	30,881	—
135. Santipur	Bengal	Nadiya	30,437	+ 750
136. Bassein	Burma	Bassein	30,177	+ 2,030
137. Prome	Burma	Prome	30,022	+ 1,209
138. *Ratlám*	Central India	*Ratlám*	29,822	- 1,244
139. Naihátí	Bengal	24-Parganas	29,724	+ 8,191
140. Satára and Cantonment	Bombay	Satára	29,601	+ 1,000
141. Ellore	Madras	Godávari	29,382	— 4,290
142. Nellore	Madras	Nellore	29,336	+ 1,831
143. Sakkar	Sindh	Shikárpur	29,302	+ 1,913
144. *Rajkot and Cantonment*	Bombay	*Kathiawár*	29,247	+ 8,095
145. Hardwár	N.W. Provinces	Saháranpur	29,125	+ 1,019
146. Nadiád	Bombay	Kaira	29,048	+ 744
147. Puri	Bengal	Puri	28,794	+ 6,699
148. Rájamandri	Madras	Godávari	28,397	+ 3,842
149. *Gulbarga*	Hyderabád	*Hyderabád*	28,200	+ 5,366
150. Chaudausi	N.W. Provinces	Morádabád	28,111	+ 590
151. Rewári	Punjab	Gurgaon	27,934	+ 3,962
152. *Trivandram*	Madras	*Travancore*	27,887	—
153. Dehra Gházi Khán and Cantonment	Punjáb	Dera Gházi Khan	27,886	+ 5,577
154. Datia	Central India	Datia	27,566	— 780
155. Pánipat	Punjáb	Karnál	27,547	+ 2,525
156. Cannanore and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	27,418	+ 1,932
157. Batála	Punjáb	Gurdaspur	27,223	+ 2,942
158. Tellicherry	Madras	Malabar	27,196	+ 2,615
159. Kohát and Cantonment	Punjáb	Kohát	27,003	+ 8,824
160. Dehra Ismail Khán and Cantonment	Punjáb	D. I. Khán	26,884	+ 4,720
161. Gujránwála	Punjáb	Gujránwála	26,785	+ 3,901
162. Khurja	N.W. Provinces	Bulandshahr	26,349	- 841
163. Adóni	Madras	Bellary	26,243	+ 3,802
164. *Miraj*	Bombay	*South Maratha States*	26,060	+ 5,444
165. *Mandesar*	Central India	*Gwalior*	25,785	+ 3,189
166. Dehra Dún & Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Dehra Dún	25,684	+ 6,725
167. Berhámpur & Cantonment	Madras	Ganjam	25,653	+ 2,054
168. Krishnaghar	Bengal	Nadiya	25,500	- 1,977
169. *Bhuj and Cantonment*	Bombay	*Cutch*	25,421	+ 3,113
170. Tuticorin	Madras	Tinnevelly	25,107	+ 8,826
171. Tinnevelly	Madras	Tinnevelly	24,768	+ 1,547
172. *Wadhwán and Suburb*	Bombay	*Kathiawár*	24,604	+ 4,424
173. *Morár (Cantonment)*	Central India	*Gwalior*	24,518	+ 496
174. Násik	Bombay	Násik	24,429	+ 663
175. Karnul	Madras	Karnul	24,376	+ 4,047
176. Chittagong	Bengal	Chittagong	24,069	+ 3,100
177. Bahraich	Oudh	Bahraich	24,046	+ 2,048
178. Gadag-Bettigeri	Bombay	Dhárwár	23,899	+ 6,898
179. Máyavaram	Madras	Tanjore	23,765	+ 721
180. Raipur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Raipur	23,759	— 1,189
181. *Rewah*	Central India	*Rewah*	23,626	+ 1,610
182. Berhámpur	Bengal	Murshidabád	23,515	— 90
183. *Jhalra-Patan*	Rajputána	*Jhálawár*	23,381	+ 3,078
184. Guntur	Madras	Kistna	23,359	+ 3,713
185. *Kadarabád*	Hyderabád	*Hyderabád*	23,353	—
186. Jhang-Maghiána	Punjáb	Jhang	23,290	+ 1,661
187. Serájgunj	Bengal	Patna	23,267	+ 2,230
188. Viramgám	Bombay	Ahmedabád	23,209	+ 4,219
189. *Raichúr*	Hyderabád	*Hyderabád*	23,174	+ 7,787
190. *Kerauli*	Rajputána	*Kerauli*	23,124	- 2,488

No. 22 (*cont.*).—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*concluded.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
CLASS V.—*continued.*				
191. Bánda	N.W. Provinces	Bánda	23,071	− 5,903
192. Bettiah	Bengal	Champáran	22,780	+ 1,517
193. *Alleppi*	Madras	*Travancore*	22,768	—
194. Sassarám	Bengal	Sháhábad	22,713	+ 895
195. Búndi	Rajputána	Búndi	22,544	+ 1,806
196. Nagina	N.W. Provinces	Bijnor	22,150	+ 1,647
197. Karnál	Punjáb	Karnál	21,963	− 1,170
198. Dhulia	Bombay	Khandesh	21,880	+ 3,431
199. *Jaura*	Central India	*Jaura*	21,844	+ 1,942
200. *Malér Kotla*	Punjáb	*Malér Kotla*	21,754	+ 1,133
201. Nasirabád and Cantonment	Ajmér	Ajmér	21,710	+ 390
202 Srirangam	Madras	Trichinopoli	21,632	+ 1,859
203. *Nimach and Cantonment*	Central India	*Gwalior*	21,600	+ 3,370
204. Hoshiárpur	Punjáb	Hoshiápur	21,552	+ 189
205. Hájipur	Bengal	Muzaffarpur	21,487	− 3,591
206. Akola	Berár	Akola	21,470	+ 4,856
207. Srivillipatúr	Madras	Tinnevelly	21,448	+ 3,192
208. Rámpur-Bauleah	Bengal	Rájshahye	21,407	+ 2,179
209. Sitapur and Cantonment	Oudh	Sitapur	21,380	+ 2,836
210. *Visnagar*	Baroda	*Kadi*	21,376	+ 1,774
211. *Narnaul*	Punjáb	*Patiála*	21,159	+ 1,107
212. *Pálanpur*	Bombay	*Pálanpur*	21,092	+ 3,545
213. Beáwar	Ajmér	Mérwára	20,978	+ 5,149
214. Balasore	Bengal	Balasore	20,775	+ 510
215. North Barrackpore	Bengal	24-Parganas	20,980	+ 3,278
216. Bezwáda	Madras	Kistna	20,741	+ 10,643
217. Bársi	Bombay	Sholapur	20,569	+ 4,443
218. *Dhoraji*	Bombay	*Káthiawár*	20,406	+ 4,285
219. Mannarguddi	Madras	Tanjore	20,395	+ 986
220. Ránchi	Bengal	Lohárdaga	20,306	+ 1,863
221. Kasúr	Punjáb	Lahore	20,200	+ 2,054
222. Yándún	Burma	Thongwá	20,235	+ 7,562
223. Dindigal	Madras	Madura	20,203	—
224. Fatehpur	N.W. Provinces	Fatehpur	20,179	− 1,149
225. Sháhabád	Oudh	Hardoi	20,153	+ 1,643
TOTAL CLASS V.	109 towns	—	2,818,551	—
CLASS VI. (10,000—20,000).				
TOTAL	407 towns	—	5,487,983	—
CLASS VII. (5,000—10,000).				
TOTAL	896 towns		6,164,000	—
CLASS VIII. (3,000—5,000).				
TOTAL	301 towns	—	1,204,767	—
CLASS IX. (Under 3,000).				
TOTAL	204 towns	—	437,259	—
Encampments and Railway Population, unclassed	—	—	35,856	—
GRAND TOTAL, URBAN	2,035 towns	—	27,251,176	

No. 23.—Number of Cases Decided in, and Receipts and Charges of, the Courts.

Administration.	Year.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
		Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.					
		Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
		Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Bengal	1890	516,898*	51,089*	23,413*	2,884*	180,584	9,465	12,149	4,319	1,08,74,175	86,36,196
	1891	527,042*	57,751*	23,484*	2,744*	191,985	11,723	13,589	4,555	1,13,80,289	86,93,378
	1892	602,296*	61,339*	25,925*	2,624*	203,557	12,613	14,003	4,937	1,17,56,521	87,59,480
	1893	617,734*	61,071*	25,042*	2,425*	185,280	12,250	14,523	5,528	1,19,90,136	88,38,497
	1894	632,153*	62,496*	25,537*	2,443*	188,937	11,351	14,040	5,145	1,25,16,749	87,96,999
	1895	637,074*	63,005*	23,850*	2,523*	190,781	13,199	13,609	5,344	1,27,84,288	90,20,706
	1896	641,569*	65,074*	23,945*	2,426*	198,879	14,024	14,279	5,091	1,26,84,297	89,68,961
	1897	659,136*	69,470*	23,743*	2,673*	205,553	14,103	15,330	5,459	1,30,76,166	94,32,135
	1898	667,419*	72,252*	26,683*	3,131*	203,336	12,755	13,530	5,692	1,32,39,242	90,82,520
	1899	675,950*	73,181*	23,266*	3,043*	197,139	13,078	11,856	5,314	£904,140	£621,511
										Rupees.	Rupees.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1890	277,006	220,388	21,180	8,432	143,696	5,903	15,242	4,436	72,87,728	81,91,963
	1891	242,198	219,030	19,754	9,124	285,122	23,797	20,120	4,275	75,01,925	91,66,846
	1892	278,763	249,459	21,490	7,907	143,089	7,061	17,152	4,725	77,31,854	92,29,337
	1893	319,548	158,087	22,141	8,232	143,680	8,080	18,104	4,445	78,01,018	96,16,542
	1894	310,464	151,973	24,947	8,365	145,875	8,059	18,059	5,064	76,10,514	98,24,084
	1895	334,105	154,197	22,367	8,805	153,979	9,073	20,764	5,359	61,65,537	86,31,996
	1896	322,980	128,226	21,662	6,947	145,922	8,360	19,933	5,155	59,30,304	84,58,904
	1897	321,688	173,892	20,453	7,196	155,166	9,300	23,906	4,313	60,48,524	87,86,883
	1898	345,951	182,442	22,305	7,796	123,565	9,266	16,213	4,053	64,71,577	84,77,034
	1899	336,689	166,719	22,282	8,910	124,191	8,468	15,298	4,228	£410,556	£577,560
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Punjab	1890	277,243	51,765	24,860	2,740	84,064	70,482	11,825	249	28,76,520	30,09,829
	1891	279,780	53,806	21,186	2,418	89,703	75,130	12,678	243	28,68,200	30,74,831
	1892	277,327	52,925	21,101	2,628	95,677	76,199	13,923	154	28,48,584	30,28,464
	1893	297,176	56,598	19,627	2,744	94,445	74,093	15,564	319	29,59,705	31,51,033
	1894	288,314	56,867	20,447	2,908	95,756	76,199	12,810	640	28,79,136	32,40,925
	1895	300,027	59,015	20,815	3,220	102,340	32,449	14,444	848	30,22,568	32,56,740
	1896	202,876	57,901	21,029	3,392	104,701	78,616	15,831	528	30,91,806	32,37,171
	1897	281,198	55,259	21,185	3,448	102,269	74,807	15,657	530	29,71,452	32,52,531
	1898	287,589	59,623	21,423	3,535	96,912	71,840	14,267	592	30,11,224	32,13,255
	1899	271,147	57,257	20,230	3,517	103,926	73,044	15,039	734	£195,504	£221,739
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Burma	1890	45,097	5,723	2,072	85	51,741	785	4,309	4,768	9,87,836	19,76,025
	1891	36,329	6,234	1,411	64	13,127	397	680	2,294	4,97,192	10,68,940
	1892	52,050	7,128	2,326	114	53,574	1,114	3,938	2,498	12,81,599	20,48,775
	1893	50,436	8,584	2,361	78	53,914	1,309	4,800	4,802	11,05,411	21,17,508
	1894	53,399	13,191	2,239	817	58,996	1,105	6,731	4,706	13,49,259	23,71,508
	1895	50,924	12,045	2,357	896	61,149	1,116	6,854	3,849	14,44,871	22,40,512
	1896	49,127	10,016	2,846	407	65,353	1,414	7,250	4,438	13,96,064	24,20,756
	1897	51,120	9,631	3,406	240	68,609	1,728	6,101	4,454	13,71,180	24,62,776
	1898	50,936	9,526	3,716	255	57,375	2,176	6,046	4,626	13,06,041	24,48,144
	1899	54,238	10,374	3,810	263	74,836	2,137	6,368	5,074	£95,057	£166,053
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Central Provinces	1890	102,995	8,987	6,647	605	24,338	1,216	2,602	215	13,03,762	12,82,948
	1891	94,153	8,297	6,681	590	25,578	1,325	3,372	199	13,84,155	13,27,405
	1892	100,819	9,614	7,267	515	26,306	1,523	3,482	217	13,50,157	13,24,461
	1893	103,554	9,909	7,785	618	26,466	1,343	3,151	602	12,79,497	15,74,240
	1894	97,417	9,848	7,489	651	25,713	1,323	2,503	1,310	12,71,889	15,79,424
	1895	104,846	10,494	6,612	687	27,983	1,364	2,710	1,346	15,06,271	15,78,004
	1896	98,034	10,572	6,118	563	28,355	929	3,006	1,449	10,53,458	19,06,067
	1897	90,535	10,151	6,025	615	32,940	771	3,195	1,157	10,50,107	15,31,115
	1898	99,448	11,171	5,794	432	22,722	882	2,440	984	12,80,360	15,72,609
	1899	73,676	9,233	5,455	495	23,445	902	2,005	905	£60,757	£99,407
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Assam	1890	25,634	2,431	880	82	12,386	1,268	930	452	4,03,932	4,77,288
	1891	23,408	2,477	915	82	13,622	1,288	869	441	5,09,343	4,91,092
	1892	23,989	2,341	960	111	14,615	1,388	992	459	5,11,151	4,84,592
	1893	24,825	2,338	1,059	85	15,523	1,473	1,003	480	5,28,448	5,01,004
	1894	27,650	2,846	802	68	15,722	1,713	882	490	5,27,594	5,12,773
	1895	29,878	2,694	913	57	16,109	1,680	1,086	463	5,61,709	4,07,026
	1896	30,883	3,445	851	82	15,428	1,585	986	570	6,69,072	5,33,724
	1897	28,709	2,731	1,112	84	14,783	1,805	799	525	5,36,348	5,32,169
	1898	28,136	2,661	1,194	85	15,631	895	884	474	5,88,235	4,78,801
	1899	28,824	3,122	809	70	16,110	1,064	957	495	£39,354	£36,413

* Includes criminal cases decided by Courts not subject to the High Court in Bengal.

No. 23 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of CASES DECIDED in, and RECEIPTS and CHARGES of, the COURTS—*concluded.*

Administration.	Year.	NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
		Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.					
		Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
		Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	10,068	978	201	43	5,044	78	496	—	1,11,470	1,32,538
	1891	7,701	1,012	142	27	4,268	64	488	—	93,233	1,31,860
	1892	7,437	977	78	13	4,605	64	661	—	99,978	1,44,955
	1893	9,499	573	136	60	5,276	77	477	39	90,182	1,44,391
	1894	10,407	598	272	51	6,184	53	406	26	‡	1,20,385
	1895	10,094	388	211	33	5,680	53	249	6	‡	‡
	1896	9,910	424	212	30	5,697	‡	316	—	1,34,405	1,10,671
	1897	9,743	370	243	34	5,741	92	282	—	1,39,472	1,13,264
	1898	9,738	362	184	37	4,344	‡	285	—	1,21,339	1,12,171
	1899	8,439	327	134	34	4,232	‡	240	—	£8,040	£8,533
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Coorg	1890	3,876	1,231	132	22	2,661	76	78	35	78,863	71,710
	1891	3,730	1,480	154	33	2,634	25	81	40	82,683	70,148
	1892	3,586	1,110	101	31	2,389	19	83	19	82,077	68,245
	1893	2,586	23	80	80	3,718	1,230	149	27	85,791	71,798
	1894	3,822	1,166	166	29	2,838	62	109	46	90,567	75,397
	1895	3,980	1,232	159	30	2,589	68	105	70	83,424	74,005
	1896	3,681	1,158	122	17	2,241	66	79	27	79,528	72,010
	1897	3,128	1,241	84	25	1,717	25	71	17	66,189	74,429
	1898	2,802	1,266	85	22	1,862	29	116	25	64,116	38,403
	1899	2,396	1,078	79	27	1,581	31	110	28	£3,768	£4,887
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Madras	1890	209,302	458,323	11,457	797	212,111	3,666	6,550	—	45,75,565	41,09,065
	1891	207,381	448,493	10,753	763	229,432	4,027	7,190	—	46,41,711	42,05,696
	1892	228,396	483,589	10,967	748	245,226	4,359	8,802	—	52,17,152	46,93,323
	1893	241,815	508,812	12,606	586	266,456	4,789	9,126	—	54,03,349	47,30,562
	1894	246,263	521,829	11,426	582	287,069	5,113	9,888	—	56,33,579	47,33,199
	1895	251,054	544,642	12,284	509	296,749	5,353	10,057	—	55,81,754	46,96,119
	1896	254,787	553,068	10,608	437	296,614	5,454	11,764	—	58,40,100	46,92,099
	1897	268,360	565,251	14,106	529	293,999	5,925	10,588	—	61,74,148	47,14,778
	1898	280,466	616,404	12,769	474	312,448	6,002	11,399	—	64,39,927	49,10,176
	1899	275,534	638,384	10,821	413	299,278	5,964	10,385	—	£427,854	£339,459
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Bombay	1890	195,697	242,565	5,623	159	121,247	1,152	4,744	1,857	31,76,159	44,90,087
	1891	191,891	236,924	5,975	179	148,537	1,341	4,642	2,115	31,93,152	46,90,930
	1892	190,094	239,660	6,041	198	147,222	1,352	4,831	2,570	34,01,149	45,97,375
	1893	200,645	243,947	5,650	166	181,261	1,493	5,052	1,202	35,31,854	45,86,537
	1894	205,917	246,209	4,966	144	185,000	3,809	4,951	1,386	35,79,266	47,45,816
	1895	203,701	206,595	6,021	179	173,804	2,326	4,944	1,255	38,25,896	48,24,425
	1896	197,107	230,076	7,620	208	177,856	3,159	4,868	3,132	35,99,160	47,65,387
	1897	171,294	181,495	6,665	165	172,015	2,826	5,737	1,731	36,56,139	47,52,776
	1898	167,292	216,173	4,788	119	175,177	2,091	4,499	833	34,05,161	40,33,705
	1899	180,232	213,682	6,015	167	221,326	2,450	5,838	1,497	£251,284	£309,936
										Rupees.	Rupees.
Berar	1890	38,034	3,675	1,505	400	—	—	—	—	2,94,072	2,57,654
	1891	34,806	3,758	1,430	231	—	—	—	—	3,15,110	2,63,841
	1892	39,649	4,663	1,665	741	—	—	—	—	3,76,053	2,62,051
	1893	26,787	3,740	1,321	201	11,275	942	675	434	5,37,107	2,81,832
	1894	31,268	4,049	910	218	12,015	1,289	723	173	5,01,121	2,71,624
	1895	27,923	3,577	658	230	11,378	1,069	838	188	3,11,628	2,84,376
	1896	27,058	3,562	1,167	236	13,733	999	846	233	2,96,501	2,90,285
	1897	25,282	3,123	929	273	16,202	640	1,345	266	2,85,974	3,14,193
	1898	29,254	3,826	813	255	20,214	692	974	260	3,32,384	3,27,028
	1899	21,869	3,496	803	258	17,331	617	988	296	£22,276	£23,062
										Rupees.	Rupees.
TOTAL of all Provinces	1890	1,702,350*	1,047,154*	97,970*	16,249*	835,872	94,091	58,925	16,200	3,20,60,082	3,26,79,710
	1891	1,648,419*	1,039,262*	91,885*	16,255*	1,004,008	119,117	63,709	14,612	3,24,66,993	3,31,82,023
	1892	1,813,406*	1,112,805*	97,921*	15,625*	936,860	105,692	68,767	15,299	3,36,56,275	3,48,90,837
	1893	1,894,605†	1,053,682†	97,808†	15,335†	987,292	107,079	72,624	18,497	3,53,12,489	3,56,19,128
	1894	1,907,079†	1,071,072†	99,201†	16,271†	1,024,108	110,076	71,102	19,281	3,59,59,674	3,62,70,884
	1895	1,953,606†	1,058,784†	96,247†	17,169†	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	3,52,87,946	3,53,41,978
	1896	1,928,012†	1,063,522†	96,180†	14,745†	1,054,779	114,606	79,158	19,781	3,46,84,295	3,50,81,283
	1897	1,910,193†	1,072,614†	97,951†	15,282†	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	3,53,75,699	3,60,08,543
	1898	1,969,031†	1,175,606†	99,754†	16,141†	1,033,586	106,628	70,603	17,705	3,02,59,606	3,46,96,905
	1899	1,928,994†	1,176,853†	93,704†	17,197†	1,083,395	107,755	69,084	18,571	£2,418,590	£2,408,560

* Includes criminal cases decided by Courts not subject to the High Court in Bengal and criminal cases in Berar.
† Includes criminal cases decided by Courts not subject to the High Court in Bengal.
‡ Figures not available.

No. 24.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS

Administration.	Year.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	SUITS UNDER THE RENT LAW.					TITLE	
			Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.
Bengal	1890	261,807	—	—	—	—	201,119	—	—
	1891	281,958	—	—	—	—	204,250	—	—
	1892	312,841	—	—	—	—	223,305	—	—
	1893	307,849	231,319	716	791	2,008	234,834	28,853	8,731
	1894	304,664	236,018	684	718	979	238,399	28,376	10,136
	1895	307,612	233,916	674	650	2,068	237,308	28,126	9,188
	1896	297,892	242,609	841	627	2,310	246,387	25,659	8,875
	1897	307,700	257,972	617	758	642	259,989	29,056	10,061
	1898	299,817	266,730	591	809	1,246	269,376	29,053	9,774
	1899	299,347	283,949	493	625	868	285,935	27,873	7,948
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1890	129,077	—	—	—	—	269,066	—	—
	1891	122,292	—	—	—	—	268,500	—	—
	1892	132,818	—	—	—	—	294,854	—	—
	1893	120,509	107,575	9,883	95,248	30,162	242,868	17,431	2,195
	1894	110,777	116,291	7,854	99,880	27,963	251,988	15,508	1,976
	1895	114,947	131,274	6,135	88,691	25,512	251,612	13,319	2,459
	1896	115,719	122,818	4,520	77,047	22,215	226,680	10,413	2,467
	1897	122,213	121,536	6,524	79,362	24,216	231,638	9,638	2,606
	1898	116,661	140,139	9,244	105,595	26,746	281,724	10,153	2,620
	1899	104,175	147,435	7,029	99,866	25,384	279,654	9,685	2,746
Punjab	1890	207,133	—	—	—	—	23,210	—	—
	1891	212,756	—	—	—	—	25,088	—	—
	1892	203,945	—	—	—	—	26,218	—	—
	1893	224,268	17,035	2,736	6,344	1,518	27,633	15,788	1,203
	1894	219,033	14,385	707	5,394	1,322	21,808	14,445	1,381
	1895	220,536	15,936	834	6,034	1,566	24,370	14,072	1,725
	1896	217,251	17,192	851	6,309	1,527	25,879	15,927	2,256
	1897	204,960	16,795	814	6,138	1,637	25,284	15,972	2,073
	1898	212,944	16,346	577	6,015	1,410	24,348	15,468	1,646
	1899	199,639	14,865	363	5,522	1,433	22,183	14,786	1,913
Burma	1890	40,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1891	40,790	—	—		—	—	—	—
	1892	46,871				—	—	—	—
	1893	44,773				—	—	2,701	280
	1894	49,457				—	—	2,212	120
	1895	46,322				—	—	2,059	117
	1896	45,110	—	—		—	—	1,975	154
	1897	46,257	—				—	2,605	274
	1898	45,808				—	—	2,989	238
	1899	49,436	—			—	—	2,453	319
Central Provinces	1890	82,731				—	11,594	—	—
	1891	75,174					11,078	—	—
	1892	79,798				—	12,133	—	—
	1893	80,294	9,225	48	2,798	58	12,229	5,133	824
	1894	76,006	10,435	29	1,953	38	12,455	3,817	741
	1895	79,837	15,382	11	1,417	11	16,821	3,258	764
	1896	71,603	17,208	6	823	3	18,040	2,947	703
	1897	67,824	13,563	3	1,051	8	14,625	3,231	754
	1898	69,507	16,401	4	904	2	17,311	3,825	799
	1899	49,588	13,857	—	692	3	14,552	2,831	573
Assam	1890	18,364	—	—	—	—	3,221	—	—
	1891	16,586	—	—	—	—	2,802	—	—
	1892	16,853	—	—	—	—	2,858	—	—
	1893	17,588	3,467	4	34	21	3,526	1,583	1,818
	1894	19,286	3,670	16	29	9	3,724	1,305	1,266
	1895	21,672	3,714	14	36	10	3,774	1,242	1,006
	1896	22,296	4,331	4	32	50	4,417	982	1,176
	1897	19,817	4,104	7	26	7	4,144	1,009	1,492
	1898	19,811	3,848	30	54	6	3,938	1,279	1,526
	1899	19,891	3,988	26	37	38	4,089	1,066	982

instituted in the CIVIL and REVENUE COURTS.

AND OTHER SUITS.

Suits to establish a Right of Pre-emption.	Mortgage Suits.	Matrimonial Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	Grand Total.	Year.	Administration.
—	—	—	—	41,075	504,001	1890	Bengal.
—	—	—	—	39,080	525,288	1891	
—	—	—	—	40,038	576,184	1892	
700	21,093	574	2,812	62,763	605,446	1893	
561	25,177	666	2,869	67,785	610,848	1894	
178	29,359	624	3,586	71,061	615,981	1895	
152	30,240	516	3,423	68,865	613,144	1896	
182	31,728	496	3,184	74,707	642,396	1897	
220	31,882	515	3,548	74,992	644,195	1898	
184	32,286	571	3,434	72,296	657,678	1899	
—	—	—	—	12,053	411,096	1890	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
—	—	—	—	20,133	354,155	1891	
—	—	—	—	22,160	449,832	1892	
1,931	11,338	443	1,222	34,560	397,937	1893	
1,927	13,608	348	975	34,342	397,107	1894	
1,710	16,139	281	790	34,728	401,287	1895	
1,563	17,001	203	751	32,458	374,857	1896	
1,805	17,565	180	706	32,500	386,351	1897	
2,142	18,139	238	725	34,017	432,402	1898	
1,714	16,965	303	694	32,107	415,936	1899	
—	—	—	—	33,537	263,880	1890	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	33,593	271,387	1891	
—	—	—	—	35,078	265,241	1892	
3,398	8,403	3,446	1,495	33,823	285,724	1893	
2,840	7,258	3,455	1,468	30,847	272,588	1894	
2,995	7,791	3,893	1,539	32,915	286,823	1895	
3,629	8,580	3,547	1,582	35,521	252,772	1896	
4,580	10,538	2,932	1,692	37,787	268,031	1897	
4,673	9,617	2 761	1,692	35,857	273,149	1898	
3,648	8,500	2,912	1,498	33,257	255,079	1899	
—	—	—	—	4,768	45,068	1890	Burma.
—	—	—	—	4,842	45,632	1891	
—	—	—	—	5,624	52,495	1892	
181	807	800	760	5,538	50,811	1893	
67	823	671	551	4,444	53,901	1894	
70	578	666	531	4,031	50,353	1895	
30	544	619	520	3,842	48,952	1896	
31	624	625	579	4,738	50,995	1897	
28	674	725	613	5,267	51,075	1898	
34	664	744	569	4,783	54,219	1899	
—	—	—	—	8,583	102,908	1890	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	8,997	95,249	1891	
—	—	—	—	9,567	101,498	1892	
35	4,550	220	153	10,915	103,438	1893	
53	4,397	190	88	9,286	97,747	1894	
12	5,001	149	55	9,239	105,897	1895	
12	5,296	114	76	9,148	98,791	1896	
57	5,100	68	80	9,290	91,739	1897	
4	6,239	89	64	11,020	97,838	1898	
—	4,853	90	27	8,374	72,514	1899	
—	—	—	—	3,019	24,604	1890	Assam.
—	—	—	—	3,324	22,712	1891	
—	—	—	—	3,264	22,975	1892	
—	—	—	—	3,674	24,788	1893	
21	436	195	121	3,542	26,552	1894	
17	630	188	186	3,500	28,946	1895	
27	919	168	138	3,639	30,352	1896	
28	1,185	153	115	3,820	27,781	1897	
14	1,055	129	121	4,114	27,803	1898	
29	984	162	134	3,355	27,335	1899	
12	1,014	130	151				

No. 24 (*cont.*)—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS

Administration.	Year.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	SUITS UNDER THE RENT LAW.					TITLE	
			Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	8,420	—	—	—	—	793	—	—
	1891	6,598	—	—	—	—	308	—	—
	1892	6,420	—	—	—	—	300	—	—
	1893	8,054	590	1	6	8	602	77	3
	1894	9,149	439	—	—	1	520	131	15
	1895	8,743	661	1	1	7	670	157	3
	1896	8,379	649	—	1	2	652	151	4
	1897	8,758	487	—	1	4	492	160	1
	1898	8,784	393	—	—	6	399	121	—
	1899	7,229	95	—	14	220	329	147	14
Coorg	1890	3,760	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1891	3,635	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1892	3,488	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1893	3,521	—	—	—	—	—	50	26
	1894	3,714	—	—	—	—	—	70	40
	1895	3,718	—	—	—	—	—	61	44
	1896	3,471	—	—	—	—	—	63	26
	1897	2,937	—	—	—	—	—	43	6
	1898	2,682	—	—	—	—	—	39	33
	1899	2,158	—	—	—	—	—	33	19
Madras	1890	209,746	—	—	—	—	6,631	—	—
	1891	211,546	—	—	—	—	6,521	—	—
	1892	235,205	—	—	—	—	6,133	—	—
	1893	238,061	928	2,880	43	4,444	8,295	18,994	1,609
	1894	254,337	429	3,404	51	4,659	8,543	18,674	1,656
	1895	255,814	290	2,106	92	5,071	8,459	18,307	3,156
	1896	277,069	338	1,491	76	8,087	9,992	16,672	3,116
	1897	302,734	63	479	104	8,333	8,979	16,715	3,344
	1898	316,030	945	335	25	7,157	8,462	15,494	3,698
	1899	315,268	857	5	277	6,488	7,627	15,344	3,126
Bombay	1890	160,202	—	—	—	—	18,784	—	—
	1891	153,714	—	—	—	—	18,788	—	—
	1892	172,237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1893	168,760	—	—	—	—	—	25,485	864
	1894	176,064	—	—	—	—	—	18,786	1,310
	1895	177,371	—	—	—	—	—	18,701	1,214
	1896	160,835	—	—	—	—	—	12,964	1,116
	1897	143,770	—	—	—	—	—	17,374	1,100
	1898	168,981	—	—	—	—	—	14,905	1,027
	1899	145,523	—	—	—	—	—	12,842	742
Berar	1890	22,321	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1891	19,720	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1892	23,176	—	—	—	—	—	1,720	62
	1893	24,140	—	—	—	—	—	1,471	40
	1894	26,694	—	—	—	—	—	1,526	42
	1895	24,580	—	—	—	—	—	1,309	45
	1896	23,033	—	—	—	—	—	1,520	54
	1897	19,965	—	—	—	—	—	1,206	64
	1898	23,259	—	—	—	—	—	1,494	69
	1899	16,009	—	—	—	—	—	973	50
Total	1890	1,143,861	—	—	—	—	535,318	—	—
	1891	1,144,769	—	—	—	—	537,305	—	—
	1892	1,225,236	—	—	—	—	565,801	—	—
	1893	1,229,620	370,139	16,203	105,264	38,319	529,990	117,566	17,183
	1894	1,257,303	367,989	11,987	102,631	39,119	521,730	104,850	18,633
	1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721
	1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	512,047	89,273	19,947
	1897	1,246,935	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775
	1898	1,284,204	444,702	10,781	106,959	43,316	605,558	94,818	21,430
	1899	1,208,263	465,046	7,916	106,973	34,434	614,369	88,033	18,432

Note.—The details of suits under the rent law and under title and other suits for 1890 to 1892

...nstituted in the CIVIL and REVENUE COURTS—*concluded.*

...ND OTHER SUITS.							
Suits to ...tablish a Right of Pre-emption.	Mortgage Suits.	Matri-monial Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	Grand Total.	Year.	Administration.
—	—	—	—	316	9,529	1890	
—	—	—	—	310	7,296	1891	
42	—	—	—	298	7,018	1892	
19	—	2	69	197	8,854	1893	
110	—	2	54	227	9,896	1894	Ajmere Merwara.
44	—	1	61	332	9,745	1895	
52	—	—	78	277	9,308	1896	
64	—	1	73	287	9,537	1897	
—	—	—	63	248	9,431	1898	
46	—	16	68	290	7,848	1899	
—	—	—	—	155	3,915	1890	
—	—	—	—	140	3,775	1891	
—	—	—	—	151	3,639	1892	
6	[redacted]	8	89	134	3,655	1893	
4	[redacted]	6	40	168	3,882	1894	
2	[redacted]	5	62	180	3,898	1895	Coorg.
—	[redacted]	5	65	163	3,634	1896	
—	[redacted]	—	43	101	3,038	1897	
—	4	1	33	153	2,835	1898	
—	[redacted]	1	37	188	2,846	1899	
—	—	—	—	43,586	259,963	1890	
—	—	—	—	41,044	259,111	1891	
—	—	—	—	47,843	280,181	1892	
49	24,04[redacted]	119	3,938	48,744	295,100	1893	
63	26,72[redacted]	147	3,702	50,969	313,849	1894	Madras.
61	27,68[redacted]	187	1,059	50,400	314,673	1895	
6	27,60[redacted]	131	898	48,429	335,490	1896	
4	29,90[redacted]	131	708	50,799	362,512	1897	
25	29,33[redacted]	116	640	49,300	373,792	1898	
48	29,64[redacted]	154	610	48,931	371,826	1899	
—	—	—	—	15,973	202,166	1890	
—	—	—	—	16,178	194,681	1891	
—	—	—	—	34,876	207,113	1892	
173	7,57[redacted]	186	2,915	37,194	205,944	1893	
810	8,45[redacted]	179	8,219	37,254	213,318	1894	Bombay.
248	9,06[redacted]	191	9,775	39,223	216,594	1895	
118	8,44[redacted]	169	10,983	33,829	194,664	1896	
134	7,12[redacted]	139	8,440	34,309	178,079	1897	
89	9,50[redacted]	140	9,584	35,263	204,244	1898	
[redacted]	[redacted]	127	8,966	31,111	176,634	1899	
[redacted]	[redacted]	—	—	3,433	27,754	1890	
[redacted]	[redacted]	—	—	2,870	22,590	1891	
[redacted]	[redacted]	5	192	3,346	26,522	1892	
[redacted]	[redacted]	67	379	3,575	27,715	1893	
[redacted]	[redacted]	42	403	3,923	30,617	1894	Berar.
[redacted]	[redacted]	47	474	3,648	28,228	1895	
[redacted]	[redacted]	67	430	4,116	27,149	1896	
[redacted]	[redacted]	27	507	3,875	23,840	1897	
[redacted]	[redacted]	72	566	5,152	28,411	1898	
[redacted]	[redacted]	50	511	3,719	19,728	1899	
[redacted]	[redacted]	—	—	166,498	1,852,884	1890	
[redacted]	[redacted]	—	—	170,511	1,858,646	1891	
[redacted]	[redacted]	—	—	202,586	2,001,384	1892	
[redacted]	[redacted]	6,069	13,905	241,115	2,008,390	1893	
[redacted]	[redacted]	5,894	27,565	242,787	2,028,507	1894	Total.
[redacted]	[redacted]	6,212	18,080	249,257	2,062,425	1895	
[redacted]	[redacted]	5,584	18,921	240,287	1,980,113	1896	
[redacted]	[redacted]	4,728	16,133	252,213	2,044,299	1897	
[redacted]	[redacted]	4,819	17,612	258,383	2,145,255	1898	
[redacted]	[redacted]	5,098	16,505	238,411	2,061,043	1899	

[redacted]ed because the figures were not in the form now prescribed.

No. 25.—Number and Value of Civil and Revenue Suits Instituted in the Civil Courts.

Administration.	Year.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
		Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs.5,000.			
											Rupees
Bengal	1890	101,599	243,788	82,984	63,775	5,824	4,251	922	858	504,001	6,08,95,8
	1891	103,050	256,080	87,468	66,195	6,298	4,352	962	877	525,288	7,01,98,8
	1892	109,958	281,352	97,420	74,127	6,601	4,858	1,041	827	576,184	6,45,63,4
	1893	113,426	296,907	102,266	79,272	6,746	4,856	1,194	844	605,511	11,81,64,5
	1894	112,195	297,724	105,211	81,850	6,773	4,966	1,253	807	610,848	8,60,08,1
	1895	111,256	298,291	106,312	85,341	7,443	5,107	1,188	1,043	615,981	13,27,12,2
	1896	105,426	294,508	109,787	88,297	7,837	5,272	1,138	829	613,144	13,55,99,5
	1897	109,607	307,993	114,196	94,869	8,127	5,429	1,295	970	642,396	11,65,22,1
	1898	112,552	308,912	113,197	94,064	7,937	5,325	1,321	887	644,195	8,79,51,0
	1899	119,749	313,323	113,762	94,122	8,470	5,392	1,2[illegible]	974	657,047	£6,425,64
											Rupees
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1890	82,797	138,915	41,546	32,529	4,229	3,126	[illegible]	107,277	411,090	4,39,77,1
	1891	81,324	142,222	42,974	31,917	4,134	3,137	[illegible]	47,784	354,155	2,44,08,0
	1892	82,887	148,011	45,585	32,991	4,259	3,338	[illegible]	132,028	449,832	4,16,43,2
	1893	84,230	145,360	44,999	33,967	4,291	3,326	[illegible]	81,048	397,937	7,89,75,9
	1894	81,384	144,616	39,653	32,681	4,288	3,287	[illegible]	106,157	412,737	4,10,80,7
	1895	79,389	153,272	45,908	33,248	4,045	3,330	[illegible]	81,354	401,287	6,40,65,8
	1896	73,914	144,579	44,738	34,300	3,984	3,286	[illegible]	69,373	374,857	4,57,38,9
	1897	71,093	147,312	49,178	36,577	4,053	3,285	[illegible]	74,131	386,321	3,86,03,5
	1898	77,189	158,103	51,661	37,006	4,563	3,475	[illegible]	99,636	432,402	5,85,14,3
	1899	83,571	151,568	50,646	36,016	4,460	3,449	[illegible]	86,342	416,787	£3,745,2
											Rupees
Punjab	1890	61,338	117,347	42,828	33,577	4,109	1,702	[illegible]	2,815	263,880	2,66,91,2
	1891	58,804	123,053	45,195	35,224	4,296	1,531	[illegible]	3,123	271,387	2,32,24,1
	1892	54,847	119,939	46,370	34,815	4,150	1,595	[illegible]	3,367	265,246	3,40,86,1
	1893	57,958	130,083	50,322	37,176	4,471	1,737	[illegible]	3,804	285,714	2,33,45,5
	1894	55,224	125,231	47,776	35,819	3,978	1,569	[illegible]	2,797	272,588	2,25,42,1
	1895	56,878	131,085	51,314	38,489	4,954	1,525	[illegible]	2,353	286,823	2,46,49,5
	1896	52,147	125,812	51,656	40,301	4,740	1,817	[illegible]	1,770	278,051	2,38,75,5
	1897	49,905	118,591	49,744	40,833	5,137	1,944	[illegible]	1,673	268,036	2,50,45,7
	1898	53,220	122,145	49,275	39,659	4,776	1,874	[illegible]	1,793	272,958	2,57,75,4
	1899	50,010	113,243	57,138	36,702	4,387	1,722	[illegible]	1,747	265,184	£1,542,1
											Rupees
Burma	1890	6,034	19,677	8,950	8,049	766	531	84	977	45,068	59,02,5
	1891	6,164	19,802	8,975	8,339	765	485	64	1,039	45,633	72,53,2
	1892	6,319	22,404	10,459	10,538	950	611	71	1,143	52,495	64,46,2
	1893	5,990	20,962	10,167	10,227	1,095	657	83	1,130	50,311	72,12,5
	1894	6,091	20,592	10,095	12,713	1,507	1,269	122	972	53,901	88,59,2
	1895	5,615	20,158	9,908	11,192	1,412	982	75	1,011	50,353	79,2
	1896	5,625	20,200	9,683	10,458	1,095	772	93	1,026	48,952	72,5
	1897	5,642	21,292	10,272	10,507	1,178	708	131	1,265	50,995	78,6
	1898	5,627	21,601	10,261	10,331	1,064	642	120	1,429	51,075	80,8
	1899	5,703	22,162	10,925	11,786	1,282	708	114	1,539	54,219	£5
	1890	22,035	50,627	15,474	12,486	1,174	805	105			
	1891	19,896	46,417	14,484	12,205	1,169	771	114			
	1892	20,921	49,051	15,889	13,185	1,338	812	129			
	1893	20,791	50,184	16,340	13,613	1,300	944	132			
Central Provinces.	1894	19,057	48,210	15,585	12,522	1,209	832	112			
	1895	19,524	53,295	17,030	13,560	1,202	983	136			
	1896	17,182	48,234	16,802	13,987	1,425	936	143			
	1897	14,790	43,942	16,404	14,134	1,413	931	119			
	1898	14,937	47,588	17,825	14,827	1,427	1,078	141			
	1899	11,994	35,014	12,657	10,840	1,115	787	106			
	1890	4,683	11,825	4,434	3,176	248	123	25			
	1891	4,006	10,654	4,310	3,151	261	201	26			
	1892	3,929	10,975	4,267	3,258	260	141	25			
	1893	4,722	11,696	4,535	3,295	258	118	30			
Assam	1894	4,965	13,026	4,593	3,436	257	122	25			
	1895	4,745	14,438	5,281	3,952	289	120	14			
	1896	4,831	15,198	5,524	4,200	293	111	13			
	1897	4,355	13,684	5,199	4,064	235	130	24			
	1898	4,096	13,619	5,116	4,442	323	133	10			
	[illegible]	4,241	13,174	5,101	4,203	352	139	19			

No. 25 (*cont.*)—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL AND REVENUE SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE CIVIL COURTS—*concluded.*

...inistration.	Year.	NUMBER OF SUITS INSTITUTED.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
		Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs.5,000.			
											Rupees.
...ere-Merwara	1890	2,320	4,820	1,355	920	57	43	7	7	9,529	6,37,756
	1891	1,686	3,520	1,219	786	42	32	4	7	7,296	4,78,805
	1892	1,268	3,566	1,135	909	78	50	10	2	7,018	5,35,334
	1893	1,835	4,523	1,434	920	68	59	13	2	8,854	7,95,772
	1894	2,034	5,026	1,542	1,122	98	52	8	14	9,896	8,54,774
	1895	2,061	4,922	1,628	1,007	71	37	11	8	9,645	6,27,075
	1896	2,042	4,687	1,503	926	82	52	8	8	9,308	6,21,497
	1897	1,627	4,837	1,074	974	65	58	16	8	9,559	9,64,293
	1898	1,879	4,693	1,688	1,021	70	67	8	4	9,430	8,47,105
	1899	1,053	3,912	1,234	927	68	41	13	—	7,848	£37,448
											Rupees.
...k	1890	488	1,955	634	708	108	45	5	27	3,915	4,93,500
	1891	478	1,664	671	759	112	34	10	47	3,775	5,24,057
	1892	869	1,688	611	772	112	51	10	26	3,639	5,49,544
	1893	483	1,656	628	710	93	39	7	39	3,655	4,82,486
	1894	477	1,786	740	677	106	48	7	41	3,882	6,04,881
	1895	406	1,739	785	765	99	49	7	48	3,898	5,31,781
	1896	35[illegible]	1,705	656	740	84	54	4	33	3,634	4,88,044
	1897	[illegible]	1,325	617	661	95	57	13	17	3,038	6,11,735
	1898	[illegible]	1,274	557	549	73	62	20	22	2,835	5,67,352
	1899	[illegible]	962	507	505	78	42	11	17	2,346	£33,991
											Rupees.
...ras	1890	71[illegible]	112,320	33,351	34,903	3,072	2,436	466	995	259,063	4,72,26,381
	1891	73[illegible]	110,056	32,727	34,713	4,039	2,469	455	938	259,111	4,05,21,573
	1892	75[illegible]	124,955	38,240	41,875	4,569	2,883	521	795	289,181	3,52,15,138
	1893	70[illegible]	128,426	39,481	41,267	4,577	2,834	503	1,088	295,100	4,09,34,713
	1894	81[illegible]	136,085	41,849	43,987	5,099	3,053	535	1,943	313,849	4,23,97,161
	1895	80[illegible]	135,802	42,065	45,604	5,120	3,145	555	1,634	314,673	4,75,58,504
	1896	91,77[illegible]	141,438	43,443	47,028	5,406	3,320	527	2,055	334,994	4,06,04,504
	1897	99,913	151,982	46,848	52,371	6,046	3,681	536	778	362,155	4,58,34,833
	1898	102,611	156,163	48,352	54,797	6,237	3,710	554	875	373,299	4,14,74,997
	1899	100,353	157,933	47,952	53,985	6,217	3,797	660	812	371,709	£3,010,019
											Rupees.
...ay	1890	32,774	85,554	35,826	31,494	3,182	2,014	444	10,878	202,166	3,63,16,755
	1891	30,948	81,579	34,377	30,685	3,327	2,079	482	11,109	194,681	3,41,58,799
	1892	31,442	86,909	37,187	33,753	3,589	2,141	440	11,652	207,113	2,81,73,359
	1893	30,206	85,276	37,839	33,776	3,478	2,179	440	12,690	205,944	2,92,93,030
	1894	29,581	89,848	39,613	35,733	3,821	2,298	489	11,935	213,318	2,98,26,745
	1895	31,248	90,238	40,388	36,355	3,836	2,463	541	11,525	216,594	3,57,91,831
	1896	26,774	78,619	35,985	35,052	3,902	2,456	559	11,317	194,664	3,33,52,040
	1897	23,430	70,040	32,809	33,228	3,765	2,461	605	11,741	178,079	3,59,41,901
	1898	28,980	84,128	40,560	40,085	4,495	2,856	583	11,647	213,034	3,33,85,597
	1899	24,818	70,138	34,049	36,119	4,451	2,996	610	9,525	183,301	£2,191,402
											Rupees.
	1890	1,652	11,539	5,431	5,516	517	226	21	852	25,754	31,05,967
	1891	1,521	10,155	4,854	4,723	483	217	17	620	22,590	25,70,073
	1892	1,570	11,712	4,672	6,004	633	349	29	553	26,522	34,77,535
	1893	1,655	11,700	6,161	6,560	663	379	44	553	27,715	34,97,878
	1894	1,585	12,524	7,185	7,552	758	444	42	527	30,617	48,63,426
	1895	1,371	11,867	6,326	6,880	735	475	44	520	28,228	42,21,417
	1896	1,159	11,004	6,104	6,705	883	544	60	690	27,149	45,97,006
	1897	990	9,267	5,241	6,282	740	443	45	632	23,840	37,77,513
	1898	1,802	11,229	6,272	7,339	907	456	67	830	28,411	53,16,170
	1899	1,077	8,109	4,189	4,754	584	428	61	526	19,728	£252,923
											Rupees.
...TAL	1890	387,190	798,367	272,813	227,128	24,186	15,302	2,920	124,978	1,852,884	23,73,85,836
	1891	381,595	805,208	277,254	228,697	24,926	15,801	2,958	65,940	1,801,877	21,40,49,079
	1892	388,807	860,409	302,806	252,173	26,528	16,825	3,172	150,660	2,001,389	22,91,75,124
	1893	398,156	886,523	314,121	260,704	27,030	17,122	3,325	101,464	2,008,445	31,51,88,414
	1894	393,779	894,473	314,367	268,024	27,882	17,939	3,458	125,537	2,045,459	24,70,31,000
	1895	393,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	33,04,03,596
	1896	381,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	30,53,04,693
	1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	28,79,77,204
	1898	402,371	929,455	344,764	304,120	31,872	19,078	3,809	117,271	2,147,336	27,61,60,427
	1899	408,388	889,538	338,760	289,959	31,464	19,501	3,819	101,589	2,078,018	£18,490,855

No. 26.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Year.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	1890	593,241	81,747	310,928	83,330	23,237	1,378	92,121
	1891	630,877	89,623	331,224	87,599	24,297	1,601	96,513
	1892	686,231	96,927	375,646	97,934	25,794	1,534	88,396
	1893	708,020	100,266	387,814	98,076	24,686	1,681	95,492
	1894	721,933	98,905	396,337	103,219	27,381	1,622	94,469
	1895	725,905	103,629	395,928	105,450	26,816	1,769	92,313
	1896	773,606	97,384	392,430	107,124	25,674	1,301	94,991
	1897	756,339	104,838	428,538	94,845	24,031	1,782	102,305
	1898	765,371	108,709	432,759	95,377	24,360	1,789	102,377
	1899	779,128	106,387	443,121	96,499	23,468	1,807	107,846
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	306,819	38,505	150,033	108,644	23,362	1,543	29,598
	1891	307,282	38,401	150,914	62,524	21,[illegible]18	1,545	30,790
	1892	320,342	41,576	150,773	63,080	22,[illegible]	1,541	32,396
	1893	357,185	44,901	164,429	76,993	31,[illegible]	1,991	37,613
	1894	321,613	42,542	164,984	64,921	29,[illegible]	1,671	38,024
	1895	364,312	40,980	187,205	71,523	26,[illegible]	1,611	36,377
	1896	345,498	38,220	182,648	69,875	24,[illegible]	1,625	28,351
	1897	340,019	37,712	184,094	68,401	24,[illegible]	1,409	33,397
	1898	376,553	41,086	198,421	73,367	26,[illegible]	1,511	35,843
	1899	367,284	40,401	190,411	71,463	25,[illegible]	1,447	37,602
Punjab	1890	269,454	49,767	127,189	55,548	19,[illegible]	1,531	16,188
	1891	301,662	57,376	136,211	63,382	20,[illegible]	1,624	21,888
	1892	269,746	51,833	125,094	56,418	17,[illegible]	1,352	17,897
	1893	320,881	62,206	145,574	68,305	19,[illegible]	1,816	23,721
	1894	310,977	62,052	142,401	63,203	19,924	1,730	22,667
	1895	324,706	64,372	149,493	64,052	20,208	1,835	24,686
	1896	318,642	62,346	144,054	63,448	20,972	2,048	25,774
	1897	308,554	60,118	137,860	61,096	19,833	2,103	27,544
	1898	317,186	60,435	146,953	60,986	18,252	1,971	29,619
	1899	300,072	56,428	135,577	59,353	17,950	1,798	28,976
Burma	1890	46,965	10,291	17,998	11,296	4,965	547	1,868
	1891	47,660	10,137	18,199	11,814	5,120	462	1,846
	1892	54,472	11,721	21,214	12,704	6,120	379	2,384
	1893	52,889	9,278	21,948	12,217	5,572	221	2,485
	1894	56,610	10,958	24,951	12,862	4,933	159	3,211
	1895	53,793	10,486	22,692	12,613	4,986	98	2,783
	1896	52,097	9,719	22,603	11,896	4,821	88	2,970
	1897	54,159	10,228	23,015	12,196	5,573	108	3,039
	1898	54,196	10,637	22,363	12,056	5,792	88	3,260
	1899	57,972	10,828	25,309	12,336	5,619	93	3,634
Central Provinces	1890	112,290	21,242	50,901	22,922	7,930	67	9,295
	1891	104,544	19,340	45,661	21,433	7,719	40	10,891
	1892	111,888	20,829	49,385	22,532	8,072	56	11,070
	1893	114,507	22,093	50,181	23,200	8,080	64	10,953
	1894	108,698	19,438	49,361	21,632	6,985	43	11,282
	1895	117,179	19,047	56,311	23,092	6,296	35	12,333
	1896	111,096	17,778	52,878	22,439	5,808	35	12,163
	1897	103,903	16,924	47,847	20,393	5,349	21	13,369
	1898	111,202	19,342	52,881	22,112	5,592	20	11,755
	1899	84,265	13,707	37,540	17,393	5,011	21	10,593
Assam	1890	28,748	6,260	12,716	4,239	2,002	52	3,479
	1891	26,590	5,563	10,982	4,303	2,075	60	3,607
	1892	27,015	5,622	11,527	4,339	2,134	71	3,322
	1893	28,584	5,689	12,164	4,655	2,012	71	3,993
	1894	31,168	6,319	13,656	5,195	2,081	71	3,846
	1895	33,252	6,638	15,635	5,100	2,162	85	3,642
	1896	34,504	7,215	16,197	4,892	1,968	45	4,187
	1897	32,517	7,135	14,748	4,378	1,796	51	4,409
	1898	32,875	6,977	15,056	4,269	1,790	44	4,739
	1899	32,654	6,555	15,321	4,291	1,775	48	4,664

No. 26 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases—*concluded.*

Administration.	Year.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On Reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	11,086	2,319	5,583	1,804	265	97	1,012
	1891	8,500	1,719	4,370	1,239	244	129	805
	1892	8,366	1,493	4,293	1,266	292	93	924
	1893	10,351	1,833	5,826	1,485	233	122	851
	1894	11,227	2,158	6,413	1,412	369	55	820
	1895	10,989	1,988	6,502	1,179	327	96	897
	1896	10,703	1,924	6,385	1,087	299	210	795
	1897	10,061	1,538	6,907	907	227	164	918
	1898	10,710	1,705	6,607	981	258	171	988
	1899	9,051	1,399	5,779	886	237	132	618
Coorg	1890	4,216	608	2,483	618	165	2	340
	1891	4,115	464	2,468	645	151	2	385
	1892	4,024	543	2,281	603	135	4	438
	1893	4,093	574	2,362	609	173	—	375
	1894	4,257	487	2,534	633	168	—	435
	1895	4,333	517	2,683	590	187	3	353
	1896	3,987	405	2,595	541	139	1	306
	1897	3,344	404	2,152	436	134	2	216
	1898	3,051	339	1,820	517	114	12	249
	1899	2,595	255	1,482	525	124	10	199
Madras	1890	311,300	46,440	150,784	45,661	16,434	3,604	48,377
	1891	311,459	46,032	153,994	46,113	15,684	3,631	46,005
	1892	339,152	48,310	172,024	49,119	18,571	565	50,563
	1893	349,266	49,101	178,282	54,983	20,359	579	45,962
	1894	364,098	45,141	183,003	62,603	22,391	484	50,386
	1895	369,149	45,290	184,090	65,416	22,213	3,750	48,390
	1896	294,529	32,895	141,098	57,849	20,590	2,355	39,742
	1897	311,001	37,184	153,621	59,356	20,559	2,670	42,641
	1898	321,957	31,697	163,299	61,963	20,795	2,712	41,491
	1899	314,178	31,187	158,841	62,508	20,452	2,551	38,644
Bombay	1890	236,109	20,046	127,834	36,715	9,964	1,098	33,161
	1891	229,893	19,610	123,326	37,476	10,310	1,167	31,995
	1892	240,935	20,003	129,241	38,754	9,698	1,334	34,092
	1893	241,977	20,412	128,495	39,964	10,613	1,164	33,711
	1894	248,321	19,734	133,635	40,902	10,206	1,430	35,717
	1895	254,412	21,517	134,024	41,350	10,345	1,513	39,333
	1896	235,382	21,281	123,034	41,379	10,025	1,390	32,259
	1897	212,338	18,068	109,446	38,653	9,375	1,372	35,424
	1898	250,243	19,469	130,920	41,997	8,963	1,719	38,457
	1899	223,477	17,820	114,903	39,675	8,280	2,029	34,071
Berar	1890	29,822	2,529	16,898	5,268	1,537	99	3,491
	1891	26,814	2,452	14,301	4,539	1,355	81	4,086
	1892	31,155	2,812	17,757	5,453	1,528	99	3,506
	1893	31,593	2,567	17,578	5,230	4,806	80	4,806
	1894	35,917	2,749	21,203	5,981	1,285	50	4,649
	1895	33,389	2,384	18,779	5,546	1,193	69	5,466
	1896	33,570	2,428	17,755	5,655	1,181	89	6,512
	1897	31,101	2,156	16,360	5,597	1,075	94	5,819
	1898	35,069	2,228	19,458	6,128	1,390	55	5,815
	1899	26,030	1,831	13,408	5,225	1,364	41	4,161
GRAND TOTAL	1890	1,953,244	279,754	973,847	376,545	109,092	10,018	255,930
	1891	1,999,402	290,717	991,650	341,567	108,754	10,342	248,311
	1892	2,093,321	301,669	1,068,235	352,202	111,692	7,028	244,988
	1893	2,219,345	319,345	1,114,653	385,717	127,145	7,789	259,962
	1894	2,224,339	310,483	1,137,478	382,153	125,197	7,315	265,516
	1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,342	395,911	121,399	10,864	267,073
	1896	2,213,556	291,595	1,101,672	386,215	117,260	9,137	248,050
	1897	2,172,922	291,295	1,124,584	366,258	111,928	9,776	269,181
	1898	2,278,413	302,624	1,190,032	379,753	113,623	10,092	274,598
	1899	2,196,616	286,798	1,141,692	370,149	110,240	9,977	271,008

No. 27.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Year.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	1890	61,423	8,370	17,299	15,374	9,826	41	10,513
	1891	69,463	9,681	21,327	16,424	11,077	30	10,924
	1892	71,097	10,889	23,286	16,247	10,708	42	9,925
	1893	71,209	10,619	24,776	15,803	9,473	43	10,397
	1894	72,966	11,348	25,649	16,046	10,181	30	9,712
	1895	73,874	11,409	26,866	15,159	10,098	37	10,305
	1896	72,897	11,181	26,653	14,761	9,504	74	10,724
	1897	80,839	13,478	30,020	15,998	9,583	55	11,705
	1898	84,196	14,609	30,883	16,183	10,277	112	12,132
	1899	86,519	15,220	30,529	17,172	9,927	75	13,596
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	218,049	83,158	71,602	32,711	15,747	288	14,366
	1891	227,623	82,840	79,198	31,386	17,376	230	15,565
	1892	254,856	97,388	91,839	31,309	17,422	314	17,584
	1893	150,899	32,823	73,307	23,242	11,726	325	9,476
	1894	149,829	33,942	74,390	20,273	10,551	226	10,447
	1895	142,599	37,779	63,410	16,180	10,094	245	9,891
	1896	134,630	34,233	65,663	14,991	10,420	196	9,127
	1897	135,774	34,976	64,120	15,933	10,734	183	9,778
	1898	160,202	45,258	76,382	17,918	10,814	214	9,616
	1899	153,258	48,107	69,252	15,984	10,253	142	9,520
Punjab	1890	54,548	17,007	7,483	17,915	8,614	134	3,395
	1891	57,193	16,018	8,018	20,299	8,943	69	3,846
	1892	56,761	16,249	7,513	19,316	8,802	39	3,842
	1893	60,425	17,780	7,141	22,434	9,188	51	3,828
	1894	61,398	17,687	6,570	23,225	9,572	38	4,306
	1895	63,355	19,128	8,046	21,920	9,903	17	4,341
	1896	62,449	16,865	7,070	23,609	10,305	52	4,548
	1897	60,418	17,127	6,962	21,970	9,151	28	5,180
	1898	65,111	18,085	7,758	26,127	9,171	82	5,586
	1899	62,438	17,062	7,214	24,121	8,816	43	5,182
Burma	1890	5,963	2,219	924	1,668	879	33	243
	1891	6,449	2,486	1,081	1,735	924	8	211
	1892	7,407	2,596	1,158	2,144	1,198	32	279
	1893	9,070	3,260	1,500	2,455	1,360	9	488
	1894	13,927	4,986	2,479	3,701	1,981	37	756
	1895	12,575	4,556	2,184	3,405	1,854	43	533
	1896	10,515	3,685	1,866	2,870	1,562	33	499
	1897	10,150	3,716	1,745	2,584	1,570	12	523
	1898	10,050	3,708	1,799	2,511	1,476	30	515
	1899	10,976	3,744	1,954	2,945	1,684	33	602
Central Provinces	1890	9,580	2,590	2,650	2,324	1,379	44	602
	1891	8,999	2,338	2,404	2,155	1,352	48	702
	1892	10,377	2,936	2,693	2,406	1,521	56	765
	1893	16,773	2,850	2,681	2,705	1,658	15	864
	1894	10,759	2,623	3,018	2,615	1,578	14	911
	1895	11,468	2,897	2,946	2,860	1,788	8	964
	1896	11,706	3 039	3,036	2,775	1,710	12	1,134
	1897	11,371	2,940	2,873	2,881	1,752	4	1,221
	1898	12,411	3,316	3,262	2,794	1,791	8	1,240
	1899	10,283	2,756	2,369	2,518	1,573	17	1,050
Assam	1890	2,587	232	723	858	402	1	308
	1891	2,462	289	813	649	431	—	300
	1892	2,507	320	790	621	498	—	278
	1893	2,546	386	836	627	373	—	324
	1894	2,738	377	871	694	444	—	352
	1895	2,641	419	970	555	361	6	330
	1896	2,889	459	1,069	537	447	—	377
	1897	2,851	503	1,072	424	343	3	506
	1898	3,118	535	1,125	557	414	—	457
	1899	2,847	504	1,062	553	363	1	364

No. 27 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Miscellaneous Cases—*concluded.*

Administration.	Year.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	1,202	322	55	418	183	—	224
	1891	1,134	278	45	400	165	1	245
	1892	938	156	59	258	165	250	50
	1893	504	121	69	145	103	—	66
	1894	635	177	26	108	110	177	37
	1895	423	66	59	126	122	15	35
	1896	486	85	71	196	71	1	62
	1897	421	69	76	77	148	—	51
	1898	408	55	81	145	76	5	46
	1899	351	61	68	137	58	1	26
Coorg	1890	1,284	374	402	331	122	—	55
	1891	1,561	219	760	348	163	—	81
	1892	1,178	181	556	260	121	—	65
	1893	1,287	209	552	270	186	13	57
	1894	1,208	374	407	241	131	11	44
	1895	1,292	331	459	314	118	9	61
	1896	1,245	229	541	244	144	—	87
	1897	1,311	184	589	311	151	6	70
	1898	1,341	201	607	315	143	—	75
	1899	1,119	243	424	270	135	—	47
Madras	1890	299,487	210,847	49,840	18,136	11,877	135	6,898
	1891	293,264	209,578	47,058	17,274	11,326	116	6,368
	1892	316,742	225,094	51,757	16,339	12,045	17	8,091
	1893	328,060	235,559	52,481	16,775	12,865	34	7,811
	1894	329,599	237,556	50,209	17,348	13,451	22	8,003
	1895	338,851	245,022	51,866	17,660	13,691	139	7,951
	1896	334,477	238,117	55,582	18,007	14,195	107	8,469
	1897	343,039	244,564	58,540	17,602	13,433	121	8,779
	1898	367,784	263,072	64,040	17,030	14,020	164	9,440
	1899	381,648	274,289	65,637	17,487	13,947	167	10,121
Bombay	1890	27,862	4,094	13,258	4,608	2,406	5	3,491
	1891	24,357	3,343	10,570	4,513	2,537	3	3,391
	1892	24,659	3,316	10,841	4,316	2,370	3	3,814
	1893	23,930	3,395	9,668	4,583	2,278	5	4,001
	1894	24,178	3,373	10,132	4,414	2,413	1	3,840
	1895	23,622	3,106	9,933	4,207	2,318	—	4,058
	1896	24,891	3,290	10,592	4,629	2,090	12	3,678
	1897	23,488	3,635	9,519	3,623	2,012	9	4,685
	1898	26,335	7,112	9,561	3,738	1,896	6	4,022
	1899	23,568	4,721	9,564	3,807	1,984	10	3,477
Berar	1890	3,324	826	1,124	550	356	—	468
	1891	3,466	835	1,157	557	279	—	638
	1892	4,196	1,213	1,370	617	340	5	551
	1893	4,462	1,260	1,378	747	393	8	676
	1894	4,706	1,286	1,706	780	340	1	593
	1895	4,298	1,100	1,452	665	405	8	673
	1896	4,257	1,092	1,467	726	272	5	695
	1897	3,812	958	1,063	784	316	2	689
	1898	4,525	1,097	1,469	950	303	7	699
	1899	4,003	964	1,493	637	399	3	507
Total	1890	635,321	330,099	165,363	94,893	51,791	681	40,568
	1891	625,971	327,905	172,421	95,720	54,573	505	42,271
	1892	750,747	369,330	192,956	93,817	55,187	758	45,241
	1893	605,620	308,274	174,378	89,435	49,597	506	37,983
	1894	671,017	313,707	175,436	89,320	50,747	557	38,974
	1895	675,023	325,813	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142
	1896	660,442	312,275	178,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400
	1897	673,469	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,198	423	43,187
	1898	735,481	357,048	197,007	88,277	50,381	628	43,837
	1899	737,005	367,671	189,566	85,631	49,139	492	44,492

No. 28.—Business of Civil Appellate Courts, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Year.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1890	38,543	1,856	13,860	2,114	3,679	949	16,085
	1891	40,453	2,093	14,162	2,541	3,984	1,090	16,583
	1892	42,947	2,373	15,005	2,464	4,575	1,277	17,153
	1893	40,839	2,320	14,545	2,489	4,042	1,316	16,127
	1894	39,863	2,434	15,112	2,412	4,020	1,094	14,791
	1895	38,335	2,165	13,123	2,300	3,858	2,055	14,841
	1896	38,629	2,142	13,928	2,143	3,917	1,471	15,028
	1897	38,443	2,261	13,802	2,066	3,882	1,370	15,061
	1898	41,532	2,888	14,878	2,252	4,765	1,628	14,921
	1899	38,253	2,377	13,158	2,344	3,747	1,334	15,293
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	34,751	1,452	12,624	2,455	3,909	1,445	12,702
	1891	34,327	1,669	13,115	2,302	3,832	1,605	13,292
	1892	34,893	1,313	12,237	2,485	4,070	1,377	13,411
	1893	37,551	1,515	12,770	2,469	4,086	1,563	15,149
	1894	37,594	1,710	14,112	2,735	4,848	1,672	12,434
	1895	33,352	1,536	11,926	2,626	3,954	1,564	11,746
	1896	32,778	1,081	12,299	2,422	3,988	1,387	11,651
	1897	31,979	800	11,731	2,631	3,713	1,146	11,958
	1898	32,300	904	12,942	2,440	3,791	1,275	10,948
	1899	32,364	815	12,270	2,437	3,633	1,161	12,048
Punjab	1890	23,537	917	11,480	1,525	3,647	1,798	4,170
	1891	25,223	1,013	12,677	1,817	3,960	1,767	3,089
	1892	19,964	818	10,012	1,374	3,376	1,385	2,999
	1893	23,208	859	11,625	1,634	3,890	1,595	3,705
	1894	23,951	826	11,925	1,720	4,151	1,725	3,595
	1895	24,559	861	12,731	1,733	4,118	1,714	3,807
	1896	25,713	850	12,042	1,720	4,264	1,676	4,799
	1897	26,333	966	12,740	1,854	3,920	1,609	5,244
	1898	18,664	629	8,681	1,147	2,647	1,205	4,860
	1899	25,252	860	11,599	1,917	4,053	1,626	5,197
Burma	1890	2,277	142	1,245	127	503	55	205
	1891	2,235	61	1,309	150	467	55	193
	1892	2,606	43	1,523	175	616	58	280
	1893	2,717	21	1,581	163	617	70	265
	1894	2,547	6	1,461	202	550	83	245
	1895	2,747	16	1,431	226	684	57	332
	1896	3,079	16	1,753	236	718	80	276
	1897	3,957	24	2,117	294	948	113	461
	1898	4,612	33	2,333	295	1,063	127	761
	1899	4,089	34	2,464	248	1,112	138	691
Central Provinces	1890	7,823	409	3,863	858	1,204	313	1,176
	1891	8,112	406	3,852	822	1,224	377	1,431
	1892	9,071	513	4,108	984	1,286	376	1,804
	1893	9,546	450	4,420	1,115	1,384	416	1,761
	1894	9,048	372	4,463	1,022	1,265	367	1,559
	1895	7,830	315	3,736	1,050	1,173	337	1,219
	1896	7,309	266	3,306	1,018	1,092	335	1,192
	1897	6,831	298	3,218	967	1,167	373	808
	1898	6,984	264	3,173	888	1,157	312	1,190
	1899	6,653	231	2,960	840	1,071	353	1,198
Assam	1890	1,593	42	636	78	148	55	634
	1891	1,579	30	643	72	124	22	689
	1892	1,760	33	656	68	103	29	811
	1893	1,900	32	736	94	153	38	847
	1894	1,839	30	540	63	138	21	1,047
	1895	1,917	31	611	65	103	22	1,025
	1896	2,027	60	685	60	151	42	1,129
	1897	1,995	63	786	113	166	55	812
	1898	1,861	49	775	137	186	98	616
	1899	1,651	49	542	81	132	55	792

No 28 (*cont.*)—BUSINESS of CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases—*concluded.*

Administration.	Year.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	233	11	113	37	25	15	32
	1891	189	12	97	6	23	4	47
	1892	215	4	44	8	12	10	137
	1893	240	8	81	8	34	5	104
	1894	291	7	157	21	33	6	67
	1895	263	11	114	15	56	15	52
	1896	298	9	110	36	40	17	86
	1897	290	9	148	39	38	9	47
	1898	223	6	101	41	31	5	39
	1899	208	7	76	23	21	7	74
Coorg	1890	153	1	98	8	19	6	21
	1891	166	2	115	8	24	5	12
	1892	114	7	68	9	15	2	13
	1893	166	1	91	19	25	13	17
	1894	177	5	101	23	32	4	12
	1895	169	6	107	15	20	7	14
	1896	148	—	76	10	17	16	29
	1897	102	1	44	10	20	8	19
	1898	99	8	57	9	9	2	14
	1899	82	4	53	7	13	2	3
Madras	1890	18,365	984	6,163	1,653	1,845	2,812	6,908
	1891	17,858	612	6,247	1,625	1,476	793	7,105
	1892	19,650	687	6,604	1,527	1,422	727	8,683
	1893	20,624	650	7,961	1,420	1,587	958	8,018
	1894	19,515	1,168	6,779	1,066	1,660	783	8,059
	1895	21,476	645	6,218	2,525	1,863	1,333	8,891
	1896	20,107	613	6,427	1,616	1,517	447	9,487
	1897	21,806	901	8,144	2,056	2,199	806	7,700
	1898	19,041	569	7,750	1,767	1,929	764	6,272
	1899	17,017	372	6,155	1,540	1,650	1,104	6,196
Bombay	1890	11,282	334	3,619	596	767	307	5,659
	1891	11,457	284	3,906	609	843	333	5,482
	1892	11,263	314	3,930	658	860	279	5,222
	1893	11,211	297	3,610	676	774	296	5,561
	1894	11,439	233	3,248	532	719	239	6,473
	1895	12,712	364	3,916	635	820	286	6,691
	1896	12,822	372	4,649	772	1,279	326	5,425
	1897	11,394	327	4,491	715	876	256	4,729
	1898	9,989	265	3,489	650	726	211	4,648
	1899	9,508	303	3,895	899	881	302	3,228
Berar	1890	1,384	78	438	83	151	132	500
	1891	1,573	52	548	88	144	132	609
	1892	1,676	61	593	71	113	100	738
	1893	1,936	92	782	110	183	154	615
	1894	1,454	53	573	83	108	93	544
	1895	1,379	50	386	59	72	91	721
	1896	1,550	90	600	97	199	181	383
	1897	1,302	56	551	86	122	116	371
	1898	1,159	53	513	89	89	69	346
	1899	1,084	56	485	78	87	102	281
Grand Total	1890	139,941	6,226	59,212	9,534	15,897	5,887	48,092
	1891	142,172	6,234	56,671	10,040	16,101	6,183	49,432
	1892	144,249	6,166	54,780	9,823	16,508	5,620	51,251
	1893	149,938	6,245	58,102	10,197	16,774	6,524	52,169
	1894	147,718	6,844	58,466	9,838	17,524	6,087	48,827
	1895	144,738	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339
	1896	144,460	5,549	55,775	10,130	17,182	5,978	49,425
	1897	144,422	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,051	5,861	47,810
	1898	136,264	5,668	54,692	9,715	16,393	5,696	44,115
	1899	136,761	5,108	53,657	10,409	16,400	6,184	45,001

No. 29.—Business of the Civil Appellate Courts.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Year.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
			Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1890	3,771	406	1,528	53	938	108	738
	1891	3,724	331	1,688	101	687	132	785
	1892	3,390	291	1,556	94	557	132	760
	1893	3,282	239	1,444	90	525	192	801
	1894	3,286	278	1,413	106	507	165	855
	1895	3,355	286	1,524	79	551	193	782
	1896	3,663	224	1,366	90	492	153	841
	1897	3,648	307	1,540	84	571	175	971
	1898	4,047	343	1,706	104	730	191	913
	1899	3,830	359	1,770	66	616	230	789
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1890	11,741	312	6,004	326	1,304	347	3,447
	1891	10,959	219	6,615	383	1,349	390	2,074
	1892	9,965	191	5,746	369	1,074	379	2,206
	1893	11,110	215	5,915	351	1,222	476	2,031
	1894	11,538	218	5,793	388	1,217	598	3,324
	1895	11,087	213	6,182	329	1,179	579	2,605
	1896	9,263	196	4,782	333	846	518	2,588
	1897	10,094	254	4,878	305	1,039	607	2,951
	1898	11,248	210	5,031	276	1,166	754	2,011
	1899	11,262	190	6,487	365	1,117	669	2,434
Punjab	1890	1,879	102	846	50	301	306	274
	1891	2,294	131	1,109	51	336	331	336
	1892	2,880	120	1,662	44	425	357	272
	1893	3,076	109	1,644	75	496	409	343
	1894	3,236	122	1,767	87	523	388	349
	1895	3,638	131	1,904	101	595	481	426
	1896	3,862	148	1,455	108	639	504	483
	1897	4,013	149	2,199	120	617	443	485
	1898	11,786	569	6,073	790	2,148	1,051	1,105
	1899	4,106	172	1,891	137	806	490	610
Burma	1890	89	3	44	8	26	4	4
	1891	72	8	31	5	16	4	8
	1892	115	2	68	6	33	5	1
	1893	78	2	46	1	28	1	—
	1894	92	3	46	8	27	4	4
	1895	135	1	78	13	23	2	18
	1896	125	2	61	7	44	4	7
	1897	264	2	138	7	76	17	24
	1898	280	5	141	21	76	12	25
	1899	279	4	156	11	78	14	16
Central Provinces	1890	699	36	327	21	151	63	94
	1891	691	43	321	15	144	54	101
	1892	631	56	288	23	87	73	116
	1893	730	44	326	11	108	35	112
	1894	731	48	330	19	125	14	80
	1895	766	63	366	20	145	201	79
	1896	655	55	293	16	131	170	92
	1897	656	53	305	16	156	82	41
	1898	485	55	208	17	110	57	53
	1899	548	57	214	14	103	107	53
Assam	1890	122	6	57	1	23	7	18
	1891	127	9	55	2	19	6	28
	1892	6	—	2	—	—	1	36
	1893	121	4	59	—	28	6	3
	1894	108	18	49	1	10	4	24
	1895	105	3	40	2	20	2	31
	1896	126	13	49	—	16	15	37
	1897	119	11	58	1	20	10	33
	1898	126	4	61	2	14	8	19
	1899	100	8	47	1	22	5	22

No. 29—(*cont.*)—BUSINESS of the CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS—*concluded.*

Administration.	Year.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
			Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	47	8	29	2	4	—	4
	1891	33	1	18	1	8	—	5
	1892	47	—	10	—	3	—	34
	1893	75	3	40	1	14	2	15
	1894	59	1	25	—	4	1	8
	1895	42	4	24	1	4	1	9
	1896	40	—	23	1	3	1	10
	1897	38	1	23	—	9	—	4
	1898	44	3	17	4	10	3	7
	1899	46	2	28	3	—	1	12
Coorg	1890	26	3	8	3	4	4	4
	1891	37	1	23	8	1	—	4
	1892	34	2	24	—	6	2	3
	1893	29	2	15	1	7	2	2
	1894	30	1	14	1	8	5	1
	1895	30	1	21	2	4	2	—
	1896	21	1	9	—	6	1	4
	1897	28	—	19	2	4	—	3
	1898	28	1	2	—	7	1	6
	1899	29	—	20	—	5	2	2
Madras	1890	988	63	480	46	159	49	191
	1891	967	45	426	27	175	90	204
	1892	1,034	43	415	24	174	92	286
	1893	823	63	346	21	105	51	237
	1894	715	41	341	18	108	74	133
	1895	610	36	296	17	112	48	101
	1896	583	43	245	9	96	46	144
	1897	623	34	302	15	128	50	91
	1898	568	34	268	17	117	38	94
	1899	547	28	245	15	89	36	134
Bombay	1890	227	22	81	2	40	12	70
	1891	245	16	94	3	51	14	67
	1892	254	24	113	6	42	13	56
	1893	225	19	87	7	41	12	59
	1894	223	18	100	1	27	8	69
	1895	279	13	107	6	39	15	99
	1896	291	25	98	12	50	13	93
	1897	243	16	98	3	36	12	78
	1898	227	14	91	6	38	11	67
	1899	260	26	93	2	44	11	84
Berar	1890	319	15	84	5	20	25	170
	1891	413	24	177	6	50	33	123
	1892	357	10	229	5	37	26	50
	1893	355	14	174	14	32	27	94
	1894	295	20	146	6	17	29	77
	1895	310	22	175	3	12	18	89
	1896	302	15	143	5	18	55	66
	1897	306	7	202	13	15	34	85
	1898	303	19	183	11	12	30	48
	1899	301	23	174	11	24	26	43
Total	1890	19,908	983	9,488	517	2,970	925	5,024
	1891	19,562	841	10,557	602	2,836	1,054	3,743
	1892	18,734	727	10,110	571	2,438	1,080	3,793
	1893	19,904	718	10,096	572	2,606	1,234	4,678
	1894	20,313	777	10,043	635	2,573	1,352	4,931
	1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,684	1,383	4,236
	1896	18,931	720	8,486	581	2,343	1,380	4,861
	1897	20,031	836	9,764	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
	1898	29,142	1,242	14,741	1,248	4,428	2,156	5,267
	1899	21,308	864	11,125	625	2,904	1,591	4,199

No. 30—General Results of Trial of Criminal Cases.

Administration.	Year.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1890	308,929	263,270	82,377	169,701	3,283	292	7,527
	1891	323,956	276,433	87,490	178,709	3,673	262	6,340
	1892	330,528	289,604	87,630	191,360	3,807	335	6,463
	1893	326,730	267,694	86,818	170,351	3,369	251	6,904
	1894	331,957	268,337	87,000	170,108	2,918	271	7,040
	1895	338,128	271,023	88,402	172,095	3,525	288	6,713
	1896	360,751	284,862	92,502	180,140	3,707	296	7,777
	1897	365,434	295,892	96,330	185,916	4,350	400	8,140
	1898	350,610	283,677	97,620	173,886	3,728	217	8,213
	1899	331,118	274,187	93,032	171,227	4,110	276	8,716
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1890	202,171	258,222	123,609	123,274	5,014	733	4,912
	1891	213,945	203,321	92,636	101,311	5,093	1,429	2,953
	1892	204,722	239,694	114,001	115,616	5,032	1,822	4,223
	1893	209,834	264,318	131,510	120,729	5,679	2,145	4,255
	1894	205,241	255,364	128,898	124,113	6,452	1,669	4,232
	1895	212,483	257,207	111,772	133,825	7,401	299	3,902
	1896	195,014	238,102	97,523	124,897	9,913	328	5,441
	1897	196,428	245,660	88,775	140,369	12,511	398	3,607
	1898	166,540	198,836	80,418	106,918	7,084	269	4,147
	1899	168,753	199,444	87,607	107,444	6,647	300	4,093
Punjab	1890	152,349	181,266	102,328	74,795	1,684	197	2,262
	1891	163,349	191,210	109,212	76,914	1,612	270	3,202
	1892	170,142	201,198	113,211	83,370	1,602	277	2,738
	1893	169,596	200,584	119,659	75,444	1,785	199	3,497
	1894	172,162	206,447	129,382	71,886	1,555	137	3,487
	1895	184,060	224,786	141,183	77,506	1,576	199	4,322
	1896	192,652	235,459	146,867	81,171	1,913	261	5,247
	1897	187,084	228,896	143,200	78,437	2,239	227	4,798
	1898	174,221	221,007	141,409	71,574	1,800	175	6,049
	1899	181,965	246,804	160,979	78,145	1,851	184	7,500
Burma	1890	61,682	86,843	31,691	50,081	3,077	322	1,672
	1891	64,286	91,279	32,650	53,916	2,665	420	1,628
	1892	64,801	92,585	33,676	53,985	2,541	394	1,988
	1893	65,248	93,757	34,655	53,976	2,493	373	2,259
	1894	70,997	98,362	35,731	57,027	2,902	351	2,353
	1895	72,626	101,977	35,700	60,542	2,727	483	2,525
	1896	66,680	107,607	37,118	65,130	2,515	451	2,393
	1897	70,415	114,497	38,627	70,359	2,322	691	2,498
	1898	70,571	112,915	39,413	68,309	2,019	543	2,631
	1899	77,856	118,187	41,857	73,024	1,574	493	2,813
Central Provinces.	1890	28,484	41,603	17,246	21,977	931	72	1,378
	1891	28,941	43,367	17,251	23,502	870	156	1,589
	1892	30,145	45,023	18,688	23,446	983	119	1,786
	1893	29,936	44,182	19,361	22,195	888	189	1,550
	1894	28,714	43,181	18,906	21,729	889	86	1,572
	1895	31,509	45,590	18,006	25,000	1,267	115	1,203
	1896	32,063	51,762	18,297	30,744	1,148	149	1,425
	1897	35,428	61,968	17,939	40,272	2,003	200	1,554
	1898	25,709	39,495	16,958	20,088	602	92	1,758
	1899	26,763	43,652	17,876	23,757	774	97	1,924
Assam	1890	27,940	18,528	7,124	10,674	189	23	518
	1891	28,931	21,321	8,210	12,128	289	50	644
	1892	29,983	22,057	7,988	13,210	218	28	613
	1893	31,420	23,160	8,297	13,861	283	45	674
	1894	31,112	24,333	9,323	13,943	326	51	690
	1895	32,409	24,107	9,206	13,943	263	41	654
	1896	32,047	23,853	9,371	13,388	226	31	837
	1897	29,384	22,200	8,643	12,646	205	52	654
	1898	32,764	25,603	10,529	13,753	252	47	1,020
	1899	31,752	24,514	10,261	13,298	272	40	915

No. 30 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CRIMINAL CASES—*concluded*.

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Offences Reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	5,901	8,877	4,375	4,275	42	27	158
	1891	4,871	8,380	3,238	4,688	87	24	243
	1892	4,853	7,456	2,780	4,497	137	37	105
	1893	5,858	8,522	3,589	4,709	36	4	94
	1894	6,575	8,788	3,172	5,491	23	56	46
	1895	6,121	8,767	3,693	4,795	15	122	142
	1896	6,557	8,650	3,273	5,143	15	68	154
	1897	6,553	8,408	2,893	5,281	8	30	196
	1898	5,153	7,456	2,593	4,481	9	30	343
	1899	4,640	7,301	2,003	5,110	20	31	137
Coorg	1890	3,396	4,904	3,387	1,136	203	10	168
	1891	3,184	4,686	3,274	1,020	171	16	205
	1892	3,027	4,303	2,958	977	8	230	220
	1893	3,373	5,252	3,755	971	8	307	211
	1894	4,098	5,330	3,759	1,023	7	312	229
	1895	3,970	4,761	3,397	898	213	34	219
	1896	3,671	4,270	2,945	843	260	18	204
	1897	2,949	3,151	2,122	622	194	43	170
	1898	2,712	3,210	2,090	797	197	—	126
	1899	2,311	2,716	1,896	708	—	1	111
Madras	1890	235,213	397,858	218,042	167,332	4,125	107	8,252
	1891	256,886	423,331	214,478	194,498	4,961	114	9,280
	1892	282,184	459,495	225,505	218,363	5,319	151	0,257
	1893	290,395	471,256	239,245	218,374	4,524	128	18,985
	1894	312,003	482,903	237,817	233,632	3,841	174	7,499
	1895	320,286	492,105	234,753	245,036	4,392	135	7,789
	1896	319,598	492,251	236,032	243,780	4,492	161	7,777
	1897	312,670	494,817	234,704	246,462	5,280	231	8,140
	1898	330,634	504,298	225,874	265,058	5,596	210	7,560
	1899	333,704	470,165	201,560	259,548	5,354	240	8,817
Bombay	1890	153,687	204,601	121,513	77,786	2,087	152	3,063
	1891	189,130	236,587	139,892	90,861	2,197	133	3,502
	1892	213,625	263,894	155,638	85,403	2,237	3,261	17,355
	1893	206,681	279,950	148,656	108,873	2,100	2,620	17,701
	1894	231,534	288,089	144,766	113,025	1,980	2,252	26,066
	1895	244,041	297,832	153,752	108,262	2,242	784	32,789
	1896	263,303	322,927	168,515	100,373	2,442	380	51,217
	1897	258,610	331,031	148,686	103,741	4,169	612	73,823
	1898	277,504	375,727	166,938	109,189	3,361	2,060	94,148
	1899	311,947	309,341	162,733	134,148	3,758	3,333	99,127
Berar	1890	18,088	28,828	11,620	8,781	149	50	228
	1891	18,724	21,015	11,087	9,015	416	58	439
	1892	19,187	21,790	12,320	8,939	305	—	226
	1893	17,616	21,092	12,555	7,833	279	—	425
	1894	17,978	21,530	12,238	8,610	174	8	300
	1895	17,468	20,486	11,556	8,255	314	36	325
	1896	19,223	25,242	14,957	9,217	375	38	655
	1897	17,536	20,042	13,846	13,603	1,098	57	438
	1898	22,821	33,383	15,772	16,645	313	38	615
	1899	19,632	30,818	13,249	16,494	372	124	951
Grand Total	1890	1,197,930	1,426,800	723,312	709,902	20,784	1,985	30,138
	1891	1,298,110	1,520,980	718,427	746,562	22,134	2,932	30,025
	1892	1,362,147	1,646,189	774,395	799,166	22,089	6,054	45,973
	1893	1,256,601	1,679,467	808,100	797,336	21,444	6,261	47,555
	1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,587	21,067	5,367	58,514
	1895	1,463,101	1,748,641	811,420	850,157	23,935	2,536	60,581
	1896	1,491,561	1,794,937	827,400	854,335	27,006	2,181	83,547
	1897	1,482,491	1,835,560	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,944	104 755
	1898	1,469,239	1,805,607	799,614	850,698	24,974	3,681	126 610
	1899	1,490,441	1,817,129	793,953	882,903	24,782	5,119	135,104

No. 31.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Persons.							
		Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Altered.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1890	26,856	9,517	10,199	2,551	4,189	2,321	20	1,138
	1891	29,265	10,440	11,133	2,400	4,530	5,312	171	1,503
	1892	30,987	11,334	10,962	2,901	5,004	2,651	12	1,549
	1893	31,506	11,017	11,408	2,777	5,271	2,989	15	1,458
	1894	30,250	11,206	10,931	2,681	4,928	2,873	61	1,449
	1895	28,886	11,608	9,582	2,798	4,800	2,977	8	1,353
	1896	33,389	11,348	10,179	2,940	4,354	2,749	31	1,788
	1897	36,257	13,119	10,215	3,059	4,888	3,203	23	1,750
	1898	35,778	11,985	10,840	2,609	4,993	3,748	36	1,618
	1899	33,475	10,529	10,923	2,370	4,108	3,672	46	1,827
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	25,272	7,500	13,067	2,085	3,518	1,811	43	1,698
	1891	28,143	9,568	14,057	2,207	3,743	1,797	38	1,666
	1892	28,339	8,473	15,009	2,652	4,084	1,896	84	1,758
	1893	30,200	9,113	16,518	2,575	4,419	1,712	161	1,795
	1894	29,443	8,211	15,505	3,241	4,305	1,735	19	1,436
	1895	32,655	12,569	14,231	2,384	4,812	2,004	17	1,906
	1896	37,406	12,551	14,172	3,183	4,258	1,823	11	1,408
	1897	40,625	14,715	15,908	2,955	4,114	1,572	24	1,337
	1898	27,807	11,053	13,168	2,166	3,732	1,770	18	1,312
	1899	27,396	9,875	9,885	2,136	2,646	1,589	19	1,247
Punjab	1890	26,725	12,189	5,688	2,418	3,817	1,418	33	1,162
	1891	25,728	11,503	5,576	2,496	4,130	1,036	51	936
	1892	27,472	12,124	6,239	2,787	4,341	887	37	1,057
	1893	26,569	10,401	6,261	2,598	4,846	905	39	1,219
	1894	26,587	10,694	6,326	2,820	4,465	1,025	24	1,233
	1895	30,320	11,802	7,326	3,552	4,938	1,244	84	1,374
	1896	33,668	12,877	8,515	4,018	5,469	1,213	53	1,533
	1897	33,393	13,469	7,861	4,130	5,227	1,225	58	1,414
	1898	30,792	12,547	6,769	3,698	4,777	1,366	117	1,518
	1899	30,856	11,959	7,628	3,478	4,789	1,428	87	1,492
Burma	1890	15,897	3,971	7,965	977	1,291	893	20	780
	1891	22,755	4,268	13,622	993	1,625	1,126	21	1,096
	1892	22,282	4,327	12,802	1,207	1,538	1,086	11	1,292
	1893	22,820	4,019	13,062	1,230	1,433	1,164	10	1,262
	1894	25,299	5,823	13,968	1,127	1,815	1,338	2	1,217
	1895	23,962	5,845	12,737	1,306	1,486	1,291	11	1,281
	1896	26,547	5,273	14,899	1,492	2,074	1,544	1	1,258
	1897	26,342	4,039	16,705	1,443	1,837	1,246	2	970
	1898	24,740	3,833	15,387	1,458	1,660	1,136	5	1,261
	1899	27,422	4,197	16,937	1,408	1,680	1,382	—	1,818
Central Provinces	1890	4,454	1,584	1,840	558	697	156	—	151
	1891	4,849	1,515	2,031	501	604	125	3	95
	1892	5,140	1,682	1,852	437	805	180	—	110
	1893	4,835	1,586	1,882	452	660	130	2	135
	1894	5,095	2,206	1,549	448	645	188	—	157
	1895	5,450	2,268	1,848	363	734	201	—	140
	1896	5,491	2,315	1,996	431	660	173	3	212
	1897	5,400	2,327	1,981	268	628	109	8	129
	1898	4,293	1,459	1,501	357	666	221	7	82
	1899	5,106	1,841	1,882	346	664	181	—	192
Assam	1890	2,006	690	886	305	387	387	1	135
	1891	2,015	720	1,042	271	334	356	2	160
	1892	2,943	751	1,055	234	471	312	1	118
	1893	3,237	886	1,150	257	438	287	1	208
	1894	3,259	692	1,218	229	548	340	2	232
	1895	3,504	738	1,327	220	504	505	1	209
	1896	3,402	932	1,306	215	353	501	—	101
	1897	3,000	702	1,258	131	306	436	—	167
	1898	3,242	970	1,210	170	264	432	—	197
	1899	3,609	875	1,222	280	462	473	2	295

No. 31 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years	Number of Persons.							
		Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Altered.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	523	200	198	74	30	—	—	17
	1891	508	176	203	77	31	4	—	17
	1892	686	333	167	104	59	9	—	14
	1893	524	299	128	36	44	8	—	9
	1894	436	222	120	28	51	2	—	4
	1895	267	173	42	9	30	—	1	12
	1896	330	123	102	44	40	6	—	14
	1897	298	152	64	26	29	11	—	16
	1898	300	153	54	28	29	21	—	15
	1899	243	98	90	18	26	8	—	3
Coorg	1890	225	56	116	25	40	44	—	21
	1891	185	70	88	11	48	11	—	26
	1892	176	33	85	12	47	38	—	1
	1893	192	55	88	21	26	36	—	5
	1894	255	60	87	34	73	19	—	2
	1895	247	105	76	41	55	8	—	6
	1896	220	51	93	13	50	4	—	9
	1897	137	35	33	24	31	13	—	1
	1898	264	52	112	21	48	18	—	13
	1899	311	115	116	23	44	8	—	5
Madras	1890	21,142	3,715	8,925	1,327	4,395	1,486	3	1,750
	1891	22,848	3,256	9,097	1,804	4,692	1,907	5	1,354
	1892	23,559	3,989	8,919	1,756	5,021	1,627	5	1,565
	1893	25,109	4,666	10,951	1,718	5,271	1,328	2	1,571
	1894	25,502	4,268	10,982	1,754	5,216	1,381	11	1,705
	1895	26,216	4,453	11,663	1,989	5,365	1,720	3	1,757
	1896	24,990	3,719	10,211	2,054	5,085	1,589	3	1,582
	1897	26,521	4,466	10,626	1,855	5,084	1,344	16	1,435
	1898	27,448	6,515	11,033	1,921	5,060	1,569	4	1,346
	1899	25,827	5,710	10,553	1,819	4,928	1,321	5	1,491
Bombay	1890	9,467	2,401	4,287	907	1,371	555	6	402
	1891	9,505	2,654	4,131	676	1,581	548	5	393
	1892	9,462	2,705	4,115	782	1,523	645	4	359
	1893	9,105	2,630	4,024	881	1,464	569	1	476
	1894	9,053	2,638	3,734	775	1,453	595	5	307
	1895	9,219	3,155	3,363	751	1,411	535	2	462
	1896	10,162	3,255	4,029	688	1,394	460	1	335
	1897	11,786	4,608	3,909	855	1,462	461	4	487
	1898	11,212	4,684	3,914	891	1,502	603	3	371
	1899	11,326	4,440	3,825	748	1,328	546	38	401
Berar	1890	1,139	522	273	89	286	100	7	73
	1891	1,255	473	376	118	280	110	23	45
	1892	1,302	501	310	158	275	357	2	30
	1893	1,071	355	410	112	183	132	2	97
	1894	1,058	452	369	119	219	118	27	98
	1895	1,275	531	364	122	239	81	75	39
	1896	1,512	533	457	117	229	82	—	94
	1897	2,120	795	583	136	330	115	—	161
	1898	1,508	367	575	152	240	113	2	59
	1899	1,645	538	444	142	347	144	—	30
Grand Total	1890	133,706	41,886	53,444	11,316	20,011	9,175	133	7,327
	1891	147,056	45,376	61,356	11,554	21,598	12,332	319	7,291
	1892	153,348	46,929	61,515	13,100	23,258	9,688	156	8,853
	1893	156,260	44,639	66,482	12,937	24,088	9,260	233	8,235
	1894	155,403	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,718	9,614	151	7,840
	1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,506	202	8,530
	1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,105	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
	1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
	1898	165,440	53,618	64,553	13,471	22,971	11,006	192	7,792
	1899	167,216	50,177	63,505	12,763	21,021	10,752	197	8,801

No. 32.—Punishments Inflicted in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of			
		Death.	Transportation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1890	25	211	29,363	135,752	1,331	8,702	118,582	17,161	8,58,739	7,48,206	38,750	5,369	17,430	5,635	880
	1891	41	250	31,025	140,622	1,531	12,505	123,739	16,968	8,73,018	7,61,440	43,673	5,220	18,546	6,108	1,090
	1892	35	283	34,690	148,362	2,033	13,771	133,024	15,338	8,46,365	7,45,882	47,982	6,373	19,801	7,153	1,235
	1893	31	214	33,388	129,124	2,030	13,889	112,813	16,301	8,53,547	7,33,097	56,340	6,464	18,684	6,922	1,166
	1894	22	186	32,439	130,727	2,342	11,934	114,853	15,868	8,36,574	7,21,276	50,594	6,192	18,474	6,488	1,173
	1895	15	191	30,372	131,338	1,953	16,126	115,238	16,060	8,46,611	7,36,455	52,135	5,636	17,008	6,427	1,138
	1896	22	274	32,376	135,103	2,369	17,500	118,539	16,564	8,61,191	7,35,184	56,454	5,825	18,220	7,404	1,238
	1897	18	267	37,222	134,025	4,432	15,022	118,671	15,354	8,35,362	7,20,500	59,014	7,960	22,143	8,778	1,444
	1898	39	272	31,490	132,070	2,235	13,045	116,405	15,665	8,57,458	7,34,027	59,750	5,364	16,841	7,641	1,542
	1899	55	281	31,088	130,762	1,965	13,471	114,952	15,810	£56,604	£49,781	£4,357	5,373	16,659	7,458	1,530
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	132	657	43,053	76,368	6,898	4,693	70,056	6,312	3,74,620	2,03,388	24,514	9,339	21,326	9,322	1,349
	1891	123	572	45,819	78,583	8,506	5,715	72,144	6,438	4,31,704	3,31 204	26,728	10,322	22,589	10,687	1,455
	1892	156	312	38,621	78,045	6,180	4,962	72,090	6,553	3,82,601	3,21,660	31,727	8,566	18,986	9,146	1,280
	1893	142	414	38,865	76,341	7,357	5,941	69,023	7,318	4,24,761	3,44,346	34,093	7,594	18,522	9,851	1,783
	1894	174	371	68,035	78,128	8,793	5,338	70,616	6,923	3,95,043	3,29,260	30,968	6,656	18,989	11,292	1,811
	1895	165	364	46,743	78,982	11,007	5,608	72,461	6,519	3,68,389	3,10,716	31,950	7,389	21,850	13,962	1,910
	1896	157	412	46,008	66,515	15,430	5,339	60,182	6,332	3,63,777	2,83,716	50,032	7,933	20,220	14,010	2,002
	1897	232	697	55,332	62,860	24,818	5,679	56,639	6,219	3,61,615	2,89,381	58,750	10,272	23.009	16,460	3,308
	1898	136	405	33,688	65,912	9,690	5,652	59,262	6,656	4,04,210	3,21,782	64,680	4,188	14,751	11,900	2,019
	1899	148	359	32,864	68,014	8,196	6,233	61,339	6,660	£26,105	£21,333	£1,942	3,897	13,918	11,857	2,198
Punjab	1890	53	166	18,737	56,397	1,881	10,831	44,766	11,626	5,94,356	4,61,836	70,213	2,153	9,569	5,939	1,076
	1891	72	162	19,547	55,712	1,959	12,925	43,799	11,906	5,79,653	4,39,010	48,371	2,460	9,710	6,390	987
	1892	82	152	21,381	58,111	2,045	16,347	45,628	12,483	5,96,743	4,36,575	84,327	2,625	11,126	6,486	1,144
	1893	74	180	20,209	51,325	2,188	15,178	40,120	11,205	5,46,626	3,96,466	36,317	2,643	9,736	6,743	1,087
	1894	57	158	17,740	51,432	1,679	12,811	41,088	10,344	5,48,282	3,91,677	46,342	2,294	9,180	5,288	978
	1895	86	164	19,503	53,927	1,893	15,614	42,846	11,080	5,34,077	3,95,178	50,189	2,564	10,224	5,878	1,037
	1896	69	174	20,760	53,589	2,695	18,036	42,272	11,317	5,33,516	3,92,328	51,416	2,633	10,996	5,931	1,200
	1897	112	165	23,070	47,796	3,635	16,782	39,078	8,719	4,66,100	3,46,083	52,669	3,025	12,011	6,603	1,431
	1898	78	264	20,362	45,198	2,316	15,630	36,493	8,700	5,20,633	3,78,710	42,778	2,311	10,386	5,782	1,383
	1899	84	221	21,468	45,570	2,846	20,077	35,441	10,109	£34,751	£24,820	£2,527	2,879	11,035	5,803	1,751

Burma	1890	92	563	11,048	35,011	3,672	2,593	24,335	10,723	5,60,463	4,37,424	41,427	972	5,789	4,027	1,058
	1891	02	434	13,100	28,912	2,791	2,258	27,229	11,271	5,72,235	4,65,737	38,014	966	6,398	4,532	1,204
	1892	63	470	13,216	38,457	2,974	1,520	26,004	12,453	5,72,063	4,64,242	24,980	1,046	6,771	4,348	1,051
	1893	46	377	11,699	38,856	3,026	1,706	27,230	11,629	5,15,700	4,29,362	35,055	874	7,107	3,696	867
	1894	57	438	16,099	38,140	3,342	3,225	28,027	10,069	4,82,193	3,89,053	20,479	882	8,864	5,399	954
	1895	62	412	16,143	41,575	3,279	3,514	29,813	11,545	5,44,512	4,35,565	21,993	880	8,944	5,144	1,175
	1896	45	360	17,791	43,904	4,010	4,955	32,201	11,703	5,69,971	4,53,878	28,484	1,013	9,519	6,137	1,122
	1897	87	361	16,072	51,133	3,711	3,834	39,126	12,007	5,68,493	4,74,558	27,533	1,075	8,379	5,583	1,035
	1898	48	284	15,223	49,970	3,402	3,916	37,361	12,496	6,08,179	5,13,091	28,041	1,050	7,661	5,561	951
	1899	67	225	15,708	53,976	3,434	4,126	41,745	12,231	£41,331	£34,810	£2,073	1,143	7,404	6,071	1,090
Central Provinces	1890	43	47	7,673	13,510	1,219	154	11,706	2,400	1,29,301	1,17,638	8,361	378	5,812	1,191	176
	1891	47	47	7,753	14,299	1,614	210	12,783	2,184	1,16,965	1,06,314	8,253	284	5,823	1,355	194
	1892	31	54	7,299	13,944	2,375	225	12,178	2,455	1,30,385	1,20,594	9,199	259	5,306	1,346	234
	1893	48	44	6,257	13,826	2,005	204	12,234	2,374	1,30,200	1,11,729	8,708	215	4,489	1,261	181
	1894	42	52	6,862	12,202	2,630	151	10,893	2,082	1,11,472	1,00,092	7,814	238	4,997	1,336	150
	1895	54	54	8,359	12,777	3,693	159	11,416	2,056	1,10,360	95,578	7,408	385	5,949	1,561	401
	1896	34	46	10,638	11,804	8,130	210	10,649	1,832	1,01,672	87,566	7,352	823	7,051	2,177	514
	1897	52	51	15,010	9,343	15,812	86	8,424	1,493	91,961	74,879	6,206	1,886	9,395	3,086	568
	1898	23	27	5,720	12,139	2,126	149	10,899	1,719	95,928	81,536	6,542	337	3,817	1,255	264
	1899	32	46	6,226	12,212	4,647	266	10,963	1,726	£6,083	£5,193	£446	571	4,144	1,236	203
Assam	1890	1	33	3,365	7,128	294	363	5,688	1,400	70,544	63,043	9,477	954	1,027	473	51
	1891	—	17	3,624	8,422	363	270	6,732	1,690	84,152	78,451	12,105	1,084	2,056	440	44
	1892	—	11	3,311	9,241	360	319	7,084	2,157	97,214	93,932	12,624	1,021	2,299	437	54
	1893	3	31	3,924	9,874	417	335	7,655	2,219	99,340	87,983	14,386	1,087	2,261	487	89
	1894	2	10	4,144	9,557	364	596	7,677	1,880	83,595	80,503	13,936	1,029	2,401	602	112
	1895	1	24	3,692	10,196	298	450	7,946	2,250	1,00,953	91,108	13,399	1,041	2,036	521	94
	1896	6	12	3,876	9,447	320	535	7,302	2,145	94,250	85,906	9,988	974	2,186	609	104
	1897	3	15	3,579	8,864	401	471	6,794	2,067	91,648	85,478	13,719	879	2,146	484	70
	1898	4	21	3,594	10,307	222	543	7,789	2,444	1,09,482	1,00,104	13,864	727	2,335	495	109
	1899	2	19	3,636	9,548	208	389	7,278	2,270	£6,598	£5,943	£881	659	2,278	598	101
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	3	4	683	3,710	93	106	3,429	281	27,636	17,679	228	128	454	83	14
	1891	—	1	896	3,469	461	109	3,202	267	15,606	10,698	848	234	428	152	72
	1892	—	1	963	3,607	95	75	3,506	101	8,980	6,786	646	196	592	137	15
	1893	—	1	614	4,232	96	104	4,019	213	10,403	8,200	104	125	384	80	19
	1894	2	1	640	4,922	80	46	4,786	136	12,149	9,257	250	105	445	77	13
	1895	3	2	619	4,164	81	61	3,972	192	11,748	10,767	470	110	422	78	9
	1896	1	1	676	4,440	117	121	4,218	220	13,246	10,832	275	131	460	68	7
	1897	1	1	587	4,495	173	113	4,192	291	13,341	14,726	792	119	391	66	11
	1898	—	—	456	3,942	143	85	3,756	176	12,040	9,505	516	81	304	67	4
	1899	2	3	933	3,976	364	67	3,726	250	£1,311	£1,007	£49	229	576	76	52

No. 32 (*concluded.*).—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED in CRIMINAL CASES—*concluded*

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of			
		Death.	Transportation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Coorg	1890	3	3	228	652	5	2	515	137	7,703	6,512	901	71	135	18	4
	1891	1	4	206	646	1	8	478	168	8,081	6,224	1,552	68	127	9	2
	1892	—	1	214	551	10	1	375	176	8,065	7,152	608	70	106	20	18
	1893	1	1	172	582	30	—	415	167	11,181	10,516	445	38	98	26	10
	1894	2	1	251	615	11	7	454	161	8,860	8,538	1,218	94	102	23	31
	1895	..	1	196	586	8	11	431	155	7,979	7,555	1,708	88	85	18	5
	1896	—	1	148	559	11	5	371	188	9,333	7,828	1,721	68	74	5	1
	1897	1	3	166	399	10	2	295	104	5,767	3,928	574	52	97	15	2
	1898	1	4	275	412	21	5	278	134	7,896	5,757	1,152	39	201	30	5
	1899	2	2	226	481	17	10	335	146	£361	£299	£73	41	133	27	25
Madras	1890	38	225	31,101	137,402	1,178	440	127,161	10,241	5,79,775	4,60,256	20,325	5,678	13,360	1,647	598
	1891	40	185	34,099	161,924	1,294	431	150,210	11,714	7,08,418	5,46,352	21,228	6,995	14,632	1,823	603
	1892	39	145	38,076	181,261	1,820	299	169,350	11 870	7,11,340	5,44,913	23,131	8,290	17,508	1,902	897
	1893	42	172	34,622	184,746	2,366	308	171,778	12,863	7,47,234	6,09,753	24,043	7,410	15,224	1,847	626
	1894	43	142	30,444	204,064	2,084	244	191,052	13,000	7,93,587	6,32,805	24,246	6,504	13,843	1,603	613
	1895	56	147	28,480	216,599	2,496	383	202,520	14,047	8,14,979	6,97,465	28,465	5,590	12,992	1,609	787
	1896	57	111	27,751	214,804	2,987	406	202,334	12,466	7,55,325	6,31,830	27,489	5,501	12,426	1,524	605
	1897	56	129	34,381	208,824	5,381	422	196,298	12,521	7,72,614	6,56,755	36,308	7,874	15,468	2,193	850
	1898	63	153	36,063	227,598	3,977	382	213,271	14,327	8,56,131	7,18,042	38,593	9,209	15,952	2,082	759
	1899	58	139	31,838	233,225	3,326	1,024	220,657	12,568	£55,207	£45,908	£2,261	8,691	13,543	1,907	831
Bombay	1890	38	248	16,835	57,416	727	1,061	50,678	6,738	4,51,282	3,59,681	27,576	4,927	9,423	2,035	400
	1891	39	161	17,176	70,141	699	1,570	63,367	6,774	4,08,761	3,24,347	25,759	5,151	9,375	2,093	557
	1892	26	133	16,762	64,932	763	1,201	57,630	7,302	3,98,523	3,35,609	24,355	4,496	9,857	1,898	511
	1893	40	180	16,165	85,370	723	1,364	78,420	6,935	4,22,696	3,56,705	30,039	4,540	9,087	1,879	559
	1894	38	125	15,765	90,640	654	1,340	84,084	6,556	4,20,487	3,45,682	39,240	4,726	8,600	2,072	367
	1895	42	114	15,455	87,609	697	1,250	80,530	7,079	4,51,342	3,60,762	34,845	3,792	8,905	2,183	575
	1896	46	174	15,259	81,888	1,087	1,188	75,566	6,322	4,26,341	3,45,602	30,784	3,845	9,073	1,812	528
	1897	46	217	22,546	76,792	2,003	1,972	70,427	6,365	4,25,342	3,27,581	44,118	6,112	12,638	2,828	968
	1898	67	214	18,854	85,719	852	2,757	79,226	6,403	4,25,230	3,24,112	35,234	5,164	10,009	2,775	906
	1899	67	209	23,107	106,367	1,317	2,757	99,965	6,401	£25,849	£20,230	£1,908	8,044	10,828	3,388	847

Berar	1890	6	7	1,275	7,589	348	164	6,413	1,136	59,289	50,054	5,170	280	604	248	53							
	1891	2	40	1,449	7,624	337	118	6,316	1,308	63,165	53,963	3,203	193	785	299	182							
	1892	6	36	1,604	7,573	359	156	6,154	1,419	70,880	61,459	4,274	263	971	271	99							
	1893	4	35	1,678	6,070	471	389	5,076	994	53,700	46,016	2,978	294	988	313	83							
	1894	4	14	1,679	6,403	480	750	5,300	1,108	58,957	49,260	3,460	285	951	390	53							
	1895	5	34	1,706	6,402	563	325	5,408	994	60,547	44,003	3,133	178	937	510	81							
	1896	4	13	1,941	7,059	840	140	5,777	1,282	65,789	49,295	3,615	208	952	531	160							
	1897	20	17	3,443	7,655	3,711	128	6,629	1,056	62,491	46,295	2,282	516	1,901	700	314							
	1898	2	11	1,837	14,445	843	139	13,444	1,001	58,020	50,150	2,261	308	978	362	125							
	1899	3	5	1,919	12,937	1,955	240	11,975	962	£3,469	£3,016	£103	352	1,014	412	141							
Grand Total	1890	434	2,164	103,361	530,385	17,646	28,967	463,329	68,145	37,07,708	29,26,317	2,46,042	30,249	35,009	30,608	5,609							
	1891	427	1,873	174,694	570,354	19,556	34,710	519,099	70,688	33,21,768	31,23,140	2,29,729	32,907	90,460	33,888	6,390							
	1892	429	1,598	176,637	604,674	19,014	39,245	583,023	72,307	33,23,160	31,33,804	2,04,303	33,205	83,323	33,144	6,458							
	1893	431	1,629	167,503	580,346	20,709	32,256	528,793	72,218	33,15,388	31,34,173	2,43,108	31,284	80,580	33,105	6,470							
	1894	443	1,498	194,098	626,935	22,359	36,516	558,830	68,127	37,51,199	30,57,203	2,92,547	29,005	86,846	34,570	6,255							
	1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,908	43,501	572,581	71,977	33,41,497	31,85,152	2,45,745	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207							
	1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,210	30,996	43,827	559,411	70,871	36,94,111	30,84,055	2,67,560	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481							
	1897	628	1,923	214,462	612,116	64,087	48,727	584,473	66,187	36,99,784	30,40,114	3,01,915	30,770	107,638	46,791	10,001							
	1898	461	1,655	167,562	647,712	25,827	41,518	578,184	69,811	39,55,207	32,37,717	2,93,411	20,208	83,235	37,950	8,067							
	1899	520	1,509	169,013	677,068	28,275	48,040	608,376	69,133	£257,669	£212,340	£16,710	31,879	81,532	38,833	8,709							

No. 33.—Strength, Cost, Distribution

Administration.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.		
	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.							Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.				
	Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Inspectors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
										£	£	£
Bengal - -	9	70	1,762	2,321	4	23,370	27,527	32	243	395,204	382,500	12,704
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	6	78	2,128	2,820	302	20,039	25,457	332	8,975	391,155	333,940	57,215
Punjab - -	4	68	655	2,122	342	11,964	15,151	588	4,697	241,182	201,820	39,362
Burma - -	3	96	175	1,362	470	10,672	12,775	10	78	239,674	227,340	12,334
Central Provinces.	1	27	207	1,211	98	7,100	8,643	-	-	95,236	91,531	3,705
Assam - -	1	15	86	277	-	2,087	2,465	1	14	42,569	42,470	99
Coorg - -	-	-	7	28	-	191	226	-	-	2,218	2,218	-
Madras - -	5	56	487	2,754	4	19,640	22,941	-	-	305,372	305,372	-
Bombay -	3	51	491	4,244	1,155	17,982	23,923	52	291	336,549	314,205	27,184
Berar - -	1	9	132	430	15	2,315	2,901	100	584	44,809	35,526	9,283
TOTAL - - -	33	470	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,009	1,615	14,882	2,093,968	1,936,922	161,886
										Rs.	*Rs.*	*Rs.*
Totals 1898	33	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	114,927	142,603	1,606	14,948	3,09,39,597	2,80,50,449	23,19,649
*1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	3,08,15,299	2,86,73,440	21,58,292
1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,668	2,97,44,864	2,74,75,516	21,49,263
1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,958	1,015	15,531	2,83,51,899	2,66,74,402	21,77,497
1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,760	113,006	136,908	1,016	15,419	2,79,85,674	2,58,29,810	20,81,704
1893	32	439	1,041	21,382	2,758	112,612	135,332	979	15,171	2,72,49,808	2,53,35,615	19,14,253
1892	31	430	1,052	21,341	2,765	111,942	134,627	888	15,030	2,71,04,726	2,52,38,973	18,65,653
1891	30	415	1,021	15,825	3,121	116,808	136,018	821	14,857	2,46,74,160	2,46,54,208	17,96,952
1890	31	416	1,018	15,611	3,093	114,906	135,044	832	15,001	2,58,10,404	2,40,52,214	17,58,160

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE during 1899.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force Armed with			Administration.
District.						Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	Cantonment.						
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.									
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.	
2,713	11,288	395	2,914	611	3,981	5,757	81	4,123	23,526	4,489	1,306	19,759	Bengal.
3,175	10,907	620	2,275	1,153	7,249	9,284	523	5,133	21,910	7,518	6,395	13,130	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,671	6,509	386	2,290	714	3,458	4,521	704	3,372	17,043	9,044	9,955	619	Punjab.
1,447	9,158	18	478	100	886	663	107	1,543	11,227	4,248	5,100	1,455	Burma.
1,062	4,942	134	829	117	633	633	160	1,416	7,198	2,901	343	5,370	Central Provinces.
245	1,067	46	404	58	454	186	–	363	2,087	1,181	82	1,249	Assam.
31	150	4	41	–	–	29	–	35	191	40	16	170	Coorg.
2,523	15,365	548	2,449	235	1,825	6,423	75	3,299	19,999	8,352	5,059	9,558	Madras.
3,456	13,272	772	3,536	430	2,018	454	229	4,740	19,137	7,606	8,213	7,779	Bombay.
398	1,820	58	385	100	324	361	24	660	2,914	1,076	2,018	462	Berar.
16,721	74,478	2,081	15,601	3,518	20,828	28,311	1,903	24,684	125,382	47,354	38,487	59,551	TOTAL.
16,317	78,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	29,627	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,468	36,703	58,517	1898
16,410	71,797	3,243	14,107	3,168	22,049	28,374	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,737	30,774	58,517	1897
13,800	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604	2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337	2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,283	44,759	1895
13,753	69,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148	2,347	21,305	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894
13,234	69,827	5,043	34,545	†	†	27,444	2,378	20,323	125,111	55,649	46,230	42,504	1893
13,313	69,817	5,077	33,592	†	†	27,284	2,331	20,123	124,742	57,107	45,563	41,627	1892
11,057	70,283	4,682	34,846	†	†	26,837	2,408	17,453	129,148	61,007	45,063	39,953	1891
10,855	73,791	4,600	32,148	†	†	26,663	2,417	17,232	127,949	60,924	44,040	39,119	1890

Totals.

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

No. 34.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquility. Cases.		Murder. Cases.		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases.		Dacoity. Cases.		Cattle Theft. Cases.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Bengal	5,663	1,942	512	140	9,256	2,217	358	73	2,557	827
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	59	18	3	1	375	179	1	—	10	7
N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	1,894	994	542	216	8,879	3,483	459	141	4,355	958
Punjab	2,236	644	814	321	7,933	1,885	239	61	6,303	1,421
Burma	409	298	286	107	6,438	2,376	867	31	5,357	1,278
Central Provinces	317	171	132	64	1,416	682	65	19	1,425	877
Assam	1,081	463	54	14	819	303	15	5	442	148
Coorg	17	8	6	3	161	33	10	4	42	7
Madras	2,458	688	567	124	4,050	1,119	722	96	3,819	1,277
Bombay and Sind	1,265	314	327	136	2,750	846	932	160	2,898	1,106
Town and Island of Bombay.	27	19	10	4	480	377	3	1	—	—
Berar	116	45	55	6	404	113	225	29	343	156
Total	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062
Totals 1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426
1896	10,370	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,480	2,697	587	23,296	9,074
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,598	14,518	2,068	494	19,897	7,682
1894	10,182	5,133	2,645	929	26,163	11,561	1,785	414	18,824	7,226
1893	10,785	5,384	2,592	925	27,607	12,156	1,483	388	22,309	7,895
1892	10,874	5,052	2,523	968	26,924	12,024	1,768	467	26,405	8,496
1891	11,066	5,541	2,546	940	27,343	11,863	1,613	378	26,867	8,015
1890	10,845	5,465	2,424	984	27,055	11,498	1,631	397	26,373	7,318

OFFENCES during 1899.

Ordinary Theft. Cases.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases.		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases.		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Administrations.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
33,455	7,773	12,512	1,430	3,848	2,585	34,700	33,006	Bengal.
1,509	793	496	126	201	136	3,802	3,707	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
55,123	8,879	28,248	5,929	3,397	3,469	19,710	18,060	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
13,295	3,567	22,968	2,939	7,019	4,791	12,534	10,799	Punjab.
14,305	5,169	5,242	974	4,856	3,891	16,869	13,599	Burma.
9,850	2,495	7,087	1,595	185	122	2,033	2,650	Central Provinces.
4,296	793	3,451	454	155	75	1,619	1,454	Assam.
281	59	130	18	3	2	46	43	Coorg.
18,772	5,364	16,015	3,650	543	427	81,578	76,367	Madras.
9,976	4,280	7,946	1,824	4,024	2,872	1,011	883	Bombay and Sind.
2,642	1,693	502	201	119	106	121	101	Town and Island of Bombay.
2,114	658	1,949	282	42	25	3,647	3,528	Berar.
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,392	18,501	178,570	164,197	Total.
143,957	43,151	140,081	17,054	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,508	1898.
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897.
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,859	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,677	1896.
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,867	1895.
162,655	49,388	159,210	15,135	16,648	12,776	157,085	144,879	1894. Totals.
168,269	52,832	135,055	16,311	17,622	13,561	146,355	134,557	1893.
172,524	54,449	142,099	17,193	17,103	13,357	149,161	135,639	1892.
178,735	55,443	153,581	17,682	17,253	12,733	136,716	124,550	1891.
179,832	52,233	142,040	15,379	14,139	10,348	128,184	115,723	1890.

No. 35.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1890	7	23	102	14,596	452	15,048	77,409	3,550	80,959	92,005	4,002	96,007
	1891	7	23	102	14,764	447	15,211	84,716	3,209	87,925	99,480	3,656	103,136
	1892	7	23	103	16,217	392	16,609	91,840	3,683	95,523	108,057	4,075	112,132
	1893	7	24	102	17,337	457	17,794	88,105	3,737	91,842	105,442	4,194	109,636
	1894	7	24	102	17,077	453	17,530	88,130	3,610	91,740	105,207	4,063	109,270
	1895	7	40	85	16,413	409	16,822	83,056	2,901	85,957	99,469	3,310	102,779
	1896	7	40	85	16,512	395	16,907	89,107	3,594	92,701	105,619	3,989	109,608
	1897	7	40	85	18,260	490	18,750	110,939	5,331	116,270	129,199	5,821	135,020
	1898	7	40	85	18,970	477	19,447	90,527	3,677	94,204	109,497	4,154	113,651
	1899	8	40	84	18,238	505	18,743	90,315	3,554	93,869	108,553	4,059	112,612
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	6	45	22	23,584	1,063	24,647	96,898	6,028	102,926	120,482	7,091	127,573
	1891	6	45	22	25,725	1,139	26,864	103,547	7,196	110,743	129,272	8,335	137,607
	1892	6	45	22	27,389	1,234	28,623	87,676	5,649	93,325	115,065	6,883	121,948
	1893	6	45	15	25,423	1,098	26,521	92,189	5,142	97,331	117,612	6,240	123,852
	1894	6	45	16	25,816	993	26,809	93,400	5,582	98,982	119,216	6,575	125,791
	1895	6	43	18	28,042	1,179	29,221	106,251	7,438	113,689	134,293	8,617	142,910
	1896	6	43	18	30,765	1,430	32,195	101,753	7,233	108,986	132,518	8,663	141,181
	1897	6	43	18	34,101	1,494	35,595	123,880	9,639	133,519	157,981	1,133	169,114
	1898	6	43	18	33,141	1,280	34,421	79,883	5,064	84,947	113,024	6,344	119,368
	1899	6	43	18	28,631	1,049	29,680	78,649	4,301	82,950	107,280	5,350	112,630
Punjab	1890	3	31	23	12,501	380	12,881	47,403	1,532	48,935	59,904	1,912	61,816
	1891	3	31	23	12,105	368	12,473	51,160	1,920	53,080	63,265	2,288	65,553
	1892	3	31	23	12,261	375	12,636	51,549	1,837	53,386	63,810	2,212	66,022
	1893	3	31	23	12,738	408	13,146	58,672	2,311	60,983	71,410	2,719	74,129
	1894	5	28	22	12,286	412	12,698	45,372	1,561	46,933	57,658	1,973	59,631
	1895	5	28	22	11,035	371	11,406	50,504	1,650	52,154	61,539	2,021	63,560
	1896	5	28	22	11,543	320	11,863	52,485	1,574	54,059	64,028	1,894	65,922
	1897	5	28	21	12,433	323	12,756	58,827	1,592	60,419	71,260	1,915	73,175
	1898	5	28	21	12,899	269	13,168	53,347	1,658	55,005	66,246	1,927	68,173
	1899	5	28	21	12,849	326	13,175	63,543	1,821	65,364	76,392	2,147	78,539
Burma	1890	6	19	4	11,710	101	11,811	26,390	721	27,111	38,100	822	38,922
	1891	6	19	5	11,061	98	11,159	24,397	949	25,346	35,458	1,047	36,505
	1892	6	19	5	11,430	127	11,557	26,393	1,012	27,405	37,823	1,139	38,962
	1893	6	19	4	11,816	125	11,941	24,520	810	25,330	36,336	935	37,271
	1894	6	20	4	11,729	97	11,826	29,254	966	30,220	40,983	1,063	42,046
	1895	7	23	—	13,487	138	13,625	29,620	1,051	30,671	43,107	1,189	44,296
	1896	7	23	—	14,024	133	14,157	32,135	1,134	33,269	46,159	1,267	47,426
	1897	7	24	—	14,179	157	14,336	29,515	1,078	30,593	43,694	1,235	44,929
	1898	7	24	—	12,750	136	12,886	25,832	957	26,789	38,582	1,093	39,675
	1899	7	24	—	12,072	118	12,190	27,023	966	27,989	39,095	1,084	40,179
Central Provinces	1890	3	15	1	4,351	278	4,629	12,738	1,263	14,001	17,089	1,541	18,630
	1891	3	15	1	4,296	328	4,624	13,160	1,226	14,386	17,456	1,554	19,010
	1892	3	15	1	4,472	313	4,785	13,001	1,329	14,330	17,473	1,642	19,115
	1893	3	15	1	4,206	293	4,499	11,631	1,156	12,787	15,837	1,449	17,286
	1894	3	15	1	4,217	289	4,506	12,691	1,247	13,938	16,908	1,536	18,444
	1895	3	15	1	4,393	326	4,719	15,196	1,682	16,878	19,589	2,008	21,597
	1896	3	15	1	4,578	305	4,883	19,926	1,857	21,783	24,504	2,162	26,666
	1897	3	15	1	5,774	350	6,124	27,634	2,248	29,882	33,408	2,598	36,006
	1898	3	15	1	5,973	287	6,260	11,424	952	12,376	17,397	1,239	18,636
	1899	3	15	1	4,037	187	4,224	12,931	1,030	13,961	16,968	1,217	18,185
Assam	1890	—	9	13	1,439	56	1,495	7,613	536	8,149	9,052	592	9,644
	1891	—	9	13	1,138	40	1,178	8,955	482	9,437	10,093	522	10,615
	1892	—	9	13	1,360	41	1,401	7,907	575	8,482	9,267	616	9,883
	1893	—	9	13	1,252	31	1,283	8,656	554	9,210	9,908	585	10,493
	1894	—	9	13	1,364	49	1,413	8,664	538	9,202	10,028	587	10,615
	1895	—	9	13	1,388	41	1,429	8,089	476	8,565	9,477	517	9,994
	1896	—	9	13	1,447	38	1,485	8,474	563	9,037	9,921	601	10,522
	1897	—	9	13	1,578	37	1,615	8,096	452	8,548	9,674	489	10,163
	1898	—	9	14	1,476	30	1,506	8,608	394	9,002	10,084	424	10,508
	1899	—	9	15	1,540	23	1,563	8,635	380	9,015	10,175	403	10,578

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Years.	Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total.		
77,245	3,555	80,800	14,760	447	15,207	14,337	440	14,777	1890	Bengal.
83,281	3,265	86,546	16,199	391	16,590	15,494	422	15,916	1891	
90,721	3,618	94,339	17,336	457	17,793	16,760	420	17,180	1892	
88,365	3,741	92,106	17,077	453	17,530	17,262	462	17,724	1893	
88,794	3,654	92,448	16,413	409	16,822	16,893	451	17,344	1894	
82,956	2,915	85,871	16,513	395	16,908	16,521	408	16,929	1895	
87,359	3,499	90,858	18,260	490	18,750	17,034	465	17,499	1896	
110,229	5,344	115,573	18,970	477	19,447	19,077	477	19,554	1897	
91,259	3,649	94,908	18,238	505	18 743	18,516	472	18,988	1898	
89,370	3,589	92,959	19,183	470	19,653	18,643	474	19,117	1899	
94,757	5,952	100,709	25,725	1,139	26,864	24,382	1,074	25,456	1890	N.W. Provin and Oudh.
101,888	7,101	108,984	27,389	1,234	28,623	26,984	1,251	28,235	1891	
89,641	5,786	95,427	25,424	1,097	26,521	26,375	1,180	27,555	1892	
91,796	5,247	97,043	25,816	993	26,809	25,582	1,037	26,619	1893	
91,174	5,396	96,570	28,042	1,179	29,221	26,861	1,086	27,947	1894	
103,419	7,176	110,595	30,874	1,441	32,315	31,286	1,382	32,668	1895	
98,409	7,169	105,578	34,109	1,494	35,603	31,602	1,381	32,983	1896	
124,920	9,858	134,778	33,061	1,275	34.336	34,330	1,427	36,257	1897	
84,393	5,295	89,688	28,631	1,049	29,680	30,971	1,162	32,133	1898	
78,398	4,413	82,811	28,882	937	29,819	28,313	992	29,305	1899	
47,799	1,544	49,343	12,105	368	12,473	12,358	377	12,735	1890	Punjab.
50,999	1,913	52,912	12,261	375	12,636	12,188	383	12,571	1891	
51,171	1,807	52,978	12,639	405	13,044	12,680	388	13,068	1892	
58,996	2,305	61,301	12,414	414	12,828	12,436	421	12,857	1893	
46,628	1,602	48,225	11,035	371	11,406	11,210	376	11,586	1894	
49,996	1,701	51,697	11,543	320	11,863	11,369	353	11,722	1895	
51,595	1,571	53,166	12,433	323	12,756	11,914	326	12,240	1896	
58,365	1,646	60,011	12,895	269	13,164	12,887	283	13,170	1897	
53,307	1,601	54,998	12,849	326	13,175	12,651	302	12,953	1898	
61,803	1,794	63,597	14,589	353	14,942	13,499	340	13,839	1899	
27,063	724	27,787	11,037	98	11,135	11,207	89	11,296	1890	Burma.
24,028	920	24,948	11,430	127	11,557	11,351	102	11,453	1891	
26,007	1,014	27,021	11,816	125	11,941	11,718	125	11,844	1892	
24,607	838	25,445	11,729	97	11,826	11,657	109	11,766	1893	
27,496	925	28,421	13,487	138	13,625	12,538	109	12,647	1894	
29,083	1,056	30,139	14,024	133	14,157	13,520	142	13,662	1895	
31,988	1,110	33,098	14,171	157	14,328	14,311	149	14,460	1896	
30,944	1,099	32,043	12.750	136	12,886	13,310	126	13,436	1897	
26,610	975	27,485	12,072	118	12,190	12,539	133	12,672	1898	
26,264	955	27,219	12,831	129	12,960	12,416	131	12,547	1899	
12,793	1,213	14,006	4,296	328	4,624	4,172	278	4,450	1890	Central Provinces.
12,984	1,241	14,225	4,472	313	4,785	4,363	312	4,675	1891	
13,267	1,349	14,616	4,206	293	4,499	4,439	308	4,747	1892	
11,620	1,160	12,780	4,217	289	4,506	4,122	296	4,418	1893	
12,515	1,210	13,725	4,393	326	4,719	4,207	298	4,505	1894	
15,011	1,703	16,714	4,578	305	4,883	4,626	324	4,950	1895	
18,730	1,812	20,542	5,774	350	6,124	5,244	358	5,602	1896	
27,435	2,311	29,746	5,973	287	6,260	7,016	385	7,401	1897	
13,360	1,052	14,412	4,037	187	4,224	4,831	223	5,054	1898	
12,735	1,004	13,739	4,233	213	4,446	3,932	200	4,132	1899	
7,914	552	8,466	1,138	40	1,178	1,394	38	1,432	1890	Assam.
8,733	481	9,214	1,360	41	1,401	1,302	35	1,337	1891	
8,015	585	8,600	1,252	31	1,283	1,255	34	1,289	1892	
8,544	536	9,080	1,364	49	1,413	1,279	40	1,319	1893	
8,640	546	9,186	1,388	41	1,429	1,445	46	1,491	1894	
8,030	476	8,506	1,447	38	1,485	1,398	37	1,435	1895	
8,343	564	8,907	1,578	37	1,615	1,490	43	1,533	1896	
8,198	459	8,657	1,476	30	1,506	1,470	29	1,499	1897	
8,544	401	8,945	1,540	23	1,563	1,553	30	1,583	1898	
8,642	375	9,017	1,533	28	1,561	1,591	33	1,624	1899	

No. 35 (*cont.*)—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	—	1	—	372	25	397	756	51	807	1,128	76	1,204
	1891	—	1	—	320	13	333	883	58	941	1,203	71	1,274
	1892	—	1	—	402	15	417	965	62	1,027	1,367	77	1,444
	1893	—	1	—	310	24	334	698	53	751	1,008	77	1,085
	1894	—	1	—	289	20	309	663	49	712	952	69	1,021
	1895	—	1	—	321	14	335	674	46	720	995	60	1,055
	1896	—	1	—	283	18	301	680	45	725	963	63	1,026
	1897	—	1	—	259	11	270	644	54	698	903	65	968
	1898	—	1	—	271	15	286	489	42	531	760	57	817
	1899	—	1	—	239	12	251	1,005	83	1,088	1,244	95	1,339
Coorg	1890	—	1	25	92	6	98	943	92	1,035	1,035	98	1,133
	1891	—	1	25	97	8	105	889	71	960	986	79	1,065
	1892	—	1	25	93	4	97	1,019	61	1,080	1,112	65	1,177
	1893	—	1	25	94	6	100	860	73	933	954	79	1,033
	1894	—	1	25	102	8	110	928	38	966	1,030	46	1,076
	1895	—	1	25	132	5	137	670	54	724	802	59	861
	1896	—	1	25	99	5	104	623	38	661	722	43	765
	1897	—	1	25	103	–	103	623	34	657	726	34	760
	1898	—	1	25	72	1	73	814	25	839	886	26	912
	1899	—	1	25	100	3	103	687	38	725	787	41	828
Madras	1890	7	15	310	8,226	321	8,547	63,442	3,939	67,381	71,668	4,260	75,928
	1891	7	15	308	9,317	327	9,644	71,638	3,924	75,562	80,955	4,251	85,206
	1892	7	14	304	10,600	320	10,920	82,781	4,877	87,658	93,381	5,197	98,578
	1893	7	12	306	10,559	291	10,850	75,931	3,962	79,893	86,490	4,253	90,743
	1894	7	12	304	10,359	279	10,638	69,979	3,409	73,388	80,338	3,688	84,026
	1895	7	13	304	9,379	268	9,647	67,094	2,901	69,995	76,473	3,169	79,642
	1896	7	12	303	9,430	241	9,671	67,528	2,883	70,411	76,958	3,124	80,082
	1897	7	12	303	10,025	248	10,273	86,713	3,605	90,318	96,738	3,853	100,591
	1898	7	12	303	10,445	265	10,710	89,378	4,904	94,282	99,823	5,169	104,992
	1899	7	12	303	10,490	243	10,733	81,122	4,377	85,499	91,612	4,620	96,232
Bombay	1890	1	20	27	7,491	254	7,745	51,553	2,621	54,174	59,044	2,875	61,919
	1891	1	20	27	7,451	261	7,712	52,832	2,620	55,452	60,283	2,881	63,164
	1892	1	20	27	7,660	263	7,923	51,842	2,610	54,452	59,502	2,873	62,375
	1893	1	20	27	7,756	273	8,029	68,388	2,976	71,364	76,144	3,249	79,393
	1894	2	19	27	7,870	238	8,108	64,161	3,168	67,329	72,031	3,406	75,437
	1895	3	15	28	7,804	234	8,038	73,746	3,649	77,395	81,550	3,883	85,433
	1896	3	15	28	7,989	265	8,254	76,336	3,923	80,259	84,325	4,188	88,513
	1897	3	15	28	8,492	225	8,717	84,922	4,469	89,391	93,414	4,694	98,108
	1898	3	14	29	9,284	252	9,536	80,490	3,964	84,454	89,774	4,216	93,990
	1899	3	14	33	10,022	252	10,274	94,730	4,918	99,648	104,752	5,170	109,922
Berar	1890	2	4	1	987	23	1,010	1,891	143	2,034	2,878	166	3,044
	1891	2	4	1	834	30	864	2,586	219	2,805	3,420	249	3,669
	1892	2	4	1	1,042	62	1,104	2,680	147	2,827	3,722	209	3,931
	1893	2	4	1	1,149	48	1,197	3,101	174	3,275	4,250	222	4,472
	1894	2	5	—	1,337	42	1,379	2,793	189	2,982	4,130	231	4,361
	1895	2	5	—	1,255	41	1,296	3,419	182	3,601	4,674	223	4,897
	1896	2	5	—	1,496	46	1,542	4,715	299	5,014	6,211	345	6,556
	1897	2	5	—	1,607	58	1,665	8,333	418	8,751	9,940	476	10,416
	1898	2	5	—	1,885	50	1,935	3,706	317	4,023	5,591	367	5,958
	1899	2	5	—	1,387	53	1,440	5,084	316	5,400	6,471	369	6,840
Grand Total	1890	33	183	528	85,349	2,959	88,308	387,036	20,476	407,512	472,385	23,435	495,820
	1891	35	183	527	87,108	3,059	90,167	414,763	21,874	436,637	501,871	24,933	526,804
	1892	35	182	524	92,926	3,146	96,072	417,655	21,842	439,495	510,579	24,988	535,567
	1893	35	181	522	92,640	3,054	95,704	432,751	20,948	453,699	525,391	24,002	549,393
	1894	37	180	514	92,446	2,880	95,326	416,035	20,357	436,392	508,481	23,237	531,718
	1895	40	193	496	93,649	3,026	96,675	438,319	22,030	460,349	531,968	25,056	557,024
	1896	40	192	495	98,166	3,196	101,362	453,762	23,143	476,905	551,928	26,339	578,267
	1897	40	193	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,126	28,920	569,046	646,937	32,313	679,250
	1898	40	192	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,498	21,954	466,452	551,664	25,016	576,680
	1899	41	192	500	99,605	2,771	102,376	463,724	21,784	485,508	563,329	24,555	587,884

DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS—*concluded.*

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Years.	Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
884	63	947	320	13	333	Not stated.		363	1890	Ajmere-Merwara.
801	56	857	402	15	417			352	1891	
1,057	53	1,110	310	24	334			418	1892	
719	57	776	289	20	309			314	1893	
631	55	686	321	14	335			318	1894	
712	42	754	283	18	301			315	1895	
704	52	756	259	11	270			283	1896	
632	50	682	271	15	286			256	1897	
515	45	560	239	12	251			253	1898	
758	75	833	486	20	506			316	1899	
933	90	1,028	97	8	105	102	6	108	1890	Coorg.
893	75	968	93	4	97	94	6	100	1891	
1,018	59	1,077	94	6	100	101	7	108	1892	
852	71	923	102	8	110	104	10	114	1893	
898	41	939	132	5	137	120	6	126	1894	
703	54	757	99	5	104	118	5	123	1895	
619	43	662	103	—	103	96	5	101	1896	
654	33	687	72	1	73	84	2	86	1897	
786	23	809	100	3	103	92	2	94	1898	
698	38	736	89	3	92	114	3	117	1899	
62,351	3,933	66,284	8,224	327	9,644	8,621	309	8,930	1890	Madras.
70,317	3,922	74,239	9,317	329	10,967	9,516	303	9,819	1891	
82,824	4,906	87,730	10,638	291	10,848	10,811	353	11,164	1892	
76,131	3,974	80,105	10,557	279	10,638	10,348	304	10,652	1893	
70,960	3,420	74,380	10,359	268	9,646	9,742	283	10,025	1894	
67,043	2,928	69,971	9,378	241	9,671	9,527	263	9,790	1895	
66,933	2,876	69,809	9,430	248	10,273	9,334	253	9,587	1896	
86,293	3,588	89,881	10,025	265	10,710	10,079	249	10,328	1897	
89,331	4,926	94,257	10,492	243	10,735	10,640	296	10,936	1898	
80,807	4,380	85,187	10,805	240	11,045	10,479	268	10,747	1899	
51,592	2,614	54,206	7,451	261	7,712	7,646	265	7,911	1890	Bombay.
52,623	2,618	55,241	7,660	263	7,923	7,661	247	7,908	1891	
51,767	2,602	54,369	7,735	271	8,006	7,865	271	8,136	1892	
68,289	3,012	71,301	7,853	237	8,090	7,990	261	8,251	1893	
64,332	3,177	67,509	7,699	229	7,928	7,901	238	8,139	1894	
73,561	2,618	77,179	7,989	265	8,254	8,129	253	8,382	1895	
75,833	3,963	79,796	8,492	225	8,717	8,000	248	8,248	1896	
84,130	4,442	88,572	9,284	252	9,536	9,143	238	9,381	1897	
79,752	3,964	83,716	10,022	252	10,274	9,909	258	10,167	1898	
92,184	4,849	96,983	12,618	321	12,939	10,671	278	10,949	1899	
2,044	136	2,180	834	30	864	869	26	895	1890	Berar.
2,378	187	2,565	1,042	62	1,104	946	45	991	1891	
2,573	161	2,734	1,149	48	1,197	1,102	50	1,152	1892	
2,913	180	3,093	1,337	42	1,379	1,243	41	1,284	1893	
2,875	190	3,065	1,255	41	1,296	1,243	42	1,285	1894	
3,300	182	3,482	1,374	41	1,415	1,279	40	1,319	1895	
4,694	287	4,891	1,607	58	1,665	1,382	51	1,433	1896	
8,055	426	8,481	1,885	50	1,935	1,851	47	1,898	1897	
4,204	314	4,518	1,387	53	1,440	1,564	49	1,613	1898	
4,601	318	4,919	1,870	51	1,921	1,375	51	1,426	1899	
385,380	20,376	405,756	87,080	3,059	90,139	85,088	2,002	88,353	1890	Grand Total.
408,920	21,779	430,699	92,946	3,154	96,100	89,999	3,106	93,357	1891	
418,061	21,940	440,001	92,518	3,048	95,566	93,106	3,136	96,661	1892	
432,832	21,121	453,953	92,557	2,881	95,438	92,023	2,981	95,318	1893	
414,938	20,216	435,154	93,543	3,021	96,564	92,180	2,935	95,413	1894	
433,814	21,851	455,665	98,154	3,202	101,356	97,773	3,207	101,205	1895	
445,117	22,946	468,063	106,811	3,393	110,204	100,407	3,279	103,969	1896	
539,855	29,256	569,111	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,747	3,264	113,266	1897	
452,051	22,245	474,296	99,607	2,771	102,378	103,263	2,926	106,446	1898	
456,210	21,790	478,000	107,119	2,765	109,884	101,033	2,770	104,119	1899	

No. 36.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Year.	Religion.									
		Christians.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1891	292	7	13,195	340	10,010	862	101	9	951	47
	1892	679	6	13,436	326	21,816	1,085	96	14	1,027	53
	1893	413	8	13,526	373	20,664	1,041	135	23	1,017	65
	1894	364	5	13,375	327	19,712	1,007	86	13	1,197	92
	1895	522	5	12,261	285	18,245	739	94	4	1,023	68
	1896	372	11	13,825	341	19,188	884	94	22	1,046	60
	1897	350	10	14,673	467	24,628	1,406	188	18	1,965	129
	1898	463	10	13,846	331	18,788	955	201	9	1,332	60
	1899	358	10	13,223	279	19,002	885	75	5	1,639	124
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1891	58	3	6,598	331	37,620	3,430	5	9	2	—
	1892	76	3	5,685	294	31,945	2,729	1	—	—	—
	1893	84	3	5,472	261	32,960	2,324	-	—	—	—
	1894	63	2	5,437	259	33,856	2,661	—	—	—	—
	1895	63	2	6,364	332	38,434	3,699	1	—	—	—
	1896	67	2	6,415	320	36,750	3,705	3	—	—	—
	1897	67	3	7,515	465	42,248	4,921	2	—	—	—
	1898	46	6	5,415	326	26,465	2,461	—	—	—	—
	1899	47	9	5,199	279	26,541	1,903	—	—	—	—
Punjab	1891	36	4	14,605	560	6,291	180	—	—	276	26
	1892	27	3	15,580	538	6,753	221	2	—	283	22
	1893	22	1	15,051	601	6,350	262	—	—	—	—
	1894	29	2	12,751	411	5,726	214	1	—	—	—
	1895	41	1	14,578	474	6,157	225	—	—	—	—
	1896	31	2	15,099	428	6,325	184	—	—	—	—
	1897	23	1	16,270	434	7,227	183	1	—	—	—
	1898	29	1	14,893	423	5,914	150	—	—	—	—
	1899	36	—	15,820	500	6,562	175	—	—	—	—
Burma	1891	284	2	774	27	831	19	11,903	559	128	—
	1892	235	1	760	24	877	20	11,867	600	195	2
	1893	305	4	802	24	833	25	11,431	486	252	1
	1894	465	1	772	21	857	20	15,091	609	152	—
	1895	428	2	877	22	947	23	14,798	671	393	4
	1896	265	1	930	24	888	11	16,299	762	525	3
	1897	200	5	817	20	968	19	14,735	691	497	4
	1898	203	5	761	21	813	13	13,322	618	539	17
	1899	143	—	790	11	994	21	13,701	587	660	10
Central Provinces	1891	23	2	639	54	4,488	558	32	2	1,349	169
	1892	19	2	592	41	3,960	567	26	—	1,346	207
	1893	41	2	500	52	3,816	495	22	1	1,028	162
	1894	26	2	601	65	3,886	501	22	3	1,356	222
	1895	23	2	645	78	4,530	724	32	—	1,626	309
	1896	12	—	646	68	5,405	846	30	2	2,285	272
	1897	8	1	620	52	7,629	948	18	—	3,494	384
	1898	20	4	476	38	3,211	397	8	—	1,026	110
	1899	16	—	470	56	3,354	374	20	—	1,311	165
Assam	1891	18	—	1,018	26	2,160	186	1	—	283	25
	1892	5	1	1,098	28	2,278	245	2	—	231	16
	1893	11	1	1,233	25	2,177	194	1	—	406	59
	1894	15	—	1,458	22	2,020	218	1	—	379	38
	1895	4	1	1,295	12	1,871	161	2	—	549	53
	1896	4	—	1,328	32	1,802	175	3	—	667	44
	1897	12	1	1,189	22	1,850	171	3	—	485	28
	1898	5	—	1,316	17	1,772	127	4	—	632	43
	1899	50	2	1,425	18	1,655	113	3	—	524	33

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.					
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
338	33	24,590	871	7,567	325	1,054	36	*	*	*	*	*	*
406	47	27,082	994	8,439	382	1,127	61	1,412	1	3,471	2	32,171	1,481
407	51	26,067	1,018	8,143	389	1,138	52	1,761	2	3,074	2	30,920	1,506
429	49	25,141	938	8,059	388	1,105	69	2,106	1	2,070	2	30,558	1,441
306	38	23,521	749	7,330	274	988	40	2,757	—	1,588	1	27,800	1,100
350	52	25,659	883	7,540	341	976	42	2,424	7	1,351	3	30,750	1,308
495	95	30,636	1,349	9,330	507	1,343	79	2,778	26	1,166	—	37,860	2,004
329	46	25,481	942	7,791	323	1,029	55	2,847	18	1,096	5	30,687	1,343
269	38	25,238	895	7,649	324	1,141	46	2,704	16	1,041	1	30,552	1,286
315	99	35,310	2,912	7,777	693	881	69	*	*	*	*	*	*
222	73	29,675	2,233	7,120	661	690	59	514	1	1,899	2	35,294	3,023
207	69	30,324	1,945	7,171	583	814	41	1,284	2	866	—	36,366	2,586
145	69	30,237	2,132	8,004	657	970	64	1,184	1	1,004	—	37,168	2,921
210	124	33,805	2,911	9,535	903	1,252	95	1,206	1	1,392	3	42,204	4,029
176	105	32,478	2,941	9,477	867	1,104	114	1,191	—	1,262	2	40,782	4,025
288	134	37,279	4,161	10,925	999	1,340	95	1,423	2	1,577	2	46,832	5,385
208	58	24,078	2,115	6,890	579	750	41	896	2	847	2	30,188	2,789
212	51	23,870	1,681	6,975	434	730	25	944	1	1,094	—	29,749	2,190
294	22	17,729	650	2,791	86	394	12	*	*	*	*	*	*
324	10	18,697	657	3,176	106	448	11	122	2	189	—	22,334	782
266	6	17,879	739	2,792	109	486	10	127	—	270	1	21,026	863
162	4	15,523	608	2,531	104	291	11	255	—	94	—	18,158	627
170	5	17,553	589	2,700	94	353	12	284	—	61	—	20,431	700
158	5	18,148	510	2,833	87	316	12	267	—	52	—	21,136	614
254	9	19,671	521	3,152	85	444	3	263	—	35	—	23,223	618
158	10	17,463	483	2,803	75	412	6	188	—	67	—	20,581	574
147	23	18,583	555	3,269	88	419	9	305	—	80	—	22,033	675
108	13	11,863	478	1,807	101	142	15	*	*	*	*	*	*
130	20	11,710	493	1,776	126	118	8	1,249	2	7,018	31	5,467	614
113	12	11,611	413	1,784	109	115	6	5,497	36	3,159	13	4,967	491
89	11	14,776	515	2,333	113	139	12	8,962	38	2,443	12	5,932	601
109	18	14,956	551	2,233	133	145	20	9,932	54	1,608	15	5,903	653
128	21	16,006	612	2,570	156	203	12	10,709	32	1,544	17	6,654	752
110	20	14,538	580	2,405	127	164	12	9,345	41	1,423	9	6,449	689
95	14	13,322	514	2,091	131	130	15	8,598	18	1,141	8	5,899	653
115	15	13,683	471	2,323	129	167	14	9,339	55	1,228	12	5,721	562
145	51	5,365	618	929	108	92	8	*	*	*	*	*	*
86	48	4,828	653	936	109	93	7	216	—	271	1	5,456	816
125	73	4,356	535	868	96	58	8	393	1	134	—	4,880	711
127	53	4,621	571	1,066	156	77	13	389	—	238	—	5,264	793
148	96	5,451	835	1,[illegible]3	167	123	15	339	2	143	—	6,383	1,111
121	65	6,469	939	1,696	173	92	11	394	1	61	—	7,923	1,187
320	118	9,182	1,066	2,223	204	94	3	319	1	65	2	11,385	1,382
97	35	3,941	428	655	81	48	5	390	—	64	1	4,287	548
99	36	4,139	465	884	92	49	2	394	1	69	—	4,708	594
6	2	2,889	214	553	20	32	1	*	*	*	*	*	*
6	3	3,057	262	513	18	38	2	46	—	228	—	3,340	285
5	—	3,126	260	643	18	54	1	136	—	173	1	3,460	278
7	2	3,170	249	649	25	47	2	268	—	135	—	3,470	278
3	1	3,052	204	599	20	67	2	227	—	110	—	3,375	227
3	1	3,133	232	604	18	64	—	360	—	39	1	3,405	250
8	2	2,977	205	524	18	30	2	252	1	48	1	3,230	220
8	5	3,122	169	552	18	41	—	236	—	53	—	3,434	187
8	—	3,047	146	543	19	59	1	262	1	36	—	3,359	165

* Not shown.

No. 36 (*cont.*).—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administration.	Year.	Religion.									
		Christians.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere-Merwara	1891	2	—	194	3	686	55	—	—	—	—
	1892	8	—	213	13	744	49	—	—	—	—
	1893	3	—	174	13	521	40	—	—	—	—
	1894	6	—	179	15	478	34	—	—	—	—
	1895	5	—	151	7	512	37	—	—	5	2
	1896	10	—	147	8	509	37	1	—	12	—
	1897	5	1	163	16	436	24	2	—	38	13
	1898	2	—	138	12	329	29	5	1	14	—
	1899	5	1	180	8	773	69	1	—	44	5
Coorg	1891	13	1	33	1	146	19	—	—	20	—
	1892	14	2	30	4	155	11	—	—	56	2
	1893	6	2	31	2	113	10	3	—	37	—
	1894	9	—	67	—	124	6	—	—	85	2
	1895	9	2	22	2	95	6	—	—	90	5
	1896	9	2	19	2	88	4	—	—	71	3
	1897	10	3	18	1	78	6	—	—	72	3
	1898	15	1	42	3	184	5	—	—	72	—
	1899	8	—	34	1	115	9	1	—	72	4
Madras	1891	611	53	2,526	79	25,815	2,243	10	2	1	—
	1892	850	120	2,767	98	30,761	2,899	2	5	—	—
	1893	808	83	2,347	96	28,020	2,169	12	—	—	—
	1894	787	66	2,288	84	25,508	1,753	12	—	—	—
	1895	815	47	2,090	88	22,046	1,426	4	1	—	—
	1896	586	57	1,894	58	21,675	1,379	10	1	—	—
	1897	623	65	2,458	72	27,105	1,873	2	—	—	—
	1898	809	102	2,625	94	28,974	2,996	8	1	—	—
	1899	590	62	2,369	88	25,031	2,701	2	—	—	—
Bombay	1891	312	21	5,657	137	9,104	610	36	3	51	—
	1892	296	8	5,606	154	9,370	673	41	4	47	—
	1893	333	11	5,419	135	8,964	575	44	3	37	—
	1894	334	16	5,074	95	8,853	548	30	2	49	—
	1895	361	10	5,142	112	8,871	578	35	2	43	2
	1896	345	18	5,251	171	8,632	620	47	—	66	1
	1897	331	14	5,291	115	13,895	994	20	2	42	1
	1898	395	12	5,784	148	11,296	819	14	1	42	1
	1899	386	39	6,108	158	13,825	949	27	1	71	4
Berar	1891	18	2	292	12	1,200	148	3	1	—	—
	1892	28	7	317	11	1,451	148	1	—	—	—
	1893	23	1	316	22	1,537	169	1	—	—	—
	1894	27	2	369	18	1,421	170	5	—	1	—
	1895	43	5	347	20	1,075	180	1	—	1	—
	1896	46	4	396	9	1,833	184	—	—	—	—
	1897	27	—	645	19	2,888	255	—	—	—	—
	1898	52	16	366	13	1,339	183	—	—	—	—
	1899	26	6	410	17	1,399	172	1	—	—	—
TOTAL	1891	1,669	95	45,531	1,570	107,351	8,310	12,091	585	3,061	267
	1892	2,247	153	46,084	1,526	110,110	8,647	11,838	623	3,185	302
	1893	2,049	116	44,871	1,604	105,959	7,304	11,649	513	2,777	287
	1894	2,125	96	42,371	1,317	106,441	7,132	15,248	627	3,229	354
	1895	2,314	77	43,772	1,432	103,392	7,798	14,967	678	3,736	443
	1896	1,747	97	45,950	1,461	103,095	8,029	16,487	787	4,672	388
	1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,683	128,952	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	562
	1898	2,039	157	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	630	3,657	231
	1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	593	4,321	845

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS—*concluded.*

Age.								Education.					
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
36	6	716	41	109	10	21	1	No information.					
53	2	792	50	99	10	21	—						
31	1	571	42	81	10	15	—						
30	1	546	40	81	7	6	1						
38	4	559	35	73	6	3	1						
23	4	567	32	76	9	13	—						
8	2	554	46	73	6	9	—						
9	3	404	32	65	7	10	—						
21	6	801	66	151	10	30	1						
5	—	179	21	27	—	1	—	*	*	*	*	*	*
5	—	220	19	28	—	2	—	91	—	51	—	74	14
—	—	157	13	32	1	1	—	11	—	28	—	151	14
3	—	245	8	34	—	3	—	19	—	39	—	227	8
—	—	201	14	19	1	2	—	18	—	8	—	196	15
1	—	158	9	27	2	1	—	32	—	10	—	145	11
1	—	152	13	24	—	1	—	21	—	18	—	139	13
2	—	259	9	51	—	1	—	59	—	2	—	252	9
1	—	185	10	43	4	1	—	33	—	23	—	174	14
453	68	24,216	1,798	3,993	482	296	29	*	*	*	*	*	*
605	122	28,358	2,398	5,064	579	353	23	957	—	1,390	6	15,101	941
478	115	25,562	1,736	4,833	465	314	32	1,042	1	1,803	1	13,509	793
467	95	23,291	1,412	4,507	356	330	40	2,886	6	1,112	5	24,597	1,892
301	109	20,275	1,104	4,014	323	305	20	2,308	3	1,181	6	21,466	1,553
294	85	19,483	1,087	4,106	303	282	26	2,075	11	1,007	2	21,083	1,482
335	123	24,487	1,421	5,051	488	315	28	2,397	5	1,082	3	26,709	2,002
497	187	25,763	2,224	5,794	752	362	30	2,932	16	1,041	—	28,443	3,177
425	148	22,228	1,914	4,962	729	377	60	2,971	5	747	—	24,274	2,846
105	18	13,491	627	1,450	120	114	6	*	*	*	*	*	*
91	20	13,716	680	1,485	132	78	7	521	1	1,372	4	13,477	834
86	19	13,195	575	1,432	125	84	5	1,040	3	921	1	12,836	720
72	20	12,719	519	1,482	115	77	7	1,651	2	335	5	12,364	654
77	31	12,632	569	1,641	98	102	6	1,797	6	183	—	12,472	698
74	28	12,612	661	1,570	115	85	6	1,813	4	225	—	12,303	806
138	41	17,232	894	2,073	185	136	6	1,788	6	279	—	17,512	1,120
80	21	15,457	800	1,864	153	130	7	1,902	6	102	2	15,527	1,520
96	21	17,970	897	2,209	228	142	5	1,800	5	80	—	18,531	1,146
15	1	1,302	141	185	19	11	2	*	*	*	*	*	*
9	5	1,523	139	247	21	18	1	152	2	101	—	1,544	164
12	7	1,577	155	264	29	24	1	119	1	85	—	1,666	190
16	5	1,533	153	257	30	17	2	141	—	101	—	1,581	190
12	4	1,732	167	307	32	16	2	175	—	143	—	1,749	205
22	5	1,877	151	350	40	26	1	192	—	137	—	1,946	197
37	15	2,818	218	674	38	31	3	145	—	145	—	3,170	—
16	5	1,468	164	258	40	15	3	144	3	93	—	1,520	209
6	5	1,488	159	322	29	20	2	139	1	77	—	1,620	194
1,820	313	137,650	8,371	27,193	1,964	3,038	179	*	*	*	*	*	*
1,937	350	139,658	8,578	28,883	2,144	2,986	179	5,280	9	15,990	46	134,258	8,954
1,730	353	134,425	7,431	28,043	1,884	3,103	156	15,469	46	10,013	19	129,781	8,152
1,547	309	131,802	7,045	29,003	1,951	3,062	221	17,861	48	7,571	24	139,319	9,405
1,434	430	133,797	7,728	29,594	2,051	3,356	219	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,039	10,291
1,350	371	136,590	8,057	30,849	2,111	3,162	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632
1,994	559	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,518	13,483
1,499	384	130,758	7,880	28,814	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	68	4,506	18	140,813	11,009
1,399	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,185	165	18,891	85	4,481	18	140,721	9,672

* Not shown.

No. 37.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners during 1899.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	18,632	474	19,106	19,394	368	19,762	641	14	655	432	16	448	1,041	776	1,034	34	29	34	23	34	23
N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	28,313	992	29,305	22,359	847	23,206	1,059	50	1,109	624	28	652	790	854	792	37	51	38	22	28	22
Punjab	13,029	330	13,359	14,476	315	14,791	434	7	441	246	5	251	1,111	955	1,107	33	21	33	19	15	19
Burma	12,416	131	12,547	7,260	63	7,323	330	3	333	235	-	235	585	481	584	27	23	27	19	-	19
Central Provinces	3,933	199	4,132	3,243	196	3,439	103	7	110	96	7	103	1,573	1,521	1,583	82	60	83	54	95	56
Assam	1,591	33	1,624	1,550	45	1,595	68	2	70	77	1	78	1,984	2,880	2,025	72	105	73	821	36	81
Ajmere-Merwara	359	13	372	85	3	88	6	-	6	5	-	5	236	245	237	17	14	17	14	-	14
Coorg	107	3	110	87	3	90	3	-	3	14	-	14	809	1,034	815	29	31	29	130	-	127
Madras	10,479	268	10,747	4,262	160	4,422	228	7	235	173	9	182	407	596	411	22	28	22	17	34	17
Bombay	10,671	278	10,949	6,430	131	6,561	264	6	270	270	6	276	603	471	599	25	22	25	25	22	25
Berar	1,375	51	1,426	611	23	634	17	1	18	19	-	19	444	451	445	12	20	13	14	-	14
Total, 1899	100,905	2,772	103,679	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,250	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
Totals - 1898	103,237	2,930	106,167	94,444	2,627	97,071	3,830	125	3,955	2,607	78	2,685	901	738	809	36	35	37	25	22	25
1897	109,585	3,271	112,857	107,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,429	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	973	39	47	39	39	49	39
1896	100,314	3,284	103,598	94,227	2,844	97,071	3,950	138	4,088	2,769	106	2,875	1,162	1,110	1,161	53	57	54	42	32	41
1895	97,834	3,222	101,056	98,531	3,029	101,560	4,192	149	4,341	2,565	129	2,694	2,061	1,328	1,837	91	65	50	74	40	72
1894	92,228	2,953	95,181	95,007	2,786	97,793	3,619	112	3,731	2,926	100	3,026	1,316	1,107	1,306	54	42	53	51	34	50
1893	91,838	3,001	94,839	83,390	2,446	85,836	3,205	102	3,307	2,230	70	2,300	1,157	1,056	1,154	50	49	50	31	117	36
1892	93,073	3,156	96,209	103,990	3,152	107,142	3,528	112	3,641	3,346	109	3,455	1,117	999	1,114	38	36	38	36	35	36
1891	90,208	3,122	93,330	88,260	2,801	91,061	3,028	100	3,127	2,732	85	2,817	978	897	976	34	32	34	30	27	30
1890	85,104	2,918	98,021	97,101	3,139	100,240	3,079	109	3,188	2,614	78	2,692	1,141	1,076	1,139	36	38	36	31	27	31

No. 38.—Number of Convicts Admitted during 1899 who had been Previously Convicted.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age).					
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	34,297	1,303	35,600	2,830	48	962	12	717	10	4,509	70	4,579	13·15	5·37	12·86	230	32	262	48	–	48
N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	31,787	2,191	33,978	1,976	87	889	23	726	24	3,591	134	3,725	11·29	6·12	10·96	205	48	253	72	5	77
Punjab	22,418	675	23,093	1,744	10	616	4	591	7	2,951	21	2,972	13·16	3·11	12·87	99	17	116	17	1	18
Burma	16,288	629	16,917	2,501	22	794	6	566	6	3,861	34	3,895	23·70	5·41	23·02	95	15	110	19	2	21
Central Provinces	5,171	595	5,766	649	27	268	14	231	21	1,148	62	1,210	22·20	10·42	20·99	59	27	86	15	–	15
Assam	3,657	166	3,823	254	10	52	–	30	–	336	10	346	9·19	6·02	9·05	8	–	8	1	–	1
Ajmere-Merwara	1,003	83	1,086	28	1	23	–	23	1	74	2	76	7·00	2·00	7·00	21	6	27	3	1	4
Coorg	230	14	244	16	–	4	–	1	–	21	–	21	9·13	–	8·61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madras	27,999	2,853	30,852	2,874	76	542	8	486	23	3,902	107	4,009	13·94	3·75	12·99	354	134	488	30	3	33
Bombay	20,417	1,151	21,568	1,792	23	499	5	543	3	2,834	31	2,865	13·88	2·69	13·28	96	21	117	3	2	5
Berar	1,836	195	2,031	163	6	72	1	46	1	281	8	289	15·31	4·10	14·23	6	4	10	3	–	3
Total, 1899	165,103	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,721	73	3,960	96	23,508	479	23,987	14·24	4·86	13·71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
Totals 1898	164,484	10,600	175,084	15,393	445	4,638	128	3,706	106	23,737	679	24,416	14·43	6·40	13·95	1,303	319	1,622	210	14	224
1897	201,831	13,860	215,691	19,475	633	5,979	176	4,410	102	29,864	911	30,775	14·38	6·57	14·22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
1896	171,951	10,757	182,708	15,942	538	4,821	124	3,892	92	24,655	754	25,409	14·34	7·01	13·91	1,349	371	1,720	198	21	219
1895	168,181	10,428	178,609	15,457	477	4,593	108	3,687	91	23,737	676	24,413	14·11	6·48	13·67	1,434	430	1,864	191	23	214
1894	165,414	9,526	174,940	14,405	381	4,343	107	3,501	83	22,249	571	22,820	13·45	5·99	13·04	1,545	308	1,853	189	19	208
1893	167,301	9,824	177,125	13,577	348	4,287	93	3,359	77	21,223	518	21,741	12·69	5·27	12·27	1,780	353	2,083	190	11	201
1892	173,464	11,251	184,715	13,488	430	3,954	101	3,114	83	20,556	614	21,170	11·85	5·46	11·46	1,937	350	2,287	190	6	196
1891	169,701	10,827	180,528	13,048	397	4,008	111	3,232	89	20,348	597	20,945	11·99	5·51	11·60	1,820	313	2,133	167	7	174
1890	158,686	9,952	168,638	12,910	420	3,971	109	3,182	96	20,070	625	20,695	12·65	6·28	12·27	1,797	281	2,078	209	9	218

No. 39.—Offences committed by Convicts and Punishments inflicted.

Administrations.	Years.	Daily Average Number of Convicts.	Offences.		Punishments inflicted.						Total Punishments.
			Criminal Offences.	Breaches of Jail Rules.	By Criminal Courts.	Solitary Confinement.	Penal Diet.	Solitary Confinement with Penal Diet.	Corporal Punishments.	Other Punishments.	
Bengal	1890	13,447	31	25,700	28	1,270	430	134	259	23,576	25,697
	1891	14,448	39	26,420	37	1,276	738	168	291	23,946	26,456
	1892	15,833	58	34,692	44	1,037	972	217	335	32,133	34,738
	1893	16,427	61	45,076	60	1,028	1,115	219	326	30,389	45,137
	1894	16,080	53	41,295	53	974	596	266	277	39,182	41,348
	1895	15,529	41	38,293	38	896	492	120	185	36,600	38,331
	1896	15,895	38	35,548	37	851	692	90	223	33,692	35,585
	1897	17,366	72	38,406	69	1,054	1,004	108	232	36,008	38,475
	1898	17,183	52	38,439	50	1,169	993	125	327	35,825	38,489
	1899	17,265	86	39,484	85	1,119	650	104	322	37,795	40,075
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	23,495	50	7,968	50	1,556	1,206	1,379	524	3,243	8,018
	1891	26,126	34	10,500	34	1,961	1,385	2,000	586	4,568	10,534
	1892	25,692	43	9,604	43	2,047	1,195	1 580	502	4,278	9,647
	1893	24,622	44	9,787	44	2,712	860	628	440	5,147	9,831
	1894	26,039	27	9,602	27	2,078	739	335	397	6,003	9,629
	1895	30,576	32	10,681	32	1,557	561	326	307	7,930	10,713
	1896	30,785	30	17,570	30	2,441	1,075	327	329	13,398	17,600
	1897	33,382	58	27,452	58	4,054	1,506	397	416	21,021	27,452
	1898	30,246	33	35,153	33	2,742	1,440	372	352	30,247	35,186
	1899	27,439	24	39,734	24	1,997	1,825	165	326	35,455	39,792
Punjab	1890	11,788	76	23,880	113	4,544	667	1,286	416	16,025	23,951
	1891	11,595	95	23,567	155	5,948	245	1,587	356	15,362	23,653
	1892	12,039	92	24,623	173	7,049	419	1,475	357	15,225	24,698
	1893	11,759	22	29,430	113	9,145	274	882	328	18,801	29,543
	1894	10,643	115	27,617	119	7,079	290	540	200	19,512	27,740
	1895	10,660	172	35,295	64	7,655	466	435	148	26,713	35,481
	1896	10,940	71	33,807	58	8,166	239	281	193	24,930	33,868
	1897	11,648	59	29,965	57	6,539	416	193	145	22,674	30,024
	1898	11,524	49	31,010	56	5,162	260	162	184	25,295	31,119
	1899	12,080	83	31,033	80	4,300	260	90	188	26,281	31,199
Burma	1890	10,861	39	24,336	39	553	6,264	2,580	499	14,440	24,375
	1891	11,064	101	25,837	101	264	6,296	3,039	377	15,861	25,938
	1892	11,391	110	27,031	110	288	6,512	2,544	431	17,256	27,141
	1893	11,368	41	31,379	41	593	6,535	1,443	342	22,466	31,420
	1894	12,139	37	39,586	37	1,005	7,499	2,133	286	28,327	39,623
	1895	13,220	24	38,687	24	1,177	9,176	2,683	314	25,337	38,711
	1896	14,031	25	42,646	25	1,054	9,052	1,345	362	30,833	42,671
	1897	13,063	40	37,177	40	1,196	8,976	740	295	25,970	37,217
	1898	12,360	58	45,353	58	1,281	11,474	804	339	31,455	45,411
	1899	12,205	71	41,775	71	898	11,084	522	273	28,998	41,846
Central Provinces	1890	4,255	134	3,381	134	198	488	290	220	2,185	3,515
	1891	4,451	77	3,790	77	216	442	719	219	2,104	3,867
	1892	4,479	86	5,190	86	60	964	862	175	3,129	5,276
	1893	4,190	18	3,119	18	297	342	76	129	2,275	3,137
	1894	4,264	19	3,030	19	351	288	75	127	2,189	3,049
	1895	4,649	14	4,563	14	322	227	38	144	3,832	4,577
	1896	5,197	23	6,495	23	[illegible]	313	36	173	5,690	6,518
	1897	6,838	24	7,311	24	254	213	30	225	6,589	7,335
	1898	4,776	27	5,987	27	166	93	17	156	5,556	6,014
	1899	6,133	13	6,133	13	270	133	19	225	5,833	6,493
Assam	1890	1,327	41	1,245	33	28	9	4	82	1,123	1,279
	1891	1,217	55	1,123	43	17	28	6	82	993	1,169
	1892	1,188	54	1,335	41	29	12	—	91	1,216	1,389
	1893	1,199	35	1,492	31	31	18	2	98	1,343	1,523
	1894	1,367	65	1,067	50	49	31	—	132	859	1,121
	1895	1,313	42	947	43	19	15	—	110	794	981
	1896	1,391	49	1,059	46	20	57	2	131	847	1,103
	1897	1,371	39	757	33	29	10	—	45	671	788
	1898	1,439	21	694	24	17	7	2	29	638	717
	1899	1,491	16	978	17	26	22	—	87	900	1,002

No. 39 (*cont.*)—OFFENCES committed by CONVICTS and PUNISHMENTS inflicted—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years.	Daily Average Number of Convicts.	Offences.		Punishments inflicted.						Total Punishments.
			Criminal Offences.	Breaches of Jail Rules.	By Criminal Courts.	Solitary Confinement.	Penal Diet.	Solitary Confinement with Penal Diet.	Corporal Punishments.	Other Punishments.	
Coorg	1890	85	—	42	—	13	5	—	2	22	42
	1891	85	—	34	—	9	7	—	1	17	34
	1892	91	—	31	—	2	12	1	—	16	31
	1893	97	—	40	—	2	12	3	6	17	40
	1894	108	1	66	1	4	13	1	7	41	66
	1895	108	—	155	—	3	17	—	13	122	155
	1896	87	—	122	—	—	4	1	16	101	122
	1897	72	—	125	—	1	15	3	26	80	125
	1898	78	1	199	1	—	50	1	12	136	200
	1899	102	—	226	—	5	32	—	22	204	263
Madras	1890	7,054	29	3,316	29	—	1,692	450	40	1,105	3,316
	1891	8,581	40	3,548	39	—	1,705	452	69	1,283	3,548
	1892	9,709	31	4,815	31	—	2,460	393	60	1,871	4,815
	1893	9,411	29	8,060	29	—	4,601	469	88	2,902	8,089
	1894	8,891	23	10,182	23	353	3,559	580	115	5,575	10,205
	1895	8,665	18	11,908	18	727	3,874	288	150	6,869	11,926
	1896	8,263	41	15,436	41	1,369	3,160	309	152	10,446	15,477
	1897	8,035	23	12,956	23	784	2,174	249	93	9,656	12,979
	1898	9,150	20	14,965	20	466	1,575	148	85	12,691	14,985
	1899	8,801	26	14,865	26	446	956	43	67	13,756	15,294
Bombay	1890	7,018	34	4,410	34	16	33	813	108	3,440	4,444
	1891	6,976	24	3,844	24	17	42	729	108	2,948	3,868
	1892	7,228	33	4,357	33	27	73	529	101	3,627	4,390
	1893	7,198	23	4,452	23	102	774	419	123	3,034	4,475
	1894	7,227	29	4,185	29	281	457	776	136	2,535	4,214
	1895	7,261	50	5,437	50	432	800	961	184	3,559	5,487
	1896	7,100	59	6,150	59	561	540	365	139	4,545	6,209
	1897	7,760	23	9,390	23	695	364	970	135	7,226	9,413
	1898	8,575	41	10,789	41	667	923	320	133	8,746	10,830
	1899	9,145	18	9,064	18	515	800	88	174	7,607	9,202
Berar	1890	866	6	457	6	14	6	149	20	268	463
	1891	922	18	476	18	17	10	117	18	309	492
	1892	1,088	17	645	15	20	27	126	25	447	660
	1893	1,219	2	1,033	4	30	64	168	11	760	1,037
	1894	1,235	4	1,082	4	142	45	45	15	833	1,084
	1895	1,248	2	950	2	73	22	89	19	797	952
	1896	1,345	—	946	—	54	23	38	35	796	946
	1897	1,697	—	1,024	1	31	52	21	22	898	1,025
	1898	1,521	6	1,603	6	28	115	20	75	1,365	1,609
	1899	1,250	8	1,150	1	30	36	13	52	1,023	1,155
Grand Total	1890	81,094	440	94,735	466	8,192	10,860	7,085	2,170	65,327	94,100
	1891	85,485	483	99,139	528	9,725	10,898	8,817	2,107	67,484	99,559
	1892	88,788	524	112,323	576	10,559	12,646	7,727	2,077	79,198	112,845
	1893	87,490	375	133,868	363	13,940	14,595	4,309	1,891	93,134	134,172
	1894	87,993	373	137,712	302	12,346	13,517	4,851	1,692	105,056	138,079
	1895	93,120	295	146,916	285	12,861	15,250	4,890	1,574	112,553	147,314
	1896	95,034	336	159,770	319	14,300	15,155	2,704	1,753	125,278	160,009
	1897	101,832	338	151,663	328	14,637	14,730	2,711	1,634	130,798	164,833
	1898	96,852	308	184,192	316	11,698	16,930	1,971	1,691	151,954	184,560
	1899	93,590	340	184,442	335	9,606	15,798	1,044	1,686	157,852	186,321

N.B.—There are no returns for Ajmere-Merwara.

No. 40.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING

Administrations.	Years.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Bengal	1890	14,777	4,40,777	29 13	3,54,257	24 1	47,766
	1891	15,915	4,47,212	28 1	3,63,690	22 15	49,155
	1892	17,178	4,50,223	26 3	4,42,385	25 13	47,787
	1893	17,721	4,56,100	25 12	4,42,617	25 1	52,541
	1894	17,340	4,73,574	27 5	4,51,660	26 2	70,148
	1895	16,925	4,75,883	28 2	4,56,975	27 1	83,760
	1896	17,495	4,70,216	26 14	5,00,470	28 11	92,061
	1897	19,545	4,94,829	25 5	7,42,835	38 2	95,644
	1898	18,976	4,72,787	24 15	6,17,309	32 10	93,483
	1899	19,106	4,79,186	25 1	5,06,217	26 9	91,382
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	24,775	3,56,100	14 6	4,60,030	18 9	27,825
	1891	27,607	3,53,540	12 12	5,72,137	20 11	34,642
	1892	27,028	3,56,595	13 3	5,17,031	19 2	39,819
	1893	26,278	3,77,818	14 6	4,88,790	18 9	33,201
	1894	27,679	4,23,186	15 4	4,79,528	17 5	41,665
	1895	32,470	4,27,673	13 2	5,92,955	18 5	76,591
	1896	32,933	4,35,793	13 3	7,87,424	23 15	83,916
	1897	36,257	4,39,178	12 2	11,64,153	32 3	97,072
	1898	32,133	4,26,657	13 4	7,13,212	22 5	79,542
	1899	29,305	4,16,447	14 3	5,89,711	20 3	59,347
Punjab	1890	12,420	2,68,385	21 9	2,49,752	20 3	29,775
	1891	12,261	2,70,456	22 0	3,00,983	24 10	25,407
	1892	12,672	2,71,625	21 7	3,18,506	25 4	25,965
	1893	12,407	2,74,309	22 2	2,85,186	23 1	27,563
	1894	11,267	2,81,228	24 15	1,92,464	17 2	19,735
	1895	11,373	3,49,732	30 12	2,20,679	19 8	30,355
	1896	11,858	3,44,894	29 1	2,88,890	24 7	41,237
	1897	12,740	3,32,960	26 2	4,04,701	31 14	40,314
	1898	12,511	3,07,986	24 10	2,79,307	22 7	49,067
	1899	13,359	3,30,589	25 7	2,91,010	21 14	46,751
Burma	1890	11,296	2,64,193	23 6	4,03,847	35 12	24,629
	1891	11,453	2,64,011	23 1	3,68,431	32 5	25,468
	1892	11,844	2,80,868	23 11	4,67,612	39 9	31,202
	1893	11,766	2,95,438	25 2	4,39,560	37 5	31,319
	1894	12,647	3,02,415	23 14	4,18,299	33 3	21,401
	1895	13,662	3,09,027	22 10	3,91,795	28 12	37,395
	1896	14,461	3,22,975	22 5	4,68,114	32 8	38,805
	1897	13,436	3,26,980	24 5	4,47,622	33 7	32,439
	1898	12,672	3,12,057	24 10	3,88,345	30 12	30,293
	1899	12,547	3,12,782	24 15	3,48,706	27 14	24,342
Central Provinces	1890	4,450	90,454	20 5	1,15,359	26 0	7,207
	1891	4,675	98,300	21 0	1,16,883	25 0	6,627
	1892	4,747	1,03,036	21 11	1,33,918	28 4	6,094
	1893	4,418	1,01,644	23 0	1,17,826	26 11	4,203
	1894	4,505	1,05,534	23 6	1,11,776	24 13	4,991
	1895	4,050	1,04,023	25 0	1,51,071	30 9	8,414
	1896	5,603	1,01,513	18 2	1,44,943	25 15	8,195
	1897	7,401	1,03,995	14 1	2,72,476	36 14	21,376
	1898	5,054	1,12,943	22 5	2,17,312	43 0	27,251
	1899	4,132	1,17,035	28 5	1,25,202	30 6	14,995
Assam	1890	1,405	22,701	16 2	50,507	36 1	2,269
	1891	1,247	21,046	16 14	42,015	33 12	3,279
	1892	1,289	20,804	16 2	49,783	38 11	2,446
	1893	1,319	21,245	16 1	48,025	36 8	2,020
	1894	1,490	21,913	14 11	49,518	33 4	2,545
	1895	1,435	22,954	15 15	42,332	29 9	3,490
	1896	1,533	23,088	15 1	38,002	24 14	5,106
	1897	1,499	24,306	16 3	55,232	36 15	5,540
	1898	1,683	25,041	15 13	63,986	40 9	7,021
	1899	1,624	24,493	15 1	54,522	33 11	5,066

PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Charges.		Clothing and Bedding.		Miscellaneous.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Years.	Administrations.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
3 4	82 5	54,257	3 11	1,47,721	0	10,44,778	70 11	1890	Bengal.
3 1	80 9	55,836	3 8	1,66,790	10 7	10,82,683	68 0	1891	
2 12	69 9	73,784	4 5	1,87,779	10 15	12,01,958	69 15	1892	
2 15	81 13	63,963	3 12	1,86,910	10 9	12,02,131	67 13	1893	
4 1	94 4	74,327	4 5	2,26,804	13 1	12,96,603	74 12	1894	
4 15	116 12	67,275	3 15	1,79,080	10 9	12,62,973	74 10	1895	
5 4	139 14	79,866	4 9	2,08,127	11 14	13,50,740	77 3	1896	
4 14	137 10	74,931	3 14	2,27,776	11 10	16,36,065	83 11	1897	
4 15	145 3	63,239	3 5	2,17,829	11 6	14,64,647	77 3	1898	
4 13	139 8	90,162	4 12	2,16,510	11 4	13,83,457	72 7	1899	
1 2	32 13	61,793	2 8	1,18,837	4 3	10,24,585	41 5	1890	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1 4	38 15	67,366	2 7	1,28,069	4 0	11,56,654	41 14	1891	
1 7	35 11	61,942	2 4	1,20,626	4 6	10,96,013	40 8	1892	
1 4	38 3	66,436	2 8	1,17,560	4 13	10,93,805	41 8	1893	
1 8	35 0	74,173	2 11	73,075	2 10	10,94,660	39 8	1894	
2 5	40 14	83,406	2 9	92,487	2 13	12,73,112	39 3	1895	
2 9	49 11	92,453	2 13	95,866	2 14	14,95,452	45 5	1896	
2 11	53 8	91,895	2 9	1,21,341	3 5	19,13,639	52 12	1897	
2 8	52 15	82,564	2 9	1,11,338	3 6	14,13,313	44 0	1898	
2 0	53 8	73,351	2 8	98,772	3 6	12,38,522	42 4	1899	
2 6	51 5	45,658	3 11	1,43,374	10 1	7,16,944	57 13	1890	Punjab.
2 4	52 2	44,127	3 9	1,37,560	11 2	7,78,533	63 9	1891	
2 0	43 14	45,843	3 10	1,42,301	11 3	8,04,240	63 9	1892	
2 3	55 9	50,720	4 2	1,44,283	11 10	7,82,061	63 2	1893	
1 12	44 7	52,988	4 11	1,28,974	11 7	6,75,389	60 0	1894	
2 10	76 10	34,464	3 1	57,542	5 1	6,92,772	61 0	1895	
3 8	112 11	49,979	4 4	91,758	7 12	8,16,758	69 0	1896	
3 3	102 5	64,254	5 1	91,386	7 3	9,33,615	73 6	1897	
3 15	106 7	77,430	6 3	96,852	7 12	8,10,732	64 15	1898	
3 8	106 0	69,704	5 4	114,502	8 9	8,61,556	64 10	1899	
2 3	32 9	37,490	3 5	65,318	5 12	7,95,477	70 7	1890	Burma.
2 3	64 10	31,552	2 12	55,847	4 14	7,45,309	65 1	1891	
2 10	67 6	31,473	2 10	58,107	4 14	8,69,262	73 0	1892	
2 10	54 12	37,724	3 3	56,151	4 12	8,60,192	73 1	1893	
1 11	39 12	31,948	2 8	53,828	4 4	8,27,891	65 7	1894	
2 12	71 8	33,749	2 7	66,442	4 13	8,38,408	61 6	1895	
2 11	82 9	35,209	2 7	84,641	5 14	9,40,744	65 11	1896	
2 7	85 2	27,556	2 1	84,713	6 5	9,19,310	68 7	1897	
2 6	75 12	26,675	2 2	67,501	5 4	8,24,871	65 2	1898	
1 15	73 2	28,928	2 5	72,840	5 11	7,87,598	62 12	1899	
1 10	51 14	21,890	5 2	31,351	7 1	2,66,261	59 13	1890	Central Provinces.
1 6	51 6	25,512	5 11	24,335	5 3	2,71,657	58 1	1891	
1 7	48 0	21,846	4 14	26,474	5 9	2,92,268	61 9	1892	
0 15	37 0	21,718	5 3	26,662	6 0	2,72,113	61 0	1893	
1 1	32 9	18,782	4 6	26,304	5 13	2,67,387	59 5	1894	
1 11	43 10	20,086	4 5	27,441	5 8	3,11,035	62 13	1895	
1 7	36 3	22,020	4 7	35,445	6 5	3,13,016	55 14	1896	
2 14	44 12	31,640	4 10	38,021	5 2	4,67,508	63 3	1897	
5 6	104 13	19,041	3 15	34,895	6 12	4,11,442	81 6	1898	
3 10	136 0	19,413	5 2	37,006	8 7	3,13,651	75 14	1899	
1 10	28 13	6,054	4 5	29,508	21 0	1,11,039	79 0	1890	Assam.
2 10	38 5	7,901	6 7	26,816	21 7	1,01,057	81 0	1891	
1 14	34 4	9,018	7 0	29,024	22 8	1,11,075	86 3	1892	
1 8	32 4	7,430	5 10	24,630	14 10	1,03,350	78 5	1893	
1 11	30 7	8,686	5 13	24,157	16 2	1,06,810	71 10	1894	
2 7	42 2	7,935	5 8	24,322	16 14	1,01,037	70 6	1895	
3 5	65 5	10,768	7 1	7,761	5 1	84,725	55 4	1896	
3 11	71 14	7,066	4 18	9,158	6 2	1,01,302	67 9	1897	
4 7	81 15	12,549	7 15	10,056	6 3	1,18,653	74 15	1898	
3 8	80 13	8,905	5 8	11,800	7 2	1,05,386	64 14	1899	

No. 40 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING

Administrations.	Years.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Hospital	
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	1890	108	2,427	23 0	4,752	44 13	402	4 2
	1891	100	2,462	24 10	4,662	46 10	394	3 15
	1892	108	2,616	26 7	6,611	61 3	478	4 13
	1893	114	2,548	22 5	5,159	46 1	179	1 9
	1894	126	2,555	20 4	5,483	43 8	108	0 13
	1895	122	4,416	36 3	4,950	41 4	119	1 0
	1896	101	3,985	41 8	4,036	38 14	132	1 6
	1897	86	3,989	50 4	3,935	45 12	74	0 15
	1898	94	4,563	52 11	4,171	45 5	151	1 12
	1899	117	5,042	43 2	5,164	44 2	218	2 0
Madras	1890	8,930	2,75,532	30 13	2,45,132	27 14	14,069	1 9
	1891	9,819	2,68,882	27 7	2,69,770	27 13	12,806	1 5
	1892	11,164	2,60,848	23 6	3,53,503	32 0	19,553	1 12
	1893	10,652	2,48,473	23 5	3,08,233	29 4	18,340	1 11
	1894	10,025	2,53,252	25 4	2,83,470	28 10	17,962	1 12
	1895	9,790	2,44,130	24 15	2,52,020	26 2	25,617	2 10
	1896	9,586	2,50,561	26 2	2,30,185	24 6	24,910	2 10
	1897	8,635	2,45,887	23 13	3,26,346	32 2	31,248	3 0
	1898	10,936	2,50,577	22 15	3,67,607	34 3	26,370	2 7
	1899	10,747	2,80,367	26 1	3,00,338	28 6	17,977	1 11
Bombay	1890	7,815	1,86,833	23 14	2,19,357	28 1	12,174	1 7
	1891	7,799	1,84,227	23 10	2,11,661	27 2	12,162	1 9
	1892	8,022	1,85,373	23 2	2,47,582	30 14	13,544	1 11
	1893	8,135	1,92,960	23 11	2,40,799	29 9	14,121	1 12
	1894	8,022	2,02,580	25 4	2,25,139	28 1	15,508	1 15
	1895	8,260	2,27,430	27 8	2,29,671	27 13	17,451	2 2
	1896	8,132	2,29,722	28 4	2,36,673	29 2	23,008	2 15
	1897	9,319	2,29,631	24 10	4,08,968	43 14	29,114	3 2
	1898	10,167	2,23,428	22 2	3,32,248	32 15	27,601	2 12
	1899	10,876	2,05,389	18 14	3,20,464	29 7	30,162	2 12
Berar	1890	895	22,562	25 3	22,039	24 11	1,202	1 5
	1891	989	22,163	22 6	24,218	24 8	1,136	1 6
	1892	1,151	24,026	20 14	34,317	29 13	1,271	1 1
	1893	1,283	24,216	18 14	37,429	29 3	2,144	1 10
	1894	1,285	24,560	19 1	32,262	25 2	3,544	2 12
	1895	1,319	30,240	22 15	27,968	21 4	1,804	1 6
	1896	1,433	35,898	25 1	39,987	28 0	1,906	1 5
	1897	1,898	37,559	22 2	82,907	48 14	2,461	1 7
	1898	1,613	36,212	22 7	48,149	29 14	2,161	1 5
	1899	1,426	36,523	25 10	39,613	27 13	1,918	1 5
Grand Total	1890	86,871	19,29,964	22 3	21,25,032	24 7	1,67,318	1 15
	1891	91,865	19,32,309	21 0	22,74,450	24 12	1,71,076	1 13
	1892	95,203	19,56,014	20 8	25,71,248	27 0	1,89,059	1 15
	1893	94,093	19,94,751	21 3	24,13,624	25 14	1,85,691	0 15
	1894	94,386	20,90,797	22 2	22,49,599	23 13	1,97,607	2 1
	1895	100,306	21,95,508	21 14	23,70,416	23 10	2,84,996	2 13
	1896	102,153	22,18,645	21 11	27,38,724	26 13	3,19,936	3 2
	1897	110,816	22,39,314	20 3	39,09,175	35 8	3,55,282	3 3
	1898	105,739	21,72,251	20 1	30,31,736	28 0	3,42,940	3 3
	1899	103,289	22,16,853	21 3	25,80,947	25 0	2,92,758	2 13

PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Buildings, Repairs, &c.—*concluded.*

Charges.	Clothing and Bedding.		Miscellaneous.					
Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Years.	Administrations.
Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
—	—	—	—	—	23,099	60 5	1890	Ajmere-Merwara.
—	—	—	—	—	26,686	65 8	1891	
—	—	—	—	—	29,100	66 15	1892	
—	—	—	—	—	17,294	51 5	1893	
—	—	—	—	—	16,405	49 4	1894	
—	—	—	—	—	17,809	53 13	1895	
—	—	—	—	—	19,603	64 15	1896	
—	—	—	—	—	19,518	66 12	1897	
—	—	—	—	—	16,337	56 12	1898	
—	—	—	—	—	21,111	56 8	1899	
65 13	649	7 11	2,470	24 8	10,700	99 1	1890	Coorg.
98 8	505	5 1	2,096	20 15	10,119	101 3	1891	
102 9	507	5 10	2,245	22 0	12,457	115 5	1892	
60 0	573	5 0	2,253	19 14	10,712	93 1	1893	
12 9	326	2 9	2,460	19 8	10,934	86 12	1894	
59 8	259	2 4	908	7 6	10,052	87 5	1895	
44 7	181	1 15	851	12 6	9,185	70 2	1896	
83 2	173	2 4	796	9 4	8,967	104 4	1897	
68 8	243	2 14	760	14 12	9,888	153 11	1898	
67 11	384	3 8	990	8 2	11,798	100 14	1899	
64 13	28,702	3 9	82,183	9 3	6,45,618	72 5	1890	Madras.
63 0	24,912	2 14	86,845	8 13	6,63,215	67 10	1891	
70 13	22,409	2 5	85,548	7 10	7,41,861	66 7	1892	
77 2	22,502	2 6	69,061	6 8	6,66,609	62 9	1893	
72 0	19,267	2 2	62,631	6 4	6,36,582	63 8	1894	
99 11	19,484	2 0	57,857	5 14	5,99,108	61 3	1895	
102 1	23,472	2 8	57,776	6 0	5,86,904	61 3	1896	
100 1	18,927	1 14	92,023	8 15	7,14,431	69 3	1897	
89 13	29,984	2 13	90,433	7 9	7,64,971	69 15	1898	
76 7	24,110	2 4	76,903	6 4	6,99,695	65 2	1899	
57 11	18,237	2 5	88,907	11 6	5,25,508	67 4	1890	Bombay.
63 11	22,110	2 13	93,428	12 0	5,23,608	67 2	1891	
57 10	20,445	2 9	90,367	11 4	5,57,311	69 7	1892	
60 7	24,989	3 1	87,532	10 12	5,60,401	68 14	1893	
66 0	20,892	2 9	89,376	11 1	5,53,495	69 0	1894	
69 11	24,015	2 14	66,499	8 0	5,65,066	68 6	1895	
89 6	25,301	3 2	61,082	7 10	5,77,346	71 0	1896	
120 3	29,538	3 3	72,291	7 12	7,69,542	82 9	1897	
101 2	35,180	3 8	69,943	6 15	6,88,400	68 4	1898	
111 8	27,584	2 9	81,672	7 9	6,65,271	61 3	1899	
72 2	3,205	3 11	11,082	12 6	60,090	67 3	1890	Berar.
91 13	2,636	2 13	10,933	11 0	61,086	61 12	1891	
69 9	5,026	4 10	11,973	10 6	70,613	66 9	1892	
61 0	4,706	3 14	10,982	8 9	79,477	61 15	1893	
54 12	4,428	3 9	11,011	8 9	75,805	58 15	1894	
52 13	4,800	3 10	7,515	5 11	72,327	54 13	1895	
73 5	5,150	3 10	6,485	4 8	89,430	62 7	1896	
80 11	8,713	5 2	5,979	3 3	1,37,619	72 8	1897	
83 2	5,501	3 6	6,155	3 14	98,178	60 14	1898	
134 0	4,808	3 6	8,450	5 14	91,312	64 0	1899	
47 12	2,77,935	3 3	7,00,751	8 1	52,24,099	59 5	1890	Grand Total.
54 14	2,82,457	3 1	7,33,619	7 15	54,20,607	58 11	1891	
52 1	2,92,293	3 1	7,54,444	7 4	57,92,158	60 8	1892	
56 5	3,00,761	3 3	7,37,124	7 2	56,48,145	59 13	1893	
53 0	3,05,817	3 4	6,99,710	7 6	55,61,970	58 12	1894	
66 0	2,95,473	2 15	5,80,097	5 11	57,44,299	57 1	1895	
78 5	3,45,299	3 6	6,50,696	6 6	62,92,903	61 7	1896	
80 5	3,54,743	3 4	7,43,484	6 11	76,21,501	68 10	1897	
86 12	3,52,406	3 4	7,05,762	6 8	66,21,432	61 8	1898	
90 4	3,47,349	3 6	7,19,445	6 15	61,79,357	59 10	1899	

No. 41.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.				
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bengal	1890-1	322	600,413	148,755	749,168	148,148	897,316
	1891-2	333	659,026	173,701	832,727	155,736	988,463
	1892-3	346	732,259	207,395	939,654	162,667	1,102,321
	1893-4	365	771,531	227,377	998,908	170,845	1,169,753
	1894-5	383	793,837	238,115	1,031,952	170,723	1,202,675
	1895-6	397	762,304	215,579	977,883	166,625	1,144,508
	1896-7	408	865,587	261,753	1,127,340	184,813	1,312,153
	1897-8	423	929,508	316,202	1,245,710	192,254	1,437,964
	1898-9	428	875,571	275,876	1,151,447	166,975	1,318,422
	1899-00	433	837,256	257,818	1,095,074	164,444	1,259,518
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890-1	347	123,055	36,469	159,524	44,911	204,435
	1891-2	343	124,117	35,854	159,971	47,987	207,958
	1892-3	339	124,120	35,197	159,317	47,845	207,162
	1893-4	337	125,571	33,020	158,591	49,891	208,482
	1894-5	317	136,618	40,717	174,335	51,350	225,685
	1895-6	289	135,371	43,197	178,568	51,700	230,268
	1896-7	291	146,969	51,733	198,702	50,271	248,973
	1897-8	290	140,055	46,354	186,409	43,633	230,042
	1898-9	287	123,552	35,464	159,016	39,424	198,440
	1899-00	289	131,983	38,055	170,038	37,182	207,220
Punjab	1890-1	234	62,333	10,164	72,497	19,854	82,351
	1891-2	247	70,353	15,641	85,994	9,696	95,690
	1892-3	258	85,728	28,777	114,505	9,615	124,120
	1893-4	270	78,215	26,847	105,062	9,724	114,786
	1894-5	280	70,918	27,598	98,516	9,574	108,090
	1895-6	287	80,491	35,101	115,592	10,109	125,701
	1896-7	289	105,346	54,365	159,711	10,822	170,533
	1897-8	293	112,359	52,463	164,822	9,424	174,246
	1898-9	293	94,501	37,954	132,455	8,668	141,123
	1899-00	295	99,389	46,562	145,951	8,074	154,025
Lower Burma	1890-1	118	9,306	460	9,766	1,247	11,013
	1891-2	117	10,348	561	10,909	1,431	12,340
	1892-3	120	15,023	629	15,652	1,717	17,369
Burma	1893-4	140	16,059	580	16,639	4,548	21,187
	1894-5	141	16,387	686	17,073	5,168	22,241
	1895-6	144	15,583	667	16,250	5,053	21,303
	1896-7	141	16,740	516	17,256	6,463	23,719
	1897-8	144	17,995	580	18,575	7,197	25,772
	1898-9	146	20,513	662	21,175	8,825	30,000
	1899-00	147	21,006	973	21,979	2,783	24,762
Central Provinces	1890-1	82	21,056	2,831	23,887	4,176	28,063
	1891-2	84	22,591	2,961	25,552	4,238	29,790
	1892-3	86	23,309	3,437	26,746	4,357	31,103
	1893-4	88	25,209	3,462	28,671	4,270	32,941
	1894-5	87	26,994	3,815	30,809	4,284	35,093
	1895-6	89	29,546	4,014	33,560	4,381	37,941
	1896-7	90	31,317	4,138	35,455	4,039	39,494
	1897-8	90	29,256	3,741	32,997	3,978	36,975
	1898-9	90	23,266	2,642	25,908	3,541	29,449
	1899-00	90	13,580	2,170	15,750	2,880	18,630
Assam	1890-1	22	25,312	2,279	27,591	3,648	31,239
	1891-2	25	24,008	2,499	26,507	4,191	30,698
	1892-3	25	24,316	2,244	26,560	4,433	30,993
	1893-4	25	26,711	2,992	29,703	4,444	34,147
	1894-5	25	26,747	3,618	30,365	4,469	34,834
	1895-6	25	28,804	4,298	33,102	5,115	38,217
	1896-7	26	31,782	3,973	35,755	5,123	40,878
	1897-8	27	30,534	3,542	34,076	5,294	39,370
	1898-9	27	34,079	4,085	38,164	5,918	44,082
	1899-00	27	30,577	4,287	34,864	5,873	40,737

DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred—*continued.*

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Years.	Administrations.
Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
13,92,10,950	2,17,80,817	16,09,01,767	12,40,481	6,29,359	1890-1	Bengal.
14,91,27,538	2,25,67,581	17,16,95,119	13,33,736	6,84,208	1891-2	
15,44,30,020	2,29,19,988	17,73,50,008	14,35,541	7,26,771	1892-3	
16,57,07,330	2,43,37,051	19,00,44,381	13,88,184	7,86,142	1893-4	
17,63,27,871	2,40,51,406	20,03,79,277	13,52,328	8,02,031	1894-5	
17,81,76,768	2,36,81,494	20,18,58,282	13,43,588	8,03,745	1895-6	
23,85,39,059	2,60,43,258	26,45,82,317	15,46,776	8,53,245	1896-5	
20,68,28,941	2,59,03,552	23,27,32,493	15,77,966	9,08,997	1897-8	
17,45,05,218	2,54,55,976	19,99,61,194	14,69,534	8,98,459	1898-9	
£12,427,184	£1,586,362	£14,013,546	£96,877	£58,079	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
7,20,47,575	96,37,579	8,16,85,154	3,93,826	2,03,811	1890-1	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
7,66,11,250	95,53,504	8,61,64,754	4,02,522	2,05,362	1891-2	
7,72,09,948	1,36,83,085	9,08,93,033	4,10,413	2,20,080	1892-3	
7,66,47,669	1,02,20,557	8,68,68,226	4,18,405	2,22,930	1893-4	
7,88,27,855	1,12,98,985	9,01,26,840	4,37,448	2,26,731	1894-5	
8,28,42,234	1,04,57,953	9,33,00,187	4,40,042	2,30,008	1895-6	
8,34,76,416	1,08,59,690	9,43,36,106	4,61,598	2,42,616	1896-7	
8,49,34,850	97,19,693	9,46,54,543	4,37,072	2,52,948	1897-8	
8,46,68,386	1,13,67,154	9,60,35,541	4,09,928	2,32,824	1898-9	
£6,623,698	£663,266	£7,286,964	£28,407	£15,806	1899-90	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
3,60,55,208	18,18,902	3,78,74,110	2,31,714	94,125	1890-1	Punjab.
4,13,48,663	20,41,058	4,33,89,721	2,63,558	1,00,267	1891-2	
4,77,85,459	20,24,638	4,98,10,097	3,23,398	1,11,569	1892-3	
4,46,87,042	18,52,604	4,65,39,646	3,00,391	1,17,514	1893-4	
4,13,63,136	17,63,002	4,31,26,138	2,77,656	1,18,416	1894-5	
4,60,89,255	21,71,376	4,82,60,631	3,16,983	1,27,382	1895-6	
5,92,66,756	26,34,332	6,19,01,088	4,16,603	1,49,420	1896-7	
5,87,68,890	18,36,638	6,06,05,528	4,18,037	1,51,728	1897-8	
5,52,00,564	25,72,060	5,77,72,624	3,54,415	1,45,038	1898-9	
£3,561,739	£117,721	£3,679,460	£24,598	£9,839	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1,18,87,167	18,21,915	1,37,09,082	36,559	18,407	1890-1	Lower Burma.
1,35,18,221	16,82,960	1,52,01,881	40,218	18,066	1891-2	
1,96,20,491	21,59,606	2,17,80,027	54,752	21,856	1892-3	
1,67,67,818	20,53,753	1,88,21,571	55,325	25,863	1893-4	Burma.
2,38,10,262	28,00,254	2,66,10,516	60,929	27,797	1894-5	
1,98,74,081	28,31,885	2,27,55,966	61,331	28,009	1895-6	
1,99,78,516	34,67,322	2,34,45,838	64,749	30,198	1896-7	
1,82,18,601	21,67,479	2,03,84,080	70,046	31,893	1897-8	
2,19,69,732	31,77,111	2,51,46,843	80,508	37,100	1898-9	
£1,849,613	£247,607	£2,097,220	£5,847	£2,724	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
98,07,074	4,43,249	1,02,50,323	1,01,789	42,831	1890-1	Central Provinces.
1,25,40,149	5,32,943	1,30,73,092	1,10,987	42,842	1891-2	
1,13,35,577	5,00,976	1,18,36,553	1,12,129	43,413	1892-3	
1,23,06,873	5,22,056	1,28,28,929	1,21,727	42,761	1893-4	
1,25,71,187	6,99,835	1,32,71,022	1,28,114	44,648	1894-5	
1,46,22,290	4,73,472	1,50,95,763	1,37,294	46,933	1895-6	
1,35,66,032	5,43,797	1,41,09,829	1,39,622	45,589	1896-7	
1,23,71,794	3,75,491	1,27,47,285	1,31,691	48,089	1897-8	
1,06,25,204	4,43,008	1,10,68,212	1,08,368	46,758	1898-9	
£441,814	£18,684	£460,498	£4,483	£2,897	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
44,18,402	8,43,906	52,62,308	43,187	24,551	1890-1	Assam.
41,58,726	10,37,076	51,95,802	44,728	26,378	1891-2	
42,55,623	13,15,197	55,70,820	44,295	24,203	1892-3	
47,06,147	9,75,445	56,81,592	47,153	25,981	1893-4	
49,03,016	11,43,662	60,46,678	47,535	26,565	1894-5	
54,57,271	14,13,286	68,70,557	47,617	26,737	1895-6	
55,34,986	12,76,440	68,11,426	51,483	28,311	1896-7	
54,79,710	15,19,154	69,98,864	50,758	29,003	1897-8	
55,71,656	14,93,841	70,65,497	55,252	30,842	1898-9	
£358,308	£99,876	£458,183	£3,420	£2,014	1899-00	

No. 41 (*cont.*)—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.				
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890-1	7	1,175	93	1,268	255	1,523
	1891-2	7	1,109	91	1,200	197	1,397
	1892-3	7	1,140	98	1,238	249	1,487
	1893-4	7	1,053	91	1,144	248	1,392
	1894-5	7	1,009	97	1,106	245	1,351
	1895-6	7	1,309	115	1,424	226	1,650
	1896-7	7	1,365	136	1,501	219	1,720
	1897-8	7	1,505	139	1,644	203	1,847
	1898-9	7	1,348	92	1,440	185	1,625
	1899-00	7	1,918	420	2,338	100	2,438
Coorg	1890-1	9	1,475	114	1,589	236	1,825
	1891-2	9	1,459	163	1,622	487	2,109
	1892-3	9	1,317	119	1,436	502	1,938
	1893-4	9	1,393	123	1,516	614	2,130
	1894-5	9	1,656	146	1,802	645	2,447
	1895-6	9	1,433	120	1,553	727	2,280
	1896-7	9	1,213	107	1,320	640	1,960
	1897-8	9	922	86	1,008	584	1,592
	1898-9	9	944	99	1,043	633	1,676
	1899-00	9	908	149	1,057	524	1,581
Madras	1890-1	381	480,210	235,878	716,088	46,383	762,471
	1891-2	388	499,349	260,337	759,686	45,788	805,474
	1892-3	398	555,028	273,047	828,075	45,086	873,161
	1893-4	408	553,971	260,380	814,351	44,685	859,036
	1894-5	414	557,902	250,439	808,341	43,978	852,319
	1895-6	419	560,373	240,396	800,769	44,174	844,943
	1896-7	423	552,566	230,854	783,420	41,526	824,946
	1897-8	425	598,013	242,531	840,544	43,579	884,123
	1898-9	431	579,716	243,137	822,853	39,523	862,376
	1899-00	432	564,285	250,445	814,730	39,206	853,936
Bombay	1890-1	244	125,257	25,676	150,933	5,657	156,590
	1891-2	244	136,263	26,277	162,540	5,955	168,495
	1892-3	245	144,669	26,487	171,156	6,014	177,170
	1893-4	246	169,590	17,544	187,134	6,169	193,303
	1894-5	246	174,220	17,585	191,802	6,635	198,437
	1895-6	249	180,039	16,826	196,865	6,648	203,513
	1896-7	251	176,329	17,500	193,829	4,670	198,499
	1897-8	252	164,033	20,773	184,806	5,988	190,794
	1898-9	252	160,079	16,667	176,746	6,039	182,785
	1899-00	256	153,718	18,714	172,432	5,091	177,523
Berar	1890-1	60	21,519	4,812	26,331	1,958	28,289
	1891-2	63	22,129	4,762	26,891	1,977	28,868
	1892-3	63	24,081	5,028	29,109	2,053	31,162
	1893-4	63	27,669	5,400	33,069	2,114	35,183
	1894-5	63	27,230	5,338	32,568	2,110	34,678
	1895-6	76	26,622	5,258	31,880	2,062	33,942
	1896-7	75	29,485	5,181	34,666	1,841	36,507
	1897-8	77	24,390	6,982	35,230	1,959	37,189
	1898-9	79	26,087	4,390	30,477	1,679	32,156
	1899-00	79	31,829	8,249	40,078	1,563	41,641
Grand Total	1890-1	1,832	1,469,936	467,438	1,937,374	266,218	2,203,592
	1891-2	1,863	1,569,643	522,756	2,092,399	277,486	2,369,885
	1892-3	1,889	1,729,850	582,360	2,312,210	284,289	2,596,499
	1893-4	1,951	1,793,406	577,725	2,371,131	294,791	2,665,922
	1894-5	1,965	1,826,635	588,054	2,414,689	296,062	2,710,751
	1895-6	1,984	1,817,767	565,456	2,383,223	293,795	2,677,018
	1896-7	2,003	1,953,066	630,120	2,583,186	305,940	2,889,126
	1897-8	2,030	2,045,878	693,254	2,739,132	308,845	3,047,977
	1898-9	2,049	1,939,662	621,062	2,560,724	281,410	2,842,134
	1899-00	2,064	1,886,449	627,842	2,514,291	267,720	2,782,011

DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred—*concluded.*

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Years.	Administrations.
Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
6,95,657	*	*	4,106	1,628	1890-1	Ajmère-Merwara.
6,62,533	*	*	3,970	1,427	1891-2	
8,45,362	*	*	4,267	1,555	1892-3	
7,34,870	*	*	4,026	1,320	1893-4	
5,97,410	*	*	3,816	1,302	1894-5	
9,27,455	*	*	4,921	4,921	1895-6	
8,46,727	*	*	4,871	1,787	1896-7	
7,94,046	30,269	8,24,008	4,960	1,791	1897-8	
9,28,128	25,038	9,53,166	4,654	1,602	1898-9	
£60,083	*	*	£390	£99	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
12,82,576	1,93,215	14,75,791	7,620	2,104	1890-1	Coorg.
12,25,395	2,06,690	14,32,085	7,947	3,775	1891-2	
26,44,320	1,81,345	28,34,381	9,948	3,485	1892-3	
16,25,397	1,90,061	18,06,742	8,101	3,467	1893-4	
13,84,065	3,58,951	17,43,016	8,397	3,792	1894-5	
10,58,504	2,32,985	12,91,489	6,766	3,446	1895-6	
13,94,239	2,49,831	16,44,070	7,058	3,330	1896-7	
8,60,692	2,25,404	10,86,096	5,440	3,185	1897-8	
7,24,493	1,88,028	9,12,521	5,154	3,128	1898-9	
£42,982	£13,544	£56,525	£283	£193	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
13,89,69,948	1,20,35,476	15,10,05,424	10,75,727	7,67,891	1890-1	Madras.
14,44,62,695	1,23,02,887	15,67,65,582	12,33,844	8,47,393	1891-2	
16,43,38,432	1,28,88,772	17,72,27,204	13,14,784	8,33,169	1892-3	
15,60,94,230	1,13,49,857	16,74,44,087	11,93,342	8,76,644	1893-4	
16,39,90,250	1,22,88,242	17,62,78,492	12,12,126	9,42,459	1894-5	
17,33,23,646	1,54,46,458	18,87,70,104	12,18,088	10,09,846	1895-6	
16,41,30,346	1,09,86,960	17,51,17,306	12,02,976	9,74,993	1896-7	
18,16,20,855	1,19,16,456	19,35,37,311	15,21,676	9,48 017	1897-8	
17,72,82,091	1,11,20,277	18,84,02,368	12,82,648	9,75,290	1898-9	
£11,723,513	£663,549	£12,387,062	£84,340	£62,650	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
7,85,85,110	19,44,493	8,05,29,603	4,47,927	2,49,417	1890-1	Bombay.
7,89,12,830	20,05,976	8,09,18,806	4,82,140	2,64,958	1891-2	
8,65,02,573	22,06,775	8,87,09,348	5,12,881	2,64,452	1892-3	
8,61,34,196	30,04,753	8,91,38,949	5,42,471	2,80,291	1893-4	
9,96,02,965	31,97,150	10,28,00,115	5,67,690	2,78,753	1894-5	
9,94,26,175	30,75,623	10,25,01,798	5,84,912	2,86,046	1895-6	
10,49,68,200	36,03,920	10,85,72,120	5,82,371	2,90,116	1896-7	
8,74,68,816	30,37,714	9,05,06,530	5,31,570	2,71,443	1897-8	
8,93,89,627	23,15,777	9,17,05,404	5,24,089	2,75,351	1898-9	
£5,852,479	£155,097	£6,007,573	£33,982	£18,287	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
73,89,513	3,68,823	77,58,336	68,001	39,745	1890-1	Berar.
77,89,334	2,70,452	80,59,786	70,550	38,127	1891-2	
89,27,630	2,86,419	92,14,049	75,734	47,548	1892-3	
1,02,82,286	3,96,131	1,06,78,417	88,080	48,798	1893-4	
1,00,34,616	2,56,482	1,02,91,098	86,041	47,550	1894-5	
1,05,35,564	2,85,624	1,08,21,188	84,940	50,160	1895-6	
1,06,01,888	2,42,166	1,08,44,054	90,473	50,512	1896-7	
1,04,86,934	2,34,475	1,07,21,409	90,909	52,542	1897-8	
98,25,250	2,19,555	1,00,44,805	88,066	52,187	1898-9	
£792,875	£27,565	£820,440	£6,681	£3,661	1899-00	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
49,96,58,523	5,08,88,375	55,05,41,898	36,40,831	20,72,241	1890-1	Grand Total.
52,96,95,501	5,22,01,127	58,18,96,628	39,90,230	22,31,371	1891-2	
57,70,50,003	5,81,75,517	63,52,25,520	42,93,875	23,01,546	1892-3	
57,40,26,268	5,48,93,552	62,89,19,820	41,59,226	24,27,477	1893-4	
61,17,01,887	5,78,57,969	66,95,59,856	41,73,007	26,15,784	1894-5	
62,97,95,989	6,01,20,156	68,99,16,095	42,35,209	26,08,670	1895-6	
69,88,18,325	5,99,07,716	75,87,26,041	45,51,889	26,02,560	1896-7	
66,42,43,248	5,69,34,756	72,11,78,004	48,20,833	26,01,299	1897-8	
63,06,91,609	5,78,34,819	67,80,01,228	43,78,516	26,98,579	1898-9	
£43,734,288	£3,698,280	£47,324,235	£289,308	£176,249	1899-00	

* Figures not available.

No. 42.—TOTAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (charged against Revenue) in INDIA and ENGLAND with SURPLUS or DEFICIT; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Total Revenue.			Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.			Net Revenue in India.	Net Expenditure in England.	Surplus.	Deficit.
	In India.	In England.	Total.	In India.	In England.	Total.				
1889-90	56,141,344	335,768	56,477,112	39,915,594	14,848,923	54,764,517	16,225,750	14,513,155	1,712,595	—
1890-1	56,762,232	392,009	57,154,241	39,126,585	15,568,875	54,695,460	17,635,647	15,176,866	2,458,781	—
1891-2	59,161,219	257,919	59,419,138	43,132,749	15,974,699	59,107,448	16,028,470	15,716,780	311,690	—
1892-3	59,866,677	220,233	60,086,910	44,217,977	16,334,541	60,552,518	15,648,700	16,114,308	—	465,608
1893-4	60,092,746	193,454	60,286,200	45,490,717	15,826,815	61,317,532	14,602,029	15,633,361	—	1,031,332
1894-5	63,058,103	203,385	63,261,488	47,092,048	15,707,367	62,799,415	15,966,055	15,503,982	462,073	—
1895-6	65,199,181	223,417	65,422,598	48,776,512	15,603,370	64,379,882	16,422,669	15,379,953	1,042,716	—
1896-7	62,294,822	327,107	62,621,929	48,071,774	15,795,836	63,867,610	14,223,048	15,468,729	—	1,245,681
1897-8	64,063,544	193,662	64,257,206	51,631,750	16,198,263	67,830,013	12,431,794	16,004,601	—	3,572,807
1898-9	67,324,626	242,561	67,567,187	48,606,117	16,303,197	64,909,314	18,718,509	16,060,636	2,657,873	—
1899-1900	68,373,621	263,543	68,637,164	49,469,695	16,392,846	65,862,541	18,903,926	16,129,803	2,774,623	—
Total for the 10 Years	626,196,771	2,517,290	628,714,061	465,615,924	159,705,809	625,321,733	160,580,847	157,188,519	*Net* 3,392,328	—

No. 43.—General Statement of Revenues and Receipts in India and England; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Customs.	Other Principal Heads.	Total Principal Heads of Revenue.
1889-90	15,987,599	5,722,037	5,458,493	2,725,272	3,261,263	1,004,457	5,082,087	39,241,208
1890-1	16,030,139	5,252,788	5,682,245	2,712,646	3,298,520	1,162,145	5,121,673	39,260,156
1891-2	15,977,183	5,341,587	5,757,455	2,841,437	3,411,509	1,134,192	5,214,669	39,678,032
1892-3	16,603,552	5,328,787	5,770,736	2,965,693	3,494,962	1,078,422	5,469,431	40,711,583
1893-4	17,059,739	4,418,381	5,485,917	3,006,234	3,592,382	1,121,582	5,444,831	40,129,066
1894-5	16,938,848	4,882,505	5,777,166	3,033,787	3,685,118	2,569,970	5,452,687	42,390,081
1895-6	17,467,303	4,740,281	5,907,897	3,151,370	3,814,944	3,344,852	5,613,247	44,048,894
1896-7	15,982,993	4,272,825	5,614,470	3,185,162	3,742,800	2,994,318	5,669,037	41,461,605
1897-8	17,122,428	3,453,181	5,729,483	3,224,695	3,659,636	3,094,197	5,819,228	42,102,848
1898-9	18,306,208	3,816,887	6,066,581	3,198,433	3,828,948	3,201,441	6,036,720	44,455,218
1899-1900	17,205,056	4,401,982	5,850,463	3,265,476	3,859,942	3,133,791	5,937,620	43,654,330
Total for the 10 Years	168,693,449	45,918,204	57,642,413	30,634,933	36,388,761	22,834,910	55,779,148	417,891,813

Years.	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.	Receipts by Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Buildings and Roads.	Receipts by Military Department.	Total Revenues and Receipts.
1889-90	586,769	1,558,982	1,037,691	588,827	11,070,411	1,327,386	434,492	631,346	55,477,112
1890-1	639,895	1,693,503	1,078,689	578,388	11,490,763	1,448,385	435,854	528,608	57,154,241
1891-2	588,853	1,717,707	1,104,227	582,130	13,292,084	1,514,693	419,275	522,132	59,419,138
1892-3	578,155	1,823,985	1,071,673	564,208	12,718,053	1,612,601	433,581	578,071	60,086,910
1893-4	582,655	1,831,604	1,087,285	584,517	13,531,292	1,530,940	446,988	561,853	60,286,200
1894-5	542,536	1,762,764	1,085,475	644,348	14,162,722	1,559,210	456,042	658,310	63,261,488
1895-6	547,694	1,892,573	1,122,608	594,153	14,572,803	1,533,301	471,606	638,966	65,422,598
1896-7	710,742	2,007,345	1,118,815	602,590	13,531,855	2,100,426	461,330	627,212	62,621,929
1897-8	580,644	2,246,857	1,148,926	594,206	14,173,861	2,379,909	443,999	585,956	64,257,206
1898-9	706,285	2,048,535	1,151,024	650,608	15,160,534	2,808,716	469,983	616,284	67,567,187
1899-1900	605,815	2,486,079	1,185,044	557,826	16,587,845	2,899,862	440,880	719,483	68,637,104
Total for the 10 Years	6,083,279	19,510,952	11,153,766	5,952,983	139,221,812	18,388,043	4,479,538	6,031,875	628,714,061

No 44.—Detailed Statement of Revenues and Receipts in India and England not separately shown in preceding Table; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Details of "Other Principal Heads."						Details of Post Office, &c.	
	Provincial Rates.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total.	Post Office.	Telegraph.
1889-90	2,273,370	1,063,516	990,869	235,861	518,471	5,082,087	867,498	511,810
1890-1	2,327,494	1,078,264	965,335	243,633	506,947	5,121,673	935,002	522,393
1891-2	2,335,224	1,101,882	993,721	266,535	517,307	5,214,669	964,236	613,440
1892-3	2,470,999	1,124,094	1,060,838	286,709	526,741	5,469,431	992,583	624,516
1893-4	2,343,047	1,159,447	1,148,681	277,431	516,225	5,444,831	1,040,842	639,192
1894-5	2,360,769	1,205,373	1,087,699	278,800	520,046	5,452,687	1,087,877	651,488
1895-6	2,471,337	1,223,459	1,107,003	283,247	528,201	5,613,247	1,142,330	722,967
1896-7	2,357,903	1,248,539	1,155,913	305,514	601,168	5,669,037	1,188,982	713,940
1897-8	2,482,194	1,263,643	1,159,676	324,363	589,352	5,819,228	1,252,775	872,712
1898-9	2,614,762	1,281,461	1,239,912	294,117	606,468	6,036,720	1,276,045	720,536
1899-1900	2,498,783	1,300,295	1,235,425	288,089	615,028	5,937,620	1,308,315	832,073
Total for the 10 Years	24,262,512	11,986,457	11,154,253	2,848,438	5,527,483	55,779,143	11,188,987	6,913,857

Years.	Details of Post Office, &c.—(*cont.*)		Details of Civil Receipts.						
	Mint.	Total.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.
1889-90	179,674	1,558,982	428,945	244,292	134,980	134,365	39,249	55,860	1,037,691
1890-1	236,108	1,693,503	422,610	246,256	150,404	135,830	71,720	51,869	1,078,689
1891-2	140,031	1,717,707	458,093	254,360	148,276	141,149	42,172	60,177	1,104,227
1892-3	206,886	1,823,985	457,760	263,978	104,570	140,192	47,712	57,461	1,071,673
1893-4	151,570	1,831,604	452,397	278,354	101,616	144,118	49,897	60,903	1,087,285
1894-5	23,399	1,762,764	452,907	270,815	103,255	142,689	53,919	61,890	1,085,475
1895-6	27,276	1,892,573	460,115	278,594	112,016	146,482	55,714	68,787	1,122,608
1896-7	104,423	2,007,345	443,278	291,277	106,984	147,188	62,293	67,795	1,118,815
1897-8	121,370	2,246,857	442,128	298,887	133,816	145,012	60,071	69,012	1,148,926
1898-9	51,954	2,048,535	451,611	290,803	127,109	153,898	57,548	70,055	1,151,024
1899-1900	345,091	2,486,079	462,922	284,190	136,454	158,326	62,569	80,583	1,185,044
Total for the 10 Years	1,408,108	19,510,952	4,503,821	2,757,514	1,225,400	1,454,884	563,615	648,532	11,153,766

No. 44 (*cont.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of REVENUES and RECEIPTS in INDIA and ENGLAND not separately shown in preceding Table—*concluded.*

Years.	Details of Miscellaneous Receipts.				Details of Railways.			
	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	State Railways (Gross Receipts).	Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts).	Subsidised Companies, (Repayment of Advances of Interest).	Total.
1889-90	253,315	47,007	288,505	588,827	8,925,251	2,112,423	32,737	11,070,411
1890-1	250,136	61,648	266,604	578,388	9,135,509	2,334,183	21,071	11,490,763
1891-2	245,420	55,606	281,104	582,130	10,941,299	2,328,745	22,040	13,292,084
1892-3	234,327	53,894	275,487	564,208	10,543,189	2,162,942	11,922	12,718,053
1893-4	242,005	56,332	286,180	584,517	11,252,715	2,255,875	22,702	13,531,292
1894-5	234,078	56,808	353,462	644,348	12,101,386	2,033,540	27,796	14,162,722
1895-6	233,110	56,191	304,852	594,153	12,372,476	2,183,492	16,835	14,572,803
1896-7	228,589	57,600	316,410	602,599	11,759,711	1,756,109	16,035	13,531,855
1897-8	225,169	53,336	315,701	594,206	12,696,340	1,467,595	9,926	14,173,861
1898-9	208,568	58,083	383,957	650,608	13,075,980	2,055,115	29,439	15,160,534
1899-1900	204,761	59,659	293,406	557,826	14,653,223	1,907,215	27,407	16,587,845
Total for the 10 Years	2,306,663	569,157	3,077,163	5,952,983	118,531,828	20,484,811	205,173	139,221,812

Years.	Details of Irrigation.				Details of Buildings and Roads.			Details of Military Receipts.			
	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.	Army.			Total.
	Direct Receipts.	Portion of Land Revenue.						Effective.	Non-effective.	Military Operations.	
1889-90	755,056	459,844	112,486	1,327,386	29,012	405,480	434,492	587,669	43,677	—	631,346
1890-1	856,455	472,664	119,266	1,448,385	29,363	406,491	435,854	484,798	43,810	—	528,608
1891-2	936,491	448,793	129,409	1,514,693	33,196	386,079	419,275	471,011	51,121	—	522,132
1892-3	1,007,153	481,537	123,911	1,612,601	30,182	403,399	433,581	520,405	52,666	—	573,071
1893-4	899,790	497,951	133,199	1,530,940	30,596	416,392	446,988	502,624	59,229	—	561,853
1894-5	913,725	517,426	128,059	1,559,210	39,769	416,273	456,042	591,296	67,014	—	658,310
1895-6	852,938	547,776	132,587	1,533,301	33,132	438,474	471,606	566,770	72,196	—	638,966
1896-7	1,378,641	581,205	140,580	2,100,426	40,845	420,485	461,330	551,965	75,247	—	627,212
1897-8	1,585,163	643,158	151,588	2,379,909	35,041	408,958	443,999	463,430	78,444	49,032	585,056
1898-9	1,475,287	672,505	160,924	2,308,716	36,156	433,827	469,983	514,245	74,407	27,632	616,284
1899-1900	1,578,529	670,174	151,159	2,399,862	34,780	406,100	440,880	643,090	76,393	—	719,483
Total for the 10 Years	11,484,172	5,533,189	1,370,682	18,388,043	343,060	4,136,478	4,479,538	5,309,634	645,527	76,714	6,031,875

No. 45.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and England (exclusive of Capital Outlay on Public Works not chargeable to Revenue); in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

Years.	Principal Heads of Expenditure.							
	Direct Demands on Revenue.	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.	Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.	Famine Relief and Insurance (excluding Charges on Account of Protective Railways).	Construction of Railways (charged against Revenue in addition to that under Famine Insurance).	Railway Revenue Account.
1889-90	5,969,832	2,909,395	1,492,110	8,837,702	2,521,244	400,000	3,316	12,497,126
1890-1	6,361,662	3,087,120	1,546,367	8,972,351	1,538,702	400,000	— *3,208*	12,607,447
1891-2	6,360,401	2,992,453	1,631,108	9,255,525	2,744,505	845,622	108,822	13,750,357
1892-3	6,305,420	2,751,290	1,653,602	9,464,278	4,626,654	743,826	226,324	13,471,669
1893-4	6,572,768	2,718,922	1,675,678	9,700,350	5,047,212	745,182	49,269	13,981,070
1894-5	6,470,753	2,837,910	1,601,231	9,772,021	6,357,525	406,785	13,073	14,458,261
1895-6	6,892,934	2,242,309	1,693,863	10,017,410	6,133,942	390,990	5,107	14,637,573
1896-7	7,267,710	2,020,550	1,783,076	10,239,013	5,233,874	1,416,674	8,500	14,793,322
1897-8	7,209,383	2,193,681	1,900,653	10,470,120	4,363,637	3,575,343	2,528	14,883,174
1898-9	7,100,949	2,017,548	1,910,214	10,486,837	3,315,735	791,543	968	15,781,699
1899-1900	7,424,087	1,948,098	1,964,937	10,782,588	4,052,531	2,098,848	2,356	16,511,089
Total for the 10 Years	67,972,067	24,804,881	17,360,729	99,160,493	44,414,317	11,414,813	413,739	144,875,661

	Irrigation.	Buildings and Roads.	Army Services.	Special Defence Works.	Total Expenditure.	Provincial Adjustments.	Total Charges against Revenue.
1889-90	1,763,496	3,612,396	13,920,433	466,470	54,398,520	365,997*	54,764,517
1890-1	1,828,337	3,834,155	14,306,210	348,735	54,827,878	— *132,418*†	54,695,460
1891-2	1,963,349	4,143,965	15,053,554	412,403	59,268,064	— *160,616*†	59,107,448
1892-3	1,960,280	3,889,077	15,281,523	296,814	60,670,757	— *118,239*†	60,552,518
1893-4	1,908,282	3,863,473	15,061,016	206,837	61,525,059	— *207,527*†	61,317,532
1894-5	1,968,201	3,544,821	15,115,683	127,057	63,173,321	— *373,906*†	62,799,415
1895-6	1,984,061	3,853,356	16,215,869	59,729	64,127,143	252,739*	64,379,882
1896-7	2,167,168	3,843,081	15,718,697	58,370	64,550,035	— *682,425*†	63,867,610
1897-8	2,096,010	3,606,291	17,819,253	15,059	68,135,132	— *305,119*†	67,830,013
1898-9	2,110,956	3,912,331	16,001,326	974	63,931,060	978,234*	64,909,314
1899-1900	2,263,475	4,134,652	14,885,226	874	66,068,761	— *206,220*†	65,862,541
Total for the 10 Years	20,250,119	38,625,202	155,458,357	1,526,852	626,277,230	— *955,497*	625,321,733

* Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

† Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances.

No. 46.—Detailed Statement of Heads of Expenditure in India and England not separately shown in preceding Table; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Details of Direct Demands on Revenue.										
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.								
			Land Revenue.	Opium (including Cost of Production).	Salt (including Cost of Production).	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.
1889-90	160,650	1,029,632	2,416,143	1,070,107	275,185	90,726	104,498	36,717	90,014	18,454	520,082
1890-1	157,109	1,006,728	2,451,105	1,453,910	286,051	90,631	116,708	36,027	89,768	19,497	522,974
1891-2	169,568	1,021,240	2,556,782	1,241,241	306,056	93,792	126,734	39,135	90,910	19,718	562,650
1892-3	171,525	1,045,184	2,624,190	1,068,283	305,757	92,057	128,675	37,106	93,755	20,114	576,697
1893-4	170,680	1,018,840	2,681,067	1,250,943	316,152	100,491	128,912	35,873	95,810	20,707	604,144
1894-5	187,036	1,004,234	2,698,678	1,077,089	332,205	107,244	128,540	37,625	116,357	19,847	608,811
1895-6	200,033	1,036,479	2,731,405	1,379,199	347,359	106,931	138,627	35,117	135,283	19,912	607,200
1896-7	218,360	1,041,386	2,739,712	1,657,700	348,881	105,479	141,879	36,201	135,591	20,215	661,757
1897-8	189,563	1,027,831	2,791,696	1,592,667	315,811	101,176	160,304	35,020	140,919	21,519	667,617
1898-9	202,889	1,013,420	2,703,038	1,582,191	310,467	98,455	162,009	37,158	143,295	21,875	660,478
1899-1900	190,402	1,057,692	2,748,739	1,727,154	331,756	101,289	161,509	36,461	153,953	22,158	730,175
Total for the 10 Years	1,857,165	10,273,034	26,726,412	14,030,377	3,200,495	997,545	1,393,897	364,723	1,195,641	205,562	6,202,503

Years.	Details of Direct Demands on Revenue—(*continued*).			Details of Interest.			Details of Post Office, &c.			
	Charges in respect of Collection—(*continued*).		Total.	On Debt, other than that charged to Railways and Irrigation Works.	On other Obligations.	Total.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total.
	Registration.	Total.								
1889-90	128,824	4,750,750	5,969,832	2,618,718	290,677	2,909,395	920,208	491,186	80,766	1,492,110
1890-1	131,154	5,197,825	6,361,662	2,786,205	300,915	3,087,120	940,261	523,893	82,713	1,546,867
1891-2	138,575	5,175,593	6,366,401	2,675,533	316,920	2,992,453	999,794	566,076	65,238	1,631,108
1893-4	142,077	5,088,711	6,305,420	2,406,785	344,505	2,751,290	1,005,882	573,743	73,977	1,653,602
1892-3	149,149	5,383,248	6,572,765	2,346,401	367,521	2,713,922	1,027,915	587,497	60,266	1,675,678
1894-5	153,087	5,279,483	6,470,753	2,520,293	317,617	2,837,910	1,047,883	518,875	34,473	1,601,231
1895-6	155,389	5,656,422	6,892,934	1,837,853	404,456	2,242,309	1,077,393	581,065	35,405	1,693,863
1896-7	160,549	6,007,964	7,267,710	1,715,091	305,459	2,020,550	1,123,457	618,432	41,187	1,783,076
1897-8	165,260	5,991,989	7,209,383	1,850,193	343,488	2,193,681	1,148,473	693,364	58,816	1,900,653
1898-9	165,674	5,884,640	7,100,949	1,672,971	344,577	2,017,548	1,150,126	684,421	75,667	1,910,214
1899-1900	163,799	6,175,993	7,424,087	1,593,353	354,745	1,948,098	1,182,247	726,782	55,908	1,964,937
Total for the 10 Years	1,524,713	55,841,868	67,972,067	21,404,678	3,400,203	24,804,881	10,703,431	6,073,648	583,650	17,360,729

No. 46 (*continued.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*continued.*

Years.	Details of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.									
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.
1889-90	1,180,991	2,382,782	2,591,709	442,227	877,578	107,398	523,717	437,723	293,577	8,837,702
1890-1	1,188,878	2,417,334	2,573,122	386,206	914,666	110,717	538,701	516,461	326,266	8,972,351
1891-2	1,205,147	2,493,187	2,579,078	424,482	949,940	107,749	590,073	512,938	392,036	9,255,525
1892-3	1,230,571	2,530,073	2,582,430	551,726	957,398	112,051	627,106	559,899	312,524	9,464,278
1893-4	1,278,567	2,613,652	2,613,124	478,315	981,008	117,721	652,073	641,691	324,199	9,700,350
1894-5	1,330,780	2,650,151	2,659,148	407,436	1,007,137	123,669	675,396	593,617	324,687	9,772,021
1895-6	1,306,681	2,698,065	2,693,716	454,434	1,024,108	128,246	686,210	699,362	326,088	10,017,410
1896-7	1,318,507	2,785,861	2,770,977	457,362	1,050,589	126,241	717,052	666,341	346,083	10,239,013
1897-8	1,316,422	2 837,136	2,822,586	443,695	1,053,983	115,964	902,899	621,522	355,913	10,470,120
1898-9	1,306,782	2,735,297	2,787,143	423,824	1,065,702	113,955	1,077,763	601,991	369,380	10,486,837
1899-1900	1,384,076	2,765,684	2,851,296	533,892	1,086,119	114,064	944,604	721,836	381,017	10,782,588
Total for the 10 Years	12,866,411	26,526,440	26,932,615	4,566,372	10,091,150	1,170,377	7,411,877	6,136,158	3,459,093	99,160,493

Years.	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance.				
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Super-annuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Famine Relief.	Construction of Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total.
									Railways.	Irrigation.		
1889-90	357,525	205,285	2,149,109	374,055	— *753,703*	188,973	2,521,244	45,525	—	47,638	306,837	400,000
1890-1	353,559	175,266	2,223,104	400,713	—*1,805,051*	186,111	1,538,702	3,719	—	49,595	346,686	400,000
1891-2	374,349	192,666	2,291,716	403,725	— *709,806*	191,855	2,744,505	15,615	323,197	52,030	454,780	845,622
1892-3	359,082	208,716	2,398,006	428,400	1,078,624	153,826	4,626,654	47,227	656,313	40,286	—	743,826
1893-4	336,769	198,553	2 391,082	450,307	1,490,650	179,851	5,047,212	330	707,303	37,549	—	745,182
1894-5	312,522	221,498	2,418,818	452,718	3,279,601	172,368	6,857,525	6,839	371,245	28,701	—	406,785
1895-6	301,065	224,066	2,463,792	448,921	2,544,626	151,472	6,133,942	12,200	353,245	25,545	—	390,990
1896-7	290,569	226,280	2,545,160	448,532	1,562,439	160,894	5,233,874	1,385,454	—	31,220	—	1,416,674
1897-8	294,579	188,149	2,600,808	480,433	644,157	155,500	4 363,637	3,550,332	—	25,011	—	3,575,343
1898-9	287,340	260,072	2,653,579	477,399	— *28,628*	165,973	3,815,735	26,703	460,235	7,780	296,825	791,543
1899-1900	277,010	283,525	2,704,469	512,554	80,949	194,024	4,052,531	2,074,918	—	23,930	—	2,098,848
Total for the 10 Years	3,186,844	2,178,791	24,695,584	4,503,707	8,137,561	1,711,880	44,414,317	7,123,337	2,871,538	321,647	1,098,291	11,414,813

No. 46 (*continued.*)—DETAILED STATEMENT of HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concluded.*

Years.	Details of Railway Revenue Account.						Details of Irrigation.	
	State Railways.		Guaranteed Companies.	Subsidized Companies.	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.	Major Works.	
	Working Expenses.	Interest and Annuities.	Interest, Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision.	Land, &c.			Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.
1889-90	4,576,293	5,116,704	2,658,627	46,086	99,416	12,497,126	485,039	707,122
1890-1	4,514,626	5,265,755	2,703,409	24,192	99,465	12,607,447	505,608	720,960
1891-2	5,476,320	5,547,027	2,643,550	22,087	61,373	13,750,357	507,630	739,785
1892-3	5,296,578	5,698,336	2,554,644	19,351	—7,240	13,471,669	529,300	758,924
1893-4	5,509,317	5,828,905	2,559,889	14,000	68,959	13,981,070	525,971	777,039
1894-5	5,860,687	5,939,099	2,580,439	11,129	66,907	14,458,261	533,173	796,077
1895-6	6,027,224	6,053,428	2,516,988	12,167	47,766	14,637,573	524,867	814,039
1896-7	5,879,702	6,221,966	2,483,374	56,680	42,600	14,703,322	580,787	835,652
1897-8	6,134,135	6,417,522	2,244,858	75,840	10,819	14,883,174	594,746	856,166
1898-9	6,656,861	6,584,524	2,433,487	69,603	36,224	15,781,699	626,929	857,129
1899-1900	7,147,804	6,768,278	2,524,295	38,096	42,616	16,511,089	664,753	896,749
Total for the 10 Years	58,503,254	60,314,840	25,244,933	343,145	469,489	144,875,661	5,593,764	8,053,420

Years.	Details of Irrigation—*cont.*		Details of Buildings and Roads.			Details of Army Services.			
	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.	Effective.	Non-Effective.	Military Operations.	Total.
1889-90	576,335	1,768,496	759,440	2,852,996	3,612,396	11,262,012	2,658,421	—	13,920,433
1890-1	601,769	1,828,337	816,444	3,017,711	3,834,155	11,569,135	2,737,075	—	14,306,210
1891-2	715,934	1,963,349	810,133	3,333,832	4,143,965	12,277,301	2,776,253	—	15,053,554
1892-3	672,056	1,960,280	795,113	3,093,964	3,889,077	12,272,456	3,009,067	—	15,281,523
1893-4	605,272	1,908,282	785,477	3,077,996	3,863,473	12,185,117	2,875,899	—	15,061,016
1894-5	638,951	1,968,201	666,441	2,878,380	3,544,821	12,210,995	2,904,688	—	15,115,683
1895-6	644,255	1,984,061	798,599	3,054,757	3,853,356	13,301,252	2,914,617	—	16,215,869
1896-7	750,729	2,167,168	768,686	3,074,395	3,843,081	12,745,670	2,973,027	—	15,718,697
1897-8	645,098	2,096,010	775,993	2,830,298	3,606,291	12,199,038	3,020,768	2,590,447	17,819,253
1898-9	626,898	2,110,956	807,649	3,104,682	3,912,331	12,234,608	3,043,860	722,759	16,001,326
1899-1900	701,073	2,263,475	836,562	3,298,090	4,134,652	11,855,317	3,029,909	—	14,885,226
Total for the 10 Years	6,602,935	20,250,119	7,861,097	30,764,105	38,625,202	124,850,979	29,294,172	3,313,206	155,458,357

No. 47.—Amount of Land Revenue* and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
India, General	126,436	150,397	138,673	139,065	175,044	143,356	145,711	147,471	148,054	148,973	74,909
	57,437	*61,760*	*48,086*	*51,001*	*51,062*	*51,897*	*50,865*	*52,237*	*53,484*	*52,431*	*35,408*
Bengal	3,888,212	3,881,940	3,867,957	3,849,609	3,871,432	3,890,942	3,905,221	3,876,898	3,978,219	4,044,785	2,746,749
	354,796	*363,096*	*411,434*	*456,810*	*472,523*	*479,134*	*511,120*	*521,265*	*493,569*	*475,934*	*306,505*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	5,619,133	5,744,028	5,930,886	5,927,414	5,936,875	5,755,165	6,016,944	4,986,876	5,602,180	6,037,135	4,304,033
	762,526	*749,470*	*761,490*	*749,208*	*777,660*	*771,593*	*779,417*	*784,968*	*792,925*	*767,607*	*512,668*
Punjab	2,224,278	2,225,105	2,321,461	2,342,709	2,423,636	2,379,963	2,396,699	2,276,630	2,452,978	2,564,124	1,471,302
	371,262	*380,418*	*387,195*	*374,347*	*382,210*	*379,894*	*390,277*	*398,855*	*401,492*	*404,096*	*274,283*
Burma	1,898,633	2,108,715	2,142,036	2,267,657	2,331,915	2,456,705	2,485,004	2,396,961	2,646,270	2,807,230	1,984,006
	322,588	*367,888*	*405,664*	*439,951*	*439,506*	*456,228*	*453,315*	*451,339*	*457,911*	*470,640*	*324,106*
Central Provinces	665,339	676,166	701,507	695,038	692,222	653,389	767,332	660,493	667,754	873,010	384,003
	156,964	*157,582*	*159,046*	*163,496*	*169,291*	*162,673*	*165,187*	*168,596*	*194,788*	*166,050*	*110,700*
Assam	445,806	452,855	466,900	472,950	561,728	602,190	597,671	606,231	596,123	628,411	418,702
	93,161	*93,153*	*94,735*	*95,166*	*100,587*	*104,147*	*100,612*	*97,519*	*99,627*	*100,398*	*66,986*
Madras	4,569,561	4,373,673	3,950,758	4,651,073	4,957,001	5,052,681	5,009,559	4,646,065	4,937,748	5,033,248	3,201,723
	852,686	*840,528*	*991,270*	*927,245*	*959,562*	*966,015*	*980,058*	*978,220*	*1,005,388*	*959,880*	*659,260*
Bombay	4,344,001	4,432,330	4,445,596	4,559,813	4,639,756	4,468,881	4,876,814	4,376,924	4,653,716	4,716,497	2,618,939
	672,218	*662,241*	*664,575*	*682,170*	*669,073*	*675,919*	*666,173*	*676,258*	*686,919*	*655,738*	*458,178*
Charges in England	*562*	*460*	*1,035*	*951*	*140*	*634*	*63*	*356*	*1,408*	*1,885*	*645*
Total	23,981,399	24,045,209	23,965,774	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056
	3,624,194	*3,676,596*	*3,835,126*	*3,936,345*	*4,021,613*	*4,048,132*	*4,097,117*	*4,109,603*	*4,187,601*	*4,054,559*	*2,748,739*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 48.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges.

Revenue.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	22,294,391	22,222,934	22,197,985	23,045,474	23,745,374	23,426,542	24,197,734	22,093,949	23,738,507	25,357,901	15,814,286
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	—	—	—	—	792	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	73,024	28,728
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land	2,356	3,517	2,033	1,232	5,475	1,397	9,566	5,114	8,646	2,163	7,474
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	916,376	921,289	928,190	1,002,698	983,119	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,703	1,010,458	671,316
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	5,715	6,132	14,465	10,737	8,006	34,629	34,891	81,525	72,648	173,697	94,164
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof ‡	356,141	366,103	378,132	380,762	393,496	961,629	941,366	809,909	928,405	1,023,977	682,159
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	39,462	38,357	46,887	47,360	47,850	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,203	41,664
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	517,155	579,875	1,071,271	1,139,371	1,152,423	718,075	785,964	781,944	767,883	770,649	535,439
Upper Burma Receipts	539,569	615,998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24,671,165	24,754,205	24,638,963	25,627,634	26,336,535	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,846,297	26,648,380	28,468,072	17,875,230
Deduct: Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	689,766	708,996	673,189	722,306	746,926	776,139	821,664	871,808	964,788	1,008,759	670,174
Total Revenue	23,981,399	24,045,209	23,965,774	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,042	27,459,313	17,205,056
CHARGES:											
District Administration, &c.	2,048,508	2,067,726	2,209,498	2,245,258	1,836,660	1,845,760	1,875,769	1,893,376	1,944,042	1,874,404	1,280,147
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	442,512	424,315	503,843	560,292	568,087	581,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	403,259	244,825
Land Records and Agriculture	47,216	50,777	56,190	65,115	944,621	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,864	1,058,816	731,205
Collection of Revenue	954,945	975,855	1,064,562	1,064,729	672,105	702,692	715,070	695,215	727,701	716,195	491,827
Law Charges, &c., in England.	562	460	1,033	951	140	634	63	356	1,408	1,885	645
Upper Burma Charges	130.451	157,463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Charges	3,624,194	3,676,596	3,835,126	3,936,345	4,021,613	4,048,132	4,097,117	4,109,603	4,187,601	4,054,559	2,748,739

* From Bengal only † Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency. ‡ Mainly derived from Lower Burma.

No. 49.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Bengal (including all Opium other than Bombay).			Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
	Tens of Rupees.										
1889-90 - -	6,692,202	1,602,426	5,089,776	1,890,854	2,681	1,888,173	8,583,056	1,603,596	1,511	1,605,107	6,977,949
1890-1 - -	6,125,094	2,178,361	3,946,733	1,754,088	2,436	1,751,652	7,879,182	2,180,380	417	2,180,797	5,698,385
1891-2 - -	6,168,099	1,857,912	4,310,187	1,844,281	3,901	1,840,380	8,012,380	1,860,772	1,041	1,861,813	6,150,567
1892-3 - -	6,317,527	1,598,662	4,718,865	1,675,653	3,834	1,671,819	7,993,180	1,601,381	1,115	1,602,496	6,390,684
1893-4 - -	5,022,976	1,872,759	3,150,217	1,604,595	3,848	1,600,747	6,627,571	1,874,498	2,109	1,876,607	4,750,964
1894-5 - -	5,518,205	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,323,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6 - -	5,464,225	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7 - -	5,070,956	2,482,813	2,588,143	1,338,282	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8 - -	4,209,134	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,896	2,389,117	2,790,655
1898-9 - -	4,391,966	2,369,163	2,022,803	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
1899-1900 - -	£3,549,190	£1,724,626	£1,824,564	£852,702	£2,528	£850,264	£4,401,982	£1,725,148	£2,006	£1,727 154	£2,674,828

No. 50.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.							BOMBAY.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	For Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Mds. srs.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1889-90	57,000	1,135 11 5	4,949	7,423 20	7 4 0	73,760	831	20,029	650
1890-1	57,000	1,037 5 7	5,255	7,882 20	7 4 0	61,493	2,635	28,591	650
1891-2	56,250	1,057 11 5	5,478	8,217 20	7 4 0	49,765	1,515	30,654	600
1892-3	48,852	1,247 4 8	4,286	6,429 0	7 4 0	34,592	2,228	27,845	600
1893-4	43,353	1,109 1 11	4,348	6,523 0	7 4 0	31,745	1,665	26,675	600
1894-5	39,780	1,337 11 3	4,638	6,957 0	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	24,256 5,321	600 650
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467 0	7 4 0 8 8 0	23,550	2,262	25,475	650
1896-7	39,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	6,344 0	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	5,952 15,800	600 650
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751 0	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	9,536 7,897	600 500
1898-9	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812 0	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585 0	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
Annual Average	44,208	1,172 4 4	4,531	6,797 0	—	38,352	1,968	26,007	—

* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lbs.

13453

No. 51.—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.				
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Bombay.	Madras.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.										
1889-90	1,105	2,258,382	118,977	366	1,585	2,379,310	150,487	—	249,885	47,016	447,388
1890-1	4	2,306,666	140,648	415	1,352	2,449,081	141,442	—	218,956	45,883	406,281
1891-2	12,912	2,393,402	135,895	713	2,126	2,532,136	128,306	—	275,550	45,172	449,028
1892-3	57,291	2,401,665	142,221	822	1,890	2,546,598	101,586	—	34,890	47,251	183,727
1893-4	60,585	2,366,396	147,721	1,743	3,128	2,518,988	127,018	—	33,439	50,712	211,169
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	122,935	—	36,408	47,907	207,250
1895-6	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	115,039	—	39,177	48,538	202,754
1896-7	68,477	2,486,695	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,386	113,043	—	35,226	47,582	195,851
1897-8	74,578	2,447,053	132,510	953	2,370	2,582,891	119,293	325	48,051	52,088	219,757
1898-9	64,998	2,480,504	136,832	1,809	2,316	2,621,261	121,786	704	57,876	55,764	236,130
1899-1900	£36,715	£1,697,152	£87,425	£1,259	£1,673	£1,787,509	£68,647	£479	£37,811	£46,500	£153,437

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured.						Miscellaneous Receipts.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.											
1889-90	1,791,357	—	12,218	1,487,949	2,012,662	5,304,186	17,322	12,372	770	18,617	6,669	55,750
1890-1	1,772,091	—	17,251	1,711,402	2,109,397	5,610,141	16,969	12,822	920	21,009	6,141	57,861
1891-2	1,824,851	—	25,120	1,484,798	2,259,093	5,593,862	17,978	11,085	—	11,875	7,306	48,244
1892-3	1,998,564	—	19,974	1,668,436	2,130,236	5,817,210	17,940	8,454	18	17,073	7,793	51,278
1893-4	1,695,423	—	19,869	1,581,007	2,095,636	5,391,935	16,215	7,737	—	13,585	8,662	46,199
1894-5	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,778,728	16,941	14,129	—	15,861	9,013	55,944
1895-6	1,779,678	—	22,961	1,941,253	2,174,063	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,806	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,799	4,306	24,234	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,718	11,626	—	7,698	7,598	42,640
1898-9	1,903,432	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,130,231	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,992	47,251
1899-1900	£1,218,181	£10,436	£15,021	£1,182,303	£1,411,485	£3,837,426	£10,886	£11,560	—	£6,630	£6,302	£35,378

No. 51 (*cont.*)—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges—*concluded.*

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	*Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1889-90 - -	1,959,166	2,270,754	131,965	1,756,818	2,069,036	8,187,739	112,275	4,652	822	159,053	134,760	304	412,766
1890-1 - -	1,930,502	2,319,488	158,819	1,951,783	2,162,776	8,523,368	116,457	6,826	738	169,379	135,125	488	429,013
1891-2 - -	1,971,135	2,404,487	161,015	1,772,937	2,326,608	8,636,182	115,684	5,161	1,078	190,719	145,316	1,076	459,034
1892-3 - -	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,656,104	100,280	12,459	654	191,790	152,300	1,134	458,707
1893-4 - -	1,838,656	2,374,133	167,590	1,629,776	2,218,721	8,228,876	112,010	2,684	604	199,643	157,402	1,942	474,405
1894-5 - -	1,894,320	2,458,219	118,989	1,795,354	2,398,867	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6 - -	1,905,325	2,488,620	156,032	1,997,489	2,314,379	8,861,845	118,587	5,284	838	230,196	166,102	37	521,044
1896-7 - -	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,080	444	230,299	169,978	317	523,352
1897-8 - -	1,947,810	2,463,315	156,744	1,726,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,903	732	473,747
1898-9 - -	2,040,730	2,512,349	158,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,871	108,366	16,326	433	174,182	166,007	388	465,702
1899-1900 -	£1,297,714	£1,719,627	£102,446	£1,236,692	£1,493,986	£5,850,465	£67,316	£17,051	£504	£127,585	£118,660	£640	£331,756

No. 52.—Statement showing Consumption of Salt in British India.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2857 lbs.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1889-90 - - - - - - -	9,549,274	7,985,170	1,589,769	8,024,662	6,055,995	243,992	33,448,862
1890-1 - - - - - - -	9,822,495	7,785,154	1,806,470	7,934,373	6,106,512	236,639	33,691,643
1891-2 - - - - - - -	10,066,485	8,136,697	1,758,952	8,206,942	6,439,449	242,703	34,851,228
1892-3 - - - - - - -	10,170,992	8,667,790	1,822,211	8,157,454	6,382,552	250,291	35,451,290
1893-4 - - - - - - -	10,027,648	7,226,276	1,877,212	8,015,789	6,629,367	251,864	34,028,156
1894-5 - - - - - - -	10,338,235	7,778,090	1,814,098	8,221,645	6,646,803	252,501	34,550,872
1895-6 - - - - - - -	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,398	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,983
1896-7 - - - - - - -	11,656,193	7,507,952	1,689,290	8,002,234	6,663,776	263,921	35,788,866
1897-8 - - - - - - -	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,036	8,380,912	6,825,626	265,590	35,121,723
1898-9 - - - - - - -	10,308,621	7,916,980	1,756,733	8,379,073	7,137,717	270,457	35,769,581
1899-1900 - - - - - -	10,103,562	7,630,672	1,854,203	7,392,987	8,739,949	274,645	35,996,018
Annual Average - - - - -	10,324,355	7,788,432	1,742,020	8,096,281	6,834,370	257,628	35,043,586

* The rate of duty is Rs. 2½ per maund, except in Burma, where it is Re. 1 per maund.

† Partly estimated.

‡ Includes salt exported to the N.W. Provinces, Central Provinces Central India, Mysore. and Nizam's Territories.

No. 53.—Amount of Stamp Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *Italics*.

Administrations.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
India, General	46,212	47,156	48,087	52,704	54,733	56,191	54,516	57,799	49,510	38,794	25,280
	— 49,371	*— 46,882*	*— 35,550*	*— 71,021*	*— 78,851*	*— 81,460*	*— 86,617*	*— 80,614*	*— 87,213*	*— 77,457*	*— 47,435*
Bengal	1,423,803	1,424,693	1,510,046	1,554,584	1,597,671	1,670,263	1,677,105	1,757,429	1,775,941	1,738,108	1,218,503
	51,290	*48,528*	*45,178*	*59,556*	*63,171*	*65,255*	*65,739*	*67,536*	*68,353*	*63,823*	*43,167*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	694,188	674,029	693,518	715,256	724,073	707,726	730,008	709,449	732,196	741,725	503,792
	18,359	*17,596*	*15,070*	*13,809*	*16,480*	*15,264*	*16,339*	*15,006*	*21,903*	*17,899*	*10,864*
Punjab	389,662	388,695	406,930	410,385	413,377	400,975	426,038	459,429	440,346	427,351	288,382
	17,186	*16,636*	*14,836*	*19,565*	*19,071*	*18,836*	*20,305*	*21,478*	*20,784*	*18,989*	*13,045*
Burma	120,276	125,106	132,898	155,489	156,094	169,441	170,427	164,983	170,107	176,564	129,120
	3,670	*3,354*	*3,597*	*3,965*	*4,517*	*3,980*	*4,190*	*4,455*	*4,834*	*5,248*	*3,415*
Central Provinces	160,678	151,936	169,503	169,031	175,214	170,888	171,931	172,687	159,892	154,543	88,770
	3,950	*4,280*	*4,012*	*6,116*	*7,548*	*6,599*	*6,724*	*6,613*	*6,181*	*5,748*	*3,150*
Assam	80,303	76,765	82,083	81,526	84,717	81,922	88,484	90,019	87,051	97,060	61,858
	3,444	*3,412*	*3,148*	*3,616*	*3,685*	*3,795*	*3,665*	*4,026*	*3,694*	*3,788*	*2,361*
Madras	650,168	645,688	674,757	736,449	743,243	787,321	796,734	794,086	842,026	826,681	556,128
	16,486	*16,375*	*17,074*	*21,798*	*32,503*	*34,660*	*35,583*	*32,198*	*34,311*	*32,296*	*19,823*
Bombay	522,618	534,901	544,834	573,116	559,329	580,953	611,752	571,861	579,974	596,824	393,544
	21,327	*21,321*	*22,166*	*23,766*	*24,341*	*26,252*	*29,250*	*26,308*	*25,150*	*24,405*	*14,985*
Charges in England on account of Stores	*48,532*	*45,399*	*48,916*	*50,094*	*64,188*	*82,628*	*76,536*	*67,775*	*56,029*	*53,015*	*37,914*
Total	4,087,908	4,068,969	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476
	154,373	*130,019*	*138,447*	*141,264*	*156,562*	*175,839*	*171,694*	*164,781*	*154,027*	*147,754*	*101,289*

No. 54.—Details of Stamp Revenue; in Tens of Rupees.

Sources of Revenue.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	2,760,021	2,715,590	2,887,774	2,995,369	3,063,463	3,162,521	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,339	2,272,070
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,230,365	1,251,100	1,297,281	1,374,200	1,368,399	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,034	1,362,622	927,222
Miscellaneous Receipts	97,522	102,279	77,101	78,971	77,489	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,633	90,689	66,184
Total	4,087,908	4,068,969	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476

No. 55.—Amount of Excise Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
India, General	86,487	84,571	93,623	104,907	95,591	103,076	109,593	107,447	98,656	116,076	74,817
	1,257	*916*	*1,845*	*3,873*	*2,571*	*2,456*	*2,738*	*2,714*	*2,412*	*2,702*	*1,728*
Bengal	1,047,532	1,046,484	1,113,397	1,159,458	1,214,817	1,256,235	1,337,850	1,339,931	1,274,775	1,342,705	931,018
	56,592	*65,189*	*66,566*	*65,666*	*64,854*	*63,433*	*67,202*	*69,642*	*67,399*	*67,956*	*46,433*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	565,336	513,508	524,303	549,877	572,202	574,554	549,459	446,444	451,496	568,485	424,656
	12,744	*11,934*	*14,200*	*15,783*	*9,217*	*6,811*	*5,990*	*5,579*	*5,797*	*5,595*	*4,263*
Punjab	159,079	177,008	183,938	182,284	197,133	205,058	214,210	219,263	234,674	259,820	172,985
	5,054	*5,469*	*5,098*	*5,095*	*5,185*	*5,003*	*4,839*	*5,507*	*5,380*	*5,449*	*3,708*
Burma	415,232	413,435	424,828	474,737	397,713	373,506	384,466	422,233	421,579	461,480	329,325
	2,899	*3,445*	*5,161*	*6,076*	*10,403*	*12,752*	*15,340*	*16,374*	*19,230*	*22,063*	*12,951*
Central Provinces	255,286	266,229	277,419	275,608	279,367	277,568	246,405	211,291	174,311	194,596	132,505
	5,720	*5,487*	*5,273*	*4,231*	*4,603*	*5,234*	*5,409*	*5,003*	*5,036*	*4,736*	*3,303*
Assam	231,685	247,732	260,330	258,730	272,519	269,625	277,882	278,284	276,791	288,379	190,905
	468	*876*	*801*	*1,271*	*1,060*	*814*	*767*	*554*	*471*	*624*	*495*
Madras	1,140,205	1,199,746	1,213,964	1,211,146	1,287,466	1,367,157	1,438,405	1,489,657	1,462,010	1,367,855	894,305
	38,295	*47,103*	*56,080*	*57,414*	*60,507*	*61,790*	*69,933*	*70,680*	*99,237*	*99,208*	*66,070*
Bombay	991,052	999,067	1,025,462	1,025,696	1,071,765	1,100,897	1,104,147	1,099,650	1,095,162	1,144,026	709,366
	33,500	*34,562*	*34,997*	*33,604*	*34,893*	*34,616*	*35,626*	*36,397*	*35,309*	*34,681*	*23,558*
Charges in England	*210*	*72*	*76*	—	*82*	—	*113*	*375*	*192*	—	—
Total	4,891,894	4,947,780	5,117,264	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942
	156,739	*175,053*	*190,097*	*193,013*	*193,375*	*192,809*	*207,957*	*212,355*	*240,463*	*243,014*	*161,509*

No. 56.—Details of Excise Revenue, &c.

Sources of Revenue.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign or made in India after European method	3,604,222	3,641,350	3,774,563	3,884,759	4,019,146	326,508	359,656	350,673	348,843	372,018	257,383
Country spirits, etc.						2,765,470	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,842	1,886,070
Toddy revenue						966,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	999,771	972,629	656,396
Opium and its preparations	444,101	451,923	278,524	266,884	261,990	325,427	343,622	352,840	339,110	349,468	246,590
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.			156,269	152,293	187,907	302,464	304,154	308,623	325,209	346,511	247,076
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	782,401	796,251	741,190	752,026	735,307	673,367	670,656	640,500	638,602	646,059	430,387
Duty on ganja	—	—	148,565	169,710	167,098	150,174	178,795	172,949	163,527	176,261	116,446
Miscellaneous	15,565	15,910	18,148	16,771	17,125	18,158	19,578	21,777	25,877	8,534	18,694
Upper Burma revenue	45,605	42,346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,891,894	4,947,780	5,117,264	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942

No. 57.—Amount of Customs Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.							In India.	In England.	Total.	
	Tens of Rupees.																	
1889-90 -	—	559,268	162,392	—	—	24,296	745,956	722,891	—	1,468,847	14,477	—	23,362	1,506,686	134,993	28	135,021	1,371,665
1890-1 -	—	600,900	165,040	—	—	28,498	794,438	924,838	—	1,719,276	6,221	—	17,721	1,743,218	134,652	—	134,652	1,608,566
1891-2 -	—	589,584	174,662	—	—	32,235	796,481	881,957	—	1,678,438	5,088	—	17,762	1,701,288	136,314	49	136,363	1,564,925
1892-3 -	—	610,252	202,308	—	—	31,614	844,174	743,356	6,972	1,594,502	10,711	—	12,420	1,617,633	140,610	24	140,634	1,476,999
1893-4 -	—	595,551	263,868	—	—	128,416	987,835	663,026	7,998	1,658,859	10,843	—	12,671	1,682,373	143,513	223	143,736	1,538,637
1894-5 -	385,268	611,609	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	3,803,938	23,926	10,392	16,699	3,854,955	174,485	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6 -	1,183,443	662,586	400,001	355,869	153,096	1,215,809	3,970,804	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	28,981	5,017,278	202,793	155	202,948	4,814,330
1896-7 -	917,815	659,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,386	—	203,386	4,288,091
1897-8 -	795,721	661,312	531,778	433,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,735,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,188	23,850	4,641,295	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9 -	846,391	695,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,862	4,802,162	214,844	98	214,942	4,587,220
1899-1900	£618,056	£470,350	£287,569	£162,151	£173,253	£697,927	£2,409,306	£584,248	£18,944	£3,012,498	£12,966	£89,108	£19,219	£3,133,791	£153,745	£208	£153,953	£2,979,838

No. 58.—Amount of Forest Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
India, General	28,665	33,453	50,437	58,283	65,584	30,457	30,545	49,055	61,744	43,406	30,671
	30,513	*35,428*	*43,761*	*52,617*	*58,452*	*44,550*	*42,367*	*61,833*	*55,553*	*44,536*	*30,885*
Bengal	76,872	72,739	78,955	74,488	80,161	79,567	91,871	137,085	118,928	97,231	76,927
	39,797	*41,333*	*42,047*	*38,129*	*40,393*	*39,739*	*46,607*	*69,004*	*65,344*	*48,632*	*36,347*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	171,416	163,788	173,151	165,254	170,986	165,825	160,134	144,482	138,667	150,804	107,649
	95,938	*90,594*	*95,224*	*92,240*	*96,070*	*93,631*	*94,286*	*90,634*	*91,785*	*97,203*	*62,826*
Punjab	92,171	83,437	102,007	81,263	91,330	103,243	101,450	110,772	106,847	147,443	93,385
	64,532	*64,995*	*63,936*	*65,512*	*63,617*	*72,212*	*67,842*	*72,330*	*77,194*	*85,534*	*80,764*
Burma	494,079	432,197	418,542	566,000	578,510	543,678	569,583	637,895	721,526	835,089	520,804
	160,534	*138,794*	*166,822*	*180,282*	*185,415*	*191,799*	*193,360*	*212,882*	*219,661*	*242,619*	*163,163*
Central Provinces	115,618	121,346	135,990	123,085	113,448	100,863	90,694	77,332	78,005	99,510	54,617
	69,547	*73,362*	*80,313*	*85,094*	*91,778*	*97,606*	*95,234*	*95,099*	*92,144*	*87,133*	*69,429*
Assam	37,950	32,679	33,613	38,283	48,850	43,509	42,503	43,644	38,482	39,818	37,878
	25,003	*27,349*	*26,713*	*26,390*	*26,750*	*27,201*	*28,614*	*28,201*	*28,883*	*30,536*	*23,810*
Madras	155,763	179,541	169,422	157,721	194,718	189,403	211,057	230,333	213,649	211,052	153,486
	115,102	*123,921*	*131,332*	*132,288*	*135,547*	*136,635*	*144,661*	*153,430*	*157,285*	*159,467*	*110,235*
Bombay	313,769	328,822	328,465	326,955	379,435	375,003	353,667	303,271	261,666	229,515	161,013
	176,568	*185,673*	*192,714*	*189,827*	*206,285*	*206,792*	*195,839*	*196,916*	*207,319*	*183,925*	*141,895*
Charges in England	*2,501*	*2,664*	*1,064*	*2,846*	*2,100*	*1,284*	*2,451*	*13,627*	*6,521*	*11,146*	*10,821*
Total	1,486,303	1,448,002	1,490,582	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425
	780,035	*784,113*	*843,926*	*865,225*	*906,407*	*913,449*	*911,161*	*993,955*	*1,001,689*	*990,731*	*730,175*

No. 59.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges.

	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber and other Produce removed by Government agency	571,565	531,656	592,899	590,751	634,202	566,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	638,876	464,173
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	659,905	679,118	807,938	900,160	978,433	954,625	1,028,017	984,405	993,331	1,089,442	693,683
Miscellaneous Receipts	74,226	72,798	89,745	100,421	110,387	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569
Upper Burma Receipts	180,607	164,430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue	1,486,303	1,448,002	1,490,582	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	438,988	419,812	480,036	472,053	490,940	473,955	460,821	528,025	521,173	508,559	391,689
Establishments	313,711	334,155	363,890	393,172	415,467	439,494	450,340	465,930	480,516	482,172	338,486
Upper Burma Charges	27,341	30,146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Charges	780,035	784,113	843,926	865,225	906,407	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175

No. 60.—Amount of Provincial Rates and Charges.

Administrations.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
India General	7,672	7,412	6,949	7,422	11,051	11,228	10,662	10,371	11,228	12,710	6,614
Bengal	319,439	311,894	350,617	380,466	378,221	379,009	373,333	912,334	940,138	959,551	657,621
	35,470	*42,523*	*45,778*	*44,343*	*43,548*	*44,499*	*39,818*	*41,473*	*39,419*	*43,295*	*26,999*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	911,029	922,791	938,266	938,531	944,423	935,038	964,523	874,708	930,945	1,076,293	687,601
	649	*666*	*694*	*634*	*702*	*823*	*831*	*860*	*854*	*821*	*581*
Punjab	399,634	398,051	398,997	408,956	423,896	426,129	425,634	409,121	444,287	450,017	263,676
	9,890	*895*	*605*	*524*	*362*	*546*	*435*	*531*	*1,061*	—	—
Burma	85,267	94,072	99,811	102,082	101,044	107,283	112,758	114,843	124,650	129,467	92,604
	4,141	*4,441*	*6,268*	*4,655*	*3,049*	*5,165*	*5,515*	*5,005*	*5,086*	*5,857*	*3,891*
Central Provinces	85,752	94,275	99,999	99,497	99,204	94,937	115,572	105,036	97,242	125,389	59,837
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	53,210	53,656	54,813	54,950	61,121	64,036	64,903	63,980	64,600	65,823	44,724
	303	*310*	*325*	*230*	*273*	*278*	*259*	*251*	*251*	*215*	*176*
Madras	761,731	810,893	749,259	912,670	678,181	725,313	801,561	747,036	789,827	771,076	512,125
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	286,321	297,596	304,126	301,924	317,430	298,181	338,009	299,426	320,373	331,817	173,981
	4,622	*5,206*	*5,033*	*5,273*	*5,874*	*5,127*	*5,767*	*6,181*	*5,859*	*5,549*	*3,814*
Total	3,410,055	3,491,240	3,502,837	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783
	55,075	*54,040*	*58,703*	*55,659*	*53,809*	*56,438*	*52,675*	*54,301*	*52,530*	*55,737*	35,461

No. 61.—Details of Provincial Rates.

Revenue.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
District Local Fund: Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	1,929,698	1,965,564	1,979,688	2,058,273	2,080,643	2,074,933	2,184,443	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797
Provincial: Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	425,041	422,330	441,285	452,849	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,931	444,527	451,110	310,790
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	242,322	235,801	239,451	240,162	243,541	241,232	250,029	226,329	197,204	217,324	130,176
Cess on Lands for District Post	44,239	43,350	43,912	51,189	64,584	57,438	48,091	52,514	52,909	54,322	34,232
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	713,496	768,473	738,922	840,972	608,886	643,959	734,443	667,487	678,399	720,698	453,112
Miscellaneous	55,259	55,722	59,579	63,053	69,540	72,214	75,947	73,514	80,430	100,968	65,676
Total	3,410,055	3,491,240	3,502,837	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783

No. 62.—Amount of Assessed Taxes and Charges.

Administrations.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
India, General	138,844	143,249	151,909	148,340	148,272	164,915	149,035	144,198	145,322	145,408	95,539
	28	*29*	*67*	*98*	*375*	*120*	*101*	*103*	*106*	*97*	*68*
Bengal	426,537	433,082	437,519	429,855	442,320	463,901	473,735	499,428	503,884	517,578	353,554
	16,137	*17,593*	*18,012*	*18,409*	*17,879*	*18,107*	*18,419*	*18,244*	*18,977*	*19,199*	*12,733*
N W. Provinces and Oudh	226,058	229,869	227,721	231,712	238,782	245,181	248,423	247,938	250,129	246,953	168,341
	1,946	*1,859*	*1,798*	*1,880*	*2,098*	*338*	*202*	*207*	*213*	*333*	*146*
Punjab	124,374	132,437	133,192	134,953	140,606	144,107	146,336	146,586	153,723	151,500	102,161
	1,085	*1,121*	*1,113*	*1,111*	*1,131*	*1,152*	*1,201*	*1,170*	*1,163*	*1,162*	*769*
Burma	61,620	65,880	73,369	76,473	83,808	84,471	81,227	85,297	101,496	105,144	72,549
	1,509	*1,337*	*1,634*	*1,705*	*2,105*	*2,187*	*1,959*	*2,378*	*3,323*	*3,554*	*2,340*
Central Provinces	47,026	46,856	45,500	50,161	49,727	49,091	48,831	50,726	49,039	48,113	31,485
	19	*184*	*63*	*52*	—	*109*	*57*	*56*	*82*	*93*	*70*
Assam	22,973	22,438	23,022	23,632	27,183	28,596	31,408	30,980	31,691	33,561	22,528
	105	*93*	*104*	*107*	*112*	*130*	*249*	*193*	*191*	*195*	*134*
Madras	183,416	182,718	190,944	202,844	225,171	241,030	249,126	265,836	266,446	278,907	195,436
	1,618	*1,620*	*1,629*	*1,741*	*2,051*	*2,328*	*2,362*	*2,626*	*2,803*	*2,893*	*2,023*
Bombay	364,426	360,867	369,647	388,171	383,212	894'968	407,068	401,820	393,735	395,027	258,702
	5,234	*5,405*	*5,158*	*5,068*	*5,309*	*5,350*	*5,318*	*5,946*	*5,423*	*5,236*	*3,876*
Total	1,595,274	1,617,396	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295
	27,681	*29,246*	*29,577*	*30,171*	*31,060*	*29,771*	*29,868*	*30,323*	*32,278*	*32,813*	*22,158*

No. 63.—Details of Assessed Taxes.

Revenue.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
Income Tax:											
Ordinary Collections	1,154,227	1,173,640	1,204,849	1,227,760	1,261,346	1,309,303	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	312,700	318,153	329,077	333,461	354,229	371,384	376,833	367,253	373,224	364,178	243,318
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	85,152	89,591	83,151	83,325	80,909	88,173	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	48,983
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	21,696	15,361	21,439	26,969	27,809	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545
Miscellaneous	5,990	4,904	6,316	5,972	6,212	5,741	5,681	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,682
Upper Burma Receipts	7,529	7,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces).	7,980	7,955	7,091	8,654	8,666	8,744	8,806	8,635	7,569	7,601	4,820
Total	1,595,274	1,617,396	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872 809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295

No. 64.—Refunds and Drawbacks.

	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
Land Revenue	50,564	46,212	64,490	55,000	51,614	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,158	32,488
Stamps	47,139	46,101	47,198	53,744	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	30,556
Excise	30,058	30,193	30,355	32,240	35,396	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,814	19,596
Provincial Rates	6,622	4,257	5,463	7,849	11,467	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,649	3,325
Assessed Taxes	13,554	16,506	14,726	15,615	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565
Forest	2,876	5,224	5,657	2,485	4,388	8,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740
Registration	846	818	1,363	1,398	1,133	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925
Tributes	—	—	—	—	500	880	—	—	400	3,090	440
	151,659	149,311	169,252	168,331	178,488	163,629	152,511	174,657	167,510	170,930	106,635
Opium	66	1	12	135	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,495	891
Salt	35,791	35,660	33,112	29,986	32,266	36,839	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712
Customs	48,455	46,178	46,977	58,836	45,313	80,035	111,357	119,303	86,222	93,957	63,164
Upper Burma	5,004	4,513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	240,975	235,663	254,353	257,288	256,020	280,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402

No. 65.—Assignments and Compensations.

	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
Land Revenue Compensations	1,544,448	1,510,092	1,531,860	1,567,776	1,055,590	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642
Salt Compensations					367,296	336,981	358,181	354,422	356,286	340,984	256,977
Excise Compensations					38,304	56,197	46,647	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,807
Customs Compensations					15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	18,540	17,360	11,833
Opium Compensations					4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347
Miscellaneous					47,119	36,220	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	28,086
Total	1,544,448	1,510,092	1,531,860	1,567,776	1,528,260	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,057,692

No. 66.—Expenditure on Famine Relief (excluding Outlay on Protective Railways and Irrigation Works).

	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
India, General	—	—	6,133	17,174	—	—	—	1,215	7,476	1,432	100,664
Bengal	24,174	1,430	1,148	28,708	265	2,662	67	244,208	886,564	3,228	915
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	—	1,736	209	16	—	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644
Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777
Burma	—	—	54	122	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	9	—
Central Provinces	—	—	—	42	—	7,342	105	303,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,029,946
Madras	44,114	2,413	15,663	24,426	223	37	225	56,285	905,311	1,916	2,184
Bombay	—	—	216	353	8	—	—	325,659	944,088	25,168	776,071
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717
Total	68,288	5,579	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918

No. 67.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
Relief Works:											
Communications	8,515	678	4,335	33,187	38	9,795	17,755	1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211
Public Improvements								265,185	624,726	5,859	293,517
Irrigation								131,081	373,795	17,126	286,574
Railways								53,108	153,930	279	23,250
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586
Gratuitous Relief	50,800	1,381	8,678	13,526	247	422	28	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367
Salaries and Establishments	6,035	829	1,469	2,492	224	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746
Miscellaneous	2,938	2,691	8,941	16,636	—13	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,697
Total	68,288	5,579	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918

No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION of GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (chargeable to Revenue); in STERLING.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,402,479	2,513,000	2,639,345	2,483,717	2,505,495	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	39,525	44,446	43,847	48,596	44,938	61,096	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, &c.*)	40,833	44,975	60,357	59,900	61,475	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,559	57,409	49,426
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Zanzibar-Mauritius Subsidy; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers*)	46,596	47,186	74,906	62,607	59,672	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,030	84,219
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	25,790	23,060	25,655	22,000	21,533	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous*)	25,053	23,468	25,604	36,646	37,196	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,082	56,096
Railways :—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	3,272,359	3,348,077	3,539,017	3,578,194	3,589,593	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	2,337,058	2,354,130	2,114,159	2,145,297	2,154,720	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.*)	67,505	45,168	49,833	50,443	50,928	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107
Marine Charges	46,393	40,104	56,571	104,348	112,620	112,427	178,862	157,893	102,940	147,645	161,114
Military Charges :—											
Effective :—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	849,588	772,456	702,463	966,766	739,820	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423
Furlough Allowances	295,618	275,901	305,023	349,637	318,564	323,397	305,867	319,198	286,606	302,549	304,991
Troop Service and Passage Money	227,641	252,554	265,557	246,392	276,813	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,713	146,783
Other Charges	22,976	24,552	28,331	26,428	27,214	19,329	26,597	18,608	31,651	18,815	48,273
Non-Effective :—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*)	267,003	303,486	332,407	371,382	405,841	432,063	431,195	468,795	506,347	527,523	556,901
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,681,884	1,686,827	1,709,714	1,908,899	1,734,166	1,763,926	1,779,039	1,791,444	1,797,418	1,781,693	1,751,110
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	16,587	15,114	14,150	12,287	12,861	10,859	9,578	8,710	7,336	6,506	5,814
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	88,226	90,205	92,800	95,730	97,254	95,567	96,715	99,903	103,244	105,957	108,322

Civil Charges :—											
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*)	116,948	116,130	117,782	115,495	113,199	111,477	109,306	108,424	107,966	107,934	111,252
Postage and Telegrams	8,513	8,065	6,517	6,797	9,053	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,091	5,668
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.*)	9,168	9,710	10,535	9,579	11,026	12,115	13,456	9,965	10,221	12,287	13,088
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	30,884	30,383	32,519	33,089	34,158	30,878	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477
Miscellaneous Home Charges	6,768	5,456	6,765	8,021	7,579	8,092	7,376	18,621	15,870	11,857	7,203
Furlough :—											
Covenanted Service	92,236	79,188	80,377	79,792	79,327	93,062	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749
Military Officers in Civil Employ	76,486	67,069	71,227	70,988	69,055	76,198	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	35,219	27,782	40,624	57,046	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,896
Pensions and Allowances :—Political	13,754	15,985	54,223	29,218	21,950	6,907	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452
East India Company's Establishments abolished	33,982	31,463	30,710	31,481	26,528	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483
Home Establishment Officers	33,172	30,377	31,789	36,954	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	22,509	21,218	21,756	19,981	19,745	18,118	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	144,002	171,717	195,852	233,356	239,354	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	370,109
Compassionate and Other Allowances	13,150	13,943	14,469	14,016	14,863	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,820
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,377,238	1,406,606	1,425,128	1,472,811	1,444,511	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	1,323	2,122	6,342	1,946	1,254	1,289	2,309	2,814	994	1,825	2,380
Miscellaneous Charges	20,529	21,517	19,912	17,588	16,226	10,501	11,646	12,735	15,854	18,755	6,715
Stores :—Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c., &c.*)	49,149	49,528	49,804	53,467	54,187	52,674	51,569	49,110	48,776	49,823	107,582*
Supply of, for India : Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India	39,435	44,477	35,109	46,512	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967
Civil Departments	111,627	110,644	118,409	121,137	134,815	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802
Marine Stores	60,452	75,638	76,876	186,128	131,823	72,785	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,856
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	86,261	118,626	112,159	86,233	84,179	35,244	42,085	64,812	96,637	95,195	96,078
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	707,693	1,199,500	1,318,332	1,078,236	919,430	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,518	591,223	431,082
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with supplies for India	5,311	7,022	17,744	5,401	10,829	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115
Total Expenditure in England £	14,848,923	15,568,875	15,974,699	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depôt.

No. 69.—EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS.

Years.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1890-91.	Railways	5,259,791	1,193,420	616,220	1,832,373	452,152	354,858	19,418	248,853	375,964	10,353,049	5,702,207	1,863,201	17,918,457	16,420,558	1,497,899	—
	Irrigation	577,294	525,763	562,297	276,256	83,254	—	—	526,600	262,158	2,813,622	2,184	714	2,816,520	1,298,840	1,509,456	8,224
	Buildings & Roads	1,053,366	863,290	624,260	477,335	773,575	220,215	186,312	703,654	668,232	5,575,239	117,330	38,338	5,730,907	1,942,536	2,188,276	1,600,095
	Total	6,890,451	2,587,473	1,802,777	2,585,964	1,308,981	575,073	205,730	1,479,107	1,306,354	18,741,910	5,821,721	1,902,253	26,465,884	19,661,934	5,195,631	1,608,319
1891-2.	Railways	5,970,367	1,539,353	706,993	2,020,596	467,314	426,050	18,345	1,154,782	372,779	12,793,700	5,653,176	2,454,962	20,901,938	18,889,500	2,012,438	—
	Irrigation	626,414	584,505	561,246	296,246	199,725	—	—	581,401	220,810	3,020,347	1,815	788	3,022,950	1,410,651	1,603,168	9,131
	Buildings & Roads	1,211,268	905,262	718,348	492,903	805,746	237,352	201,745	776,618	702,479	6,051,721	109,485	47,456	6,208,752	2,095,876	2,461,115	1,651,761
	Total	7,808,049	2,979,120	1,986,587	2,809,745	1,472,785	663,402	220,090	2,512,801	1,413,289	21,865,868	5,764,476	2,503,296	30,133,640	22,396,027	6,076,721	1,660,892
1892-3.	Railways	6,138,888	1,040,829	733,068	1,839,165	627,422	451,287	—57,971	1,912,749	395,788	13,081,225	5,723,490	3,443,396	22,248,111	21,517,254	730,857	—
	Irrigation	653,295	523,044	575,686	324,902	191,819	—	—	503,356	222,504	2,994,606	4,162	2,504	3,001,272	1,468,535	1,522,213	10,524
	Buildings & Roads	1,110,333	777,555	609,849	476,343	779,706	209,366	280,683	730,323	669,607	5,643,765	126,563	76,147	5,846,480	1,969 530	2,162,357	1,714,593
	Total	7,902,516	2,341,428	1,918,603	2,640,410	1,598,947	660,653	222,712	3,146,428	1,287,899	21,719,596	5,854,220	3,522,047	31,095,863	24,955,319	4,415,427	1,725,117

1893-4.	Railways -	6,328,696	1,011,324	745,177	1,930,095	658,110	465,021	26,903	1,843,520	475,256	13,439,992	5,744,313	3,733,028	22,967,833	22,280,292	687,041	—
	Irrigation -	645,349	533,996	573,752	304,603	113,984	—	—	471,851	267,859	2,917,024	1,148	746	2,018,918	1,411,313	1,501,111	6,494
	Buildings & Roads	1,010,110	767,514	574,775	489,134	916,019	220,603	348,220	658,956	653,240	5,033,046	104,376	67,330	5,810,852	2,016,896	2,116,812	1,677,144
	Total -	7,984,955	2,317,834	1,893,744	2,723,922	1,688,113	686,259	375,223	2,979,327	1,396,355	22,045,062	5,849,837	3,801,604	31,697,103	25,708,501	4,304,964	1,683,638
1894-5.	Railways -	6,804,946	1,065,152	882,247	1,914,194	641,776	459,584	26,276	1,386,139	475,057	13,655,371	5,738,998	4,744,756	24,169,125	23,539,211	629,914	—
	Irrigation -	668,825	530,184	568,933	330,244	123,227	—	—	476,664	294,851	2,902,928	1,617	1,345	2,905,890	1,439,998	1,497,526	8,366
	Buildings & Roads	861,928	744,012	555,916	453,301	759,804	192,055	257,186	663,400	638,917	5,156,519	107,142	89,140	5,352,801	1,662,900	1,991,074	1,698,767
	Total -	8,335,699	2,339,348	2,007,096	2,697,739	1,524,807	651,639	313,462	2,526,203	1,408,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,865,241	32,517,816	26,692,109	4,118,514	1,707,133
1895-6.	Railways -	6,936,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,884,748	645,348	435,033	60,929	1,443,059	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,366,989	24,016,985	23,398,512	618,473	—
	Irrigation -	684,581	533,562	530,613	363,954	93,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	3,013,153	838	637	3,014,628	1,547,757	1,455,376	11,495
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,293	736,805	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,956	5,604,052	117,322	89,135	5,810,512	1,969,396	2,063,159	1,777,957
	Total -	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,735,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125	26,915,665	4,137,008	1,789,452
1896-7.	Railways -	6,941,867	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	632,767	476,076	100,955	902,435	499,702	13,353,383	5,790,567	3,826,601	22,970,551	22,313,085	657,466	—
	Irrigation -	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,296,191	1,594	1,054	3,297,839	1,662,748	1,622,801	12,190
	Buildings & Roads	1,050,062	838,505	523,368	474,680	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	648,416	5,500,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295	1,906,380	2,131,731	1,685,125
	Total -	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	1,002,277	637,655	393,136	2,280,329	1,439,420	22,239,053	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,685	25,942,222	4,412,148	1,697,315

No. 69 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS—*concluded.*

Years.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
		Tens of Rupees.															
1897-8.	Railways	7,029,769	1,294,416	873,454	1,820,332	531,096	484,421	121,149	924,380	482,879	13,561,896	5,841,911	3,289,695	22,693,502	22,637,909	55,593	—
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	600,342	330,204	187,131	—	—	463,585	261,766	3,142,339	1,117	620	3,144,085	1,532,015	1,604,345	7,725
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,923	534,010	5,183,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936	1,596,908	2,258,018	1,564,010
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,986,810	2,653,773	1,370,357	656,605	490,941	2,043,888	1,278,595	21,887,923	5,993,527	3,375,073	31,256,523	25,766,832	3,917,956	1,571,735
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,853	521,825	579,021	175,469	916,181	439,839	14,859,726	5,874,215	2,948,987	23,682,928	23,621,291	61,637	—
	Irrigation	761,686	530,589	617,749	428,132	147,649	—	—	470,356	245,550	3,190,711	1,815	911	3,193,437	1,578,930	1,609,488	5,019
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950	755,602	195,285	389,193	699,859	535,434	5,041,136	151,574	76,093	5,868,803	1,769,313	2,494,191	1,605,299
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,137	2,849,935	1,425,076	774,306	564,662	2,086,396	1,220,823	23,691,573	6,027,604	3,025,991	32,745,168	26,969,534	4,165,316	1,610,318
1899-1900.	Railways	£ 5,691,604	£ 1,008,759	£ 684,280	£ 1,271,968	£ 376,913	£ 449,469	£ 100,199	£ 677,200	£ 336,917	£ 10,597,309	£ 5,913,780	—	£ 16,511,089	£ 16,479,670	£ 29,487	£ 1,932
	Irrigation	563,845	329,351	421,860	328,725	114,423	—	—	322,913	181,023	2,262,140	1,335	—	2,263,475	1,172,468	1,089,616	1,391
	Buildings & Roads	769,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	338,695	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652	1,159,625	1,874,884	1,100,143
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,552,008	1,933,435	1,094,265	565,568	345,706	1,511,493	856,635	16,870,584	6,038,632	—	22,909,216	18,811,763	2,993,987	1,103,466

No. 70.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS (chargeable to Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1898-9.	1897-8.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Irrigation Works	2,633	1,297	990	949	2,060	814	733	4,361	1,940	— *88*	5,649
Punjab, Irrigation Works	6,566	3,095	1,000	— *179*	2,087	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512
Madras — Railways	—	—	484,795	984,469	1,060,954	556,867	529,867	—	—	690,353	—
Madras — Irrigation Works	31,421	45,457	61,569	44,574	40,063	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,335	2,830
Bombay ditto	30,837	24,543	11,894	9,710	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939
	71,457	74,392	560,248	1,039,523	1,116,998	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930
England, Irrigation Works	—	—	1,728	3,583	186	173	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	—	—	750	2,156	121	144	—	—	—	—	—
Total	71,457	74,392	562,726	1,045,262	1,117,305	599,977	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930

No. 71.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of RAILWAYS (chargeable to Revenue in addition to that under Famine Insurance).

Administrations.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.										£
Bengal	24	1,304	775	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,994	— *36,319*	2,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	1,956	1,591	275	4,179	2,254	1,070	1,051	5,836	237	1,589	232
Madras	—	28,612	42,602	293,127	63,993	12,668	5,203	1,844	2,761	— *199*	1,800
Bombay	—	—	117,221	42,181	7,656	5,871	1,347	5,070	794	63	324
Total	4,974	— *4,813*	163,233	339,487	73,903	19,609	7,661	12,750	3,792	1,453	2,356
Expenditure chargeable to—											
Imperial Funds	—	— *4,813*	—	201,225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provincial „	4,974	—	163,233	138,262	73,903	19,609	7,661	12,750	3,792	1,453	709
Local „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,647
Total	4,974	— *4,813*	163,233	339,487	73,903	19,609	7,661	12,750	3,792	1,453	2,356

No. 72.—Expenditure on State Railways and Irrigation.

Railways.	1890-91.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
State Railways.	Tens of Rupees.				
East Indian	—13,295	—7,1,115	367,060	543,377	388,239
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda	73,193	204,501	633,349	427,904	190,184
Rajputana Malwa System	2,411	—40,038	60,121	49,840	113,888
Palanpur-Deesa	—	196	11,237	9,163	934
Bhopal	16,912	19,654	26,981	19,215	18,174
Eastern Bengal System	145 149	216,535	135,095	105,544	60,268
Kaunia-Dhubri, and Teesta and Dharlla Bridges	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot, including Extensions	92,445	36,012	124,801	12,460	25,810
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—
Lucknow-Bareilly	369	20,926	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhund	—12,981	38,599	358,926	512,061	257,162
Agra-Delhi Chord	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western	653,161	577,353	923,481	985,484	1,148,984
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material	—	35,750	1,026	—	—
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	1,232	—5,751	1,409	—1,914	48
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	123,040	23,996	30,060	13,847	1,105
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	—	—	—	—	—
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	—	—	—	—	—
Burma Railways	472,469	553,139	498,565	333,997	374,878
Nagpur - Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	—39,827	—16,485	—25,567	3,702	12,271
Wardha Coal	—25,095	—27,811	649	—	—
Umaria Colliery	5,446	7,179	3,761	—4,247	4,299
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery	—	1,267	992	11,260	39,795

Works in India chargeable to Capital.*

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1900.†	Railways.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	State Railways.
249,416	— *786,279*	308,735	1,255,962	268,013	15,638,448‡	East Indian.
186,029	10,815	11,239	12,665	5,605	1,180,998	Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.
99,794	— *13,178*	1,492	— *24,174*	71,099	8,925,285	Rajputana Malwa System.
701	1,094	2	—	—	15,551	Palanpur-Deesa.
4,723	2,872	2,124	1,864	3,325	162,376	Bhopal.
142,529	427,287	472,548	233,350	216,177	7,381,227	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	—	41,592	101,370	136,330	Kaunia - Dhubri, and Teesta and Dharila Bridges.
54,180	165,924	472,426	343,834	218,528	2,592,219	Tirhoot, including Extensions.
—	—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
—	—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
282,837	313,194	508,221	297,040	354,127	12,435,085	Oudh and Rohilkhund.
—	3,164	3,029	35	2,132	6,284	Agra-Delhi Chord.
1,549,206	1,553,334	577,404	734,330	202,526	30,437,894	North-Western.
—	—	—	— *628*	—	24,099	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
— *500*	—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
1,031	1,103	81	— *3,366*	— *660*	280,841	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
—	1,689	— *138*	— *98*	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
—	2,254	577	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
172,221	175,230	— *175,714*	— *559*	—	5,127,488	Burma Railways.
—	—	—	—	—	43,803	Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
311	553	—	—	—	333,088	Wardha Coal.
5,657	7,114	2,533	— *7,015*	— *62,764*	12,178	Umaria Colliery.
—	—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
— *8,161*	— *6,062*	— *7,608*	— *7,151*	— *3,863*	115,146	Warora Colliery.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.
‡ Excluding £2,849,543 met from Debentures issued by East Indian Railway Company.

No. 72 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).	Tens of Rupees.				
Jorhat	1,187	273	3,732	2,184	827
Cherra-Companygunj	404	2	447	70	243
Chittagong Jetties	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	94,685	47,876	*—33,645*	67,005	855,131
South Indian	1,043,893	331,288	*—202,614*	75,034	18,503
Mayavaram-Mutupet			91,902	63,993	12,668
Bellary-Kistna	3,981	6	245	—	—
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	—	—	460,509	9,931	757
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast (including Bezwada-Madras and Godavari Bridge)	317,563	1,305,051	1,233,993	976,489	845,806
Dhond-Manmad	447	6,191	3,068	9,382	4,804
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad-Shadipalli	3,640	117,221	42,181	7,656	5,871
Shadipalli-Jodhpore Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Storekeeper for State Railways	*—13,876*	22,437	15,895	*—51,698*	50,042
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased and remaining unappropriated	*—10,868*	40,133	11,390	*—94,891*	61,956
Total Railways	2,936,295	3,442,985	4,779,049	4,086,848	4,487,551
IRRIGATION WORKS.					
Bengal	61,995	84,223	45,778	51,794	48,280
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	43,700	48,624	38,019	54,475	67,863
Punjab	231,614	452,423	266,203	360,840	292,787
Burma	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	203,445	225,842	216,345	218,470	172,695
Bombay	38,122	21,935	36,049	75,810	77,293
Total Irrigation Works	578,876	833,047	602,394	761,389	658,918
Grand Total	3,515,171	4,276,032	5,381,443	4,848,237	5,146,469

WORKS in INDIA chargeable to Capital *—*concluded.*

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1900†	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).
1,020	6,633	702	1,548	252	61,460	Jorhat.
31	—797	—465	41	—19	51,283	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	—	—	46,377	13,405	44,322	Chittagong Jetties.
382,935	1,141,614	684,263	1,200,884	663,563	3,560,038	Assam-Bengal.
38,234	14,953	—30,126	—186,081	69,867	6,394,618	South Indian.
5,263	1,844	2,761	—199	1,800	168,137	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
88	—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
1,705	1,768	132	—378	—15	393,241	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
—	—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
876,351	1,104,201	294,363	886,010	193,981	5,914,296	East Coast (including Bezwada-Madras and Godavari Bridge).
14,021	2,944	1,776	2,960	6,962	769,423	Dhond-Manmad.
—	—	—	—	—	35,138	Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works).
1,347	5,070	704	63	324	122,885	Hyderabad-Shadipalli.
—	1,877	799	97,056	62,823	129,311	Shadipalli-Jodhpore Frontier.
—51,406	47,358	—35,825	14,178	—1,163	18,191	Storekeeper for State Railways.
—64,642	70,344	—51,438	32,808	—37,527	—	Expenditure in England for Stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.
3,945,011	4,257,017	3,645,192	4,973,548	2,440,068	104,019,530	Total Railways.
						IRRIGATION WORKS.
14,748	2,804	—3,759	3,630	2,574	4,224,566	Bengal.
126,451	147,013	118,349	103,896	74,058	5,443,235	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
365,072	382,074	293,172	254,107	299,825	6,061,983	Punjab.
—	5,786	59,497	86,613	74,913	176,177	Burma.
156,918	93,029	94,157	58,374	41,349	4,539,175	Madras.
94,729	160,112	181,247	172,949	135,232	2,395,730	Bombay.
757,918	795,818	742,663	679,569	627,951	22,840,866	Total Irrigation Works.
4,702,929	5,052,835	4,387,855	5,653,117	3,068,019	126,860,396	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 73.—Amount of Debt and of Other Obligations (with Interest thereon) of in Rupees

Year.	* Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Net Amount Incurred (— Discharged.)		Total In India.
			Permanent.	Unfunded (India Bills).	Total.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Other Purposes.			Bearing Interest.
	Rupees.	= £	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1889-90	102,76,11,750	68,507,450	98,192,391	—	98,192,391	72,803,387	17,939,187	75,967,267	1,88,14,330	3,158,681	102,70,51,900
1890-1	102,74,65,550	68,497,703	104,408,208	—	104,408,208	79,477,649	18,325,104	75,103,158	*— 1,46,200*	6,215,817	102,69,05,350
1891-2	102,69,23,170	68,461,545	107,404,143	—	107,404,143	81,837,215	18,830,469	75,148,004	*— 5,42,380*	2,995,935	102,65,01,940
1892-3	102,93,75,520	68,625,035	106,683,767	—	106,683,767	85,055,442	19,282,065	70,971,295	24,52,350	*— 720,376*	102,90,08,990
1893-4	105,54,60,780	70,364,052	108,113,792	6,000,000	114,113,792	87,798,121	19,789,658	70,890,065	2,60,85,260	7,430,025	105,27,99,120
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	*— 1,17,23,380*	1,892,034	102,07,12,860
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	113,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	93,419,329	20,734,216	68,942,306	*— 58,48,120*	*— 102,094*	102,92,10,480
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	5,32,61,250	*— 1,020,499*	108,21,21,100
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,680	6,000,000	123,274,680	98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	2,58,05,810	8,301,447	111,12,78,840
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	95,90,640	993,925	112,31,02,460
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	104,485,985	22,840,866	67,300,684	*— 17,99,970*	*— 124,204*	112,17,72,450

Year.	Particulars of Permanent Debt bearing Interest—*continued.*			Other Obligations.					
	Sterling Debt in England—*continued.*								
	2½ per cent. Stock	3½ per cent. Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks.	Total.	Special Loans, &c.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.	Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1889-90	—	5,199,316	98,045,728	1,78,04,030	1,23,00,800	7,62,21,620	3,18,21,200	49,23,780	14,30,71,430
1890-1	—	6,194,316	104,347,521	1,77,95,940	1,27,40,000	8,17,57,800	3,17,77,520	47,15,210	14,87,86,470
1891-2	—	9,691,216	107,347,718	1,77,94,560	1,32,07,240	9,02,69,540	3,54,81,320	47,62,860	16,15,15,520
1892-3	—	7,770,916	106,628,682	1,77,93,680	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930	3,81,08,460	48,23,850	17,38,40,670
1893-4	—	7,907,716	108,060,722	1,77,89,590	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180	4,10,18,830	51,99,070	18,27,21,960
1894-5	—	7,907,716	113,957,756	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280	4,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780
1895-6	—	7,907,716	113,857,262	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090	4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450
1896-7	2,400,000	5,594,016	113,841,953	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270	3,87,78,590	46,30,660	18,62,32,070
1897-8	5,900,000	5,594,016	117,236,202	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800	4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560
1898-9	11,892,207	2,209,316	119,729,405	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,180	10,94,44,860	4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610
1899-00	11,892,207	2,209,316	119,606,501	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,941	11,32,66,074	4,37,21,478	5,094,584	19,56,07,972

* Exceeds the amount on page 121 by £466,455, the net discount involved in raising the money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund and South Indian Railways, and for the discharge of Debentures, the liability for which was assumed by the Secretary of State on the dates of purchase.

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Permanent Debt.			Particulars of Permanent Debt bearing Interest.							
In India.	In England.		Loans in India.						Sterling Debt in England.	
Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.	Total.	3½ per cent. Debentures and Stock.	3 per cent Stock.
Rupees.	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£
5,50,350	98,045,728	146,663	21,48,83,130	81,04,22,650	5,21,800	—	13,04,320	102,70,51,900	69,391,333	23,455,079
5,60,200	104,347,521	60,687	13,50,81,770	89,01,79,890	5,21,800	—	11,21,890	102,69,05,350	69,298,126	28,855,079
4,21,230	107,347,718	56,425	13,12,68,170	89,36,14,340	5,21,800	—	10,97,630	102,65,01,940	64,201,423	33,455,079
3,66,530	106,628,682	55,085	2,35,48,470	100,38,44,470	5,21,800	—	10,94,250	102,90,08,990	64,102,687	34,755,079
26,61,660	108,060,722	53,070	1,00,00,000	100,61,93,230	3,55,12,800	—	10,93,090	105,27,99,120	64,001,927	36,151,079
2,30,24,540	113,957,756	48,070	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	102,07,12,860	63,898,961	42,151,079
86,78,800	113,857,262	46,470	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	102,92,10,480	63,798,467	42,151,079
90,29,430	113,841,053	41,280	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	108,21,21,100	63,696,858	42,151,079
56,77,500	117,236,202	38,478	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,03,70,300	10,97,28,500	10,85,040	111,12,78,840	63,591,107	42,151,079
34,44,520	119,729,405	39,200	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	112,31,02,460	63,501,998	42,125,884
29,74,560	119,606,501	37,900	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,51,850	112,17,72,450	63,379,094	42,125,884

Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.				Distribution of Interest.			
In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.
Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£	£	£	£	£
117,06,83,180	78,045,545	98,192,391	176,237,936	4,58,55,260	3,057,018	3,316,500	6,373,518	2,757,001	707,122	2,618,918	290,677
117,62,52,020	78,416,801	104,408,208	182,825,009	4,81,91,360	3,212,757	3,378,342	6,591,099	2,783,020	720,959	2,786,205	300,915
118,84,38,690	79,229,246	107,404,143	186,633,389	4,64,39,160	3,095,944	3,645,297	6,741,241	3,009,003	739,785	2,675,533	316,920
120,32,16,190	80,214,413	106,683,767	186,898,180	4,78,42,680	3,189,512	3,450,809	6,640,321	3,130,106	758,924	2,406,785	344,505
123,81,82,740	82,545,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,502,958	6,719,473	3,228,512	777,039	2,346,401	367,521
122,75,42,180	81,836,145	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,595,235	6,961,998	3,328,010	796,077	2,520,293	317,617
123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,602,862	6,494,793	3,437,545	814,939	1,837,853	404,456
127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,606,429	6,414,059	3,557,856	835,653	1,715,091	305,459
130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115	3,909,263	856,166	1,850,193	343,488
131,74,33,590	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,420	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577
132,03,54,982	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,500	4,072,883	7,029,383	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745

No. 74.—AMOUNT of BILLS* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE, the Average Rate obtained per Rupee, and the Exchange.†

Years.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Exchange.
	Rs.	£	s. d.	
1874–5	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
1875–6	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
1876–7	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
1877–8	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
1878–9	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
1879–80	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
1880–1	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
1881–2	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
1882–3	18,58,56,593	15.120,521	1 7·525	3,465,138
1883–4	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	1 7·536	4,021,741
1884–5	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1 7·308	3,343,303
1885–6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 6·254	3,239,845
1886–7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 5·441	4,564,036
1887–8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	1 4·898	6,453,822
1888–9	20,89,91,221	14,262,859	1 4·379	6,636,263
1889–90	22,41,86,638	15,474,496	1 4·566	6,944,163
1890–1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1 6·039	5,217,896
1891–2	23,08,28,115	16,093,854	1 4·733	6,988,958
1892–3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	1 2·984	9,946,200
1893–4	15,72,36,031	9,530,235	1 2·546	6,193,368
1894–5	30,96,98,798	16,905,102	1 1·100	14,064,778
1895–6	31,08,54,373	17,664,492	1 1·638	13,420,945
1896–7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	1 2·451	10,260,464
1897–8	13,81,28,010	8,836,088	1 3·354	4,976,113
1898–9	28,07,63,671	18,692,877	1 3·978	9,383,990

	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.			Difference of Exchange.
					£
1899–00	28,48,00,943	18,986,729	19,067,022	1 4·068	+ 80,293

* Including Telegraphic Transfers since January 1882.

† The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

No. 75.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1899–1900.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
	India, General:										
1	Reserve Treasury	1,18,46,550	1,55,93,550	94,54,760	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,330	39,02,847
1	Presidency Bank	58,88,900	41,84,630	73,21,780	55,30,990	68,70,240	65,38,270	70,26,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150
14	„ Branches	1,59,17,250	1,54,85,240	1,54,57,520	1,13,75,430	1,68,35,080	1,68,56,440	1,40,06,220	96,56,850	97,08,010	82,55,580
13	District Treasuries	54,58,270	83,24,200	69,35,550	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,23,170	72,60,030	63,28,450
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank	18,67,040	21,07,780	19,27,160	11,63,780	10,39,070	3,78,760	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,880	8,96,098
47	District Treasuries	1,81,95,700	1,76,00,240	1,56,12,650	2,59,54,960	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572
13	Assam: District Treasuries	51,93,380	38,78,640	33,07,030	45,93,980	47,17,600	42,64,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458
33	Punjab: District Treasuries	96,27,230	95,97,010	83,91,290	86,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,18,090	69,41,089
48	N.W. Provinces and Oudh: District Treasuries	1,12,85,240	1,25,85,870	1,06,96,450	1,72,70,090	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,380	1,46,74,000	1,07,00,564
18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	48,84,650	61,28,220	46,89,450	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	1,24,46,060	17,84,880	51,69,050	95,14,040	88,39,800	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688
1	Presidency Bank	19,19,730	26,25,070	22,64,590	20,77,820	27,12,080	31,69,980	22,29,810	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317
10	„ Branches	45,98,050	54,16,560	46,04,690	47,54,410	56,18,430	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,63,114
24	District Treasuries	1,71,76,540	1,77,09,210	1,45,65,940	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,160	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,98,074
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	1,88,17,940	1,87,20,320	97,10,190	4,19,72,280	2,62,46,020	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,63,580	1,00,91,660	66,85,831
1	Presidency Bank	47,84,640	48,83,370	52,89,310	45,89,640	52,07,820	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,85,444
5	„ Branches	59,55,190	55,38,250	51,29,150	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,190	35,80,710	38,48,154
24	District Treasuries	1,54,81,360	1,32,90,170	1,50,19,150	1,88,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,638
–	Burma: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,00,000	1,00,000	—
35	District Treasuries	74,18,320	74,16,840	71,71,850	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,300	1,13,71,450	76,90,400	67,09,350	95,46,130	71,37,817
291	Total, India (in Rupees)	17,87,62,440	17,28,70,050	15,27,17,560	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,880	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405
	= £	11,917,496	11,524,070	10,181,171	17,043,725	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827
1	Home Treasury — Total, England £	3,885,050	4,122,626	22,68,388	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,303,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943
292	Grand Total £	15,802,546	15,646,696	12,440,559	18,344,289	17,522,783	14,304,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770

No. 76.—Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints; in Rupees.

Years.	Calcutta.				Bombay.					Total.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver. Rupees and Small Silver.	Silver. British Dollars.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
1890-1	—	3,85,46,270	17,83,090	4,03,29,360	—	9,30,88,470	—	—	9,30,88,470	—	13,16,34,740	17,83,090	13,34,17,830
1891-2	2,47,860	1,47,90,200	16,63,170	1,67,01,230	150	4,07,49,540	—	—	4,07,49,690	2,48,010	5,55,39,740	16,63,170	5,74,50,920
1892-3	—	2,99,80,180	13,11,190	3,12,91,370	—	9,69,35,080	—	—	9,69,35,080	—	12,69,15,260	13,11,190	12,82,26,450
1893-4	—	82,10,150	12,95,080	95,05,230	—	3,99,14,850	—	—	3,99,14,850	—	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-5	—	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-6	—	29,27,130	8,20,630	37,47,760	—	—	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	—	1,04,51,580	8,20,630	1,12,72,210
1896-7	—	35,86,850	17,69,010	53,55,860	—	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	—	1,60,68,980	—	1,96,55,830	17,69,010	2,14,24,840
1897-8	—	47,05,240	18,66,380	65,71,620	—	51,51,670	4,83,00,830	—	5,34,52,500	—	5,81,57,740*	18,66,380‡	6,00,24,120
1898-9	—	18,62,570	3,92,150	22,54,720	—	51,21,080	4,88,88,830	1,00,000	5,41,09,910	—	5,58,72,480†	4,92,150§	5,63,64,630
1899-1900	—	1,64,64,601	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	—	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	50,000	7,56,04,197	—	9,20,18,598	8,01,310	9,28,20,108
Total for the 10 Years	2,47,860	12,20,19,141	1,28,52,960	13,51,19,961	150	28,89,02,519	18,83,95,458	1,50,000	47,74,48,127	2,48,010	59,93,17,118	1,30,02,960	61,25,68,088

* Including Rs. 48,64,720 on account of rupees re-coined for the States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikanir.
† „ Rs 44,08,530 „ „ „ „ „ „ and Kashmir.
‡ „ Rs. 4,05,900 for Straits Settlements.
§ „ Rs. 1,29,400 „ „ „ Ceylon, and British East Africa.
‖ „ Rs. 50,000 „ British East Africa.

No. 77.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Net Circulation* on 31st March in each Year.

Year	Notes for Rupees.																		
	5.		10.		20.		50.		100.		500.		1,000.		10,000.		Total.		
	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	Value. = £
1890-91	528,768	26,43,840	3,300,390	3,30,03,900	311,755	62,35,100	205,933	1,02,96,650	465,685	4,65,68,500	44,983	2,24,91,500	58,425	5,84,25,000	7,724	7,72,40,000	4,923,663	25,69,04,490	17,126,966
1891-92	480,735	24,03,670	3,571,058	3,57,10,580	318,609	63,72,180	216,135	1,08,06,750	505,924	5,05,92,400	45,653	2,28,26,500	60,032	6,00,32,000	5,202	5,20,20,000	5,203,348	24,07,04,080	16,050,939
1892-93	495,456	24,77,280	3,917,336	3,91,73,360	330,083	66,01,660	232,482	1,16,24,100	568,068	5,68,06,800	50,648	2,53,24,000	67,981	6,79,81,000	5,403	5,40,30,000	5,667,457	26,40,18,200	17,601,213
1893-94	499,652	24,98,260	3,744,839	3,74,48,390	332,023	66,40,460	219,828	1,09,91,400	519,248	5,19,24,800	42,390	2,11,95,000	53,818	5,38,18,000	11,960	11,96,00,000	5,423,758	30,41,16,310	20,274,421
1894-95	563,015	28,15,070	4,328,358	4,32,83,580	364,900	72,98,000	240,275	1,20,13,750	617,192	6,17,19,200	47,865	2,39,32,500	61,168	6,11,68,000	9,477	9,47,70,000	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1895-96	625,552	31,27,760	4,600,900	4,60,09,000	368,089	73,61,780	247,639	1,23,81,950	622,785	6,22,78,500	49,214	2,46,07,000	66,491	6,64,91,000	3,715	3,71,50,000	6,584,385	25,94,06,990	17,293,799
1896-97	609,612	30,48,060	4,699,678	4,69,96,780	362,699	72,53,980	230,613	1,15,30,650	605,206	6,05,20,600	47,604	2,38,02,000	55,611	5,56,11,000	2,877	2,87,70,000	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,835,588
1897-98	641,568	32,07,840	4,702,524	4,70,25,240	353,428	70,68,560	226,063	1,11,03,150	584,222	5,84,22,200	45,423	2,27,11,500	48,292	4,82,92,000	4,081	4,98,10,000	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,366
1898-99	720,865	36,04,320	4,899,201	4,89,92,010	387,301	77,46,020	240,814	1,20,40,700	674,742	6,74,74,200	51,329	2,56,64,500	56,911	5,69,11,000	5,960	5,96,00,000	7,087,723	28,20,32,750	18,802,183
1899-1900	678,041	33,90,205	5,272,842	5,27,28,420	364,244	72,84,880	233,159	1,16,57,950	748,793	7,48,79,300	53,285	2,66,42,500	62,039	6,20,39,000	4,875	4,87,50,000	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150

* Net Circulation.—A note is in "gross circulation" when it is not yet returned to the original office of issue; but if it has meantime been paid off by another office of issue, and is held by it pending return to the original office of issue, then it has ceased to be in "net circulation" though it is still part of the "gross circulation." "Net circulation" includes the value of notes held by Government in the Reserve and other treasuries.

No. 78.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION throughout INDIA; in RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
Calcutta -	8,72,18,600	9,71,75,970	10,42,48,590	11,54,99,900	13,17,42,620	12,16,10,160	11,02,32,250	9,91,95,980	10,92,48,780	11,82,84,617
Madras -	2,49,90,140	2,76,70,240	2,83,90,300	2,63,55,610	3,52,54,270	3,54,30,810	3,04,44,600	2,89,08,970	2,88,93,780	3,28,61,744
Bombay -	8,34,53,290	8,90,04,130	9,09,49,800	9,08,02,190	10,12,75,030	9,23,14,100	7,28,49,070	6,50,78,690	6,89,76,330	8,09,38,769
Allahabad -	92,37,520	1,22,56,720	1,28,28,060	1,26,79,400	1,31,76,290	1,15,80,250	1,19,33,380	1,08,69,090	1,18,36,200	1,13,00,126
Lahore -	1,20,46,150	1,34,17,440	1,56,39,110	1,46,94,050	1,67,15,300	1,67,67,310	1,81,24,950	1,80,87,960	2,20,89,580	2,04,73,650
Calicut -	20,39,470	22,75,300	11,60,680	15,51,030	12,76,490	18,84,690	19,81,980	13,35,110	13,54,540	12,87,802
Karachi -	49,44,840	67,60,759	82,27,350	68,76,080	68,05,610	67,15,260	87,49,480	83,77,960	65,69,090	59,64,682
Rangoon -	49,62,260	58,01,820	95,51,740	54,56,980	48,65,790	64,98,710	54,94,420	75,63,700	73,60,130	84,94,111
Average for all India -	22,88,92,270	25,43,62,370	27,09,95,630	28,29,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,290	25,98,10,130	24,24,17,460	25,63,28,430	27,96,05,501

No. 79.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT; in RUPEES.

Years.	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Amount of Reserve on 31st March.			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1889–90 - - -	16,15,14,960	8,49,98,980	1,27,18,840	—	5,99,99,980
1890–1 - - -	22,88,92,270	17,94,24,790	74,79,740	—	6,99,99,960
1891–2 - - -	25,43,62,370	14,30,08,390	1,77,55,690	—	8,00,00,000
1892–3 - - -	27,09,95,630	17,53,62,740	86,55,460	—	8,00,00,000
1893–4 - - -	28,29,15,240	22,41,16,310	—	—	8,00,00,000
1894–5 - - -	31,11,11,400	22,70,00,100	—	—	8,00,00,000
1895–6 - - -	29,28,10,290	17,96,81,990	—	—	8,00,00,000
1896–7 - - -	25,98,10,130	13,75,33,120	—	—	9,99,99,950
1897–8 - - -	24,24,17,460	14,52,86,340	—	25,54,200	9,99,99,950
1898–9 - - -	25,63,28,430	15,15,01,090	—	3,05,31,720	9,99,99,950
1899–1900 - - -	27,96,05,501	5,37,72,122	—	13,50,00,187	9,99,99,946

No. 80.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Years.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Net Receipts.
	Tens of Rupees.	Tens of Rupees.	Tens of Rupees.
1889–90 - - - -	250,726	45,454	205,272
1890–1 - - - -	254,919	48,836	206,083
1891–2 - - - -	285,833	50,094	235,739
1892–3 - - - -	327,410	52,347	275,063
1893–4 - - - -	327,736	58,956	268,780
1894–5 - - - -	346,259	62,462	283,797
1895–6 - - - -	288,048	49,049	238,999
1896–7 - - - -	287,085	65,636	221,449
1897–8 - - - -	299,695	56,794	242,901
1898–9 - - - -	348,307	70,619	277,688
	£	£	£
1899–1900. - - - -	232,390	37,546	194,844

No. 81.—General Statistics of the Imperial Post Office of British India.

Years.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, Packets, and Inland Money Orders received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		Tens of Rupees.	
1890-1	8,394	11,999	3,707	44,979	74,393	325,278,711	1,396,385	1,177,694
1891-2	8,617	12,848	3,757	46,015	77,728	347,133,230	1,438,159	1,241,599
1892-3	8,832	13,292	3,837	46,857	80,472	360,209,076	1,481,251	1,247,834
1893-4	8,978	13,875	3,970	47,225	80,366	379,022,905	1,549,985	1,234,041
1894-5	9,243	15,002	4,143	48,805	83,597	403,525,902	1,623,330	1,291,627
1895-6	9,588	15,027	4,262	49,939	85,323	423,925,276	1,704,776	1,332,984
1896-7	9,948	16,952	4,387	50,755	86,019	449,726,298	1,773,712	1,383,320
1897-8	10,263	17,721	4,588	51,966	88,720	476,683,475	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	10,505	18,617	4,722	53,489	90,395	489,076,823	1,904,689	1,427,938
1899-1900	10,823	19,822	4,813	55,073	91,534	521,511,535	£ 1,299,609	£ 999,113

The Revenue and Expenditure figures, which are taken from the Departmental Accounts, differ from those in the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.

No. 82.—Estimated Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets, and Actual Number of Money Orders received.

Years.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total.	Newspapers.	Parcels.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Inland Money Orders (Actual Number)	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.							
1890-1	147,494,063	26,350,866	5,833,807	101,062,176	280,740,412	24,935,303	1,901,547	10,575,719	7,326,065	325,278,711
1891-2	154,144,895	27,309,873	6,416,696	112,748,448	300,019,812	25,910,386	2,108,685	10,711,051	7,783,296	347,133,230
1892-3	158,555,165	26,202,595	6,453,773	119,802,516	311,014,049	26,637,963	2,169,715	12,149,494	8,237,855	360,209,076
1893-4	161,844,129	26,067,602	7,192,334	131,218,154	326,862,219	26,363,793	2,339,416	14,702,537	8,754,940	379,022,905
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,789	7,816,553	143,106,777	347,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	9,422,105	403,525,902
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,083	18,196,529	10,055,036	423,925,276
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	10,947,571	449,726,298
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,801,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	11,664,350	476,683,475
1898-9	191,732,938	28,396,088	9,542,537	180,401,938	410,134,096	32,122,502	3,040,236	23,030,424	11,740,565	489,076,823
1899-1900	202,923,131	29,287,856	10,244,743	200,403,208	448,858,998	30,750,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	12,505,039	521,511,535
Total for the 10 years	1,732,030,520	279,001,650	79,667,601	1,503,605,185	3,594,304,956	285,472,265	24,977,421	172,901,747	98,436,842	4,176,093,231

No. 83.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.									
Bengal	40,970,755	43,446,341	46,408,369	47,454,771	1,178,162	54,515,775	58,199,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821
Eastern Bengal	9,869,130	10,302,411	11,062,446	11,725,521	12,569,505	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	40,015,496	42,194,807	42,423,769	43,087,938	47,462,827	18,565,836	51,930,970	53,089,562	54,591,030	57,783,515
Punjab	31,386,768	34,113,943	34,951,200	38,002,731	41,140,219	15,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407
Burma	9,284,360	9,980,760	11,106,767	12,245,854	11,872,955	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,399
Central Provinces	11,637,738	12,502,997	12,763,659	13,435,389	14,365,696	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408
Assam	4,276,288	4,726,020	4,779,282	5,256,313	5,618,055	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,949
Bihar	11,794,272	12,485,164	12,739,569	13,547,575	14,417,161	15,038,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828
Central India	3,168,096	3,391,137	3,407,249	3,659,359	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	51,120,180	54,327,178	56,954,891	58,798,918	62,800,468	34,865,896	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,899	76,918,068
Bombay	54,095,945	58,909.254	59,960,531	65,006,240	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122
Sind and Baluchistan	6,419,672	6,818,747	7,034,983	7,123,444	7,057,466	7,737,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,703,184
Rajputana	6,701,712	7,421,102	7,421,884	7,518,106	10,461,161	10,615,659	11,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,803
Total	280,740,412	300,619,812	311,014,049	326,862,219	347,149,859	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,236	419,134,096	448,868,998
	NEWSPAPERS.									
Bengal	3,866,393	4,072,774	4,057,861	3,998,784	4,143,584	4,096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,536,059	6,278,026
Eastern Bengal	713,262	749,893	794,084	785,115	841,846	896,805	349,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	3,575,045	3,634,879	3,715,439	3,435,171	3,606,487	3 718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783
Punjab	3,036,226	2,920,704	3,084,954	2,869,343	3,118,638	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,766,852	3,532,522
Burma	1,694,618	1,946,467	2,018,659	2,186,976	2,136,684	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310
Central Provinces	980,990	1,015,508	1,084,546	1,196,157	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,920,701	1,342,288	1,269,209
Assam	755,785	760,582	770,698	793,510	909,319	954,186	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967
Bihar	851,024	803,199	905,148	899,803	925,145	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287
Central India	382,411	352,720	386,900	394,591	*	*	*	*		*
Madras	4,220,776	4,159,722	4,493,417	4,246,827	4,955,788	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729
Bombay	3,837,975	4,365,713	4,837,728	4,494,662	4,874,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973
Sind and Baluchistan	719,519	711,307	704,346	673,399	714,592	661,484	719,180	784,020	793,249	718,520
Rajputana	342,314	356,918	379,183	389,455	601,015	736,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742
Total	24,935,368	25,910,386	26,637,963	26,363,793	28,144,707	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated

No. 83 (*cont.*)—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	281,415	296,954	327,535	349,904	385,414	388,768	410,567	447,331	447,672	699,444
Eastern Bengal	50,579	50,970	59,912	69,220	77,432	78,401	78,552	89,295	89,320	70,607
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	248,566	277,088	286,524	317,889	360,125	329,963	350,035	367,190	385,987	305,203
Punjab	257,246	281,363	276,514	322,008	369,839	421,000	410,809	468,399	463,783	354,666
Burma	144,984	174,340	176,530	186,698	202,522	187,095	202,080	209,223	219,600	108,471
Central Provinces	81,603	99,489	102,643	107,858	112,447	111,602	118,989	131,766	137,709	56,598
Assam	74,903	87,626	98,524	100,323	112,081	117,154	128 141	137,162	135,674	38,582
Bihar	78,657	88.851	93,179	98,784	104,833	107,120	110,309	127,934	131,609	50,549
Central India	26 724	28,888	29,226	30,895	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	302,507	328,892	314,082	342,709	357,127	379,034	393,470	436,071	464,307	365,505
Bombay	255,787	279,120	289,287	286,838	328,344	311,516	337,834	368,128	377,932	431,617
Sind and Baluchistan	42,918	47,071	49,353	51,309	58,765	57,402	54,619	64,839	67,863	49,080
Rajputana	55,063	77,783	65,856	74,981	102,643	92,929	103,764	118,652	118,730	74,086
Total	1,901,547	2,108,685	2,169,715	2,339,416	2,561,572	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,965,990	3,040,236	2,604,408
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	1,920,082	1,840,721	2,198,708	2,576,744	2,517,666	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688
Eastern Bengal	247,418	252,045	449,210	291,113	366,799	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1,427,098	1,418,911	1,534,773	1,862,282	2,046,216	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737
Punjab	907,599	995,093	1,179,628	1,417,269	1,850,810	1,884,000	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442
Burma	483,220	626,652	787,670	988,654	1,112,651	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996
Central Provinces	412,424	426,449	449,210	647,692	647 275	703,042	761,285	766,526	840,152	987,585
Assam	338,876	289,289	325,788	389,820	456,717	607,099	620,969	755,472	739,673	898,473
Bihar	359,889	366,694	422,305	532,535	510,009	634,006	620,864	702,258	808,006	879,285
Central India	68,776	71,566	84,159	113,593	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	2,459,083	2,507,680	2,769,959	3,083,911	3,680,972	3,702,421	4,158,992	4,455,086	4,600,009	5,300,446
Bombay	1,413,280	1,563,112	1,702,021	2,331,173	2,400,344	2,703,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953
Sind and Baluchistan	204,271	221,816	286,943	324,954	377,670	412,424	425,199	492,508	477,419	497,781
Rajputana	133,308	80,123	142,767	172,697	280,450	292,392	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836
Total	10,375,319	10,711,051	12,149,494	14,702,537	16,247,659	18,196,529	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921

with the N.W.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 83 (*concluded.*)—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
	INLAND MONEY ORDERS.									
Bengal	1,840,546	1,933,969	2,043,997	2,167,440	2,358,317	2,457,307	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060
Eastern Bengal	384,038	395,695	419,372	460,524	506,706	531,483	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1,091,063	1,131,814	1,201,221	1,273,930	1,364,068	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154
Punjab	536,515	582,278	636,492	704,895	789,638	960,695	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349
Burma	374,194	419,609	452,707	464,996	488,997	508,689	591,035	639,672	657,536	716,687
Central Provinces	323,551	355,292	365,776	386,885	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916
Assam	222,777	251,475	262,810	294,483	319,053	343,709	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533
Bihar	474,730	499,186	521,556	569,286	600,256	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211
Central India	125,324	114,524	120,591	127,217	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	938,140	1,021,271	1,094,798	1,132,620	1,211,047	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,589,339	1,617,847
Bombay	719,449	772,322	811,301	849,049	925,233	993,022	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,386,297
Sind and Baluchistan	168,732	178,430	177,608	189,421	202,982	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417
Rajputana	127,006	127,431	129,626	134,191	221,274	238,542	266,961	267,781	289,110	289,739
Total	7,326,065	7,783,296	8,237,855	8,754,940	9,422,105	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,059
	TOTAL.									
Bengal	48,879,191	51,590,759	55,036,470	56,547,643	60,583,143	64,518,847	68,733,193	73,518,160	77,787,504	85,632,039
Eastern Bengal	11,264,427	11,751,914	12,601,377	13,331,493	14,362,288	15,881,464	16,287,972	16,847,681	16,588,722	17,207,271
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	46,357,268	48,657,499	49,161,726	49,977,210	54,839,723	56,423,800	60,227,183	61,989,724	63,680,760	66,829,302
Punjab	34,124,354	38,893,381	40,128,788	43,316,246	47,259,144	52,017,624	54,121,576	61,282,332	61,260,565	66,640,386
Burma	11,981,376	13,147,784	14,542,333	16,078,178	15,813,809	15,833,872	16,439,909	17,568,972	18,075,232	18,853,663
Central Provinces	13,436,306	14,399,735	14,765,884	15,778,981	16,816,777	17,445,257	18,025,413	18,082,144	18,527,386	20,018,716
Assam	5,668,629	6,114,992	6,237,052	6,834,452	7,415,805	8,126,724	8,612,590	9,178,793	9,313,113	9,769,504
Bihar	13,558,572	14,303,094	14,681,757	15,647,983	16,557,404	17,376,173	18,338,101	19,502,846	19,881,008	21,487,160
Central India	3,721,331	3,958,835	4,028,125	4,325,655	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	59,049,656	62,344,738	65,632,247	67,565,085	72,505,402	75,286,964	80,923,458	84,307,800	85,503,887	89,352,595
Bombay	60,322,436	65,889,521	67,000,818	72,987,962	76,634,889	79,955,963	85,348,471	90,560,481	93,875,605	99,163,962
Sind and Baluchistan	7,555,107	7,977,671	8,253,233	8,302,527	9,011,475	9,082,339	9,701,531	10,126,115	10,364,457	11,217,941
Rajputana	7,360,028	8,108,307	8,130,316	8,280,490	11,726,543	11,976,249	12,966,901	13,718,477	14,268,584	15,338,706
TOTAL for INDIA	325,278,711	347,133,230	360,209,076	379,032,905	403,525,902	423,925,276	449,726,298	476,683,475	489,076,823	521,511,535

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the N.W.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles

No. 84.—Number of Money Order Offices Open and Value of Money Orders Issued and Paid, and Revenue therefrom.

Year.		Number of			Value (in rupees) of		Revenue (in rupees)		
		Offices Open.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.	Commission.	Lapsed Orders.	Total.
1890-91	Inland	—	7,326,065	7,316,834	15,77,70,300	15,75,48,950	19,37,600	4,730	19,42,330
	Foreign Sterling	—	52,295	22,649	25,81,750	24,61,380	25,820	—	25,820
	Foreign Rupee	—	2,112	31,357	99,660	15,25,780	1,090	—	1,090
	Total	9,542	7,380,472	7,370,870	16,04,51,710	16,15,36,060	19,64,510	4,730	19,69,240
1891-92	Inland	—	7,814,194	7,837,863	16,53,78,240	16,59,26,380	20,69,800	—	20,69,800
	Foreign Sterling	—	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,440	—	21,440
	Foreign Rupee *	—	10,839	44,264	3,97,430	19,24,290	4,420	—	4,420
	Total	9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,170	16,97,88,140	20,95,660	—	20,95,660
1892-93	Inland	—	8,269,970	8,292,297	17,29,55,660	17,35,16,450	21,69,830	—	21,69,830
	Foreign Sterling	—	43,490	21,559	23,21,510	18,15,510	19,740	—	19,740
	Foreign Rupee	—	11,997	51,307	4,46,880	21,06,400	4,850	—	4,850
	Total	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,050	17,75,28,360	21,94,420	—	21,94,420
1893-94	Inland	—	8,787,332	8,821,002	18,45,20,830	18,55,62,410	23,06,980	2,820	23,09,800
	Foreign Sterling	—	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,900	25,150	—	25,150
	Foreign Rupee	—	12,949	48,803	4,74,060	20,01,650	5,190	—	5,190
	Total	10,893	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,460	18,95,16,960	23,37,320	2,820	23,40,140
1894-95	Inland	—	9,455,541	9,482,884	19,54,54,040	19,58,92,770	24,59,550	7,120	24,66,670
	Foreign Sterling	—	42,580	24,958	30,00,400	23,56,350	22,520	—	22,520
	Foreign Rupee	—	13,923	64,786	5,01,630	26,93,750	5,420	—	5,420
	Total	10,709	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,070	20,09,42,870	24,87,490	7,120	24,94,610
1895-96	Inland	—	10,091,393	10,114,837	20,73,25,580	20,78,07,750	26,13,340	6,200	26,19,540
	Foreign Sterling	—	54,999	28,334	31,32,890	26,51,690	24,530	—	24,530
	Foreign Rupee	—	14,715	79,066	5,61,350	33,28,950	5,680	—	5,680
	Total	10,926	10,161,107	10,223,137	21,10,19,820	21,38,58,390	26,43,550	6,200	26,49,750
1896-97	Inland	—	10,992,201	11,009,666	22,09,94,260	22,11,45,740	28,06,300	5,230	28,11,530
	Foreign Sterling	—	59,654	35,036	34,12,880	30,46,090	28,180	—	28,180
	Foreign Rupee	—	16,871	99,439	6,33,930	41,83,260	6,050	—	6,050
	Total	11,295	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,83,75,090	28,40,530	5,230	28,45,760
1897-98	Inland	—	11,712,059	11,727,516	24,36,97,270	24,46,08,510	30,72,340	6,450	30,78,790
	Foreign Sterling	—	63,350	39,743	35,00,900	34,19,300	30,210	—	30,210
	Foreign Rupee	—	16,632	108,646	7,41,280	46,59,840	7,290	—	7,290
	Total	11,491	11,795,041	11,875,905	24,79,45,450	25,26,88,150	31,09,840	6,450	31,16,290
1898-99	Inland	—	11,789,731	11,792,782	24,09,40,590	24,82,39,050	31,05,120	6,290	31,11,410
	Foreign Sterling	—	68,430	29,248	35,23,200	32,94,470	31,830	—	31,830
	Foreign Rupee	—	20,434	127,467	7,69,800	55,40,380	7,600	—	7,600
	Total	11,712	11,878,595	11,959,497	25,12,33,590	25,70,73,900	31,44,550	6,290	31,50,840
1899-00	Inland	—	12,566,842	12,541,896	25,79,00,910	25,37,12,380	32,58,140	7,800	32,65,940
	Foreign Sterling	—	70,749	44,037	34,69,630	36,86,100	31,850	—	31,840
	Foreign Rupee	—	20,679	159,045	7,81,870	67,67,760	7,580	—	7,580
	Total	12,047	12,658,270	12,744,078	26,21,52,410	26,91,66,240	32,97,570	7,800	33,05,360

* Previous to 1891-92 the figures under Inland Money Orders included the transactions of the Portuguese Settlements. These have since been included under "Foreign Rupee."

No. 85.—Number of Depositors and Amount (in rupees) of Deposits in the Post Office Savings Banks.*

Years.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1890-91 - -	56,338	391,180	447,518	3,15,18,070	2,68,50,720	1,09,42,640	6,26,81,670	7,36,24,310	3,90,960	21,56,980	25,47,940
1891-92 - -	61,464	441,134	502,598	3,52,06,560	2,76,25,820	1,20,85,790	6,91,19,250	8,12,05,040	4,21,980	23,61,330	27,83,310
1892-93 - -	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,84,30,760	3,03,73,890	1,30,58,580	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893-94 - -	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-95 - -	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-96 - -	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,69,300
1896-97 - -	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-98 - -	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-99 - -	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,320	27,45,040
1899-1900 - -	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,18,844	25,13,163	28,27,007

* The Savings Banks business of the Presidency Banks was closed in 1896-97, since which year the only Savings Banks have been those managed by the Post Office.

No. 86.—Receipts and Expenditure of the Post Office of British India including the Non-Postal Branches.

Years.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c., from Non-Postal Branches).					Charges.				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Expenses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges (excluding Charges for Non-Postal Branches).			Receipts.	Charges.			
	Tens of Rupees.															£
1890-1 - -	1,174,529	15,838	1,158,691	203,544	1,362,235	797,748	265,674	12,646	1,076,068	286,167	82,623	34,150	101,626	1,396,385	1,177,694	45,000
1891-2 - -	1,207,182	7,749	1,199,433	213,351	1,412,784	816,949	319,106	12,964	1,149,019	263,765	50,414	25,375	92,580	1,438,159	1,241,599	59,900
1892-3 - -	1,245,235	16,237	1,228,998	225,620	1,454,618	832,861	309,261	13,569	1,155,691	298,927	73,307	26,633	92,148	1,481,251	1,247,834	60,600
1893-4 - -	1,310,314	18,006	1,292,308	232,270	1,524,578	849,369	314,220	14,248	1,177,837	346,741	114,471	25,407	87,104	1,540,985	1,264,941	60,600
1894-5 - -	1,372,537	12,190	1,360,347	237,870	1,598,217	858,826	327,435	15,093	1,201,354	396,863	158,993	25,122	90,273	1,623,339	1,291,627	60,600
1895-6 - -	1,453,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	433,269	188,564	28,199	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	60,600
1896-7 - -	1,506,330	27,121	1,479,209	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,589	198,333	35,248	102,444	1,773,713	1,383,320	60,600
1897-8 - -	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,865	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	238,800	36,171	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500
1898-9 - -	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,857	537,618	268,203	33,214	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,939	56,000
1899-1900 - -	£1,102,600	£9,940	£1,092,660	£185,501	£1,278,161	£637,939	£283,152	£12,241	£934,331	£343,830	£158,329	£21,448	£64,782	£1,299,609	£999,113	32,000

No. 87.—Revenue and Charges of Post Offices in each Postal Circle.

Postal Circles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-00.
	Revenue.									
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Bengal	180,750	275,314	280,749	297,233	311,718	329,737	350,007	36[illegible],755	366,447	254,852
Eastern Bengal	36,949	36,724	38,364	42,357	45,893	48,961	50,584	51,967	52,256	36,986
N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	183,041	187,568	193,882	202,486	218,658	225,706	231,996	238,292	240,873	172,472
Punjab	151,281	163,290	177,399	189,306	202,930	227,977	232,042	268,971	261,769	178,694
Burma	76,027	80,121	84,046	86,125	90,513	95,217	102,030	108,780	111,281	75,954
Central Provinces	55,704	59,546	61,373	62,687	68,279	70,145	73,155	77,027	74,977	55,530
Assam	33,988	39,041	37,932	41,704	43,280	46,388	48,561	50,577	50,774	34,545
Bihar	56,903	58,599	60,186	64,429	67,831	70,220	73,724	79,317	77,136	54,085
Central India	17,173	18,280	18,814	20,062	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	246,738	259,915	271,890	278,288	293,999	313,198	325,377	340,479	343,883	236,601
Bombay	251,635	265,313	266,968	282,825	311,305	292,983	313,675	335,542	351,371	241,706
Sind and Baluchistan	40,923	42,382	42,495	47,402	47,872	50,618	53,702	56,372	55,758	39,589
Rajputana	31,123	32,949	33,631	33,694	50,699	54,624	57,799	58,759	60,127	46,939
	1,362,235	1,519,042	1,567,729	1,648,598	1,752,977	1,825,774	1,912,652	2,029,888	2,046,652	1,427,953
Deduct Telegraph Message Revenue Collected in Stamps	—	106,258	113,110	124,020	132,789	149,197	174,187	197,488	175,177	149,792
Total	1,362,235	1,412,784	1,454,619	1,524,578	1,620,188	1,776,577	1,738,465	1,832,350	1,871,475	1,278,161
	Charges.									
Bengal	137,036	170,486	159,224	168,940	175,245	186,582	190,719	202,255	201,767	152,068
Eastern Bengal	29,446	30,174	30,061	30,541	31,685	32,834	34,976	39,698	39,203	25,839
N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	103,603	116,029	112,318	117,115	117,405	121,912	126,902	132,285	129,058	82,765
Punjab	76,598	75,387	88,778	91,705	96,876	105,472	116,187	112,981	120,079	101,382
Burma	56,078	56,253	56,718	62,048	60,456	61,749	63,538	63,391	62,868	41,382
Central Provinces	39,538	39,656	40,359	41,529	43,523	43,992	45,398	47,448	47,384	32,559
Assam	28,292	29,788	30,521	30,916	31,097	33,416	33,514	35,432	36,898	28,601
Bihar	37,084	37,496	36,860	37,606	38,619	39,012	39,978	42,192	40,261	28,088
Central India	13,131	12,556	12,774	12,875	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	116,696	118,095	121,890	121,569	122,982	128,233	132,914	135,781	139,292	97,155
Bombay	145,724	148,231	151,836	156,382	158,629	161,254	164,877	173,026	172,949	121,923
Sind and Baluchistan	18,144	17,943	18,544	18,854	19,477	20,003	19,762	20,178	20,712	14,825
Rajputana	23,421	23,078	22,775	23,461	31,811	32,305	32,721	33,619	33,922	23,220
	824,791	875,122	882,658	918,541	928,755	966,714	1,001,436	1,038,286	1,045,293	744,867
Central Control, &c.†	238,631	262,390	261,062	251,666	259,387	262,962	265,413	273,977	273,255	179,059
Discount on Sale of Stamps	12,646	12,964	13,569	14,248	15,093	15,761	16,307	17,341	17,906	12,241
	1,076,068	1,150,476	1,157,289	1,179,455	1,203,235	1,245,437	1,283,156	1,329,604	1,336,454	936,167
Deduct Printing Charges Debitable to Telegraph Department	—	1,457	1,598	1,618	1,881	2,129	2,280	2,450	2,597	1,834
Total	1,076,068	1,149,019	1,155,691	1,177,837	1,201,354	1,243,308	1,280,876	1,327,154	1,333,857	934,331

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the N.W.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.
† Including Railway Mail Service

No. 88.—Revenue and Charges (distinguishing Subsidy Payments) of Non-Postal Branches in each Postal Circle.

Postal Circles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-00.
	Revenue.									
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Bengal	32	41	41	60	55	36	25	36	43	35
Punjab	33,584	24,787	26,039	24,794	25,031	28,137	35,188	36,135	33,171	21,413
Burma	12	21	23	30	36	26	35	—	—	—
Central Provinces	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	516	516	516	516	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	5	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue	34,150	25,375	26,633	25,407	25,122	28,199	35,248	36,171	33,214	21,448
	Subsidy Payments.									
British India Steam Navigation Company (Bengal).	51,035	51,027	52,287	50,400	51,442	51,150	51,150	51,150	50,700	34,100
River Steam Company and Ferries in Bengal				506	493	525	510	922	713	352
River Steam Navigation Company (Bengal)	168	58	114	340	340	340	340	340	340	226
Tigris and Euphrates Steam Navigation Company (Bombay).	—	—	—	1,800	3,000	—	6,400	2,400	1,200	2,400
Irrawaddy Flotilla Company (Burma).	4,800	4,800	4,800	4,800	4,800	4,750	4,228	3,879	4,034	2,690
River Steam Navigation Company, for service between Jatrapur and Dibrugarh (Bengal).	4,250	3,350	3,100	3,186	3,865	3,517	3,500	3,755	3,510	2,333
India General Steam Navigation Company, for service between Narainganj and Silchar (Bengal).	—	—	—	917	1,083	1,000	833	282	1	915
Steam Service between Goa and Bombay (Bombay).	4,375	2,676	6,176	735	715	795	775	561	970	517
Subsidy to Ceylon Government.	—	—	162	150	12	—	—	—	—	—
Total	64,628	61,911	66,639	62,834	65,750	62,077	67,796	63,289	61,468	43,534
	Other Charges.									
Bengal	32	41	41	46	55	36	25	36	43	35
Punjab	36,953	30,605	25,439	24,193	24,481	27,637	34,588	35,535	32,571	21,218
Burma	12	21	23	30	36	26	35	—	—	—
Central Provinces	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	36,998	30,668	25,504	24,270	24,522	27,699	34,648	35,571	32,614	21,248
Total Charges	101,626	92,579	92,143	87,104	90,272	89,676	102,444	98,860	94,082	64,782

No. 89.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in each POSTAL CIRCLE; in MILES.

Postal Circles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	RAILWAYS.									
Bengal	1,194	1,188	1,188	1,257	1,261	1,294	1,393	1,393	1,393	1,393
Eastern Bengal	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	2,690	2,779	2,779	2,827	3,008	3,008	3,078	3,164	3,332	3,491
Punjab	2,035	2,080	2,080	2,080	2,080	2,175	2,175	2,577	2,446	2,446
Burma	547	694	709	724	799	825	877	914	923	980
Central Provinces	1,418	1,417	1,446	1,446	1,602	1,647	1,671	1,720	1,787	1,786
Assam	138	110	110	110	110	110	276	236	345	386
Bihar	1,072	1,093	1,109	1,109	1,116	1,116	1,088	1,088	1,104	1,183
Central India	456	456	456	456	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	3,138	3,265	3,446	3,791	3,920	4,039	4,045	4,059	4,801	4,866
Bombay	2,223	2,318	2,289	2,371	2,442	2,442	2,442	2,496	2,628	2,942
Sind and Baluchistan	743	770	829	829	829	829	829	1,100	1,100	1,100
Rajputana	774	940	1,013	1,013	1,210	1,300	1,450	1,450	1,450	1,591
Total	16,514	17,196	17,540	18,099	18,463	18,871	19,410	20,283	20,895	21,750
	MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS, &c.									
Bengal	118	118	118	118	118	133	119	119	119	119
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	510	563	603	627	697	720	682	699	611	629
Punjab	903	1,081	1,360	1,399	1,448	1,451	1,510	1,389	1,615	1,635
Burma	573	561	628	612	607	363	787	935	826	824
Central Provinces	307	307	362	362	362	362	362	362	358	298
Assam	—	—	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
Bihar	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Central India	152	130	129	129	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	76	76	139	248	533	496	523	510	551	608
Bombay	554	550	533	488	488	488	516	395	401	403
Sind and Baluchistan	567	602	493	566	572	558	603	542	533	530
Rajputana	362	210	218	243	322	321	245	245	303	237
Total	4,126	4,192	4,650	4,859	5,214	4,959	5,414	5,263	5,384	5,350

	RUNNERS AND BOATS AND STEAMER SERVICES BY SEA AND RIVER.									
Bengal	7,803	7,949	8,137	8,251	8,334	8,539	8,678	8,863	9,005	8,757
Eastern Bengal	1,870	1,976	1,966	1,996	2,000	2,087	2,052	2,143	2,202	2,238
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	2,355	2,409	2,368	1,654	2,092	2,060	2,043	2,131	2,317	2,351
Punjab	2,156	3,465	5,068	5,340	6,581	6,998	6,981	6,978	6,847	7,032
Burma	4,732	4,898	5,248	5,186	5,100	5,877	5,263	6,096	6,911	7,051
Central Provinces	2,863	2,840	2,746	2,808	3,378	3,433	3,428	3,610	3,726	3,822
Assam	2,415	2,439	2,395	2,422	2,423	2,487	2,226	2,327	2,243	2,429
Bihar	1,094	1,086	1,094	1,077	1,121	1,103	1,097	1,092	1,142	1,135
Central India	1,636	1,721	1,639	1,621	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	11,809	12,519	12,488	11,966	13,039	13,238	13,473	13,898	13,619	13,495
Bombay	12,002	11,999	12,077	12,145	12,237	12,152	12,152	12,181	12,258	12,228
Sind and Baluchistan	685	686	719	663	619	600	643	624	627	596
Rajputana	2,333	2,353	2,337	2,279	2,996	2,919	3,159	3,231	3,219	3,300
Total	53,753	56,340	58,282	57,408	59,920	61,493	61,195	63,174	64,116	64,434
	TOTAL.									
Bengal	9,115	9,255	9,443	9,626	9,713	9,966	10,190	10,375	10,517	10,269
Eastern Bengal	1,956	2,062	2,052	2,082	2,086	2,173	2,138	2,220	2,288	2,324
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	5,555	5,741	5,660	5,108	5,797	5,788	5,803	5,994	6,260	6,471
Punjab	5,094	6,626	8,508	8,819	10,109	10,624	10,666	10,944	10,908	11,113
Burma	5,852	6,153	6,585	6,522	6,506	7,065	6,927	7,945	8,660	8,855
Central Provinces	4,588	4,564	4,554	4,616	5,342	5,442	5,461	5,692	5,871	5,906
Assam	2,553	2,549	2,568	2,595	2,596	2,660	2,565	2,626	2,651	2,878
Bihar	2,170	2,183	2,207	2,190	2,241	2,223	2,189	2,184	2,250	2,322
Central India	2,244	2,307	2,224	2,206	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	15,023	15,860	16,078	16,005	17,492	17,773	18,041	18,467	18,471	18,469
Bombay	14,779	14,867	14,899	15,004	15,167	5,082	15,110	15,072	15,287	15,573
Sind and Baluchistan	1,995	2,058	2,041	2,058	2,020	1,987	2,075	2,266	2,260	2,226
Rajputana	3,469	3,503	3,568	3,535	4,528	4,540	4,854	4,926	4,972	5,128
Total	74,393	77,728	80,472	80,366	83,597	85,323	86,019	88,720	90,395	91,534

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with N.W.P., C.P., and Rajputana circles.

No. 90.—General Statistics of Government Telegraphs in India.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.					Revenue (omitting *pro forma* Revenue and Collections on State Messages).	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital Outlay.
	Miles.			Number.		Tens of Rupees.					Per cent.
1890–1	37,070	113,512	251	949	3,403,769	517,077	5,024,168	569,081	468,880	100,201	1·99
1891–2	38,625	120,159	252	1,001	3,804,676	567,857	5,218,380	587,800	483,430	104,370	2·00
1892–3	41,030	126,251	274	1,100	3,981,411	576,795	5,434,662	627,993	515,700	112,293	2·06
1893–4	42,707	134,255	274	1,224	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,099	676,738	530,476	146,262	2·58
1894–5	44,648	138,256	271	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,430	671,526	569,322	102,204	1·78
1895–6	46,375	142,926	263	1,461	4,736,734	707,560	5,876,858	753,579	578,373	175,206	2·98
1896–7	48,584	148,136	269	1,501	5,077,584	703,356	6,049,937	764,946	621,507	143,440	2·37
1897–8	50,306	154,824	264	1,634	5,713,227	906,873	6,293,641	779,948	626,657	153,291	2·44
1898–9	51,769	160,650	275	1,719	5,448,600	706,476	6,521,555	745,474	641,324	104,150	1·60
1899–1900	52,909	170,766	283	1,851	6,237,301	£555,886	£4,510,939	£565,676	£447,758	£117,918	2·61

No. 91.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

Years.	Paid Messages.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private (including Press).		Total.		State.		Private (including Press).		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.
1890–1	552,436	105,611	2,365,028	245,329	3,017,464	350,940	6,026	3,720	483,610	162,741	489,636	166,461
1891–2	661,904	145,477	2,627,408	269,543	3,289,312	415,020	6,404	4,848	513,282	148,405	519,686	153,253
1892–3	604,124	119,942	2,837,513	288,856	3,441,637	408,798	6,164	5,238	533,610	162,759	539,774	167,997
1893–4	598,226	109,000	3,031,993	305,220	3,630,219	414,229	6,695	6,114	547,876	186,753	554,571	192,866
1894–5	585,571	115,285	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	436,882	6,804	5,699	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895–6	603,366	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,699	6,985	6,327	634,812	227,534	641,797	233,861
1896–7	599,890	112,351	3,786,938	373,842	4,386,828	486,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897–8	860,382	290,817	4,107,270	305,359	4,967,652	686,176	9,896	8,531	735,679	212,166	745,575	220,697
1898–9	659,304	136,068	4,036,510	367,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,726	5,807	743,060	197,228	752,786	203,035
1899–1900	702,055	£110,871	4,700,753	£294,482	5,402,808	£405,353	11,669	£5,395	822,824	£143,138	834,493	£148,533

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

No. 91 (*continued*)—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs—*concluded.*

Years.	Paid Messages—(*cont.*).								Free Messages.			Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.
	Total State.		Total Private (including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.		News, Free.	Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).	Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.				
1890-1	558,462	109,331	2 848,638	408,070	3,407.100	517,401	25,397	8,304	806	1,755	2,561	84,703
1891-2	668,308	150,324	3,140,690	417,948	3,808,998	568,273	29,149	11,328	706	1,855	2,561	96,333
1892-3	616,288	125,180	3,371,123	451,614	3,981,411	576,795	29,095	11,294	681	1,855	2,536	107,256
1893-4	604,921	115,114	3,579,869	491,982	4,184,790	607,096	29,595	11,872	962	3,201	4,163	115,440
1894-5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,351	132,494	4,126,383	575,066	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,603	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,912
1896-7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,278	209,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898-9	669,030	141,875	4,779,570	564,600	5,448,600	706,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
1899-1900	713,724	£116,266	5,523,577	£487,620	6,237,301	£553,886	51,750	£12,653	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163

No. 92.—General Statistics of the Indo-European (Government of India) Telegraph Department.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			Interest on Capital.
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commercial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					Per Cent.
1890-1	1,516	3,667	1,715·88	67,150	1,477,639	127,743	1,672,532	102,239	1,143,324	106,347	107,220	—873	Nil.
1891-2	1,378	3,425	1,716·92	105,353	1,577,685	128,157	1,811,195	115,041	1,151,509	116,048	99,845	16,203	1·40
1892-3	1,377	3,424	1,719·19	91,235	1,457,440	109,761	1,658,436	127,602	1,145,970	130,252	86,485	43,767	3·80
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717·12	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,662,620	133,758	1,144,619	135,086	86,061	49,025	4·28
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717·39	87,386	1,565,044	47,299	1,699,729	156,113	1,144,288	157,042	82,690	74,352	6·50
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719·21	103,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	163,358	1,148,921	167,008	81,745	85,263	7·42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,718·94	104,048	1,903,498	52,394	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6·17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,720·70	160,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	151,546	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	75,817	6·57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721·19	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,397	146,582	76,852	69,730	6·03
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721·29	117,603	1,907,350	109,822	2,135,375	£101,562	£768,736	£102,541	£56,233	£46,308	6·02

No. 93.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities; in Rupees.

Administrations	Year.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income (excluding Balances).			Incidence per head of Population in Rupees.		Expenditure.
				From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
Bengal	1890-1	146	3,073,196	56,74,420	12,69,070	69,43,490	1·81	2·22	1,23,47,520
	1891-2	146	3,402,965	59,15,870	18,79,670	77,95,540	1·72	2·23	97,41,260
	1892-3	147	3,412,742	61,054,60	24,12,990	85,18,450	1·78	2·49	98,48,020
	1893-4	147	3,412,742	62,00,010	21,37,090	83,37,100	1·81	2·44	85,37,830
	1894-5	147	3,412,742	64,10,850	36,09,440	90,15,290	1·87	2·64	93,59,450
	1895-6	146	3,386,460	66,00,070	44,56,110	1,10,56,186	1·94	3·29	1,08,33,050
	1896-7	149	3,358,375	68,54,440	43,89,080	1,12,43,520	2·04	3·34	1,01,78,270
	1897-8	151	3,371,571	69,43,780	59,01,660	1,28,45,440	2·06	3·81	1,38,08,160
	1898-9	152	3,379,749	72,34,370	1,12,05,580	1,84,39,950	2·14	5·45	1,70,76,130
	1899-00	152	3 379,749	75,97,287	51,23,722	1,27,21,009	2·25	3·76	1,32,84,827
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890-1	103	3,262,708	23,14,130	8,28,893	31,43,020	0·71	0·97	47,96,340
	1891-2	103	3,270,160	23,97,120	17,83,410	41,80,530	0·73	1·27	52,71,990
	1892-3	103	3,154,741	26,40,760	10,54,200	36,94,960	0·83	1·16	53,49,400
	1893-4	103	3,154,741	32,02,700	7,69,410	39,72,110	1·01	1·25	55,61,330
	1894-5	103	3,154,741	33,97,730	21,08,270	55,06,000	1·07	1·74	46,53,120
	1895-6	103	3,265,042	34,05,640	18,85,920	52,91,560	1·04	1·62	54,00,450
	1896-7	104	3,249,402	31,54,550	9,98,360	41,52,910	·97	1·28	56,85,020
	1897-8	104	3,249,402	32,25,220	12,57,940	44,83,160	·99	1·31	44,86,880
	1898-9	104	3,235,685	36,13,020	11,62,300	47,75,320	1·12	1·48	44,04,530
	1899-00	104	3,235,685	37,27,628	11,06,177	48,33,805	1·25	1·50	47,31,725
Punjab	1890-1	157	2,041,537	24,77,480	10,67,810	32,09,460	1·23	1·76	42,86,590
	1891-2	149	2,006,820	28,75,960	10,85,930	35,01,380	1·43	1·97	43,54,410
	1892-3	149	2,014,833	27,65,460	10,78,200	38,43,660	1·36	1·90	44,97,970
	1893-4	155	2,014,833	30,56,510	10,73,840	41,30,350	1·51	2·04	40,99,420
	1894-5	149	2,014,833	31,46,150	12,64,100	44,10,250	1·68	2·18	42,79,300
	1895-6	148	2,079,764	32,23,780	14,35,130	46,58,910	1·55	2·24	46,09,850
	1896-7	148	2,079,764	29,11,530	14,24,930	43,36,460	1·43	2·08	45,74,730
	1897-8	148	2,082,502	31,41,080	13,23,520	44,64,600	1·51	2·15	43,96,970
	1898-9	148	2,086,327	33,17,790	16,25,320	49,43,110	1·59	2·37	47,46,950
	1899-00	148	2,086,327	32,59,672	16,55,290	49,14,962	1·56	2·35	48,70,200
Burma	1890-1	42	718,487	10,14,000	18,04,300	28,18,300	2·08	5·80	35,14,560
	1891-2	41	840,167	10,20,060	18,29,480	28,49,540	1·21	3·39	36,05,869
	1892-3	41	840,167	11,32,130	18,92,040	30,24,170	1·34	3·59	33,96,210
	1893-4	40	836,196	12,13,080	20,82,300	32,05,380	1·44	3·93	44,00,510
	1894-5	42	841,355	12,96,810	26,92,064	39,88,870	1·54	4·74	42,60,940
	1895-6	42	838,355	16,66,450	30,05,160	46,71,610	1·97	5·57	47,15,790
	1896-7	42	854,201	17,43,540	28,99,420	46,42,960	2·04	5·43	47,36,200
	1897-8	42	854,201	17,72,420	34,64,740	52,37,160	2·08	6·13	50,06,870
	1898-9	42	865,822	18,62,410	34,73,770	53,36,180	2·15	6·16	52,33,180
	1899-00	42	865,822	19,40,061	32,81,677	52,21,738	2·24	6·03	53,04,720
Central Provinces	1890-1	57	639,225	9,26,870	2,07,510	11,34,380	1·45	1·76	12,52,600
	1891-2	57	700,908	10,20,830	4,20,690	14,41,520	1·45	2·05	13,87,710
	1892-3	56	697,104	9,59,560	2,84,480	12,44,040	1·37	1·77	15,79,770
	1893-4	55	695,464	10,24,750	2,82,550	13,07,300	1·46	1·88	12,76,550
	1894-5	55	690,805	9,32,860	6,59,130	15,91,990	1·34	2·30	15,45,490
	1895-6	53	690,805	9,33,660	4,39,390	14,23,050	1·41	2·05	15,72,100
	1896-7	53	688,899	9,35,800	6,32,110	15,67,910	1·36	2·28	16,40,240
	1897-8	53	688,899	10,79,070	4,78,260	15,57,330	1·57	2·26	15,31,240
	1898-9	52	683,739	11,39,400	4,74,180	16,13,580	1·67	2·36	16,06,380
	1899-00	52	683,739	11,22,472	3,79,471	15,01,943	1·64	2·19	15,71,512

No. 93 (*cont.*)—INCOME and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES; in RUPEES—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Year.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income (excluding Balances).			Incidence per head of Population in Rupees.		Expenditure.
				From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
Assam	1890-1	14	82,940	70,280	59,240	1,29,520	0·86	1·60	1,33,750
	1891-2	14	75,156	93,140	61,730	1,54,870	1·20	2·00	1,48,260
	1892-3	12	75,156	87,290	62,360	1,49,650	1·20	2·00	1,52,920
	1893-4	12	75,156	88,460	65,530	1,53,990	1·20	2·00	1,46,900
	1894-5	12	84,727	93,880	98,470	1,92,350	1·06	2·23	1,90,360
	1895-6	14	84,727	1,09,450	1,27,180	2,36,630	1·29	2·79	2,28,970
	1896-7	14	84,727	1,01,560	1,05,010	2,06,570	1·20	2·44	2,04,950
	1897-8	14	84,727	90,190	1,61,630	2,51,820	1·06	2·97	2,33,000
	1898-9	14	84,727	1,07,860	1,16,870	2,24,730	1·37	2·65	2,35,870
	1899-00	14	84,727	1,11,635	1,43,122	2,54,757	1·32	3·01	2,52,561
Madras	1890-1	56	2,033,410	19,14,460	8,38,070	27,52,530	1·02	1·47	33,31,210
	1891-2	56	2,100,967	20,50,460	12,15,640	32,75,100	0·98	1·55	36,71,040
	1892-3	56	2,100,967	22,58,800	12,48,470	35,07,270	1·02	1·67	41,46,640
	1893-4	56	2,100,967	22,57,950	11,59,480	34,17,430	1·07	1·62	44,55,820
	1894-5	57	2,128,465	24,43,460	21,01,250	45,44,710	1·14	2·13	41,91,140
	1895-6	57	2,128,465	24,47,220	33,69,730	58,16,950	1·15	2·73	52,87,050
	1896-7	59	2,153,371	24,21,320	28,20,180	52,41,500	1·12	2·43	51,87,780
	1897-8	59	2,154,920	25,55,420	25,04,290	50,59,710	1·19	2·35	57,82,050
	1898-9	59	2,154,920	25,97,150	22,88,870	48,86,020	1·25	2·27	49,14,900
	1899-00	59	2,154,920	27,54,960	42,06,511	69,61,471	1·28	3·23	62,49,745
Bombay	1890-1	176	2,726,850	77,06,300	17,44,360	95,40,660	2·94	3·60	2,99,00,660
	1891-2	175	2,984,046	78,80,300	20,47,160	99,27,460	2·54	3·20	6,84,04,640
	1892-3	177	3,101,939	84,06,170	21,76,180	1,05,82,350	2·70	3·39	2,02,48,250
	1893-4	176	3,113,972	82,87,920	28,77,930	1,11,65,850	2·66	3·58	2,50,53,310
	1894-5	171	3,113,972	93,43,900	65,33,590	1,58,77,490	3·04	5·14	1,60,79,520
	1895-6	171	3,068,117	95,45,000	82,61,490	1,78,06,490	3·08	5·76	1,81,86,020
	1896-7	169	3,089,117	88,35,110	1,15,53,570	2,03,88,680	2·87	6·63	2,05,67,560
	1897-8	168	3,073,691	92,63,040	1,98,01,010	2,90,64,050	3·02	9·48	2,88,72,310
	1898-9	166	3,067,049	1,03,76,740	1,55,38,600	2,59,15,340	3·39	8·47	2,52,24,989
	1899-00	166	3,058,311	1,20,48,795	2,94,11,801	4,14,60,596	3·94	13·56	4,17,21,154
India, General	1890-1	10	188,759	2,67,010	95,940	3,52,950	0·95	1·31	3,70,820
	1891-2	16	188,759	2,37,730	1,31,760	3,69,490	0·97	1·51	5,61,220
	1892-3	16	243,499	2,87,430	1,17,240	4,04,670	1·19	1·64	5,35,630
	1893-4	19	243,499	3,07,330	1,19,000	4,26,330	1·18	1·52	4,68,970
	1894-5	19	262,832	3,18,710	2,13,050	5,31,760	1·21	2·01	4,84,350
	1895-6	19	262,832	3,00,260	1,34,820	4,35,080	1·14	1·63	4,59,860
	1896-7	20	262,832	2,80,410	1,47,590	4,28,000	·99	1·51	4,63,800
	1897-8	20	283,344	2,84,410	1,58,920	4,43,330	1·00	1·56	4,37,350
	1898-9	20	283,344	3,02,550	1,27,750	4,30,300	1·07	1·52	4,39,340
	1899-00	20	283,344	3,42,072	1,33,348	4,75,420	1·21	1·68	4,67,943
Total	1890-1	761	15,024,308	2,24,44,950	79,15,190	3,03,60,140	1·56	2·11	5,99,34,050
	1891-2	755	15,742,581	2,35,00,470	1,04,55,470	3,39,55,940	·49	2·15	9,72,46,450
	1892-3	757	15,652,881	2,46,43,060	1,03,26,160	3,49,69,220	1·57	2·23	4,97,54,810
	1893-4	763	15,666,903	2,56,38,710	1,05,67,130	3,62,05,840	1·63	2·31	5,40,00,640
	1894-5	757	15,652,617	2,73,84,350	1,82,74,360	4,56,58,710	1·74	2·91	4,50,43,670
	1895-6	753	15,875,567	2,82,81,530	2,31,64,930	5,14,46,460	1·78	3·88	5,12,92,970
	1896-7	758	15,825,774	2,72,38,260	2,49,70,250	5,22,08,510	1·72	3·30	5,32,38,550
	1897-8	759	15,836,615	2,83,54,630	3,50,51,970	6,34,06,600	1·79	4·00	6,45,54,330
	1898-9	757	15,832,624	3,05,51,200	3,60,13,240	6,65,64,530	1·93	4·20	6,38,82,260
	1899-00	757	15,832,624	3,29,04,582	4,54,41,119	7,83,45,701	2·08	4·95	7,84,54,384

No. 94.—Income of Municipalities.

Sources of Income.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.'	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Municipal Taxation:										
Octroi	804,450	845,996	862,421	941,332	1,022,466	1,037,439	906,925	962,645	1,068,866	743,518
Tax on houses and lands	647,224	671,106	693,621	687,105	718,780	748,006	757,335	799,326	838,236	631,401
Tax on animals and vehicles	113,056	111,592	113,437	118,365	120,857	122,128	113,026	124,034	131,314	85,199
Tax on professions and trades	*	80,416	82,090	86,118	93,260	90,160	92,459	86,548	85,295	59,732
Tolls on roads and ferries	150,415	84,358	87,619	90,093	89,457	100,579	97,224	92,207	93,923	66,937
Water rate	252,753	257,170	305,467	315,530	337,940	357,181	362,690	375,569	407,879	303,640
Lighting rate	*	46,973	49,227	51,377	53,451	54,413	55,645	56,344	60,140	42,653
Conservancy rates	*	174,999	189,117	192,142	213,787	226,956	233,920	241,477	256,550	179,934
Other taxes	276,597	77,437	81,307	81,809	88,437	91,291	104,602	97,313	107,926	75,025
	2,244,495	2,350,047	2,464,306	2,563,871	2,738,435	2,828,153	2,723,826	2,835,463	3,055,129	2,193,639
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	*	75,435	71,605	73,581	76,286	81,070	80,303	82,534	87,471	60,747
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	35,540	110,589	100,522	124,681	62,286	44,142	38,606	44,636	31,629	33,202
Conservancy receipts (other than rates, &c.)	34,513	40,963	42,712	43,923	40,978	42,725	40,452	44,571	46,459	30,865
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	184,195	175,055	185,718	205,814	214,430	221,595	222,682	233,330	231,808	166,475
Fees from educational institutions	*	43,356	46,243	49,470	54,014	54,139	55,065	55,346	56,498	39,139
Other Fees, &c.	*	60,015	61,958	64,935	69,050	72,749	69,525	71,113	67 302	54,366
Grants from Government	*	226,726	135,865	107,147	116,187	153,659	149,084	109,923	348,140	122,062
„ „ Local Funds	*	53,588	56,233	76,400	93,465	90,831	104,635	87,262	73,982	33,627
Other grants and contributions	*	37,142	34,141	18,668	15,764	13,899	28,960	26,281	23,293	29,363
Fines	16,116	29,398	24,072	22,155	25,628	26,546	25,989	23,722	25,452	20,660
Miscellaneous	521,155	193,280	213,547	269,939	210,087	239,021	232,708	265,222	297,062	163,612
	791,519	1,045,547	1,032,616	1,056,713	978,175	1,040,376	1,048,014	1,043,940	1,289,656	754,118
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c.	76,477	494,349	775,827	440,072	243,547	285,637	591,483	881,230	530,292	1,270,264
Loans from Government	213,997	279,265	253,127	279,321	276,003	243,876	149,641	136,144	159,932	32,100
„ raised from private individuals	970,550	571,660	91,780	698,800	16,600	331,137	349,061	514,720	482,850	503,444
Advances	537,245	4,877,465	118,286	266,894	149,589	141,950	168,213	575,681	576,252	228,058
Deposits	1,238,572	231,241	192,811	183,584	154,546	226,693	183,332	336,070	550,544	223,526
Realisations of sinking fund	6,369	26,800	9,351	27,219	8,976	46,824	7,281	17,412	11,798	17,808
	3,043,210	6,480,780	1,441,182	1,895,890	849,261	1,276,117	1,449,011	2,461,257	2,311,668	2,275,290
Total	6,079,224	9,876,374	4,938,104	5,516,474	4,565,871	5,144,646	5,220,851	6,340,660	6,656,453	5,223,047

* Not separately shown.

No. 95.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

Heads of Expenditure.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
General administration and collection charges	314,328	379,163	383,669	392,724	475,071	480,278	477,549	500,210	530,905	302,944
Lighting	137,343	144,195	153,466	152,060	159,111	176,716	180,574	175,305	170,735	116,903
Police	134,492	135,910	148,946	146,936	156,711	171,995	178,416	173,239	177,100	111,005
Water supply (including capital outlay)	914,155	713,088	545,752	519,679	430,693	534,038	498,150	438,438	318,940	221,811
Drainage (including capital outlay)	158,384	146,233	173,608	220,708	274,699	265,235	225,098	280,819	315,845	213,017
Conservancy, &c.	625,477	680,990	697,215	694,403	716,051	754,308	790,863	907,133	909,568	597,426
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	157,473	189,739	192,924	194,131	216,718	221,254	231,738	230,585	351,548	200,511
Markets and slaughterhouses	29,785	70,566	63,901	76,607	70,863	76,630	75,264	66,126	75,082	54,122
Public works:										
Roads	691,585	512,366	598,967	446,295	407,201	564,873	449,987	383,226	378,652	264,591
Buildings		103,406	94,972	67,292	56,599	69,575	50,332	44,281	33,009	22,875
Establishment		46,247	49,994	51,659	51,376	53,907	55,426	57,374	57,806	41,048
Miscellaneous		9,355	2,801	4,074	44,195	2,945	3,929	39,024	38,670	22,198
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c.	37,188	39,807	64,966	60,128	43,450	42,411	41,225	39,439	39,334	29,959
Public instruction	200,070	219,104	229,719	235,039	238,710	252,463	250,516	245,780	244,586	170,319
Contributions for general purposes	12,838	47,632	49,030	50,041	50,246	56,707	56,760	56,785	64,410	43,092
Interest on loans	289,605	345,680	368,509	382,017	381,305	416,232	410,938	438,520	465,711	316,181
Investments	301,935	572,365	485,765	502,327	142,671	316,227	529,293	765,725	487,576	1,413,022
Payments to sinking funds	37,042	48,300	56,426	58,061	67,017	69,686	73,801	77,981	82,409	68,290
Repayment of loans	110,929	147,710	116,965	579,428	105,578	132,147	188,975	122,976	163,716	348,498
Advances	470,997	4,886,922	142,023	138,162	129,636	134,032	187,513	626,128	492,551	200,247
Deposits	1,169,735	166,939	240,296	174,283	156,336	216,056	174,956	327,737	532,142	221,880
Miscellaneous	200,044	118,928	115,567	253,110	130,040	121,679	187,552	458,002	452,031	176,910
Total	5,993,405	9,724,645	4,975,481	5,400,064	4,504,367	5,129,297	5,323,855	6,455,433	6,888,226	5,230,202

No. 96.—Income and Expenditure of District and Local Boards; in Rupees.

Administration.	Year.	Population within area of Boards.	No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.				
				Elected.	*Ex-officio* and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.	Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.
										R. a. p.					
Bengal	1890-1	59,313,428	144	795	1,166	33,38,520	3,73,380	21,55,920	58,67,820	0 1 6	10,01,860	30,37,160	58,520	11,32,060	61,29,600
	1891-2	61,737,903	144	778	1,260	35,10,230	4,18,760	22,84,330	62,13,320	0 1 7	11,05,380	40,43,240	76,320	10,76,720	62,91,660
	1892-3	61,565,568	142	774	1,249	36,27,680	4,44,520	31,21,610	71,93,810	0 1 10	10,54,480	42,88,750	96,420	15,84,100	70,23,750
	1893-4	61,741,345	140	744	1,272	35,97,420	11,45,830	19,42,300	66,85,550	0 2 0	10,83,140	43,22,380	1,29,910	11,74,860	67,10,290
	1894-5	61,699,996	140	769	1,256	35,60,400	10,43,700	20,70,890	66,74,990	0 1 9	11,28,360	41,72,580	1,51,910	12,24,420	66,77,270
	1895-6	61,436,181	141	761	1,264	36,27,160	10,89,180	19,54,650	66,70,990	0 1 9	12,26,640	44,71,880	1,92,810	12,06,130	70,97,460
	1896-7	61,409,501	142	743	1,306	37,73,610	15,49,330	19,51,290	72,74,230	0 1 11	12,02,450	40,28,160	2,12,160	16,55,680	70,93,450
	1897-8	61,436,501	149	741	1,306	39,16,280	12,02,960	19,85,870	71,05,060	0 1 10	12,00,670	37,86,710	3,03,660	16,16,360	69,07,400
	1898-9	61,436,501	143	745	1,309	39,64,560	9,03,270	18,22,340	66,90,170	0 2 0	11,81,410	40,16,850	3,98,690	10,77,460	66,74,410
	1899-00	61,436,501	143	717	1,340	41,34,825	12,30,288	19,13,963	72,79,076	0 1 11	12,25,700	42,01,725	3,86,357	10,82,274	69,86,056
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890-1	46,424,064	49	1,284	361	20,11,740	26,320	19,78,290	40,15,350	0 1 4	12,29,940	20,89,100	4,50,560	1,72,030	39,50,630
	1891-2	43,321,414	48	1,289	352	20,25,080	9,060	20,27,870	40,52,010	0 1 6	12,55,640	21,15,040	4,81,160	2,54,580	40,06,420
	1892-3	43,285,378	48	1,284	354	19,08,010	7,820	20,79,310	39,88,140	0 1 5	12,80,140	19,21,700	5,27,220	1,49,820	38,78,940
	1893-4	46,682,151	48	1,276	356	18,90,530	5,800	21,12,200	40,08,530	0 1 4	12,69,270	20,15,040	5,10,750	1,53,030	39,48,090
	1894-5	46,334,698	48	1,271	356	18,90,530	3,640	19,68,000	38,62,170	0 1 4	12,87,110	18,29,330	5,20,080	1,56,950	37,93,470
	1895-6	46,530,916	48	1,264	363	18,90,530	62,540	18,31,350	37,84,420	0 1 4	12,63,970	18,01,540	5,14,210	90,860	36,70,580
	1896-7	46,531,389	48	1,249	366	18,90,530	57,380	18,13,610	37,61,520	0 1 4	13,06,170	17,48,860	5,20,480	96,280	36,71,790
	1897-8	46,596,229	48	1,245	369	28,03,410	4,72,560	16,94,300	45,70,270	0 1 7	13,16,950	20,16,120	5,53,120	6,16,370	45,02,560
	1898-9	46,598,898	48	639	356	36,13,260	5,34,980	11,96,990	53,45,230	0 1 9	13,45,050	22,96,750	5,39,660	8,02,210	49,83,670
	1899-00	46,598,898	48	600	326	33,11,086	1,00,466	18,86,052	52,97,604	0 1 11	14,23,096	24,12,577	5,69,833	8,05,574	52,11,080
Punjab	1890-1	18,518,154	115	1,414	1,374	21,58,430	2,61,850	2,95,960	27,16,240	0 2 4	5,41,160	11,12,970	2,97,050	8,20,870	27,71,050
	1891-2	18,518,184	113	1,461	1,458	21,75,230	2,28,450	3,74,950	27,78,630	0 2 5	5,71,780	11,51,030	3,05,960	8,96,410	29,25,180
	1892-3	18,542,273	114	1,455	1,486	22,09,640	2,50,480	3,45,650	28,05,770	0 2 5	6,00,010	11,26,710	3,39,600	8,75,550	29,41,870
	1893-4	18,542,273	112	1,427	1,422	23,00,700	2,60,680	3,59,140	29,20,520	0 2 6	6,23,210	10,43,240	3,38,460	9,55,780	29,60,690
	1894-5	18,542,273	100	1,278	1,335	23,09,570	2,52,180	4,88,370	30,50,120	0 2 8	6,30,050	9,93,400	3,50,960	9,80,960	29,55,370
	1895-6	18,542,273	100	1,212	1,340	23,11,130	2,80,380	5,24,920	31,16,430	0 2 8	6,46,490	10,93,860	3,48,110	10,40,510	31,28,970
	1896-7	18,542,273	97	1,148	1,341	22,19,230	2,67,970	4,65,410	29,52,610	0 2 7	6,51,940	9,13,470	3,49,310	13,86,550	33,01,270
	1897-8	18,542,273	97	1,153	1,341	24,06,900	2,76,950	4,67,490	31,51,340	0 2 9	6,64,650	8,57,440	4,03,420	12,37,410	31,62,920
	1898-9	18,542,273	83	961	1,270	24,42,300	2,76,860	4,71,130	31,90,290	0 2 9	6,65,210	9,19,540	3,94,590	10,86,520	30,65,860
	1899-00	18,542,273	82	953	1,297	21,44,697	2,77,582	5,49,448	29,71,727	0 2 7	6,80,650	8,26,201	3,77,938	12,51,214	31,35,403
Central Provinces.	1890-1	7,711,994	65	891	245	3,01,300	79,570	3,98,910	7,79,780	0 1 7	1,95,050	4,06,250	49,410	2,08,240	8,58,950
	1891-2	7,711,994	65	891	241	3,15,400	82,700	4,16,740	8,14,880	0 1 8	2,05,450	3,33,400	50,150	2,58,130	7,97,130
	1892-3	9,336,605	70	900	294	3,14,720	78,680	4,48,980	8,42,380	0 1 5	2,47,840	3,16,140	64,350	2,38,650	8,66,980
	1893-4	9,316,554	70	907	290	3,23,270	92,560	4,67,520	8,83,350	0 1 6	2,57,180	3,41,420	62,160	2,27,620	8,88,380
	1894-5	9,316,554	70	900	292	3,11,030	87,710	4,06,540	8,05,280	0 1 4	2,82,780	3,25,310	71,000	2,37,970	9,17,060
	1895-6	9,316,554	70	885	293	4,01,580	78,440	4,28,020	9,08,040	0 1 6	2,81,060	4,08,480	75,720	2,41,920	10,07,180
	1896-7	9,316,554	70	869	295	3,54,480	77,420	4,61,650	8,93,550	0 1 6	2,78,120	3,06,220	88,070	3,20,820	9,93,230
	1897-8	9,311,662	70	913	284	3,76,080	58,360	4,38,210	8,72,650	0 1 5	2,89,170	1,94,390	87,030	2,37,130	8,07,720
	1898-9	9,449,965	70	886	312	4,70,170	60,100	4,04,970	9,35,240	0 1 0	2,94,880	2,41,890	96,630	2,47,400	8,80,780
	1899-00	9,449,965	71	918	295	3,14,877	42,669	4,94,409	8,51,955	0 0 8	2,78,527	2,04,712	93,767	3,52,315	9,29,321

Assam	1890-1	4,962,818	19	147	224	5,36,560	1,02,980	2,44,700	8,84,240	0 2 10	1,53,080	4,75,650	41,970	69,310	7,40,010
	1891-2	4,971,917	19	147	221	5,48,130	1,04,770	2,49,250	9,02,150	0 2 11	1,61,650	5,19,320	46,320	65,490	7,93,380
	1892-3	4,971,917	19	136	235	5,49,500	1,04,700	2,50,770	9,04,970	0 2 11	1,64,970	6,13,770	57,860	65,550	9,02,150
	1893-4	4,971,917	19	142	235	6,11,210	1,07,560	3,61,030	10,79,800	0 3 6	1,72,610	7,09,340	67,940	1,25,050	10,74,940
	1894-5	4,972,217	19	142	230	6,40,330	1,09,330	4,60,470	12,10,180	0 3 11	1,81,810	7,75,820	71,870	2,57,060	12,86,560
	1895-6	4,968,185	19	140	231	6,47,030	1,10,430	4,64,050	12,22,410	0 3 11	1,99,410	7,71,800	70,760	2,53,040	12,95,910
	1896-7	4,969,126	19	137	238	6,38,080	1,13,570	3,44,810	10,96,460	0 3 6	2,05,620	7,45,450	81,640	1,11,050	11,44,660
	1897-8	4,969,126	19	137	238	6,46,000	99,490	4,14,990	11,60,480	0 3 9	2,04,750	7,21,910	87,830	1,08,340	11,22,830
	1898-9	4,969,126	19	141	232	6,58,230	1,57,900	3,67,210	11,83,340	0 3 10	2,06,150	7,47,810	89,830	1,30,320	11,74,120
	1899-00	4,969,126	19	143	230	6,70,865	1,02,916	3,58,089	11,31,870	0 3 8	2,11,800	7,45,937	93,468	1,30,876	11,82,081
Ajmere-Merwara	1899-00	542,358	1	16	25	12,934	—	13,876	26,810	0 0 9	7,327	5,566	8,004	5,479	26,376
Madras	1890-1	29,858,387	361	—	3,513	48,23,180	8,39,510	24,56,970	81,19,660	0 4 4	9,39,270	41,37,630	11,18,890	19,11,630	81,07,420
	1891-2	32,235,229	377	277	4,029	45,23,120	9,69,300	25,03,400	79,95,820	0 4 0	10,28,850	43,54,180	12,22,940	22,54,200	88,60,170
	1892-3	32,235,229	427	280	4,447	51,53,110	9,44,270	29,47,990	90,45,370	0 4 6	10,45,140	45,35,120	11,82,240	22,32,240	89,92,700
	1893-4	32,235,229	446	302	4,664	52,41,960	9,95,440	28,18,750	90,56,150	0 4 6	11,13,020	36,95,690	11,96,150	25,47,810	85,52,670
	1894-5	32,235,229	458	303	4,766	52,86,890	9,94,160	26,82,758	89,63,800	0 4 5	11,42,380	39,09,090	12,85,030	24,22,070	87,59,470
	1895-6	32,205,688	464	299	4,787	53,34,340	10,18,850	26,10,680	89,54,870	0 4 5	11,67,170	41,88,780	13,25,430	23,34,400	90,15,780
	1896-7	32,201,536	468	313	4,902	51,20,060	10,79,050	27,39,370	89,38,480	0 4 5	11,32,190	42,57,160	13,59,050	25,05,240	92,53,640
	1897-8	32,191,773	477	296	5,024	55,95,620	10,21,350	24,64,240	90,63,210	0 4 6	10,94,780	41,80,740	14,09,330	23,43,780	90,28,630
	1898-9	32,191,773	482	291	5,101	55,71,810	10,40,110	23,69,150	90,17,070	0 4 6	10,74,280	40,13,810	16,63,530	23,06,270	90,57,890
	1899-00	32,191,373	480	309	5,078	54,97,488	10,02,542	27,90,500	92,90,530	0 4 7	10,41,449	42,40,954	16,06,402	23,15,571	92,04,376
Bombay	1890-1	16,156,655	221	1,541	1 889	24,26,720	2,09,640	16,50,970	42,87,330	0 4 2	13,55,400	20,72,930	2,05,820	4,09,650	40,43,800
	1891-2	17,405,141	224	1,868	1,919	24,89,620	5,49,360	15,89,720	46,18,700	0 4 3	13,96,400	23,85,780	1,88,720	5,49,840	45,20,740
	1892-3	17,405,570	224	1,574	1,917	25,86,700	5,42,900	12,96,450	44,23,050	0 4 1	14,08,370	25,43,840	2,06,590	4,56,910	46,75,710
	1893-4	17,405,570	224	1,573	1,918	26,98,510	5,82,250	14,35,650	47,16,410	0 4 4	14,84,240	24,34,190	1,97,020	4,44,650	45,60,100
	1894-5	17,405,570	224	1,573	1,921	25,32,820	5,98,490	14,52,770	45,84,080	0 4 8	15,31,990	26,87,690	2,54,170	4,32,620	49,06,470
	1895-6	17,405,570	224	1,574	1,923	28,73,770	6,12,840	15,93,830	50,80,440	0 4 8	15,59,990	27,91,340	2,61,740	4,71,970	50,75,040
	1896-7	17,405,672	224	1,575	1,924	25,50,450	5,84,440	15,87,620	47,22,510	0 4 4	15,77,690	2,808,320	2,75,190	4,85,810	51,47,010
	1897-8	17,407,226	224	1,593	1,945	27,29,680	4,56,450	13,01,430	44,87,560	0 4 1	15,49,140	22,60,140	3,70,540	5,78,700	47,58,520
	1898-9	17,407,226	228	1,601	1,954	27,89,250	5,16,650	12,60,610	45,66,510	0 4 2	15,39,780	20,67,430	5,76,270	4,93,040	46,76,520
	1899-00	17,407,226	228	1.599	1,955	21,39,692	4,61,325	14,13,899	40,14,916	0 3 8	15,34,366	18,11,292	4,84,570	8,05,116	46,35,344
Berar	1890-1	2,091,280	22	300	134	99,770	2,390	1,87,990	2,90,150	0 2 2	79,010	1,59,320	6,790	34,680	2,79,780
	1891-2	2,071,455	22	297	137	1,72,630	3,370	2,06,890	3,82,890	0 2 11	86,750	2,03,150	6,530	60,210	3,57,640
	1892-3	2,223,841	22	299	135	1,53,140	6,890	1,59,950	31,9,980	0 2 4	1,74,550	3,40,930	6,810	1,07,220	6,29,510
	1893-4	2,693,533	27	372	161	2,68,170	5,890	3,78,750	6,52,810	0 3 11	1,96,510	3,65,140	8,940	2,08,680	7,79,270
	1894-5	2,693,533	27	373	160	3,08,680	3,940	3,46,310	6,58,930	0 3 11	2,00,930	2,81,320	8,540	1,67,150	6 57,940
	1895-6	2,693,533	27	368	163	2,83,500	3,020	3,71,400	6,57,920	0 3 11	2,00,570	3,01,850	8,070	2,43,590	7,54,080
	1896-7	2,693,533	27	365	165	2,07,640	7,930	3,77,080	6,55,650	0 3 11	2,03,100	2,57,060	8,650	1,66,210	6,35,020
	1897-8	2,693,533	27	370	165	3,74,300	6,540	3,33,190	7,14,030	0 4 3	1,91,130	1,88,260	8,860	2,77,760	6,66,010
	1898-9	2,693,533	27	368	161	3,24,540	7,410	3,56,430	6,88,380	0 4 0	1,85,950	2,87,660	11,670	1,61,870	6,47,150
	1899-00	2,693,533	27	373	160	2,79,113	4,811	3,33,349	6,17,273	0 3 8	1,93,420	2,16,100	12,066	2,55,335	6,76,921
Total	1890-1	184,036,810	906	6,372	8,[illegible]8	1,56,96,220	18,95,640	93,68,710	2,69,60,570	0 2 3	64,94,770	1,43,91,010	22,38,010	47,57,450	2,68,81,240
	1891-2	188,523,242	1,012	6,708	9,617	1,57,59,480	23,65,770	9,633.150	2,77,58,400	0 2 4	58,11,900	1,51,05,140	23,78,600	52,41,650	2,85,52,320
	1892-3	189,571,381	1,066	6,702	9,117	1,65,02,500	23,80,260	1,06,43,690	2,95,26,450	0 2 5	60,35,490	1,56,86,950	24,81,090	57,06,080	2,99,11,610
	1893-4	193,588,592	1,086	6,434	9,833	1,69,31,770	31,69,020	98,75,340	3,00,03,130	0 2 6	61,99,180	1,49,26,450	25,11,320	58,38,090	2,94,75,040
	1894-5	193,200,017	1,088	6,609	10,316	1,68,40,310	30,93,150	98,76,080	2,98,09,540	0 2 5	63,35,420	1,49,74,530	27,13,560	58,80,100	2,99,53,610
	1895-6	193,098,900	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,73,69,030	32,55,670	98,70,830	3,04,95,530	0 2 6	65,45,290	1,58,29,540	27,96,850	58,73,330	3,10,45,010
	1896-7	193,069,584	1,095	6,399	10,537	1,68,17,080	37,37,100	97,40,830	3,02,95,010	0 2 6	65,57,280	1,50,59,710	28,94,560	67,20,540	3,12,40,090
	1897-8	193,148,328	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,88,48,220	35,94,660	86,81,720	3,11,24,600	0 2 7	65,11,240	1,42,05,710	32,23,790	70,15,850	3,09,56,590
	1898-9	193,239,295	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,98,34,120	35,06,280	82,75,830	3,16,16,230	0 2 7	64,92,690	1,45,91,740	37,70,870	63,05,100	3,11,60,400
	1899-00	193,331,653	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,85,05,577	32,22,599	97,53,585	3,14,81,761	0 2 7	65,90,335	1,47,55,064	36,31,805	70,03,754	3,19,86,589

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No. 97.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Public and Private Institutions, by Provinces.

Province.	Years.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
		Colleges.		Schools.					
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bengal	1890-1	6,685	40	1,249,508	80,653	124,192	7,865	1,380,385	88,558
	1891-2	6,241	46	1,297,695	88,685	131,183	8,411	1,434,823	97,142
	1892-3	6,451	39	1,300,873	92,704	124,204	10,785	1,431,528	103,528
	1893-4	7,363	29	1,309,822	96,518	127,231	8,299	1,444,421	104,846
	1894-5	7,337	42	1,390,054	103,726	130,120	10,240	1,527,511	114,008
	1895-6	7,979	37	1,425,257	104,537	129,512	9,680	1,562,748	114,254
	1896-7	8,226	47	1,434,448	105,872	118,334	7,848	1,561,008	113,767
	1897-8	8,374	50	1,398,518	97,950	113,108	6,815	1,520,000	104,815
	1898-9	9,238	57	1,439,076	97,872	115,862	6,680	1,564,176	104,609
	1899-00	9,858	58	1,456,553	99,549	113,781	7,796	1,580,192	107,403
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1890-1	2,455	2	204,258	11,552	68,938	2,316	275,651	13,870
	1891-2	2,592	—	203,848	10,938	63,317	1,875	269,757	12,813
	1892-3	2,635	6	208,080	10,301	65,688	2,706	276,403	13,013
	1893-4	2,907	15	219,752	10,132	66,490	2,313	289,149	12,460
	1894-5	2,966	7	215,657	10,318	64,166	2,230	282,789	12,555
	1895-6	2,725	11	214,505	11,102	70,837	2,228	288,067	13,341
	1896-7	2,420	15	266,927	12,099	68,164	3,347	337,511	15,461
	1897-8	2,291	13	262,045	13,517	75,428	3,249	339,764	16,779
	1898-9	2,425	21	281,965	14,657	75,467	3,715	359,857	18,393
	1899-00	2,548	27	324,078	17,261	78,371	3,482	404,997	20,770
Punjab	1890-1	592	—	129,151	10,658	93,313	11,999	223,056	22,657
	1891-2	667	11	138,968	11,991	99,233	8,357	239,868	20,359
	1892-3	809	10	133,595	12,281	191,865	12,539	226,269	24,830
	1893-4	1,048	11	138,301	12,838	94,973	14,254	234,322	27,103
	1894-5	1,206	8	162,756	13,151	69,012	12,628	232,974	25,787
	1895-6	1,290	8	167,538	13,519	73,896	9,364	242,724	22,891
	1896-7	1,402	7	168,847	13,482	74,431	7,753	244,680	21,242
	1897-8	1,357	7	169,537	14,089	69,628	7,933	240,522	22,029
	1898-9	1,450	8	166,195	13,793	71,022	8,629	238,667	22,430
	1899-00	1,447	13	171,174	14.125	67,003	8,557	239,624	22,695
Burma	1890-1	24	1	111,969	16,396	38,016	2,043	150,009	18,440
	1891-2	42	2	124,734	18,664	50,226	2,360	175,002	21,026
	1892-3	44	2	110,834	21,067	92,325	3,286	203,203	24,355
	1893-4	73	3	116,333	22,525	95,792	2,824	212,198	25,352
	1894-5	68	3	110,015	22,637	109,051	2,960	219,134	25,600
	1895-6	69	3	118,371	24,936	107,361	2,889	225,801	27,828
	1896-7	75	5	122,826	26,404	103,171	2,656	226,072	29,065
	1897-8	83	5	116,838	26,843	113,323	2,557	230,244	29,405
	1898-9	109	4	117,031	25,862	124,579	2,672	241,719	28,538
	1899-00	112	3	120,708	29,647	134,600	2,818	255,519	32,468
Central Provinces	1890-1	212	—	105,487	5,799	—	—	105,699	5,799
	1891-2	231	1	106,093	7,832	3,075	251	109,399	8,084
	1892-3	337	—	126,434	8,454	—	—	126,771	8,454
	1893-4	447	—	140,199	9,186	—	—	140,646	9,186
	1894-5	454	—	141,144	9,183	24	—	141,622	9,183
	1895-6	411	—	143,835	9,855	—	—	144,246	9,855
	1896-7	312	—	138,398	10,797	—	—	138,710	10,797
	1897-8	327	—	128,788	10,983	—	—	129,115	10,983
	1898-9	322	—	129,472	11,182	—	—	129,794	11,182
	1899-00	281	—	122,517	11,103	—	—	122,798	11,103
Assam	1890-1	—	—	68,315	4,680	5,771	18	74,086	4,698
	1891-2	—	—	72,765	5,136	5,614	123	78,379	5,259
	1892-3	18	—	75,821	6,043	6,328	59	82,167	6,102
	1893-4	25	—	78,342	6,397	7,553	91	85,920	6,488
	1894-5	19	—	82,129	7,562	6,780	122	88,958	7,654
	1895-6	22	—	85,701	7,959	6,692	108	92,415	8,067
	1896-7	27	—	88,357	8,276	6,764	117	95,148	8,393
	1897-8	24	—	83,364	7,676	5,768	93	89,156	7,769
	1898-9	28	—	86,021	7,823	5,761	190	91,810	8,013
	1899-00	39	—	92,391	8,542	6,500	196	98,930	8,738

No. 97 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in PUBLIC and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES—*concluded.*

Province.	Years.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
		Colleges.		Schools.					
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890-1	411	—	4,769	174	3,552	393	8,732	567
	1891-2	317	—	3,161	177	2,809	459	7,287	636
	1892-3	314	—	4,432	167	3,353	424	8 099	591
	1893-4	372	—	4,944	190	2,844	735	8,160	925
	1894-5	380	—	5,654	277	3,039	531	9,073	808
	1895-6	383	—	5,992	272	3,243	845	9,616	1,117
	1896-7	222	—	6,535	399	2,759	760	9,525	1,159
	1897-8	212	—	6,565	386	2,751	857	9,528	1,243
	1898-9	325	—	6,451	483	2,715	806	9,491	1,289
	1899-00	304	—	6,483	460	2,108	701	8,895	1,161
Coorg	1890-1	—	—	3,639	699	420	37	4,059	736
	1891-2	—	—	3,842	725	370	67	4,212	792
	1892-3	—	—	4,038	792	509	97	4,547	889
	1893-4	—	—	4,180	805	629	87	4,809	892
	1894-5	—	—	4,297	832	532	54	4,829	886
	1895-6	—	—	4,363	832	518	65	4,881	897
	1896-7	—	—	3,921	775	393	26	4,314	801
	1897-8	—	—	3,307	689	287	45	3,594	734
	1898-9	—	—	3,186	707	177	35	3,363	742
	1899-00	—	—	3,492	844	391	73	3,883	917
Madras	1890-1	3,710	13	496,389	83,025	56,350	4,077	556,449	87,715
	1891-2	4,437	13	531,170	93,892	59,907	4,566	595,514	98,471
	1892-3	4,284	12	564,027	100,187	61,105	4,789	629,416	104,988
	1893-4	4,121	7	567,930	100,857	71,151	5,911	643,202	106,775
	1894-5	4,012	7	566,583	100,118	85,936	7,698	656,531	107,823
	1895-6	4,383	11	582,646	102,151	94,145	8,298	681,174	110,460
	1896-7	4,405	18	606,435	107,447	95,266	9,282	706,106	116,747
	1897-8	4,244	16	604,321	110,998	99,182	9,799	707,747	120,813
	1898-9	4,207	28	609,833	113,603	101,723	10,653	715,763	124,284
	1899-00	3,367	25	624,886	117,503	105,670	11,540	733,923	129,068
Bombay	1890-1	1,835	20	487,348	63,889	62,033	5,373	551,216	69,282
	1891-2	1,819	8	497,355	67,424	62,247	5,585	561,421	73,017
	1892-3	2,042	42	504,986	68,299	63,863	7,150	570,891	75,491
	1893-4	2,087	43	521,052	71,328	63,318	8,206	586,457	79,577
	1894-5	2,323	32	531,527	73,924	63,990	10,145	597,840	84,101
	1895-6	2,475	40	549,401	75,625	66,219	10,457	618,095	86,122
	1896-7	1,786	38	529,087	71,015	59,669	11,110	590,542	82,163
	1897-8	2,492	27	503,971	74,365	59,704	8,082	566,167	82,474
	1898-9	2,748	46	486,076	70,000	61,435	9,413	550,259	79,459
	1899-00	2,617	45	481,197	77,849	59,081	10,416	542,895	88,310
Berar	1890-1	—	—	48,189	2,019	131	3	48,320	2,022
	1891-2	—	—	49,319	2,020	96	48	49,415	2,068
	1892-3	—	—	51,244	2,125	53	—	51,297	2,125
	1893-4	—	—	50,076	2,257	92	7	50,168	2,264
	1894-5	—	—	46,880	2,960	132	13	47,012	2,973
	1895-6	—	—	45,643	3,444	127	29	45,770	3,473
	1896-7	—	—	50,477	3,709	144	13	50,621	3,722
	1897-8	—	—	48,407	3,590	93	75	48,500	3,665
	1898-9	—	—	50,596	3,081	173	133	50,769	3,214
	1899-00	—	—	45,270	2,982	157	146	45,427	3,128
Total of all Provinces.	1890-1	15,924	76	2,909,022	279,544	452,716	34,724	3,377,662	314,344
	1891-2	16,346	81	3,028,664	307,484	479,077	32,102	3,525,077	339,667
	1892-3	16,934	111	3,084,364	322,420	509,203	41,335	3,610,591	364,866
	1893-4	18,448	108	3,150,931	333,033	530,073	42,727	3,699,452	375,868
	1894-5	18,765	99	3,256,696	344,688	532,782	46,621	3,808,273	391,378
	1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,252	552,611	43,902	3,915,587	408,305
	1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,237	403,317
	1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
	1898-9	20,852	164	3,375.902	359,063	558.914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
	1899-00	20,573	171	3,448,749	379,865	567,761	45,725	4,037,083	425,761

No. 98.—Number of Colleges and Schools in India, and number of Male and Female Scholars.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
Public Institutions.									
University Education:									
Arts Colleges: Institutions — For Males	102	105	110	111	115	115	121	122	130
For Females	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	8
Total	104	108	114	115	119	120	125	127	138
Scholars — Males	12,952	13,337	14,299	14,363	14,633	14,333	14,954	16,250	16,168
Females	33	50	61	59	72	87	100	116	119
Total	12,985	13,387	14,360	14,422	14,705	14,420	15,054	16,366	16,287
Professional Colleges: Institutions — For Males	32	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41
For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41
Scholars — Males	3,077	3,283	3,777	4,022	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405
Females	48	61	47	40	38	43	18	48	52
Total	3,125	3,344	3,824	4,062	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457
School Education, General:									
Secondary Schools: Institutions — For Males	4,438	4,553	4,642	4,685	4,746	4,827	4,896	4,924	4,945
For Females	434	409	424	414	432	440	450	472	480
Total	4,872	4,962	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,267	5,346	5,396	5,425
Scholars — Males	438,052	453,019	469,664	487,434	493,226	495,132	511,733	525,868	548,193
Females	35,242	35,242	37,994	37,869	40,255	40,023	42,016	43,403	44,636
Total	473,294	488,261	507,698	525,303	533,481	535,155	553,749	569,271	592,829
Primary Schools: Institutions — For Males	91,881	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,881	94,870	95,240	95,285
For Females	5,228	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,039	5,687	5,618	5,680
Total	97,109	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,920	100,557	100,858	100,965
Scholars — Males	2,566,805	2,605,680	2,654,414	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,892,264	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434
Females	270,802	285,144	293,116	304,503	311,653	317,561	316,602	313,289	332,425
Total	2,837,607	2,890,824	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,209,825	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859
School Education, Special:									
Training Schools: Institutions — For Males	115	116	121	119	131	139	132	135	129
For Females	37	41	38	40	41	45	45	46	48
Total	152	157	159	159	172	184	177	181	177
Scholars — Males	4,327	4,285	4,296	4,145	4,086	4,497	4,274	4,381	4,395
Females	819	1,134	983	996	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569
Total	5,146	5,419	5,279	5,141	5,046	5,667	5,421	5,611	5,964

No. 98 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India, and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS—*concluded.*

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*									
School Education, Special—*continued.*									
All other Special Schools:									
Institutions—For Males	395	455	453	372	345	334	257	516	611
Institutions—For Females	10	15	15	18	20	21	25	23	26
Institutions—Total	405	470	468	390	365	355	282	539	670
Scholars—Males	16,309	16,948	17,613	17,185	18,939	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727
Scholars—Females	444	733	750	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235
Scholars—Total	16,753	17,681	18,363	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962
Total of Public Institutions:									
Institutions—For Males	96,963	96,293	97,096	99,037	101,380	103,336	100,316	100,979	101,174
Institutions—For Females	5,711	5,852	6,076	6,322	6,523	6,550	6,211	6,164	6,242
Institutions—Total	102,674	102,145	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,886	106,527	107,143	107,416
Scholars—Males	3,041,522	3,096,562	3,164,063	3,269,427	3,356,614	3,428,376	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,460,322
Scholars—Females	307,388	322,364	332,951	344,510	354,070	360,006	361,204	359,227	380,036
Scholars—Total	3,348,910	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,788,382	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
Advanced:									
Institutions—For Males	5,559	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,741	5,179	4,949	4,907	4,798
Institutions—For Females	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	2
Institutions—Total	5,559	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,743	5,180	4,951	4,909	4,800
Scholars—Males	68,696	63,617	67,005	66,128	68,401	64,391	64,687	66,129	66,480
Scholars—Females	355	647	744	1,020	1,030	991	860	1,180	1,118
Scholars—Total	69,051	64,264	67,749	67,148	69,431	65,382	65,547	67,309	67,598
Elementary:									
Institutions—For Males	32,516	35,639	36,945	37,194	38,068	35,501	36,234	36,608	37,041
Institutions—For Females	1,042	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,121	1,458	1,309	1,288	1,312
Institutions—Total	33,558	37,111	38,395	38,528	39,189	36,959	37,543	37,896	38,353
Scholars—Males	407,572	442,323	460,224	463,615	480,967	461,945	474,585	492,785	501,281
Scholars—Females	31,288	40,764	41,248	45,070	42,027	41,161	38,645	41,746	44,607
Scholars—Total	438,860	483,087	501,472	508,685	522,994	503,106	513,230	534,531	545,888
Total of Private Institutions:									
Institutions—For Males	38,075	41,082	42,675	42,803	43,809	40,680	41,183	41,515	41,839
Institutions—For Females	1,042	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,123	1,459	1,311	1,290	1,314
Institutions—Total	39,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,139	42,494	42,805	43 153
Scholars—Males	476,268	505,940	527,229	529,743	549,368	526,336	539,272	558,914	567,761
Scholars—Females	31,643	41,411	41,992	46,090	43,057	42,152	39,505	42,926	45,725
Scholars—Total	507,911	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	568,488	578,777	601,840	613,486
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:									
Institutions—For Males	135,038	137,375	139,771	141,840	145,195	144,016	141,49	142,494	143,013
Institutions—For Females	6,753	7,324	7,526	7,656	7,646	8,009	7,522	7,454	7,556
Institutions—Total	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,025	149,021	149,948	150,569
Scholars—Males	3,517,790	3,602,492	3,691,292	3,799,200	3,905,921	3,954,712	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,027,083
Scholars—Females	339,031	363,775	374,948	390,570	407,188	402,158	400,709	402,153	425,761
Scholars—Total	3,856,821	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,356,870	4,285,046	4,357 821	4,452,844

No. 99.—Detailed Classification of Colleges and Schools in India, and number of Scholars attending them.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
University Education.									
Arts Colleges:									
English - Institutions	100	103	109	110	114	115	120	122	133
English - Scholars	12,424	12,862	13,828	13,971	14,219	13,933	14,557	15,845	15,757
Oriental - Institutions	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Oriental - Scholars	561	525	532	451	486	487	497	521	530
Professional Colleges:									
Law - Institutions	22	28	28	27	28	29	29	31	30
Law - Scholars	1,758	1,915	2,266	2,534	3,000	2,524	2,571	2,603	2,375
Medicine - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Medicine - Scholars	778	811	850	844	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151
Engineering - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Engineering - Scholars	484	519	601	571	649	667	695	816	813
Teaching - Institutions	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Teaching - Scholars	60	57	66	66	59	58	68	71	71
Agriculture - Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Agriculture - Scholars	45	42	41	47	44	47	49	46	47
Total - Institutions	136	147	154	153	158	160	165	169	179
Total - Scholars	16,110	16,731	18,184	18,484	19,454	18,873	19,522	21,006	20,744
School Education, General.									
Secondary Schools:									
For Boys:									
High Schools - Institutions	755	755	772	793	829	840	877	924	983
High Schools - Scholars	164,693	163,224	173,696	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508
Middle English Schools - Institutions	1,789	1,727	1,794	1,833	1,859	1,922	1,968	1,990	1,990
Middle English Schools - Scholars	137,826	137,118	143,872	150,336	150,063	155,841	162,394	162,234	163,997
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	1,894	2,071	2,076	2,059	2,058	2,065	2,051	2,010	1,972
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	136,969	149,591	154,664	156,953	156,366	158,753	156,818	155,584	156,334
For Girls									
High Schools - Institutions	76	74	85	85	86	90	89	94	93
High Schools - Scholars	7,770	7,777	9,424	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,802	10,004
Middle English Schools - Institutions	157	138	141	138	146	147	151	160	166
Middle English Schools - Scholars	11,046	9,360	9,331	9,440	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	201	197	198	191	200	203	210	218	221
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	15,490	16,191	16,671	15,956	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534
Total - Institutions	4,872	4,902	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,267	5,346	5,396	5,425
Total - Scholars	473,294	488,261	507,658	525,303	533,481	535,155	553,749	569,271	592,829
Primary Schools:									
For Boys - Institutions	91,881	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,881	94,870	95,240	95,285
For Boys - Scholars	2,680,424	2,728,027	2,778,766	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,028,203	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040
For Girls - Institutions	5,228	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,039	5,687	5,618	5,680
For Girls - Scholars	157,183	162,797	168,764	177,530	181,354	181,622	180,360	178,478	188,819
Total - Institutions	97,109	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,920	100,557	100,858	100,965
Total - Scholars	2,837,607	2,890,824	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,209,825	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859

No. 99 (*cont.*)—DETAILED CLASSIFICATION of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them—*concluded.*

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.									
Schools for Special Instruction :									
Training Schools for Masters - Institutions	115	116	121	119	131	139	132	135	129
Training Schools for Masters - Scholars	4,353	4,327	4,370	4,207	4,142	4,549	4,329	4,467	4,454
Training Schools for Mistresses - Institutions	37	41	38	40	41	45	45	46	48
Training Schools for Mistresses - Scholars	793	1,092	909	934	904	1,118	1,092	1,144	1,510
Schools of Art - Institutions	6	5	5	3	6	6	7	6	7
Schools of Art - Scholars	1,048	1,171	1,348	1,369	1,466	1,398	1,323	1,315	1,564
Law Schools - Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4
Law Schools - Scholars	206	148	229	346	383	496	514	467	403
Medical Schools - Institutions	19	19	20	18	22	21	19	21	21
Medical Schools - Scholars	1,988	2,286	2,510	2,630	2,685	2,694	2,589	2,565	2,388
Engineering and Surveying Schools - Institutions	24	25	24	28	29	29	29	29	30
Engineering and Surveying Schools - Scholars	1,042	1,179	1,203	1,279	1,303	1,393	1,194	1,103	1,151
Industrial Schools - Institutions	69	66	69	75	68	57	63	62	70
Industrial Schools - Scholars	3,860	3,919	3,884	4,201	3,651	3,101	3,206	3,435	3,727
Other Schools - Institutions	282	350	345	259	235	237	158	416	538
Other Schools - Scholars	8,609	8,978	9,189	8,403	10,519	9,870	9,837	13,662	16,729
Total - Institutions	557	627	627	549	537	539	459	720	847
Total - Scholars	21,899	23,100	23,642	23,369	25,053	24,619	24,084	28,158	31,926
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction - Institutions	102,674	102,145	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,886	106,527	107,143	107,416
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction - Scholars	3,348,910	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,788,382	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
Advanced Teaching :									
Arabic or Persian - Institutions	3,088	2,927	2,952	2,982	3,175	2,647	2,567	2,735	2,661
Arabic or Persian - Scholars	39,534	35,914	36,383	37,732	38,066	35,578	36,004	41,175	42,167
Sanskrit - Institutions	2,427	2,481	2,732	2,574	2,546	2,484	2,325	2,140	2,094
Sanskrit - Scholars	28,833	27,800	30,835	28,788	29,801	29,060	27,560	25,131	24,363
Any other Oriental Classic - Institutions	44	33	46	53	40	49	59	34	41
Any other Oriental Classic - Scholars	684	509	531	628	1,564	744	1,983	1,003	1,027
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :—									
For Boys - Institutions	19,235	23,536	24,327	24,884	25,371	24,482	25,727	25,846	26,361
For Boys - Scholars	244,489	291,808	305,153	324,541	327,414	315,633	333,417	344,417	353,053
For Girls - Institutions	269	308	264	290	249	185	225	240	207
For Girls - Scholars	4,433	4,775	3,544	5,029	4,730	3,133	4,607	5,551	4,641
Elementary teaching, the Koran :—									
For Boys - Institutions	12,560	11,397	11,922	11,831	12,286	10,602	10,223	10,429	10,430
For Boys - Scholars	159,755	151,606	157,965	155,867	169,911	158,408	153,552	160,477	163,850
For Girls - Institutions	668	1,071	1,082	987	843	1,238	1,018	983	1,056
For Girls - Scholars	8,117	12,283	13,521	14,544	13,731	16,904	13,720	14,045	15,828
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :—									
For Boys - Institutions	721	708	696	479	411	417	284	333	254
For Boys - Scholars	20,694	21,063	18,033	7,075	5,973	7,825	5,700	7,672	6,480
For Girls - Institutions	105	93	104	57	29	35	67	65	49
For Girls - Scholars	1,372	1,643	3,256	1,629	1,235	1,203	2,234	2,369	2,077
Total of Private Institutions - Institutions	39,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,139	42,494	42,805	43,153
Total of Private Institutions - Scholars	507,911	547,351	569,221	575,838	592,425	568,488	578,777	601,840	613,486
Grand Total - Institutions	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,025	149,021	149,948	150,569
Grand Total - Scholars	3,856,821	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,356,870	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844

No. 100.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW, MEDICINE, ENGINEERING, and ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1890-1	288	128	2	2	–	693	–	68	7	–	1,188
	1891-2	310	48	6	2	–	1,011	–	120	7	–	1,522
	1892-3	355	148	3	4	–	830	–	115	13	–	1,468
	1893-4	541	64	4	2	–	826	–	169	18	–	1,624
	1894-5	468	71	3	5	–	1,162	–	129	12	–	1,850
	1895-6	377	140	4	3	–	1,015	–	261	14	–	1,814
	1896-7	447	204	5	8	–	1,017	–	232	3	–	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	–	1,281	–	191	17	–	2,211
	1898-9	482	203	3	4	–	1,084	–	214	21	–	2,011
	1899-00	553	102	10	12	–	1,142	–	151	32	–	2,002
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1890-1	103	13	–	–	–	204	–	–	–	200	520
	1891-2	127	14	–	–	–	161	–	–	–	179	481
	1892-3	153	24	–	–	–	274	–	–	–	166	617
	1893-4	177	34	–	–	–	218	–	–	–	210	639
	1894-5	212	39	–	–	–	211	–	–	–	189	651
	1895-6	150	45	–	–	–	242	–	–	–	255	692
	1896-7	156	41	–	–	–	240	–	–	–	347	784
	1897-8	144	43	–	–	–	157	–	–	–	338	682
	1898-9	164	61	–	–	–	267	–	–	–	224	781
	1899-00	154	17	–	–	–	148	–	–	–	211	530
Punjab	1890-1	40	–	3	–	4	87	–	20		45	199
	1891-2	47	–	–	–	5	164	–	33	1	49	298
	1892-3	58	1	1	–	4	127	–	26	–	39	256
	1893-4	120	4	1	–	5	168	–	23	–	54	375
	1894-5	83	5	1	–	4	247	–	40	–	46	426
	1895-6	114	1	1	–	4	240	–	39	–	54	453
	1896-7	115	23	1	–	2	246	–	48	–	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	–	2	242	–	35	–	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	–	2	233	–	69	–	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	–	4	285	–	62	–	95	584
Madras	1890-1	263	40	1	1	–	1,027	–	21	–	–	1,353
	1891-2	322	48	1	6	–	970	–	31	–	–	1,378
	1892-3	322	74	3	5	–	1,858	–	61	–	–	2,323
	1893-4	404	47	1	6	–	1,774	–	32	2	–	2,266
	1894-5	506	59	3	2	–	1,850	–	42	7	–	2,469
	1895-6	637	28	–	4	–	1,820	186	48	6	–	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	–	1,431	92	39	3	–	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	–	1,754	129	29	6	–	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	–	1,535	203	24	5	–	2,273
	1899-00	468	100	13	3	–	1,506	224	18	4	–	2,336
Bombay	1890-1	107	39	–	–	–	485	–	84	49	–	714
	1891-2	138	35	1	–	–	314	19	63	32	–	602
	1892-3	150	43	–	–	–	472	19	89	79	–	852
	1893-4	195	36	–	–	–	635	103	52	34	–	1,055
	1894-5	186	61	–	–	–	541	134	91	50	–	1,063
	1895-6	158	39	–	–	–	648	199	97	42	–	1,183
	1896-7	194	77	–	–	–	760	148	87	43	–	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	–	–	–	592	98	89	44	–	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	–	–	–	622	105	99	54	–	1,162
	1899-00	269	93	–	–	–	766	85	133	74	–	1,423
Other Provinces	1890-1	16	4	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	64
	1891-2	27	2	–	–	–	70	–	–	–	–	99
	1892-3	22	7	–	–	–	62	–	2	–	–	93
	1893-4	40	4	–	–	–	81	–	1	–	–	128
	1894-5	29	7	–	–	–	77	2	–	–	5	118
	1895-6	31	6	–	–	–	103	–	4	–	4	148
	1896-7	28	14	–	–	–	76	–	–	–	–	118
	1897-8	30	11	–	–	–	81	–	1	–	–	123
	1898-9	39	13	–	–	–	97	–	3	–	–	152
	1899-00	28	12	–	–	–	80	–	1	–	–	121
Total of all Provinces	1890-1	817	224	6	3	4	2,490	–	193	56	245	4,038
	1891-2	980	147	8	8	5	2,690	19	256	39	228	4,380
	1892-3	1,060	297	7	9	4	3,023	19	293	92	205	5,609
	1893-4	1,477	189	6	8	5	3,702	105	277	54	258	6,081
	1894-5	1,484	242	7	7	4	4,088	134	302	69	240	6,577
	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,068	385	449	62	318	7,019
	1896-7	1,512	411	9	11	2	3,770	240	406	49	393	6,804
	1897-8	1,423	444	10	11	2	4,107	227	345	67	394	7,030
	1898-9	1,443	431	7	7	2	3,838	308	409	80	277	6,802
	1899-00	1,584	350	26	15	4	3,027	309	365	110	306	6,996

No. 101.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them during the Year 1899–1900, by Provinces.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.		University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
			Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Bengal	Institutions	Males	41	19	2,466	48,118	19	456	51,119	2,633	7,807	61,559
		Females	3	—	56	2,703	10	—	2,772	—	322	3,094
	Total		44	19	2,522	50,821	29	456	53,891	2,633	8,129	64,653
	Scholars	Males	7,822	2,036	234,294	1,208,865	813	12,581	1,466,411	28,327	85,454	1,580,192
		Females	46	12	5,214	93,589	701	45	99,607	371	7,425	107,403
	Total		7,868	2,048	239,508	1,302,454	1,514	12,626	1,566,018	28,698	92,879	1,687,595
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions	Males	24	9	481	6,736	5	50	7,305	1,261	4,784	13,350
		Females	3	—	41	339	2	1	386	2	224	612
	Total		27	9	522	7,075	7	51	7,691	1,263	5,008	13,962
	Scholars	Males	1,841	707	61,986	258,721	429	2,942	326,124	19,024	59,347	404,997
		Females	27	—	3,309	13,786	109	57	17,288	122	3,360	20,770
	Total		1,868	707	65,295	272,507	538	2,999	343,014	19,146	62,707	425,767
Punjab	Institutions	Males	11	1	348	2,339	6	13	2,718	418	3,905	7,041
		Females	—	—	35	308	—	3	346	—	480	826
	Total		11	1	383	2,647	6	16	3,064	418	4,385	7,867
	Scholars	Males	1,272	175	64,541	104,349	344	1,940	172,621	6,192	60,811	239,624
		Females	—	13	2,665	11,271	—	189	14,138	6	8,551	22,695
	Total		1,272	188	67,206	115,620	344	2,129	186,759	6,198	69,362	262,319
Burma	Institutions	Males	2	—	286	3,881	5	28	4,202	—	12,507	16,709
		Females	—	—	36	229	5	10	280	—	61	341
	Total		2	—	322	4,110	10	38	4,482	—	12,568	17,050
	Scholars	Males	112	—	22,162	97,414	177	955	120,820	—	134,699	255,519
		Females	3	—	5,239	24,057	124	227	29,650	—	2,818	32,468
	Total		115	—	27,401	121,471	301	1,182	150,470	—	137,517	287,987

No. 101 (*continued*).—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, during the Year 1899–1900, by Provinces—*concluded*.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Central Provinces	Institutions Males	3	2	235	1,873	4	6	2,123	—	—	2,123
	Institutions Females	—	—	23	154	1	—	178	—	—	178
	Total	3	2	258	2,027	5	6	2,301	—	—	2,301
	Scholars Males	260	21	25,640	99,403	153	164	125,641	—	—	125,641
	Scholars Females	—	—	1,295	6,943	22	—	8,260	—	—	8,260
	Total	260	21	26,935	106,346	175	164	133,901	—	—	133,901
Assam	Institutions Males	1	—	144	2,766	21	13	2,945	108	190	3,243
	Institutions Females	—	—	3	229	—	—	232	—	5	237
	Total	1	—	147	2,995	21	13	3,177	108	195	3,480
	Scholars Males	39	—	12,868	78,605	349	569	92,430	2,969	3,501	98,930
	Scholars Females	—	—	134	8,384	24	—	8,542	15	181	8,738
	Total	39	—	13,002	86,989	373	569	100,972	2,924	3,772	107,668
Ajmere-Merwara	Institutions Males	1	—	13	43	1	—	58	25	61	144
	Institutions Females	—	—	1	7	—	—	8	—	22	30
	Total	1	—	14	50	1	—	66	25	83	174
	Scholars Males	304	—	2,579	3,892	12	—	6,787	383	1,725	8,895
	Scholars Females	—	—	67	393	—	—	460	16	685	1,161
	Total	304	—	2,646	4,285	12	—	7,247	399	2,410	10,056
Coorg	Institutions Males	—	—	2	72	1	—	75	—	32	107
	Institutions Females	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
	Total	—	—	2	73	1	—	76	—	32	108
	Scholars Males	—	—	555	2,929	8	—	3,492	—	391	3,883
	Scholars Females	—	—	11	833	—	—	844	—	73	917
	Total	—	—	566	3,762	8	—	4,336	—	464	4,800

Madras	Institutions	Males	38	6	528	20,075	58	43	20,748	234	5,259	26,241
		Females	2	—	218	914	20	11	1,165	—	44	1,209
	Total		40	6	746	20,989	78	54	21,913	234	5,303	27,450
	Scholars	Males	2,797	570	77,330	543,020	1,435	3,101	628,253	5,440	100,230	733,923
		Females	20	5	21,614	94,887	351	651	117,528	119	11,421	129,068
	Total		2,817	575	98,944	637,907	1,786	3,752	745,781	5,559	111,651	862,991
Bombay	Institutions	Males	9	4	414	8,367	8	32	8,834	117	2,611	11,445
		Females	—	—	67	751	10	1	829	—	152	981
	Total		9	4	481	9,118	18	33	9,663	117	2,763	12,426
	Scholars	Males	1,721	896	42,466	435,716	617	2,398	483,814	4,140	59,081	542,895
		Females	23	22	4,757	72,788	238	66	77,894	469	10,416	88,310
	Total		1,744	918	47,223	508,504	855	2,464	561,708	4,609	69,497	631,205
Berar	Institutions	Males	—	—	28	1,015	1	3	1,047	2	2	1,051
		Females	—	—	—	45	—	—	45	—	2	47
	Total		—	—	28	1,060	1	3	1,092	2	4	1,098
	Scholars	Males	—	—	4,102	41,033	58	77	45,270	65	92	45,427
		Females	—	—	1	2,981	—	—	2,982	—	146	3,128
	Total		—	—	4,103	44,014	58	77	48,252	65	238	48,555
Grand Total	Institutions	Males	130	41	4,945	95,285	129	644	101,174	4,798	37,041	143,013
		Females	8	—	480	5,680	48	26	6,242	2	1,312	7,556
	Total		138	41	5,425	100,965	177	670	107,416	4,800	38,353	150,569
	Scholars	Males	16,168	4,405	548,193	2,871,434	4,395	24,727	3,469,322	66,480	501,281	4,037,083
		Females	119	52	44,636	332,425	1,569	1,235	380,036	1,118	44,607	425,761
	Total		16,287	4,457	592,829	3,203,859	5,964	25,962	3,849,358	67,598	545,888	4,462,844

No. 102.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT,

Administrations.	Years.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1890-1	547	37,609	28,497	52,016	1,299,277	952,045
	1891-2	517	37,284	28,313	53,439	1,355,087	977,306
	1892-3	575	38,296	29,030	52,556	1,361,771	999 165
	1893-4	580	38,676	29,588	53,035	1,375,061	1,011,209
	1894-5	504	37,631	28,516	55,206	1,463,528	1,073,063
	1895-6	448	37,578	28,694	56,661	1,500,232	1,113,202
	1896-7	452	38,141	29,437	55,188	1,510,452	1,124,588
	1897-8	1,278*	51,895*	38,608*	51,822	1,452,997	885,323
	1898-9	1,409	55,311	41,261	52,614	1,490,932	1,111,057
	1899-00	1,370	55,388	41,865	52,521	1,510,630	1,128,914
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890-1	4,637	181,448	135,380	715	36,819	28,047
	1891-2	4,595	185,316	139,822	483	32,062	25,223
	1892-3	4,530	190,371	143,170	428	30,651	24,558
	1893-4	4,499	201,249	155,910	403	31,557	25,408
	1894-5	4,487	197,190	151,734	404	31,758	25,251
	1895-6	4,526	196,473	154,069	398	31,870	25,804
	1896-7	5,024	212,511	164,092	1,852	68,950	45,555
	1897-8	4,894	204,872	155,574	1,872	72,994	57,819
	1898-9	4,881	217,993	158,571	2,063	81,075	62,051
	1899-00	5,003	241,341	174,707	2,688	102,578	79,153
Punjab	1890-1	2,042	119,392	93,411	286	21,009	17,090
	1891-2	2,067	128,824	98,976	287	22,813	18,199
	1892-3	2,094	122,098	96,565	314	24,597	20,223
	1893-4	2,117	124,893	100,632	326	27,305	21,600
	1894-5	2,120	123,280	100,179	1,002	53,841	42,051
	1895-6	2,123	126,031	101,210	1,026	56,324	44,995
	1896-7	2,128	127,108	104,294	1,016	56,630	46,772
	1897-8	2,146	127,796	107,076	997	57,194	47,490
	1898-9	2,131	125,865	102,887	942	55,581	44,765
	1899-00	2,145	129,037	106,420	919	57,722	46,764
Burma	1890-1	51	3,789	3,252	5,768	124,601	123,145
	1891-2	47	3,534	2,920	6,136	139,908	138,612
	1892-3	51	3,945	3,127	4,621	128,002	126,683
	1893-4	50	3,906	3,243	4,780	135,028	133,481
	1894-5	54	3,966	3,276	4,479	128,757	127,124
	1895-6	59	4,167	3,481	4,834	139,212	137,956
	1896-7	64	4,535	3,923	5,171	144,775	143,204
	1897-8	63	4,585	3,769	4,933	139,184	137,742
	1898-9	66	4,815	4,160	4,620	138,191	136,583
	1899-00	70	5,146	4,220	4,412	145,324	143,732
Central Provinces	1890-1	1,163	79,999	53,957	682	31,499	20,424
	1891-2	1,204	82,528	55,850	784	34,955	20,677
	1892-3	1,141	84,898	55,727	1,069	50,327	30,231
	1893-4	1,163	89,406	59,681	1,215	60,428	38,114
	1894-5	1,181	90,641	61,305	1,218	60,140	39,109
	1895-6	1,251	94,504	63,527	1,220	59,597	38,364
	1896-7	1,290	91,702	61,747	1,234	57,805	35,739
	1897-8	1,298	87,522	56,238	1,188	52,576	31,823
	1898-9	1,289	89,845	59,866	1,100	51,131	38,472
	1899-00	1,287	87,480	58,077	1,014	43,421	32,977
Assam	1890-1	1,295	36,274	24,679	1,060	36,721	25,773
	1891-2	1,340	37,357	25,888	1,162	40,044	27,821
	1892-3	1,335	38,005	25,514	1,325	43,877	30,262
	1893-4	1,304	35,457	24,265	1,446	49,307	34,701
	1894-5	1,344	35,636	24,463	1,594	54,074	38,332
	1895-6	1,412	37,147	24,794	1,679	56,585	39,668
	1896-7	1,405	36,538	24,150	1,820	60,147	42,845
	1897-8	1,394	36,189	24,076	1,713	54,875	36,120
	1898-9	1,370	37,965	24,877	1,716	55,907	36,639
	1899-00	1,373	39,892	26,076	1,804	61,080	42,293

* Figures for Native States included for first time.

and NUMBER of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, and NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total. of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	Years.	Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.				
13,387	132,057	65,950	1,468,943	1890-1	Bengal.
13,868	139,594	67,824	1,531,965	1891-2	
13,473	134,989	66,604	1,535,056	1892-3	
13,602	135,530	67,217	1,549,267	1893-4	
13,941	140,360	69,741	1,641,519	1894-5	
13,744	139,192	70,853	1,677,002	1895-6	
12,207	126,182	67,847	1,674,775	1896-7	
11,413	119,923	64,513	1,624,815	1897-8	
11,078	122,542	65,101	1,668,785	1898-9	
10,762	121,577	64,653	1,687,595	1899-90	
6,365	71,254	11,717	289,521	1890-1	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
5,784	65,192	10,862	282,570	1891-2	
5,910	68,394	10,868	289,416	1892-3	
6,386	68,803	11,288	301,609	1893-4	
6,192	66,396	11,083	295,344	1894-5	
6,482	73,065	11,406	301,408	1895-6	
5,630	71,511	12,506	352,972	1896-7	
6,154	78,677	12,920	356,543	1897-8	
6,202	79,182	13,146	378,250	1898-9	
6,271	81,853	13,962	425,767	1899-00	
7,312	105,312	9,640	245,713	1890-1	Punjab.
7,054	108,590	9,408	260,227	1891-2	
6,836	104,404	9,244	251,099	1892-3	
6,883	109,227	9,326	261,425	1893-4	
5,520	81,640	8,642	258,761	1894-5	
5,514	83,260	8,663	265,615	1895-6	
5,363	82,184	8,507	265,922	1896-7	
5,051	77,561	8,194	262,551	1897-8	
5,075	79,651	8,148	261,097	1898-9	
4,803	75,560	7,867	262,319	1899-00	
5,044	40,059	10,863	168,440	1890-1	Burma.
5,824	52,586	12,007	196,028	1891-2	
9,099	95,611	14,371	227,558	1892-3	
9,993	98,616	14,823	237,550	1893-4	
10,551	112,011	15,084	244,734	1894-5	
10,839	110,250	15,732	253,629	1895-6	
10,585	105,827	15,820	255,137	1896-7	
11,284	115,880	16,280	259,649	1897-8	
11,645	127,251	16,331	270,257	1898-9	
12,568	137,517	17,050	287,987	1899-00	
—	—	1,845	111,498	1890-1	Central Provinces.
—	—	1,988	117,483	1891-2	
—	—	2,210	135,225	1892-3	
—	—	2,378	149,832	1893-4	
1	24	2,400	150,805	1894-5	
—	—	2,477	154,101	1895-6	
—	—	2,524	149,507	1896-7	
—	—	2,486	140,098	1897-8	
—	—	2,389	140,976	1898-9	
—	—	2,301	133,901	1899-00	
285	5,789	2,640	78,784	1890-1	Assam.
298	5,737	2,800	83,638	1891-2	
322	6,387	2,982	88,269	1892-3	
361	7,644	3,111	92,408	1893-4	
321	6,902	3,259	96,612	1894-5	
325	6,800	3,416	100,482	1895-6	
309	6,881	3,534	103,561	1896-7	
282	5,861	3,380	96,925	1897-8	
282	5,951	3,368	99,823	1898-9	
303	6,696	3,480	107,668	1899-00	

No. 102 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and and NUMBER of SCHOLARS

Administrations.	Years.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890-1	57	4,211	3,568	4	1,143	974
	1891-2	57	3,285	2,618	5	1,370	1,078
	1892-3	57	3,643	2,640	5	1,270	930
	1893-4	56	4,270	3,327	5	1,236	950
	1894-5	57	4,912	3,814	5	1,399	1,007
	1895-6	58	5,218	4,201	5	1,427	1,073
	1896-7	60	5,674	4,618	5	1,491	1,202
	1897-8	60	5,717	4,548	5	1,446	1,157
	1898-9	60	5,759	4,641	6	1,500	1,231
	1899-00	60	5,715	3,961	6	1,532	1,263
Coorg	1890-1	69	4,093	2,772	6	236	166
	1891-2	68	3,852	2,698	5	245	145
	1892-3	73	4,603	3,307	5	205	182
	1893-4	72	4,777	3,853	5	227	157
	1894-5	72	4,912	3,682	5	208	168
	1895-6	74	4,989	3,777	5	217	166
	1896-7	75	4,531	3,609	4	206	149
	1897-8	73	3,845	2,283	4	165	121
	1898-9	73	3,761	2,469	3	151	101
	1899-00	73	4,160	2,854	3	176	139
Madras	1890-1	2,926	120,865	99,238	15,013	462,272	378,065
	1891-2	3,472	150,235	122,713	16,329	479,277	391,516
	1892-3	3,789	167,175	135,690	17,072	501,335	410,054
	1893-4	3,801	170,414	141,723	17,118	502,501	415,488
	1894-5	3,954	179,101	147,377	16,553	491,619	403,271
	1895-6	3,931	184,110	150,169	17,001	505,081	412,811
	1896-7	3,676	178,442	147,066	18,029	539,863	441,507
	1897-8	3,597	176,005	145,755	17,983	543,574	441,013
	1898-9	3,421	171,725	141,171	18,346	555,946	454,950
	1899-00	3,219	167,667	138,562	18,094	578,114	475,654
Bombay	1890-1	7,194	449,116	313,090	2,130	103,976	81,763
	1891-2	7,215	453,909	323,040	2,286	112,697	90,387
	1892-3	7,307	458,809	327,754	2,487	116,560	88,878
	1893-4	7,376	474,124	336,509	2,563	120,386	94,506
	1894-5	7,294	484,488	341,289	2,577	123,368	96,757
	1895-6	7,421	497,850	352,962	2,661	129,691	100,414
	1896-7	7,458	500,721	370,430	2,644	101,205	100,852
	1897-8	7,436	470,517	361,438	2,481	110,338	89,639
	1898-9	7,380	446,351	349,924	2,388	112,519	91,067
	1899-00	7,317	442,952	344,425	2,346	118,756	91,290
Berar	1890-1	638	37,869	25,854	637	12,339	9,523
	1891-2	651	38,127	26,343	663	13,212	10,767
	1892-3	654	38,656	27,117	719	14,713	11,111
	1893-4	663	38,510	27,845	656	13,823	10,819
	1894-5	684	38,867	26,768	537	10,973	8,389
	1895-6	703	39,917	26,513	470	9,170	7,019
	1896-7	714	42,284	28,618	642	11,902	9,167
	1897-8	724	41,252	28,646	560	10,745	8,353
	1898-9	724	42,901	30,149	541	10,776	8,651
	1899-00	685	39,903	30,688	407	8,349	6,738
Total	1890-1	20,619	1,074,665	783,608	79,217	2,129,901	1,638,815
	1891-2	21,233	1,124,731	809,176	80,174	2,228,326	1,700,750
	1892-3	21,606	1,150,499	849,641	80,494	2,283,330	1,742,286
	1893-4	21,681	1,185,602	886,579	77,552	2,316,898	1,786,424
	1894-5	21,751	1,200,574	892,403	83,670	2,418,674	1,854,518
	1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,066	2,489,345	1,921,547
	1896-7	22,346	1,242,182	942,484	87,005	2,553,385	1,994,580
	1897-8	22,963	4,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,730,600
	1898-9	22,804	1,202,291	879,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,985,567
	1899-00	22,602	1,218,681	931,855	81,814	2,930,977	2,048,922

PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, and NUMBER of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, attending them—*concluded.*

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	Years.	Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.				
116	3,945	177	9,299	1890–1	Ajmere-Merwara.
96	3,268	158	7,923	1891–2	
102	3,777	164	8,690	1892–3	
114	3,579	175	9,085	1893–4	
123	3,570	185	9,881	1894–5	
146	4,088	209	10,733	1895–6	
120	3,519	185	10,684	1896–7	
127	3,608	192	10,771	1897–8	
134	3,521	200	10,780	1898–9	
108	2,809	174	10,056	1899–00	
35	457	110	4,795	1890–1	Coorg.
—	—	73	4,057	1891–2	
43	606	121	5,436	1892–3	
50	716	127	5,701	1893–4	
35	586	112	5,715	1894–5	
31	583	110	5,778	1895–6	
41	419	120	5,115	1896–7	
28	332	105	4,328	1897–8	
15	212	91	4,105	1898–9	
32	464	108	4,800	1899–00	
3,189	61,027	22,028	644,164	1890–1	Madras.
3,403	64,473	23,204	693,985	1891–2	
3,455	65,894	24,316	734,404	1892–3	
4,030	77,062	24,949	749,977	1893–4	
4,675	93,634	25,182	764,354	1894–5	
5,134	102,443	26,066	791,634	1895–6	
5,167	104,548	26,872	822,853	1896–7	
5,388	108,981	26,968	828,560	1897–8	
5,496	112,376	27,263	840,047	1898–9	
5,537	117,210	27,450	862,991	1899–00	
2,653	69,406	11,977	620,498	1890–1	Bombay.
2,771	67,832	12,272	634,438	1891–2	
2,813	71,013	12,607	646,382	1892–3	
2,813	71,524	12,752	666,034	1893–4	
2,894	74,135	12,765	681,941	1894–5	
2,856	76,676	12,938	704,217	1895–6	
2,832	70,779	12,934	672,705	1896–7	
2,762	67,786	12,679	648,641	1897–8	
2,871	70,848	12,639	629,718	1898–9	
2,763	69,497	12,426	631,205	1899–00	
9	134	1,284	50,342	1890–1	Berar.
8	144	1,322	51,483	1891–2	
3	53	1,376	53,422	1892–3	
7	99	1,326	52,432	1893–4	
7	145	1,228	49,985	1894–5	
7	156	1,180	49,243	1895–6	
5	157	1,361	54,343	1896–7	
5	168	1,289	52,165	1897–8	
7	306	1,272	53,983	1898–9	
6	303	1,098	48,555	1899–00	
38,276	489,439	138,231	3,692,006	1890–1	Total.
39,213	511,179	141,918	3,863,797	1891–2	
42,656	551,128	144,863	3,974,057	1892–3	
44,239	572,800	147,472	4,075,320	1893–4	
44,261	579,403	149,681	4,199,651	1894–5	
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	1895–6	
42,259	572,007	152,210	4,367,574	1896–7	
42,494	578,777	149,015	4,284,996	1897–8	
42,805	601,840	149,948	4,357,821	1898–9	
43,153	613,486	150,569	4,462,844	1899–00	

No. 103.—NUMBER of PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in India under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and maintained by NATIVE STATES, and under PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, also of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS; and NUMBER, RACE, and CREED of SCHOLARS.

Institutions.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.									
Managed by Government:									
Number of Institutions	1,397	1,301	1,235	1,142	1,131	1,152	1,124	1,109	1,132
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	104,026	98,702	96,978	95,725	96,712	93,307	97,173	98,901	103,567
Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	100,462	95,808	94,671	93,025	94,399	94,200	95,773	96,671	100,431
Average daily attendance	80,146	76,69	77,224	75,880	76,507	77,959	77,039	78,526	81,719
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:									
Number of Institutions	17,534	17,929	18,002	18,112	18,180	18,403	18,153	17,855	17,728
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	883,059	911,4256	940,703	951,756	967,561	973,910	935,467	920,802	944,051
Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	849,093	880,517	908,049	923,450	935,601	953,940	936,051	928,544	929,114
Average daily attendance	650,319	671,989	700,888	706,294	718,931	739,382	720,085	706,863	714,785
Maintained by Native States:									
Number of Institutions	2,248	2,319	2,388	2,440	2,637	2,731	3,692	3,840	3,742
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	134,869	136,729	143,731	148,181	158,493	169,271	177,555	182,588	171,063
Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	131,281	134,710	139,003	143,461	151,556	161,449	173,781	178,392	174,781
Average daily attendance	96,527	98,326	103,050	105,726	112,727	121,387	130,887	134,587	135,351
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.									
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:									
Number of Institutions	60,478	58,921	59,674	60,869	61,351	63,955	60,216	61,494	62,855
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	1,765,626	1,783,903	1,826,647	1,902,621	1,939,279	2,019,800	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,889
Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	1,645,118	1,661,600	1,709,317	1,775,401	1,824,293	1,930,444	1,847,455	1,897,641	1,974,930
Average daily attendance	1,320,294	1,353,876	1,395,445	1,450,939	1,491,315	1,569,820	1,505,828	1,565,884	1,632,316
Unaided:									
Number of Institutions	21,017	21,675	21,873	22,796	24,610	23,645	23,342	22,845	21,959
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	461,330	488,157	488,955	515,654	548,039	532,094	545,473	543,115	542,788
Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	432,659	455,479	457,081	478,966	509,744	500,240	505,429	500,863	501,110
Average daily attendance	370,378	387,471	390,029	402,572	429,159	423,558	425,160	421,068	416,606
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.									
Number of Institutions	39,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,139	42,494	42,805	43,153
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	507,911	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	568,488	578,777	601,840	613,486
Grand Total of Institutions	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,025	149,021	149,948	150,5[illegible]
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	3,856,821	3,966,266	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,356,870	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,8[illegible]
Number of Scholars on 31st March learning:									
English	372,002	388,650	404,591	428,593	440,866	438,846	456,364	477,745	507,7[illegible]
A classical language	535,330	575,789	579,361	598,384	627,229	571,209	586,066	593,396	635,52[illegible]
A vernacular language	3,492,846	3,607,327	3,690,391	3,811,140	3,914,992	3,989,532	3,917,603	3,983,723	4,068,781
Classification of Scholars on 31st March according to Race or Creed:									
Europeans and Eurasians	26,222	26,952	27,975	28,824	29,496	29,176	30,041	30,125	30,764
Native Christians	94,606	98,423	99,887	102,453	108,471	114,695	118,043	118,266	120,289
Hindus	2,600,733	2,661,136	2,732,186	2,793,311	2,864,625	2,935,597	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,586
Muhammadans	887,230	894,241	905,571	965,482	976,690	966,632	924,055	933,832	960,404
Others	248,024	285,515	300,616	309,700	323,814	310,770	318,303	328,428	347,201
Number of girls in Boys' Schools	142,461	156,172	158,923	166,747	170,522	173,898	172,605	173,357	185,732
Number of boys in Girls' Schools	9,990	8,963	10,095	11,465	12,797	13,445	14,359	14,555	15,739

No. 104.—Expenditure on Education in India; in Rupees.

Institutions.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.									
Managed by Government:									
Provincial Revenues	36,99,722	36,60,544	36,07,979	35,38,414	38,59,207	38,07,347	37,39,229	36,12,053	39,89,059
Local Funds	4,23,460	3,20,245	3,08,426	3,10,866	2,82,677	2,82,252	2,63,630	2,84,744	3,00,735
Municipal Funds	82,731	59,503	51,095	61,250	62,356	64,309	67,265	67,198	59,174
Fees	13,00,404	12,72,122	13,35,475	13,46,268	14,01,568	13,92,677	14,02,194	14,44,210	14,69,470
Subscriptions	66,473	22,700	12,561	22,673	16,221	17,242	14,178	58,400	1,01,396
Endowments and other sources	2,50,586	2,55,180	2,59,748	2,95,886	3,18,725	2,65,370	3,38,966	2,97,186	2,81,503
Total	58,23,376	55,90,294	55,75,284	55,75,357	59,40,754	58,29,197	58,25,462	57,63,791	62,01,337
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:									
Provincial Revenues	9,33,238	10,42,399	10,83,311	11,00,144	10,80,259	11,71,887	10,46,264	10,42,720	10,62,912
Local Funds	27,72,301	29,67,411	30,35,440	31,11,665	32,17,937	30,77,217	30,85,066	30,75,900	30,51,907
Municipal Funds	8,45,724	9,12,854	8,74,384	8,78,128	9,38,970	9,27,897	8,03,444	9,32,027	9,64,681
Fees	9,02,651	9,58,195	10,18,098	10,71,875	11,10,590	11,28,535	11,12,808	11,42,904	11,73,894
Subscriptions	24,347	33,066	31,507	47,568	40,615	44,007	37,862	35,144	29,347
Endowments and other sources	61,999	65,448	59,503	45,782	45,125	66,600	45,816	57,253	65,426
Total	55,40,260	59,79,373	61,02 243	62,55,162	64,33,496	64,16,173	62,22,260	62,86,908	63,48,167
Maintained by Native States:									
Native State Revenues	7,31,584	7,55,897	8,42,134	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	11,84,493	11,69,098
Local Funds in Native States	66,999	68,502	67,279	86,043	71,850	63,714	67,067	71,767	63,482
Municipal Funds in Native States	5,319	5,448	5,238	6,380	8,044	8,522	9,790	14,020	10,230
Fees	1,59,576	1,66,565	1,72,117	1,82,508	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	2,55,726	2,53,619
Subscriptions	313	913	3,051	11,294	9,818	9,151	17,169	15,137	11,983
Endowments and other sources	33,816	32,989	26,392	10,260	16,783	26,404	30,056	24,282	21,047
Total	9,97,603	10,30,314	11,16,211	11,52,999	12,89,696	12,84,602	17,08,384	15,65,425	15,29,459
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.									
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:									
Provincial Revenues	20,00,745	19,77,684	20,70,720	21,08,656	21,57,299	22,60,573	22,15,676	23,33,756	24,10,916
Local Funds	12,44,410	12,54,704	12,88,041	14,10,774	14,62,286	14,52,055	13,89,009	14,23,084	15,09,781
Municipal Funds	3,71,633	3,69,440	3,94,343	4,09,522	4,16,622	4,21,373	4,34,463	3,81,638	4,36,968
Fees	44,63,564	45,74,150	47,24,803	48,80,275	50,61,250	50,65,755	50,21,319	48,86,602	51,28,380
Subscriptions	11,44,185	12,28,334	11,43,850	13,01,330	13,18,093	13,99,259	15,32,185	15,06,664	12,70,259
Endowments and other sources	24,55,157	26,30,230	29,22,077	29,80,010	31,82,001	31,76,801	33,39,048	33,72,221	36.05,432
Total	1,16,79,694	1,20,34,542	1,25,43,834	1,30,90,567	1,35,97,551	1,37,75,816	1,37,31,700	1,39,03,965	1,43,62,236
Unaided:									
Fees	14,42,661	16,17,743	16,22,157	16,07,032	17,87,772	17,59,519	18,07,815	18,50,270	19,11,304
Subscriptions	2,46,420	2,62,652	2,98,588	2,67,051	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,36,675	3,16,768	3,56,875
Endowments and other sources	5,45,474	8,30,228	6,06,121	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	8,71,649	9,24,613
Total	22,34,555	27,10,623	25,26,866	25,26,272	28,11,086	28,02,726	29,70,207	30,38,687	31,92,792
UNIVERSITY, DIRECTION, INSPECTION, SCHOLARSHIPS, AND MISCELLANEOUS:									
Provincial Revenues	21,85,747	21,76,784	22,15,545	22,88,249	23,09,388	22,82,828	23,63,921	23,68,079	25,00,057
Local Funds	9,47,086	9,01,569	9,19,789	8,70,388	9,16,605	9,35,622	9,42,569	9,35,111	8,57,649
Municipal Funds	1,09,515	1,11,317	1,11,548	96,683	79,424	82,584	84,526	87,288	82,250
Fees	5,79,541	6,72,874	6,32,621	6,86,682	9,46,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	15,04,377	17,41,819
All other sources	4,22,255	4,64,237	5,35,765	5,46,075	7,40,548	7,76,732	7,96,967	7,69,194	9.12,846
Total	42,44,144	43,26,781	44,15,268	44,88,077	49,92,719	51,36,036	51,91,763	56,64,049	60,94,621
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM:									
Provincial Revenues	88,19,902	88,60,611	89,80,555	90,35,463	94,06,153	95,22,985	93,55,918	93,54,492	99,63,344
Local Funds	53,94,808	54,44,351	55,52,107	57,03,693	58,79,505	57,47,146	56,77,827	57,16,158	57,20,072
Municipal Funds	14,09,827	14,54,454	14,31,670	14,46,174	14,97,732	14,96,721	14,79,991	14,68,774	15,43,443
Fees	88,48,397	92,61,649	95,05,271	97,74,640	1,04,98,952	1,06,10,933	1,05,92,414	1,10,84,149	1,16,78,980
All other sources	60,46,608	66,51,762	68,10,103	71,28,404	77,82,960	78,67,115	85,26,575	85,91,962	88,23,167
Total	3,05,19,632	3,16,72,827	3,22,79,706	3,30,88,434	3,50,65,302	3,52,44,900	3,56,32,725	3,62,15,535	3,77,29,012

No. 105.—EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PROVINCE; in RUPEES.

Administrations.	Years.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
Bengal	1890-1	22,26,377	9,67,105	74,292	37,43,968	15,62,458	85,74,200
	1891-2	24,95,961	10,51,749	82,413	40,38,119	16,84,448	93,52,690
	1892-3	23,87,906	9,93,190	85,361	43,10,831	18,68,120	96,45,408
	1893-4	23,33,178	10,38,560	97,926	43,42,432	17,63,361	95,75,457
	1894-5	22,76,285	11,12,786	1,01,941	43,94,473	19,44,079	98,29,572
	1895-6	26,35,572	11,89,765	1,06,202	46,72,991	20,76,647	1,06,81,267
	1896-7	26,93,084	11,72,411	1,02,933	48,61,541	21,38,666	1,09,68,635
	1897-8	24,83,908	11,13,085	99,122	49,08,171	23,38,209	1,09,42,495
	1898-9	23,74,226	11,37,424	94,877	51,63,952	23,42,427	1,11,12,906
	1899-00	24,17,501	11,71,380	92,440	52,19,861	24,93,376	1,13,94,558
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890-1	5,22,052	13,81,962	1,07,601	7,70,861	6,07,495	33,89,971
	1891-2	5,48,037	14,44,421	1,01,309	7,21,603	5,38,006	33,53,376
	1892-3	5,58,802	14,48,569	1,05,618	7,42,278	5,91,627	34,46,894
	1893-4	5,87,221	14,50,411	1,05,072	7,95,802	6,83,322	36,12,928
	1894-5	5,89,584	14,10,964	1,02,942	8,42,112	6,58,907	36,04,509
	1895-6	6,01,207	13,71,200	1,06,638	9,61,341	7,76,557	38,16,943
	1896-7	6,20,410	13,33,614	1,06,091	7,66,235	7,63,556	36,39,906
	1897-8	6,95,062	13,86,612	1,03,823	7,62,923	7,25,609	36,74,029
	1898-9	7,16,623	14,14,817	1,04,795	8,32,493	6,49,229	37,17,957
	1899-00	10,44,974	14,02,812	1,12,331	11,99,887	7,45,144	45,05,148
Punjab	1890-1	7,37,496	5,65,813	3,27,150	4,32,160	4,70,990	25,33,609
	1891-2	8,72,759	6,02,207	3,40,686	4,48,694	4,06,153	26,70,499
	1892-3	9,39,256	6,13,419	3,32,206	5,00,106	4,22,966	28,07,953
	1893-4	9,27,636	6,37,460	3,47,049	5,44,798	4,24,182	28,81,125
	1894-5	7,85,474	6,24,493	3,45,543	5,91,694	4,20,226	27,70,430
	1895-6	7,44,687	6,64,714	3,77,903	7,36,966	5,21,696	30,27,966
	1896-7	7,27,394	6,41,001	3,37,203	7,98,590	5,68,526	30,72,714
	1897-8	7,37,616	6,21,245	3,39,421	8,22,412	6,35,820	31,56,514
	1898-9	7,70,834	6,28,462	3,69,025	8,40,501	6,02,844	32,20,666
	1899-00	7,88,173	6,36,121	3,78,180	9,02,995	6,17,813	33,23,282
Burma	1890-1	3,49,721	1,33,650	2,21,765	1,48,284	1,71,805	10,25,225
	1891-2	3,80,982	1,37,448	2,14,938	1,80,974	1,81,457	10,95,790
	1892-3	3,96,108	1,34,941	1,97,289	1,94,456	1,94,323	11,17,117
	1893-4	4,30,098	1,43,518	1,79,285	2,18,123	2,05,281	11,76,305
	1894-5	4,87,234	1,26,373	1,70,929	2,19,065	2,03,879	12,07,480
	1895-6	5,31,164	1,38,316	1,53,851	2,38,238	2,82,348	13,43,917
	1896-7	5,33,311	1,43,721	1,63,212	2,42,860	2,20,331	13,03,435
	1897-8	5,76,884	1,53,161	1,74,333	2,67,182	1,72,238	13,43,798
	1898-9	6,85,273	1,54,988	1,28,419	3,00,948	1,84,805	14,54,433
	1899-00	7,35,922	1,90,251	1,57,678	3,16,803	2,07,294	16,07,948
Central Provinces	1890-1	3,66,184	1,61,714	69,977	79,344	2,03,207	8,80,426
	1891-2	3,85,739	1,74,868	72,743	95,969	1,34,581	8,63,900
	1892-3	3,26,287	2,10,780	83,308	1,03,351	1,43,713	8,67,439
	1893-4	3,57,012	1,87,251	83,949	1,22,082	1,58,684	9,08,978
	1894-5	3,73,032	2,17,032	88,231	1,27,597	1,67,057	9,72,999
	1895-6	3,59,330	2,24,846	1,00,568	1,33,272	1,82,663	10,00,679
	1896-7	3,84,062	2,15,897	1,01,010	1,28,357	2,23,479	10,52,805
	1897-8	3,66,276	2,39,673	92,908	1,15,097	2,02,383	10,16,337
	1898-9	3,71,740	2,18,019	86,715	1,35,554	2,46,348	10,58,376
	1899-00	3,65,088	2,24,819	85,352	1,33,533	2,48,214	10,57,006
Assam	1890-1	1,65,096	1,52,040	5,227	1,06,845	70,345	4,99,553
	1891-2	1,67,694	1,61,311	4,673	1,11,506	72,737	5,17,921
	1892-3	1,70,506	1,64,673	4,058	1,09,420	81,447	5,39,104
	1893-4	1,86,340	1,70,739	4,803	1,16,250	89,492	5,67,624
	1894-5	1,97,644	1,85,945	5,022	1,20,773	1,07,183	6,16,567
	1895-6	1,92,444	1,98,074	5,835	1,30,637	1,17,007	6,43,997
	1896-7	1,82,195	2,09,167	6,622	1,30,534	1,22,343	6,50,861
	1897-8	2,08,402	2,04,328	6,988	1,22,365	1,17,926	6,60,009
	1898-9	2,05,017	2,01,252	7,425	1,28,286	1,20,489	6,62,469
	1899-00	2,17,977	2,11,590	7,315	1,44,588	1,39,958	7,21,428

No. 105 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PROVINCE; in RUPEES—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890-1	39,687	5,827	9,711	9,056	5,689	69,970
	1891-2	41,975	5,297	11,875	7,977	17,537	84,661
	1892-3	39,264	6,060	9,988	8,090	7,188	70,590
	1893-4	40,841	5,433	9,401	9,269	6,447	71,391
	1894-5	38,289	6,389	9,822	10,194	5,319	70,013
	1895-6	38,099	11,094	13,459	10,137	6,015	78,804
	1896-7	40,626	6,842	13,275	9,993	6,887	77,623
	1897-8	51,278	6,623	10,272	10,269	14,026	92,468
	1898-9	42,195	7,972	13,253	10,433	8,182	82,035
	1899-00	41,216	6,053	13,209	12,307	10,754	83,539
Coorg	1890-1	23,014	5,280	2,213	7,463	3,194	41,164
	1891-2	19,061	6,564	2,241	8,456	2,781	39,103
	1892-3	21,938	5,697	3,177	8,844	2,579	42,235
	1893-4	19,163	6,156	3,419	8,990	2,394	40,122
	1894-5	21,494	5,546	2,421	11,176	4,006	44,643
	1895-6	20,313	—	2,015	11,354	2,235	42,917
	1896-7	24,118	1,202	2,845	9,716	3,646	41,527
	1897-8	18,349	—	638	8,092	11,972	39,051
	1898-9	16,771	—	195	7,775	12,397	37,138
	1899-00	18,053	—	287	8,750	8,633	36,323
Madras	1890-1	15,93,390	7,08,669	1,83,582	17,52,806	12,73,033	50,79,182
	1891-2	17,50,387	8,21,459	2,16,766	18,16,375	12,70,720	55,11,480
	1892-3	18,43,904	7,69,777	2,18,744	18,43,876	14,18,183	58,75,707
	1893-4	18,92,367	8,24,780	2,20,917	18,56,914	15,13,230	30,94,484
	1894-5	19,69,337	8,79,887	2,27,633	18,93,891	16,30,011	33,08,208
	1895-6	20,10,772	9,09,061	2,24,011	19,67,027	16,74,882	36,00,759
	1896-7	18,75,783	8,74,237	2,33,273	20,22,226	16,81,605	37,85,753
	1897-8	19,43,979	8,40,049	2,32,813	20,71,381	18,09,433	38,97,655
	1898-9	19,30,749	8,14,080	2,37,358	21,24,230	20,20,564	71,26,981
	1899-00	19,03,158	7,69,952	2,42,251	21,76,356	20,06,444	71,03,161
Bombay	1890-1	19,38,283	8,44,135	3,34,572	12,28,194	16,07,160	59,52,344
	1891-2	19,05,632	8,67,695	3,63,759	13,36,002	17,47,616	62,80,704
	1892-3	19,65,950	9,54,921	4,12,004	13,84,384	19,17,927	66,35,186
	1893-4	20,00,924	9,35,047	3,74,062	14,42,094	19,59,022	67,11,149
	1894-5	20,86,676	10,00,145	3,85,521	15,24,267	19,83,082	69,79,691
	1895-6	21,71,745	9,74,366	4,05,434	16,03,471	21,31,789	72,86,805
	1896-7	22,45,662	9,66,192	4,24,996	16,02,178	21,33,903	73,72,931
	1897-8	20,45,529	9,79,110	4,01,451	14,61,727	24,88,869	73,76,686
	1898-9	20,28,506	9,93,121	4,05,776	15,07,276	23,85,557	73,20,236
	1899-00	21,41,326	9,60,188	4,31,908	15,23,966	23,29,744	73,87,132
Berar	1890-1	2,39,778	1,29,047	9,971	85,710	8,576	4,73,091
	1891-2	2,33,650	1,27,086	10,308	90,699	8,199	4,69,942
	1892-3	2,40,954	1,48,384	12,689	64,103	10,877	4,77,007
	1893-4	2,46,616	1,58,185	15,088	57,786	11,135	4,88,810
	1894-5	2,45,653	1,40,522	15,983	49,592	10,034	4,61,784
	1895-6	1,38,919	2,27,163	15,185	43,655	10,136	4,35,058
	1896-7	2,36,966	1,39,704	18,536	48,696	11,060	4,54,962
	1897-8	2,28,640	1,33,941	17,722	42,795	10,590	4,33,688
	1898-9	2,03,558	1,45,923	20,936	32,701	19,220	4,22,338
	1899-00	2,24,356	1,46,906	22,492	39,940	15,793	4,49,487
Total	1890-1	81,81,078	50,56,142	13,46,061	83,64,700	59,83,952	2,89,51,933
	1891-2	88,61,877	54,00,105	14,21,711	88,57,374	60,64,235	3,06,24,293
	1892-3	88,99,875	54,50,411	14,64,442	92,69,739	66,58,950	3,17,43,417
	1893-4	90,21,396	55,57,540	14,40,971	95,14,540	68,16,550	3,33,42,097
	1894-5	90,63,752	57,10,082	14,55,988	97,84,834	71,33,783	3,31,58,447
	1895-6	94,44,252	58,96,433	15,11,191	1,05,09,089	77,33,141	3,51,44,106
	1896-7	95,63,611	57,53,988	15,09,996	1,06,20,926	78,74,002	3,53,22,523
	1897-8	93,55,918	56,87,067	14,79,491	1,05,92,414	85,17,885	3,56,32,725
	1898-9	93,54,492	57,16,158	14,68,774	1,10,84,149	85,91,962	3,62,15,535
	1899-00	99,63,344	57,20,072	15,43,443	1,16,78,986	88,23,167	3,77,29,012

No. 106.—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Years.	Direct Expenditure.						
		Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
Bengal	1890-1	9,63,977	28,77,020	3,87,587	24,06,378	2,78,952	1,05,606	2,39,025
	1891-2	10,31,954	30,55,313	4,96,368	25,72,095	2,76,660	1,09,149	2,47,619
	1892-3	9,77,289	31,74,810	5,80,143	26,07,853	3,02,943	1,05,957	2,65,783
	1893-4	10,05,861	32,35,131	5,01,990	26,58,238	3,22,848	1,09,837	3,04,062
	1894-5	10,53,720	31,79,767	4,54,680	27,88,850	3,51,016	1,19,572	3,26,553
	1895-6	10,79,025	33,22,480	5,19,268	29,47,851	2,97,612	1,09,185	3,56,925
	1896-7	10,88,539	34,70,489	5,67,138	28,90,289	3,08,823	1,41,135	3,11,617
	1897-8	11,02,426	35,57,004	5,17,841	28,29,704	3,15,974	1,32,848	3,19,746
	1898-9	10,92,176	33,43,571	3,86,116	29,53,338	2,85,830	1,36,822	3,62,986
	1899-00	11,26,262	34,45,585	3,84,746	30,06,087	2,58,969	1,54,621	4,24,579
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890-1	4,01,190	10,29,503	2,56,995	6,20,732	96,654	46,087	70,238
	1891-2	4,22,219	9,94,238	2,32,622	6,24,065	1,02,134	50,591	68,250
	1892-3	4,29,500	10,32,101	2,00,724	6,12,803	1,02,181	53,153	58,833
	1893-4	4,67,484	11,22,359	2,32,300	6,33,946	1,03,930	52,797	58,992
	1894-5	4,99,308	11,43,709	2,62,727	6,24,306	1,08,795	53,470	66,732
	1895-6	5,17,675	12,33,882	2,98,110	6,21,504	1,11,608	37,572	47,082
	1896-7	5,04,326	10,81,328	2,11,425	6,75,060	1,01,988	45,287	57,687
	1897-8	5,21,394	11,09,494	2,54,796	6,94,213	1,00,067	51,519	58,019
	1898-9	5,70,179	11,24,370	2,61,632	6,90,323	1,10,600	52,125	56,820
	1899-00	5,93,227	11,58,284	2,68,333	7,38,779	96,860	76,422	71,366
Punjab	1890-1	1,84,772	7,81,403	1,03,401	3,83,772	71,274	55,712	66,780
	1891-2	1,85,121	7,91,393	1,07,616	3,89,711	71,061	57,580	74,707
	1892-3	2,01,649	8,14,631	1,25,340	4,00,120	80,578	58,326	85,030
	1893-4	2,05,538	8,71,458	1,26,353	4,09,811	82,973	63,037	81,913
	1894-5	2,35,115	8,88,675	1,10,638	4,01,252	77,170	59,381	87,939
	1895-6	2,38,879	9,25,431	1,15,768	4,75,344	78,978	60,900	96,174
	1896-7	2,24,937	9,65,523	1,38,268	4,79,207	83,280	62,498	95,760
	1897-8	2,35,145	10,22,429	1,30,961	4,90,029	82,422	63,152	1,17,490
	1898-9	2,48,213	10,48,933	1,37,113	4,80,787	80,538	61,920	1,00,095
	1899-00	2,54,993	10,71,518	1,46,775	4,82,338	81,097	61,760	1,06,657
Burma	1890-1	38,393	3,13,576	74,959	1,93,108	15,423	20,767	31,787
	1891-2	42,781	3,56,290	92,238	2,14,374	8,331	23,660	34,287
	1892-3	44,927	3,71,692	67,621	2,06,825	27,825	31,319	60,079
	1893-4	47,950	4,10,388	79,768	1,83,376	19,457	31,382	51,012
	1894-5	53,597	4,24,194	78,079	1,91,861	21,105	31,788	58,423
	1895-6	71,228	4,73,324	1,15,517	2,11,033	25,701	35,023	70,184
	1896-7	72,471	4,70,310	1,01,010	2,06,309	23,584	36,463	50,329
	1897-8	70,088	4,74,853	98,143	2,38,044	30,279	35,978	54,011
	1898-9	71,531	5,42,415	1,07,508	2,38,487	33,806	38,585	54,389
	1899-00	71,487	5,73,065	1,10,709	2,63,872	30,622	49,652	63,873
Central Provinces	1890-1	44,954	2,11,591	8,424	2,70,774	47,780	31,703	11,071
	1891-2	44,759	2,16,216	9,578	2,77,670	48,560	33,849	11,660
	1892-3	42,563	2,45,933	12,058	2,64,216	49,858	30,856	11,196
	1893-4	49,261	2,52,371	14,982	2,97,852	52,173	34,838	6,953
	1894-5	49,007	2,69,393	14,034	3,06,447	57,325	33,580	6,432
	1895-6	48,399	2,74,367	12,758	3,26,244	56,760	36,601	6,503
	1896-7	53,123	2,69,551	14,086	3,33,811	64,895	36,883	6,979
	1897-8	54,252	2,67,317	18,029	3,45,085	65,707	36,866	8,259
	1898-9	60,892	2,69,675	22,512	3,38,744	68,354	30,092	7,542
	1899-00	60,776	2,78,141	23,339	3,35,782	68,102	31,220	10,286
Assam	1890-1	—	1,60,407	841	1,65,181	9,138	22,579	11,504
	1891-2	—	1,59,729	893	1,81,455	9,469	21,084	11,465
	1892-3	—	1,63,529	832	1,86,577	11,399	22,124	10,334
	1893-4	—	1,72,249	879	2,00,905	12,409	21,989	9,580
	1894-5	3,755	1,82,221	936	2,17,904	13,864	20,804	7,458
	1895-6	2,802	1,87,749	988	2,27,108	15,174	20,728	15,503
	1896-7	4,100	1,94,172	1,070	2,45,135	17,082	22,870	13,181
	1897-8	3,915	1,96,967	2,025	2,29,565	15,534	23,600	12,929
	1898-9	4,129	1,94,892	1,780	2,27,958	14,654	22,114	7,119
	1899-00	4,351	2,02,013	1,726	2,51,815	16,894	21,314	8,597

on EDUCATION; in RUPEES.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Years.	Administrations.
University.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.			
1,28,717	6,51,251	2,31,583	1,38,095	1,57,415	85,74,200	1890-1	Bengal.
93,744	6,52,279	2,14,480	4,17,963	1,66,902	93,52,690	1891-2	
2,09,119	6,49,687	2,34,117	3,32,708	1,66,630	96,45,408	1892-3	
1,39,716	6,54,210	2,26,171	2,26,078	1,68,829	95,75,457	1893-4	
1,58,470	6,80,278	2,27,131	2,55,444	2,03,719	98,29,572	1894-5	
1,53,900	6,81,079	2,15,263	6,41,503	4,02,404	1,06,81,267	1895-6	
1,61,430	7,00,330	2,26,993	6,48,488	4,45,235	1,09,68,635	1896-7	
1,40,868	7,30,148	2,35,009	5,48,830	4,68,857	1,09,42,495	1897-8	
1,74,268	7,23,689	2,37,065	5,00,506	8,94,625	1,11,12,906	1898-9	
1,83,111	7,35,228	2,31,694	5,51,965	8,91,711	1,13,94,558	1899-00	
25,180	2,77,164	1,00,452	2,74,059	1,93,705	33,89,971	1890-1	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
30,132	2,93,665	94,591	3,13,622	1,30,664	33,53,376	1891-2	
36,015	2,91,214	88,650	3,38,394	1,53,167	34,46,894	1892-3	
39,779	3,03,883	94,043	3,36,787	1,67,888	36,12,928	1893-4	
46,008	2,89,955	95,289	2,94,636	1,38,234	36,04,509	1894-5	
58,238	2,97,873	92,259	3,21,008	1,69,527	38,16,943	1895-6	
59,190	2,88,277	87,549	3,58,994	1,68,463	36,39,906	1896-7	
56,662	2,97,915	96,867	2,93,819	1,40,463	36,74,029	1897-8	
54,346	2,97,124	95,381	2,94,185	1,10,503	37,17,957	1898-9	
58,002	3,00,678	98,924	5,22,820	5,21,453	45,05,148	1899-00	
72,091	2,07,636	1,28,274	2,63,842	2,14,562	25,33,600	1890-1	Punjab.
65,375	2,05,304	1,39,080	3,40,334	2,43,217	26,70,499	1891-2	
63,480	2,07,681	1,45,709	3,48,674	2,78,185	28,07,953	1892-3	
66,926	2,09,834	1,52,705	3,61,375	2,49,202	28,81,125	1893-4	
77,065	2,04,503	1,57,042	1,94,321	2,16,729	27,70,430	1894-5	
83,033	2,05,659	1,52,229	1,95,126	4,00,445	30,27,966	1895-6	
93,427	2,08,716	1,55,477	1,38,912	4,26,709	30,72,714	1896-7	
98,049	2,18,353	1,50,166	1,25,982	4,22,356	31,56,514	1897-8	
1,07,339	2,13,632	1,51,295	1,73,662	4,12,439	32,20,966	1898-9	
1,13,737	2,19,589	1,52,761	1,91,428	4,40,629	33,23,282	1899-00	
—	1,54,928	22,669	1,13,059	72,776	10,25,225	1890-1	Burma.
—	1,37,458	26,120	80,987	79,269	10,95,790	1891-2	
—	1,50,500	17,854	63,228	75,247	11,17,117	1892-3	
—	1,63,649	18,962	99,677	70,684	11,76,305	1893-4	
—	1,64,623	18,751	95,681	69,428	12,07,480	1894-5	
—	1,72,414	23,375	92,661	53,457	13,43,917	1895-6	
—	1,73,487	25,306	1,05,496	38,670	13,03,435	1896-7	
—	1,78,339	26,543	67,958	69,562	13,43,798	1897-8	
—	1,86,458	27,041	93,008	61,205	14,54,433	1898-9	
—	1,96,242	29,122	1,75,536	43,768	16,07,948	1899-00	
—	1,07,126	26,644	79,552	39,807	8,80,426	1890-1	Central Provinces.
—	1,08,569	66,660	—	46,285	8,63,900	1891-2	
—	1,00,386	27,108	55,835	27,430	8,67,439	1892-3	
—	79,177	31,203	53,764	10,598	9,08,978	1893-4	
25,806	1,12,256	27,246	71,476	25,803	9,72,999	1894-5	
—	1,19,697	31,074	66,822	21,454	10,00,079	1895-6	
—	1,30,344	29,910	92,537	20,686	10,52,805	1896-7	
—	1,22,330	31,822	46,609	20,561	10,16,337	1897-8	
—	1,23,106	34,144	81,716	21,599	10,58,376	1898-9	
—	1,22,943	34,253	68,152	24,012	10,57,006	1899-00	
1,706	57,928	39,050	18,631	12,088	4,99,553	1890-1	Assam.
1,473	58,891	40,441	20,575	12,546	5,17,921	1891-2	
1,992	55,855	41,668	30,083	14,711	5,39,104	1892-3	
2,847	62,265	43,185	24,667	13,559	5,67,624	1893-4	
—	65,867	46,672	40,385	16,694	6,16,567	1894-5	
—	65,388	51,106	34,414	22,757	6,43,997	1895-6	
—	67,237	54,529	16,047	15,438	6,50,861	1896-7	
—	72,556	55,796	22,762	24,360	6,60,009	1897-8	
—	68,439	58,125	36,256	26,997	6,62,469	1898-9	
—	72,915	58,443	61,745	21,615	7,21,428	1899-00	

No. 105 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Years.	Direct Expenditure.						
		Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
Ajmere-Merwara	1890-1	25,760	14,311	—	16,922	655	1,527	—
	1891-2	24,685	15,858	—	16,856	669	1,623	—
	1892-3	23,756	17,534	—	15,947	684	1,602	—
	1893-4	26,096	16,395	—	16,362	843	1,139	—
	1894-5	24,780	16,905	3,480	11,758	1,024	1,134	—
	1895-6	24,261	22,774	—	14,922	1,112	1,369	—
	1896-7	28,636	21,503	—	13,151	1,103	1,353	—
	1897-8	31,735	18,750	—	16,047	1,459	1,334	—
	1898-9	32,054	18,502	—	15,725	1,374	1,330	—
	1899-00	29,408	19,115	4,130	16,506	1,277	1,342	—
Coorg	1890-1	—	12,854	—	13,106	644	1,336	—
	1891-2	—	13,535	—	13,940	188	1,272	—
	1892-3	—	14,435	—	14,126	280	1,364	—
	1893-4	—	16,530	—	13,793	390	1,207	—
	1894-5	—	17,958	—	14,838	515	1,280	—
	1895-6	—	17,885	—	16,046	526	1,384	—
	1896-7	—	15,740	—	16,533	1,688	1,354	—
	1897-8	—	14,596	—	16,137	647	1,180	—
	1898-9	—	12,343	—	15,721	521	1,442	—
	1899-00	—	13,081	—	15,734	523	1,410	—
Madras	1890-1	6,84,322	12,83,262	3,79,534	15,10,095	1,49,931	1,94,277	2,35,232
	1891-2	7,05,573	13,40,221	3,70,707	16,01,647	1,79,447	2,03,278	2,72,224
	1892-3	7,75,081	13,85,706	3,89,619	17,58,288	1,93,490	2,10,371	2,77,022
	1893-4	8,15,044	14,16,962	4,07,040	17,76,121	2,10,197	2,22,296	2,62,544
	1894-5	8,35,384	14,60,840	4,60,238	17,75,904	2,22,912	2,10,283	2,65,226
	1895-6	8,43,263	15,14,444	4,63,348	17,96,958	2,33,028	2,31,957	2,65,926
	1896-7	8,52,665	15,45,613	4,61,691	18,16,175	2,40,920	2,19,417	2,74,088
	1897-8	8,75,474	16,00,061	5,12,198	18,38,365	2,64,888	2,09,633	2,96,884
	1898-9	8,75,340	16,45,441	5,54,871	18,52,636	2,65,470	2,07,227	2,91,965
	1899-00	8,98,551	17,26,454	6,13,320	18,48,463	2,75,362	2,10,949	3,27,166
Bombay	1890-1	4,29,164	12,41,273	2,02,388	23,94,162	2,66,770	1,40,930	3,00,391
	1891-2	4,30,563	13,62,080	2,16,773	24,82,587	3,00,497	1,56,060	3,23,875
	1892-3	4,31,371	14,01,664	2,18,773	25,69,410	3,15,414	1,56,027	3,59,311
	1893-4	4,42,319	14,27,028	2,61,870	27,33,881	3,35,766	1,58,576	3,48,108
	1894-5	4,62,973	15,06,529	2,66,867	28,07,912	3,47,417	1,62,971	3,54,982
	1895-6	4,90,410	15,73,881	2,69,091	28,96,723	3,60,008	1,68,938	3,69,197
	1896-7	4,70,127	15,67,301	3,02,390	29,47,720	3,77,198	1,74,742	3,58,313
	1897-8	4,85,016	15,30,210	2,84,350	29,85,264	3,84,665	1,72,642	3,70,234
	1898-9	4,85,895	16,03,346	2,98,864	29,62,276	4,18,119	1,70,708	3,39,346
	1899-00	4,65,648	16,78,788	2,96,549	30,21,451	4,35,947	1,71,426	3,33,796
Berar	1890-1	—	77,264	—	2,36,773	12,990	9,780	—
	1891-2	—	79,981	—	2,46,999	13,394	10,853	—
	1892-3	—	79,819	—	2,56,342	12,649	10,602	—
	1893-4	—	86,467	—	2,62,950	12,836	10,888	—
	1894-5	—	80,485	—	2,44,782	13,944	9,590	—
	1895-6	—	76,043	—	2,39,179	14,145	8,774	1,343
	1896-7	—	75,204	—	2,45,224	13,933	8,444	1,868
	1897-8	—	76,928	—	2,41,126	15,424	8,566	1,741
	1898-9	—	77,420	—	2,35,593	14,386	7,282	1,954
	1899-00	—	78,231	—	2,48,178	13,760	7,221	2,447
Total	1890-1	27,72,532	80,02,464	14,34,219	82,11,303	9,50,211	6,30,304	9,72,634
	1891-2	28,37,655	83,84,854	15,36,795	86,23,399	10,10,410	6,68,999	10,52,834
	1892-3	29,26,136	88,51,904	15,95,110	88,92,507	10,97,301	6,82,801	11,66,026
	1893-4	30,60,053	90,27,398	16,23,182	91,87,320	11,53,822	7,07,486	11,53,395
	1894-5	31,86,729	91,70,676	16,60,679	94,45,754	12,15,085	7,03,803	11,85,307
	1895-6	33,16,032	97,22,260	17,94,848	97,72,912	11,94,732	7,12,481	11,94,134
	1896-7	32,98,924	96,76,734	17,96,988	98,68,614	12,34,584	7,50,446	11,78,283
	1897-8	33,79,445	98,68,609	18,18,843	99,24,579	12,77,066	7,37,818	12,81,354
	1898-9	34,40,409	98,80,908	17,70,402	100,11,588	12,93,652	7,29,647	12,44,499
	1899-00	35,04,708	102,44,275	18,49,627	102,29,005	12,79,413	7,37,337	13,48,767

on EDUCATION; in RUPEES—*concluded.*

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Years.	Administrations.
University.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.			
—	5,715	3,186	1,896	—	69,970	1890-1	Ajmere-Merwara.
—	5,630	3,265	16,045	—	84,661	1891-2	
—	5,648	3,857	1,680	382	70,590	1892-3	
—	5,621	3,561	1,729	—	71,391	1893-4	
—	4,783	3,320	2,459	370	70,013	1894-5	
—	4,486	3,248	6,632	—	78,804	1895-6	
—	5,510	3,294	2,988	—	77,623	1896-7	
—	5,737	3,578	10,823	3,000	92,463	1897-8	
—	5,360	3,803	3,887	—	82,035	1898-9	
—	4,722	3,367	3,672	—	83,539	1899-00	
—	3,756	2,890	2,720	3,858	41,164	1890-1	Coorg.
—	4,238	2,514	—	3,416	39,103	1891-2	
—	4,366	2,703	800	4,161	42,235	1892-3	
—	2,199	2,822	600	2,581	40,122	1893-4	
—	2,522	3,035	1,964	2,531	44,643	1894-5	
—	2,056	2,210	—	2,810	42,917	1895-6	
—	2,167	2,495	—	1,550	41,527	1896-7	
—	1,635	2,620	—	2,236	39,051	1897-8	
—	1,941	2,082	—	2,488	37,138	1898-9	
—	1,595	1,860	—	2,120	36,323	1899-00	
1,54,603	4,05,905	60,503	2,68,240	1,85,576	55,11,480	1890-1	Madras.
1,64,846	4,22,832	72,205	3,22,393	2,20,334	58,75,707	1891-2	
1,43,686	4,26,110	70,876	2,85,416	1,78,819	60,94,484	1892-3	
1,55,182	4,30,682	66,103	2,95,121	2,50,916	63,08,208	1893-4	
1,58,936	4,44,628	59,612	4,32,390	2,65,506	66,00,759	1894-5	
1,82,270	4,60,976	67,164	4,73,335	2,53,084	67,85,753	1895-6	
1,71,868	4,55,166	76,945	3,04,159	2,68,417	66,87,124	1896-7	
1,65,130	4,65,303	93,520	3,10,220	2,65,979	68,97,655	1897-8	
1,80,103	4,69,306	93,784	3,85,770	3,05,068	71,26,981	1898-9	
1,61,382	4,70,472	95,770	2,50,582	2,84,690	71,63,161	1899-00	
1,08,971	3,06,109	86,963	4,45,188	30,035	59,52,344	1890-1	Bombay.
1,17,572	3,15,419	98,433	4,45,363	31,482	62,80,704	1891-2	
1,16,338	3,28,881	1,00,449	6,09,980	26,968	66,35,186	1892-3	
1,19,934	3,32,153	1,04,898	4,22,785	28,331	67,11,149	1893-4	
1,23,080	3,49,435	1,27,062	4,47,147	23,331	69,79,691	1894-5	
1,46,938	3,55,773	1,33,407	4,96,071	26,368	72,86,805	1895-6	
1,84,980	3,56,316	1,29,111	4,63,942	40,881	73,72,931	1896-7	
1,52,122	3,46,805	1,29,633	5,09,303	26,442	73,76,686	1897-8	
1,39,859	3,39,490	1,27,822	4,14,461	20,050	73,20,236	1898-9	
1,31,578	3,45,815	1,36,345	3,56,282	13,507	73,87,132	1899-00	
—	52,888	8,799	59,140	16,357	4,73,991	1890-1	Berar.
—	51,128	9,024	44,276	14,287	4,69,942	1891-2	
—	52,911	11,514	47,164	8,406	4,77,007	1892-3	
—	54,526	9,091	43,922	8,630	4,88,810	1893-4	
—	54,985	9,378	38,128	10,552	4,61,784	1894-5	
—	54,548	9,164	27,579	4,283	4,35,058	1895-6	
—	55,297	9,423	23,964	21,605	4,54,962	1896-7	
—	53,632	9,579	5,404	21,288	4,33,688	1897-8	
—	49,488	9,689	5,089	21,437	4,22,338	1898-9	
—	49,083	10,474	1,788	38,305	4,49,487	1899-00	
4,91,268	22,30,406	7,11,013	16,64,422	9,26,779	2,89,51,933	1890-1	Total.
4,73,142	22,55,408	7,66,843	20,01,558	9,54,402	3,06,18,293	1891-2	
5,70,630	22,73,239	7,42,005	21,14,052	9,34,116	3,17,43,417	1892-3	
4,50,190	22,98,199	7,52,744	18,66,595	9,71,218	3,23,42,097	1893-4	
5,59,159	23,73,835	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,887	3,31,58,447	1894-5	
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,80,490	23,55,151	13,36,589	3,51,44,106	1895-6	
6,70,895	24,42,847	8,01,032	21,55,522	14,47,654	3,53,22,523	1896-7	
6,12,831	24,92,773	8,34,633	19,41,690	14,05,104	3,56,32,725	1897-8	
6,55,915	24,83,033	8,40,831	19,88,540	18,76,411	3,62,15,535	1898-9	
6,47,810	25,19,282	8,53,013	21,83,970	22,81,810	3,77,29,012	1899-00	

No. 107.--RESULTS of UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE, and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS in INDIA, showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINEES.									
Arts Colleges:									
Master of Arts	79	95	113	107	136	132	139	113	129
Bachelor of Arts	898	959	1,361	1,369	1,321	1,365	1,272	1,322	1,423
B. Sc.	3	6	3	8	10	15	20	5	9
First B. A.	379	1,231	1,113	1,221	1,180	950	1,095	796	825
First B. Sc.	6	12	13	18	8	9	3	4	6
First Arts and other corresponding Examinations.	2,305	2,380	2,576	2,849	2,880	2,811	3,013	3,038	3,096
NUMBER PASSED.									
Oriental Colleges:									
Master of Oriental Learning	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	4	3	5	3	3	1	2	2	3
Honours in Sanskrit	53	73	78	79	62	71	71	77	76
„ Arabic	5	5	7	7	1	6	3	2	5
„ Persian	6	5	7	6	8	5	7	7	6
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	74	61	84	70	94	118	115	102	104
„ „ Arabic	9	5	6	4	4	2	3	3	5
„ „ Persian	3	2	5	6	6	5	6	7	4
Proficiency in Sanskrit	61	40	66	55	58	76	80	68	85
„ Arabic	13	10	8	10	4	8	8	6	18
„ Persian	4	4	3	3	76	102	1	5	7
Colleges for Professional Training:									
Law:									
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	—	2	2	—	—	77	1	1	—
Honours in Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bachelor of Law	147	295	187	242	259	334	443	433	341
First LL. B. Examination	19	19	105	134	385	240	227	308	309
Medicine:									
M. D.	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—
M. B.	5	6	6	6	4	8	9	7	18
First M. B.	15	14	5	9	11	9	15	21	19
Honours in Medicine and Surgery.	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
L. M. S.	61	56	41	76	64	68	81	102	78
First L. M. S.	85	112	82	79	145	127	118	147	137
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	18	17	19	41	74	73	29	50	41
„ „ L. M. S.	77	94	130	97	155	129	102	89	98

No. 107 (*continued*).—RESULTS of UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE, and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS in INDIA, showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS—*concluded.*

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
NUMBER PASSED—*continued.*									
Colleges for Professional Training —*contd.*:									
Engineering:									
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	8	9	8	7	7	11	11	7	15
L. C. E.	20	47	13	24	25	18	18	16	26
First L. C. E.	19	45	41	45	37	41	33	64	84
Licentiate in Teaching	23	43	181	387	240	212	226	220	302
Examination in Agriculture	19	31	35	17	22	9	1	2	3
Schools for General Education:									
Matriculation:									
Boys	6,464	6,568	5,069	5,805	6,985	7,746	7,250	8,078	7,758
Girls	113	128	93	98	115	170	144	183	173
Upper Secondary Examination	376	484	579	291	496	328	333	342	405
Middle School Examination:									
Boys	12,047	14,068	15,053	13,720	15,858	16,926	17,887	20,928	19,295
Girls	303	574	428	301	390	574	611	631	543
Upper Primary Examination:									
Boys	60,919	67,008	63,739	66,034	70,548	74,359	73,737	77,365	76,201
Girls	1,842	2,393	2,623	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189
Lower Primary Examination:									
Boys	103,731	112,205	121,555	130,892	145,827	157,579	158,864	143,764	153,805
Girls	7,020	8,820	10,148	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573
Public Service Certificate Examination:									
English	1,633	1,717	2,233	1,731	1,625	2,060	2,125	1,837	1,890
Vernacular	357	408	432	407	461	276	293	290	235
Schools for Special Instruction:									
Training School Examination for Masters:									
Upper and Lower	1,917	2,537	2,668	2,877	2,083	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475
Training School Examination for Mistresses:									
Upper and Lower	177	242	399	376	369	326	374	356	406
School of Arts Examination	787	941	1,121	1,080	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768
Medical Examination	308	319	505	638	586	505	430	505	546
Engineering and Surveying Examination	563	354	482	476	486	434	523	724	512
Industrial School Examination	211	184	200	207	165	225	352	363	433
Veterinary Examination	46	71	48	55	57	51	61	61	73
Agricultural Examination	68	57	80	68	68	64	131	112	127

No. 108.—Number of Printing Presses at Work, and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

Province.	Year	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
					In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular or Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal	1890-91	322	101	46	222	1,509
	1891-92	359	104	50	385	1,792
	1892-93	390	95	67	289	1,386
	1893-94	425	112	71	434	1,633
	1894-95	438	116	89	413	1,485
	1895-96	448	105	117	581	2,108
	1896-97	470	112	124	513	1,833
	1897-98	495	121	115	480	1,802
	1898-99	502	118	120	539	1,635
	1899-00	537	110	117	510	1,668
North Western Provinces and Oudh	1890-91	381	107	52	86	1,021
	1891-92	384	122	42	60	899
	1892-93	392	114	48	61	842
	1893-94	396	120	63	90	1,027
	1894-95	434	126	53	103	1,270
	1895-96	454	130	63	96	1,258
	1896-97	475	140	65	105	1,128
	1897-98	487	130	68	91	1,375
	1898-99	506	130	69	92	1,228
	1899-00	531	137	72	92	1,670
Punjab	1890-91	145	70	21	46	1,531
	1891-92	164	69	22	38	1,248
	1892-93	179	78	23	86	1,397
	1893-94	184	78	36	77	1,375
	1894-95	198	83	32	63	904
	1895-96	208	85	39	57	1,247
	1896-97	222	91	43	80	891
	1897-98	253	87	41	101	973
	1898-99	226	95	38	104	1,222
	1899-00	241	92	27	82	1,202
Burma	1890-91	32	21	20	3	146
	1891-92	32	21	22	7	169
	1892-93	37	21	22	4	62
	1893-94	34	26	23	8	44
	1894-95	38	22	23	12	23
	1895-96	39	22	21	6	62
	1896-97	34	23	26	9	64
	1897-98	39	26	26	7	52
	1898-99	39	26	19	8	95
	1899-00	41	31	16	5	114
Central Provinces	1890-91	22	10	2	1	12
	1891-92	22	10	2	1	9
	1892-93	25	11	1	1	7
	1893-94	25	13	2	4	22
	1894-95	27	12	2	8	21
	1895-96	26	13	2	3	60
	1896-97	25	13	1	3	34
	1897-98	25	10	1	5	47
	1898-99	28	10	2	6	35
	1899-00	27	9	3	7	54
Assam	1890-91	8	4	—	—	25
	1891-92	8	4	—	2	29
	1892-93	7	3	—	—	19
	1893-94	10	3	—	—	11
	1894-95	10	5	—	1	10
	1895-96	10	4	—	—	18
	1896-97	12	6	—	—	15
	1897-98	14	7	—	—	6
	1898-99	14	8	—	—	31
	1899-00	14	11	—	1	41

No. 108(*continued*).—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK, and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS and BOOKS PUBLISHED—(*concluded*).

Province.	Year.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
					In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular or Classical) or in more than one Language.
Ajmere-Merwara	1899-00	13	4	1	4	11
Coorg	1890-91	1	—	1	—	—
	1891-92	1	—	1	—	—
	1892-93	1	—	1	—	—
	1893-94	1	—	1	—	—
	1894-95	1	—	1	—	—
	1895-96	1	—	1	—	—
	1896-97	2	—	1	—	—
	1897-98	2	—	1	—	—
	1898-99	2	—	1	—	—
	1899-00	1	—	1	—	—
Madras	1890-91	256	81	63	222	800
	1891-92	267	75	82	240	544
	1892-93	283	90	72	244	738
	1893-94	301	64	76	187	619
	1894-95	309	66	69	211	676
	1895-96	332	79	93	233	692
	1896-97	335	72	108	221	748
	1897-98	339	79	93	225	726
	1898-99	341	90	98	260	797
	1899-00	349	92	97	302	882
Bombay	1890-91	308	147	124	84	1,335
	1891-92	319	166	113	72	840
	1892-93	326	181	112	83	1,285
	1893-94	347	186	125	116	1,029
	1894-95	343	190	144	109	1,004
	1895-96	377	170	125	148	1,273
	1896-97	380	208	140	146	1,238
	1897-98	385	200	115	172	864
	1898-99	391	198	113	115	1,020
	1899-00	387	183	129	160	1,060
Berar	1890-91	9	6	1	—	16
	1891-92	9	5	2	—	11
	1892-93	9	4	2	—	15
	1893-94	10	4	2	—	24
	1894-95	10	4	2	—	20
	1895-96	11	4	2	—	17
	1896-97	11	6	1	—	13
	1897-98	11	6	2	—	11
	1898-99	12	6	2	1	16
	1899-00	12	6	2	1	22
Total	1890-91	1,484	547	330	664	6,395
	1891-92	1,565	576	336	805	5,541
	1892-93	1,649	602	349	768	5,751
	1893-94	1,733	602	398	916	5,784
	1894-95	1,808	624	415	920	5,413
	1895-96	1,906	618	465	1,124	6,735
	1896-97	1,966	674	510	1,077	5,964
	1897-98	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
	1898-99	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
	1899-00	2,158	675	465	1,164	6,724

No. 109.—Agricultural Statistics of British India—Summary.

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Area by professional survey	534,641,709	527,540,266	530,275,086	526,934,280	539,093,648	541,765,973	537,234,145	542,260,575	544,993,122	544,838,070
Area under forest	(a)47,437,065	(b)52,616,450	54,479,816	58,272,746	62,031,086	62,902,634	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,843,924
Not available for cultivation	166,098,929	155,550,889	162,233,165	150,314,806	150,613,138	150,011,972	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	135,506,014
Culturable waste	99,813,713	99,313,999	89,787,390	95,295,315	99,173,726	103,059,823	95,510,054	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,704
Fallow land	26,908,845	31,161,030	25,679,211	26,910,400	30,183,590	36,828,053	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,163,761
Net area sown with crops	194,414,057	187,752,196	195,918,938	197,386,536	196,600,696	188,922,332	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,151,093
Area irrigated	28,308,722	27,233,420	26,838,349	26,701,787	23,825,510	26,787,083	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,414,499	31,544,056
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	65,621,668	63,529,202	65,743,882	68,364,042	69,280,303	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,781,409	74,784,045	72,808,952
Wheat	22,032,814	20,182,282	21,484,889	22,216,138	22,761,308	18,530,832	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779
Barley	(c) 2,288,375	(d) 3,474,877	4,659,181	4,853,940	7,189,420	5,813,207	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984
Jawar	(c)17,191,870	(d)20,132,993	21,363,236	19,656,518	20,863,070	20,569,183	19,784,272	23,804,613	21,765,899	21,604,821
Bajra	(d) 8,641,382	(d)10,361,948	12,597,395	10,199,840	11,337,963	10,616,483	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,317,180
Ragi	(c) 3,392,091	(d) 3,051,792	3,687,603	3,423,446	3,678,808	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899
Maize	(c) 1,789,060	(d) 3,157,482	5,442,436	5,272,113	5,055,971	5,352,246	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472
Gram	(c) 5,308,163	(d) 8,068,234	10,406,813	10,470,673	13,533,934	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,193,890	9,932,818	7,573,050
Other grains and pulse	50,193,050	40,237,597	34,787,012	36,761,924	27,874,852	26,742,914	24,325,596	26,844,850	27,152,291	23,341,158
Total Food-grains	176,458,473	172,196,407	180,172,447	181,218,634	181,575,629	172,297,791	160,711,099	182,714,979	182,020,506	164,878,795
Area under other food-crops	5,564,992	5,806,448	6,542,187	6,829,483	5,567,097	5,598,827	6,017,913	5,781,927	6,164,086	6,426,194

Area under—										
Sugar-cane	2,793,690	3,114,866	2,861,541	3,033,989	2,889,230	2,930,583	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,563	2,693,029
Coffee	133,016	127,648	122,820	123,501	133,637	134,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565
Tea	335,605	381,219	360,463	391,120	414,398	406,978	423,932	465,593	482,959	493,187
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed	—	(e)2,687,057	3,108,117	4,322,265	3,844,371	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447
Sesamum (til)	—	2,132,251	9,281,710	3,285,226	3,017,302	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,306,658	3,107,745	3,440,120
Other kinds	—	8,035,050	4,158,365	7,208,460	7,068,296	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	5,361,074
Total Oilseeds	11,586,842	12,854,358	13,548,192	14,815,951	13,929,969	12,843,619	10,532,101	12,564,668	12,167,001	10,327,041
Area under—										
Cotton	10,968,789	(f)8,859,429	8,940,248	10,438,738	9,717,415	9,600,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,060	8,375,841
Jute	2,479,504	2,100,044	2,181,334	2,230,570	2,275,335	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668
Other fibres	593,017	300,197	622,161	552,395	547,850	471,212	600,268	585,420	687,703	404,478
Indigo	1,215,000	1,155,808	1,323,612	1,535,643	1,705,977	1,569,869	1,583,808	1,366,518	1,013,627	1,046,434
Opium	(g)280,307	578,698	562,092	556,255	542,633	578,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263
Tobacco	133,016	977,521	1,149,546	1,206,612	1,174,581	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321
Fodder crops	(g)946,685	1,788,318	2,110 399	1,908,965	1,931,713	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482
Estimated yield (h) of—										
Rice *cwts.*	—	314,804,161	420,282,625	459,119,400	497,901,780	415,355,100	275,676,100	498,350,700	505,639,600	451.553,460
Wheat *tons.*	6,876,000	5,986,531	7,025,591	6,763,000	6,836,880	5,510,965	5,122,945	6,955,441	6,229,042	4,898,182
Coffee *lbs.*	22,101,768	39,651,734	34,058,952	38,204,460	35,263,855	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	28,709,562	17,660,397
Tea „	112,036,406	23,867,902	121,994,274	132,247,900	134,713,044	143,407,827	156,426,054	158,782,208	162,863,326	181,797,455
Cotton *bales.*	2,031,000	1,497,000	2,032,094	2,354,891	2,069,059	2,517,915	1,878,331	2,132,070	2,416,502	759,095
Jute „	—	2,971,794	5,717,444	5,001,700	6,144,300	6,425,900	5,032,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000
Linseed *tons.*	409,000	390,000	489,900	559,800	271,800	287,400	162,480	355,000	336,610	200,220
Rape and mustard „	—	175,000	622,300	546,200	521,030	462,060	441,810	682,810	567,700	447,950
Sesamum (til) „	171,131	138,000	199,138	213,195	253,937	249,866	217,653	310,817	304,918	180,720
Indigo *cwts.*	—	148,329	179,056	179,437	237,494	190,924	168,678	166,812	130,320	111,890
Sugar-cane *tons.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,076,230(i)	1,852,800(i)

(a) Excluding Upper Burma and Bengal (b) Excluding Upper Burma. (c) Figures for Burma, Bengal and the Punjab included under "Other Grains."
(d) Figures for Bengal included under "Other Grains." (e) Figures for Bengal included under "Total Oilseeds." (f) Figures for Bengal included under "Jute." (g) Excluding Bengal.
(h) Including Native States (i) Incomplete.

No. 110.—AREA in 1899–00; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	Deduct			Net Area dealt with in this Return.		Cultivated.		Uncultivated.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Culturable Waste.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	122,693,472	25,211,520	—	25,211,520	97,481,952	97,481,952	53,253,600	5,966,691	11,680,078	21,352,513	5,229,070
N.W. Provinces	57,018,529	4,421,168	1,722,863	6,144,031	50,874,498	50,908,353	24,402,658	2,918,814	8,482,866	6,551,174	8,552,841
Oudh	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,476,247	8,624,254	644,554	3,301,111	2,309,664	596,664
Punjab	95,502,080	24,527,360	5,163,520	29,690,880	65,811,200	65,761,619	12,976,798	14,918,361	21,727,451	12,070,667	4,068,342
Lower Burma	53,476,480	—	—	—	53,476,480	53,476,480	6,857,898	414,581	15,571,217	25,530,105	5,093,679
Upper Burma	54,395,495	3,901,140	2,644,713	6,545,853	47,849,642	47,849,642	3,698,206	1,415,914	9,048,445	28,290,597	5,396,480
Central Provinces	74,174,589	18,838,423	6,182,165	25,020,588	49,153,951	49,190,592	14,762,603	4,478,821	14,708,299	4,066,629	11,174,240
Assam	29,041,706	2,558,080	10,080,561	12,638,641	16,403,065	16,403,065	4,552,210	1,271,188	7,307,803	1,013,976	2,257,893
Ajmere-Merwara	1,693,728	—	783,710	783,710	910,018	910,052	230,773	138,910	97,482	353,827	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	200,117	43,618	44,840	150,527	573,158
Madras	96,610,664	6,149,760	28,799,588	34,949,348	61,661,316	61,690,098	23,122,215	6,930,395	6,388,730	12,985,856	12,262,902
Bombay and Sind	119,956,973	41,418,880	5,023,702	46,442,582	73,514,391	73,514,391	22,059,217	15,642,358	7,737,580	20,143,382	7,931,854
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,355,874	5,403,758	2,378,682	298,726	676,740	2,597,968
Pargana Manpur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	6,786	879	10,076	1,357	19,773
Total	732,285,223	127,026,331	60,400,822	187,427,153	544,858,070	545,069,496	180,151,093	57,163,761	106,404,704	135,506,014	65,843,924

* A British district in Central India.

No. 111.—Area under Irrigation in 1899–00; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area under Crops.	Area Irrigated.						Crops Irrigated.*			
		By Canal.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal	65,708,300	754,577	—	—	—	—	754,577	32,160	651,037	59,272	12,108
N. W. Provinces	30,189,651	1,981,373	5,692	1,215,683	4,478,507	553,595	8,234,850	2,766,869	4,717,238	200,326	1,611,684
Oudh	11,413,508	—	—	976,394	1,643,178	80,453	2,700,025	1,117,291	1,313,056	51,320	367,361
Punjab	20,738,687	4,243,524	823,729	20,049	4,154,598	134,083	9,375,983	3,767,563	2,858,157	688,667	2,061,596
Lower Burma	6,665,639	310	1,325	—	—	3,434	5,069	—	1,962	2,994	113
Upper Burma	3,419,703	252,161	307,198	129,864	7,211	102,587	799,021	36	617,873	101,815	78,615
Central Provinces	17,043,937	—	810	176,187	64,188	14,079	255,264	14,375	197,322	41,961	1,606
Assam	5,321,818	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmere-Merwara	394,844	—	—	7,228	43,776	116	51,120	1,675	35,937	16,804	11,141
Coorg	202,541	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	27,785,796	2,648,160	26,280	1,832,527	1,129,804	146,986	5,783,766	†	†	†	†
Bombay and Sind	27,975,223	2,452,262	145,608	30,448	698,794	188,563	3,515,670	415,998	2,619,341	208,592	598,953
Berar	6,787,318	—	72	—	66,838	107	67,017	4,058	1,594	57,749	3,316
Pargana Manpur	6,868	—	—	—	324	—	324	77	341	27	16
Total	223,654,333	12,333,737	1,310,723	4,388,375	12,287,218	1,224,003	31,544,056	8,120,102	13,016,128	1,429,527	4,746,508

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests. † Figures not available.

No. 112.—AREA SURVEYED and ASSESSED in 1899–00.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of Surveyed Area.	Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Total Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Cultivated Area only.	Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants. Number of Towns.	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants. Aggregate Population.
BENGAL.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		
Zamindari (permanently settled) -	81,878,805	[illegible]9,259,398	72,619,407	43,264,535	3,28,17,303	70,414,425	0 8 11	3,23,26,318	0 7 1	0 11 1	64,308,156	0 9 6	92	2,407,110
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - -	16,136,468	7,482,117	8,654,351	5,277,565	59,17,202			57,36,360	0 10 7	1 1 5				
N. W. PROVINCES.														
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	46,437,650	11,316,749	35,120,901	19,906,417	4,08,47,978	28,830,351	1 6 8	4,07,05,385	1 2 6	2 0 8	21,501,557	1 10 0	70	2,354,300
Zamindari (permanently settled) -	6,159,7[illegible]	1,394,826	4,764,885	2,499,298	44,73,900	4,971,543	0 14 4	44,38,308	0 14 10	1 12 4	4,833,066	0 14 8	13	498,395
OUDH.														
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) -	14,224,92[illegible]	1,096,014	13,128,911	7,358,702	1,45,75,818	11,930,928	1 3 7	1,45,37,991	1 1 9	1 15 7	11,239,771	1 [illegible] 8	19	611,433
Zamindari (permanently settled) -	1,112,921	755,113	357,808	294,173	8,16,718	719,903	1 2 2	3,26,049	0 14 7	1 1 9	242,875	1 5 6	1	14,849
PUNJAB.														
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - -	70,974,720	20,848,231	50,520,540	19,313,636	2,71,12,178	20,861,061	1 4 10	2,61,27,422	0 8 3	1 5 8	*	*	54	1,712,861

| | | |

No. 112 (*cont.*)—Area Surveyed and Assessed in 1899-00—*concluded.*

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of Surveyed Area.	Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
									For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate Population.
Coorg.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.		Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		
Raiyatwari - - -	1,012,260	783,263	228,997	206,541	3,53,008	173,055	2 0 8	2,70,150	1 2 11	1 4 11	*	*	–	—
Madras.														
Raiyatwari - - -	60,773,414	37,368,893	23,848,965	19,801,060	4,94,71,810	25,281,591	1 15 4	4,56,92,314	1 14 8	2 4 11	25,104,839	1 13 1	92	2,565,678
Zamindari (permanently settled) -	26,135,459	4,624,908	21,510,551	—	61,39,647	8,076,319	0 12 2	57,54,163	0 4 3	—	8,076,319	0 11 5		
Whole Inam villages -	3,529,335	3,529,335	—	—	10,51,385	2,272,530	0 7 5	—	—	—	—	—		
Bombay.														
Raiyatwari - - -	44,632,420	22,832.267	21,800,153	14,564,886	2,57,61,333	15,135,827	11	2,47,32,811	1 2 2	1 11 2	12,242,663	2 0 3	71	1,590,522
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) -	3,941,444	1,324,360	2,617,084	199,212	14,20,296			13,73,141	0 8 5	1 14 3	1,262,558	1 3 11		
Sind.														
Raiyatwari - - -	18,823,196	16,203,702	2,619,494	2,513,767	70,79,334	2,871,774	2 8 5	66,64,380	2 8 9	2 10 5	*	*	6	258,917
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) -	11,141,033	10,896,549	244,484	59,886	1,79,317			1,42,143	0 9 4	2 6 0				
Berar.														
Raiyatwari - - -	11,332,580	4,429,563	6,915,715	5,187,684	76,71,439	2,897,040	2 10 4	71,10,708	1 0 5	1 5 11	2,426,730	2 14 11	11	177,870
Manpur.														
Raiyatwari - - -	38,871	31,206	7,665	6,786	12,667	5,343	2 5 11	12,667	1 10 5	1 13 10	5,120	2 7 7	–	—

* Figures not available.

No 113.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1899–00.

BENGAL.*

Nature of Tenure.		Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
					Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	11	291,812	21	4,376,852	397,896	2,76,502
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	38		1,863	7,409,873	194,997	1,03,333
2. Revenue papers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	25		21	8,679,440	347,178	15,746
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	816		15,205	18,805,293	23,074	10,319
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	171		733	4,443,621	25,986	809
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,338		302,972	26,442,418	901	521
4 Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	353		416	126,878	359	16
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	148,886		*774,087	8,161,210	55	19
5 Peasant proprietors paying separately (raiyatwari)		69		69	227	3	23
6 Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	205,766		353,458	2,625,758	13	—
	For life or lives	332		332	2,535	8	—
7 Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue		19,109		28,480	252,946	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands		82		119	114,762	1,400	—
9. Others		3,371		6,541	10,084,770	6,850	1,304

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

No. 113 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1899–00—*continued.*

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.*

Nature of Tenure.		Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
					Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,475	498	765,445	496	311
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,327	653	634
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,234	779	961
	Village communities	519	334	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
	Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,062,488	387	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,861	45,099	1,326,207	7,926,341	144	140
	Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,890,314	420	146
	For life or lives	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands		91	130	110	78,709	865	610

* The figures shown are those of 1897–8, no later statistics being available.

OUDH.*

1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	Acres. 4,435,854	Acres. 83,695	Rs. 81,362
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
	Village communities	45	456	5,590	242,650	5,392	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
	Village communities	7,658	11,816	172,210	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
	Village communities	2,185	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	202	279	2,323	68,609	339	—
	For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands		88	155	160	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others		5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

No. 113 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1899-00—*continued.*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
PUNJAB.						
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	203	19,610	4,902	6,409
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Village communities	1,186	257	216,602	2,920,025	2,462	1,475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,093	2,078	29,803	2,955,111	1,412	430
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	34,621	29,308	3,156,560	48 067,228	1,388	658
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,074	1,060	15,546	754,942	703	40
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,276	2,225	91,638	2,117,570	930	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	—	—	101,226	6,406,720	—	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	—	—	32,295	722,148	—	—
5. Others	1,633	1,592	49,824	2,415,320	1,479	404
UPPER BURMA.						
1. Small holdings held separately (raiyatwari) — State land	223,362	7,767	162,778	1,324,181	5·93	8·12
1. Small holdings held separately (raiyatwari) — Non-State land	679,091	5,682	531,196	2,607,875	3·84	—
2. Others	2	1	2	5,823	2,911·50	2,450
LOWER BURMA.						
1. Small holdings held separately (raiyatwari)	1,203,965	14,278	943,368	7,171,682	5·96	11·51
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity	97	243	125	154,864	1596·54	1,112·51
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4	1	2	1,114	278·50	—
4. Others	323	—	323	1,164	3·61	8·25

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	5	873	5	Acres. 1,094,848	Acres. 218,970	Rs. 10,673
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	112	639	25	695,740	6,212	1,384
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	58	5,620	58	10,251,845	176,756	1,702
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	22,774	20,140	70,015	23,548,720	1,034	354
	Village communities	14	14	485	13,881	991	296
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	362	16	796,248	49,765	66
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	6,345	6,567	21,223	4,312,106	680	57
	Village communities	1	1	11	740	740	90
4. Small holdings held separately (raiyatwari)		26,497	1,562	23,498	1,350,182	51	9
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants	In perpetuity	2,860	1,287	6,410	1,401,064	490	90
	For life or lives	2,288	318	3,489	506,766	221	42
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		194	12	315	9,588	49	6
7. Purchasers of waste lands		244	243	413	211,925	868	49
8. Others		47	2	47	736	16	—

ASSAM.

1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	480	17,113	—	2,152,615	4,484·61	335·48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	40,420		—	1,777,491	35·97	4·36
3. Small holdings held separately (raiyatwari)		775,551		—	2,508,716	3·23	0·32
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	7,111		—	121,624	17·10	3·88
	For life or lives	2,358		—	197,548	83·78	69·45
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue		3,003		—	487,250	162·25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands		1,020		—	433,551	425·02	277·78

No. 113 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1899-00—*concluded.*

AJMERE—MERWARA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	7	116	7	405,539	57,934·14	6,543·37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	52	103	54	389,519	7,490·75	1,244·53
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	6	6	3,649	20,574	3,429.00	693·91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1	1	1	3,420	3,420·00	51·54
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	468	468	62,218	708,224	1,513·30	1,149·33* / 458·55†
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — In perpetuity	178	178	12,312	147,846	830·60	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — For life or lives	63	63	1,682	18,606	295·33	—

COORG.

1. Small holdings held separately	21,890	522	8,638	58,874	2·69	5·43
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	17,080		5,502	59,792	3·50	4·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	11		2	68	6·18	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands	15,017		15,017	104,545	6·96	9·46

MADRAS.‡

1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	10,366	16	8,245,599	515,350	175,827·12
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	269	1	188,160	188,160	59,928·00
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	45	9,887	45	11,604,901	257,887	15,511·71
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under ordinary law	83	1,211	110	1,413,494	17,030	15,128·04
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	72	1,040	89	900,098	12,501	1,843·64
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	593	2 514	972	2,178,369	3,673	1,295·68
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	21	64	24	44,650	2,126	12·19
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	873	568	1,641	248,377	285	12·85
5. Small holdings held separately	3,198,415	23,133	5,556,560	22,911,305	7	14·20
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	443,928	27,777	839,831	7,594,416	17	9·71
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,498	566	2,142	20,745	14	4·80
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	611	193	727	4,069	7	2·29
8. Purchasers of waste lands	732	120	826	35,555	49	36·48
9. Others	275	568	593	87,582	318	73·84

* Ajmere district. † Merwara district. ‡ Quinquennial. The above figures are for 1896-7.

BOMBAY.

					Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000	Individuals and families under ordinary law	106	106	23	429,566	4,052·50	1,476·82
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100	„ „	2,385	2,385	15,519	3,460,154	1,450·80	524·88
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100	„ „	1,523	1,523	3,361	196,275	128·87	26·26
4. Small holdings held separately		1,138,017		1,138,017	27,265,065	23·95	28·50
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	212,919	24,650	220,757	9,524,496	44·73	15·59
	For life or lives	2,368		2,904	267,708	113·05	20·89
6. Others		498	498	5,654	845,230	1.697·25	208·52

BERAR.

1. Small holdings held separately		350,971	6,158	284,811	6,974,808	19·87	20·19
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	13,509	186	8,353	329,326	24·37	20·11
	For life or lives	1,543	10	445	40,209	26·00	15·31
3. Purchasers of waste lands		5,619	475	1,388	333,377	148·31	33·17

PARGANA MANPUR.

1. Small holdings held separately (raiyatwari)		621	32	621	8,591	13·83	20·79
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	13	7	10	1,189	91·46	104·38
	For life or lives	60	32	60	2,251	37·51	14·01

No. 114.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA, in 1899–00.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED (IN ACRES).	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
UPPER BURMA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	141	2,631	1,110	12,095
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	169	3,505	544	8,429
LOWER BURMA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	642	41,101	9,044	422,981
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	—	—	—
ASSAM:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,486	28,205	1,869	45,004
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	66	186	1,213	34,114
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	278	234	—	—
NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	4,920	34,643	166,970	604,750
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	141	1,248	1,412	19,050
OUDH:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	832	19,234	76,862	343,992
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	2	133	3	10,332

AJMERE-MERWARA:				
Proprietors — revenue-paying	—	1,470	—	4,471
Proprietors — wholly or partially revenue-free	—	121	—	823
PUNJAB:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	528	—	51,343
Ownership	4,736	193,367	46,079	825,317
Right of occupancy	—	24,561	—	69,910
CENTRAL PROVINCES:				
Proprietors — revenue-paying	476	1,456	213,164	334,541
Proprietors — wholly or partially revenue-free	23	132	522	5,102
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	310	1,931	5,770	22,907
BERAR:				
Proprietors — revenue-paying	1,338	16,292	37,459	271,564
Proprietors — wholly or partially revenue-free	—	—	—	—
MADRAS:				
Proprietors — revenue paying	8,780	100,418	71,128	368,402
Proprietors — wholly or partly revenue-free	304	4,911	2,453	34,653
COORG:				
Proprietors — revenue-paying	59	300	484	4,180
Proprietors — wholly or partially revenue-free	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	24,712	476,663	630,086	3,584,559

No. 115.—Crops under Cultivation in 1899-00; in Acres.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Millets (Jawar, Bajra, and Ragi).	Other Food Grains, including Pulses.	Other Food Crops.	Sugar Cane.	Opium.	Coffee.	Tea.	Cotton.	Jute.	Other Fibres.	Oil Seeds.	Indigo.	Tobacco.	Cinchona.	Miscellaneous.	Total Area under Crops.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Actual Area on which Crops were Grown.
Bengal	39,656,800	1,541,400	1,130,500	9,405,200	2,518,500	873,000	231,700	—	132,900	144,000	1,970,500	162,500	3,643,900	452,700	587,200	1,300	1,419,600	63,871,700	10,618,100	53,253,600
N. W. Provinces	4,592,603	4,601,392	3,506,468	11,443,976	393,911	1,023,857	220,926	—	8,007	968,302	—	69,268	516,638	212,916	38,794	—	767,529	28,864,000	4,461,342	24,402,658
Oudh	2,899,792	1,619,583	607,607	5,049,914	164,639	235,326	183,187	—	—	28,780	—	16,052	152,160	18,484	10,922	—	65,783	11,052,229	2,427,975	8,624,254
Punjab	482,795	5,488,598	1,259,236	3,844,202	595,070	360,978	4,406	—	10,019	735,125	—	30,422	493,350	74,365	67,997	—	1,547,190	14,993,753	2,017,570	23,275,728
Lower Burma	6,277,078	—	748	56,980	426,110	9,330	—	373	—	9,068	—	1 928	30,141	31	32,523	—	14,834	6,858,744	846	6,857,898
Upper Burma	1,818,962	15,813	804,950	337,125	132,006	2,236	17	68	1,343	153,734	—	131	527,825	1,004	38,492	—	124,536	3,958,242	260,036	3,698,206
Central Provinces	4,708,624	1,633,777	2,043,874	3,743,003	207,436	25,533	—	—	—	712,836	—	42,713	1,570,824	96	5,817	—	232,410	14,926,943	164,340	14,762,603
Assam	3,653,533	223	2	89,850	502,692	28,315	—	162	331,151	3,399	100,168	2,966	263,113	19	4,560	—	137,203	5,117,356	565,146	4,552,210
Ajmere-Merwara	296	1,838	93,121	104,223	2,656	199	12	—	—	35,453	—	—	8,434	—	—	—	1,941	248,173	17,400	230,773
Coorg	94,523	—	18,219	245	2,362	—	—	72,296	—	—	—	—	43	—	17	8	13,105	200,818	701	200,117
Madras	6,429,045	20,636	8,530,593	5,714,405	1,107,094	58,638	—	59,605	9,766	1,382,716	—	21,732	1,516,826	276,210	82,276	3,698	576,883	25,796,444	2,674,229	23,122,215
Bombay and Sind	2,149,996	1,159,035	12,488,424	2,660,041	308,176	73,130	—	61	1	2,041,342	—	49,198	1,441,617	10,557	41,959	—	76,447	22,594,984	535,767	22,059,217
Berar	44,138	21,192	2,762,154	270,298	65,527	2,471	—	—	—	2,061,082	—	8,493	162,142	52	4,790	—	3,914	5,405,253	1,495	5,403,758
Pargana Manpur	167	1,292	2,504	2,202	15	16	15	—	—	4	—	75	628	—	4	—	—	6,922	136	6,786
Total	72,808,952	16,104,779	33,243,400	42,721,664	6,426,194	2,698,029	640,263	132,565	493,187	8,375,841	2,070,668	404,478	10,327,641	1,046,434	915,321	5,006	4,981,375	208,895,561	23,745,083	190,450,023

N.B.—Full details of the crops in the total area are not available.

No. 116.—Live Stock, Ploughs, and Carts in 1899–00.

Administrations.	Cows, Bulls, and Bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep and Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
Bengal	2,076,490	431,639	246,227	35,913	12,722	616,464	30	458,211	60,337
N. W. Provinces	11,613,407	2,979,204	6,408,351	434,426	262,777	4,943,372	11,361	3,162,668	486,136
Oudh	5,214,411	1,085,589	2,427,824	181,084	50,213	2,050,270	2,175	1,464,406	100,702
Punjab	8,197,776	2,495,208	3,712,614	312,746	612,387	9,901,893	271,033	2,220,768	242,648
Lower Burma	893,485	503,208	504,034	12,112	—	41,121	—	478,388	199,181
Upper Burma	1,385,262	208,534	638,724	23,197	2,692	38,626	—	415,630	239,101
Central Provinces	5,356,271	865,998	1,886,260	94,542	17,028	961,089	258	1,295,951	417,521
Assam	2,109,243	213,684	1,390,361	9,908	133	412,749	—	821,570	11,883
Ajmere-Merwara	124,623	23,873	21,040	2,436	5,029	280,211	1,717	33,069	9,407
Coorg	61,303	19,621	19,096	401	274	2,384	—	26,979	715
Madras	8,264,758	2,406,783	4,385,639	40,239	120,085	13,415,901	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay and Sind	4,479,982	1,062,844	1,902,991	167,166	135,649	4,261,967	129,363	1,134,493	504,083
Berar	1,323,161	249,703	249,549	29,627	20,488	500,966	280	136,041	129,779
Pargana-Manpur	4,005	754	1,411	83	23	394	—	865	315
Total	51,104,177	12,551,642	23,884,111	1,343,880	1,239,500	37,427,407	416,228	14,407,740	2,925,849

No. 117.—Railway Statistics.—Summary for 1900.

Class.	Length of Line open on the 31st December, 1900.	Total Capital Outlay on Open Lines to the 31st December, including Steamboat and Suspense.	Total Number of Passengers carried.	Total Weight of Goods carried.	Gross Earnings, including Steamboat Service.	Working Expenses, including Steamboat Service.	Net Earnings, including Steamboat Service.	Percentage of Net Earnings on Capital Outlay on Open Line.
Standard Gauge.	Miles.	£	No. in 000's	000's of Tons.	£	£	£	
State lines worked by companies	4,407	51,278,572	28,295	14,053	6,294,966	2,308,812	3,986,154	
State lines worked by the State	5,198	53,380,779	36,451	9,770	3,984,060	2,177,841	1,806,219	
Lines worked by guaranteed companies (a)	2,663	35,163,133	41,088	5,645	4,186,000	2,221,167	1,964,833	
Assisted companies	875	4,494,399	4,115	727	311,579	143,067	168,512	
Lines owned by Native States and worked by companies	706	4,642,925	2,912	1,333	505,484	176,749	328,735	
Lines owned by Native States and worked by State Railway Agency	123	511,085	1,092	165	44,422	24,448	19,974	
Total for 1900	13,972	149,470,893	113,953	31,693	15,326,511	7,052,084	8,274,427	5·53
Metre Gauge.								
State lines worked by companies	7,247	39,116,489	49,197	8,228	4,421,996	2,313,734	2,108,262	
State lines worked by the State	656	3,570,089	4,525	976	476,479	213,533	262,946	
Assisted companies	449	1,754,063	2,165	621	168,054	80,555	87,498	
Lines owned by Native States and worked by companies	612	2,288,284	2,005	508	122,062	66,634	55,428	
Lines owned and worked by Native States	1,063	2,529,284	2,814	781	297,533	143,984	153,550	
Total for 1900	10,027	49,259,109	60,706	11,114	5,486,124	2,818,440	2,667,684	5·42
Special Gauges.								
State lines worked by the State	30	83,373	60	24	6,060	8,875	—2,815	
Assisted companies	195	557,497	1,960	111	98,749	59,858	38,891	
Lines owned by Native States and worked by companies	242	407,860	525	90	23,407	18,733	4,674	
Lines owned by Native States and worked by State Railway Agency	34	86,206	119	14	6,356	2,860	3,496	
Lines owned and worked by Native States	94	182,266	291	49	28,227	17,666	10,561	
Total for 1900	595	1,317,202	2,955	288	162,799	107,992	54,807	4·16
Total of all Railways for 1900	24,594	200,047,204	177,614	43,095	20,975,434	9,978,516	10,996,918	5·50

(a) Including the Great Indian Peninsula Railway for the whole of the year 1900.

N.B.—The figures in the above table do not precisely accord with some of those in the following tables, as the latter do not include all the small special gauge lines.

No. 118.—Mileage of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic at end of Year.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.									
Madras	839	839	839	839	839	839	839	843	844
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305
ASSISTED COMPANIES.									
Ahmedabad Parantij	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	54	54
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	161	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8
Bengal Dooars	—	32	36	36	36	36	36	36	102
Southern Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	400	400	424	424
Barsi Light	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	22
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	134	155
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	28	28
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	31
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20
South Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79
Brahmaputra-Sultanpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-ganj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53
Segowlie-Raxaul	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Total	372	404	408	408	407	892	1,029	1,361	1,514
STATE LINES.									
East Indian*	1,610	1,611	1,664	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840
North Western	2,427	2,425	2,430	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,945	3,006
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda	—	25	115	115	141	141	141	141	141
Palanpur-Deesa	—	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Eastern Bengal	812	813	813	814	814	818	827	833	843
Dhond-Manmad*	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145
Wardha Coal*	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Southern Mahratta*‡	1,405	•1,555	1,553	1,553	1,553	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
Bengal Central†	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Great Indian Peninsula	1,287	1,287	1,287	1,287	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,288	1,358
Indian Midland*	677	677	677	865	865	680	727	796	796
Bengal-Nagpur*	832	862	862	861	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,226
Oudh and Rohilkhand	693	741	797	797	812	812	951	951	1,038
Burma*	717	730	746	834	886	887	936	993	1,124
Bezwada Extension*	22	112	21	21	29	29	207	20	21
Bhopal-Itársi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13

[Continued.]

* Worked by a Company.
† The property of the Bengal Central Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.
‡ Includes Mysore Section and Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.

No. 118 (*cont.*)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*concluded.*

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
STATE LINES—*cont.*									
South Indian *	1,105	1,041	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,018	1,030	1,034
Maya.aram-Mutupet			54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Bengal and North Western †	756	756	756	756	820	486	586	743	743
Tirhoot						342	342	342	463
Jorhat	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	30
Lucknow-Bareilly *	198	222	231	231	231	231	231	231	231
Hyderabad-Shadipalli	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	55
Shadipalli-Balotra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	6	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	9
East Coast	—	175	354	427	503	539	541	803	808
Assam-Bengal *	—	—	—	130	286	361	379	433	436
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	35	80	80	80	80
Raipur-Dhamtari	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Total	14,636	15,144	15,514	16,079	16,751	16,745	17,478	18,157	18,941
NATIVE STATE LINES.									
Yesvantpur-Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	51	51
Mysore-Nanjangud	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	16
Jetalsar-Rajkot	—	—	—	—	—	46	46	46	46
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	60	60	67	67
Bhopal-Itarsi	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	329	330	330	330	330	333	333	334	334
Gaekwar's Dabhoi *	72	72	72	72	72	79	79	79	79
Bina-Goona-Baran *	—	—	—	—	—	72	72	145	146
Jodhpore-Bikaner	291	364	364	364	364	364	406	476	540
Khamgaon *	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti *	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nizam's *	329	332	332	332	332	332	332	330	330
Rajpura-Bhatinda	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	107
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana *	92	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Gaekwar's Petlad *	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Kolhapur *	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29	29
Cooch Behar	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	34	34
Kolar Gold Fields *	—	—	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nagda Ujjain *	—	—	—	—	35	35	35	35	35
Bhopal-Ujjain *	—	—	—	—	—	114	114	113	113
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	37	37
Jamnagar	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	54	54
Dhrangadra	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	21
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	385
Birur-Shimoga	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	126
Total	1,401	1,552	1,560	1,560	1,597	2,017	2,080	2,575	2,878
FOREIGN LINES.									
West of India Portuguese	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Pondicherry	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Karaikkal-Peralam	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	15
Total	59	59	59	59	59	59	73	73	74
Grand Total	17,768	18,459	18,841	19,406	20,111	20,982	21,960	23,470	24,707

* Worked by a Company.
† A section of this line belongs to the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, which works the whole line.

No. 119.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
East Indian *a*	17,219	17,958	18,944	19,183	18,654	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728
Eastern Bengal *b*	9,433	9,731	10,478	11,040	11,029	9,935	10,566	11,487	12,489
Bengal Central	1,582	1,622	1,664	1,703	1,763	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783
Bengal-Nagpur *c*	1,961	2,198	2,149	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694
East Coast	—	526	2,086	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	3,459
Oudh and Rohilkhand *d*	5,344	5,662	6,071	5,972	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995
North-Western *e*	11,569	12,414	13,495	14,765	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190
Great Indian Peninsula *f*	12,973	13,423	13,912	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691
Indian Midland *g*	1,730	1,763	1,728	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India *h*	14,842	14,997	15,592	16,416	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850
Rajputana-Malwa *i*	9,473	10,751	11,360	12,255	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113
Nizam's *k*	1,204	1,619	1,323	1,360	1,422	1,293	1,210	1,222	1,305
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	589
Madras *l*	9,053	9,826	10,454	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,292	9,092
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	83
Bengal Dooars	—	8	87	151	150	133	149	165	222
Dibru-Sadiya *m*	106	147	173	204	217	238	236	244	279
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	174	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547
Deoghur	193	265	183	221	191	181	190	223	232
Bengal and North-Western *n*	4,841	5,073	5,501	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065
Rohilkhand and Kumaon *o*	991	1,051	1,073	1,038	959	980	1,122	1,172	1,218
Jodhpore-Bikaner *p*	523	644	750	832	849	770	769	877	796
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	201	182	180	190	170
Bhavnagar-Gondal Junagad-Porbandar *q*	1,344	1,592	1,887	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837
Southern Mahratta *r*	4,834	5,837	6,656	7,335	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390
West of India Portuguese	226	250	265	256	250	184	164	222	243
South Indian *s*	10,554	10,736	12,450	13,531	13,986	14,191	12,898	12,756	13,372
Burma	6,666	6,607	6,545	6,793	7,717	9,076	10,057	10,053	10,845
Morvi	228	269	285	309	337	311	276	292	293
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	58	51	55	65
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	371	326	393
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	238
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	137	145
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	63	62	61	61	65
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	767	772
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	290	299
Jorhat	52	51	57	54	57	57	58	62	60
Grand Total	126,941	134,700	145,168	152,528	159,509	149,682	151,126	161,295	174,834

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarkessur.
b Includes Brahmaputa - Sultanpur, Mymensingh - Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj, and Cooch Behar.
c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari.
d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.
e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Hyderabad-Shadipalli, and Jammu and Kashmir Line.
f Includes Wardha Coal, Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti Lines.
g Includes Bhopal Itarsi, Bina-Goona-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain Lines.
h Includes Tapti Valley, Gaekwar's Petlad, Nagda-Ujjain, Gaekwar's Dabhoi, and Rajpipla.
i Includes Gaekwar's Mehsana, Ahmedabad-Parantij, Godra-Rutlam-Nagda, and Palanpur-Deesa.
k Includes Bezwada Extension (East Coast State).
l Includes Kolar Goldfields Lines.
m Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery
n Includes Tirhoot State and Segowlie-Raxaul.
o Includes Lucknow-Bareilly Section.
p Includes Shadipalli-Balotra (British Section).
q Includes Jetalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra Lines.
r Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore Section (Southern Mahratta), Kolhapur, Yesvantpur-Mysore, Mysore-Nanjangud, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.
s Includes Pondicherry, Mayavaram-Mutupet and Karaikal-Peralam Lines.

No. 120.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
East Indian	5,276	5,461	6,198	6,685	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053
Eastern Bengal	1,540	1,797	2,048	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,653
Bengal Central	109	114	114	157	151	177	128	140	206
Bengal-Nagpur	1,208	1,243	1,207	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970
East Coast	—	62	343	485	589	517	498	852	1,203
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	585	778	764	712	844	835
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,228	1,406	1,698	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803
North-Western	3,600	5,129	6,842	5,933	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	4,930
Great Indian Peninsula	2,961	2,840	2,714	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012
Indian Midland	622	559	666	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,452	1,497	1,574	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,436
Rajputana-Malwa	1,817	2,013	2,282	2,336	2,038	1,902	2,259	2,640	2,914
Nizam's	429	505	541	696	672	773	797	875	1,012
Hyderabad - Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	301
Madras	1,120	1,158	1,142	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,321	1,509
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10
Bengal Dooars	—	30	55	31	29	35	103	39	68
Dibru-Sadiya	213	205	203	206	213	228	446	509	494
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	201	205	330	461	472	384
Deoghur	6	9	12	13	12	13	13	13	12
Bengal and North-Western	673	694	755	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	225	284	352	279	286	236	315	372	354
Jodhpore-Bikaner	192	116	113	97	151	144	189	340	386
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	24	15	11	26	56
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	190	230	241	254	264	281	278	316	357
Southern Mahratta	646	924	926	934	1,005	1,066	930	1,094	996
West of India Portuguese	74	121	111	117	57	33	45	118	64
South Indian	1,824	1,493	1,597	1,579	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,516	1,697
Burma	814	839	797	924	995	1,156	1,113	1,092	1,261
Morvi	—	—	—	—	36	35	33	41	50
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	57	41
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	35	32	31	32	38
Other Lines	—	—	—	—	18	22	37	55	52
Grand Total	26,209	28,729	32,531	33,499	32,471	33,699	36,351	40,598	43,615

N.B.—See notes on page 195.

No. 121.—Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Tens of Rupees.								£
Madras	962,467	1,050,504	1,039,299	1,135,371	1,109,690	1,173,804	1,096,855	1,085,700	756,000
Great Indian Peninsula*	4,119,478	3,933,150	3,682,477	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,883,251	3,532,303	3,625,409	2,308,619
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,430,573	1,515,999	1,601,815	1,768,166	1,662,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,820,725	1,259,465
Deoghur	2,696	3,781	2,942	3,361	3,002	3,032	3,210	3,326	2,327
Dibru-Sadiya	51,321	51,210	53,165	60,114	64,736	78,736	82,000	92,249	64,438
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	111,649	115,478	143,158	123,044	125,459	125,109	149,640	173,778	112,758
Bengal Dooars	—	11,481	20,529	25,354	27,045	28,641	26,909	27,304	23,261
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	10,800	13,032	15,612	8,296
East Indian	5,051,704	5,127,709	5,433,317	5,590,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,171,763	6,550,763	4,709,839
North-Western	2,707,642	3,009,823	3,373,591	3,672,368	3,065,840	3,394,593	3,997,214	3,756,014	2,272,464
Rajputana-Malwa	2,265,941	2,297,456	2,556,171	2,491,960	2,149,691	1,999,900	2,285,179	2,672,597	1,994,425
Eastern Bengal	1,155,644	1,205,114	1,401,573	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,579,800	1,166,258
Bengal and North-Western	512,394	520,537	555,955	566,068	578,707	599,388	647,603	778,388	536,467
Bengal-Nagpur	608,356	641,776	669,065	687,474	636,852	620,031	687,919	907,346	865,015
Burma	710,062	672,252	628,735	671,106	760,856	867,640	899,145	882,573	735,330
Southern Mahratta	594,108	782,004	798,745	883,803	916,298	940,826	717,027	758,747	579,234
Bengal Central	76,935	78,353	82,018	94,730	93,327	113,820	102,466	113,969	88,895
Indian Midland	507,852	505,245	576,389	500,310	583,726	644,786	678,314	798,794	754,458
Oudh and Rohilkhand	854,284	871,593	1,051,884	1,029,488	869,708	851,585	985,160	1,113,899	778,374
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	27,092	30,339	32,337	38,756	44,143	39,353	42,826	44,655	35,530
South Indian	773,034	811,043	823,798	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	879,000	609,925
East Coast	—	29,712	148,068	199,937	240,500	285,729	276,668	434,201	403,206
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	21,443	61,878	99,064	130,812	161,965	113,997
Jorhat	6,608	6,981	7,193	8,470	9,000	9,600	9,596	9,649	5,780
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	157,818	213,294	199,584	212,039	217,800	211,137	200,394	224,261	157,540
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	13,500	12,317	14,382	21,054	21,195
Jodhpore-Bikaner †	102,352	89,848	116,143	106,128	128,519	123,067	136,020	208,364	121,476
Nizam's†	280,955	320,383	332,815	341,131	345,784	377,700	407,700	448,600	422,102
West of India Portuguese	37,468	58,670	54,367	58,308	29,718	17,972	22,087	57,248	22,300
Morvi	30,917	32,282	32,035	36,997	38,700	42,700	37,622	42,049	28,221
Cherra-Companyganj	—	—	—	—	2,600	1,100	200	900	323
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,407	6,617	5,106
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,635	4,620
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,575	9,516	6,399
Darjeeling-Himalayan	63,578	63,418	63,628	73,962	78,200	74,400	75,458	71,493	53,944
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,952	25,077	17,095
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,570	7,339	5,068
Grand Total	23,202,928	24,058,434	25,480,796	26,208,193	25,361,459	25,602,319	27,456,031	29,413,621	2,100,489

* Includes amounts received by State as rent for working the Wardha Coal, Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti Lines.

† Includes amount received as rent for working the Bezwada Extension (East Coast State).

N.B.—See Notes on p. 195.

No. 122.—Working Expenses of the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Tens of Rupees.								£
Madras	533,253	508,329	541,586	540,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	574,000	398,447
Great Indian Peninsula*	2,053,450	2,080,967	2,003,304	1,905,051	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,032,003	1,953,909	1,211,902
Bombay, Baroda, and India	614,001	554,133	590,314	667,924	749,400	806,100	745,917	857,625	670,623
Deoghur	1,726	1,871	1,977	1,830	1,852	1,917	2,550	2,658	1,835
Dibru-Sadiya	34,949	35,913	33,591	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	45,075	32,414
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	64,374	69,806	81,909	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	86,878	54,311
Bengal Dooars	—	5,717	10,099	12,608	13,864	14,112	15,447	15,504	10,332
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	8,600	10,632	9,112	5,467
East Indian	1,477,864	1,437,154	1,705,498	1,767,002	1,808,074	1,823,984	1,991,599	2,177,763	1,637,924
North-Western	1,732,998	1,996,183	2,029,054	1,961,832	1,819,640	1,848,893	2,031,955	2,038,914	1,311,515
Rajputana-Malwa	929,164	944,822	976,836	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	1,144,753	898,875
Eastern Bengal	532,272	541,691	566,216	553,526	611,100	672,400	644,500	739,700	535,440
Bengal & North-Western	210,687	228,745	232,336	240,285	254,483	262,418	280,856	363,267	263,848
Bengal-Nagpur	307,540	315,553	343,223	333,330	344,065	322,075	351,533	435,165	350,812
Burma	371,453	448,001	396,403	400,871	462,281	479,373	520,293	524,732	409,008
Southern Mahratta	408,406	466,666	524,985	529,713	519,420	536,564	503,121	514,291	375,235
Bengal Central	45,644	46,854	49,968	54,858	58,653	64,351	65,665	69,788	52,182
Indian Midland	312,998	316,908	335,549	317,943	340,126	361,886	375,714	454,094	357,595
Oudh and Rohilkhand	352,650	369,887	478,270	503,893	434,617	481,907	454,387	506,239	400,243
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	14,006	18,686	18,532	21,042	22,217	24,482	27,868	25,409	23,977
South Indian	486,140	495,695	486,405	517,962	509,603	506,000	482,734	469,500	309,608
East Coast	—	25,164	132,976	157,507	187,600	198,832	211,529	282,693	226,220
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	22,247	58,554	91,843	125,357	129,695	89,706
Jorhat	5,429	5,537	6,073	6,598	7,625	8,200	7,596	10,249	6,824
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Porbandar	114,030	119,333	114,336	122,773	110,449	117,962	117,571	116,343	79,173
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	8,100	8,029	8,196	10,571	8,815
Jodhpore-Bikaner	46,969	43,886	45,161	44,093	47,153	42,837	55,163	81,245	53,943
Nizam's	145,084	162,515	163,486	183,416	169,084	178,159	170,703	176,300	145,875
West of India Portuguese	36,357	42,164	42,434	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	40,781	26,700
Morvi	17,880	17,708	17,768	16,084	20,538	21,590	21,222	25,049	17,634
Cherra Companyganj	—	—	—	—	2,600	4,300	12,400	4,400	2,004
TarakeshwarMagra	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,307	5,417	3,709
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,835	3,324
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,575	6,916	4,679
Darjeeling-Himayalan	30,533	34,853	37,712	37,662	41,233	40,400	40,058	45,798	29,821
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,052	13,777	8,888
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,470	5,239	3,280
Grand Total	10,886,457	11,334,651	11,986,001	12,102,354	12,139,003	12,481,631	13,032,317	13,966,784	10,069,661

* Includes expenditure incurred for working the Wardha Coal, Dhond-Manmad, and Amraoti Lines.

N B.—See notes on p. 195.

No. 123.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
	Tens of Rupees.								£
Madras	429,213	542,174	497,714	594,511	545,877	609,700	555,100	511,700	362,450
Great Indian Peninsula	2,066,028	1,852,184	1,679,174	1,529,489	1,647,400	1,017,700	1,500,300	1,671,500	1,096,717
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	816,572	961,867	1,011,500	1,106,243	912,700	659,600	880,800	963,100	538,842
Deoghur	971	1,911	966	1,531	1,150	1,115	660	668	492
Dibru-Sadiya	16,372	15,297	19,573	26,954	31,229	25,500	23,700	47,174	32,024
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	47,274	45,672	61,249	46,766	45,680	50,809	72,399	86,900	58,447
Bengal Dooars	—	5,764	10,429	12,746	13,181	14,529	11,462	11,800	12,929
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	2,200	2,400	6,500	2,829
East Indian	3,573,839	3,690,554	3,727,819	3,823,493	3 762,148	4,247,415	4,180,164	4,373,000	3,071,916
North-Western	974,640	1,013,640	1,344,536	1,710,538	1,246,200	1,545,600	1,965,259	1,717,100	960,949
Rajputana-Malwa	1,336,778	1,352,633	1,579,335	1,469,447	1 176,681	1,040,566	1,295,481	1,527,344	1,095,550
Eastern Bengal	623,373	663,514	835,356	897,447	904,100	810,200	834,600	840,100	630,818
Bengal and North-Western	301,707	300,793	323,619	325,782	324,224	336,965	366,747	415,121	272,619
Bengal-Nagpur	300,817	326,222	325,841	354,144	292,787	297,956	336,386	472,181	514,203
Burma	338,608	224,249	232,333	270,236	298,575	388,267	378,852	357,841	326,322
Southern Mahratta	185,702	315,338	273,760	354,090	396,878	404,262	213,906	244,456	203,999
Bengal Central	31,200	31,499	32,049	39,881	34,073	48,969	36,801	44,181	36,713
Indian Midland	194,854	188,337	240,840	182,367	243,600	282,900	302,619	344,700	396,863
Oudh and Rohilkhand	501,633	501,705	573,614	525,595	435,091	369,678	530,773	607,660	378,131
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	13,092	11,653	13,806	17,714	21,926	14,871	14,958	19,246	11,553
South Indian	286,893	315,348	337,393	402,768	413,700	442,400	393,800	409,500	301,935
East Coast	—	4,549	15,092	42,430	52,900	86,897	65,139	151,508	176,986
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	*—804*	3,324	7,221	5,465	32,270	24,291
Jorhat	1,179	1,444	1,120	1,872	1,375	1,400	2,000	*—600*	*—1,044*
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar.	43,788	93,961	85,249	89,867	107,351	93,175	82,823	107,918	78,867
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	5,400	4,288	6,200	10,483	12,380
Jodhpore-Bikaner	55,384	45,962	70,982	61,434	81,366	81,130	80,857	127,119	67,533
Nizam's	135,271	157,867	169,330	157,723	176,700	199,541	236,997	272,300	205,400
West of India Portuguese	1,111	16,507	11,933	11,213	*—7,389*	*—16,078*	*—11,014*	16,466	*—4,400*
Morvi	13,037	14,573	14,267	20,013	18,162	21,110	16,400	17,000	10,586
Cherra Company ganj	—	—	—	—	—	*—3,200*	*—12,200*	*—3,500*	*—1,681*
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,100	1,200	1,397
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	800	1,296
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	2,600	1,720
Darjeeling Himalayan	27,044	28,565	25,916	36,800	36,600	34,000	34,800	25,700	24,123
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,900	11,300	8,207
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,100	2,100	1,788
Grand Total	12,316,471	12,723,782	13,514,795	14,105,787	13,222,456	13,120,685	14,423,714	15,446,837	10,996,472

N.B.—See notes on page 195.

No 124.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Madras	55·40	48·39	52·11	47·64	50·81	48·00	49·74	52·70	52·04
Great Indian Peninsula	50·28	53·57	55·18	56·38	53·69	65·61	58·26	54·56	52·49
Bombay. Baroda, nd Central India	42·92	36·55	36·85	37·69	44·56	54·51	45·31	46·59	53·58
Deoghur	64·00	49·47	67·17	54·46	61·68	63·22	79·43	70·93	78·86
Dibru-Sadiya	68·10	70·13	63·18	55·17	51·76	68·03	65·79	48·86	49·96
Rohilkhand an Kumaon	57·66	60·45	57·22	61·99	63·48	59·18	51·58	50·09	47·97
Bengal Dooars	—	49·80	49·20	49·73	51·26	49·27	57·40	56·63	44·42
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	79·99	81·15	58·63	65·89
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	71·64	81·57	72·63
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·84	71·95
Tezpur Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	76·49	72·51	73·12
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	53·27	55·29	53 89	64·08	55·28
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	53·39	58·36	55·02	51·99
Howrah Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	66·94	72·12	70·77	64·71
East Indian	29·02	28·03	31·39	31·60	32·39	29·98	32·21	33·18	34·78
North-Western	64·25	66·53	60·31	53·30	59·41	54·49	50·83	54·29	57·71
Rajputana-Malwa	41·01	41·12	38·19	40·29	45·26	47·97	43·31	42·83	45·40
Eastern Bengal	46·01	43·74	40·33	35·97	40·33	45·35	43·57	46·82	45·92
Bengal and North-Western	41·42	43·20	41·79	42·45	43·97	43·78	43·37	46·67	49·21
Bengal-Nagpur	50·55	49·17	51·30	48·48	54·03	51·94	51·10	47·90	40·56
Burma	52·31	66·44	63·05	59·73	60·76	55·25	57·87	59·45	55·26
Southern Mahratta	68·74	59·68	65·73	59·94	56·69	57·03	70·17	67·78	64·78
Bengal Central	59·33	59·80	60·92	57·90	62·85	56·98	64·08	61·23	58·70
Indian Midland	61·63	62·72	58·22	63·65	58·05	56·13	55·39	56·85	47·26
Oudh and Rohilkhand	41·28	42·44	45·47	48·95	49·97	56·59	46·12	45·45	51·42
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	51·68	61·59	57·31	54·29	50·33	62·21	65·07	56·90	67·48
South Indian	62·89	61·12	58·99	56·12	57·25	53·15	54·91	52·66	50·49
East Coast	—	84·69	89·81	82·71	77·98	69·59	76·46	65·11	56·10
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	103·75	94·63	92·71	95·83	80·08	78·69
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	84·73	85·32	79·02	106·16	118·07
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	72·25	55·86	57·29	57·74	50·71	55·82	58·07	51·92	50·26
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	60·75	65·18	57·33	50·21	41·59
Jodhpore-Bikaner	46·09	48·88	38·79	42·45	36·69	34·67	40·55	38·99	44·39
Nizam's	52·35	53·08	50·20	53·77	48·91	47·17	41·87	39·28	41·52
West of India Portuguese	97·04	71·86	78·05	80·76	126·55	189·46	149·87	71·24	120·04
Morvi	—	—	—	—	52·06	50·49	56·41	59·56	62·49

N.B.—See notes on page 195.

No. 125.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	19	61	18	45	21	61	54	130	19	38	19	32	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34
Great Indian Peninsula	46	41	86	241	70	160	59	222	50	202	51	92	81	76	90	72	58	63	60	49
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	23	26	20	41	20	51	19	66	15	45	32	36	20	42	35	53	38	29	38	57
East Indian	101	122	121	191	113	137	122	119	149	127	173	95	209	98	262	165	204	163	187	192
Dibru-Sadiya	1	5	3	2	1	1	2	5	1	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	13	5	5
North-Western	61	69	132	151	103	95	90	87	110	97	81	111	68	103	99	124	110	159	87	108
Rajputana-Malwa	31	64	39	81	53	68	48	77	28	65	49	69	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	4	•5	1	9	2	4	—	4	—	9	2	8	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1
Eastern Bengal	45	73	56	89	50	138	53	89	73	95	56	71	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	10	6	8	4
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	3	1
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	7	6	8	14	12	10	11	14	11	21	13	39	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13
Indian Midland	12	18	19	11	16	19	18	4	10	14	20	10	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11
Bengal-Nagpur	12	10	17	15	31	27	24	10	30	16	26	7	19	16	56	14	20	17	42	28
Burma	10	24	17	28	10	18	19	33	12	48	24	22	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	3	—	3	—	2	1	6	2	2	—	11	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	11
Southern Mahratta	10	55	21	47	24	26	19	31	21	48	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30
Bengal & North-western	34	11	37	10	39	19	33	14	29	28	44	39	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49
Jodhpore-Bickaneer	1	—	1	3	2	2	2	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	10
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	3	2	8	6	4	3	5	7	7	6	5	3	7	6	5	9	15	8	14	6
Morvi	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	3
Oudh and Rohilkhand	24	21	26	42	36	29	34	29	30	29	46	40	47	42	85	42	41	31	48	56
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	7	14	12	20	29	28	•15	9	30	21
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	10
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	1
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	4
South Indian	9	41	14	50	16	48	13	26	14	19	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Howrah-Shakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total	454	775	645	1,084	624	930	626	979	636	932	693	751	703	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896
Passengers	43	160	121	347	63	181	99	264	59	265	83	211	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277
Railway Servants	159	514	183	623	212	637	187	619	193	531	163	390	159	320	230	363	197	371	202	431
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	260	101	341	114	349	112	345	114	384	136	447	150	521	157	730	198	553	174	594	188
Total	453	775	645	1,084	624	930	631	997	636	932	693	751	703	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896

No. 126.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operations for the Year ended 31st March, 1900.

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in operation.		Gross receipts, direct and indirect, from all sources.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue (excluding charges for interest).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay at commencement of year, and at 2 per cent. on outlay during the year.	Surplus Revenue after paying interest on direct Capital outlay.		Excess charge, including interest on direct Capital outlay.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Gross receipts per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Working expenses (excluding interest) per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.		Total.	Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount	Percentage on total sum at charge.				
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Acres.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*
MAJOR WORKS.															
PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.															
Irrigation Works.															
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	83,232	—	—	83,232	3·03	—	—	—	—
Bengal	700	2,034	17,68,551	13,51,431	4,17,120	·67	23,07,258	—	—	19,80,138	1·09	7,27,02	2·43	1·81	76·41
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1,386	9,939	92,64,461	28,73,252	63,91,209	7·71	30,78,722	33,12,487	5·60	—	—	26,16,872	3·54	1·10	31·01
Punjab	1,633	8,054	1,29,55,481	40,64,927	88,90,554	9·84	33,89,887	55,00,667	11·51	—	—	37,35,362	3·47	1·08	31·37
Madras	2,024	5,746	73,39,773	18,80,246	54,59,527	8·12	25,07,652	29,51,875	99·84	—	—	26,86,874	4·85	1·24	25·62
Bombay	999	166	19,62,507	5,37,283	14,25,224	4·95	10,72,020	3,53,204	1·08	—	—	8,35,099	2·41	·66	27·38
TOTAL	6,742	26,539	3,32,90,773	1,07,07,139	2,25,83,634	6·77	1,25,28,771	1,00,54,863	3·83	—	—	1,06,01,233	3·54	1·14	32·16
Navigation Works.															
Bengal	29	—	53,137	45,061	8,076	·31	1,02,069	—	—	93,993	2·04	—	—	—	84·80
PROTECTIVE WORKS.															
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	168	424	94,177	1,03,024	—8,847	—	1,64,727	—	—	1,73,574	2·39	36,622	2·57	2·81	109·40
Punjab	22	182	4,59,180	63,787	3,95,393	9·57	1,57,355	2,38,038	5·29	—	—	1,58,109	2·90	0·40	13·89

Madras	80	120	97,596	55,521	42,075	·89	1,73,192	—	—	1,31,117	2·20	81,794	2·76	1·57	56·83
Bombay	156	166	1,73,930	75,882	98,048	1·14	3,24,848	—	—	2,26,800	1·74	40,857	4·26	1·86	43·63
TOTAL	426	892	8,24,883	2,98,214	5,26,669	2·41	8,20,122	—	—	2,93,453	0·95	3,17,379	3·05	1·10	36·15
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	7,198	27,432	3,41,68,793	1,10,50,414	2,31,18,379	6·46	1,34,50,962	96,67,417	3·25	—	—	1,09,18,612	3·53	1·14	32·34
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.															
Irrigation Works.															
Baluchistan	4	41	17,904	23,891	*—5,987*	(a)	63,564	—	—	69,551	3·24	3,091	—	—	133·44
Rajputana	—	—	67,413	2,74,609	*—2,07,196*	(a)	1,02,229	—	—	3,09,425	9·86	13,396	5·03	20·50	407·36
Burma	—	—	8,50,119	3,18,705	5,31,414	15·77	1,31,261	4,00,153	(b	—	—	4,24,774	—	—	37·49
Bengal	47	—	2,349	844	1,505	·21	27,175	—	—	25,670	1·24	—	—	—	35·04
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	—	617	3,03,333	2,18,636	84,697	2·91	1,05,990	—	—	21,203	0·59	1,77,451	1·72	1·24	72·08
Punjab	1,823	355	12,03,301	9,20,744	2,82,557	10·48	1,02,271	1,80,286	(b)	—	—	5,72,922	2·10	1·61	76·52
Madras	1,370	1,182	8,06,918	3,06,006	5,00,912	5·25	3,48,657	1,52,255	(b)	—	—	5,17,676	3·91	1·48	37·02
Bombay	2,085	229	12,56,668	5,27,313	7,29,355	6·54	4,18,073	3,11,282	18·07	—	—	8,02,919	2·47	1·04	41·96
TOTAL	5,329	2,424	45,08,005	25,90,748	19,17,257	5·51	12,99,220	6,18,037	23·93	—	—	25,12,229	2·05	1·75	59·52
Navigation Works.															
Bengal	840	—	5,06,675	3,58,207	1,48,468	1·35	4,31,202	—	—	2,82,734	16·43	—	—	—	70·70
Madras	315	—	80,179	1,04,732	*—24,553*	(a)	3,51,300	—	—	3,75,853	2·35	—	—	—	130·62
TOTAL	1,155	—	5,86,854	4,62,939	1,23,915	·61	7,82,502	—	—	6,58,587	3·72	—	—	—	78·88
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	6,484	2,424	50,94,859	30,53,687	20,41,172	3·71	20,81,722	—	—	40,550	0·19	25,12,229	3·45	2·07	61·65

(a) No Percentage has been shown as the net revenue is a minus figure.
(b) No Percentage has been given as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

No. 127.—Value of the Total Trade.

	1890-91.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
Sea-borne Trade.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports:										
Private Merchandise -	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,212
Government Stores -	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,746
Total Merchandise -	71,975,370	69,432,383	66,265,277	77,021,432	73,528,993	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035	72,101,528	50,202,987
Treasure:										
Private - - -	21,910,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	17,883,957	13,972,342
Government - -	15,000	—	—	36,000	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331	11,656	10,115
Total Treasure -	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	17,895,613	13,982,457
Total Imports -	93,909,856	84,155,045	83,275,087	95,482,688	83,110,200	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652	89,997,141	64,185,444
Exports:										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian Produce and Manufactures -	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	109,350,277	70,455,797
Foreign Produce and Manufactures -	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	3,371,198	2,194,994
Government Stores -	91,626	137,582	59,478	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	78,252	71,424
Total Merchandise -	100,227,348	108,173,592	106,595,475	106,503,369	108,913,778	114,334,738	103,984,096	97,632,781	112,799,725	72,722,215
Treasure:										
Private - - -	2,071,906	3,143,186	6,928,995	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,160	7,408,181	5,300,027
Government - -	51,272	143,500	29,930	75,455	68,055	27,510	11,605	14,478	3,240	4,231
Total Treasure -	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,925	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,304,258
Total Exports -	102,350,526	111,460,278	113,554,399	110,603,561	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,592	104,781,428	120,211,146	78,026,473
Total Sea-borne Trade	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486	206,086,249	200,250,050	204,899,288	198,123,528	198,959,080	210,208,287	142,211,917
Net Exports of Merchandise - - -	28,251,978	38,741,209	40,330,198	29,481,937	35,384,785	41,397,985	27,866,723	23,985,746	40,698,197	22,519,228
Net Imports of Treasure	19,811,308	11,435,976	10,050,886	14,361,064	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970	10,484,192	8,678,199
Excess of Exports -	8,440,670	27,305,233	30,279,312	15,120,873	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776	30,214,005	13,841,029
Land Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise - -	3,515,153	3,969,051	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,359,517	4,577,271	4,794,525	5,022,678	5,500,600	4,108,759
Treasure - - -	243,180	269,899	204,491	313,883	572,021	397,015	843,002	611,923	591,314	597,045
Total Imports -	3,758,333	4,238,950	3,893,033	4,349,030	4,931,538	4,974,286	5,637 527	5,634,601	6,091,914	4,705,804
Exports:										
Merchandise - -	3,029,732	3,917,578	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,759,498	3,769,097	4,309,806	4,088,587	4,637.652	3,404,553
Treasure - - -	113,173	135,439	206,657	266,665	494,700	461,200	627,265	843,110	647,542	355,632
Total Exports -	3,142,905	4,053,017	3,591,769	3,692,026	4,254,198	4,230,297	4,937,071	4,931,697	5,285,394	3,760,185
Total Land Trade -	6,901,238	8,291,967	7,484,802	8,041,056	9,185,736	9,204,583	10,574,598	10,566,298	11,377,308	8,465,989

No. 128.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by Sea, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1889-90 - - -	69,197,489	17,459,501	86,656,990	103,460,398	1,906,322	105,366,720
1890-1 - - -	71,975,370	21,934,486	93,909,856	100,227,348	2,123,178	102,350,526
1891-2 - - -	69,432,383	14,722,662	84,155,045	108,173,592	3,286,686	111,460,278
1892-3 - - -	66,265,277	17,009,810	83,275,087	106,595,475	6,958,924	113,554,399
1893-4 - - -	77,021,432	18,461,256	95,482,688	106,503,369	4,100,192	110,603,561
1894-5 - - -	73,528,993	9,581,207	83,110,200	108,913,778	8,226,072	117,139,850
1895-6 - - -	72,936,753	13,367,986	86,304,739	114,334,738	4,259,811	118,594,549
1896-7 - - -	76,117,373	13,084,563	89,201,936	103,984,096	4,937,496	108,921,592
1897-8 - - -	73,647,035	20,530,617	94,177,652	97,632,781	7,148,647	104,781,428
1898-9 - - -	72,101,528	17,895,613	89,997,141	112,700,725	7,411,421	120,211,146
1899-1900 - -	£50,202,987	£13,982,457	£64,185,444	£72,722,215	£5,304,258	£78,026,473

No. 129.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1889-90 - - -	66,560,121	17,459,301	84,019,422	103,396,862	1,841,920	105,238,782
1890-1 - - -	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2 - - -	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3 - - -	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840	106,535,997	6,928,095	113,464,092
1893-4 - - -	73,956,957	18,425,256	92,382,213	106,447,590	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5 - - -	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445	108,814,999	8,158,017	116,973,016
1895-6 - - -	69,316,395	13,358,986	82,675,381	114,263,140	4,232,301	118,495,441
1896-7 - -	71,793,829	13,075,352	84,869,181	103,914,297	4,925,890	108,840,187
1897-8 - - -	69,266,663	20,476,286	89,742,949	97,537,27 [illegible]	7,[illegible]34,169	104,671,442
1898-9 - - -	68,380,341	17,883,957	86,264,298	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
1899-1900 - -	£47,141,242	£13,972,342	£61,113,584	£72,650,791	£5,300,027	£77,950,818

No. 130.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into IMPORTS vid the

Countries.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	62,504,142	63,456,814	56,039,797	57,183,166	65,810,119
Austria-Hungary	812,603	1,811,900	936,819	1,170,470	1,480,236
Belgium	873,827	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,053,275
Denmark	—	—	—	287	812
France	1,304,925	1,045,235	1,202,452	1,326,578	1,301,683
Germany	563,912	1,691,649	1,524,969	1,451,403	1,714,269
Greece	177	130	275	278	417
Holland	9,469	18,739	155,415	206,746	207,502
Italy	537,786	593,464	538,369	356,322	448,572
Malta	6,461	9,722	8,032	4,936	4,115
Norway	14,848	26,782	44,956	47,583	63,595
Portugal	665	362	587	653	5,618
Russia	755,720	861,116	1,129,144	1,488,623	1,263,014
Spain	285	104	541	409	81
,, Gibraltar	8,957	9,221	14,261	16,325	11,864
Sweden	7,577	3,664	18,921	15,498	58,388
Turkey in Europe	2,190	1,851	833	1,508	3,049
Total	67,403,544	70,507,512	62,939,398	64,916,345	74,426,609
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	9,437	56,505	19,094	7,910	24,502
Cape Colony	832	822	1,666	9,631	2,709
Egypt	269,037	292,037	267,717	232,749	297,321
Madagascar	16,388	14,345	21,209	26,237	35,184
Mauritius	1,735,422	1,750,184	1,756,569	1,550,071	2,127,243
Mozambique	129,358	50,330	39,857	98,478	45,245
Natal	703	1,718	1,674	1,026	2,753
Réunion	141	368	935	11,846	227
Zanzibar	408,370	444,608	347,715	275,361	368,135
Other Countries	6,087	10,192	15,261	19,257	14,940
Total	2,575,775	2,621,109	2,471,697	2,232,566	2,918,349
AMERICA:					
Canada	325	21	4,341	1,571	1,253
South America	1,243	1,448	2,099	8,549	10,805
United States	1,917,886	1,570,175	1,767,658	1,165,938	2,016,270
West Indies	—	295	—	4	20
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,919,454	1,571,939	1,774,098	1,176,062	2,028,348
ASIA:					
Aden	245,165	286,793	389,116	212,638	486,000
Arabia	939,720	815,919	809,767	926,438	911,134
Ceylon	796,651	808,840	754,451	858,090	968,195
China, Hongkong	3,359,661	4,999,659	4,931,314	3,371,460	3,517,489
,, Treaty Ports	1,355,983	2,013,835	1,641,357	989,215	1,232,494
Japan	65,627	166,732	65,746	91,210	253,096
Java	14,550	58,915	144,052	95,689	130,721
Maldive Islands	19,174	10,168	18,111	11,429	10,378
Mekran and Sonmiani	107,074	88,991	115,832	114,032	98,075
Persia	934,874	897,543	818,617	768,614	915,013
Siam	38,513	30,703	22,280	24,083	48,845
Straits Settlements	2,498,164	3,622,291	2,410,504	2,301,527	2,711,887
Sumatra	1,341	111	294	1,186	1,156
Turkey in Asia	598,043	595,140	608,539	503,487	658,726
Other Countries	4,576	4,098	2,743	3,944	3,652
Total	10,979,116	14,399,738	12,732,723	10,363,042	11,946,861
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	1,141,533	1,854,088	1,392,203	926,825	1,062,046
Imported via the Suez Canal	66,906,931	70,039,276	63,278,459	64,928,555	74,405,180
,, by other Routes	17,112,491	20,915,110	18,031,660	14,686,285	17,977,033
Grand Total	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840	92,382,213

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	— Countries.
Tens of Rupees.					£	
						EUROPE :
58,322,906	56,154,581	59,044,390	60,667,946	56,666,852	40,803,321	United Kingdom.
1,105,090	1,327,529	1,509,006	2,153,175	2,476,983	1,616,090	Austria-Hungary.
1,866,365	2,720,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	2,230,432	1,224,021	Belgium.
883	1,088	758	427	1,770	586	Denmark.
923,220	1,173,604	1,073,242	1,187,887	1,275,607	830,270	France.
1,731,535	2,351,949	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,728,183	1,123,640	Germany.
326	431	332	301	448	992	Greece.
168,982	226,900	240,105	239,088	352,201	206,904	Holland.
342,039	420,814	464,721	499,163	556,928	493,425	Italy.
3,658	6,217	4,868	2,741	1,630	3,537	Malta.
68,505	114,382	72,952	65,272	53,792	27,339	Norway.
4,802	5,546	4,259	3,732	6,748	4,237	Portugal.
1,007,676	1,867,872	2,024,118	2,082,672	2,053,698	1,601,293	Russia.
—	95	529	3,736	8,146	6,044	Spain.
13,560	12,796	11,638	10,283	4,941	3,502	„ Gibraltar.
39,146	60,435	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226	Sweden.
703	1,454	1,605	2,568	3,079	93,885	Turkey in Europe
65,089,396	66,455,330	69,259,198	71,821,164	67,533,698	48,035,312	Total.
						AFRICA :
13,181	10,494	8,667	14,108	40,027	7,653	Abyssinia.
1,398	1,336	11,315	2,153	1,205	330,876	Cape Colony.
451,942	703,362	743,658	1,008,730	1,189,079	419,269	Egypt.
38,722	14,135	15,132	6,098	4,216	1,761	Madagascar.
2,042,282	1,849,630	1,913,090	1,913,553	2,088,082	1,101,167	Mauritius.
36,992	36,686	27,826	38,441	12,472	19,552	Mozambique.
5,420	6,251	1,787	9,036	6,205	129,164	Natal.
775	52	45	1,676	690	287	Réunion.
311,138	283,445	228,299	179,903	261,293	168,262	Zanzibar.
10,895	3,195	8,383	9,019	18,685	14,670	Other Countries.
2,912,745	2,908,586	2,958,202	3,182,717	3,621,953	2,192,661	Total.
						AMERICA :
4,807	366	403	1,074	619	18,110	Canada.
4,358	2,987	126	554	364	111	South America.
1,106,441	1,256,319	1,538,718	1,771,956	1,459,645	828,073	United States.
—	12	64	90	385	241	West Indies.
—	12	—	6	4	—	Other Countries.
1,115,606	1,259,696	1,539,311	1,773,680	1,461,017	846,535	Total.
						ASIA :
330,323	146,391	224 310	255,851	396,484	169,902	Aden.
924,828	907,701	948,632	852,604	1,037,275	864,604	Arabia.
587,533	822,125	1,120,168	1,673,886	1,430,597	990,751	Ceylon.
2,210,472	2,035,161	1,860,753	2,193,140	2,076,975	1,320,849	China, Hongkong.
960,746	1,159,094	764,760	692,547	1,108,126	357,332	„ Treaty Ports.
295,953	551,076	547,357	543,869	655,122	1,537,479	Japan.
221,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	195,806	182,913	Java.
22,339	18,455	8,763	9,943	5,988	4,027	Maldive Islands
68,839	128,698	73,168	84,378	65,265	51,727	Mekran and Sonmiani.
969,539	998,738	838,015	801,960	721,615	632,684	Persia.
115,738	157,783	96,165	104,476	59,815	63,958	Siam.
2,198,288	2,162,014	1,960,935	2,541,780	2,110,052	1,318,972	Straits Settlements.
—	383	25,454	328,995	159,494	11,926	Sumatra.
566,181	626,744	497,504	389,025	334,023	333,122	Turkey in Asia.
3,807	3,497	4,200	40,897	1,310	46,632	Other Countries.
9,475,846	9,898,930	9,119,754	10,721,500	10,357,946	7,886,878	Total.
						AUSTRALASIA :
532,852	2,152,830	1,992,716	2,243,888	3,280,684	2,102,198	Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.
66,019,096	67,086,396	70,153,036	72,893,376	68,935,089	48,737,301	Imported viâ Suez Canal.
13,707,349	15,588,985	14,716,147	16,849,573	17,329,209	12,376,283	„ by other Routes.
79,726,445	82,675,381	84,869,181	89,742,949	86,264,298	61,113,584	Grand Total.

No. 131.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775	265,713
Books, Paper, and Stationery	854,639	877,711	937,500	928,704	1,010,614
Building and Engineering Materials	179,220	184,816	173,010	140,211	168,981
Carriages, Carts, &c.	66,260	82,041	81,167	71,059	93,196
Chemicals	245,983	254,418	286,408	307,746	357,152
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,308,589	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450	972,588
Cotton: Raw	268,892	194,684	177,273	261,820	223,639
Twist and Yarn	3,482,529	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941
Manufactures	26,391,399	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,268,528
Drugs and Medicines	390,172	479,797	482,869	473,589	522,788
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	515,488	511,183	598,383	644,633	708,893
Flax Manufactures	126,375	143,221	116,479	129,200	132,990
Fruits and Vegetables	217,952	178,891	134,255	143,552	95,780
Glass	647,127	650,237	728,203	670,804	788,480
Grain and Pulse	115,117	93,483	215,590	122,359	144,972
Gums and Resins	122,635	101,932	115,207	104,373	134,924
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473
Horses	231,400	286,783	278,107	289,305	298,392
Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances	231,263	251,795	252,583	240,725	278,884
Ivory and Manufactures of	228,250	346,569	296,736	253,089	314,034
Jewellery and Precious Stones	231,211	224,420	232,464	300,783	289,141
Leather, and Manufactures of	184,818	170,255	191,449	179,545	200,760
Liquors: Malt	462,110	419,772	445,142	454,571	427,559
Spirits, &c.	673,742	665,144	655,606	681,659	686,700
Wines	329,293	338,545	341,347	311,033	343,945
Machinery and Millwork	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038
Matches	239,407	282,755	331,689	358,957	375,137
Metals: Iron	2,414,317	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968
Steel	328,440	472,187	459,525	385,184	622,776
Brass	71,665	78,936	64,421	71,376	66,278
Copper	2,222,354	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510
Zinc or Spelter	113,477	177,435	192,614	185,877	192,875
Tin	284,553	278,302	264,331	296,034	327,572
Lead	153,490	147,906	170,908	155,707	166,328
Quicksilver	54,243	54,548	43,645	53,875	44,354
Unenumerated	63,448	60,935	49,322	41,774	54,931
Oils: Mineral	2,478,827	2,362,219	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585
Animal and Vegetable	166,386	271,968	267,814	228,898	294,603
Paints and Colours, &c.	267,366	302,861	292,859	299,518	324,236
Porcelain and Earthenware	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593	251,596
Provisions	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,821,339	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977
Salt	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,694	791,067
Silk: Raw	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,003	1,016,080	1,360,179
Manufactures	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,874
Spices	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633	873,655
Sugar	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190
Tea	363,681	325,141	443,161	443,336	572,006
Tobacco	127,716	151,836	167,070	188,808	247,634
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145	480,933
Wood, and Manufactures of	158,807	132,682	127,171	129,985	190,906
Wool: Raw	136,744	115,615	118,204	126,204	141,327
Manufactures	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042
All other Articles	2,187,911	2,272,915	2,473,042	2,338,969	2,615,396
Total	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,300	73,956,957

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.					£	
1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	1,380,486	976,204	Apparel.
271,041	287,406	259,390	255,780	289,012	168,764	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
869,405	985,612	952,728	807,377	884,443	622,120	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
167,080	200,903	166,532	204,920	202,334	127,630	Building and Engineering Material
85,004	108,224	224,897	286,559	317,399	176,541	Carriages, Carts, &c.
412,326	455,546	386,535	456,052	424,652	299,692	Chemicals.
1,478,964	1,402,790	979,022	535,378	696,379	540,143	Coal, Coke, &c.
204,715	227,165	127,850	103,851	86,319	308,206	Cotton : Raw.
2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,034	1,633,341	Twist and Yarn.
29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	Manufactures.
518,209	561,162	508,636	553,550	518,263	336,163	Drugs and Medicines.
717,183	858,893	731,347	767,606	777,107	428,906	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
153,263	165,624	152,542	156,737	136,991	98,645	Flax Manufactures.
75,994	103,794	118,837	143,481	112,416	62,304	Fruits and Vegetables.
619,996	741,078	704,046	576,463	662,293	511,101	Glass.
201,247	125,959	555,456	610,792	31,264	484,062	Grain and Pulse.
118,405	130,397	111,010	105,717	109,370	76,948	Gums and Resins.
1,332,556	1,488,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
261,116	301,628	361,747	218,275	329,306	197,034	Horses.
265,123	324,657	324,131	306,705	341,101	259,905	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
284,303	345,283	231,923	244,434	241,205	187,098	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
664,241	779,339	640,053	571,556	525,437	734,999	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
178,597	220,879	208,362	185,328	197,820	126,839	Leather, and Manufactures of.
396,506	477,594	472,824	460,552	479,348	303,926	Liquors : Malt.
710,874	824,202	827,093	821,226	856,602	570,669	Spirits, &c.
350,800	391,860	343,075	304,838	309,480	190,390	Wines.
2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	3,035,931	1,694,602	Machinery and Millwork.
367,845	361,433	284,807	417,195	379,789	231,729	Matches.
2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	Metals : Iron.
585,793	1,030,755	962,426	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	Steel.
47,695	60,078	57,793	74,906	54,720	41,156	Brass.
1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	Copper.
123,072	125,100	70,232	97,725	116,405	92,943	Zinc or Spelter.
320,700	329,411	220,537	221,631	166,772	92,275	Tin.
161,932	174,116	169,358	155,881	137,197	104,486	Lead.
18,759	60,815	41,197	47,620	39,958	22,691	Quicksilver.
46,807	85,421	92,478	152,779	208,834	134,028	Unenumerated.
2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	Oils : Mineral.
98,222	170,020	350,871	494,774	306,732	163,754	Animal and Vegetable.
299,559	375,577	339,960	324,876	334,037	231,433	Paints and Colours, &c.
192,843	231,422	215,101	205,042	187,349	132,691	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,575,943	1,797,245	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	Provisions.
1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,851,385	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
842,193	653,226	628,544	868,718	661,227	407,997	Salt.
1,036,533	1,232,950	875,488	669,772	797 657	384,059	Silk : Raw.
1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	1,361,794	758,221	Manufactures.
777,107	659,329	604,674	744,773	889,054	611,015	Spices.
2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	Sugar.
424,667	493,483	518,420	212,986	184,944	105,762	Tea.
217,902	284,512	263,026	282,779	293,053	222,641	Tobacco.
346,331	344,218	306,943	335,374	243,438	182,021	Umbrellas.
229,987	325.667	262,755	253,190	177,456	150,394	Wood, and Manufactures of.
132,419	60,749	140,228	124,384	91,497	56,969	Wool : Raw.
1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	Manufactures.
2,306,509	2,615,262	2,434,484	2,328,831	2,548,692	1,687,352	All other Articles.
70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,662	68,380,341	47,141,242	Total.

No. 132.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.		1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Tons*	601,478	784,664	736,971	648,185	555,280
Cotton, Raw	*Cwt.*	116,000	84,236	81,258	107,472	94,492
„ Twist and Yarn	*Lbs.*	46,382,525	50,970,950	50,404,318	38,276,545	42,806,991
„ Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	1,997,232,602	2,014,443,088	1,882,884,360	1,808,340,594	2,129,704,914
	Lbs.	2,688,894	2,823,450	2,378,359	2,532,632	2,345,288
	No.	19,415,005	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,865,078
Flax Manufactures	*Yards*	2,726,402	3,062,808	1,963,663	2,126,150	1,973,617
	Lbs.	231,709	342,856	342,349	365,123	374,818
Glass, Sheet and Plate	*Sup. ft.*	5,942,971	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,861	8,366,133
Grain and Pulse	*Cwt.*	292,476	231,369	516,125	301,124	341,740
Gums and Resin	„	88,595	84,080	100,312	86,405	126,075
Horses	*No.*	6,478	7,578	8,222	7,974	8,128
Ivory, Unmanufactured	*Lbs.*	370,412	534,995	452,550	394,588	463,194
Liquors: Malt	*Galls.*	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894	2,787,672
Spirits, &c.	„	1,100,414	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,347	1,067,373
Wines	„	373,768	373,683	385,912	351,885	394,129
Metals: Iron	*Tons.*	180,420	193,828	184,025	179,812	185,481
Steel	„	23,420	35,273	38,652	31,078	51,991
Brass	*Cwt.*	12,039	12,836	11,011	12,488	12,087
Copper	„	568,915	446,448	511,088	420,762	591,109
Zinc or Spelter	„	83,889	111,944	118,851	115,782	131,531
Tin	„	39,841	41,984	38,830	37,603	45,906
Lead	„	105,433	103,039	122,568	113,076	121,967
Quicksilver	*Lbs.*	306,923	307,110	280,689	359,039	316,419
Oil, Kerosine	*Galls.*	51,839,400	52,561,297	55,508,063	64,409,305	83,611,938
Salt	*Tons*	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	412,876
Silk Raw	*Lbs.*	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595
„ Manufactures	*Yards*	15,405,117	12,030,296	14,936,851	15,403,078	16,418,727
	Lbs.	17,802	26,206	29,800	46,201	93,444
Spices	„	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493
Sugar	*Cwt.*	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,905
Tea	*Lbs.*	5,382,851	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883	7,687,757
Tobacco	„	1,494,566	1,777,015	1,824,520	2,268,041	2,275,149
Umbrellas	*No.*	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428
Wool, Raw	*Lbs.*	5,100,556	4,236,826	4,345,439	4,601,921	4,853,208
„ Piece Goods	*Yards*	10,215,322	13,110,184	13,838,518	11,465,892	15,054,352
„ Shawls	*No.*	901,511	1,025,727	796,718	653,650	752,184
Braids, Carpets, &c.	*Lbs.*	1,446,950	1,731,766	1,788,010	1,505,756	1,777,072

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	Articles.
823,584	761,996	494,960	261,739	358,880	422,376	*Tons* Coal, Coke, &c.
77,977	117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	*Cwt.* Cotton, Raw
41,482,747	46,354,766	50,173,890	58,290,717	45,545,668	42,621,854	*Lbs.* „ Twist and Yarn.
2,259,427,320	1,717,507,439	1,998,962,052	1,861,849,513	2,070,777,269	2,191,342,906	*Yards* }
2,375,124	2,815,026	2,852,552	3,435,260	3,679,431	4,538,733	*Lbs* } „ Piece Goods, &c.
13,683,201	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	*No.* }
2,501,456	2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006	2,795,256	*Yards* } Flax Manufactures.
395,845	373,322	174,472	187,096	253,353	263,274	*Lbs.* }
6,621,330	8,344,537	8,343,436	6,436,988	8,396,641	8,163,667	*Sup. ft.* Glass, Sheet and Plate.
483,523	306,333	1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,575	*Cwt.* Grain and Pulse.
107,785	121,247	99,674	102,039	115,424	110,991	„ Gums and Resins.
7,583	8,679	7,191	4,992	7,622	7,103	*No.* Horses.
418,073	450,240	331,085	335,562	329,085	169,162	*Lbs.* Ivory, Unmanufactured.
2,514,041	3,048,743	3,025,833	2,838,572	3,231,025	3,211,984	*Galls.* Liquors: Malt.
1,093,115	1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348	1,244,917	„ Spirits, &c.
378,460	401,915	355,254	326,101	332,204	318,849	„ Wines.
162,520	200,012	194,481	196,896	164,517	149,097	*Tons* Metals: Iron.
45,267	85,113	77,646	92,355	84,145	72,636	„ Steel.
8,764	10,718	9,827	13,198	8,729	10,196	*Cwt.* Brass.
354,107	471,824	240,648	322,348	251,301	90,846	„ Copper.
84,736	89,861	44,830	62,708	74,714	77,080	„ Zinc or Spelter.
48,425	50,329	36,397	38,628	29,198	17,401	„ Tin.
112,550	121,686	123,434	114,283	100,795	103,24[illegible]	„ Lead.
120,629	354,307	260,141	316,208	254,274	192,878	*Lbs.* Quicksilver.
50,364,624	63,312,422	64,471,307	82,795,496	76,625,406	70,470,116	*Galls.* Oil, Kerosine.
508,375	407,271	328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	*Tons* Salt.
2,494,496	3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	*Lbs.* Silk, Raw.
13,883,025	18,320,706	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,568	*Yards* „ } Manufactures.
65,333	224,183	305,732	289,935	401,405	478,970	*Lbs.* „ }
80,760,730	73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,989,038	101,344,689	„ Spices.
2,490,611	2,730,903	2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,862	*Cwt.* Sugar.
6,326,122	7,497,703	7,874,832	3,515,013	3,659,442	3,208,111	*Lbs.* Tea.
1,991,885	2,572,328	2,175,936	2,636,172	2,688,844	3,389,578	„ Tobacco.
3,979,140	4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,980	3,036,658	3,099,766	*No.* Umbrellas.
4,933,520	5,552,258	4,725,899	4,420,262	3,283,905	3,364,938	*Lbs.* Wool, Raw.
12,156,592	11,384,091	14,309,611	9,893,944	13,254,975	14,401,877	*Yards* „ Piece Goods.
924,883	787,483	963,181	400,582	893,451	1,505,214	*No.* „ Shawls.
1,232,140	1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093	2,309,340	2,361,441	*Lbs.* „ Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 133.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Exported and Exports viâ the Suez

Countries.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	39,581,047	33,607,270	36,311,584	37,685,275	37,167,329
Austria-Hungary	2,973,768	2,754,408	2,181,205	2,903,733	2,988,164
Belgium	5,644,361	4,652,335	5,466,258	4,429,012	5,726,972
France	7,840,827	7,910,918	11,017,321	9,204,586	10,727,206
Germany	2,782,311	4,395,097	5,091,165	6,528,070	7,648,508
Greece	10,010	12,138	15,516	9,741	17,903
Holland	358,705	409,378	932,071	670,858	1,482,370
Italy	4,257,387	3,646,760	3,004,402	3,667,387	3,574,420
Malta	313,478	721,070	632,119	90,299	119,844
Portugal	12,094	24,587	22,314	18,900	9,000
Russia	412,414	337,027	240,759	683,144	665,327
Spain	343,090	410,835	227,126	476,412	452,787
„ Gibraltar	64,182	29,388	23,202	156,242	59,150
Sweden	16,187	25,190	19,303	15,797	25,745
Turkey in Europe	17,900	23,653	15,276	57,141	85,382
Other Countries	—	—	6	—	132
Total	64,628,761	58,960,554	65,199,687	66,596,597	70,750,239
Africa:					
Abyssinia	130,069	275,173	261,584	258,500	203,914
Cape Colony	189,203	130,212	203,391	228,848	239,299
Egypt	3,900,536	4,543,733	7,221,258	4,870,394	3,722,692
Madagascar	10,320	246	420	2,733	4,277
Mauritius	1,241,782	1,169,101	1,261,041	2,032,601	1,441,458
Mozambique	244,990	250,722	266,876	308,583	229,065
Natal	246,310	129,835	235,139	197,373	174,662
Réunion	171,831	227,957	136,773	257,789	234,843
St. Helena	8,416	1,081	60	—	10
Zanzibar	774 330	822,676	680,276	745,903	655,027
Other Countries	19,326	26,587	20,088	31,016	38,015
Total	6,937,113	7,577,303	10,286,907	8,933,740	6,943,262
America:					
Canada	21,699	26,226	52,840	37;478	7,573
South America	783,142	730,560	996,813	1,369,270	1,181,991
United States	3,768,739	3,981,627	3,879,749	4,529,221	3,359,821
West Indies	132,083	166,676	267,296	222,026	146,696
Other Countries	—	—	238	—	6
Total	4,705,663	4,905,089	5,196,935	6,157,995	4,696,087
Asia:					
Aden	952,127	919,175	934,195	1,060,787	985,974
Arabia	1,179,803	1,068,178	1,119,371	1,321,777	1,266,053
Ceylon	2,917,918	3,319,087	3,694,914	3,861,204	3,679,370
China, Hong Kong	10,848,491	9,623,723	9,204,900	9,254,409	6,576,905
„ Treaty Ports	3,116,885	4,900,925	4,618,600	5,299,058	4,714,061
Cochin-China	*	*	*	268,555	315,611
Japan	1,221,952	1,212,786	1,295,204	1,617,371	1,419,369
Java	38,816	36,848	66,572	89,168	142,141
Maldive Islands	30,916	17,936	25,369	14,774	17,499
Mekran and Soumiani	62,795	69,882	86,025	81,020	52,819
Persia	1,827,594	1,794,374	2,124,099	2,015,644	1,990,510
Philippine Islands	4,391	31,391	50,868	23,701	21,778
Siam	63,612	76,877	60,110	83,129	93,004
Straits Settlements	4,921,133	5,799,326	5,266,621	4,796,417	5,018,822
Sumatra	7,351	5,878	5,593	6,691	2,289
Turkey in Asia	572,560	602,077	868,255	863,737	750,775
Other Countries	128,702	59,332	100,873	1,440	10,071
Total	27,895,046	29,537,795	29,521,569	30,658,881	27,058,151
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,072,199	1,226,887	974,098	1,117,778	1,024,588
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	61,327,637	59,303,777	69,096,579	67,953,683	69,793,887
„ by other routes	43,911,415	42,903,851	42,082,617	45,511,308	40,678,440
Grand Total	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991	110,472,327

* Not separately enumerated.

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, CANAL.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.					£	
						EUROPE:
40,578,469	38,612,001	34,758,140	32,535,332	35,176,778	22,473,275	United Kingdom.
2,443,366	3,350,506	2,503,673	2,105,849	2,097,513	1,143,895	Austria-Hungary.
3,795,543	3,953,231	3,059,584	3,039,239	4,749,212	2,289,709	Belgium.
8,694,399	8,689,041	6,376,060	5,645,222	7,827,015	4,443,212	France.
7,723,662	8,060,763	7,546,830	7,188,440	8,254,755	5,020,680	Germany.
10,701	11,360	13,980	7,955	8,064	2,769	Greece.
1,432,829	769,050	598,704	298,958	471,846	284,097	Holland.
2,996,303	3,140,400	3,069,860	2,698,784	3,320,613	1,842,356	Italy.
214,665	20,581	11,737	4,039	6,098	3,721	Malta.
28,701	32,944	—	37,281	53,686	32,947	Portugal.
480,186	401,916	426,227	209,707	130,079	82,703	Russia.
272,578	381,626	171,726	206,092	152,241	111,307	Spain.
83,989	62,166	27,799	44,838	2,864	3,175	„ Gibraltar.
33,363	16,643	19,682	11,375	18,411	3,471	Sweden.
89,844	77,443	82,017	69,639	91,413	36,986	Turkey in Europe.
514	2,040	480	1,151	1,938	677	Other Countries.
68,879,612	67,582,311	58,667,399	54,103,901	62,362,521	37,774,980	Total.
						AFRICA:
215,368	234,793	199,975	83,555	261,643	112,732	Abyssinia.
226,211	348,406	343,272	292,953	271,452	195,057	Cape Colony.
4,669,250	5,208,069	4,879,663	4,008,664	6,865,202	3,589,660	Egypt.
42,302	78,016	53,411	34,487	14,092	6,201	Madagascar.
1,404,027	1,335,186	1,421,574	1,399,697	1,750,429	697,018	Mauritius.
237,593	278,760	290,166	229,653	214,276	165,423	Mozambique.
223,973	277,829	447,529	308,137	387,419	249,734	Natal.
232,577	194,505	236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	Réunion.
23,423	25	58	775	—	—	St. Helena.
786,211	848,200	866,106	867,571	1,305,422	502,978	Zanzibar.
53,086	93,808	138,198	150,921	200,164	189,316	Other Countries.
8,114,029	8,897,657	8,876,076	7,482,817	11,406,477	5,774,141	Total.
						AMERICA:
42,167	26,880	45,291	34,330	46,352	51,328	Canada.
1,022,106	1,182,395	1,436,973	1,714,981	1,275,418	1,053,515	South America.
5,842,397	5,913,896	4,818,498	5,876,095	5,387,304	5,079,633	United States.
267,054	213,437	153,826	103,036	159,459	86,942	West Indies.
2,805	1,687	20,697	32,635	49,928	25,960	Other Countries.
7,776,529	7,338,295	6,475,285	7,761,077	6,918,461	6,297,378	Total.
						ASIA:
1,070,371	990,337	993,797	1,007,459	1,255,796	686,420	Aden.
1,320,335	1,405,851	1,227,734	1,265,243	1,762,028	769,741	Arabia.
4,483,096	4,246,658	4,247,135	5,059,701	5,296,820	3,530,205	Ceylon.
8,135,770	8,358,784	8,404,763	8,197,884	8,373,009	5,585,392	China, Hong Kong.
4,591,345	5,709,428	5,439,806	4,531,676	4,775,028	4,096,667	„ Treaty Ports.
175,566	203,959	329,271	76,397	145,071	103,528	Cochin-China.
1,081,480	2,820,396	4,094,214	4,182,759	5,238,037	4,237,663	Japan.
116,103	252,947	138,516	127,346	89,114	48,734	Java.
22,785	13,899	18,985	12,720	13,684	9,391	Maldive Islands.
63,474	67,651	63,695	78,532	67,787	36,729	Mekran and Sonmiani.
2,472,271	1,806,826	1,447,889	1,426,174	1,616,619	807,188	Persia.
30,824	34,678	30,685	23,113	3,802	5,285	Philippine Islands.
42,021	55,044	60,190	178,697	89,061	87,210	Siam.
5,661,586	6,723,472	6,406,486	7,298,270	8,724,092	6,652,080	Straits Settlements.
766	912	3,276	3,315	338	5,105	Sumatra.
988,375	760,520	720,402	608,327	700,387	375,131	Turkey in Asia.
16,083	6,516	4,956	8,994	4,252	701	Other Countries.
30,872,251	33,458,478	33,631,800	34,086,607	38,154,925	27,037,170	Grand Total.
						AUSTRALASIA:
1,330,595	1,218,699	1,189,627	1,237,040	1,287,270	1,067,150	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
72,349,484	73,043,653	64,695,246	59,552,629	70,335,424	44,840,777	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
44,623,532	45,451,787	44,144,942	45,118,813	49,794,230	33,110,042	„ by other Routes.
116,973,016	118,495,440	108,840,187	104,671,442	120,129,654	77,950,819	Grand Total.

No 134.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Animals, Living	102,644	126,188	107,398	144,912	131,972
Apparel	216,774	205,933	219,242	264,034	256,860
Coal, Coke, &c.	45,309	33,608	6,212	15,901	50,761
Coffee	1,500,008	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,034
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	247,601	210,770	266,980	260,431	235,761
Cotton, Raw	18,671,329	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,883	13,310,769
„ Twist and Yarn	5,840,114	6,627,165	5,884,698	6,864,304	5,054,099
„ Manufactures	2,733,369	2,869,768	3,081,168	3,060,054	2,914,356
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	245,678	264,849	221,494	242,781	183,298
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	3,863,084	3,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128
Other sorts	698,373	590,621	783,466	823,497	860,959
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	313,823	350,403	491,306	319,896	228,701
Rice	10,110,482	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771
Wheat	5,792,615	6,042,426	14,382,462	7,440,383	5,193,985
Wheat-flour	283,767	272,890	361,586	342,280	405,769
Other sorts	315,909	268,753	438,001	398,095	518,337
Gums and Resins	205,173	158,750	160,674	163,324	147,435
Hemp, Raw	97,453	42,424	64,589	79,187	143,847
Hides and Skins, raw, dressed, and tanned	4,524,360	4,698,771	5,186,738	5,591,991	5,801,752
Horns	198,472	207,719	338,270	255,630	191,879
Ivory, and Manufactures of	132,513	158,602	155,840	119,834	114,610
Jewellery and Precious Stones	52,886	56,525	54,726	59,334	96,928
Jute, Raw	8,039,861	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,130
„ Manufactures	2,791,262	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,958
Lac (of all sorts)	488,518	781,449	751,247	784,950	960,336
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	245,889	339,404	236,814	250,642	280,804
Metals	271,314	214,192	229,353	365,763	220,666
Oil-cake	*	*	104,520	118,495	140,378
Oils	557,681	586,943	618,995	657,723	576,990
Opium	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428
Provisions	478,269	491,788	532,497	579,786	592,640
Rice-bran	*	*	235,961	232,526	190,901
Saltpetre	411,276	380,062	365,618	438,940	338,102
Seeds	10,631,247	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,734
Silk, Raw	673,769	561,093	556,125	654,799	733,080
„ Manufactures	318,479	267,858	250,939	268,942	313,095
Spices	580,902	523,810	439,157	545,089	435,692
Sugar	1,184,790	615,221	701,046	835,995	1,230,903
Tea	5,445,487	5,504,293	6,283,870	6,620,499	6,928,993
Tobacco	111,531	138,134	141,403	171,888	142,218
Wood, and Manufactures of	874,711	562,564	614,379	699,383	595,804
Wool, Raw	1,779,164	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,689,082
„ Manufactures	176,149	169,286	173,090	178,629	218,712
All other Articles	1,428,801	1,580,086	1,429,598	1,526,777	1,622,933
Indian Produce or Manufacture	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615
Foreign ditto (Re-exports)	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975
Total	103,396,862	100,135,722	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590

* Not separately enumerated.

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.					£	
153,736	170,033	190,511	147,502	170,845	139,233	Animals, Living.
309,834	362,394	361,470	308,228	291,022	196,023	Apparel.
50,351	86,922	143,172	214,150	335,639	218,877	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,208,555	2,244,885	1,619,120	1,560,571	1,785,517	1,003,898	Coffee.
243,432	345,408	268,252	315,576	337,976	259,259	Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
8,708,233	14,090,866	12,971,906	8,872,457	11,190,128	6,616,710	Cotton, Raw.
5,783,626	6,801,553	7,262,255	7,070,179	6,635,396	4,671,396	„ Twist and Yarn.
3,599,834	3,418,688	2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,869	1,740,532	„ Manufactures.
196,968	181,284	136,818	197,490	146,065	165,265	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	Dyeing and Tanning Materials: Indigo.
887,417	895,075	668,412	510,077	530,053	461,204	Other sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
257,843	235,597	228,022	254,410	655,206	127,947	Jawar and Bajra.
13,814,799	13,542,767	11,951,208	11,759,637	15,815,209	8,733,490	Rice.
2,566,247	3,914,376	836,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,331	Wheat.
365,746	415,669	430,645	417,495	496,431	256,625	Wheat-flour.
427,868	606,427	401,693	338,856	514,726	344,324	Other sorts.
147,180	155,637	196,537	150,815	124,237	107,871	Gums and Resins.
186,446	240,183	231,118	193,314	218,120	168,830	Hemp, Raw.
6,560,259	7,640,863	7,001,730	8,318,180	7,450,633	6,975,590	Hides and Skins, raw, dressed, and tanned.
206,598	217,355	174,969	163,955	161,294	124,055	Horns.
105,757	99,891	100,362	69,688	63,542	31,290	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
83,038	93,381	83,709	92,038	132,226	73,440	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	Jute, Raw.
4,211,019	4,747,797	5,214,509	5,930,964	5,798,523	4,176,530	„ Manufactures.
1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,892	1,070,920	871,394	757,773	Lac (of all sorts).
478,557	460,404	423,207	395,250	408,402	408,581	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
206,033	280,325	281,670	254,128	239,104	239,484	Metals.
140,266	175,055	191,767	138,373	153,056	138,731	Oil-cake.
812,507	770,628	651,370	686,285	817,023	594,774	Oils.
9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,469,143	Opium.
618,288	604,540	613,889	644,281	732,761	499,685	Provisions.
212,659	208,926	255,551	268,490	244,166	216,162	Rice-bran.
411,365	535,946	572,164	398,745	349,344	256,196	Saltpetre.
14,206,042	9,721,660	8,014,875	8,600,816	11,852,012	6,739,793	Seeds.
527,161	661,738	536,730	533,550	476,807	477,201	Silk, Raw.
257,311	272,169	239,083	184,356	174,902	116,921	„ Manufactures.
546,704	538,416	516,416	487,823	639,339	386,617	Spices.
822,121	791,317	916,437	441,393	383,257	301,263	Sugar.
7,988,599	8,025,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,986	Tea.
175,082	186,341	184,186	166,061	218,548	122,977	Tobacco.
665,080	808,436	803,829	1,082,455	1,090,048	730,774	Wood, and Manufactures of.
2,016,086	2,115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,304	Wool, Raw.
214,437	240,672	250,909	253,306	254,495	195,839	„ Manufactures.
1,648,884	1,717,306	1,598,991	1,647,193	1,777,780	1,304,262	All other Articles.
103,757,585	109,545,624	99,380,660	93,786,101	109,350,277	70,455,797	Indian Produce or Manufacture.
5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,752,172	3,371,196	2,194,994	Foreign ditto (Re-exports).
108,814,999	114,263,140	103,914,297	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791	Total.

No. 135.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.
Animals, Living - - - - - *No.*	103,332	115,804	108,092	132,477	137,132
Coal, &c. - - - - - - - *Tons*	40,296	26,679	5,346	15,788	52,326
Coffee - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	241,688	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,817
Coir (excluding Cordage) - - - - „	278,362	245,490	319,866	296,598	257,027
Cotton, Raw - - - - - - - „	6,323,267	5,924,987	4,429,079	4,789,321	4,794,152
„ Twist and Yarn - - - - *Lbs.*	143,220,395	170,518,684	162,902,056	190,521,781	135,175,144
„ Piece Goods - - - - *Yards*	150,172,347	156,564,094	168,262,316	169,198,216	156,535,598
Dyes: Indigo - - - - - *Cwt.*	157,116	118,425	125,829	126,703	131,400
Other Sorts - - - - - „	1,090,952	884,935	1,058,627	1,005,805	1,118,059
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra - - - - - „	932,572	1,095,952	1,572,882	920,366	752,745
Rice - - - - - - - - „	27,098,906	34,963,341	33,166,929	27,938,325	24,649,723
Wheat - - - - - - - - „	13,802,209	14,320,926	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,851
Wheat-Flour - - - - - - „	433,679	419,963	544,895	517,325	611,1.9
Other Sorts - - - - - - „	867,431	768,932	1,342,827	1,068,281	1,498,6?8
Gums and Resins - - - - - ,	68,328	68,639	77,145	79,945	75,562
Hemp, Raw - - - - - - - „	111,160	56,318	64,360	84,974	141,446
Hides and Skins - - - - { *No.*	30,955,948	32,742,431	35,867,427	37,425,877	36,216,806
{ = *Cwt.*	785,346	826,778	873,704	872,598	850,082
Horns - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	70,729	62,121	85,575	60,735	49,392
Jute Raw - - - - - - - - „	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133
„ Bags - - - - - - - *No.*	97,415,895	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827
„ Cloth - - - - - - - *Yards*	37,144,007	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,060,110	60,670,094
Lac (of all sorts) - - - - - *Cwt.*	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,928
Manures - - - - - - - *Tons*	45,673	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,390
Metals - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	474,179	260,218	302,152	424,184	279,246
Oil Cake - - - - - - - „	*	*	402,090	390,862	469,866
Oils - - - - - - - { *Galls.*	4,606,623	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,884
{ *Cwt.*†	50,308	48,434	56,697	96,616‡	73,474
Opium - - - - - - - - „	113,598	119,627	121,701	104,658	97,910
Provisions - - - - - - - „	*	*	485,580	448,131	556,927
Rice-Bran - - - - - - - *Tons*	*	*	78,242	64,783	60,126
Saltpetre - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	422,229	399,691	78,242	443,931	321,233
Seeds - - - - - - - - „	15,798,271	14,801,857	19,165,688	16,510,989	24,238,605
Silk, Raw - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,154
„ Piece Goods - - - - - *Yards*	3,132,044	2,930,065	2,681,312	2,856,538	3,917,167
Spices - - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	26,198,322	26,958,198	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,847,989
Sugar - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,250
Tea - - - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	105,609,583	110,194,819	123,518,009	118,131,184	129,907,616
Teak Timber - - - - - *Cub. tons*	71,402	42,918	48,200	58,358	45,980
Tobacco - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	6,919,441	8,197,819	8,820,187	12,656,567	9,477,282
Wool, Raw - - - - - - - „	88,272,528	84,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,308

* Not enumerated. † Dregs of Jinjili Oil. ‡ Paraffin Wax included from 1892–3.

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.		Articles.
184,825	164,547	168,196	205,553	208,701	200,832	*No.*	Animals, Living.
53,723	81,126	137,509	212,861	327,247	218,877	*Tons.*	Coal, &c.
294,744	298,435	215,986	233,108	281,556	288,606	*Cwt.*	Coffee.
268,059	371,509	292,881	338,188	367,884	428,068	„	Coir (excluding Cordage).
3,386,618	5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,626	4,373,474	„	Cotton, Raw.
160,606,221	185,493,148	197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,601,755	*Lbs.*	„ Twist and Yarn.
193,128,083	185,381,414	144,949,651	131,210,155	130,365,090	137,057,484	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods.
166,308	187,337	169,523	133,849	135,187	111,420	*Cwt.*	Dyes: Indigo.
1,431,830	1,356,544	1,038,218	874,018	1,098,432	1,268,011	„	„ Other Sorts.
							Grain and Pulse:
814,269	731,669	652,812	642,560	1,960,590	127,947	„	Jawar and Bajra.
34,442,600	35,161,968	28,281,277	26,834,552	37,946,886	32,278,438	„	Rice.
6,890,130	10,004,171	1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,087	„	Wheat.
583,263	661,729	599,791	505,283	682,662	557,894	„	Wheat-Flour.
1,275,302	1,785,517	989,599	1,108,551	1,320,474	1,554,981	„	Other Sorts.
76,145	80,024	94,193	82,626	73,860	94,600	„	Gums and Resins.
171,522	209,129	205,017	206,617	246,861	277,548	„	Hemp, Raw.
40,422,447	42,334,663	37,683,660	43,521,743	41,081,799	53,039,599	*No.*	Hides and Skins.
965,885	1,114,276	996,452	1,275,100	1,110,019	1,734,815	*= Cwt.*	
61,697	68,095	60,130	66,768	69,745	85,028	*Cwt.*	Horns.
12,976,791	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	„	Jute, Raw.
143,444,320	103,247,453	105,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	*No.*	„ Bags.
103,116,727	114,180,818	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	*Yards.*	„ Cloth.
160,772	202,817	206,470	218,803	182,116	238,450	*Cwt.*	Lac (of all sorts).
79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	*Tons.*	Manures.
345,668	743,039	1,318,054	1,869,438	1,476,554	2,404,479	*Cwt.*	Metals.
461,876	557,734	603,067	414,507	456,876	604,822	„	Oilcake.
6,726,538	5,736,220	4,084,933	4,257,017	5,496,210	6,290,783	*Galls.*	Oils.
68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	*Cwt.*	
94,645	83,944	86,386	78,280	92,827	93,378	„	Opium.
610,599	474,319	403,947	331,196	358,562	318,529	„	Provisions.
95,051	92,017	102,416	118,491	111,515	136,006	*Tons.*	Rice-Bran.
352,985	421,769	528,452	417,786	365,256	397,385	*Cwt.*	Saltpetre.
20,890,200	13,674,881	11,400,745	12,562,420	19,284,039	15,786,779	„	Seeds.
1,426,269	1,853,109	1,588,439	1,728,684	1,564,369	2,030,518	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
2,873,932	3,129,017	2,821,258	2,088,450	1,812,268	1,698,022	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods.
29,379,522	31,965,520	34,061,587	27,514,587	32,804,163	27,725,003	*Lbs.*	Spices.
1,232,257	1,240,596	1,348,473	690,227	498,567	693,965	*Cwt.*	Sugar.
133,439,269	142,080,083	153,482,194	154,121,582	159,805,650	176,386,820	*Lbs.*	Tea.
56,518	63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,822	*Cub. tons.*	Teak Timber.
10,586,070	10,110,095	12,101,965	10,826,289	13,603,137	9,349,318	*Lbs.*	Tobacco.
44,700,448	47,042,674	41,444,139	44,902,232	38,613,146	41,703,826	„	Wool, Raw.

No. 136.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into

Articles.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	96,649	69,906	61,005	54,580	34,944
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	275,579	279,375	502,017	567,998	176,304
Books and Printed Matter	70,910	67,310	65,490	65,574	90,441
Building and Engineering Materials	75,770	84,461	9,166	29,769	78,017
Chemicals	11,705	13,300	11,021	11,849	7,950
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	120,649	62,373	58,098	100,507	62,082
Cotton Manufactures	7,416	6,551	5,972	33,100	30,339
Drugs and Medicines	15,791	10,780	20,293	24,872	21,979
Instruments and Apparatus	28,331	35,275	49,227	63,300	58,917
Leather Manufactures	4,077	17,665	6,822	22,041	14,659
Liquors	23,977	14,621	7,317	4	129
Machinery and Millwork	56,043	96,620	68,361	118,732	88,090
Metals and Hardware and Cutlery	358,806	460,275	487,377	557,373	572,009
Paper, Stationery, &c.	59,298	81,197	68,764	80,804	72,772
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,085,749	1,234,933	1,021,298	1,289,051	1,091,586
Telegraph Materials	66,499	76,880	95,188	70,531	74,389
Wool Manufactures	142,314	134,387	112,865	150,845	136,386
All other Articles	137,805	194,561	194,645	418,417	451,982
Total	2,637,368	2,040,470	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,457

No. 137.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES EXPORTED from

Articles.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel including Boots and Shoes	1,460	4,484	7,012	3,036	9,640
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	15,443	17,380	73,504	16,213	15,110
Metals	25,010	33,261	18,310	10,751	474
Telegraph Materials	6,057	2,946	9,176	9,119	5,212
All other Articles	15,566	33,555	29,580	19,759	25,344
Total	62,536	91,626	137,582	59,478	55,780

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.					£	
56,980	33,260	40,859	64,876	41,901	20,089	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
552,179	179,797	129,576	229,684	307,396	65,706	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
115,917	114,454	146,610	74,802	100,872	72,642	Books and Printed Matter.
51,322	25,089	13,333	26,292	26,911	17,066	Building and Engineering Materials.
18,214	10,981	23,949	20,868	19,175	10,157	Chemicals.
43,903	44,615	50,417	30,132	30,699	77,717	Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
29,363	55,115	63,845	44,498	25,544	25,802	Cotton Manufactures.
22,182	17,583	19,041	12,705	13,543	20,587	Drugs and Medicines.
47,798	33,363	51,246	60,913	32,537	27,580	Instruments and Apparatus.
28,974	5,021	3,781	2,123	8,664	4,340	Leather Manufactures.
169	504	1,489	816	694	143	Liquors.
113,618	83,565	71,647	72,499	74,233	130,152	Machinery and Millwork.
577,324	514,923	751,818	649,536	534,172	515,382	Metals and Hardware and Cutlery.
79,331	76,458	61,668	69,983	45,283	42,019	Paper, Stationery, &c.
1,246,216	2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	2,051,050	1,684,218	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
25,720	32,759	41,470	41,576	71,102	66,589	Telegraph Materials.
126,537	139,480	152,381	104,938	99,520	62,872	Wool Manufactures.
225,808	233,857	287,666	284,414	228,891	218,684	All other Articles.
3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	Total.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.					£	
6,431	8,596	23,589	5,940	4,265	13,238	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
22,388	14,447	11,101	3,971	8,142	22,991	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
18,093	14,208	160	41,940	7,584	5,039	Metals.
11,920	6,012	3,224	4,340	3,529	1,764	Telegraph Materials.
39,047	28,245	31,725	39,317	54,732	23,392	All other Articles.
98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	78,252	71,424	Total.

No. 138.—Total Seaborne Trade in Private Merchandise with Principal Countries, and with Continents, in order of Magnitude.

COUNTRIES.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
1. United Kingdom	84,857,056	82,812,412	177,317,138	86,644,115	84,939,773	88,304,186	82,913,709	76,665,027	79,885,674	53,644,688
2. China, Hong Kong	11,592,162	11,446,502	11,501,325	9,087,975	9,882,270	9,967,564	9,799,221	8,987,165	9,229,738	6,125,763
2. „ Treaty Ports	5,268,530	5,254,136	5,894,671	5,583,903	5,476,185	6,787,583	6,168,451	4,930,834	5,316,041	4,415,422
3. Germany	6,086,746	6,616,134	7,979,400	9,362,511	9,455,115	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,022,960	9,982,631	6,143,940
4. United States	5,503,992	5,079,207	5,662,279	5,376,091	6,948,838	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	6,749,073	5,907,706
5. Straits Settlements	8,059,602	7,602,766	7,120,759	7,366,762	7,732,042	8,285,028	7,171,913	6,972,797	7,080,182	5,157,074
6. France	8,695,093	12,009,283	10,142,280	11,832,573	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	8,858,260	5,126,920
7. Japan	1,270,458	1,360,950	1,708,581	1,663,265	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	5,783,042	4,570,964
8. Egypt	4,630,909	7,310,940	5,028,788	3,893,999	4,951,332	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,160,858	6,990,818	3,736,911
9. Belgium	5,629,094	6,790,285	6,074,482	7,780,248	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	6,979,644	3,513,730
10. Ceylon	3,381,720	3,595,541	3,949,746	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	5,012,075	3,272,445
11. Austria-Hungary	3,582,676	3,020,103	3,643,285	4,320,831	3,637,481	4,675,377	3,991,251	4,252,642	4,525,388	2,723,080
12. Italy	4,131,841	3,540,308	4,023,693	4,022,991	3,338,342	3,561,214	3,534,577	3,197,906	3,877,541	2,335,689
13. Mauritius	2,870,796	2,980,913	2,605,578	3,117,690	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,658	3,285,990	1,787,692
14. Russia	1,195,995	1,369,902	2,171,643	1,928,341	1,487,831	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	2,183,075	1,683,685
15. Persia	2,451,125	2,723,350	2,586,879	2,571,325	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	2,145,935	1,292,857
16. Australia	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,358,014
17. Arabia	1,268,607	1,301,281	1,586,351	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,820,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,999,676	1,160,495
18. South America	732,000	998,911	1,377,820	1,192,796	1,626,464	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	1,275,782	1,053,626
Other Countries	6,485,615	7,549,131	7,409,101	8,030,039	8,561,971	8,003,318	7,423,162	7,350,887	7,426,876	4,781,318
Continents:										
Europe	115,044,359	117,156,170	111,652,397	128,495,306	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,939	117,644,843	76,053,774
Asia	36,588,254	37,413,865	38,047,566	34,830,544	37,332,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	40,472,802	28,042,336
Africa	9,632,186	12,388,786	9,882,659	9,087,008	10,623,435	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	13,088,693	7,193,996
America	6,429,218	6,402,833	7,301,177	6,724,435	8,892,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,193,877	8,282,503	7,143,913
Australasia	1,476,605	1,261,413	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,358,014
Total	169,170,622	174,623,467	169,141,027	180,404,547	178,982,437	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,803,935	181,101,814	119,792,033

No. 139.—Total Seaborne Trade in Merchandise and Treasure with Gold Standard and Silver Standard Countries.

COUNTRIES.		1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
		Tens of Rupees.									£
Gold Standard	Value	—	—	147,218,375	157,196,854	149,851,073	151,132,344	145,902,471	148,684,075	169,967,210*	125,666,964
	Per cent.	—	—	76	77	76	75	75	76	82	83
Silver Standard	Value	—	—	45,861,456	45,657,686	46,848,388	50,038,477	47,927,767	45,883,773	36,426,742	24,934,646
	Per cent.	—	—	24	23	24	25	25	24	18	17

* Aden, Ceylon, and Mauritius, which use the Indian Currency system, are classed with Gold Standard Countries from 1898-9.

No. 140.—Principal Imports and Exports of Private Merchandise by Sea in order of Magnitude.

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports.										
Cotton Manufactures	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409
„ Twist and Yarn	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341
Metals:										
Iron	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932
Copper	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	667,234
Steel	472,187	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,132,288	1,025,504	352,758
Other	785,241	804,643	852,338	718,965	834,936	651,595	754,701	754,703	723,886	487,579
Sugar	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086
Mineral Oils	2,362,219	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,001,853	1,484,178	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,661,717	2,876,541	2,824,815	1,851,385
Machinery and Millwork	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,510,190	2,861,108	3,055,931	1,694,602
Woollen Manufactures	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,535	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001
Provisions	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,797,245	1,549,816	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498
Liquors	1,423,461	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,458,204	1,458,180	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,588,495	1,647,520	1,064,985
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,557,742	1,477,811	1,430,123	1,060,195
Apparel	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,423	1,226,629	1,380,486	976,204
Silk Manufactures	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	1,361,704	753,221
Exports.										
Rice	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771	13,814,799	13,542,767	11,951,208	11,759,637	15,815,209	8,733,490
Seeds	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,734	14,206,042	9,721,660	8,014,875	8,600,816	11,852,012	6,739,703
Raw Cotton	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,883	13,310,769	8,708,233	14,090,866	12,971,906	8,872,457	11,190,128	6,616,710
Hides and Skins	4,698,771	5,186,738	5,591,991	5,801,752	6,560,259	7,640,863	7,001,780	8,318,180	7,450,633	6,975,590
Tea	5,504,203	6,283,870	6,620,499	6,928,993	7,988,599	8,025,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,986
Opium	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,469,143
Raw Jute	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098
Cotton Twist and Yarn	6,627,165	5,884,698	6,864,304	5,054,099	5,783,626	6,801,553	7,262,255	7,070,179	6,685,396	4,671,896
Jute Manufactures	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,958	4,211,019	4,747,797	5,214,509	5,930,964	5,798,523	4,176,530
Wheat	6,042,426	14,382,462	7,440,383	5,193,985	2,566,247	3,914,376	836,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,331
Indigo	3,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007
Cotton Manufactures	2,869,768	3,081,168	3,060,054	2,914,356	3,599,834	3,418,688	2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,869	1,740,532
Raw Wool	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,689,082	2,016,086	2,115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,804
Coffee	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,034	2,208,555	2,244,885	1,619,120	1,560,571	1,785,517	1,003,898
Lac	781,449	751,247	784,950	960,336	1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,892	1,070,920	871,894	757,778

No. 141.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India, by Sea, together with Total

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.
	GOLD.				
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	2,443,874	3,814,111	1,565,648	598,064	1,390,419
France	124,392	128,287	104,934	45,542	69,549
Other Countries	22,011	10,900	4,844	330	626
Total	2,590,277	3,953,298	1,675,426	643,936	1,460,594
AFRICA:					
Egypt	186,515	176,542	168,117	72,201	115,858
Other Countries	71,026	52,181	56,541	65,381	57,373
Total	257,541	228,723	224,658	137,672	173,231
AMERICA:					
United States	—	5,500	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	35,706	64,122	229,463	49,083	43,828
Arabia	157,541	105,666	186,950	205,592	180,665
Ceylon	9,505	1,737	14,101	—	—
China, Hong Kong	737,698	736,267	959,850	536,776	782,190
„ Treaty Ports	596,981	227,163	240,520	115,330	187,208
Persia	5,124	8,349	19,512	12,810	12,639
Straits Settlements	9,286	27,248	4,823	2,816	9,730
Turkey in Asia	35,379	38,702	11,374	11,888	12,820
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,587,220	1,209,254	1,666,593	934,205	1,229,080
AUSTRALASIA	635,989	1,104,057	552,252	65,886	283,625
Total, Value	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789	3,146,530
„ Quantity	850,232	1,175,875	709,102	272,442	474,635
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	9,769,128	7,540,834	6,202,748	12,579,262	12,418,687
Other Countries	332,989	1,174,718	153,517	379,035	202,394
Total	10,102,117	8,715,552	6,356,265	12,958,297	12,621,081
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	420	48,320	35,858	87,300	340,213
Other Countries	72,834	96,006	57,418	62,276	90,512
Total	73,254	144,326	93,276	149,576	430,725
AMERICA:					
United States	188,730	42,310	568,200	31,500	—
ASIA:					
Aden	78,323	93,096	32,687	21,621	258,836 *15,000*
Arabia	408,609	419,546	269,520	284,034	374,471
Ceylon	165,027	93,720	70,572	193,332	271,570
China, Hong Kong	613,864	2,294,553	1,729,863	587,768	176,036
„ Treaty Ports	317,600	1,335,216	765,300	278,270	61,993
Persia	125,835 *200*	179,013 *15,000*	89,113	68,712	168,169 *21,000*
Straits Settlements	47,478	1,294,705	47,083	17,103	177,534
Turkey in Asia	122,055	194,392	26,972	14,426	198,574
Other Countries	41,570	111,912	2,245	1,893	3,981
Total	1,910,561	6,031,153	3,033,355	1,467,159	1,727,164
AUSTRALASIA:	113,812	500,313	552,637	621,489	535,756
Private	12,388,274	15,418,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,278,726
Government	*200*	*15,000*	—	—	*36,000*
Total, Value	12,388,474	15,433,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,314,726
„ Quantity	43,940,659	56,190,870	38,177,580	54,180,144	60,328,296
Grand Total, Value	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED;
QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	Countries.
			GOLD.			
			Tens of Rupees.			
697,866	3,260,240	2,630,455	4,122,207	3,804,318	2,710,438	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
44,609	173,412	153,146	273,734	204,209	146,269	France.
1,004	3,141	25,546	6,518	41,308	8,159	Other Countries.
743,479	3,436,793	2,809,147	4,402,459	4,049,835	2,864,866	Total.
107,790	451,417	542,246	810,479	1,058,400	271,178	AFRICA. Egypt.
62,513	31,661	34,280	15,527	11,422	457,542	Other Countries.
230,303	483,078	576,526	826,006	1,069,822	728,720	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA. United States.
97,778	19,295	38,674	19,092	62,432	45,288	ASIA: Aden.
					619	
170,451	118,137	276,834	194,704	290,781	202,047	Arabia.
7,149	4,725	1,037	230,691	420,254	472,427	Ceylon.
394,275	300,350	424,669	764,997	648,866	480,540	China, Hong Kong.
66,262	70,443	26,398	9,542	6,445	15,293	„ Treaty Ports.
22,210	8,653	11,818	10,918	1,248	2,332	Persia.
230	3,096	6,335	17,936	14,451	5,749	Straits Settlements.
17,093	21,250	16,026	24,637	29,178	9,415	Turkey in Asia.
7,050	8	—	—	3,053	1,204,146	Other Countries.
782,498	545,957	801,791	1,272,517	1,476,708	1,255,153	Total.
—	563,441	303,715	780,240	2,243,689	1,601,089	AUSTRALASIA.
1,756,280	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222	8,840,054	7,632,531	Total, Value.
236,873	695,055	657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037	„ Quantity.
			SILVER.			
6,519,283	5,732,857	6,117,303	10,090,872	5,830,365	5,590,756	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
18,262	21,274	267	33,135	47,239	19,737	Other Countries.
6,537,545	5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007	5,877,604	5,610,493	Total.
80,679	125,558	105,458	230,400	127,965	2,637	AFRICA. Mauritius.
		410				
35,495	19,261	10,311	24,883	58,916	8,856	Other Countries.
116,174	144,819	116,179	255,283	186,881	11,493	Total.
—	116,881	71,768	340,881	96,978	—	AMERICA. United States.
66,325	1,097	48,811	83,580	218,711	25,555	ASIA: Aden.
			711	*3,836*	*109*	
223,715	225,084	177,108	158,429	302,700	123,741	Arabia.
128,563	275,629	445,488	372,052	308,338	108,584	Ceylon.
47,723	17,605	15,639	136,289	277,232	105,780	China, Hong Kong.
—	—	*9,717*	283,846	560,668	12,309	„ Treaty Ports.
152,652	117,287	140,214	99,130	136,414	78,397	Persia.
22,200	*9,000*	*8,800*	*53,620*	*7,820*	*9,387*	
94,900	83,699	112,478	114,016	89,391	22,842	Straits Settlements.
143,469	103,245	89,875	73,103	159,367	30,459	Turkey in Asia.
2,458	134,393	3,411	25,229	109,328	532	Other Countries.
882,005	967,039	1,051,541	1,400,005	2,173,805	517,695	Total.
289,203	1,355,846	1,236,326	1,129,219	720,293	210,245	AUSTRALASIA.
7,802,727	8,329,716	8,584,174	13,195,064	9,043,903	6,340,430	Private.
22,200	*9,000*	*9,210*	*54,331*	*11,656*	*9,496*	Government.
7,824,927	8,338,716	8,593,384	13,249,395	9,055,559	6,349,926	Total, Value.
32,638,069	34,082,810	37,520,322	68,535,612	49,226,780	50,663,542	„ Quantity.
9,581,207	13,367,985	13,084,563	20,530,617	17,895,613	13,982,457	Grand Total, Value.

No. 142.—Value of Treasure Exported from British

together with Total

Note.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.
	Gold.				
	Tens of Rupees.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	444,722	821,873	1,683,481	4,244,102	2,458,616
Other Countries	4,528	4,515	16,020	349,075	47,677
Total	449,250	826,388	1,699,501	4,593,177	2,501,293
Africa	788	4,247	—	54	—
America	—	—	—	1,200	—
Asia:					
Aden	160	133	478	—	1,600
Arabia	—	792	190	—	100
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	2,166	1,019	572	41	488
Straits Settlements	—	1,394	307	—	45
Turkey	1,890	30,687	4,089	—	1,758
Other Countries	1,470	—	—	—	—
Total	5,686	34,025	5,636	41	3,991
Australasia	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	455,724	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472	2,505,284
„ Quantity	76,848	161,646	285,454	726,925	378,399
	Silver.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	6,705 / *30,209*	*1,650*	87,091	129,876	70,611
Other Countries	91,834	39,292	35,103	46,511	27,965
Total	98,539	71,151	122,194	176,387	98,576
Africa:					
Mauritius	115,300	—	—	889,795	110,798
Zanzibar	91,418	182,050	43,438	103,000	48,276
Other Countries	10,846	6,880	8,445	3,550	11,572
Total	217,564	188,930	51,883	996,345	170,645
America	—	—	—	180	—
Asia:					
Aden	70,173	31,450	108,548	86,670	31,949
	60,000	*47,000*	*140,000*	*20,500*	*72,500*
Arabia	132,442 / *1,000*	89,486	171,197	172,238	177,377
Ceylon	602,221	650,750	769,150	576,215	459,832
China, Hong Kong	28,656	400	—	—	48,192
„ Treaty Ports	—	83,851	—	—	113,452
Persia	102,722	52,412	110,175	115,817	152,902
	202	*140*	*170*	*302*	*795*
Straits Settlements	112,557	38,669	22,146	47,267	176,038
Other Countries	21,322	1,767	82,756	163,403	89,890
	3,200	*2,482*	*3,330*	*9,128*	*2,160*
Total	1,134,495	998,437	1,407,472	1,191,540	1,325,687
Australasia	—	—	—	—	—
Private	1,386,196	1,207,246	1,488,049	2,334,522	1,519,453
Government	*64,402*	*51,272*	*143,500*	*29,930*	*75,455*
Total, Value	1,450,598	1,258,518	1,581,549	2,364,452	1,594,908
„ Quantity	5,296,885	4,661,785	5,829,142	8,656,632	,323
Grand Total, Value	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924	4,100,192

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	Countries.
GOLD.						
Tens of Rupees.					£	
6,720,470	2,468,414	2,140,351	2,325,172	2,323,060	1,330,114	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
7,201	6,840	5,081	—	5	2	Other Countries.
6,727,671	2,465,254	2,145,932	2,325,172	2,323,065	1,330,116	Total.
—	1,010	4,704	38,594	—	20	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
401	40	25,077	500	—	3	ASIA: Aden.
486	10,818	12,393	1,148	5,278	2,837	Arabia.
—	—	—	—	—	3	China, Hong Kong.
736	2,384	1,038	2,177	1,416	1,104	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	1,300	Straits Settlements.
1,080	10,742	10,394	5,142	6,887	2,914	Turkey.
—	194	—	—	—	500	Other Countries.
2,703	37,053	49,502	8,967	13,581	8,661	Total.
—	—	3	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
6,730,374	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	2,336,646	1,338,797	Total, Value.
926,843	372,432	347,378	397,114	410,461	353,225	„ Quantity.
SILVER.						
23,982	10,884	123	1	215	600	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
26,084	4,359	3,058	2,484	659	443	Other Countries.
50,066	15,243	3,181	2,485	874	1,043	Total.
2,181	100,400	193,532	202,110	423,784	7,857	AFRICA. Mauritius.
50,172	130,095	116,650	85,662	256,169	20,554	Zanzibar.
4,510	9,629	20,116	6,154 / *9,900*	3,078	4,163	Other Countries.
56,863	240,124	330,298	303,826	683,031	32,574	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
14,265	38,922	27,472	10,000	50,029	541	ASIA: Aden.
60,000	*20,000*	*9,988*	—			
95,496	129,521 / *4,500*	124,323	89,385	200,868	145,227	Arabia.
1,032,935	574,200	1,002,376	961,163	986,750	667,000	Ceylon.
21,974	95,551	25,986	502,570	294,147	194,149	China, Hong Kong.
9,693	10,497	—	—	—	10,974	„ Treaty Ports.
91,459	90,004	110,840	19,886	53,221	65,182	Persia.
305	*350*	*110*	*200*	*300*	*666*	
32,703	513,664	1,076,696	2,735,301	2,750,120	2,784,087	Straits Settlements.
22,169	21,258	24,578	146,770	52,495	60,453	Other Countries.
7,750	*2,660*	*1,507*	*4,378*	*2,940*	*3,565*	
1,388,749	1,501,127	2,403,876	4,469,603	4,390,870	3,931,844	Total.
20	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,427,643	1,728,984	2,725,760	4,761,436	5,071,535	3,961,230	Private.
68,055	*27,510*	*11,605*	*14,478*	*3,240*	*4,231*	Government.
1,495,698	1,756,494	2,737,355	4,775,914	5,074,775	3,965,461	Total, Value.
5,598,047	7,064,731	11,591,234	24,250,995	26,061,355	32,017,260	„ Quantity.
8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,304,258	Grand Total, Value.

No. 143.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1889-90 -	25,131,571	1,183,232	26,314,803	5,454,395	13,357	5,467,752	6,166,318	271,103	6,437,421
1890-1 -	26,080,318	3,918,449	29,998,767	5,489,739	10,584	5,500,323	6,219,325	323,907	6,543,232
1891-2 -	25,346,863	3,359,985	28,706,848	5,503,802	17,070	5,520,872	6,003,936	217,767	6,221,703
1892-3 -	23,225,266	2,261,022	25,486,288	5,444,990	20,572	5,465,562	5,248,396	116,533	5,364,929
1893-4 -	29,199,731	1,836,382	31,036,113	5,186,589	93,220	5,279,809	6,046,431	189,416	6,235,847
1894-5 -	26,647,183	1,082,908	27,730,091	3,469,351	53,827	3,523,178	6,720,013	120,871	6,840,884
1895-6 -	27,191,817	1,359,067	28,550,884	4,714,506	117,965	4,832,471	5,693,863	181,744	5,875,607
1896-7 -	30,280,234	1,777,588	32,057,822	4,426,483	125,206	4,551,689	5,823,743	383,329	6,207,072
1897-8 -	28,040,674	3,261,071	31,301,745	5,573,700	139,239	5,712,939	6,394,853	350,157	6,745,010
1898-9 -	27,949,005	3,622,089	31,571,094	5,544,298	77,952	5,662,250	5,267,291	181,175	5,448,466
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	19,839,231	3,737,098	23,576,329	3,246,533	33,064	3,279,597	3,720,589	334,256	4,054,845

Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1889-90 -	26,423,020	15,872,437	42,295,457	3,384,817	119,172	3,503,989	66,560,121	17,459,301	84,019,422
1890-1 -	27,543,173	17,581,724	45,124,897	3,702,345	84,822	3,787,167	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386
1891-2 -	25,760,606	11,015,950	36,776,556	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119
1892-3 -	25,269,580	14,473,839	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,844	3,554,642	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840
1893-4 -	29,307,615	15,708,598	45,016,213	4,216,591	597,640	4,814,231	73,956,957	18,425,256	92,382,213
1894-5 -	28,821,849	7,976,450	36,798,299	4,509,042	324,951	4,833,993	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445
1895-6 -	27,906,694	11,523,800	39,430,494	3,809,515	176,410	3,985,925	69,316,395	13,358,986	82,675,381
1896-7 -	26,873,092	10,472,637	37,345,729	4,390,277	316,592	4,706,869	71,793,829	13,075,352	84,869,182
1897-8 -	24,624,558	16,347,559	40,972,117	4,632,877	378,260	5,011,137	69,266,663	20,476,286	89,742,949
1898-9 -	25,651,902	13,754,591	39,406,493	3,967,845	248,150	4,215,995	68,380,341	17,883,957	86,264,298
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	17,517,364	9,759,519	27,276,883	2,817,525	108,405	2,925,930	47,141,242	13,972,342	61,113,584

No. 144.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1889-90 -	39,672,689	133,355	39,806,044	7,781,358	184	7,781,542	11,514,935	93,574	11,608,509
1890-1 -	37,259,268	168,962	37,428,230	9,602,861	9,460	9,612,321	10,714,371	185,774	10,900,145
1891-2 -	39,941,001	277,804	40,218,805	10,082,526	6,800	10,089,326	10,037,976	146,875	10,184,851
1892-3 -	41,629,884	570,643	42,200,527	9,200,783	35,000	9,235,783	11,125,421	137,833	11,263,254
1893-4 -	41,969,150	292,709	42,261,859	7,248,483	70,600	7,319,083	11,669,492	105,874	11,775,366
1894-5 -	46,011,741	848,065	46,859,806	9,817,584	2,650	9,820,234	12,481,466	130,935	12,612,401
1895-6 -	46,588,587	202,813	46,791,400	10,568,130	100	10,568,230	12,812,353	422,973	13,235,326
1896-7 -	45,560,345	327,813	45,888,158	9,377,228	31,406	9,408,634	11,831,787	47,380	11,879,167
1897-8 -	45,128,935	1,183,097	46,312,032	8,941,705	65,275	9,006,980	11,412,768	56,193	11,468,961
1898-9 -	45,952,847	760,451	46,713,298	11,722,612	2,655	11,725,267	11,178,898	250,220	11,429,118
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 -	33,508,394	264,492	33,772,886	6,791,666	286	6,791,952	7,997,755	43,667	8,041,422

Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1889-90 -	39,406,951	1,566,790	40,973,741	5,020,929	48,017	5,068,946	108,396,862	1,841,920	105,238,782
1890-1 -	37,859,465	1,683,071	39,542,536	4,699,757	24,639	4,724,396	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2 -	40,635,691	2,671,422	43,307,113	7,338,816	40,285	7,379,101	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3 -	40,450,365	6,129,566	46,579,931	4,129,544	55,952	4,185,496	106,535,997	6,928,994	113,464,991
1893-4 -	38,736,684	3,526,843	42,263,527	6,823,781	28,711	6,852,492	106,447,590	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5 -	34,371,991	7,136,861	41,508,852	6,132,217	39,506	6,171,723	108,814,999	8,158,017	116,973,016
1895-6 -	37,933,075	3,549,484	41,482,559	6,360,995	56,930	6,417,925	114,263,140	4,232,300	118,495,440
1896-7 -	33,162,319	4,454,768	37,617,087	3,982,620	64,524	4,047,144	103,914,297	4,925,890	108,840,187
1897-8 -	27,458,114	5,804,137	33,262,251	4,595,751	25,467	4,621,218	97,537,273	7,134,169	104,671,442
1898-9 -	34,938,158	6,368,357	41,306,515	8,928,957	26,498	8,955,455	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 -	20,136,534	4,962,906	25,099,440	4,216,443	28,676	4,245,119	72,650,792	5,300,027	77,950,819

No. 145.—Distribution of Private Trade among the Principal Ports.

Ports.		1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
		Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports.											
Calcutta	Merchandise	25,982,918	25,297,249	23,169,119	28,948,152	26,361,420	26,825,632	30,126,369	27,854,950	27,844,438	19,774,184
	Treasure	3,918,449	3,359,985	2,261,022	1,836,382	1,082,908	1,359,067	1,777,588	3,261,071	3,622,089	3,737,097
Bombay	Merchandise	27,512,160	25,716,304	25,224,342	29,262,414	28,786,724	27,866,711	26,855,083	24,605,163	25,040,352	17,509,437
	Treasure	17,581,724	11,015,950	14,473,740	15,708,598	7,976,450	11,522,564	10,472,637	16,347,559	13,754,591	9,759,519
Karachi	Merchandise	3,702,344	3,972,239	3,416,769	4,216,567	4,509,033	3,809,472	4,390,267	4,632,811	3,967,760	2,817,491
	Treasure	84,823	111,891	137,344	597,040	324,951	176,410	316,592	378,260	248,150	108,405
Madras	Merchandise	5,473,167	5,131,745	4,477,863	5,226,788	5,798,918	4,862,803	5,088,815	5,318,537	4,256,580	3,058,041
	Treasure	250,240	150,798	24,780	94,175	20,578	56,355	187,812	71,539	54,612	246,764
Rangoon	Merchandise	5,357,201	5,383,848	5,300,380	5,061,750	3,356,987	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,667	5,404,320	3,105,105
	Treasure	9,108	16,480	17,364	87,859	38,477	99,195	112,417	117,157	57,731	22,948
Other Ports	Merchandise	1,007,108	1,086,060	1,016,557	1,241,286	1,354,356	1,347,119	1,023,087	1,411,535	1,266,891	816,984
	Treasure	75,143	67,559	95,060	100,602	116,643	145,305	210,306	300,700	146,784	97,609
Total	Merchandise	69,034,898	66,587,445	62,605,030	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,329	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242
	Treasure	21,919,487	14,722,663	17,009,810	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,076,352	20,476,286	17,883,957	13,972,342
Exports.											
Calcutta	Merchandise	35,767,655	38,635,852	40,471,000	40,978,993	44,957,846	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,139,659	44,986,658	33,052,254
	Treasure	168,962	277,804	570,643	292,709	848,065	202,813	327,813	1,183,097	751,451	264,492
Bombay	Merchandise	37,859,409	40,635,677	40,450,332	38,736,680	34,371,984	37,933,015	33,162,284	27,457,899	34,937,987	20,136,449
	Treasure	1,682,879	2,671,170	6,129,336	3,525,913	7,136,861	3,549,484	4,454,768	5,804,137	6,368,357	4,902,906
Karachi	Merchandise	4,699,755	7,338,746	4,192,523	6,823,770	6,132,217	6,360,899	3,981,916	4,595,621	8,928,876	4,216,156
	Treasure	24,639	40,285	55,952	28,711	39,506	56,930	64,524	25,467	26,499	28,656
Madras	Merchandise	4,547,573	3,786,228	4,589,671	5,077,185	5,186,836	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	4,366,921	3,377,612
	Treasure	123,308	54,000	110,000	4,250	60,000	409,073	15,000	30,263	135,970	36,667
Rangoon	Merchandise	7,080,362	7,230,680	7,224,849	5,737,805	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	8,639,892	4,952,734
	Treasure	9,460	6,800	35,000	70,600	2,650	100	31,406	65,114	2,500	286
Other Ports	Merchandise	10,140,977	10,408,827	9,607,622	9,093,157	11,092,196	10,907,102	10,135,129	9,752,013	10,361,139	6,915,556
	Treasure	62,658	93,127	28,063	102,554	70,935	13,900	32,380	26,091	123,404	7,020
Total	Merchandise	100,135,731	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590	108,814,999	114,263,140	103,914,299	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791
	Treasure	2,071,906	3,143,186	6,928,994	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,300	4,925,891	7,134,169	7,408,181	5,300,027

No. 146.—Value of trade with Principal Countries, distinguishing Principal Articles.

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
United Kingdom. Imports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.									£.
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	870,402	866,291	847,155	893,292	820,953	889,248	871,033	779,396	824,460	561,850
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	197,247	199,970	217,489	245,043	254,494	281,734	252,429	251,552	277,721	158,667
Books and Printed Matter	215,691	213,358	219,269	237,460	212,978	219,015	226,552	190,965	204,887	144,656
Building and Engineering Materials	174,737	162,119	124,296	144,345	128,712	147,975	122,636	145,108	154,642	99,730
Carriages and Carts	79,297	77,193	68,792	87,372	80,904	99,734	212,155	261,815	255,905	145,869
Chemicals	238,906	261,239	267,811	322,160	361,420	402,413	338,902	393,991	368,482	250,853
Coal and Coke	1,497,144	1,217,311	1,107,796	936,698	1,392,395	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	607,031	432,016
Cotton: Twist and Yarn	3,681,242	3,432,094	2,606,482	3,014,592	2,766,298	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,224	2,427,231	1,563,579
Piece Goods	26,260,777	24,107,318	21,848,124	27,961,405	28,806,165	21,845,118	25,349,204	21,745,078	23,357,626	16,880,865
Other Manufactures	594,420	506,690	516,570	580,576	461,723	497,254	465,378	402,398	464,622	395,084
Drugs and Medicines	217,233	227,307	205,755	221,859	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	271,296	183,293
Earthenware and Porcelain	173,481	186,905	160,340	157,348	122,567	149,311	138,057	126,180	112,154	75,617
Flax Manufactures	141,966	115,187	126,277	131,378	151,643	159,998	147,127	151,866	130,588	91,966
Glass and Glassware	234,716	231,569	199,731	186,783	176,802	184,164	171,599	163,795	161,614	112,588
Hardware and Cutlery	1,033,916	1,028,813	1,003,314	1,067,847	1,093,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	196,914	210,618	193,542	218,334	213,067	263,535	265,315	258,602	284,719	208,527
Ivory, and Manufactures of	100,750	86,319	76,611	122,909	95,244	141,889	83,039	98,767	122,896	86,467
Leather	160,979	181,812	172,501	190,095	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	184,645	118,661
Liquors: Ale, &c.	397,369	414,855	424,875	395,737	335,104	410,356	396,935	413,665	430,202	268,852
Spirits	525,036	512,888	511,673	516,784	524,711	574,097	560,254	532,219	550,857	360,696
Wines	250,643	242,260	211,961	217,385	211,187	246,518	216,828	186,865	190,054	115,033
Machinery and Millwork	2,045,946	2,085,084	2,342,401	2,475,014	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	3,013,673	1,646,362
Metals: Copper	1,485,820	1,561,048	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,602
Iron	2,240,873	1,905,050	1,508,415	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,607,982	1,237,788
Lead	132,821	154,609	137,064	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,238
Steel	331,187	239,669	199,566	286,970	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	531,100	399,359
Other	318,642	292,446	284,724	282,704	163,956	189,043	125,958	172,529	201,544	149,568
Oils: Mineral	98,378	149,858	163,959	160,981	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,812	64,573
Paints, Colours, &c.	225,781	217,324	225,921	245,810	235,995	290,061	251,629	255,499	247,458	177,148
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	248,763	272,405	246,325	260,767	182,106	179,853	161,707	164,816	201,923	152,656
Provisions	635,528	676,285	678,875	674,542	686,269	717,656	675,620	684,213	657,964	435,822
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,001,174	1,472,030	1,020,615	1,237,584	1,550,493	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858
Salt	563,074	383,207	408,983	545,444	536,885	433,724	393,463	568,145	430,735	252,008
Silk Manufactures	623,485	700,432	612,007	634,031	309,092	560,019	319,185	264,703	287,383	146,776
Soap	82,729	96,086	95,622	104,895	94,509	117,220	107,006	116,626	119,804	96,813
Stationery	194,623	207,573	227,229	216,704	236,785	267,688	272,035	223,092	226,515	147,901
Tobacco	79,932	87,423	94,364	115,893	121,970	141,282	137,300	159,194	143,469	101,190
Umbrellas	287,864	358,943	384,214	426,193	295,119	289,890	255,214	296,369	218,145	166,841
Woollen Manufactures	1,361,344	1,288,436	1,031,249	1,326,576	938,099	939,644	1,138,460	880,584	1,064,248	772,223
Other Articles	1,900,628	1,641,436	1,809,266	1,613,369	1,418,302	1,686,723	1,563,978	1,579,469	1,727,515	1,416,011
Total	52,101,868	48,271,400	44,005,841	52,001,013	51,105,757	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	47,032,169	32,502,127

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.									£.
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	51,359	46,749	52,702	65,965	64,194	70,467	88,184	78,369	82,526	51,805
Wool, Raw	618,785	630,758	597,718	608,897	639,220	760,819	608,003	644,085	470,146	296,828
Other Articles	393,248	416,520	393,680	425,638	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	294,814	20,4670
Total	1,063,392	1,094,027	1,044,100	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	847,486	553,303
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Chemicals: Saltpetre	127,172	119,755	151,910	130,879	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,083	103,579	64,282
Coffee	669,047	943,104	960,663	995,820	1,042,064	1,050,854	833,370	835,354	1,136,254	634,348
Coir	167,825	191,793	154,627	146,165	142,438	204,536	140,343	166,984	178,827	117,797
Cotton, Raw	4,323,950	1,626,088	1,305,262	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	411,884	139,815
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	134,430	144,248	168,822	185,856	179,117	258,733	153,053	141,070	89,310	116,321
Indigo	1,362,464	995,823	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,093	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	372,746
Myrabolams	223,946	332,055	238,559	324,717	278,554	244,042	233,978	136,491	181,432	131,158
Fodder, Bran, and Cattle-Food	*	*	*	142,173	133,297	125,109	163,612	166,230	180,836	153,091
Hemp, Raw	25,284	31,313	46,666	103,036	101,994	134,226	125,330	101,930	95,383	69,073
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	762,769	474,485	443,800	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	425,826	540,342
Dressed or Tanned	1,965,917	2,127,774	2,166,832	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,939,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	2,729,040	1,920,510
Horns	66,062	98,142	84,281	80,916	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	93,387	68,438
Jute: Raw	4,742,942	4,506,827	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227
Gunny Bags	394,249	321,266	525,323	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427
„ Cloth	20,358	2,583	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,851	189,808
Lac	436,097	410,883	412,868	596,778	800,617	987,829	784,523	511,880	341,080	289,049
Manures	229,677	168,732	157,579	165,238	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	191,149	180,877
Oils	180,911	202,157	182,686	242,889	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	208,679	163,800
Provisions	49,299	58,479	58,276	67,915	75,218	73,910	88,603	91,916	94,333	68,797
Rice	1,461,956	1,932,434	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,092
Seeds: Castor	112,743	44,569	76,030	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	265,666	100,130
Linseed	2,467,643	3,496,769	2,881,639	3,279,764	2,597,194	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690
Rape	223,644	159,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	162,707	91,754
Silk, Raw	174,766	230,108	184,373	249,644	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	157,377	192,258
Spices	51,983	47,020	108,748	110,453	163,549	137,984	132,489	112,667	169,367	94,116
Sugar	349,827	377,856	386,487	703,393	437,384	491,718	599,056	188,764	122,791	183,656
Tea	4,926,217	5,524,713	5,902,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452
Wheat	3,437,666	5,957,277	3,046,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,582,385	1,409,075
Wood (mainly Teak)	341,107	377,136	466,369	380,369	399,992	484,122	537,677	638,296	687,918	502,230
Wool, Raw	945,396	976,534	1,072,696	1,043,638	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,933	1,228,762	892,101
Woollen Manufactures	69,812	66,569	71,041	94,887	95,335	122,307	147,606	158,651	157,102	116,347
Other Articles	1,237,637	1,500,694	1,395,654	1,503,788	1,237,665	1,316,647	1,202,578	1,095,288	1,220,250	929,451
Total	31,691,796	33,446,985	32,267,196	33,542,602	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	32,006,018	20,589,258

* Not shown.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.										
Imports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.									£
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	95,505	120,030	118,077	170,606	162,365	173,618	160,602	136,380	166,720	150,045
Cotton Manufactures	48,263	82,118	153,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	163,643
Glass and Glassware	64,334	78,040	90,681	114,845	93,461	138,456	166,797	132,701	179,909	150,320
Hardware and Cutlery	46,007	45,099	42,667	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	71,041	84,080
Metals	59,001	54,707	57,472	74,781	57,940	96,172	93,623	140,757	177,183	126,030
Paper and Pasteboard	120,002	101,815	95,795	129,494	92,998	107,158	100,321	83,806	87,098	66,581
Sugar	36,984	27,197	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188
Wool Manufactures	158,261	90,674	134,966	169,435	207,068	173,500	197,291	95,975	162,555	111,402
Other Articles	203,538	239,727	296,547	365,472	319,519	392,982	338,282	250,168	276,661	167,611
Total	832,795	839,407	1,031,939	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	2,428,375	1,588,900
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,403	6,051	4,500	6,387	4,388	6,017	6,779	4,590	10,333	9,633
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	72,643	174,380	162,128	79,251	133,012	143,746	55,318	37,851	67,463	11,566
Cotton, Raw	2,014,735	1,372,567	1,623,208	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292
Indigo	244,967	303,614	361,114	422,340	399,427	480,966	338,926	255,918	259,895	136,382
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	88,293	78,968	131,893	152,981	115,934	167,288	226,042	367,195	296,300	226,218
Jute, Raw	211,699	153,826	213,147	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	243,224	254,903
Seeds (mainly Til or Jinjili)	7,584	8,096	26,757	134,730	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	192,447	114,238
Other Articles	105,557	83,194	88,599	97,403	157,140	135,070	118,155	158,160	121,417	108,583
Total	2,745,478	2,174,645	2,606,846	2,943,061	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	2,087,180	1,134,189
BELGIUM.										
Imports therefrom:										
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	182,776	271,815	282,731	326,054	342,727	407,138	360,516	309,629	295,924	161,009
Glass and Glassware	102,303	123,593	125,053	137,509	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,898	104,812	86,574
Metals:										
Copper	9,905	37,524	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512
Iron	299,158	388,155	597,912	633,491	638,561	756,507	715,373	596,982	559,046	284,444
Steel	97,049	155,587	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	448,485	203,543
Other Articles	285,568	347,353	447,668	592,553	505,637	694,704	650,861	642,388	721,126	471,939
Total	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,053,275	1,866,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	2,230,432	1,224,021
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	3,726	5,985	14,947	17,284	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	7,031	15,338
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	2,517,769	1,627,295	1,817,812	2,273,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,243,724	400,672
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	10,785	19,293	22,568	48,827	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	56,737	30,602
Hemp, Raw	12,961	29,201	28,281	35,362	75,060	92,492	92,975	81,004	111,457	88,011
Seeds:										
Castor	36,043	45,114	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	104,008	47,211
Earthnuts	82,478	58,830	158,112	126,154	160,442	81,577	11,200	3,804	3,287	441
Linseed	392,289	557,496	382,474	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,779
Poppy	179,333	98,723	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	246,990	156,580
Rape	301,477	515,119	634,048	1,242,113	632,572	369,805	455,931	832,256	1,034,139	493,711
Til or Jinjili	166,174	151,667	253,359	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	461,343	127,424
Wheat	816,470	2,124,537	607,356	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	986,102	561,578
Other Articles	132,880	232,998	290,685	252,158	379,788	264,847	216,575	246,121	240,683	255,362
Total	4,648,609	5,460,273	4,414,065	5,709,688	3,786,303	3,941,490	3,052,888	3,027,958	4,742,181	2,274,371

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
FRANCE.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom:										
Apparel	174,510	200,499	210,474	239,893	230,564	242,800	199,424	147,742	191,387	126,610
Clocks and Watches	47,044	60,442	53,364	77,711	50,616	67,366	64,377	50,708	72,922	48,606
Cotton Manufactures	17,521	31,744	62,644	45,163	9,287	5,776	23,095	36,494	67,759	54,645
Liquors	125,895	120,752	129,106	150,829	164,205	212,491	213,916	238,485	246,984	162,478
Silk Manufactures	198,102	360,404	336,584	314,343	157,522	147,433	129,844	77,319	201,219	100,925
Other Articles	252,753	267,837	248,119	310,323	248,236	303,014	289,440	332,048	251,574	190,657
Total	815,825	1,041,678	1,040,291	1,138,262	860,430	978,970	920,096	882,796	1,031,845	683,921
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	37,001	22,030	18,736	21,743	21,025	13,572	12,636	15,578	10,445	8,085
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	494,332	645,419	696,065	731,820	666,973	747,870	513,243	472,519	426,469	281,459
Cotton, Raw	1,989,319	1,290,369	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,859
Hides and Skins, Raw	100,338	153,959	162,065	196,460	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	179,586	404,669
Indigo	300,579	406,055	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	215,738	203,530
Jute, Raw	200,290	172,441	267,321	345,951	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,605
Seeds:										
Castor	272,302	221,024	229,885	244,906	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,260
Earthnuts	577,962	687,446	859,951	722,153	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	45,397	55,868
Linseed	906,943	1,257,439	1,196,049	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	996,582	476,918
Poppy	220,391	235,418	158,628	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	248,885	201,925
Rape	391,661	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	832,202	413,947
Til or Jinjili	880,160	1,343,450	1,329,006	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	1,169,490	750,782
Other	68,238	122,458	54,980	224,876	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,820	93,489	106,276
Silk, Raw	237,796	260,918	302,680	337,101	296,872	373,434	299,737	223,521	271,437	245,136
Wheat	640,159	2,911,416	893,154	856,575	197,602	225,089	100,797	198,485	1,710,678	250,736
Other Articles	561,797	613,658	488,237	430,910	433,704	568,765	479,968	377,576	279,487	298,814
Total	7,842,267	10,945,575	9,083,253	10,694,311	8,681,704	8,678,443	6,368,132	5,642,778	7,815,970	4,434,914
GERMANY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	37,291	71,296	53,444	49,838	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	100,334	96,511
Glass and Glassware	22,400	47,349	47,303	80,366	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	73,391	55,150
Hardware and Cutlery	55,794	76,523	79,432	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937
Liquors	42,404	61,052	63,968	65,225	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	101,799	65,055
Metals	64,079	96,072	80,513	163,598	144,601	110,027	104,725	94,342	94,817	70,492
Salt	133,429	179,609	71,430	95,945	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	80,827	62,163
Sugar	840,271	292,082	367,336	276,155	345,144	875,022	875,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,703
Woollen Manufactures	224,041	293,186	291,482	309,914	340,635	260,403	259,457	148,660	234,459	240,215
Other Articles	271,940	407,850	396,422	533,510	443,857	589,466	558,307	451,562	475,796	386,033
Total	1,691,649	1,524,969	1,451,330	1,714,003	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,484,519	1,727,876	1,123,259
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	7,615	17,638	10,885	14,420	4,785	6,389	11,252	6,846	8,949	11,419

No. 146 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
GERMANY—*continued.*	Tens of Rupees.									£
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Coir and Manufactures of.	3,565	23,036	31,048	40,781	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	79,083	72,982
Cotton, Raw	2,219,055	1,801,752	2,419,053	2,866,090	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294
Indigo	222,888	314,292	187,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917
Hides and Skins, Raw	388,360	690,114	722,235	686,135	810,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,785	1,265,166	968,186
Jute, Raw	1,002,649	748,813	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,624,290	1,089,106
„ Gunny Bags	16,910	22,938	45,741	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,664	84,517
Lac	16,609	15,609	41,944	51,287	114,917	211,261	161,116	136,438	120,906	109,358
Manures	70,589	21,877	39,126	73,782	96,102	80,206	93,809	90,551	115,479	108,619
Rice	137,217	231,234	213,885	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	263,181	165,523
Seeds: Rape	20,083	232,002	464,980	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	592,588	281,026
„ Linseed	109,511	326,192	277,573	456,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,443	734,866
„ Til or Jinjili	12,533	42,758	129,989	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914
Other Articles	167,563	602,910	799,789	309,364	574,044	658,410	393,638	360,061	688,321	450,454
Total	4,387,482	5,073,527	6,517,185	7,634,088	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	8,245,806	5,009,262
HOLLAND.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	3,018	76,911	103,183	132,243	79,539	81,347	84,167	94,715	111,180	83,982
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	4,102	6,946	25,618	13,426	37,304	79,008	88,458	139,421	187,727	83,792
Other Articles	11,619	71,558	77,945	61,832	52,139	66,545	67,480	54,952	53,294	39,210
Total	18,739	155,415	206,746	207,501	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	352,201	206,984
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	90	—	425	174	205	1	819	24	64	18
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	—	4,645	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	84,786	27,529
Seeds: Linseed	378,301	670,688	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	201,836	88,120
Rape	8,402	6,780	15,046	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,882	60,699	14,982	29,071
Wheat	3,200	236,184	180,373	142,318	85,094	132,676	1,625	—	91,740	18,370
Other Articles	19,075	13,774	27,814	34,637	78,894	58,893	62,809	90,610	78,502	120,909
Total	409,878	932,071	670,858	1,479,636	1,431,033	769,048	597,885	298,934	471,846	283,999
ITALY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	87,019	96,661	49,660	38,228	17,233	10,709	46,136	82,122	115,987	152,019
Dyes, Alizarine and Aniline	20,184	23,342	38,245	31,694	29,297	53,019	52,185	82,832	78,469	88,728
Silk Manufactures	51,219	74,816	42,194	40,213	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,306	114,838	83,716
Other Articles	334,289	341,087	226,207	338,437	246,174	254,860	232,149	240,813	247,634	218,949
Total	492,711	535,906	356,306	448,572	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,163	556,928	493,412
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	11,260	18,945	26,230	32,298	15,702	18,350	41,897	24,578	15,560	33,566
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	2,230,888	1,417,677	1,886,333	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,818
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	34,276	57,340	79,277	101,248	89,803	134,278	109,571	69,640	70,897	42,279
Hides and Skins, Raw	229,069	202,792	248,983	337,491	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	415,511	399,307
Jute, Raw	210,879	160,923	239,845	264,413	334,408	303,071	343,754	374,825	242,322	220,986
Seeds:										
Linseed	211,221	250,270	174,033	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	265,284	178,468
Til or Jinjili	255,900	191,089	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	263,373	196,529
Other	140,311	134,735	173,239	198,427	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	131,386	73,636
Other Articles	315,326	570,681	524,805	348,632	122,972	172,369	95,765	130,801	687,267	157,788
Total	3,627,870	2,985,457	3,641,156	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	3,305,053	1,808,711

No. 146 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
RUSSIA.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Mineral Oils	858,476	1,128,986	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,835,952	1,977,193	2,059,662	2,007,609	1,564,758
Other Articles	492	158	207	862	3,657	31,606	42,401	21,094	45,296	36,224
Total	858,968	1,129,144	1,488,623	1,263,014	1,007,646	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,756	2,052,995	1,600,982
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Tea	—	—	—	—	13,250	152,268	167,385	98,110	2,924	251
Other Articles	76	—	375	196	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	4,431	678
Total	76	—	375	196	13,446	154,056	169,557	100,650	7,355	929
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	232,433	127,268	527,985	498,334	270,370	10,125	8,630	33,537	4,030	61
Indigo	77,594	56,923	56,732	59,125	87,092	145,164	101,364	30,451	54,469	30,190
Seeds	16,080	52,951	84,939	95,390	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,380	42,978	22,524
Other Articles	10,920	3,617	13,363	12,282	13,432	44,837	55,850	7,689	21,248	28,990
Total	337,027	240,759	683,019	665,131	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057	122,725	81,774
SPAIN.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	104	541	499	81	—	95	529	3,736	8,146	6,044
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Raw	93,509	59,504	154,963	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,560
Other Articles	317,326	167,622	321,449	329,126	112,608	210,893	38,052	42,478	85,896	66,747
Total	410,835	227,126	476,412	452,787	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,092	152,241	111,307
SWEDEN.										
Imports therefrom :										
Iron and Steel	266	2,443	1,925	30,827	17,969	33,855	57,140	65,570	43,914	17,171
Matches	2,430	7,403	9,853	20,523	16,041	14,898	29,894	59,744	59,977	23,096
Other Articles	968	9,075	3,720	7,038	5,136	11,692	8,117	7,501	4,369	5,959
Total	3,664	18,921	15,498	58,388	39,146	60,445	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. : Miscellaneous Articles	25,190	19,366	15,797	25,745	33,863	16,643	19,682	11,426	18,411	3,471
ABYSSINIA.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	5,692	5,985	4,447	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	4,389	5,272
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	180,178	189,586	176,463	94,199	110,048	120,927	111,722	79,347	224,797	88,372
Other Articles	74,450	54,759	65,695	87,035	82,133	85,415	60,036	3,450	36,846	20,680
Total	257,628	244,345	242,158	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	261,643	109,052
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	17,545	16,394	15,492	21,580	22,187	28,146	25,989	757	5,343	3,679
CAPE COLONY.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	822	1,566	9,631	2,799	1,398	1,336	7,931	2,153	1,205	876
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Gunny Bags	67,241	102,444	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802
Rice	45,351	59,394	71,076	54,976	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	108,265	65,546
Other Articles	17,620	41,553	31,071	43,365	29,683	51,146	63,820	92,964	83,510	39,709
Total	130,212	203,391	228,848	239,299	226,211	348,406	343,272	292,952	271,452	195,057

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
EGYPT.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton, Raw	14,699	25,421	86,759	47,173	135,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	19,635	77,499
Salt	7	—	8,098	32,966	45,147	42,307	63,373	29,853	41,465	28,013
Other Articles	72,600	65,861	64,138	91,233	101,807	91,773	65,758	101,785	64,608	46,772
Total	87,306	91,282	158,995	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828	125,708	147,284
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	44,505	38,198	37,741	48,574	41,292	31,316	23,286	22,691	18,030	8,925
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	299,591	319,939	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	323,909	193,501
Jute, Raw	—	175,588	—	138,529	—	39,552	273,190	—	28,710	47,760
,, Gunny Bags	109,663	146,572	136,345	240,027	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,229	127,250
Rice	2,919,277	3,788,950	3,038,340	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	4,116,190	2,601,462
Wheat	861,113	2,222,309	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,867
Wood	23,538	9,777	31,177	8,779	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,432	67,193	5,128
Other Articles	285,915	518,325	297,030	331,954	357,062	263,392	263,106	334,646	452,704	358,734
Total	4,499,097	7,181,460	4,832,053	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	6,847,080	3,580,702
MAURITIUS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	1,666,402	1,684,607	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222
Other Articles	35,293	35,264	39,052	30,087	24,180	34,292	54,040	42,034	41,235	30,308
Total	1,701,695	1,719,871	1,462,771	1,787,030	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,959,345	1,098,530
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	75,889	102,605	143,719	140,920	158,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	55,558	40,938
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	702,436	716,062	569,277	683,051	755,739	555,909	632,548	644,541	790,815	365,836
Wheat-flour	56,124	71,900	91,862	127,618	96,258	123,296	108,316	109,121	117,267	49,476
Other Sorts	147,792	147,178	146,083	179,842	137,592	169,554	136,566	143,649	140,613	75,770
Other Articles	186,860	223,296	191,866	199,230	253,554	243,978	248,496	226,891	222,392	157,142
Total	1,093,212	1,158,436	999,088	1,189,741	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,026	1,124,202	1,271,087	648,224
MOZAMBIQUE.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles (mainly Ivory)	28,810	26,504	55,981	31,790	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230	12,402	18,951
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	75,940	78,270	84,284	69,940	70,407	60,660	63,159	84,782	60,567	42,890
Other Articles	43,919	48,914	50,975	39,093	43,577	53,225	42,912	35,685	33,936	26,337
Total	119,859	127,184	135,259	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	94,503	69,227
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	82,546	87,387	98,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161
Other Articles	41,817	46,305	72,715	46,015	53,784	84,359	113,925	48,710	64,463	49,035
Total	124,363	133,692	171,324	113,325	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	119,551	96,196
NATAL.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	416	1,674	1,026	2,753	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	4,180	4,005
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	67,156	79,293	67,438	82,548	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	178,866	109,413
Jute, Gunny Bags	16,597	48,835	43,514	28,622	30,305	58,664	60,159	49,989	49,153	48,263
Other Articles	46,082	107,011	86,321	63,192	88,520	131,758	214,244	159,664	156,636	89,535
Total	129,835	235,139	197,273	174,362	220,831	273,914	438,252	302,023	384,655	247,211

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
RÉUNION.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	368	935	11,846	227	775	52	45	1,076	690	287
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	202,055	117,056	224,513	199,005	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,360	109,397	49,295
Other Articles	25,903	19,717	33,277	35,838	32,033	38,925	40,059	15,985	26,961	16,727
Total	227,958	136,773	257,790	234,843	232,577	192,254	225,197	106,345	136,358	66,022
ZANZIBAR.										
Imports therefrom :										
Ivory, Unmanufactured	173,088	143,663	81,416	82,881	96,978	67,425	79,475	58,896	51,522	19,144
Spices	171,735	103,812	84,083	151,952	115,783	145,027	80,773	56,441	161,280	116,988
Other Articles	67,850	44,248	62,807	49,052	48,022	42,830	44,807	40,318	22,055	26,597
Total	412,673	291,723	228,306	283,885	260,783	255,282	205,055	155,655	234,857	162,729
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	196,391	168,070	186,676	176,621	146,446	139,371	141,215	136,202	129,431	77,430
Other Articles	74,502	56,341	55,941	71,959	58,867	69,673	68,042	113,827	76,349	49,501
Total	270,893	224,411	242,617	248,580	205,313	209,044	209,257	250,029	205,780	126,931
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	190,686	194,966	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	148,360	92,745
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	76,583	118,049	123,864	80,032	234 617	216,059	194,817	197,209	440,288	130,684
Other Sorts	6,690	6,666	10,245	24,891	38,544	26,452	41,940	51,603	102,416	43,073
Other Articles	91,566	92,747	107,676	106,103	92,466	97,004	105,544	124,106	152,408	88,911
Total	365,525	412,428	400,232	358,172	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	843,472	355,413
UNITED STATES.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	53,782	55,193	34,955	54,713	54,265	58,753	95,408	178,893	91,279	51,173
Oils, Mineral	1,403,330	1,084,148	1,027,940	1,831,859	975,522	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	954,919	469,189
Other Articles	65,253	60,117	71,543	129,698	76,654	117,314	464,150	171,662	316,471	307,711
Total	1,522,365	1,199,458	1,134,438	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,075	1,362,669	828,073
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	12,892	7,156	14,853	5,062	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,386	3,114	3,047
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Chemicals: Saltpetre	127,602	108,934	139,690	65,493	93,505	160,423	155,294	98,691	72,784	62,972
Indigo	330,171	489,519	735,636	437,734	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758
Hides and Skins :										
Raw	543,522	724,792	853,130	548,506	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	1,422,901	1,050,240
Dressed or Tanned	460,930	551,662	586,983	453,881	871,281	833,977	699,619	540,739	416,762	377,198
Jute: Raw	1,114,170	856,376	938,725	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	594,160	717,086
„ Gunny Bags	158,967	232,471	241,344	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	249,962	139,985
„ „ Cloth	200,528	263,557	299,648	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,601,533	1,098,852
Lac (chiefly Shell)	258,717	270,623	258,070	222,296	366,676	454,147	294,507	275,416	296,924	257,739
Oils, Vegetable	27,247	43,878	89,738	2,161	105,291	192,168	85,268	37,590	67,359	53,516
Tea	3,764	4,949	2,805	7,011	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	53,488	65,281
Other Articles	743,117	325,832	367,219	334,928	545,442	355,721	142,162	151,749	201,677	157,980
Total	3,968,735	3,872,593	4,512,988	3,354,759	5,838,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	5,384,191	5,076,586
WEST INDIES.										
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	142,435	238,655	143,149	68,038	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	122,629	45,324
Linseed	16,785	15,981	72,371	67,934	115,886	89,319	44,153	54,146	11,905	28,931
Other Articles	7,330	12,259	6,399	10,559	8,040	18,420	8,136	9,529	24,925	12,927
Total	166,550	266,895	221,919	146,531	267,054	213,437	153,826	103,036	159,459	87,182

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.—*continued.*

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	—	—	—	—	—	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581
Other Articles	—	—	—	22,968	43,147	18,833	30,306	40,226	21,693	20,935
Total	—	—	—	22,968	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	399,712	341,516
BRAZIL.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,352	2,044	5,063	10,777	4,340	2,817	36	533	262	63
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	317,071	592,632	760,597	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346
Other Articles	300	2	28	—	5	—	—	483	—	—
Total	317,371	592,634	760,625	597,506	1,030,387	676,277	755,324	998,149	467,011	382,346
BRITISH GUIANA.										
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	167,783	168,784	203,464	240,122	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	91,231	40,418
Other Articles	20,892	31,857	34,002	82,335	109,280	61,128	34,379	19,753	16,046	35,152
Total	188,675	200,641	237,466	322,457	262,080	120,797	111,953	102,881	107,277	75,570
CHILE.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	86,050	102,093	143,446	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	184,996	176,093
Rice	115,351	58,124	132,623	41,000	63,000	24,172	—	53,420	53,493	27,703
Other Articles	68	2,384	1,807	2,736	4,219	5,426	2,966	1,315	591	1,754
Total	201,469	162,601	277,876	208,175	262,865	286,322	254,746	220,490	239,080	205,555
ADEN:										
Imports therefrom:										
Salt	49,200	45,733	47,615	79,093	62,625	34,496	59,048	63,412	46,041	40,285
Other Articles	80,375	81,233	94,318	104,243	103,596	91,503	77,778	89,767	69,301	58,774
Total	129,575	126,966	141,933	183,336	166,221	125,999	136,826	153,179	115,342	99,059
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	82,083	67,954	87,891	94,808	126,248	107,914	74,947	78,023	76,755	61,488
Other Articles	66,751	78,526	91,267	89,491	77,502	82,218	81,611	70,562	64,472	34,725
Total	148,834	146,480	179,158	184,299	203,750	190,132	156,558	148,585	141,227	96,213
Exports of Indian Produce, &c, :										
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	72,017	81,742	52,579	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	53,761	50,351
Cotton Manufactures	175,570	171,115	187,309	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	161,285	125,175
Grain and Pulse:										
Jawar and Bajra	71,770	35,034	58,840	79,060	82,074	63,993	83,456	103,704	251,515	57,032
Rice	158,260	103,027	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	174,778	131,330
Wheat, Flour	69,074	78,766	69,581	84,932	68,499	67,847	83,475	92,921	110,970	65,390
Tobacco	72,713	73,294	82,633	51,996	77,990	91,149	80,310	46,845	90,735	35,508
Other Articles	192,030	209,005	240,110	236,992	222,891	239,624	261,584	227,472	221,501	124,876
Total	738,727	678,689	794,959	768,125	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	1,064,540	589,662

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
ARABIA.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) -	63,927	64,595	115,619	74,367	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,190	181,715	361,849
Provisions (mainly Dates) - -	130,936	192,643	191,780	129,795	125,949	155,496	138,794	135,745	158,935	114,225
Other Articles -	86,844	97,059	129,413	151,836	128,827	118,627	100,772	148,536	103,144	62,743
Total - -	290,707	354,297	436,812	355,998	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	443,794	538,817
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures - -	122,772	169,643	166,622	148,059	166,980	216,320	154,543	180,400	145,677	98,226
Other Articles -	120,483	133,843	149,118	153,954	159,061	196,850	152,544	130,048	113,119	70,533
Total - -	243,255	303,486	315,740	302,013	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	258,796	168,759
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures - -	46,098	59,468	60,447	59,741	76,353	66,894	55,554	50,886	43,077	32,194
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice - - -	391,711	317,066	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,663	421,972	508,899	820,466	274,332
Other Sorts - -	77,501	33,170	67,314	160,979	166,552	153,219	117,360	162,721	235,712	70,596
Other Articles -	462,590	538,280	549,725	206,276	192,653	266,560	180,045	141,807	147,831	75,797
Total - -	977,900	947,984	1,149,539	787,163	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	1,297,086	452,919
CEYLON.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil - -	175,034	168,069	132,958	203,233	14,659	61,373	226,910	376,586	196,755	84,741
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts) - -	205,218	193,402	161,877	196,083	155,321	148,224	157,998	199,797	181,412	94,207
Tea - - - -	9,805	40,764	29,518	51,874	46,137	51,011	38,186	53,026	48,059	16,081
Other Articles -	323,326	267,542	340,404	245,935	235,704	281,162	259,549	441,733	275,779	214,711
Total - - -	713,383	669,777	664,757	696,625	451 821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	702,005	409,740
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	142,547	155,880	137,885	151,133	187,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	102,858	77,864
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Animals, Living -	60,482	63,057	78,718	67,721	63,180	70,147	85,234	96,382	83,604	79,555
Coal and Coke -	15,095	1,000	13,623	26,283	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	217,647	129,045
Cotton Manufactures - - -	190,157	186,529	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	180,425	240,392	211,431	167,154
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice - - -	1,727,432	1,920,599	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979
Other - - -	45,931	54,379	83,096	132,184	125,239	132,215	129,407	144,209	132,069	76,243
Provisions - -	126,837	156,545	170,003	110,456	130,520	158,841	129,604	159,533	115,697	112,916
Seeds - - -	29,152	27,282	40,303	48,562	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	57,870	30,198
Spices - - -	46,562	41,858	49,570	55,680	59,035	48,963	41,240	96,003	82,404	35,554
Wood - - -	43,902	41,126	59,066	34,969	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	62,217	56,605
Other Articles -	240,240	277,508	340,241	327,256	363,646	397,180	412,565	477,829	481,505	316,592
Total - - -	2,525,790	2,769,883	3,147,103	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789	4,207,212	2,784,841

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
CHINA—HONGKONG.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	123,048	100,220	106,362	112,688	112,415	98,500	81,069	94,891	98,195	56,076
Silk : Raw	618,874	680,541	520,826	608,430	509,106	543,894	539,509	324,147	346,968	138,094
„ Manufactures	415,744	512,437	594,824	566,547	395,847	367,476	258,270	262,905	215,172	106,394
Sugar	261,351	216,749	475,513	513,329	295,098	266,190	179,151	334,838	209,850	243,676
Other Articles	549,822	731,655	549,391	758,269	456,008	441,146	362,445	275,072	280,691	190,289
Total	1,968,839	2,241,602	2,246,916	2,559,263	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	1,150,876	734,529
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	87,202	83,377	90,216	73,358	116,493	165,694	83,556	84,779	107,598	66,295
Cotton :										
Raw	317,228	266,051	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	316,622	200,543
Twist and Yarn	3,165,234	3,002,522	3,838,755	2,529,546	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	3,834,295	2,045,645
Opium	5,628,965	5,468,853	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	3,359,171	2,623,872
Jute Manufactures	108,914	137,507	190,658	143,321	121,104	230,568	160,539	172,819	84,553	166,064
Other Articles	176,831	141,170	197,781	166,813	167,860	242,540	193,206	182,043	239,330	197,960
Total	9,484,374	9,099,480	9,110,278	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	7,941,569	5,300,379
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Provisions	62,700	47,251	72,133	60,727	71,753	71,761	58,438	71,065	79,390	48,418
Other Articles	76,249	58,169	71,998	53,161	63,080	80,833	68,668	65,933	57,903	42,442
Total	138,949	105,420	144,131	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	137,293	90,860
CHINA—TREATY PORTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Silk : Raw	194,237	303,413	204,199	463,586	389,958	394,440	123,131	156,011	263,200	157,086
„ Manufactures	15,152	21,211	34,788	72,129	151,769	259,007	161,672	110,303	142,466	81,144
Tea	239,152	307,367	342,554	434,315	300,240	377,586	399,565	94,262	76,577	57,105
Other Articles	2,915	3,546	14,073	13,263	52,516	57,619	44,277	38,583	58,770	34,394
Total	451,456	635,537	595,614	983,293	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	541,013	329,729
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	5,514	6,197	7,064	26,194	11,889	18,593	9,551	7,350	8,684	9,075
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Cotton :										
Raw	2,555	—	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,903	241,462
Twist and Yarn	2,628,959	2,159,194	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082
Piece Goods	70,863	95,872	169,422	146,290	97,710	268,036	184,925	52,859	42,825	51,469
Opium	2,100,676	2,335,002	2,649,500	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	2,001,304	1,405,056
Other Articles	8,507	22,335	19,175	22,646	18,905	31,693	23,341	27,004	26,589	31,549
Total	4,811,560	4,612,403	5,291,993	4,574,416	4,569,763	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	4,766,344	4,076,618
COCHIN-CHINA.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	—	—	—	—	508	107	715	26,710	48	37,020
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	49,407	92,625	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	140,888	99,420
Other Articles	9,191	1,841	5,575	10,816	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	4,184	3,907
Total	58,598	94,466	268,522	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366	145,072	103,327

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
JAPAN.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Coal - - -	22,607	8,952	3,800	15,171	12,210	16,157	33,051	20,335	49,091	84,135
Matches - - -	45	293	592	22,837	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	99,697	55,358
Metals - - -	3,784	2,371	6,820	92,242	55,134	80,664	80,257	49,346	67,132	10,805
Silk Manufactures -	1,802	7,738	24,266	20,965	15,661	65,704	159,338	241,797	245,413	116,807
Other Articles -	9,434	46,392	55,732	100,881	98,042	148,347	146,583	91,557	83,072	66,196
Total - - -	57,672	65,746	91,210	252,096	288,898	417,103	547,356	534,519	545,005	333,301
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	2,510	5,416	6,016	6,792	17,779	29,947	18,328	15,477	22,450	13,220
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw - - -	216,80	997,082	1,256,755	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422
Twist and Yarn -	488,592	254,262	277,774	221,958	100,866	46,002	24,038	12,909	1,500	3,833
Indigo - - -	341	9,134	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718
Rice - - -	480,501	—	—	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,487	87,859
Other Articles -	24,036	29,309	60,075	66,825	127,147	186,295	63,038	105,739	102,665	50,611
Total - - -	1,210,276	1,289,787	1,610,455	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	5,215,587	4,224,443
JAVA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar - - -	47,327	121,980	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,692
Other Articles (mainly Tea) -	11,588	22,072	15,158	30,745	52,224	49,672	41,224	32,663	25,566	12,221
Total - - -	58,915	144,052	95,689	130,721	121,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	195,806	182,913
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	2,727	3,844	6,827	6,426	5,229	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,857	1,467
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium - - -	—	12,952	55,600	80,112	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	61,720	29,730
Other Articles -	34,122	49,776	26,741	52,718	20,256	143,219	31,037	67,998	27,394	17,537
Total - - -	34,122	62,728	82,341	132,830	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	89,114	47,267
MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions - -	35,221	54,012	54,583	42,418	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	34,012	20,910
Other Articles -	50,918	59,575	57,556	52,675	43,237	77,991	44,259	43,414	28,988	30,325
Total - - -	86,139	113,587	112,139	95,093	66,546	128,188	69,824	80,643	63,000	51,235
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse -	29,708	23,058	24,080	16,674	16,405	14,190	31,544	36,097	33,182	12,193
Other Articles -	39,981	62,317	55,890	36,145	47,069	53,361	33,151	42,135	33,830	24,416
Total - - -	69,689	85,375	79,970	52,819	63,474	67,551	63,695	78,232	67,012	36,609

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
PERSIA.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	54,815	55,485	67,556	56,453	256,320	288,235	241,290	189,197	167,603	232,067
Provisions	168,747	221,932	225,781	210,071	179,523	220,528	160,244	171,798	161,844	128,498
Wool, Raw	92,831	78,816	93,075	114,147	103,882	129,005	104,299	95,643	74,014	47,346
Other Articles	393,789	353,766	300,680	353,534	254,952	235,030	180,150	235,274	180,492	144,049
Total	710,182	709,999	687,092	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,983	691,912	583,953	551,955
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	56,521	66,469	53,259	35,195	83,934	39,830	55,491	80,537	55,428	46,507
Cotton Manufactures	749,886	762,385	635,236	584,827	874,571	626,821	448,691	445,399	453,511	272,810
Metals	60,445	87,219	86,663	51,563	42,520	54,452	31,808	46,217	27,457	14,934
Sugar	96,647	86,983	184,633	130,164	123,018	87,072	90,905	54,447	92,906	29,171
Tea	267,858	294,372	314,018	321,682	399,432	185,815	192,831	104,782	131,958	49,573
Other Articles	88,600	121,094	117,375	110,042	129,053	107,462	99,167	130,773	95,382	83,945
Total	1,319,957	1,418,522	1,391,184	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	856,642	496,940
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	99,089	96,140	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,648	36,408
Rice	84,476	99,055	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	180,585	52,015
Tea	71,133	193,849	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210
Other Articles	166,288	205,785	205,555	200,115	234,603	226,631	155,499	216,959	247,410	95,329
Total	420,986	594,829	508,603	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	705,340	243,962
SIAM.										
Imports therefrom :										
Teak	27,785	18,564	17,361	44,046	112,053	154,070	94,106	101,851	57,556	49,631
Other Articles	2,918	3,716	6,722	4,799	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	2,259	14,322
Total	30,703	22,280	24,083	48,845	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	59,815	63,953
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	76,877	60,110	58,129	61,404	29,446	41,019	39,866	46,058	42,395	26,877
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Metals : Tin	269,570	257,140	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,078	85,377
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	252,415	271,880	390,783	338,432	256,372	282,473	278,631	337,112	330,391	194,567
Silk, Raw	275,095	236,115	244,130	246,431	102,720	239,538	181,620	169,078	175,877	83,764
Spices : Betelnuts	201,437	213,679	163,002	258,797	361,059	236,731	268,556	342,394	439,422	332,850
„ Other	231,284	279,500	210,124	261,126	140,342	124,740	91,272	119,774	97,485	59,560
Sugar	154,506	159,246	181,993	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	89,825	60,083
Other Articles	916,031	941,038	893,199	980,577	828,993	742,910	730,498	1,143,988	716,132	474,180
Total	2,300,338	2,358,598	2,371,608	2,524,623	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,122	2,409,828	2,006,210	1,290,381
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	168,600	152,963	180,345	220,445	257,134	263,062	222,640	189,363	225,970	131,642
Other Articles	91,159	93,436	119,279	92,374	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	103,593	72,967
Total	259,759	246,399	308,624	312,819	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	329,563	204,609
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.										
Cotton :										
Raw	58,228	15,496	45,302	8,358	8,157	18,663	104,173	84,266	93,981	21,810
Twist and Yarn	84,536	163,140	73,258	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	180,072	98,124
Manufactures	168,644	193,895	188,499	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	269,808	227,544
Fodder, &c.	*	*	*	53,375	97,977	170,588	161,292	146,300	158,814	136,060
Hides and Skins :										
Raw and Dressed	96,349	98,204	79,121	60,755	76,805	129,193	115,756	52,914	42,152	23,869
Jute : Gunny Bags	248,829	273,116	323,756	408,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	461,189	288,709
Opium	1,480,266	1,577,327	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,518,374	1,254,569
Provisions	85,157	78,266	89,374	84,862	85,571	97,209	111,254	95,370	120,157	64,788
Rice	2,706,607	2,027,998	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,839	1,028,615
Other Articles	620,889	570,327	719,979	560,583	564,491	601,792	584,100	601,301	751,023	522,998
Total	5,499,505	4,997,769	4,440,526	4,529,319	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	5,644,409	3,662,084

* Not shown.

No. 146 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concluded.*

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
SUMATRA.	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports therefrom :										
Kerosine Oil - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,448	328,078	134,429	—
Other Articles -	111	294	1,186	1,156	—	383	6	17	25,065	11,926
Total - - -	111	294	1,186	1,156	—	383	25,454	328,095	159,494	11,926
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. : Miscellaneous Articles - - -	5,878	5,593	6,691	2,289	766	912	3,276	3,315	339	5,104
TURKEY IN ASIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse -	82,924	158,524	109,416	79,023	115,887	91,944	169,520	89,723	9,454	116,160
Horses - - -	60,655	97,480	83,946	108,491	76,432	136,127	75,105	31,420	43,430	19,203
Provisions (chiefly Dates) - - -	178,217	280,581	240,089	224,141	175,002	227,186	105,065	153,374	70,249	148,114
Other Articles -	38,250	33,608	43,723	35,677	38,299	46,992	41,913	16,769	22,345	9,771
Total - - -	360,046	570,193	477,174	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286	145,478	293,248
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures - -	145,282	191,680	157,270	110,248	200,311	108,025	73,256	63,691	64,948	45,302
Other Articles -	92,369	122,531	130,909	135,310	146,626	124,773	119,852	73,637	80,709	53,917
Total - - -	237,651	314,211	288,179	245,558	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	145,657	99,219
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn) - - -	55,589	75,538	63,004	60,063	112,010	72,239	90,212	63,365	58,150	42,705
Indigo - - -	85,752	132,451	142,403	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344
Jute, Gunny Bags -	67,879	91,082	87,271	101,905	103,244	132,143	125,589	88,453	77,673	50,214
Tea - - - -	8,131	27,836	9,681	27,930	82,591	73,030	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907
Other Articles -	114,913	139,942	135,846	401,805	507,252	393,535	317,456	258,133	154,023	80,768
Total - - -	332,264	467,849	438,205	701,811	984,010	746,939	708,731	601,645	547,623	272,998
AUSTRALIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses - - -	156,870	153,776	174,432	142,365	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	253,640	149,700
Copper - - -	51,862	87,265	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	—	—
Other Articles -	40,986	46,274	40,545	49,615	80,292	68,753	115,611	68,464	72,063	141,164
Total - -	249,718	287,315	239,450	242,665	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	325,703	290,864
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles - - -	7,850	6,359	10,972	4,277	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	5,314	2,486
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Gunny Bags -	742,161	551,275	755,447	631,656	889,852	695,014	645,837	749,418	756,854	692,521
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed) -	155,768	117,530	75,390	62,332	83,910	84,029	85,414	109,736	121,400	75,024
Tea - - - -	194,004	188,834	166,939	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725
Other Articles -	134,954	116,459	120,002	97,598	127,537	138,134	195,387	125,455	192,354	98,394
Total - -	1,226,887	974,098	1,117,778	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	1,281,956	1,064,664

No. 147.—Imports and Exports of Cotton Goods and Exports of Indian Raw Cotton.

COUNTRIES.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1898–99.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	26,855,197	24,614,008	22,364,694	28,541,981	29,267,888	22,342,373	25,814,582	22,147,652	23,822,248	17,275,948
Austria-Hungary	48,263	82,118	153,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	163,643
United States	53,787	55,249	35,042	54,771	54,276	58,777	95,413	178,904	91,438	51,212
Other Countries	284,740	423,477	388,867	398,314	302,926	240,985	314,023	401,997	542,076	510,606
Total	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,304	22,901,970	24,678,086	18,001,409
Imports of Twist and Yarn:										
United Kingdom	3,681,242	3,432,081	2,606,482	3,014,592	2,766,299	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,242	2,427,231	1,563,579
Austria-Hungary	37,354	47,687	44,930	56,999	54,297	61,475	52,939	48,087	45,449	15,920
Other Countries	49,766	34,852	32,438	37,350	31,658	51,194	43,898	59,709	78,954	53,842
Total	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341
Exports of Indian Piece Goods, &c.:										
Straits Settlements	171,448	195,157	191,327	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	263,842	227,544
Ceylon	190,157	186,529	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	194,265	204,625	167,154
Aden	175,576	171,115	187,309	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,265	159,175	125,175
Zanzibar	190,686	194,966	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,873	142,035	92,745
Mozambique	82,546	87,387	98,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	51,355	47,161
United Kingdom	101,005	106,622	72,833	65,634	59,362	50,534	64,870	74,645	4,544	37,164
Other Countries	247,857	322,227	417,478	425,636	448,395	642,177	434,510	239,907	231,907	217,688
Total	1,159,275	1,264,003	1,327,175	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	1,058,383	914,631
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn:										
China, Hong Kong	3,165,234	3,002,522	3,838,755	2,529,547	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	3,834,205	2,045,645
„ Treaty Ports	2,628,959	2,159,194	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,093,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082
Straits Settlements	84,536	163,140	73,258	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	180,073	99,458
Aden	72,017	81,742	52,579	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	53,761	—
Other Countries	592,618	364,435	357,084	321,826	245,403	165,060	152,851	158,782	132,186	109,267
Total	6,543,364	5,771,033	6,773,483	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	6,603,088	4,601,452
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:										
Japan	216,806	997,082	1,256,755	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422
Germany	2,219,055	1,801,752	2,419,053	2,866,091	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294
Italy	2,230,888	1,417,677	1,886,333	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,026,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,818
Belgium	2,517,669	1,627,295	1,817,312	2,273,031	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,038	1,243,724	400,672
Austria-Hungary	2,014,735	1,372,568	1,623,208	1,734,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,291
France	1,989,319	1,290,369	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,859
China, Hong Kong	317,228	266,051	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	316,622	200,543
„ Treaty Ports	2,555	—	2,089	294	—	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,903	241,462
United Kingdom	4,323,950	1,626,088	1,305,202	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	411,885	139,815
Other Countries	670,470	355,430	846,173	834,970	446,528	272,452	193,598	130,455	163,145	74,534
Total	16,502,775	10,754,312	12,743,679	13,296,670	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	11,188,539	6,616,710

No. 148.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured.

COUNTRIES.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1898–99.	1899–00.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Raw Jute:										
United Kingdom	4,742,942	4,506,827	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227
Germany	1,002,649	748,813	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,624,290	1,089,106
United States	1,114,170	856,376	938,725	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	594,160	717,086
France	200,290	172,441	267,321	345,951	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,605
Austria-Hungary	211,699	153,826	213,147	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	243,224	254,903
Italy	210,879	160,923	239,845	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	242,322	220,986
Spain	93,509	59,504	154,963	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,560
Other Countries	25,872	189,784	47,894	178,215	56,590	99,448	342,853	441,171	72,883	71,625
Total	7,602,010	6,848,494	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,902	6,941,245	5,381,098
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	742,161	551,275	755,447	631,656	889,852	695,014	645,837	749,418	756,854	652,230
United Kingdom	394,249	321,266	525,323	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427
Straits Settlements	248,829	273,116	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	461,189	274,113
Chile	*	*	*	164,439	81,234	167,300	250,209	165,755	184,996	174,098
Egypt	109,663	146,572	186,345	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,220	127,250
United States	158,967	232,471	241,344	311,427	338,208	407,746	310,254	486,835	249,962	126,96
Cape Colony	67,241	102,444	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802
China, Hong Kong	82,706	120,629	172,363	124,170	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	56,719	79,512
Germany	16,910	22,938	45,741	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,664	36,517
Other Countries	359,296	424,527	476,290	331,379	524,113	614,803	612,469	533,111	489,610	333,006
Total	2,180,022	2,195,238	2,853,310	2,870,624	3,199,806	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	3,391,636	2,345,919
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	200,528	263,557	299,648	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,601,533	1,098,852
Argentine Republic	*	*	*	*	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581
United Kingdom	20,358	2,583	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,851	189,808
Other Countries	61,915	47,676	49,437	51,318	82,603	138,207	102,633	144,289	192,593	197,727
Total	282,801	313,816	378,574	563,018	985,032	1,116,767	1,630,357	2,141,605	2,355,996	1,806,968
Other Jute Goods	19,139	4,046	6,109	8,145	25,995	87,666	64,793	72,813	50,728	19,734

* Not separately shown.

No. 149—Exports of Indian Rice.

COUNTRIES.	1890-1	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Egypt	2,919,277	3,788,951	3,038,340	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	4,118,190	2,601,462
Ceylon	1,727,432	1,920,599	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979
United Kingdom	1,461,956	1,932,434	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,157	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,526	2,090,367	1,118,092
Straits Settlements	2,706,607	2,027,998	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,839	1,023,615
Brazil	*	*	*	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346
Mauritius	702,436	716,071	569,278	683,054	755,742	555,912	632,560	644,541	790,815	365,838
Arabia	391,711	317,966	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,608	421,972	508,899	820,466	274,332
Germany	137,220	231,234	213,885	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	263,181	165,523
Zanzibar	76,583	115,049	123,865	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,310	192,299	440,288	130,684
Aden	158,260	103,027	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,226	174,773	131,330
Japan	480,502	—	—	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,084	664,187	87,859
Persia	84,477	99,055	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,463	106,542	180,585	52,015
Other Countries	2,031,279	2,131,487	1,948,920	1,029,738	1,382,672	888,643	888,540	720,194	855,875	616,704
Total	12,877,740	13,385,971	12,406,719	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	15,677,646	8,730,779

* Not separately shown.

No. 150.—Exports of Indian Wheat.

United Kingdom	3,437,666	5,957,277	3,646,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,532,935	1,409,075
Belgium	816,470	2,124,537	607,356	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,522	75,993	986,102	561,578
France	640,159	2,911,416	893,154	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,710,078	250,736
Egypt	861,113	2,222,309	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,867
Italy	185,306	513,211	359,942	203,192	1,150	51,039	23,231	64,962	588,032	72,207
Arabia	25,810	11,724	30,601	34,711	10,825	9,106	5,762	24,179	59,594	4,554
Other Countries	75,902	639,988	897,783	220,818	198,322	361,664	25,877	47,966	268,152	61,254
Total	6,042,426	14,380,462	7,440,383	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,152	9,719,088	2,606,331

No. 151.—Exports of Indian Tea.

COUNTRIES.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
United Kingdom	4,926,217	5,524,713	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,218	5,527,452
Australia	194,004	188,834	166,939	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725
Persia	71,133	193,849	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210
Turkey in Asia	8,131	27,836	9,681	27,980	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907
United States	3,764	4,949	2,805	7,010	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	53,488	65,281
Canada	2,697	4,667	1,841	6,859	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	41,901	48,193
China, Hong Kong	2,650	1,622	4,014	5,594	2,162	5,616	18,939	31,494	44,447	38,992
Russia	—	—	—	—	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	14,132	8,543
Other Countries	10,638	21,659	27,401	36,101	34,032	43,285	44,755	6,688	87,975	58,105
Total	5,219,236	5,968,129	6,292,348	6,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,628	8,044,804	6,061,408

No. 152.—Exports of Opium.

China, Hong Kong	5,628,965	5,468,853	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,874	3,359,171	2,623,872
„ Treaty Ports	2,110,676	2,335,002	2,649,500	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	2,001,304	1,405,056
Straits Settlements	1,430,266	1,577,327	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,518,374	1,254,569
Cochin China	49,407	92,625	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	140,888	99,420
Java	—	12,953	55,600	80,113	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,923	61,720	29,730
Other Countries	42,500	75,501	48,878	42,904	55,842	71,180	71,694	58,072	44,552	56,496
Total	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,469,143

No. 153.—Exports of Indigo.

COUNTRIES.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
United Kingdom	1,362,464	995,823	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	372,746
United States	330,171	489,519	735,636	437,734	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758
Japan	341	9,133	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,444	332,159	351,718
Egypt	299,591	319,939	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	323,909	193,501
France	300,579	406,055	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	215,738	203,530
Austria-Hungary	244,967	303,614	361,114	422,340	399,427	480,966	338,926	255,018	259,895	136,388
Germany	222,888	314,293	187,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917
Persia	99,089	96,140	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,648	36,408
Turkey in Asia	85,752	132,451	142,403	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,173	43,344
Holland	—	4,645	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,184	81,786	27,529
Other Countries	127,283	142,464	187,082	264,853	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,063	184,712	116,168
Total	3,073,125	3,214,076	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007

No. 154.—Exports of Oil Seeds.

Linseed:										
United Kingdom	2,467,644	3,496,769	2,881,639	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690
Germany	109,511	326,792	277,573	456,237	643,715	559,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,443	734,866
France	906,943	1,257,439	1,196,049	1,538,776	1,087 202	803,868	688,696	537,585	996,582	474,018
Italy	211,221	250,270	174,033	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	265,284	178,468
Belgium	392,239	557,496	382,474	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,770
Holland	378,301	670,688	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	201,836	88,120
Other Countries	518,264	234,586	173,856	261,913	618,310	331,722	129,851	88,586	102,817	283,204
Total	4,984,123	6,793,440	5,526,297	7,508,840	6,745,849	4,130,996	3,555,457	2,869,552	5,132,483	3,002,145
Rapeseed:										
Belgium	302,597	515,119	634,048	1,242,113	682,572	369,865	455,931	834,024	1,034,139	493,711
France	391,562	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,238,463	474,588	450,567	778,571	832,202	413,947
Germany	20,083	232,002	464,980	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	592,588	281,026
United Kingdom	223,644	150,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	162,707	91,754
Italy	6,404	36,928	84,719	79,632	50,304	72,655	55,237	43,455	67,484	37,048
Holland	8,402	6,780	15,046	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	14,982	29,071
Other Countries	27,898	134,219	158	66,952	1,778	2,002	4,036	7,298	111,690	346
Total	980,690	1,708,952	1,835,042	4,734,513	2,859,622	1,400,929	1,294,791	2,477,582	2,815,792	1,346,903

No. 154.—Exports of Oil Seeds—*continued.*

Countries.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum:										
France	880,160	1,343,450	1,329,006	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	1,169,490	750,782
Belgium	166,174	151,667	253,359	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	461,343	127,424
Italy	255,900	191,030	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	203,373	196,529
Germany	12,533	42,758	129,990	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	97,707	184,507	126,914
Austria-Hungary	701	—	17,929	37,433	100,070	74,137	64,677	86,831	117,023	43,661
Other Countries	41,533	36,426	47,391	58,757	61,054	40,059	53,808	34,774	90,566	94,662
Total	1,357,001	1,765,340	2,092,316	1,930,500	1,880,835	2,001,155	1,328,296	1,602,573	2,286,302	1,339,972
Castor:										
United Kingdom	112,743	44,569	56,030	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,703	265,666	100,130
France	272,302	221,024	229,835	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	300,758	255,552	142 260
Belgium	36,043	45,114	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	104,008	47,211
Other Countries	93,698	138,330	185,053	211,342	142,235	332,309	183,057	130,707	106,954	58,821
Total	514,786	449,037	566,444	602,720	550,718	519,796	642,897	759,591	732,180	348,422
Poppy:										
France	220,391	235,418	158,628	326,024	261,505	346,043	365,003	316,438	248,885	201,925
Belgium	179,333	98,723	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,467	246,990	156,580
Other Countries	74,418	72,373	42,471	85,522	34,021	81,345	76,783	40,813	65,048	49,141
Total	474,142	406,514	345,493	614,082	457,437	643,790	680,596	558,718	560,923	407,646
Other Oil-seeds	1,035,248	1,085,175	1,265,423	1,296,764	1,757,059	1,020,765	509,643	332,800	319,515	287,930

No. 155.—Exports of Indian Hides and Skins.

COUNTRIES.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Raw:										
United States	543,522	724,792	853,121	548,506	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	1,422,901	1,950,240
Germany	388,360	690,114	722,235	686,135	810,792	984,126	1,110,014	1,430,784	1,265,167	966,852
United Kingdom	762,769	474,486	443,800	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	425,826	540,342
France	100,338	153,960	162,065	196,460	202,266	318,617	229,127	308,451	179,586	404,699
Italy	225,758	201,815	247,218	337,490	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,280	415,511	399,307
Austria-Hungary	81,330	71,778	131,715	149,817	113,045	145,897	206,364	363,076	276,705	206,428
Other Countries	58,478	51,098	78,018	110,602	97,755	154,773	168,504	151,831	169,388	124,365
Total	2,160,555	2,367,043	2,638,172	2,567,450	2,879,576	3,628,293	3,234,576	4,494,297	4,155,084	4,592,233
Dressed or Tanned:										
United Kingdom	1,965,917	2,127,774	2,166,832	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,939,973	2,930,574	3,141,442	2,729,041	1,920,510
United States	460,930	551,661	586,983	453,881	871,281	823,977	699,619	540,739	416,762	377,198
Japan	—	711	9,811	820	6,134	43,003	22,600	69,461	48,143	17,557
Straits Settlements	47,558	69,400	63,908	46,672	48,868	58,713	41,845	40,574	34,881	21,061
Other Countries	60,958	69,413	126,228	128,027	110,907	145,519	72,156	31,021	65,308	46,691
Total	2,535,363	2,818,959	2,953,762	3,233,877	3,680,364	4,011,185	3,766,794	3,823,237	3,294,135	2,383,017

No. 156.—Imports of Metals.

COUNTRIES.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Iron:										
United Kingdom	2,240,873	1,905,051	1,784,152	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,919,545	2,149,86 6	1,607,082	1,237,788
Belgium	299,158	388,155	597,912	633,492	638,560	755,754	715,373	596,983	559,046	284,444
Sweden	263	2,286	1,637	30,747	15,126	32,635	51,644	53,944	35,537	11,571
Other Countries	22,013	25,792	39,733	81,774	62,713	74,618	86,299	78,000	106,014	79,129
Total	2,562,307	2,321,284	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,772,861	2,879,693	2,308,579	1,612,932
Copper:										
United Kingdom	1,485,820	1,561,148	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,076	615,477	998,303	833,300	254,602
Belgium	9,905	37,524	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	10,512
Japan	3,784	2,371	6,820	92,242	55,134	76,734	80,254	49,346	65,252	10,805
Australia	51,921	87,265	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	—	—
Ceylon	24,709	12,658	44,223	7,877	2,930	2,170	7,902	83,948	893	14,895
Other Countries	237,452	388,058	227,502	427,041	222,431	212,890	179,586	89,932	120,292	55,944
Total	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,075,414	1,421,730	1,121,276	352,758
Steel:										
United Kingdom	331,187	239,669	199,566	286,970	282,450	495,955	509,234	571,479	531,100	399,359
Belgium	97,049	155,587	152,045	277,706	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,378	448,485	203,543
Other Countries	43,951	64,269	33,573	58,106	50,523	33,640	23,133	29,978	45,919	64,332
Total	472,187	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,816	1,137,835	1,025,504	667,234
Tin:										
Straits Settlements	269,570	257,140	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,880	157,381	85,377
Other Countries	8,732	7,191	7,657	12,172	9,222	5,843	5,948	5,801	9,391	6,898
Total	278,302	264,331	296,034	327,572	320,700	329,093	220,537	221,681	166,772	92,275
Lead:										
United Kingdom	132,821	154,609	137,064	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,238
Other Countries	15,085	16,299	18,643	15,846	15,629	23,049	19,861	15,611	20,491	16,248
Total	147,906	170,908	155,707	166,328	161,932	173,816	169,358	255,881	137,197	104,486
Other Metals:										
United Kingdom	318,643	292,446	284,723	282,704	163,956	189,943	126,045	172,639	195,569	143,402
Other Countries	53,211	57,554	68,178	75,734	72,377	142,084	135,741	100,502	224,348	147,356
Total	371,854	350,000	352,901	358,438	236,333	332,027	261,786	273,141	419,917	290,818

No. 157.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

COUNTRIES.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:										
United Kingdom	2,001,175	1,472,032	1,020,615	1,237,584	1,550,494	1,504,380	2,651,626	2,845,013	2,787,238	1,801,858
Other Countries	678	12,141	12,324	5,393	36,475	16,205	10,091	31,438	37,577	49,527
Total	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,661,717	2,876,451	2,824,815	1,851,385
Machinery and Millwork:										
United Kingdom	2,045,946	2,085,084	2,342,401	2,475,013	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,467,774	2,820,552	3,013,673	1,646,862
Other Countries	17,917	26,513	16,702	43,025	30,841	49,584	42,416	40,556	42,258	47,740
Total	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,510,190	2,861,108	3,055,931	1,694,602
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,033,916	1,028,813	1,003,314	990,787	1,015,667	1,108,247	1,219,393	1,171,417	1,103,078	789,491
Germany	55,794	76,523	79,432	139,250	96,448	148,707	153,197	119,104	132,640	100,937
Other Countries	107,904	133,658	135,008	171,653	171,782	165,579	185,152	187,290	189,405	163,767
Total	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,301,690	1,283,897	1,422,533	1,557,742	1,477,811	1,430,123	1,060,195

No. 158.—Imports of Sugar.

	Tens of Rupees.									£
Mauritius	1,666,402	1,684,607	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,038	1,918,110	1,068,222
Austria-Hungary	36,984	27,197	367,336	17,614	9,325	876,023	131,379	1,044,532	1,084,884	569,188
Germany	840,271	292,032	42,322	276,155	345,144	6,358	875,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,703
China, Hong Kong	261,351	216,749	475,513	513,329	295,108	266,191	179,151	334,838	209,850	243,686
Java	47,328	121,980	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,692
United Kingdom	343,242	38,106	31,875	9,927	8,183	9,642	26,616	86,464	74,233	76,398
Straits Settlements	154,506	159,246	181,994	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,651	89,825	60,083
Ceylon	1,343	626	5,940	21,052	8,799	985	277	55,677	2,578	12,330
Egypt	12	4	—	319	—	570	9	46,663	1,207	5,650
Other Countries	48,447	21,449	16,453	5,015	1,093	4,021	8,955	39,325	32,169	3,635
Total	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,087

No. 159.—Imports of Mineral Oil.

	Tens of Rupees.									£
Russia	858,476	1,128,986	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,810,009	1,845,961	2,059,662	2,007,699	1,564,758
United States	1,403,331	1,084,148	1,027,940	1,831,859	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	954,919	469,189
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,448	328,978	134,429	—
United Kingdom	98,378	149,858	163,959	160,980	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,312	64,573
Other Countries	2,034	5,149	9,949	20,594	17,635	60,008	162,435	43,490	22,414	21,841
Total	2,362,219	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,122,999	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361

No. 160.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Lus Bela - - Merchandise	48,787	43,785	40,513	48,149	44,847	66,848	71,259	96,718	60,759	42,696
Khelat, Zhob, &c. Merchandise	105,582	134,088	123,062	145,643	168,054	165,733	157,971	104,013	81,089	67,414
Khelat, Zhob, &c. Treasure	7,016	5,745	2,373	1,595	1,824	4,331	5,614	—	—	—
Kandahar - Merchandise	12,927	460,484	234,428	335,849	299,090	410,541	418,405	309,299	329,917	288,318
Kandahar - Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,788	14,000
Herat and Ghazni Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,214	12,951
Kabul - Merchandise	208,637	218,120	220,850	188,831	160,401	165,003	151,539	129,109	217,236	124,703
Kabul - Treasure	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirah and Bajaur Merchandise	102,471	90,743	119,053	157,091	202,017	143,204	397,551	258,016	326,349	338,678
Tirah and Bajaur Treasure	150	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kashmir - Merchandise	543,204	596,788	507,329	422,888	513,555	636,388	722,282	769,870	836,171	722,532
Kashmir - Treasure	16,750	53,721	25,980	35,298	89,549	66,516	37,458	40,640	45,282	57,336
Ladakh - Merchandise	34,191	30,139	29,681	29,286	37,014	42,163	57,188	52,662	175,776	32,518
Ladakh - Treasure	—	640	2,560	1,195	2,304	960	320	—	240	640
Nepal - - Merchandise	1,719,549	1,557,526	1,344,936	1,493,012	1,716,653	1,765,342	1,489,483	1,914,194	2,067,223	1,449,281
Nepal - - Treasure	121,597	87,540	74,036	105,149	125,144	68,354	403,572	142,335	73,758	200,555
Sikkim - Merchandise	14,675	21,293	23,785	28,068	41,566	49,932	75,591	49,404	56,864	37,975
Sikkim - Treasure	383	723	574	243	322	436	—	—	—	—
Bhutan - Merchandise	20,854	32,167	25,197	23,298	21,456	28,551	14,385	14,667	16,187	13,035
Bhutan - Treasure	40	886	20	64	2	—	5	18	—	18
Thibet - - Merchandise	77,713	101,831	104,194	124,016	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,148	168,479	107,894
Thibet - - Treasure	279	28,840	122	8	750	760	—	1,240	22,999	24,972
Towang - Merchandise	2,280	2,621	2,718	3,403	3,097	3,499	3,984	2,211	5,750	1,274
Towang - Treasure	278	64	96	48	16	100	64	50	62	9
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills Merchandise	12,251	8,825	5,013	9,892	4,033	3,603	7,775	8,227	14,058	12,332
Manipur - - Merchandise	5,422	—	1,000	2,204	371	3,630	18,688	7,146	6,631	6,882
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	41,419	46,833	59,438	46,154	34,198	56,192	47,546	45,560	45,624	37,595
Western China - Merchandise	53,435	46,336	50,533	137,216	115,506	86,907	99,593	64,438	91,492	75,523
Western China - Treasure	—	—	11,509	34,349	113,701	46,413	55,418	83,418	75,416	54,790
Shan States - Merchandise	181,158	210,146	294,915	313,131	381,054	340,442	507,191	597,984	647,560	432,582
Shan States - Treasure	49,419	50,019	49,237	69,535	204,306	179,449	253,612	241,336	243,441	169,122
Karennee - Merchandise	148,661	174,109	233,688	214,025	233,869	206,688	192,631	153,543	185,879	172,949
Karennee - Treasure	357	3,224	160	—	430	1,372	4,573	4,729	4,335	4,080
Zimmé - - Merchandise	141,423	158,528	218,061	230,173	203,321	183,000	180,753	235,581	203,715	111,406
Zimmé - - Treasure	18,947	24,315	11,143	41,890	27,405	21,682	59,203	53,221	71,621	56,856
Siam - Merchandise	48,708	34,689	50,148	82,218	31,060	81,475	39,854	86,896	53,626	20,221
Siam - Treasure	27,962	14,182	26,681	24,046	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,936	26,372	13,667
Total - Merchandise	3,515,153	3,969,051	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,356,918	4,575,416	4,794,525	5,022,678	5,501,629	4,108,759
Total - Treasure	243,180	269,899	204,491	313,883	572,002	397,014	843,002	611,928	591,314	597,045
Provinces into which imported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	96,972	568,865	354,061	479,887	447,659	583,627	586,630	521,833	513,349	430,482
Punjab - - - - -	986,539	1,078,949	965,821	903,802	1,083,261	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,571	1,508,581	1,280,548
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	640,139	698,702	573,793	570,776	584,811	649,248	515,716	658,933	764,603	564,787
Bengal - - - -	1,300,333	1,103,980	976,420	1,176,492	1,447,677	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,625,216	1,254,894
Assam - - - -	64,279	72,906	76,863	71,491	48,112	82,589	80,890	67,060	77,737	62,898
Burma - - - - -	670,071	715,548	946,075	1,146,582	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,977	1,566,077	1,603,457	1,112,195
Total - - - -	3,758,333	4,238,950	3,893,033	4,349,030	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,637,527	5,634,601	6,092,943	4,705,804

No. 161.—Value of Registered Exports from British India, by Land, distinguishing Countries, &c., to which Exported, and Provinces from which Exported.

Countries.		1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
		Tens of Rupees.									£
Lus Bela	Merchandise	28,591	23,643	27,809	25,047	22,406	23,310	28,605	41,241	26,538	10,758
Khelat, Zhob, &c.	Merchandise	102,300	168,706	140,008	143,582	168,532	176,085	172,748	82,492	111,297	81,352
	Treasure	3,905	1,343	2,173	2,555	320	970	2,545	—	—	—
Kandahar	Merchandise	5,691	512,175	297,657	328,172	309,761	257,002	227,376	163,785	212,475	187,894
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,871	3,740
Herat and Ghazni	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51,410	7,230
Kabul	Merchandise	459,870	653,639	610,502	405,215	267,365	306,233	290,163	285,623	294,605	170,022
	Treasure	—	—	320	320	6,600	20,018	13,159	10,985	17,661	11,543
Tirah and Bajaur	Merchandise	104,457	114,744	160,645	224,257	291,873	228,770	475,836	336,306	446,672	523,581
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	—
Kashmir	Merchandise	565,173	656,467	476,399	528,708	612,941	640,618	635,430	564,827	723,245	536,752
	Treasure	1,000	5,147	10,426	17,950	121,780	31,104	67,412	79,871	180,732	87,237
Ladakh	Merchandise	27,561	21,598	19,949	23,746	43,822	39,358	58,065	40,725	39,926	16,020
	Treasure	960	640	1,665	2,030	2,302	4,226	6,509	4,910	5,760	3,860
Nepal	Merchandise	1,285,397	1,333,998	1,182,167	1,104,375	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,568,315	998,056
	Treasure	23,121	24,556	23,099	56,655	41,392	90,255	132,085	337,406	38,035	26,827
Sikkim	Merchandise	12,283	12,699	18,092	20,707	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	41,047	25,041
	Treasure	40	—	—	—	—	3,124	2,470	1,265	1,251	758
Bhutan	Merchandise	21,234	22,759	16,952	19,797	20,237	27,394	16,787	15,883	17,883	12,744
	Treasure	—	—	16	—	4	3	—	—	—	66
Thibet	Merchandise	40,174	47,611	50,792	60,720	65,245	68,326	55,393	92,577	132,790	85,257
	Treasure	851	1,955	2,902	3,652	7,656	11,740	14,013	8,281	20,813	10,320
Towang	Merchandise	1,925	1,067	957	2,194	876	4,684	2,595	2,984	2,417	1,119
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	1,285	1,504	1,631	2,907	2,479	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,698	1,502
	Treasure	2	—	—	407	—	91	348	236	160	—
Manipur	Merchandise	9,731	—	9,434	4,625	8,342	5,485	6,754	11,453	19,648	13,793
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,160	—
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	2,487	2,847	6,155	10,451	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	13,401	9,596
Western China	Merchandise	108,749	104,539	93,574	134,157	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	191,987	148,424
	Treasure	—	—	70	2,323	76,635	13,658	10,570	5,613	7,966	10,508
Shan States	Merchandise	155,066	166,491	214,156	238,064	402,222	424,642	541,231	574,815	613,621	491,980
	Treasure	8,138	7,872	35,201	35,508	92,930	119,673	161,522	164,801	173,320	97,852
Karennee	Merchandise	14,404	14,408	19,731	20,719	9,850	28,756	16,122	18,485	14,977	5,459
	Treasure	25,048	37,025	43,031	48,905	64,218	108,638	96,711	91,436	48,293	29,354
Zimmé	Merchandise	59,056	37,070	14,540	86,443	25,222	25,611	56,890	63,081	87,193	60,063
	Treasure	13,087	7,480	6,048	10,830	9,211	7,950	92,940	87,223	82,803	55,513
Siam	Merchandise	23,444	21,523	23,962	41,475	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,886	29,238	17,913
	Treasure	37,022	49,421	78,706	85,830	71,602	49,753	26,980	55,871	39,517	18,054
Total	Merchandise	3,029,732	3,917,578	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,307,589	4,083,587	4,640,383	3,404,554
	Treasure	113,173	135,439	206,657	266,665	494,700	461,203	627,264	848'110	649,342	355,632
Provinces from which exported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		68,253	618,990	394,371	429,081	430,230	381,726	347,895	290,649	409,468	295,366
Punjab		1,283,877	1,541,590	1,355,531	1,275,658	1,420,889	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,711,196	1,347,026
N.W. Provinces and Oudh		358,519	401,526	383,889	330,445	421,896	360,107	354,293	411,636	460,777	279,498
Bengal		1,019,786	1,030,299	903,458	926,581	905,214	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,647	1,350,706	874,198
Assam		19,056	14 783	22,498	26,058	27,314	42,676	28,205	30,324	68,662	28,980
Burma		444,013	445,829	582,022	704,253	986,236	948,156	1,260,404	1,321.633	1,288,916	985,118
Total		3,142,905	4,053,017	3,591,769	3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,934,853	4,931 697	5,289,725	3,760,186

No. 162.—Principal Imports and Exports of Merchandise across the Land Frontier.

	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports.										
Grain and Pulse (largely Rice)	909,668	627,174	681,310	769,539	882,053	921,873	911,070	1,190,133	1,266,496	1,048,185
Wood and Timber (chiefly Teak)	550,691	740,760	644,687	597,112	662,389	667,193	832,907	816,477	821,609	590,751
Provisions (largely Ghi)	446,428	472,152	526,436	583,858	639,336	591,821	592,623	622,202	753,908	601,826
Living Animals	340,568	230,793	270,088	367,910	318,783	377,128	333,347	398,742	499,901	272,488
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)	213,170	255,352	248,804	238,343	228,970	250,110	300,864	311,070	346,024	235,426
Raw Wool	102,091	350,100	211,129	263,628	269,028	322,353	364,579	303,231	328,109	209,016
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	170,288	297,762	266,370	284,997	284,491	295,075	248,849	212,568	268,149	262,054
Drugs and Medicines	99,999	113,311	103,573	90,042	113,496	157,006	131,528	148,129	191,541	109,219
Hides, Skins, and Horns	110,926	108,696	115,532	148,935	170,259	147,987	167,050	194,126	181,135	155,212
Woollen Goods	97,283	85,236	105,467	67,649	89,434	109,830	138,535	83,372	123,141	84,767
Tobacco	31,664	76,776	24,562	70,833	72,254	61,959	66,259	108,260	54,490	23,104
Tea	13,523	26,188	26,114	26,049	33,831	29,274	30,465	38,123	58,571	42,409
Exports.										
Cotton Goods:—European	1,048,719	1,354,782	1,077,83	1,015,586	1,208,552	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,493	1,327,176	1,030,346
„ „ Indian	313,519	494,008	525,606	445,100	437,365	426,582	453,173	477,224	406,049	353,266
Cotton Yarn:—European	63,473	88,568	87,107	151,680	169,346	178,324	206,032	226,456	316,472	151,459
„ „ Indian	24,395	43,063	41,615	54,603	75,715	78,042	118,346	122,647	159,681	91,154
Salt	165,558	199,534	196,806	188,044	220,248	236,459	271,682	281,340	317,662	254,930
Provisions	137,219	160,761	154,964	152,380	211,791	216,683	226,923	195,942	224,710	162,146
Metals (mainly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	159,930	198,439	144,370	191,978	181,626	208,235	193,770	193,987	214,416	138,722
Sugar	133,613	162,592	163,076	150,328	172,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	197,150	128,052
Spices	120,214	138,977	98,142	86,748	114,191	144,199	172,874	178,175	196,579	141,099
Tobacco	55,822	66,195	58,508	61,612	63,114	72,974	101,854	141,727	122,896	89,411
Grain and Pulse	81,632	98,107	122,564	88,970	72,744	91,653	90,436	141,715	104,203	72,319
Raw Cotton	128,213	105,455	92,301	106,674	131,135	82,675	132,406	122,453	116,150	85,358
Silk Goods	59,851	38,139	40,735	63,708	83,112	83,698	120,128	121,591	136,839	76,088
Petroleum	19,931	33,444	30,274	26,031	35,059	45,067	68,879	101,679	80,391	62,496
Tea	99,049	136,062	129,759	100,753	80,055	74,106	99,817	56,176	91,375	69,722
Living Animals	55,327	51,597	56,926	56,574	62,055	67,484	105,388	63,986	79,910	49,831
Dyeing Materials	48,451	71,624	46,762	61,759	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,084	78,647	50,837
Woollen Goods	37,808	51,653	51,312	87,051	79,869	55,567	49,512	32,503	63,486	36,880

No. 163.—Trade of Aden.

	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Foreign Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	1,873,726	2,225,305	2,624,197	2,400,910	2,551,966	2,852,233	3,015,704	2,481,387	2,477,250	1,743,015
Treasure	433,027	450,495	338,721	516,976	561,279	611,627	730,737	369,306	361,212	207,759
Exports:										
Merchandise	2,216,937	2,625,242	2,894,215	2,816,018	2,910,093	3,314,440	3,148,391	3,015,910	3,073,026	1,962,585
Treasure	209,980	388,800	390,067	342,301	443,605	711,117	544,854	329,118	206,506	114,235
Total	4,733,670	5,689,842	6,247,200	6,076,205	6,466,943	7,489,417	7,439,686	6,196,221	6,117,994	4,027,594
Indian Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	1,016,750	935,427	1,118,338	1,089,971	1,226,361	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	1,467,940	826,125
Treasure	29,402	108,331	69,803	31,707	44,466	128,233	84,816	64,943	50,800	17,022
Exports:										
Merchandise	103,800	87,049	103,650	121,772	148,901	100,480	111,935	118,534	93,016	73,536
Treasure	145,863	180,462	127,826	292,399	192,265	42,145	114,256	140,206	312,661	126,130
Total	1,295,814	1,311,769	1,419,617	1,535,849	1,611,993	1,352,638	1,398,394	1,508,854	1,924,817	1,042,813
Inland Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	291,546	355,893	317,045	318,103	363,275	393,989	302,771	331,048	270,101	183,363
Treasure	—	1,934	6,189	7,324	4,814	4,975	6,075	6,592	4,401	29,706
Exports:										
Merchandise	128,692	143,913	141,314	168,045	188,358	187,548	208,412	127,243	165,124	76,050
Treasure	1,226	27,157	44,145	32,854	44,840	38,963	26,646	18,435	16,540	8,431
Total	421,464	528,897	508,693	526,326	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	456,166	297,550
Grand Total	6,450,948	7,530,508	8,175,510	8,138,380	8,680,223	9,467,530	9,381,984	8,188,393	8,498,977	5,367,957

No. 164.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and STEAMERS which proceeded *viâ* SUEZ CANAL.

VESSELS.	1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
	ENTERED.																			
With Cargoes:																				
Steam - -	1,570	2,480,276	1,617	2,561,855	1,585	2,544,440	1,623	2,610,037	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982	1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880
Sailing - -	2,091	510,976	2,153	455,262	2,238	442,105	2,025	453,067	1,966	401,363	2,021	362,029	1,890	299,020	1,929	371,147	1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511
	3,661	2,991,252	3,770	3,017,117	3,823	2,986,545	3,648	3,063,104	3,785	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261	3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,339	3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391
In Ballast:																				
Steam - -	477	547,137	635	917,134	352	447,540	348	471,565	381	533,297	371	556,089	339	473,342	375	564,271	648	1,086,833	555	930,106
Sailing - -	1,352	324,452	1,281	374,124	1,209	468,111	1,034	263,242	1,143	309,932	999	260,689	1,002	233,645	967	250,151	759	192,726	539	126,851
	1,829	871,589	1,916	1,291,258	1,561	915,651	1,382	734,807	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778	1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422	1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,056,957
Total:																				
Steam - -	2,047	3,027,413	2,252	3,478,989	1,937	2,991,980	1,971	3,081,602	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986
Sailing - -	3,443	835,428	3,434	829,386	3,447	910,216	3,059	716,309	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362
Grand Total -	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	752	1,487,111	1,043	2,019,483	782	1,637,806	712	1,575,836	811	1,834,009	725	1,698,707	643	1,554,653	578	1,454,321	662	1,628,559	643	1,662,030

CLEARED.

With Cargoes:																				
Steam - -	1,831	2,870,715	2,157	3,427,402	1,803	2,846,657	1,851	2,999,532	2,066	3,247,475	2,066	3,341,190	1,926	3,078,441	1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,339
Sailing - -	2,717	772,693	2,551	708,371	2,782	759,331	2,459	700,421	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271	2,363	456,364	2,236	517,461	2,025	466,487	1,652	350,143
	4,548	3,643,408	4,708	4,135,773	4,585	3,605,988	4,310	3,699,953	4,632	3,901,530	4,523	3,888,461	4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482
In Ballast:																				
Steam - -	192	112,267	88	59,850	114	88,662	105	71,832	106	119,923	124	133,739	150	200,220	136	180,019	106	74,188	165	98,421
Sailing - -	793	66,438	676	86,653	640	95,445	550	96,190	530	77,983	424	76,361	495	79,571	482	84,479	303	53,311	148	34,235
	985	178,705	764	146,503	754	184,107	655	168,022	636	197,906	548	210,100	645	279,791	618	264,498	409	127,499	313	132,656
Total:																				
Steam - -	2,023	2,982,982	2,245	3,487,252	1,917	2,935,319	1,956	3,071,364	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,474,929	2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760
Sailing - -	3,510	839,131	3,227	795,024	3,422	854,776	3,009	796,611	3,096	732,038	2,881	623,632	2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378
Grand Total -	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	965	1,821,405	1,268	2,412,341	929	1,887,457	928	1,987,474	903	1,980,900	893	2,025,408	787	1,823,784	758	1,700,223	1,004	2,341,220	875	2,132,830

No. 165—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and Foreign from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.	1890–91.						1891–1892.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom and British Possessions.												
United Kingdom — Steam	621	1,243,235	8	8,648	629	1,251,883	633	1,306,279	12	20,600	645	1,326,879
United Kingdom — Sailing	101	181,771	—	—	101	181,771	69	122,325	2	1,692	71	124,017
Cape Colony — Steam	2	1,946	11	15,694	13	17,640	2	2,529	8	11,503	10	14,032
Cape Colony — Sailing	2	1,552	28	36,072	30	37,624	—	—	48	64,466	48	64,466
Mauritius — Steam	35	61,946	10	20,099	45	82,045	33	58,658	6	9,374	39	68,032
Mauritius — Sailing	17	11,600	28	36,537	45	48,137	27	15,588	26	22,701	53	38,289
Natal — Steam	8	8,660	19	25,813	27	34,473	9	10,783	20	27,136	29	37,919
Natal — Sailing	1	442	13	4,968	14	5,410	3	1,308	10	3,921	13	5,229
Aden — Steam	61	86,906	44	74,795	105	161,701	59	89,543	50	89,179	109	178,722
Aden — Sailing	1	171	—	—	1	171	3	428	—	—	3	428
Ceylon — Steam	144	96,278	261	218,246	405	314,524	161	71,346	178	173,190	339	244,536
Ceylon — Sailing	1,134	106,140	1,142	117,058	2,276	223,198	1,077	93,711	1,036	122,434	2,113	216,145
Hongkong — Steam	95	154,230	3	4,007	98	158,237	91	151,485	1	1,892	92	153,377
Hongkong — Sailing	—	—	3	4,342	3	4,342	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements — Steam	276	352,622	68	102,334	344	454,956	272	356,194	69	106,391	341	462,585
Straits Settlements — Sailing	17	1,896	19	23,416	36	25,312	13	3,524	14	14,623	27	18,147
Australia — Steam	18	33,761	—	—	18	33,761	19	34,617	1	1,192	20	35,809
Australia — Sailing	—	—	2	3,300	2	3,300	1	1,611	9	11,891	10	13,502
Other British Possessions — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8,254	6	8,254
Other British Possessions — Sailing	—	—	2	3,267	2	3,267	—	—	3	3,818	3	3,818
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,533	2,343,156	1,661	698,596	4,194	3,041,752	2,472	2,319,929	1,499	694,257	3,971	3,014,186
Foreign Countries.												
Europe:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	22	49,161	—	—	22	49,161	23	48,915	2	3,190	25	52,105
Belgium — Steam	13	23,508	—	—	13	23,508	11	19,752	—	—	11	19,752
France — Steam	1	851	—	—	1	851	—	—	26	52,553	26	52,553
France — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,198	3	5,198
Germany — Steam	28	49,137	—	—	28	49,137	46	80,850	—	—	46	80,850
Germany — Sailing	26	39,733	—	—	26	39,733	39	58,425	2	3,002	41	61,427
Italy — Steam	18	45,684	1	1,457	19	47,141	19	50,814	40	62,867	59	113,681
Russia — Steam	30	49,329	—	—	30	49,329	51	79,947	—	—	51	79,947
Africa:												
Egypt — Steam	2	2,617	8	10,936	10	13,553	3	4,050	179	294,744	182	298,794
Egypt — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar — Sailing	3	342	5	3,631	8	3,973	6	523	4	2,883	10	3,406
Mozambique — Steam	2	1,729	—	—	2	1,729	1	1,336	—	—	1	1,336
Mozambique — Sailing	7	675	1	852	8	1,527	16	1,643	1	475	17	2,118
Réunion — Steam	1	1,450	3	3,856	4	5,306	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion — Sailing	—	—	18	11,772	18	11,772	—	—	22	14,477	22	14,477
Zanzibar — Steam	21	17,239	7	9,241	28	26,480	17	13,206	4	5,138	21	18,344
Zanzibar — Sailing	18	1,992	1	1,388	19	3,380	23	1,952	4	4,080	27	6,032
America:												
Central and South America. — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America. — Sailing	—	—	37	48,282	37	48,282	—	—	55	68,402	55	68,402
United States — Steam	5	9,552	—	—	5	9,552	1	1,638	—	—	1	1,638
United States — Sailing	51	92,393	—	—	51	92,393	40	71,105	—	—	40	71,105
Asia:												
Arabia — Steam	28	36,699	4	6,471	32	43,170	34	42,480	3	3,652	37	46,132
Arabia — Sailing	236	28,040	7	561	243	28,601	271	29,746	2	773	273	30,519
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	22	43,182	—	—	22	43,182	19	37,270	—	—	19	37,270
China, Treaty Ports — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,720	1	1,720
Japan — Steam	9	13,479	2	3,380	11	16,859	2	3,132	—	—	2	3,132
Japan — Sailing	—	—	1	1,437	1	1,437	—	—	1	1,702	1	1,702
Java — Steam	1	2,055	7	12,035	8	14,090	1	1,823	9	14,882	10	16,705
Java — Sailing	2	2,440	8	9,651	10	12,091	2	3,061	11	15,301	13	18,362
Maldives (except Minicoy) — Sailing	14	1,751	—	—	14	1,751	21	2,690	1	125	22	2,815
Mekran and Soumiani — Sailing	220	10,414	7	269	227	10,683	235	10,961	10	618	245	11,579
Persia — Steam	58	52,001	—	—	58	52,001	57	52,835	—	—	57	52,835
Persia — Sailing	65	9,602	3	306	68	9,908	55	6,782	—	—	55	6,782
Siam — Steam	3	2,216	—	—	3	2,216	3	1,948	—	—	3	1,948
Siam — Sailing	17	1,928	12	761	29	2,689	14	1,877	7	483	21	2,260
Sumatra — Steam	1	1,269	1	696	2	1,965	—	—	1	1,581	1	1,581
Sumatra — Sailing	1	297	8	13,421	9	13,718	3	1,413	3	6,049	6	7,462
Turkey in Asia — Steam	36	30,569	1	109	37	30,678	48	38,591	—	—	48	38,591
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	154	17,235	3	279	157	17,514	233	26,527	1	48	234	26,575
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	9	8,965	19	29,320	28	38,285	2	1,834	19	28,456	21	31,290
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	4	562	4	2,882	8	3,444	2	162	6	4,602	8	4,764
Total Foreign Countries	1,128	648,096	168	172,993	1,296	821,089	1,298	697,188	417	597,001	1,715	1,294,189
Total United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,661	2,991,252	1,829	871,589	5,490	3,862,841	3,770	3,017,117	1,916	1,291,258	5,686	4,308,375

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

1892-93.						1893-94.					
With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
581	1,256,320	7	12,058	588	1,268,378	531	1,214,372	3	4,996	534	1,219,368
72	131,150	2	3,634	74	134,784	64	116,607	1	2,040	65	118,647
5	5,676	2	3,783	7	9,459	3	3,000	7	14,703	10	17,703
1	1,878	57	78,757	58	80,635	—	—	24	28,189	24	28,189
35	57,760	6	8,526	41	66,286	32	55,259	5	7,205	37	62,464
27	13,602	23	27,227	50	40,829	19	13,803	15	19,070	34	32,873
10	10,703	19	25,748	29	36,451	14	15,922	20	30,907	34	46,829
3	823	12	5,580	15	6,403	1	337	7	4,117	8	4,454
55	88,673	40	72,899	95	161,572	57	90,580	31	62,354	88	152,934
—	—	1	235	1	235	1	75	—	—	1	75
189	91,907	177	146,728	366	238,635	255	131,112	187	186,455	442	317,567
1,217	99,214	913	145,431	2,130	244,645	1,096	73,662	885	127,604	1,981	201,266
86	142,866	—	—	86	142,866	68	110,698	2	3,437	70	114,135
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	385	1	385	2	770
232	312,315	25	43,989	257	356,304	231	319,052	36	62,233	267	381,285
16	2,083	16	19,465	32	21,548	12	1,006	8	5,407	20	6,413
22	41,304	—	—	22	41,304	19	34,756	—	—	19	34,756
4	7,233	12	11,456	16	18,689	1	1,778	1	1,273	2	3,051
—	—	2	2,684	2	2,684	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	3,041	4	5,613	6	8,654	—	—	2	3,287	2	3,287
2,557	2,266,548	1,318	613,813	3,875	2,880,361	2,405	2,182,404	1,235	563,662	3,640	2,746,066
26	55,703	—	—	26	55,703	29	66,884	—	—	29	66,884
8	14,044	—	—	8	14,044	7	12,274	—	—	7	12,274
—	—	4	7,264	4	7,264	—	—	3	5,338	3	5,338
—	—	1	1,989	1	1,989	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	78,753	—	—	43	78,753	61	112,618	—	—	61	112,618
21	34,455	1	1,419	22	35,874	17	30,034	1	1,246	18	31,280
14	38,207	5	8,479	19	46,686	14	35,869	4	6,297	18	42,166
48	82,349	—	—	48	82,349	44	86,788	—	—	44	86,788
5	7,456	40	75,515	45	82,971	5	8,849	12	21,597	17	30,446
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	624	—	—	1	624
—	—	1	1,447	1	1,447	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	351	—	—	4	351	7	594	1	674	8	1,268
2	2,645	1	1,779	3	4,424	—	—	1	3,042	1	3,042
13	1,311	1	946	14	2,257	20	1,974	1	181	21	2,155
1	754	1	754	2	1,508	—	—	1	925	1	925
1	460	24	12,260	25	12,720	—	—	12	7,249	12	7,249
30	29,546	3	4,575	33	34,121	25	21,557	4	6,156	29	27,713
28	2,607	3	2,907	31	5,514	18	1,332	1	1,555	19	2,887
—	—	1	1,186	1	1,186	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	5,068	89	118,821	92	123,889	1	1,373	39	41,200	40	42,573
6	10,444	—	—	6	10,444	11	22,185	—	—	11	22,185
34	59,706	—	—	34	59,706	72	141,687	—	—	72	141,687
37	46,283	7	11,587	44	57,870	44	49,888	4	5,838	48	55,726
232	28,918	4	294	236	29,212	212	25,244	5	413	217	25,657
34	63,672	—	—	34	63,672	28	54,912	1	1,866	29	56,778
—	—	1	1,995	1	1,995	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	4,515	—	—	2	4,515	16	39,872	1	1,257	17	41,129
1	1,695	1	1,970	2	3,665	—	—	1	825	1	825
1	2,128	6	11,150	7	13,278	2	3,413	3	6,091	5	9,504
—	—	10	12,849	10	12,849	—	—	8	8,003	8	8,003
20	2,924	1	115	21	3,039	15	1,506	—	—	15	1,506
229	10,986	6	176	235	11,162	208	10,733	4	320	212	11,053
58	54,277	—	—	58	54,277	60	58,772	—	—	60	58,772
69	9,074	2	145	71	9,219	73	9,196	—	—	73	9,196
3	1,950	—	—	3	1,950	9	6,685	—	—	9	6,685
6	263	7	606	13	869	15	1,001	1	22	16	1,023
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,034	1	2,034
2	391	4	6,115	6	6,506	—	—	1	2,816	1	2,816
47	39,215	—	—	47	39,215	57	53,323	—	—	57	53,323
220	23,591	8	1,236	237	24,827	164	19,476	9	1,613	173	21,089
5	4,975	5	7,389	10	12,364	1	1,397	22	38,834	23	40,231
4	1,281	5	5,063	9	6,344	7	640	6	5,758	13	6,398
1,266	719,997	243	301,838	1,509	1,021,835	1,243	880,700	147	171,145	1,390	1,051,845
3,823	2,986,545	1,561	915,651	5,384	3,902,196	3,648	3,063,104	1,382	734,807	5,030	3,797,911

No. 165 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and in Ballast, from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.	1894-95.						1895-96.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom - Steam	627	1,474,437	8	7,502	635	1,481,939	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294
United Kingdom - Sailing	61	118,900	2	3,250	63	122,150	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131
Cape Colony - Steam	1	1,033	4	7,162	5	8,195	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797
Cape Colony - Sailing	1	477	44	44,596	45	45,073	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044
Mauritius - Steam	37	66,791	12	19,245	49	86,036	34	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004
Mauritius - Sailing	17	9,877	27	30,330	44	40,207	10	6,923	21	24,193	31	31,116
Natal - - Steam	11	11,122	11	17,702	22	28,824	7	7,830	13	19,446	20	27,276
Natal - - Sailing	—	—	13	6,653	13	6,653	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651
Aden - - - Steam	49	81,287	32	64,802	81	146,089	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186
Aden - - - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - - Steam	423	206,519	210	230,131	633	436,650	418	202,396	198	238,729	616	441,125
Ceylon - - Sailing	1,134	87,033	934	114,540	2,068	201,573	1,135	88,090	835	116,800	1,970	204,890
Hong Kong - - Steam	59	95,478	2	3,158	61	98,636	66	109,846	2	3,873	68	113,719
Hong Kong - - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - - Steam	195	294,704	38	73,589	233	368,293	249	359,606	45	88,240	294	447,846
Straits Settlements - - Sailing	15	2,487	10	14,254	25	16,741	26	5,467	12	17,249	38	22,716
Australia - - Steam	26	53,241	—	—	26	53,241	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675
Australia - - Sailing	2	1,675	2	826	4	2,501	—	—	3	2,722	3	2,722
Other British Possessions - - Steam	—	—	1	766	1	766	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322
Other British Possessions - - Sailing	—	—	2	3,189	2	3,189	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,658	2,505,061	1,352	641,695	4,010	3,146,756	2,606	2,385,172	1,226	655,342	3,832	3,040,514
Foreign Countries.												
Europe:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	25	57,955	1	2,094	26	60,049	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591
Belgium - - Steam	7	12,086	—	—	7	12,086	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516
France - - Steam	2	4,682	2	3,333	4	8,015	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369
France - - Sailing	—	—	1	1,614	1	1,614	—	—	1	978	1	978
Germany - - Steam	64	117,335	—	—	64	117,335	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623
Germany - - Sailing	32	54,910	—	—	32	54,910	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588
Italy - - - Steam	16	40,863	3	4,592	19	45,455	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978
Russia - - - Steam	32	64,763	—	—	32	64,763	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545
Africa:												
Egypt - - - Steam	7	15,245	17	32,360	24	47,605	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205
Madagascar - - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448
Madagascar - - Sailing	7	1,592	2	1,047	9	2,639	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196
Mozambique - Steam	1	1,764	2	5,092	3	6,856	6	7,319	1	1,217	7	8,527
Mozambique - Sailing	19	1,871	1	100	20	1,971	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167
Réunion - - Steam	—	—	1	1,469	1	1,469			4	6,501	4	6,501
Réunion - - Sailing	—	—	4	4,295	4	4,295		—	1	1,013	1	1,013
Zanzibar - - Steam	28	31,155	4	6,210	32	37,365	41	49,085	3	4,310	44	54,295
Zanzibar - - Sailing	13	1,350	3	3,892	16	5,242	41	4,130	1	1,998	42	6,128
America:												
Central and South America - - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America - - Sailing	3	3,380	40	43,643	43	47,029	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231
United States - Steam	13	24,201	—	—	13	24,201	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440
United States - Sailing	29	54,898	—	—	29	54,898	27	53,71.		—	27	53,71"
Asia:												
Arabia - - Steam	37	43,316	6	9,138	43	52,454	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189
Arabia - - Sailing	207	23,825	2	204	209	24,029	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187
China—Treaty Ports - - Steam	26	49,952	—	—	26	49,952	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732
China—Treaty Ports - - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan - - - Steam	20	46,726	2	3,456	22	50,182	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,845
Japan - - - Sailing	—	—	3	6,711	3	6,711	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java - - - Steam	4	8,882	5	8,178	9	17,060	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296
Java - - - Sailing	—	—	13	19,134	13	19,134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy) - - Sailing	15	1,910	—	—	15	1,910	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280
Mekran and Sonmiáni - - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni - - Sailing	197	10,301	21	503	218	10,804	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622
Persia - - - Steam	59	61,529	—	—	59	61,529	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115
Persia - - - Sailing	54	8,733	1	81	55	8,814	57	7,583	1	95	58	7,678
Siam - - - Steam	12	10,418	1	194	13	10,612	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630
Siam - - - Sailing	21	1,042	4	2,525	25	3,567	23	476	9	250	32	726
Sumatra - - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974
Sumatra - - Sailing	1	297	—	—	1	297	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia - Steam	35	33,173	—	—	35	33,173	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	135	16,452	5	806	140	17,258	162	19,910	12	1,465	174	21,375
Other Foreign Countries - - Steam	3	3,137	20	33,890	23	37,027	2	3,301	19	30,889	21	34,190
Other Foreign Countries - - Sailing	3	347	8	6,883	11	7,230	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567
Total Foreign Countries	1,127	808,096	172	201,534	1,299	1,009,630	1,250	926,089	144	161,436	1,394	1,087,525
Total United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,785	3,313,157	1,524	843,229	5,309	4,156,386	3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

1896–97.						1897–98.					
With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,815
35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915
5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673	5	5,660	2	3,295	7	8,955
—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193
37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,222
12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,446
3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613
—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159
32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,002
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	148	—	—	1	148
454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872	490	312,276	229	288,762	719	601,038
1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769	1,076	83,718	829	121,673	1,905	205,391
77	136,087	—	—	77	136,087	77	136,953	5	12,754	82	149,707
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481	208	275,903	52	91,725	260	367,628
26	2,756	15	23,171	41	25,927	21	3,199	8	12,055	29	15,254
27	58,998	1	1,393	28	60,391	20	44,189	2	4,918	22	49,107
2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4,686	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,917
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	1,528	1	400	2	1,928	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,654
2,565	2,204,553	1,257	619,093	3,822	2,823,646	2,434	2,176,380	1,225	672,784	3,659	2,849,164
35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637
8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533
17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498
11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554
15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905
49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961
10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050
10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709	5	8,529	—	—	5	8,529
14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510
—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424	—	—	1	859	1	859
38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654
21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175
—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929
14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602
37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474
159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175
25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301	242	24,766	5	352	247	25,118
46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063	22	48,692	1	1,397	23	50,089
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772
—	—	—	—	—	—	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305
2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648
8	1,158	2	241	10	1,399	6	786	—	—	6	786
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,503
70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675	66	70,027	2	2,656	68	72,683
66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962	57	8,160	—	—	57	8,160
11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078	11	8,996	1	1,950	12	10,946
29	380	4	117	33	497	32	671	4	412	36	1,083
2	1,617	1	1,506	3	3,123	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	34,143	—	—	36	34,143	19	16,945	—	—	19	16,945
77	8,697	—	—	77	8,697	154	18,252	—	—	154	18,252
2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,556
9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825	2	265	21	22,855	23	23,120
1,100	972,449	84	87,894	1,184	1,060,343	1,199	926,959	117	141,638	1,316	1,068,597
3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989	3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,761

No. 165 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—*concluded.*

Countries whence Entered.		1898–99.						1899–1900.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007
	Sailing	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766
Cape Colony	Steam	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017	4	8,057	14	30,156	18	38,813
	Sailing	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479
Mauritius	Steam	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678
	Sailing	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387
Natal	Steam	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	83,936	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754
	Sailing	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116
Aden	Steam	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967
Ceylon	Steam	541	359,137	271	348,193	812	707,330	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346
	Sailing	898	65,081	633	83,938	1,531	149,019	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038
Hongkong	Steam	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	239	339,327	78	152,667	317	491,994	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822
	Sailing	23	2,826	9	14,168	32	16,994	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573
Australia	Steam	19	43,603	1	1,393	20	44,996	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006
	Sailing	1	498	1	866	2	1,364	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,541	1	1,541	2	3,968	2	2,833	4	6,801
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,358	2,308,308	1,164	876,725	3,522	3,185,033	2,185	2,325,795	946	815,726	3,131	3,141,521
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,955	46	116,558	3	6,583	49	123,141
Belgium	Steam	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131
France	Steam	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309
Germany	Steam	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707
	Sailing	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604
Italy	Steam	14	38,305	16	28,384	30	66,689	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044
Russia	Steam	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,884	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266
	Sailing	1	512	—	—	1	512	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682
	Sailing	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576
Mozambique	Steam	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762
	Sailing	6	650	—	—	6	650	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206
Reunion	Steam	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065
	Sailing	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693
Zanzibar	Steam	43	58,865	7	15,624	50	74,489	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402
	Sailing	3	319	—	—	3	319	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017
United States	Steam	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926
	Sailing	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990
	Sailing	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633	185	19,460	2	131	187	19,591
China — Treaty Ports	Steam	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276
	Sailing	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203
Japan	Steam	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348
	Sailing	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152
	Sailing	—	—	1	843	1	843	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	6	832	—	—	6	832	10	961	2	162	12	1,123
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Steam	3	510	—	—	3	510	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697
Persia	Steam	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422
	Sailing	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867
Siam	Steam	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756
	Sailing	22	277	1	62	23	339	12	383	3	86	15	469
Sumatra	Steam	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433
Turkey in Asia	Steam	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447	39	41,057	1	1,992	40	43,649
	Sailing	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694
	Sailing	13	1,280	16	14,016	29	15,246	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103
Total Foreign Countries		1,150	995,319	243	402,834	1,393	1,398,153	1,116	1,087,596	148	241,231	1,264	1,328,827
TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348

No. 166.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1890–91.						1891–92.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	469	948,754	1	859	470	949,613	550	1,158,070	—	—	550	1,158,070
United Kingdom — Sailing	173	276,388	—	—	173	276,388	153	241,598	—	—	153	241,598
Cape Colony — Steam	4	4,032	—	—	4	4,032	5	5,173	—	—	5	5,173
Cape Colony — Sailing	3	949	1	1,370	4	2,319	2	1,104	—	—	2	1,104
Mauritius — Steam	28	52,966	1	2,140	29	55,106	30	53,904	—	—	30	53,904
Mauritius — Sailing	28	28,019	—	—	28	28,019	50	35,790	—	—	50	35,790
Natal — Steam	4	4,084	—	—	4	4,084	9	9,924	—	—	9	9,924
Natal — Sailing	6	2,037	—	—	6	2,037	12	4,986	—	—	12	4,986
Demerara — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies — Steam	11	15,364	—	—	11	15,364	14	18,665	—	—	14	18,665
West Indies — Sailing	1	1,486	—	—	1	1,486	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden — Steam	9	9,845	—	—	9	9,845	19	18,226	—	—	19	18,226
Aden — Sailing	40	57,017	3	3,311	43	61,228	41	58,539	—	—	41	58,539
Ceylon — Steam	5	737	—	—	5	737	3	542	—	—	3	542
Ceylon — Sailing	184	133,420	169	80,179	353	213,599	207	102,192	76	42,008	283	142,200
Hong Kong — Steam	1,614	123,864	764	63,126	2,378	186,990	1,427	111,035	622	82,771	2,049	193,806
Hong Kong — Sailing	87	142,691	—	—	87	142,691	92	152,537	—	—	92	152,537
Straits Settlements — Steam	269	332,537	5	4,533	274	337,070	259	322,029	—	—	259	322,029
Straits Settlements — Sailing	32	3,383	—	—	32	3,383	21	2,310	1	289	22	2,599
Australia — Steam	17	33,135	—	—	17	33,135	22	39,140	—	—	22	39,140
Australia — Sailing	4	5,216	—	—	4	5,216	1	1,569	—	—	1	1,569
Other British Possessions — Steam	41	63,083	—	—	41	63,083	2	1,129	—	—	2	1,129
Other British Possessions — Sailing	4	4,125	—	—	4	4,125	32	48,892	—	—	32	48,892
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,033	2,244,032	944	155,518	3,977	2,399,550	2,951	2,387,354	699	125,068	3,650	2,512,422
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	26	54,945	—	—	26	54,945	23	50,264	—	—	23	50,264
Belgium — Steam	56	114,998	—	—	56	114,998	96	186,418	—	—	96	186,418
France — Steam	105	186,356	—	—	105	186,356	200	358,782	—	—	200	358,782
France — Sailing	11	16,412	—	—	11	16,412	8	11,398	—	—	8	11,398
Germany — Steam	51	88,148	—	—	51	88,148	60	108,879	—	—	60	108,879
Germany — Sailing	15	29,337	—	—	15	29,337	17	28,189	—	—	17	28,189
Holland — Steam	7	11,770	—	—	7	11,770	21	37,226	—	—	21	37,226
Holland — Sailing	3	5,369	—	—	3	5,369	2	5,539	—	—	2	5,539
Italy — Steam	40	77,598	—	—	40	77,598	41	86,945	—	—	41	86,945
Russia — Steam	1	1,239	—	—	1	1,239	4	5,819	1	1,450	5	7,269
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	185	288,050	—	—	185	288,050	265	404,584	—	—	265	404,584
Mozambique — Steam	12	10,731	—	—	12	10,731	6	6,474	—	—	6	6,474
Mozambique — Sailing	37	3,403	—	—	37	3,403	43	4,104	—	—	43	4,104
Zanzibar — Steam	12	9,625	—	—	12	9,625	15	10,882	—	—	15	10,882
Zanzibar — Sailing	57	5,053	—	—	57	5,053	56	6,057	1	153	57	6,210
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	4	6,476	—	—	4	6,476	2	3,315	—	—	2	3,315
Central and South America — Sailing	35	37,644	—	—	35	37,644	52	51,150	—	—	52	51,150
United States — Steam	10	22,108	—	—	10	22,108	3	5,996	—	—	3	5,996
United States — Sailing	71	129,036	—	—	71	129,036	55	87,597	—	—	55	87,597
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	38	49,518	3	4,954	41	54,472	36	43,948	—	—	36	43,948
Arabia — Sailing	206	25,204	2	79	208	25,283	183	26,472	15	1,118	198	27,590
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	28	57,452	—	—	28	57,452	34	69,700	—	—	34	69,700
Japan — Steam	23	36,173	—	—	23	36,173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java — Steam	2	3,212	3	5,815	5	9,027	3	3,753	1	1,504	4	5,257
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Sailing	209	10,406	14	466	223	10,872	221	11,605	19	869	240	12,474
Persia — Steam	53	47,265	3	4,884	56	52,149	63	59,001	5	7,420	68	66,421
Persia — Sailing	67	10,971	4	241	71	11,212	79	10,347	3	180	82	10,527
Siam — Steam	4	1,914	—	—	4	1,914	2	1,299	—	—	2	1,299
Siam — Sailing	8	95	1	574	9	669	4	1,148	—	—	4	1,148
Turkey in Asia — Steam	21	15,395	4	5,592	25	20,987	31	30,268	3	4,801	34	35,069
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	40	4,564	7	582	47	5,146	59	6,264	13	1,045	72	7,309
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	9	13,637	—	—	9	13,637	8	7,372	3	4,117	11	11,489
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	69	25,272	—	—	69	25,272	64	16,102	2	228	66	16,330
Total Foreign Countries	1,515	1,399,376	41	23,187	1,556	1,422,563	1,757	1,748,419	65	21,435	1,822	1,769,854
Total United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,548	3,643,408	985	178,705	5,533	3,822,113	4,708	4,135,773	764	146,503	5,472	4,282,276

No. 167 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

COUNTRIES TO WHICH CLEARED.		1892–93.						1893–94.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	466	1,027,901	—	—	466	1,027,901	448	1,043,522	—	—	448	1,043,522
	Sailing	182	287,588	—	—	182	287,588	158	272,827	—	—	158	272,827
Cape Colony	Steam	6	5,622	—	—	6	5,622	8	8,488	—	—	8	8,488
	Sailing	1	329	—	—	1	329	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	Steam	17	21,403	—	—	17	21,403	30	44,325	—	—	30	44,325
	Sailing	38	30,717	—	—	38	30,717	38	35,447	—	—	38	35,447
Natal	Steam	8	7,596	—	—	8	7,596	7	7,386	—	—	7	7,386
	Sailing	9	3,269	—	—	9	3,269	9	3,237	—	—	9	3,237
Demerara	Steam	1	1,500	—	—	1	1,500	18	24,060	—	—	18	24,060
	Sailing	14	17,321	—	—	14	17,321	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	9,441	—	—	8	9,441
	Sailing	12	13,448	—	—	12	13,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	Steam	40	59,740	1	1,675	41	61,415	45	71,010	—	—	45	71,010
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	591	—	—	4	591
Ceylon	Steam	253	112,768	88	44,692	341	157,460	314	158,372	88	48,485	402	206,857
	Sailing	1,642	115,404	598	90,679	2,240	206,083	1,540	106,216	515	81,271	2,055	187,487
Hong Kong	Steam	87	145,889	—	—	87	145,889	67	109,199	1	903	68	110,102
Straits Settlements	Steam	199	252,389	9	13,844	208	266,233	201	266,042	2	2,352	203	268,394
	Sailing	23	2,286	—	—	23	2,286	16	1,333	—	—	16	1,333
Australia	Steam	20	35,372	2	3,054	22	38,426	13	21,223	—	—	13	21,223
	Sailing	2	2,266	—	—	2	2,266	1	1,713	6	13,239	7	14,952
Other British Possessions	Steam	6	8,963	—	—	6	8,963	6	8,882	—	—	6	8,882
	Sailing	3	3,448	—	—		3,448	4	4,843	—	—	4	4,843
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,029	2,155,219	698	153,944	3,727	2,309,163	2,935	2,198,157	612	146,250	3,547	2,344,407
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	29	58,298	—	—	29	58,298	32	68,712	—	—	32	68,712
Belgium	Steam	47	95,900	—	—	47	95,900	73	154,511	—	—	73	154,511
France	Steam	114	226,574	—	—	114	226,574	145	286,521	—	—	145	286,521
	Sailing	7	12,093	—	—	7	12,093	16	34,493	—	—	16	34,493
Germany	Steam	84	154,283	—	—	84	154,283	81	150,838	—	—	81	150,838
	Sailing	14	23,884	—	—	14	23,884	11	16,963	—	—	11	16,963
Holland	Steam	14	25,672	—	—	14	25,672	18	37,613	—	—	18	37,613
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15,213	—	—	6	15,213
Italy	Steam	32	69,811	—	—	32	69,811	35	77,752	—	—	35	77,752
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	Steam	4	6,255	—	—	4	6,255	4	7,956	—	—	4	7,956
	Sailing	1	700	—	—	1	700	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA													
Egypt	Steam	157	254,511	—	—	157	254,511	106	183,390	—	—	106	183,390
Mozambique	Steam	11	10,278	—	—	11	10,278	2	1,871	—	—	2	1,871
	Sailing	47	4,600	—	—	47	4,600	36	3,642	—	—	36	3,642
Zanzibar	Steam	13	11,421	—	—	13	11,421	23	19,769	—	—	23	19,769
	Sailing	49	4,454	1	50	50	4,504	52	4,807	—	—	52	4,807
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	1	1,473	—	—	1	1,473	2	2,694	—	—	2	2,694
	Sailing	67	60,569	—	—	67	60,569	60	60,195	—	—	60	60,195
United States	Steam	1	2,450	—	—	1	2,450	2	3,526	—	—	2	3,526
	Sailing	57	100,471	1	1,695	58	102,166	27	48,747	—	—	27	48,747
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	45	55,709	—	—	45	55,709	43	57,469	2	1,127	45	58,596
	Sailing	196	26,622	7	700	203	27,322	149	23,100	3	196	152	23,296
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	48	96,082	—	—	48	96,082	44	89,178	—	—	44	89,178
Japan	Steam	3	7,209	—	—	3	7,209	14	34,658	—	—	14	34,658
Java	Steam	—	—	6	11,156	6	11,156	1	1,199	7	12,006	8	13,205
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,024	1	1,024	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	400	—	—	1	400
	Sailing	192	9,693	24	958	216	10,651	151	8,529	15	651	166	9,180
Persia	Steam	58	53,357	—	—	58	53,357	57	55,541	1	1,922	58	57,463
	Sailing	74	11,468	3	81	77	11,549	53	8,599	3	217	56	8,816
Siam	Steam	2	1,300	3	4,456	5	5,756	5	3,594	2	2,704	7	6,298
	Sailing	3	37	—	—	3	37	6	101	1	8	7	109
Turkey in Asia	Steam	29	26,701	—	—	29	26,701	18	15,077	2	2,333	20	17,410
	Sailing	87	10,420	5	258	92	10,678	48	5,492	7	608	55	6,100
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	8	10,140	5	9,785	13	15,925	6	8,814	—	—	6	8,814
	Sailing	62	18,244	—	—	62	18,244	48	10,832	—	—	48	10,832
Total Foreign Countries		1,556	1,450,769	56	*30,163	1,612	1,480,932	1,375	1,501,796	43	21,772	1,418	1,523,568
Total United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,585	3,605,988	754	184,107	5,339	3,790,095	4,310	3,699,953	655	168,022	4,965	3,867,975

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

1894–95.						1895–96.					
With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
436	1,022,360	1	2,562	437	1,024,922	455	1,110,595	3	6,319	458	1,116,914
92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891
8	8,702	—	—	8	8,702	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249
1	1,227	—	—	1	1,227	1	981	—	—	1	981
28	44,533	—	—	28	44,533	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919
28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066
8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708
11	—	—	—	11	3,725	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600
—	3,725	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	15	21,853	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146
—	21,853	—	—	—	—	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991
14	17,514	—	—	14	17,514	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	64,436	—	—	40	64,436	39	71,208	—	—	39	71,208
1	173	—	—	1	173	2	214	—	—	2	214
528	306,168	76	66,241	604	372,409	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814
1,609	109,902	509	76,009	2,118	185,911	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271
59	95,978	—	—	59	95,978	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543
213	318,445	5	6,675	218	325,120	257	368,033	4	6,203	261	375,136
21	3,027	—	—	21	3,027	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,419
16	29,431	1	150	17	29,581	21	30,405	2	5,267	23	44,672
2	1,436	2	1,066	4	2,502	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061
10	19,366	—	—	10	19,366	1	1,668	—	—	1	1,668
3	3,126	—	—	3	3,126	2	2,186	—	—	2	2,186
3,143	2,258,279	594	152,703	3,737	2,410,982	3,139	2,374,481	495	150,216	3,634	2,524,697
36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874
44	101,733	—	—	44	101,733	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621
106	230,365	—	—	106	230,365	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040
15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335
99	192,804	—	—	99	192,804	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374
13	27,270	—	—	13	27,270	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873
18	42,370	1	1,895	19	44,265	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779
4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	2,781	—	—	1	2,781	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
142	257,765	—	—	142	257,765	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129
2	2,146	—	—	2	2,146	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551
33	3,422	—	—	33	3,422	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225
27	27,953	—	—	27	27,953	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727
63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422
9	14,164	—	—	9	14,164	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486
75	76,080	—	—	75	76,080	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024
6	12,200	—	—	6	12,200	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773
52	100,251	—	—	52	100,251	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441
42	51,133	1	3,039	43	54,172	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374
179	26,295	—	—	179	26,295	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466
55	119,975	—	—	55	119,975	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906
18	40,415	2	3,796	20	44,211	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093
—	—	8	17,837	8	17,837	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
157	9,428	14	672	171	10,100	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000
58	57,657	2	3,330	60	60,987	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822
53	8,361	—	—	53	8,361	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231
1	1,071	1	1,055	2	2,126	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742
19	544	2	24	21	568	24	240	1	14	25	254
21	21,306	5	7,193	26	28,499	25	30,306	6	9,455	31	45,761
47	5,108	3	212	50	5,320	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112
11	18,040	3	6,150	14	24,190	19	28,535	4	9,969	23	38,504
59	11,254	—	—	59	11,254	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473
1,489	1,643,251	42	45,203	1,531	1,688,454	1,384	1,513,080	53	59,884	1,437	1,573,864
4,632	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,268	4,099,436	4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561

No. 166 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and Ballast to Foreign Countries

Countries to which Cleared.		1896-97.						1897-98.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111
	Sailing	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415
Cape Colony	Steam	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482
	Sailing	1	592	—	—	1	592	1	821	—	—	1	821
Mauritius	Steam	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834
	Sailing	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559
Natal	Steam	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013
	Sailing	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855
Demerara	Sailing	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355
West Indies	Steam	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	Steam	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784	32	73,344	1	1,888	33	75,232
	Sailing	2	329	—	—	2	329	7	865	—	—	7	865
Ceylon	Steam	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021
	Sailing	1,693	115,038	464	73,511	2,157	188,549	1,458	108,419	452	78,676	1,910	187,095
Hong Kong	Steam	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957
Straits Settlements	Steam	223	303,025	2	2,982	225	306,007	260	350,909	4	3,971	264	354,880
	Sailing	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325
Australia	Steam	18	34,490	1	1,447	19	35,937	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276
	Sailing	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562
Other British Possessions	Sailing	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,153	2,203,492	555	148,204	3,708	2,351,696	2,930	2,229,156	573	226,774	3,503	2,455,930
Foreign Countries.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632
Belgium	Steam	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750
France	Steam	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756
	Sailing	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727
Germany	Steam	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359
	Sailing	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474
Holland	Steam	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582
	Sailing	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627
Italy	Steam	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538
Russia	Steam	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238
Africa:													
Egypt	Steam	138	267,014	16	32,899	154	299,913	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mozambique	Steam	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568
	Sailing	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489
Zanzibar	Steam	33	42,183	—	—	33	42,183	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430
	Sailing	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117
America:													
Central and South America	Steam	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287
	Sailing	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104
United States	Steam	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925
	Sailing	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095
Asia:													
Arabia	Steam	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095
	Sailing	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999
Japan	Steam	26	62,830	—	—	26	62,830	20	66,497	—	—	29	66,497
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makran and Somáli	Sailing	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082
Persia	Steam	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493	55	57,036	—	—	55	57,636
	Sailing	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998
Siam	Steam	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258
	Sailing	15	170	4	34	19	204	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966
Turkey in Asia	Steam	20	20,304	4	6,901	24	27,205	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892
	Sailing	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	26,716	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887
	Sailing	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542
Total Foreign Countries		1,136	1,331,313	90	131,587	1,226	1,462,900	1,236	1,373,215	45	37,724	1,281	1,410,939
Total United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,289	3,534,805	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,596	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

1898–99.						1899–1900.					
With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons.
434	1,111,335	2	6,449	436	1,118,284	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832
85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717
1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,091
2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821	1	946	—	—	1	946
19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214
21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079
10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698
7	8,775	—	—	8	8,775	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417
3	300	—	—	3	300	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116
584	403,031	90	46,761	674	449,792	1	94	—	—	1	94
1,213	90,563	292	53,020	1,505	143,583	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566
78	151,763	—	—	78	151,763	969	82,665	123	19,798	1,092	102,463
1	382	—	—	—	382	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663
270	390,735	3	5,635	273	396,370	285	418,616	6	11,747	291	425,363
27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877
16	31,701	2	4,260	18	35,961	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030
2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026	4	13,938	6	13,211	10	17,149
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228
2,819	2,487,217	302	117,078	3,211	2,604,295	2,490	2,325,119	290	115,667	2,780	2,440,786
40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366
65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249
108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755
7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219
99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666
25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416
7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353
1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102
2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873	—	—	—	—	—	—
182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540
2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529
22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323
56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278
50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,397
10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602
33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431
27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641
15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876
56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246
195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436
24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871
55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760
1	532	—	—	1	532	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	415	1	415
160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620	148	9,308	10	499	158	9,807
69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855
39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225
—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	184	2	25	17	209	7	124	—	—	7	124
8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992
13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983
30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,042	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240
80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058
1,543	1,917,744	17	10,421	1,560	1,928,165	1,330	1,699,363	23	16,989	1,353	1,716,352
4,362	4,404,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138

No. 167.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Entered with Cargoes or in Ballast from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3,158,225	1,976	3,076,277	2,209	3,406,546	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004
British Indian	1,021	153,378	953	146,659	1,035	150,124	925	134,821	997	145,711	868	131,049	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690
Native	1,713	84,026	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946	1,506	82,739	1,485	78,896	1,550	80,068	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	855	55,757
Foreign:																				
American	13	19,134	12	15,814	3	3,416	3	3,438	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461
Arab	269	35,674	233	37,470	289	37,203	226	31,389	238	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	202	32,222	196	26,751	268	2,596
Austro-Hungarian.	50	88,628	49	81,415	51	88,067	54	112,790	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	110,781	71	179,689
Danish	—	—	4	2,453	8	5,340	1	615	2	1,081	3	2,183	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194
Dutch	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965
French	69	62,121	70	53,973	54	41,998	55	41,981	45	40,174	65	79,285	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589
German	90	135,976	107	165,766	143	203,785	126	193,586	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895
Italian	50	80,822	46	85,238	44	73,541	35	61,050	31	60,937	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	20	58,398	27	58,146
Japanese	2	1,856	—	—	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,488	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567
Mekranese	32	1,077	40	983	26	721	17	579	5	458	7	350	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366
Norwegian	20	19,266	45	41,624	34	32,305	26	31,733	47	50,201	45	46,501	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,433
Persian	—	—	2	244	3	839	2	787	1	624	1	228	—	—	—	—	3	290	1	170
Portuguese	3	187	16	1,815	29	3,279	38	1,596	31	856	35	1,441	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	257
Russian	—	—	1	2,244	1	2,005	1	2,005	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,953	—	—
Siamese	2	1,116	7	2,210	20	5,021	18	5,268	2	556	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	6	2,285	5	3,877	2	1,291	5	3,651	3	1,985	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394
Turkish	10	2,646	26	4,224	23	3,930	9	3,317	17	10,167	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,994
Other Countries.	4	334	2	3,002	1	1,502	1	904	2	159	4	463	1	40	—	—	1	2,668	6	12,181
Total Foreign	638	463,672	721	507,944	734	507,901	623	504,074	618	525,233	693	601,607	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897
Grand Total	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,548

No. 168.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1890–1.		1891–2.		1892–3.		1893–4.		1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British - -	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,583,354	2,010	3,072,646	2,020	3,186,479	2,208	3,378,303	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,763
British Indian	1,002	140,850	977	148,963	1,063	156,185	953	136,788	996	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,856	923	138,560	762	108,062	528	68,596
Native - -	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458	1,460	75,934	1,500	77,892	1,454	75,837	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,056
Foreign:																				
American -	14	19,257	11	15,100	8	11,694	2	2,205	3	3,350	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,026
Arabian -	227	33,276	246	35,121	270	39,270	177	25,451	224	30,372	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319
Austro-Hungarian.	43	77,131	49	82,115	52	89,625	54	109,812	53	110,260	60	124,011	50	106,347	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374
Danish - -	—	—	3	1,770	7	4,833	2	1,230	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193
Dutch - -	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595
French - -	57	48,693	60	45,800	52	37,196	59	44,249	44	41,308	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737
German -	77	117,689	96	143,496	117	162,155	117	166,060	114	174,830	129	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068
Italian - -	50	79,054	44	82,688	49	77,699	35	63,829	30	58,581	30	58,083	26	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,438	26	57,761
Japanese -	2	1,856	—	—	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,186	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	40,312	14	32,377
Mekranese -	29	933	44	1,189	25	614	16	599	5	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357
Norwegian -	22	22,310	40	36,577	39	37,177	24	29,602	44	44,742	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061
Persian - -	1	202	4	413	4	1,011	2	1,233	2	802	2	1,213	—	—	2	1,233	1	609	—	—
Portuguese -	7	725	11	2,316	16	3,166	9	934	10	889	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87
Russian -	—	—	1	2,244	1	2,005	1	2,786	4	10,020	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938
Siamese -	2	1,116	7	2,210	18	5,004	17	4,726	1	278	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	5	1,777	6	4,405	1	973	5	3,145	3	2,124	5	4,335	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879
Turkish -	10	3,150	16	3,745	18	3,224	5	2,624	16	9,394	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759
Other Countries.	4	333	2	3,002	1	1,502	1	904	2	48	—	—	2	2,089	—	—	1	2,668	5	11,192
Total Foreign,	568	421,012	645	468,904	681	480,806	532	468,774	564	500,760	605	568,093	484	521,341	565	565,923	571	659,755	602	644,723
Grand Total	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,806,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138

No 169.—Coasting Trade; Value of the Total Trade.

	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.
	Tens of Rupees.									£
Imports:										
Private Merchandise — Country	26,581,110	26,346,991	26,265,405	29,235,541	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,412,801	30,015,652	28,684,900	21,137,563
Private Merchandise — Foreign	5,497,157	5,656,094	5,615,759	5,878,544	6,109,925	6,355,235	5,262,084	5,372,080	5,336,174	3,476,384
Government Stores — Country	254,761	327,834	342,385	329,911	300,087	385,099	350,538	404,226	352,923	227,219
Government Stores — Foreign	233,047	392,100	338,469	340,969	264,768	511,811	315,257	331,996	336,627	329,213
Total Merchandise	32,566,075	32,723,019	32,562,018	35,784,965	34,136,957	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	34,710,624	25,170,379
Treasure	4,164,806	4,543,788	2,629,368	2,702,121	2,953,403	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,723,343	1,923,339
Total Imports	36,730,881	37,266,807	35,191,386	38,487,086	37,090,360	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	36,433,967	27,093,718
Exports:										
Private Merchandise — Country	22,416,965	23,468,875	23,230,640	23,250,899	25,027,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	24,761,041	21,491,882
Private Merchandise — Foreign	6,586,577	6,829,130	7,150,335	7,250,196	7,541,147	7,849,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	6,677,505	4,219,014
Government Stores — Country	516,066	496,268	487,483	437,652	476,294	441,883	360,215	416,241	331,597	248,529
Government Stores — Foreign	244,858	265,431	269,731	246,425	323,950	411,068	259,034	398,961	313,772	295,469
Total Merchandise	29,745,366	31,059,704	31,138,189	31,185,172	33,368,611	34,932,495	32,522,906	37,079,178	32,083,915	26,254,894
Treasure	4,668,677	4,462,347	3,598,039	2,875,370	3,121,838	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	2,319,036	1,711,769
Total Exports	34,414,043	35,522,051	34,736,228	34,060,542	36,490,449	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	34,402,951	27,966,663
Total Trade	71,144,924	72,788,858	69,927,614	72,547,628	73,580,809	77,966,362	70,266,859	77,859,245	70,836,918	55,060,381

No. 170.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Country.	Foreign.	Total.		Country.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 4,890,626	759,998	5,650,624	582,068	4,759,448	1,320,116	6,079,564	344,432
	1894-5	5,531,508	773,398	6,304,906	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900,992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,003	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	938,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,269	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	4,860,177	1,106,916	5,967,093	242,363	6,209,119	1,266,975	7,476,094	843,551
	1899-1900	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
Bombay	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 14,835,418	679,806	15,515,224	200,315	9,012,359	4,882,234	13,894,594	552,206
	1894-5	12,728,908	660,597	13,389,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,168	14,439,289	435,757
	1895-6	14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,653,152	5,270,243	14,923,394	733,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,390
	1897-8	12,131,453	630,633	12,762,086	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	12,182,145	531,127	12,713,272	75,149	8,403,583	4,326,930	12,730,513	646,962
	1899-1900	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
Sind	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 1,084,208	1,655,463	2,739,670	28,504	1,133,571	194,589	1,328,159	2,360
	1894-5	1,202,944	1,693,159	2,896,103	66,791	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	28,720
	1895-6	1,255,898	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,098	1,904,662	197,036	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,069,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	11,39,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,595	7,973
	1898-9	1,171,416	1,518,064	2,684,480	448,634	1,163,437	165,908	1,329,345	5,504
	1899-1900	£822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,570	1,596,286	126,388	1,722,624	393
Madras	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 4,907,743	1,628,005	6,535,748	281,486	4,757,420	284,021	5,041,441	334,620
	1894-5	4,472,036	1,752,016	6,124,052	202,182	5,341,896	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,489,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,330	1,183,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,536	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	5,409,105	1,091,260	6,500,365	84,626	4,981,242	227,221	5,158,463	62,460
	1899-1900	£3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
Burma	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 3,517,546	1,155,272	4,672,819	136,074	3,588,101	569,236	4,157,337	363,962
	1894-5	3,626,781	1,230,755	4,857,536	1,285,375	3,243,732	609,454	3,853,187	144,716
	1895-6	4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,195,213	1,148,391	5,343,604	1,068,965	4,570,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,889
	1897-8	4,616,269	1,105,876	5,722,145	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	441,990
	1898-9	5,062,057	1,093,807	6,155,864	726,325	4,053,660	690,472	4,744,132	123,985
	1899-1900	£3,271,120	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
TOTAL	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 29,235,541	5,878,544	35,114,085	1,228,447	23,250,899	7,250,196	30,501,095	1,602,580
	1894-5	27,462,177	6,109,925	33,572,102	2,063,319	25,027,220	7,541,147	32,568,367	2,113,256
	1895-6	31,092,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,456	26,229,816	7,849,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,412,801	5,262,084	32,674,885	1,725,788	25,215,226	6,688,481	31,903,657	1,896,640
	1897-8	30,015,652	5,372,080	35,387,732	1,993,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	28,684,900	5,336,174	34,021,074	1,577,097	24,761,041	6,677,506	31,438,547	1,681,862
	1899-1900	£21,137,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,389	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,769

No. 171.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH

Corps.	BENGAL.			PUNJAB.		
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
EUROPEAN ARMY.						
Royal Artillery	147	4,455	4,602	122	4,340	4,462
Cavalry	87	1,788	1,875	87	1,788	1,875
Royal Engineers*	89	—	89	85	—	85
Submarine Mining	1	15	16	—	—	—
Infantry	493	17,080	17,573	406	14,062	14,468
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	2	2	4	—	—	—
Staff Corps*	245	—	245	161	—	161
General List, Cavalry*	1	—	1	1	—	1
General List, Infantry*	9	—	9	8	—	8
General Officers unemployed	11	—	11	11	—	11
Total European Army	1,085	23,340	24,425	881	20,190	21,071

	British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
NATIVE ARMY.								
Artillery	6	—	6	500	21	—	17	1,338
Body-Guard	2	—	4	116	—	—	—	—
Cavalry	99	—	187	6,688	135	—	255	3,964
Sappers and Miners	20	33	23	1,414	—	—	—	—
Submarine Mining	1	15	—	30	—	—	—	—
Infantry	200	—	402	23,845	320	—	680	35,800
Total Native Army	328	48	622	32,593	476	—	952	46,102
Hyderabad Contingent	—	—	—		—	—	—	
Imperial Service Troops	—	—	1,485		—	—	8,821	
Native Reserves† Artillery	—				97			
Native Reserves† Infantry	4,301				7,941			
Volunteers (Efficients)	11,622				1,781			

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry

† Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and men.

NOTE.—The Presidential Army system was abolished from 1st April, 1895. The Army of

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1899–1900.

MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
85	2,589	2,674	136	3,866	4,002	490	15,250	15,740
58	1,192	1,250	20	596	625	261	5,364	5,625
36	—	36	41	—	41	251	—	251
2	21	23	4	38	42	7	74	81
290	10,040	10,330	319	11,044	11,363	1,508	52,226	53,734
3	7	10	—	—	—	5	9	14
104	—	104	119	—	119	620	—	629
2	—	2	3	—	3	7	—	7
7	—	7	8	—	8	32	—	32
2	—	2	6	—	6	30	—	30
589	13,849	14,438	665	15,544	16,209	3,220	72,923	76,143

British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
—	—	—	—	8	—	6	518	35	—	29	2,356
2	—	2	70	2	—	2	64	6	—	8	250
30	—	48	1,755	64	—	122	4,623	328	—	612	22,030
22	55	24	1,490	18	57	15	888	60	145	62	3,792
2	21	—	40	4	38	—	70	7	74	—	140
256	—	512	26,145	248	—	496	24,340	1,024	—	2,090	110,180
312	76	586	29,500	344	95	641	30,503	1,460	219	2,801	138,698
—	—	—		—	—	—		121	—	7,386	
—	—	508		—	—	7,475		—	—	18,289	
—				—				97			
2,622				3,683				13,547			
10,075				5,741				29,219			

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

India (as the forces are now designated) is divided into the Bengal, Punjab, Madras, and Bombay Commands.

No. 172.—Military Expenditure

Services.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
IN INDIA.	Tens of Rupees.				
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff	484,656	498,098	504,234	527,254	525,686
Administrative Staff	192,102	191,944	191,966	200,087	205,943
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	7,212,677	7,081,464	7,327,119	7,889,626	8,348,840
CommissariatEstablishments,Supplies,&c.	3,068,452	3,681,012	3,664,059	3,402,755	3,127,955
Remount and Veterinary ditto	213,520	225,750	276,408	297,568	275,191
Clothing ditto	235,470	247,132	249,703	242,579	208,716
Barrack ditto	229,740	240,066	241,557	230,612	229,589
Martial Law	37,850	38,047	40,147	40,779	41,493
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.	627,666	682,796	678,800	722,438	744,079
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	715,984	724,316	790,195	830,074	828,120
Ecclesiastical	27,427	28,312	28,131	28,418	28,214
Education	44,510	44,203	47,086	47,918	46,598
Sea Transport Charges	64,451	66,310	60,334	60,339	63,434
Miscellaneous Services	535,334	896,386	421,575	325,168	475,567
Volunteer Corps	135,455	145,594	160,635	177,446	184,061
Total Effective	13,815,294	14,861,430	14,681,040	15,023,081	15,333,486
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards for Services	15,239	13,679	15,389	11,727	9,747
Pensions to Europeans	140,630	113,667	111,468	115,584	99,667
Do. to Natives	721,037	792,420	719,192	725,831	704,827
Do. to Widows, and Compassionate Allowances	26,948	30,751	25,164	25,114	25,411
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	58,311	60,258	59,943	60,410	63,758
Total Non-effective	962,165	940,775	931,156	938,666	903,410
Unadjusted Expenditure	21,669	— *61,143*	— *24,014*	3,089	9,064
Special Defence Works	252,398	304,710	255,723	162,947	67,322
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in India	15,051,526	16,045,772	15,844,814	16,127,783	16,313,282
IN ENGLAND.*					
Effective Services :—					
Stores for India	1,351,999	1,590,696	1,459,523	1,328,569	1,058,966
Regimental Pay,Allowances,and Charges	—	—	—	—	—
Sea Transport Charges	—	—	—	—	—
Other Effective Services	1,758,559	1,866,512	2,545,340	2,247,794	2,573,177
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	2,780,382	3,082,331	3,825,157	3,712,398	4,217,988
Special Defence Works	239,439	300,138	202,337	162,027	150,545
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in England	6,130,379	6,839,677	8,032,357	7,450,788	8,000,676
Gross Expenditure	21,181,905	22,885,449	23,877,171	23,578,571	24,313,958
Receipts :—					
In India	729,908	719,423	790,043	768,243	884,757
In England*	55,727	60,981	74,277	81,983	125,440
Total Receipts	785,635	780,404	864,320	850,226	1,010,197
Net Expenditure	20,396,270	22,105,045	23,012,851	22,728,345	23,303,761

* Including Exchange.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	Services.
Tens of Rupees.				£	IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
559,304	553,148	535,174	527,534	355,881	Army and Garrison Staff.
207,233	204,305	204,367	204,972	137,284	Administrative Staff.
8,697,465	8,508,670	8,278,218	8,130,017	5,236,658	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,070,399	3,000,588	3,747,552	3,621,642	2,487,074	Commissariat Establishments, Supplies, &c.
283,714	364,041	303,255	297,611	234,775	Remount and Veterinary ditto.
193,117	305,205	245,829	267,070	151,772	Clothing ditto.
218,200	234,642	233,104	235,720	148,330	Barrack ditto.
41,936	42,151	40,799	39,825	26,085	Martial Law.
750,852	755,116	750,623	733,961	457,072	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
846,935	921,362	852,006	827,172	495,552	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
28,051	28,248	28,327	29,431	20,482	Ecclesiastical.
46,491	46,800	45,305	46,539	31,355	Education.
55,174	60,596	66,115	58,286	58,629	Sea Transport Charges.
2,041,777	141,062	108,477	231,950	247,208	Miscellaneous Services.
183,738	191,072	185,396	195,310	134,388	Volunteer Corps.
17,238,386	16,347,906	15,624,547	15,447,040	10,222,545	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
9,227	11,993	19,455	37,448	10,878	Rewards for Services.
102,719	103,285	99,744	95,504	65,343	Pensions to Europeans.
697,937	705,343	714,885	713,434	473,733	Do. to Natives.
24,449	23,032	25,421	23,789	14,677	Do. to Widows, and Compassionate Allowances.
62,803	62,610	62,880	63,109	43,072	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
897,135	906,263	922,385	933,284	607,703	Total Non-effective.
— *15,409*	7,174	— *32,385*	51,284	— *5,965*	Unadjusted Expenditure.
21,716	21,753	— *4,020*	45	—	Special Defence Works.
—	—	3,847,992	1,057,525	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
18,141,828	17,283,096	20,358,519	17,489,178	10,824,283	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.*
					Effective Services:
871,362	869,963	784,720	781,065	399,326	Stores for India.
1,845,875	1,754,834	1,609,229	1,620,864	1,052,390	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges
456,051	408,776	385,592	431,911	146,788	Sea Transport Charges.
28,203	26,153	40,738	23,730	40,238	Other Effective Services.
4,076,554	3,984,269	3,774,692	3,637,416	2,422,206	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
79,633	72,857	27,728	1,418	874	Special Defence Works.
—	—	39,264	26,651	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
7,357,678	7,066,852	6,661,963	6,523,055	4,061,817	Total Expenditure in England.
25,499,506	24,349,948	27,020,482	24,012,233	14,886,100	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts :—
845,488	824,123	809,332	838,727	635,906	In India.
132,523	129,207	72,532	85,815	83,577	In England.*
978,011	953,330	881,864	924,542	719,483	Total Receipts.
24,521,495	23,396,618	26,138,618	23,087,691	14,166,617	Net Expenditure.

* Including Exchange.

No. 173.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1891	Cavalry	160	305	457	641	778	793	640	470	338	250	165	318	115	23	39	5,492
	Royal Artillery	223	867	1,232	1,459	1,442	1,400	1,359	1,110	853	718	455	1,032	370	85	—	12,605
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	964	3,433	5,237	6,037	7,207	7,827	6,696	4,707	2,850	2,213	1,565	2,888	642	154	313	52,733
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	12	14	9	3	5	4	3	25	12	1	—	93
	Total	1,347	4,605	6,926	8,137	9,439	10,034	8,704	6,290	4,046	3,185	2,193	4,264	1,140	264	352	70,926
1892	Cavalry	161	437	564	572	690	778	676	499	322	232	167	343	125	25	84	5,675
	Royal Artillery	235	801	1,228	1,423	1,417	1,422	1,468	1,094	846	650	502	1,061	340	77	—	12,564
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	3
	Infantry	1,005	3,556	5,926	6,117	6,722	7,004	6,820	4,389	2,684	1,842	1,612	2,731	624	117	700	51,849
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	15	13	10	6	4	3	6	7	25	8	1	—	98
	Total	1,401	4,794	7,718	8,127	8,842	9,214	8,970	5,986	3,855	2,730	2,288	4,161	1,097	222	784	70,189
1893	Cavalry	140	441	607	630	650	711	665	464	341	202	133	295	119	15	260	5,673
	Royal Artillery	247	751	1,352	1,518	1,475	1,463	1,455	1,084	860	662	474	1,045	338	68	—	12,792
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,106	4,743	6,725	7,089	7,180	6,883	6,371	4,418	2,595	1,765	1,385	2,818	609	119	917	54,723
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	13	13	10	7	3	4	3	6	23	11	1	—	94
	Total	1,493	5,935	8,684	9,250	9,318	9,067	8,498	5,969	3,800	2,632	1,998	4,182	1,078	204	1,177	73,285
1894	Cavalry	127	571	687	721	804	703	604	464	347	167	133	323	123	18	4	5,796
	Royal Artillery	219	731	1,457	1,698	1,621	1,538	1,335	1,057	834	603	520	1,012	272	65	—	12,962
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	Infantry	1,103	4,613	6,879	7,285	7,200	7,083	6,325	4,837	3,096	1,957	1,405	2,923	652	114	223	55,693
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	17	14	15	7	4	3	7	16	13	2	—	100
	Total	1,449	5,915	9,023	9,706	9,642	9,336	8,279	6,365	4,281	2,730	2,065	4,274	1,060	201	227	74,553

1895	Cavalry	163	483	777	846	811	749	634	431	306	178	109	312	96	21	—	5,916
	Royal Artillery	258	866	1,461	1,771	1,909	1,692	1,454	1,167	958	675	528	1,000	276	53	—	14,068
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,119	4,661	7,222	7,583	7,371	6,984	6,242	4,080	2,641	1,932	1,326	2,536	584	105	334	54,720
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	1	2	2	14	11	12	7	4	3	21	11	4	—	92
	Total	1,540	6,010	9,461	10,202	10,093	9,439	8,341	5,690	3,912	2,739	1,966	3,869	970	183	334	74,799
1896	Cavalry	113	387	769	858	802	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	6,055
	Royal Artillery	354	601	1,464	1,729	1,890	1,776	1,458	1,112	821	501	399	981	285	65	—	13,436
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,276	3,658	6,696	7,839	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,694	1,781	1,235	2,378	565	107	862	55,758
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	1	4	6	2	11	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	—	97
	Total	1,743	4,646	8,930	10,430	10,709	9,952	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,778	3,722	981	202	948	75,349
1897	Cavalry	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	134	299	120	19	95	5,041
	Royal Artillery	298	837	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,867	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	2	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total	1,486	4,845	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,665	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,395
1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	593	739	1,053	730	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery	262	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,089	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009
1899	Cavalry	98	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery	253	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,292	926	688	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	530	931	239	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
	Total	1,261	2,355	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,682	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,976

No. 174.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1890	Cavalry	1	—	—	513	512	1,025	—	—	—	—	1,025
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	621	1,726	2,347	—	—	—	—	2,347
	Infantry	—	—	1	822	5,640	6,462	—	—	3	2,282	8,744
	Total	1	5	1	1,956	7,878	9,834	—	—	3	2,282	12,116
1891	Cavalry	1	—	—	580	622	1,202	—	—	—	—	1,202
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	709	1,303	2,012	—	—	—	—	2,012
	Infantry	—	—	1	644	8,976	9,620	1	—	—	681	10,301
	Total	1	6	1	1,933	10,901	12,834	1	—	—	681	13,515
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	801	801	1	—	—	507	1,308
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	275	1,765	2,040	—	2	—	—	2,040
	Infantry	—	—	2	854	8,164	9,018	—	—	5	5,460	14,478
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	7	17
	Total	—	2	2	1,130	10,739	11,869	1	2	5	5,974	17,843
1893	Cavalry	1	—	—	481	1,146	1,627	—	—	—	4	1,631
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	558	1,807	2,365	—	—	—	—	2,365
	Infantry	—	—	—	96	8,161	8,257	—	—	2	1,585	9,842
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	1	11
	Total	1	4	—	1,136	11,123	12,259	—	—	2	1,590	13,849
1894	Cavalry	1	—	—	526	1,060	1,586	—	—	—	20	1,606
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	606	2,167	2,773	—	4	—	510	3,283
	Infantry	—	—	1	390	9,413	9,803	—	—	2	1,960	11,763
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	11	13	—	—	—	2	15
	Total	1	5	1	1,524	12,651	14,175	—	4	2	2,492	16,667
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	308	1,162	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	439	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,964	11,496
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
	Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,384
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	792	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	¾	—	—	453	686	1,139	1½	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	¾	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1½	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352

No. 175.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Disembarked from Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.						In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1890	Cavalry	¾	—	—	330	458	788	¼	—	—	147	935
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	588	1,300	1,888	—	—	—	—	1,888
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,318	6,337	8,655	—	—	—	—	8,655
	Total	¾	5	4	3,236	8,096	11,332	¼	—	—	147	11,479
1891	Cavalry	1	—	—	345	434	779	—	—	—	147	926
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	601	1,215	1,816	—	—	—	—	1,816
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,306	9,094	10,400	—	—	—	36	10,436
	Total	—	—	2	2,252	10,744	12,996	—	—	—	186	13,179
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	10	666	676	1	—	—	522	1,198
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	379	1,238	1,617	—	—	—	—	1,617
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,943	7,223	9,166	—	—	2	1,541	10,707
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	4	5	9	—	—	—	3	12
	Total	—	3	4	2,236	9,132	11,468	1	—	2	2,066	13,534
1893	Cavalry	—	—	—	101	855	956	1	—	—	453	1,409
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	565	1,372	1,937	—	—	—	—	1,937
	Infantry	—	—	1	477	7,123	7,600	—	—	—	200	7,800
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	1	5
	Total	—	4	1	1,143	9,354	10,497	1	—	—	654	11,151
1894	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	824	824	1	—	—	569	1,393
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	528	1,587	2,115	—	2	—	178	2,293
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,699	8,664	10,363	—	—	1	1,323	11,686
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	1	13
	Total	—	5	3	2,229	11,085	13,314	1	2	1	2,071	15,385
1895	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,203	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	—	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	—	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15 086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522

No. 176.—Past Services of British Troops in India (excluding

Years.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	5 to 6 years.	6 to 7 years.	7 to 8 years.	8 to 9 years.	9 to 10 years.	10 to 11 years.	11 to 12 years.
1891	Cavalry	163	468	494	720	1,188	922	699	213	268	66	64	96
	Royal Artillery	192	1,204	1,792	1,873	2,044	1,652	1,430	677	272	247	238	176
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	579	3,170	5,709	6,425	8,623	9,194	7,643	6,298	862	921	973	661
	Corps of Armourers	1	12	13	7	3	1	4	7	4	10	8	4
	Total	935	4,854	8,008	9,025	11,498	11,769	9,776	7,195	1,206	1,244	1,283	938
1892	Cavalry	189	524	736	605	745	921	835	450	82	57	58	82
	Royal Artillery	165	996	1,939	1,636	1,921	1,690	1,474	846	301	251	200	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	720	3,309	6,506	7,168	6,810	7,769	8,744	4,896	1,235	764	851	670
	Corps of Armourers	—	13	12	8	5	2	6	5	3	12	7	5
	Total	1,074	4,842	9,193	9,617	9,481	10,382	11,059	6,197	1,621	1,084	1,116	974
1893	Cavalry	226	619	599	721	604	736	942	425	105	63	56	51
	Royal Artillery	205	992	1,854	1,887	1,814	1,677	1,609	975	410	245	229	218
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	741	4,347	7,440	8,100	7,462	7,063	7,666	5,793	1,127	1,104	709	601
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	12	14	10	8	2	4	3	5	7	6
	Total	1,172	5,958	9,905	10,722	9,890	9,484	10,219	7,197	1,645	1,417	1,001	876
1894	Cavalry	118	956	813	657	720	633	656	571	214	95	61	50
	Royal Artillery	205	1,284	1,511	1,863	2,000	1,646	1,413	1,175	447	339	237	216
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	425	4,281	8,328	7,934	7,606	7,154	6,759	6,426	2,169	1,075	1,039	577
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	16	12	7	2	3	5	3	8	5
	Total	748	6,521	10,665	10,470	10,338	9,440	8,830	8,175	2,835	1,512	1,345	848
1895	Cavalry	366	758	1,009	840	662	623	601	441	133	106	83	56
	Royal Artillery	268	1,435	2,028	1,699	1,903	2,087	1,672	1,009	456	295	363	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	508	3,858	9,444	8,754	7,561	7,096	6,305	5,047	1,280	1,642	832	799
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	15	10	6	4	6	4	7	6	2
	Total	1,142	6,051	12,494	11,308	10,136	9,812	8,582	6,503	1,873	2,050	1,284	1,074
1896	Cavalry	113	886	742	915	823	727	592	514	126	125	66	83
	Royal Artillery	131	920	1,854	2,203	1,671	1,850	1,738	1,054	471	385	275	231
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	430	3,139	7,608	9,873	8,806	7,403	6,837	5,189	1,199	1,068	1,012	666
	Ordnance Store Corps	1	4	6	2	14	16	3	13	3	4	3	1
	Total	675	4,949	10,210	12,993	11,314	9,996	9,170	6,770	1,799	1,582	1,356	981
1897	Cavalry	83	488	1,070	728	870	703	694	464	137	103	103	64
	Royal Artillery	251	1,084	1,688	2,190	2,221	1,670	1,671	1,224	513	367	334	245
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	343	2,378	7,860	8,129	9,172	7,984	6,579	4,896	958	954	845	803
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	4	7	11	15	10	2	10	3	3	2
	Total	677	3,950	10,622	11,054	12,274	10,432	8,954	6,586	1,618	1,427	1,285	1,114
1898	Cavalry	75	635	670	973	682	848	771	400	167	122	111	97
	Royal Artillery	153	661	1,388	1,636	2,149	2,080	1,557	1,041	553	462	372	293
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	471	2,373	6,014	8,078	8,213	8,962	7,228	4,582	1,106	792	718	693
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	4	16	12	17	10	3	13	4	4
	Total	699	3,671	8,073	11,291	11,054	11,902	9,573	6,033	1,829	1,389	1,205	1,087
1899	Cavalry	104	382	902	774	794	612	712	622	125	130	73	101
	Royal Artillery	127	785	1,172	1,454	1,679	1,938	1,974	1,143	413	438	335	256
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	473	3,229	6,029	7,244	8,533	8,274	8,484	5,682	935	731	689	625
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	5	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	3
	Total	704	4,398	8,104	9,477	11,016	10,836	11,187	7,457	1,476	1,312	1,101	881
1900	Cavalry	113	278	344	621	465	477	314	336	115	64	72	41
	Royal Artillery	77	694	1,364	1,240	1,389	1,401	1,757	1,558	477	352	351	260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	217	1,984	5,207	5,638	6,066	7,551	7,382	7,355	2,327	797	702	573
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	14	19	11	7
	Total	407	2,958	6,919	7,501	7,923	9,490	9,456	9,251	2,933	1,232	1,136	881

Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

12 to 13 years.	13 to 14 years.	14 to 15 years.	15 to 16 years.	16 to 17 years.	17 to 18 years.	18 to 19 years.	19 to 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	Years.
51	37	46	32	34	23	20	21	17	11	39	5,492	Cavalry	1891
133	106	135	70	76	61	66	70	48	3	—	12,605	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
382	316	217	124	133	111	108	93	159	78	313	52,733	Infantry	
1	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	—	93	Corps of Armourers	
568	462	402	229	244	196	196	186	227	133	352	70,926	Total.	
58	51	31	32	32	35	25	13	13	17	84	5,675	Cavalry	1892
104	104	85	101	59	78	49	45	58	45	—	12,564	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
408	267	260	197	99	124	92	78	75	107	700	51,849	Infantry	
3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	—	98	Corps of Armourers	
574	424	379	332	192	238	167	138	148	173	784	70,189	Total.	
36	58	31	26	30	20	28	15	11	11	260	5,673	Cavalry	1893
106	79	92	73	87	52	61	39	39	49	—	12,792	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
400	271	228	203	167	81	90	77	54	82	917	54,723	Infantry	
1	5	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	—	—	94	Corps of Armourers	
543	414	354	304	286	157	183	132	107	142	1,177	73,285	Total.	
31	39	39	28	24	24	21	16	13	13	4	5,796	Cavalry	1894
104	84	74	79	54	78	38	36	32	47	—	12,962	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
377	285	242	174	183	158	73	60	68	77	223	55,693	Infantry	
5	3	2	1	1	2	5	2	3	2	—	100	Corps of Armourers	
517	411	357	282	262	262	138	114	117	139	227	74,553	Total.	
34	30	37	31	32	18	16	13	13	14	—	5,916	Cavalry	1895
111	76	91	63	69	52	69	31	36	38	—	14,068	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
283	216	226	202	163	141	107	59	40	70	87	54,720	Infantry	
2	1	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	—	92	Corps of Armourers	
430	323	358	298	266	215	194	106	90	123	87	74,799	Total.	
40	35	25	28	40	28	18	15	10	18	86	6,055	Cavalry	1896
142	108	83	73	44	61	36	46	24	36	—	13,436	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
505	283	172	194	164	124	109	69	42	54	862	55,758	Infantry	
5	8	5	1	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	97	Ordnance Store Corps	
692	384	285	297	251	214	167	131	76	109	948	75,349	Total.	
62	40	30	22	26	39	17	17	12	14	95	5,941	Cavalry	1897
147	150	107	74	67	44	51	35	43	35	280	14,491	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
394	323	202	169	160	134	94	73	44	48	1,321	53,863	Infantry	
4	6	7	2	4	1	3	2	1	—	—	97	Army Ordnance Corps	
607	519	346	267	257	218	166	128	101	97	1,696	74,395	Total.	
48	46	38	33	18	27	35	19	14	15	17	5,861	Cavalry	1898
169	112	105	78	57	57	37	38	25	39	198	13,260	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
478	309	280	161	135	127	114	69	60	48	1,167	52,778	Infantry	
4	6	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps	
699	473	428	275	213	213	188	128	101	103	1,382	72,009	Total.	
52	32	47	32	31	20	25	33	14	8	45	5,670	Cavalry	1899
185	135	97	83	73	40	59	23	33	34	541	13,017	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
420	341	255	247	141	121	108	75	57	40	—	52,733	Infantry	
5	5	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps	
662	513	406	365	247	183	194	133	106	82	586	71,530	Total.	
49	43	22	28	19	16	10	9	12	7	167	3,622	Cavalry	1900
182	127	107	74	73	50	36	41	17	38	358	12,083	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	Royal Engineers	
442	335	285	210	200	127	75	67	67	59	506	48,172	Infantry	
1	3	6	3	2	7	2	2	1	—	—	95	Army Ordnance Corps	
674	508	420	315	294	200	123	119	97	104	1,034	63,975	Total.	

No. 177.—Past Services of British Troops in India Enlisted for Short Service on 1st January of each Year.

Years.	Corps	Under Original Engagement. Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Number who have Extended their Service for Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Grand Total.
1892	Cavalry	175	507	715	589	724	888	801	333	—	—	4,732	—	2	6	16	65	67	33	78	—	297	5,029
	Royal Artillery	145	976	1,911	1,738	1,773	1,515	1,188	517	5	—	9,768	49	110	129	223	222	219	188	200	—	1,374	11,142
	Infantry	650	3,142	6,317	6,975	6,566	7,424	8,187	3,396	7	—	43,164	38	77	168	360	1,016	1,000	545	887	—	3,835	46,999
	Total	970	4,625	8,943	9,302	9,063	9,827	10,176	4,746	12	—	57,664	87	189	303	604	1,303	1,286	766	1,165	—	5,506	63,170
1893	Cavalry	221	599	580	698	580	704	902	313	4	—	4,601	—	2	5	16	90	87	48	62	—	310	4,911
	Royal Artillery	180	964	1,809	1,811	1,660	1,424	1,352	582	8	—	9,790	33	105	210	202	329	303	179	256	—	1,617	11,407
	Infantry	623	4,181	7,217	7,873	7,217	6,720	7,027	4,413	68	—	45,339	63	85	147	446	1,179	835	811	682	—	4,248	49,587
	Total	1,024	5,744	9,606	10,382	9,457	8,848	9,281	5,308	80	—	59,730	96	192	362	664	1,598	1,225	1,038	1,000	—	6,175	65,905
1894	Cavalry	311	933	780	633	693	593	612	433	113	—	4,901	7	11	17	24	111	82	81	63	—	396	5,297
	Royal Artillery	188	1,253	1,473	1,796	1,828	1,402	1,107	771	37	—	9,855	28	132	187	251	346	354	262	231	—	1,791	11,646
	Infantry	355	4,079	8,122	7,689	7,317	6,873	6,278	5,257	596	—	46,566	52	98	116	271	961	1,376	805	913	—	4,592	51,158
	Total	654	6,265	10,375	10,118	9,838	8,868	7,997	6,461	746	—	61,322	87	241	320	546	1,418	1,812	1,148	1,207	—	6,779	68,101
1895	Cavalry	341	738	978	808	632	594	552	318	1	—	4,962	3	9	9	24	101	108	89	85	—	428	5,390
	Royal Artillery	251	1,412	1,980	1,627	1,790	1,739	1,390	603	4	—	10,796	30	78	206	212	337	376	233	339	—	1,901	12,697
	Infantry	413	3,696	9,200	8,476	7,220	6,746	5,897	4,131	112	—	45,891	86	130	179	241	706	974	1,360	835	—	4,511	50,402
	Total	1,005	5,846	12,158	10,911	9,642	9,079	7,839	5,052	117	—	61,649	119	217	484	477	1,144	1,458	1,682	1,259	—	6,840	68,489
1896	Cavalry	105	860	714	880	781	676	537	381	2	—	4,936	10	9	28	35	110	106	98	94	—	490	5,426
	Royal Artillery	90	892	1,822	2,145	1,577	1,708	1,438	588	20	—	10,280	19	52	98	235	384	390	304	282	—	1,764	12,044
	Infantry	331	2,860	7,482	9,613	8,469	7,057	6,418	4,285	136	—	46,651	76	117	155	253	715	856	790	907	—	3,869	50,520
	Ordnance Store Corps.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	3
	Total	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,827	9,441	8,393	5,254	158	—	61,867	107	178	281	523	1,209	1,352	1,193	1,283	—	6,126	67,993
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,039	700	837	712	632	324	—	—	4,795	8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	499	5,294
	Royal Artillery	223	1,037	1,045	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916	16	43	79	185	395	377	283	321	—	1,699	12,615
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776	57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	3,485	48,261
	Total	563	3,588	10,228	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487	81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	5,683	66,170
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	939	648	801	693	281	2	—	4,705	8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	547	5,252
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784	8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	1,697	11,481
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289	5	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	3,072	47,361
	Total	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778	60	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	5,316	64,094
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568	6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	457	5,025
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354	25	43	88	190	206	326	293	271	—	1,532	10,886
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859	56	117	384	492	663	633	486	576	—	3,407	48,266
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781	87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	5,396	64,177
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714	14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	2	333	3,047
	Royal Artillery	37	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,853	17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	1,363	10,216
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334	115	75	151	436	723	631	500	589	115	3,335	43,669
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901	146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	117	5,031	56,932

No 178.—Terms of Engagement of British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year,

Corps.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry	211	226	210	215	251	241	225	224	228	157
Royal Artillery	629	610	600	560	579	569	633	661	627	564
Royal Engineers	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	2,051	2,076	2,201	2,138	2,100	2,050	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816
Army Ordnance Corps	74	78	71	74	71	63	61	73	75	61
Total	3,066	2,990	3,082	2,937	3,001	2,923	2,854	2,981	2,954	2,598
Re-engaged Men.										
Cavalry	318	336	292	280	275	302	327	368	372	251
Royal Artillery	894	812	785	756	792	823	963	920	963	945
Royal Engineers	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	—
Infantry	2,156	2,074	2,018	2,174	2,131	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,384
Army Ordnance Corps	19	20	23	26	21	31	36	34	32	34
Total	3,389	3,245	3,121	3,238	3,222	3,485	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614
Short Service Men (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry	4,651	4,732	4,601	4,901	4,962	4,936	4,705	4,705	4,568	2,714
Royal Artillery	9,884	9,768	9,790	9,855	10,796	10,280	10,916	9,784	9,354	8,853
Infantry	44,228	43,164	45,339	46,566	45,891	46,651	44,776	44,289	44,859	40,334
Total	58,763	57,664	59,730	61,322	61,649	61,867	60,437	58,778	58,781	51,901
Short Service Men (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry	273	297	310	396	428	490	499	547	457	333
Royal Artillery	1,148	1,374	1,617	1,791	1,901	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363
Infantry	3,985	3,835	4,248	4,592	4,511	3,869	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335
Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Total	5,406	5,506	6,175	6,779	6,840	6,126	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry	39	84	260	4	—	86	95	17	45	167
Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	198	541	358
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Infantry	313	700	917	223	87	862	1,321	1,080	—	303
Total	352	784	1,177	227	87	948	1,696	1,295	586	831
Total.										
Cavalry	5,492	5,675	5,673	5,796	5,916	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622
Royal Artillery	12,555	12,564	12,792	12,962	14,068	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	52,733	51,849	54,723	55,693	54,720	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,783	48,172
Army Ordnance Corps	93	98	94	100	92	97	97	107	107	95
Grand Total	70,926	70,189	73,285	74,553	74,799	75,349	74,395	72,009	71,580	63,975

No. 179.—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.				Constantly Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.	
			Fevers, (chiefly Intermittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.		Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1890	Bengal	41,353	500	504	580	1,584	89	6·26	·99	8·25	15·50	25·05	40·55
	Madras	13,707	351	491	600	1,442	91	3·65	·07	9·12	12·84	22·68	35·52
	Bombay	12,763	360	515	521	1,396	77	1·88	·55	7·13	9·56	28·87	38·43
	Total	67,823	444	504	572	1,520	87	4·91	·72	8·21	13·84	25·29*	39·13
1891	Bengal	40,904	441	395	558	1,394	80	6·64	2·78	7·44	16·86	24·64	41·50
	Madras	13,324	338	402	564	1,304	82	3·08	1·58	9·83	14·49	31·28	45·77
	Bombay	12,713	441	417	651	1,409	73	5·58	2·60	6·06	14·24	28·98	43·22
	Total	67,031	421	401	557	1,379	79	5·73	2·51	7·65	15·89	26·78*	42·67
1892	Bengal	42,198	580	412	590	1,582	87	6·40	2·42	10·99	19·81	22·57	42·38
	Madras	13,227	251	415	570	1,236	83	3·18	·53	8·61	12·32	33·05	45·37
	Bombay	12,712	638	396	559	1,593	74	5·03	·94	6·93	12·90	21·33	34·23
	Total	68,137	527	410	580	1,517	84	5·52	1·78	9·77	17·07	24·37*	41·44
1893	Bengal	43,150	468	462	536	1,466	91	6·40	·11	7·84	14·35	25·99	40·34
	Madras	13,419	207	480	543	1,230	85	3·35	·07	6·12	9·54	26·09	35·63
	Bombay	13,522	494	463	477	1,434	75	3·70	·29	6·12	10·13	22·05	32·18
	Total	70,091	423	466	526	1,415	87	5·29	·14	7·18	12·61	25·25 *	37·86
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6·78	3·30	8·47	18·55	23·85	42·40
	Madras	13,397	234	517	522	1,273	89	2·01	·07	6·50	9·48	28·87	38·35
	Bombay	13,418	508	544	497	1,549	85	5·22	·15	9·09	14·46	27·21	41·67
	Total	71,082	462	511	535	1,508	92	5·75	2·10	8·22	16·07	25·43 *	41·50

1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7·59	·85	8·54	16·98	25·5	42·48
	Punjab	10,733	520	419	589	1,519	92	10·29	—	9·73	20·02	17·9	37·92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2·61	·60	5·58	8·79	31·2	39·81
	Bombay	15,622	546	527	554	1,627	92	4·48	·32	7·55	12·35	20·7	33·05
	Total	71,031	397	522	548	1,462	94	6·72	·45	8·09	15·26	23·4 *	38·66
1896	Bengal	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7·70	1·47	9·53	18·70	29·2	47·90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	6·11	·16	7·33	13·60	25·7	39·30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	627	1,336	99	4·23	·44	5·12	9·79	33·2	42·99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	553	1,485	92	6·36	1·34	7·44	15·14	24·1	39·24
	Total	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6·31	·89	7·64	14·84	27·9 *	42·74
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10·39	3·28	9·65	23·32	40·9	64·22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11·05	·12	10·35	21·52	21·9	43·42
	Madras	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4·93	·32	7·85	13·10	47·5	60·60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6·46	·54	7·33	14·33	31·8	46·13
	Total	68,395†	405	486	576	1,557	101	9·01	1·17	12·75	22·93	35·0 *	57·93
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10·47	·15	8·92	19·54	43·52	63·06
	Punjab	18,388	698	269	591	1,558	90	14·74	·54	12·35	27·63	40·13	67·76
	Madras	12,337	276	438	579	1,293	89	2·27	·08	6·24	8·59	43·93	52·52
	Bombay	14,612	485	353	582	1,420	86	9·02	—	8·28	18·20	29·22	47·42
	Total	67,741†	506	363	568	1,437	90	10·17	·21	9·67	20·05	39·45*	59·50
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5·50	—	8·32	13·82	35·72	49·54
	Punjab	18,020	319	227	539	1,085	62	6·64	·06	8·12	14·82	23·89	38·71
	Madras	12,876	278	308	583	1,259	82	3·03	—	7·07	10·10	38·75	48·85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4·66	—	6·40	11·06	20·17	40·23
	Total	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5·14	·01	7·60	12·75	31·64*	44·39

* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 1·32 in 1890 ; 1·50 in 1891 ; 3·05 in 1892 ; 3·95 in 1893 ; 4·21 in 1894 ; 4·97 in 1895 ; 6·77 in 1896 ; 9·88 in 1897 ; 8·40 in 1898 ; and 6·53 in 1899.

† Includes troops on the march.

No. 180.—Mortality in European Army, according to Length of Residence, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1891	9,767	211	2·16	10,925	175	1·60	10,886	102	0·93	9,944	82	0·82	9,634	67	0·69	11,639	124	1·05	2,270	22	0·96	66,185	783	1·18
1892	12,227	241	1·97	10,691	188	1·76	11,028	131	1·18	9,571	121	1·26	9,797	80	0·81	11,630	141	1·21	1,951	28	1·43	68,048	930	1·36
1893	12,526	232	1·85	12,582	137	1·08	10,450	105	1·00	9,731	88	0·90	8,911	74	0·83	12,704	120	0·94	2,131	18	0·84	69,865	774	1·10
1894	10,874	254	2·33	12,817	158	1·23	13,619	145	1·06	10,523	117	1·11	8,590	78	0·90	11,493	115	1·00	2,099	21	1·00	70,015	889	1·24
1895	13,023	233	1·78	12,331	185	1·50	12,375	138	1·11	10,669	96	0·90	7,867	62	0·79	9,475	116	1·22	1,855	22	1·19	67,595	850	1·25
1896	11,108	220	1·98	12,804	207	1·62	11,568	144	1·25	11,379	115	1·01	8,803	84	0·95	10,671	123	1·16	1,985	30	1·51	68,318	923	1·35
1897	11,568	337	2·91	11,401	213	1·87	11,153	204	1·83	9,920	120	1·21	7,897	127	1·61	8,737	140	1·60	1,788	34	1·91	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	11,551	334	2·89	11,215	208	1·85	11,066	166	1·50	9,558	157	1·64	7,760	105	1·35	9,408	163	1·73	1,931	20	1·04	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	12,028	237	1·97	12,191	158	1·30	10,735	114	1·06	9,481	90	0·95	8,157	68	0·83	11,397	150	1·32	2,226	24	1·08	66,215	841	1·27

No. 181.—Mortality in European Army at different Ages, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1891	1,716	15	0·87	31,322	473	1·51	24,279	217	0·89	5,664	51	0·90	1,675	16	0·95	426	11	2·58	66,185	783	1·18
1892	1,968	11	0·55	32,385	538	1·66	24,994	288	1·15	5,462	55	1·00	1,652	24	1·45	434	14	3·22	68,048	930	1·36
1893	2,096	9	0·43	34,190	467	1·37	24,739	217	0·88	5,760	55	0·95	1,799	15	0·83	431	11	2·55	69,865	774	1·10
1894	1,924	15	0·77	35,890	534	1·48	24,617	238	0·92	5,474	75	1·37	1,648	18	1·09	409	9	2·20	69,971	889	1·27
1895	1,887	5	0·27	35,628	523	1·47	23,537	233	0·99	4,779	55	1·15	1,363	25	1·83	401	9	2·24	67,595	850	1·26
1896	1,814	17	0·94	35,930	580	1·61	24,105	235	0·97	4,590	59	1·29	1,457	22	1·51	380	10	2·64	68,276	923	1·35
1897	1,971	20	1·02	32,741	744	2·27	21,698	315	1·45	4,329	63	1·46	1,324	22	1·66	401	11	2·74	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	2,147	27	1·26	31,796	703	2·21	22,035	314	1·43	4,688	70	1·49	1,414	23	1·63	409	16	3·91	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	1,973	16	0·81	32,947	472	1·43	24,658	261	1·06	4,664	62	1·33	1,509	20	1·33	464	10	2·16	66,215	841	1·27

No. 182.—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army.

	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1890	Bengal Native Army	64,080	83,704	2,686	1,228	1,306	41·9	19·16
	Madras do.	26,032	24,065	1,055	407	924	40·5	15·63
	Bombay do.	24,032	27,365	850	264	1,138	35·4	10·99
	Central India Regiments	5,118	3,595	106	51	702	20·7	9·96
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,071	3,913	122	34	553	17·3	4·81
	Total	127,746	145,256	4,914	1,984	1,137	38·5	15·91
1891	Bengal Native Army	66,230	67,613	2,334	1,151	1,021	35·2	17·32
	Madras do.	26,088	26,537	1,194	523	1,017	45·8	20·05
	Bombay do.	23,780	23,266	744	229	978	31·3	9·63
	Central India Regiments	5,175	3,254	102	40	629	19·7	7·73
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,063	3,738	132	43	529	18·7	6·09
	Total	128,600	125,028	4,521	1,986	972	35·2	15·44
1892	Bengal Native Army	65,594	80,054	2,627	1,084	1,234	40·0	16·53
	Madras do.	25,963	22,547	983	481	868	37·9	18·53
	Bombay do.	23,355	26,380	792	236	1,129	33·9	10·10
	Central India Regiments	5,128	3,981	108	49	777	21·1	9·56
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,058	4,809	152	50	681	21·5	7·08
	Total	127,355	139,101	4,675	1,900	1,092	36·7	14·07
1893	Bengal Native Army	65,132	56,094	2,115	779	861	32·5	11·96
	Madras do.	26,170	19,440	900	319	743	34·4	12·19
	Bombay do.	23,626	26,475	790	156	1,121	33·4	6·60
	Central India Regiments	5,174	3,416	93	31	660	18·0	5·99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,989	4,116	138	23	589	19·7	3·29
	Total	127,091	109,541	4,036	1,308	862	31·7	10·29
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,096	2,137	786	934	32·6	12·01
	Madras do.	26,628	18,062	801	262	678	30·1	9·84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	255	1,168	33·9	10·73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	683	19·8	7·07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	146	37	620	21·0	5·34
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31·2	10·76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30·3	11·89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	539	864	33·2	19·54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29·6	11·63
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	888	28·4	12·08
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20·8	7·92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22·0	6·77
	Total *	129,653	102,853	3,865	2,098	796	29·9	14·50
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30·7	8·52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28·9	14·37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31·0	8·04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28·1	8·82
	CentralIndia and Rajputana Corps †	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20·5	10·47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19·2	7·03
	Total ‡	126,851 ‡	96,483	3,674	1,303	763	28·6	10·20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,217	881	243	834	33·1	9·12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30·6	13·26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32·3	9·45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27·4	10·48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19·3	6·26
	Total	129,802 ‖	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31·5	13·12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34·5	10·03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35·4	13·38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30·0	9·92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31·1	7·79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17·0	5·08
	Total	126,036 ‖	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32·9	11·07
1899	Bengal Command	26,320	19,194	783	269	716	29·2	10·03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27·4	12·48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,035	695	210	672	29·8	9·03
	Bombay do.	26,057	18,628	700	285	699	26·3	10·69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14·9	6·86
	Total	128,529 ‖	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27·7	10·70

* Including those on service in Waziristan and Chitral.
† Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa.
‖ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service

No. 183.—Troops conveyed to and from India.

	1893-4.			1894-5.			1895-6.			1896-7.			1897-8.			1898-9.			1899-1900.		
	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.
Officers	601	357	958	688	492	1,180	655	466	1,121	736	556	1,292	609	533	1,142	576	513	1,089	174	141	315
Ladies	158	120	278	145	167	312	169	174	343	192	196	388	135	163	298	118	143	261	24	53	77
Children	83	93	176	83	150	233	121	121	242	95	193	288	69	115	184	51	113	164	13	39	52
Servants	16	11	27	19	23	42	31	19	50	33	21	54	33	14	47	24	20	44	5	7	12
Second-class Passengers—Men	48	66	114	56	90	146	78	89	167	83	87	170	94	87	181	71	91	162	47	51	98
Women	55	60	115	65	80	145	72	80	152	84	84	168	92	88	180	78	99	177	35	30	65
Children	100	139	239	124	234	358	153	176	329	148	224	372	141	193	334	124	174	298	41	73	114
Non-Commissioned Officers	58	31	89	81	37	118	79	29	108	131	99	230	133	127	260	153	127	280	28	10	38
Women	57	21	78	60	21	81	51	11	62	72	25	97	58	47	105	58	32	90	26	7	33
Children	59	41	100	80	60	140	74	29	103	73	97	170	59	114	173	110	63	173	31	9	40
Troops	11,512	9,532	21,044	14,508	13,172	27,680	12,872	11,889	24,761	13,940	12,990	26,930	14,282	12,077	26,359	13,228	12,625	25,853	3,320	2,640	5,960
Women	344	299	643	482	472	954	475	344	819	450	391	841	403	454	857	481	478	909	148	204	352
Children	333	561	894	473	941	1,414	518	683	1,201	503	747	1,250	451	856	1,307	419	935	1,354	107	418	525
Total	13,424	11,331	24,755	16,864	15,939	32,803	15,348	14,110	29,458	16,540	15,710	32,250	16,559	14,868	31,427	15,441	15,413	30,854	3,999	3,682	7,681
Equal to Adults	13,136	10,914	24,050	16,484	15,246	31,730	14,915	13,606	28,521	16,131	15,079	31,210	16,199	14,229	30,428	15,089	14,771	29,860	3,903	3,413	7,316
Naval Passengers	—	—	326	—	—	557	—	—	178	—	—	78	—	—	623	—	—	443	—	—	48
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	—	—	6,754	—	—	—	—	—	1,296	—	—	686	—	—	201	—	—	573	—	—	2,204
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service	—	—	1,034	—	—	4,619	—	—	3,572	—	—	2,489	—	—	3,536	—	—	2,484	579	847	1,426

No. 184.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from INDIAN PORTS to VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years.	From Calcutta.							From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.			Grand Total.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.								
1890-1 - -	1,110	1,877	5,218	5,078	1,171	1,249	15,703	1,929	2,453	4,382	—	—	—	20,085	13,741	6,344	6,717
1891-2 - -	654	1,055	5,231	4,345	1,985	698	13,968	335	2,294	2,629	—	—	—	16,597	11,084	5,513	6,451
1892-3 - -	—	915	4,723	2,620	781	1,075	10,114	—	2,204	2,204	—	—	—	12,318	8,314	4,004	5,966
1893-4 -	370	769	5,883	2,569	1,082	1,104	11,777	115	1,843	1,958	—	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844
1894-5 - -	486	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,432	1,279	16,329	543	1,556	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872
1895-6 - -	1,022	1,663	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	2,398	—	—	—	11,899	8,095	3,804	6,171
1896-7 - -	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8 - -	303	2,814	1,194	1,851	567	618	7,347	123	3,222	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898-9 - -	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	4,286
1899-1900 - -	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	1,109	9,931	—	9,931	20,438	17,210	3,228	9,484
Total for the 10 Years -	4,505	15,006	41,113	30,408	11,026	8,835	110,893	4,011	21,955	25,966	25,022	289	25,311	162,170	118,603	43,567	59,798

No. 185.—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1890	66,597,103	146,848	13,319	1,159,723	49,762	29,709	230,500	1,624,861
	1891	70,834,727	231,128	16,206	1,338,070	44,616	29,474	249,800	1,909,294
	1892	71,069,643	261,417	22,380	1,615,234	50,855	28,072	289,397	2,267,455
	1893	71,069,643	126,976	14,531	1,477,288	41,150	31,311	314,207	2,005,462
	1894	71,070,233	236,150	8,404	1,799,833	58,812	30,715	345,182	2,479,096
	1895	71,070,233	177,087	13,020	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	226,824	13,388	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	196,247	19,655	1,679,132	53,822	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	65,020	14,269	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	320,081	1,888,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	1,607,279	41,334	35,535	413,301	2,218,243
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	44,107,869	80,205	55,394	1,244,326	53,604	26,544	183,864	1,644,027
	1891	46,905,085	160,013	26,355	1,033,059	49,586	27,630	155,089	1,460,732
	1892	46,905,085	194,886	7,709	1,168,077	42,448	24,693	162,240	1,600,053
	1893	46,905,085	12,154	5,992	883,601	34,556	24,034	169,880	1,130,217
	1894	46,904,791	178,079	4,443	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,968	1,093,212	42,778	30,901	146,022	1,366,443
	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,562,894
	1897	46,904,791	44,208	87,127	1,463,716	58,822	33,550	221,169	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	1,063,596	23,574	24,741	167,481	1,284,319
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,096	1,245,260	27,206	23,473	250,644	1,556,821
Punjab	1890	20,553,982	3,401	8,922	692,511	17,163	6,689	155,463	883,149
	1891	20,553,982	10,107	3,426	442,254	12,152	5,882	124,968	598,789
	1892	20,553,982	75,959	11,173	715,890	21,781	6,547	185,673	1,017,023
	1893	20,553,982	639	4,085	389,506	16,150	7,289	160,507	578,176
	1894	20,553,982	113	6,068	515,238	17,983	6,899	204,380	750,681
	1895	20,553,982	549	8,334	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,569	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	5,146	15,084	393,535	13,886	7,093	183,355	648,099
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,586	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,998	418,206	15,747	7,323	191,847	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,597	607,725
Lower Burma	1890	4,595,569	1,076	3,693	32,232	3,067	680	22,843	63,591
	1891	4,512,695	2,400	1,326	35,658	4,102	733	28,011	73,190
	1892	4,512,695	6,208	1,463	44,422	5,449	873	31,818	90,233
	1893	4,516,599	2,393	3,081	50,048	5,222	956	35,847	98,147
	1894	4,516,599	7,428	1,737	48,104	8,653	858	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,514,773	5,150	1,540	48,049	8,794	929	36,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	51,752	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	2,309	4,382	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	4,942	5,891	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,553	121,771
Central Provinces	1890	8,817,185	4,787	2,265	191,888	17,721	4,830	65,263	286,754
	1891	9,501,401	21,312	748	190,550	20,889	5,285	74,580	313,364
	1892	9,501,401	39,972	995	188,017	16,021	5,098	72,245	324,348
	1893	9,501,401	557	1,602	169,918	13,001	5,031	73,034	263,143
	1894	9,501,401	7,043	1,500	238,551	16,880	5,362	84,270	353,606
	1895	9,501,401	15,506	6,644	221,418	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	52,985	7,747	280,760	29,882	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	389,335	31,092	7,550	120,073	658,822
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,149	164,999	13,038	5,260	61,907	246,360
	1899	10,526,620	76	1,511	168,326	13,480	4,703	103,940	292,054
Assam	1890	5,021,084	15,396	1,401	74,779	13,015	1,729	27,875	134,195
	1891	5,021,084	23,382	2,361	75,965	14,418	1,597	31,933	150,156
	1892	5,021,084	21,552	1,452	93,971	15,685	2,016	37,108	171,784
	1893	5,021,084	21,489	2,643	77,463	14,853	1,840	33,433	152,081
	1894	5,021,084	13,497	3,997	85,102	14,769	1,773	34,953	154,091
	1895	5,021,084	18,962	3,849	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	169,304
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	182,417
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	144,307	23,136	2,050	45,340	254,093
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	104,903	16,239	1,672	42,305	181,527
	1899	5,050,590	8,380	1,565	91,096	13,835	1,762	39,957	156,595

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
2·20	0·19	17·41	0·75	0·45	3·45	24·40	1890	
3·26	0·22	18·88	0·63	0·40	3·52	26·94	1891	
3·67	0·31	22·72	0·71	0·39	4·06	31·90	1892	
1·78	0·20	20·78	0·57	0·44	4·42	28·21	1893	
3·32	0·11	25·32	0·82	0·43	4·85	34·83	1894	Bengal.
2·49	0·18	22·99	0·70	0·41	4·61	31·39	1895	
3·19	0·19	24·77	0·67	0·40	4·95	34·17	1896	
2·76	0·27	23·62	0·75	0·59	4·02	32·94	1897	
0·91	0·20	19·97	0·52	0·45	4·50	26·57	1898	
1·51	0·18	22·61	0·58	0·50	5·81	31·21	1899	
1·82	1·26	28·21	1·22	0·60	4·17	37·27	1890	
3·60	0·56	22·02	1·06	0·59	3·31	31·14	1891	
4·15	0·16	24·90	0·90	0·53	3·46	34·11	1892	
0·26	0·13	18·84	0·74	0·51	3·62	24·10	1893	
3·80	0·09	31·88	1·41	0·59	4·73	42·51	1894	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1·10	0·04	23·31	0·91	0·66	3·11	29·13	1895	
1·47	0·91	25·71	0·87	0·61	3·75	33·32	1896	
0·94	1·86	31·21	1·25	0·71	4·48	40·46	1897	
0·05	0·05	22·67	0·50	0·53	3·57	27·38	1898	
0·17	0·04	26·55	0·58	0·50	5·34	33·19	1899	
0·18	0·47	36·75	0·91	0·30	8·25	46·87	1890	
0·49	0·17	21·52	0·59	0·29	6·08	29·13	1891	
3·70	0·54	34·83	1·06	0·32	9·03	49·48	1892	
0·03	0·20	18·95	0·79	0·35	7·81	28·13	1893	
0·01	0·30	25·07	0·87	0·34	9·94	36·52	1894	Punjab.
0·03	0·41	19·08	0·76	0·33	8·69	29·29	1895	
0·25	2·19	19·15	0·68	0·35	8·92	31·53	1896	
0·03	0·78	20·57	0·77	0·35	8·54	31·05	1897	
—	0·24	20·35	0·77	0·36	9·33	31·05	1898	
0·09	0·25	18·57	0·65	0·34	9·66	29·57	1899	
0·29	1·01	8·82	0·84	0·19	6·25	17·40	1890	
0·52	0·29	7·76	0·91	0·16	6·29	15·93	1891	
1·38	0·32	9·84	1·21	0·19	7·05	20·00	1892	
0·53	0·68	11·22	1·16	0·21	7·94	21·75	1893	
1·64	0·38	10·65	1·92	0·19	8·77	23·56	1894	Lower Burma.
1·14	0.34	10·64	1·95	0·21	8·13	22·40	1895	
0·66	0·37	11·41	1·72	0·23	9·24	23·63	1896	
1·89	0·43	11·46	1·95	0·25	10·28	26·26	1897	
0·66	1·07	11·90	1·78	0·27	10·44	26·13	1898	
1·11	1·32	11·47	1·81	0·25	11·33	27·30	1899	
0·54	0·26	21·76	2·01	0·55	9·29	32·52	1890	
2·42	0·08	21·61	2·37	0·60	7·40	35·54	1891	
4·21	0·10	19·79	1·69	0·54	8·46	34·14	1892	
0·06	0·17	17·88	1·37	0·53	7·81	27·70	1893	
0·74	0·16	25·11	1·78	0·56	7·69	37·22	1894	Central Provinces.
1·63	0·70	23·30	2·14	0·61	8·37	36·75	1895	
5·58	0·82	29·55	3·15	0·67	8·37	49·31	1896	
6·01	0·38	40·98	8·53	0·79	12·64	69·34	1897	
—	0·11	15·68	1·24	0·48	5·88	23·40	1898	
0·01	0·11	16·17	1·26	0·45	10·10	28·09	1899	
3·40	0·31	16·52	2·87	0·38	6·16	29·64	1890	
4·76	0·47	15·13	2·87	0·32	6·36	29·91	1891	
4·29	0·29	18·72	3·12	0·40	7·39	34·21	1892	
4·35	0·53	15·42	2·96	0·37	6·65	30·28	1893	
2·69	0·80	16·95	2·94	0·35	6·96	30·69	1894	Assam.
3·78	0·77	18·39	3·09	0·38	7·31	33·72	1895	
3·89	1·08	20·18	3·19	0·32	8·16	36·83	1896	
6·62	1·08	28·74	4·61	0·53	9·03	50·61	1897	
2·22	1·03	20·90	3·23	0·34	8·43	36·15	1898	
1·66	0·31	18·04	2·74	0·35	7·91	31·01	1899	

No. 185 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	460,722	408	313	6,778	1,329	303	1,056	10,187
	1891	542,358	532	561	7,076	1,328	357	1,118	10,972
	1892	542,358	2,352	1,652	4,489	1,792	476	1,370	12,131
	1893	542,358	3	75	9,961	754	330	1,514	12,637
	1894	542,358	—	437	13,855	506	310	1,717	16,825
	1895	542,358	289	754	11,263	512	413	1,383	14,614
	1896	542,358	12	3,821	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	19	158	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,385
	1898	542,358	1	409	8,689	549	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	962	12,705	1,159	293	2,893	18,013
Coorg	1890	178,302	5	34	2,837	233	48	358	4,515
	1891	173,055	7	476	2,703	172	56	357	3,771
	1892	173,055	58	913	3,459	289	73	507	5,299
	1893	173,055	9	214	3,379	184	56	480	4,322
	1894	173,055	8	37	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	—	7	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	49	18	3,552	323	56	579	4,577
	1897	173,055	106	59	7,182	538	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	8	22	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	28	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
Madras	1890	27,907,840	35,288	28,092	262,855	26,608	10,402	287,149	650,394
	1891	28,513,734	98,773	41,322	247,020	34,223	10,542	315,664	747,553
	1892	33,693,179	79,033	43,757	280,627	32,293	11,312	303,733	750,755
	1893	33,693,179	32,209	27,289	258,415	23,814	10,709	297,346	649,782
	1894	33,693,179	42,289	11,207	270,456	24,801	11,332	312,583	672,668
	1895	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	277,337	23,037	10,357	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	260,769	24,802	10,822	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,598,301	143,445	21,678	292,292	38,716	11,583	319,811	827,525
	1898	33,248,180	65,444	20,490	248,638	29,654	11,047	323,835	699,108
	1899	33,525,704	29,082	16,991	245,549	31,307	13,411	338,754	675,094
Bombay	1890	16,454,414	3,259	2,877	344,397	36,037	5,883	70,663	463,616
	1891	18,820,346	17,850	1,491	368,913	37,728	5,887	81,263	513,132
	1892	18,820,346	42,900	2,770	438,038	35,406	5,432	87,196	611,742
	1893	18,820,346	18,853	3,567	361,100	32,965	6,144	89,142	511,831
	1894	18,820,346	33,588	3,155	429,094	34,667	6,117	100,558	607,179
	1895	18,820,346	8,890	2,299	388,848	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,540
	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	412,229	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	57,109	3,835	452,596	35,966	6,007	143,503	749,016
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	302,515	50,789	6,984	176,335	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	8,579	1,946	228,438	74,736	7,102	351,468	672,269
Berar	1890	2,620,573	847	324	47,894	13,328	1,004	29,623	93,020
	1891	2,840,406	7,958	34	49,850	22,007	1,090	34,619	115,558
	1892	2,843,222	2,030	68	41,661	11,200	1,140	26,025	82,124
	1893	2,843,222	1,188	174	45,548	14,772	1,104	30,165	92,951
	1894	2,843,222	3,452	1,061	67,070	14,886	1,094	31,998	119,561
	1895	2,843,222	11,919	556	66,203	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	12,264	810	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	10,122	617	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	592	32,789	9,042	976	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	541	305	49,938	20,263	992	41,958	113,992
Total	1890	194,166,860	291,610	116,634	4,060,720	225,664	87,821	1,075,860	5,858,309
	1891	193,497,621	582,962	93,806	3,791,124	241,161	88,533	1,099,425	5,896,511
	1892	213,636,050	726,367	94,321	4,586,367	230,855	85,364	1,219,673	6,942,947
	1893	213,636,050	216,950	63,253	3,726,887	197,421	88,804	1,205,435	5,498,750
	1894	213,640,160	521,647	42,046	4,966,183	258,314	92,291	1,377,667	7,258,148
	1895	213,512,913	311,086	44,082	4,220,125	237,546	93,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,666,512	469,679	136,605	4,541,236	235,614	91,293	1,339,908	6,814,340
	1897	212,552,533	550,787	160,217	4,989,911	396,724	114,862	1,446,141	7,658,642
	1898	214,223,555	150,817	55,713	3,817,456	209,035	91,604	1,344,927	5,669,522
	1899	214,481,005	169,237	49,560	4,085,455	244,920	95,524	1,792,726	6,437,432

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*concluded.*

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0·89	0·68	14·71	2·88	0·66	2·29	22·11	1890	Ajmere-Merwara.
0·98	1·03	13·05	2·45	0·66	2·06	20·23	1891	
4·34	3·05	26·71	3·30	0·88	2·52	40·80	1892	
0·01	0·13	18·37	1·40	0·60	2·79	23·30	1893	
—	0·80	25·56	0·93	0·57	3·16	31·02	1894	
0·53	1·39	20·77	0·95	0·76	2·55	26·95	1895	
0·02	7·04	17·34	0·70	0·52	2·63	28·25	1896	
0·05	0·29	20·07	0·81	0·47	3·00	24·68	1897	
0·01	0·75	16·02	1·01	0·51	3·83	22·14	1898	
—	1·77	23·42	2·14	0·54	5·34	33·21	1899	
0·03	0·19	21·52	1·30	0·27	2·00	25·32	1890	Coorg.
0·04	2·75	15·61	0·99	0·32	2·06	21·79	1891	
0·33	5·27	19·08	1·67	0·42	2·92	30·62	1892	
0·05	1·24	19·52	1·06	0·32	2·77	24·97	1893	
0·04	0·21	20·27	1·06	0·29	2·70	24·59	1894	
—	0·04	23·48	2·12	0·30	3·37	29·31	1895	
0·28	0·10	20·53	1·87	0·32	3·39	26·43	1896	
0·61	0·34	41·50	3·11	0·35	4·12	50·03	1897	
0·05	0·13	27·02	1·09	0·31	2·84	31·44	1898	
—	0·16	23·10	0·64	0·30	3·80	28·00	1899	
1·2	1·0	9·2	0·9	0·4	10·1	22·8	1890	Madras.
3·5	1·4	8·6	1·2	0·4	11·1	26·2	1891	
2·3	1·3	8·3	1·0	0·3	9·0	22·3	1892	
1·0	0·8	7·7	0·7	0·3	8·8	19·3	1893	
1·3	0·3	8·0	0·7	0·4	9·3	20·0	1894	
0·6	0·1	8·3	0·71	0·31	9·6	19·6	1895	
1·46	0·29	7·97	0·76	0·33	9·84	20·6	1896	
4·38	0·7	9·0	1·2	0·3	9·8	25·4	1897	
2·0	0·6	7·5	0·9	0·3	9·7	21·0	1898	
0·9	0·5	7·3	0·9	0·4	10·1	20·1	1899	
0·20	0·17	20·96	2·19	0·36	4·74	28·18	1890	Bombay.
0·95	0·08	19·60	2·00	0·31	4·30	27·26	1891	
2·28	0·15	23·27	1·88	0·29	4·32	32·50	1892	
1·00	0·19	19·19	1·75	0·33	4·63	27·20	1893	
1·78	0·17	22·80	1·84	0·32	4·74	32·26	1894	
0·47	0·12	20·66	1·88	0·32	5·35	28·61	1895	
1·88	0·34	21·90	1·92	0·33	5·16	31·69	1896	
3·03	0·20	24·50	4·57	0·37	5·32	39·84	1897	
0·23	0·10	16·07	3·02	0·37	9·37	29·16	1898	
0·46	0·10	17·27	3·97	0·38	13·54	35·72	1899	
0·3	0·1	18·2	5·1	0·4	11·3	35·4	1890	Berar.
2·8	0·01	17·5	7·7	0·4	12·2	40·6	1891	
0·7	0·02	14·6	3·9	0·4	9·1	28·8	1892	
0·4	0·06	16·0	5·2	0·4	10·6	32·6	1893	
1·2	0·3	23·6	5·2	0·4	11·3	42·0	1894	
4·2	0·2	23·2	8·6	0·40	13·3	49·9	1895	
4·31	0·28	21·78	6·23	0·32	10·95	43·8	1896	
3·5	0·2	23·0	10·3	0·5	15·1	52·6	1897	
—	0·2	11·5	3·5	0·3	7·9	23·4	1898	
0·2	0·1	17·5	7·1	0·3	14·7	39·9	1899	
1·50	0·60	20·92	1·16	0·45	5·64	30·27	1890	Total.
3·01	0·48	19·60	1·25	0·46	5·62	30·49	1891	
3·40	0·44	21·57	1·08	0·40	5·60	32·49	1892	
·62	0·30	17·44	0·92	0·42	5·65	25·75	1893	
2·44	0·20	23·25	1·21	0·43	6·44	33·97	1894	
1·46	0·21	19·81	1·11	0·44	5·91	28·94	1895	
2·21	0·64	21·35	1·11	0·43	6·35	32·09	1896	
2·59	0·75	23·48	1·87	0·54	6·80	36·03	1897	
0·70	0·26	17·82	0·08	0·43	6·25	26·44	1898	
0·79	0·23	19·05	1·14	0·45	8·35	30·01	1899	

No. 186.—No. of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries;

—	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
Madras	523	46,510	4,179,798	4,226,308	2,520
Madras (City)	14	16,674	195,255	211,929	1,098
Bombay	343	32,831	1,996,591	2,029,422	3,810
Bombay (City)	11	18,071	82,388	100,459	2,335
Bengal	513	47,897	3,243,346	3,291,243	5,559
Calcutta	12	24,146	219,302	243,448	3,458
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	374	59,643	3,939,022	3,998,665	2,865
Punjab	272	51,967	3,102,310	3,154,277	2,292
Burma	110	34,749	783,290	818,039	2,611
Central Provinces	127	11,434	1,520,208	1,531,642	892
Assam	115	6,217	617,586	623,803	942
Coorg	7	1,040	32,713	33,753	196
Berar	47	3,834	306,480	310,314	227
British Baluchistan	15	2,447	102,533	104,980	140
Total 1899	2,483	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
Totals 1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	38,695
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756
1894	2,121	340,264	18,588,034	18,928,302	25,952
1893	2,018	326,968	16,748,444	17,075,412	24,063
1892	1,898	321,547	15,279,577	15,601,124	26,897
1891	1,809	306,590	13,761,030	14,067,620	25,190
1890	1,736	254,980	12,722,271	12,977,251	18,754

No. of Patients; and Income and Expenditure.

Income (excluding Balances).				Expenditure.		
From Government and Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
68,652	1,691	2,422	72,765	45,370	27,401	72,771
23,718	879	2,343	26,940	10,175	16,422	26,597
40,794	3,972	3,868	48,634	23,859	22,996	46,855
24,052	—	4,268	28,020	10,599	18,184	28,783
40,477	17,085	5,891	63,453	31,454	30,688	62,142
59,881	964	5,633	66,478	18,312	47,903	66,215
31,216	7,693	13,506	52,415	26,500	26,127	52,627
36,389	1,036	1,754	39,179	21,042	18,297	39,339
34,368	2,835	1,279	38,482	16,030	22,283	38,313
10,608	1,504	466	12,578	5,528	6,320	11,848
10,550	1,347	4,182	16,079	5,240	10,778	16,018
851	64	124	1,039	509	530	1,039
4,884	66	201	5,151	3,123	1,893	5,016
3,024	35	11	3,070	1,703	1,109	2,812
£390,064	£39,171	£45,948	£475,183	£219,444	£250,931	£470,375
Rupees.	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*
55,07,390	5,54,296	6,54,101	67,15,787	30,84,188	35,48,468	66,32,656
52,25,463	5,44,819	7,40,351	65,10,633	30,45,356	34,46,164	64,91,520
50,86,357	5,42,948	6,54,704	62,84,009	29,07,297	32,44,304	62,41,601
48,90,614	5,58,186	9,24,459	63,73,259	28,27,253	34,93,621	63,20,874
47,50,211	4,85,173	4,97,470	57,32,854	27,31,317	30,02,661	57,33,978
45,85,476	5,20,654	5,47,096	56,53,226	26,47,582	29,64,856	56,12,438
43,52,246	4,99,729	5,36,545	53,88,520	25,51,142	28,27,143	53,78,285
45,22,573	3,55,716	2,45,380	51,23,669	26,40,700	24,46,930	50,87,630
42,79,767	3,07,977	2,01,164	48,48,908	25,93,905	22,39,458	48,33,363

No. 187.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS

Administrations.	Years.	Persons Killed.						Cattle Killed.		
		By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal	1890	350	71	63	837	10,534	11,855	8,042	8,972	1,015
	1891	492	179	73	840	10,031	11,615	7,204	7,253	1,524
	1892	454	118	74	1,018	9,120	10,784	7,560	9,026	4,664
	1893	422	135	76	967	10,797	12,397	8,716	10,359	4,140
	1894	373	180	105	1,035	9,874	11,567	9,051	11,426	3,839
	1895	385	143	53	1,022	9,157	10,760	10,264	11,087	6,069
	1896	418	120	46	1,060	9,250	10,894	9,415	9,472	5,118
	1897	430	150	133	1,497	10,723	12,933	8,930	8,602	4,842
	1898	439	166	61	1,093	11,123	12,885	8,834	10,911	3,019
	1899	446	173	53	960	12,220	13,852	8,848	11,295	3,247
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1890	33	10	171	114	5,798	6,126	1,132	3,187	529
	1891	19	16	65	136	6,013	6,249	772	3,808	498
	1892	34	19	66	114	4,566	4,799	882	4,312	379
	1893	24	18	68	122	4,847	5,079	948	4,434	306
	1894	16	16	106	141	5,689	5,968	832	4,048	275
	1895	40	19	246	225	6,297	6,827	1,044	4,299	228
	1896	26	31	417	168	5,695	6,337	835	4,888	223
	1897	14	35	426	226	4,549	5,250	755	3,639	354
	1898	51	13	379	132	4,908	5,483	717	4,530	313
	1899	48	15	271	169	5,579	6,082	793	4,092	393
Punjab	1890	1	3	3	25	834	865	—	352	315
	1891	—	8	6	50	799	864	2	605	132
	1892	—	1	3	52	871	927	9	547	190
	1893	—	4	1	32	917	954	40	1,110	270
	1894	1	2	5	33	1,037	1,077	25	823	210
	1895	1	3	13	37	1,085	1,139	19	630	147
	1896	1	3	4	54	962	1,024	18	450	242
	1897	—	5	10	59	936	1,011	14	268	183
	1898	—	2	4	27	1,067	1,100	—	338	122
	1899	—	7	7	36	1,049	1,099	1	707	161
Lower Burma	1890	16	1	—	19	223	259	1,037	823	13
Burma	1891	65	23	—	33	418	539	1,549	801	—
	1892	28	30	—	27	543	628	2,295	982	10
	1893	124	20	—	34	499	677	2,578	856	1
	1894	108	12	—	36	567	723	2,576	1,016	—
	1895	69	11	—	30	832	942	2,436	1,319	1
	1896	85	16	2	26	619	748	2,816	1,235	11
	1897	66	18	—	25	517	626	3,479	962	2
	1898	63	19	—	31	499	612	3,381	1,396	13
	1899	79	6	—	35	1,418	1,538	3,635	1,853	184
Central Provinces	1890	156	26	87	99	1,041	1,409	2,769	1,532	80
	1891	110	22	61	117	1,099	1,409	3,502	1,968	161
	1892	98	17	25	177	999	1,316	3,340	3,211	285
	1893	119	30	14	93	1,024	1,280	3,442	4,172	280
	1894	102	35	6	78	1,087	1,308	4,631	4,788	167
	1895	142	30	14	96	1,279	1,570	4,444	4,005	161
	1896	172	54	8	127	1,133	1,494	3,740	3,911	111
	1897	350	214	21	115	1,010	1,710	3,280	4,026	267
	1898	197	150	8	54	1,006	1,415	4,782	5,545	505
	1899	145	67	5	65	1,132	1,414	3,980	5,796	722
Assam	1890	119	5	—	77	214	415	11,427	3,097	—
	1891	124	—	—	76	209	409	11,174	2,743	—
	1892	107	2	—	100	208	417	12,084	3,809	—
	1893	72	7	—	75	206	360	12,840	4,102	24
	1894	69	—	—	76	160	305	12,620	2,338	13
	1895	88	4	—	76	182	350	14,930	2,276	3
	1896	46	7	—	60	154	267	11,978	2,475	6
	1897	82	1	—	81	177	341	9,914	2,580	—
	1898	98	7	—	46	153	304	10,876	2,894	195
	1899	78	9	—	58	193	338	11,886	3,618	—

WILD BEASTS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD BEASTS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Cattle Killed.				Wild Beasts.		Snakes.				
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Total Amount of Rewards.	Years.	Administrations.
					Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
2,407	1,171	538	22,145	5,160	12,812	41,115	3,742	16,554	1890	Bengal.
4,013	1,633	409	22,065	4,882	12,857	43,805	4,151	17,008	1891	
2,878	3,838	479	28,445	5,662	16,103	49,309	4,863	20,966	1892	
4,514	3,481	725	31,935	5,536	14,846	55,695	5,452	20,298	1893	
4,206	6,421	463	33,406	4,924	14,151	50,165	5,006	19,157	1894	
4,246	6,834	887	39,387	4,902	14,082	50,576	3,888	17,970	1895	
3,714	2,876	963	31,558	5,302	14,326	34,705	598	14,924	1896	
2,967	3,192	652	29,185	6,685	16,636	28,277	573	17,209	1897	
2,278	3,266	755	29,163	9,275	11,750	36,745	547	12,297	1898	
2,387	3,847	915	30,539	7,608	11,671	37,208	602	12,273	1899	
360	507	247	6,178	2,939	10,170	24,083	2,902	13,072	1890	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
351	465	210	7,189	3,458	11,725	2,963	252	11,977	1891	
169	483	189	6,762	2,723	8,758	1,240	3	8,761	1892	
97	349	256	6,618	2,210	7,530	21,139	59	7,589	1893	
42	399	230	5,960	2,173	6,831	14,829	37	6,868	1894	
95	211	184	6,263	2,300	7,784	16,387	309	8,093	1895	
25	529	361	6,851	2,489	8,036	14,827	71	8,107	1896	
23	595	348	5,714	3,189	10,599	7,957	91	0,690	1897	
38	758	443	6,709	2,460	7,278	7,833	72	17,350	1898	
135	1,167	365	6,945	2,357	7,188	5,811	75	7,263	1899	
—	63	32	1,095	1,079	4,167	29,941	4,313	8,480	1890	Punjab.
158	31	38	966	1,663	4,622	24,949	3,926	8,548	1891	
99	36	93	879	1,000	3,933	22,499	3,527	7,460	1892	
163	84	48	1,654	1,334	6,057	22,780	3,612	9,669	1893	
104	17	79	1,277	1,137	5,02[illegible]	26,315	3,874	9,500	1894	
185	4	10	1,022	1,279	6,341	26,281	4,299	10,640	1895	
232	80	26	1,048	1,718	8,051	20,012	3,011	11,062	1896	
251	58	61	835	1,507	6,737	19,059	2,701	9,438	1897	
—	16	94	570	1,008	4,262	17,334	2,215	6,477	1898	
131	12	7	1,019	992	4,898	12,972	1,919	6,817	1899	
—	64	731	3,192	863	8,063	6,319	—	8,063	1890	Lower Burma.
—	111	1,137	3,608	1,171	12,579	7,674	—	12,579	1891	Burma.
—	86	1,726	5,103	1,270	13,673	7,027	—	13,673	1892	
—	61	1,632	5,138	1,242	15,218	5,526	—	15,218	1893	
6	172	1,540	5,332	901	15,041	4,662	—	15,041	1894	
23	185	2,139	6,112	1,233	13,749	13,971	—	13,749	1895	
20	164	3,484	7,780	2,464	15,665	7,150	—	15,605	1896	
14	120	4,111	8,688	1,824	19,301	6,571	—	19,301	1897	
4	105	4,639	9,538	1,515	19,426	5,201	—	19,426	1898	
30	109	5,205	11,016	1,725	20,581	4,650	—	20,582	1899	
61	162	54	4,674	1,000	15,359	1,554	565	15,924	1890	Central Provinces.
71	28	47	6,035	1,193	18,056	1,402	581	18,637	1891	
158	498	120	7,629	1,340	19,857	1,488	634	20,491	1892	
70	350	95	8,438	1,184	16,337	1,522	587	16,924	1893	
79	546	235	10,463	1,237	18,323	1,844	736	19,049	1894	
59	413	244	9,041	1,474	18,660	6,845	6,436	25,096	1895	
190	556	249	8,757	1,566	23,210	1,337	1,286	24,496	1896	
146	328	210	8,257	1,197	18,142	29	13	18,155	1897	
104	823	346	12,105	873	13,302	66	27	13,329	1898	
81	635	475	11,089	1,123	17,715	121	44	17,759	1899	
29	327	257	15,164	1,185	10,301	478	14	10,315	1890	Assam.
21	519	50	14,654	1,670	12,259	828	20	12,279	1891	
9	402	96	16,497	1,685	12,842	2,329	510	13,352	1892	
—	435	137	17,583	1,608	14,365	9,443	2,657	17,022	1893	
12	4,529	60	19,654	1,606	13,896	1,808	303	14,199	1894	
7	2,259	205	19,740	1,674	13,441	4,406	1,108	14,549	1895	
—	3,181	190	17,830	1,916	12,220	1,624	199	12,428	1896	
780	2,633	39	15,946	1,672	12,553	4,406	1,177	13,780	1897	
81	2,220	257	16,523	1,638	11,379	2,432	814	12,193	1898	
5	1,302	199	17,010	2,032	15,833	6,272	1,199	17,082	1899	

No. 187 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS

Administrations.	Years.	Persons Killed.						Cattle Killed.		
		By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Ajmere-Merwara	1890	2	—	—	4	78	84	57	16	58
	1891	—	—	1	4	51	55	40	54	45
	1892	—	—	—	2	35	38	90	47	127
	1893	1	—	—	4	41	46	36	53	10
	1894	—	—	—	2	66	68	0	14	8
	1895	—	—	—	1	51	52	57	11	2
	1896	—	1	—	7	37	45	—	28	—
	1897	—	—	—	3	39	42	25	15	54
	1898	—	—	—	6	85	91	24	53	14
	1899	—	—	—	—	50	50	18	22	55
Coorg	1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	83	—
	1891	—	—	—	3	4	7	518	191	—
	1892	1	—	—	—	1	2	394	497	—
	1893	—	1	—	1	—	2	528	379	—
	1894	—	—	—	1	—	1	433	218	—
	1895	—	—	—	1	—	1	308	187	—
	1896	—	—	—	1	—	1	219	278	—
	1897	—	—	—	—	1	1	194	315	—
	1898	—	1	—	—	2	3	445	210	—
	1899	—	—	—	—	1	1	629	731	—
Madras	1890	111	42	2	20	1,424	1,599	2,453	6,439	497
	1891	152	39	4	84	1,433	1,712	2,212	6,481	356
	1892	211	55	1	49	1,455	1,771	2,316	6,081	367
	1893	192	50	7	25	1,498	1,772	3,212	7,765	543
	1894	180	81	1	17	1,612	1,891	3,080	7,675	925
	1895	177	64	10	26	1,640	1,917	2,825	7,361	1,040
	1896	186	78	—	36	1,869	2,164	2,603	6,200	341
	1897	112	67	3	58	1,872	2,112	2,627	6,452	364
	1898	59	13	—	71	1,664	1,807	2,993	7,339	295
	1899	97	35	1	56	1,695	1,884	3,704	8,581	245
Bombay	1890	8	12	10	17	1,075	1,122	1,161	269	324
	1891	10	17	4	49	1,187	1,267	679	1,065	590
	1892	10	10	2	26	1,038	1,086	669	903	473
	1893	6	15	5	12	1,192	1,230	712	588	484
	1894	10	19	2	9	1,233	1,273	591	769	627
	1895	3	23	1	19	1,286	1,332	616	522	320
	1896	7	17	6	21	1,109	1,160	486	807	411
	1897	5	28	3	16	992	1,044	960	521	413
	1898	2	4	4	20	1,215	1,245	518	807	259
	1899	6	3	—	17	1,122	1,148	577	810	523
Berar	1890	3	9	6	6	191	215	315	457	432
	1891	6	10	5	8	145	174	351	553	401
	1892	4	8	10	9	189	220	321	598	363
	1893	9	11	4	3	192	219	474	586	384
	1894	6	26	2	3	231	268	340	581	249
	1895	4	9	3	7	277	300	290	612	240
	1896	3	4	—	9	172	188	257	532	248
	1897	11	8	—	10	143	172	261	390	219
	1898	18	19	3	2	179	221	209	411	145
	1899	—	12	1	6	160	179	250	481	240
Total	1890	798	179	242	1,220	21,412	23,851	29,275	25,552	3,263
	1891	979	314	218	1,400	21,389	24,300	28,003	25,612	3,707
	1892	947	260	182	1,574	19,025	21,988	29,969	30,013	6,758
	1893	969	291	175	1,368	21,213	24,016	33,526	34,404	6,342
	1894	864	371	227	1,431	21,550	24,449	34,194	33,696	6,313
	1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211
	1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
	1897	1,071	522	596	2,090	20,959	25,236	30,439	27,770	6,698
	1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
	1899	899	827	388	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,770

WILD BEASTS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD BEASTS and paid for their DESTRUCTION—*concluded.*

Cattle Killed.				Wild Beasts.		Snakes.				
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Total Amount of Rewards.	Years.	Administrations.
					Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
—	22	3	156	19	11	192	20	31	1890	
—	—	—	139	50	27	237	20	47	1891	
7	—	1	272	20	36	117	5	41	1892	
2	1	—	102	10	29	124	12	41	1893	
—	—	1	32	13	34	87	4	38	1894	Ajmere-Merwara.
—	6	—	76	29	36	104	2	38	1895	
—	—	1	29	27	109	30	6	115	1896	
2	3	1	100	25	93	40	4	97	1897	
1	22	—	114	13	41	64	1	42	1898	
1	4	—	100	61	38	37	1	39	1899	
120	15	2	578	34	815	772	283	1,098	1890	
—	12	3	724	54	970	414	151	1,121	1891	
—	—	—	891	188	1,130	25	—	1,130	1892	
—	4	1	912	139	766	11	—	766	1893	
—	13	—	664	182	845	2	—	845	1894	
—	33	—	528	144	820	73	—	820	1895	Coorg.
—	1	—	498	173	648	3	—	648	1896	
—	3	—	512	162	448	17	—	448	1897	
—	21	3	679	237	505	14	—	505	1898	
—	189	1	1,550	237	724	16	—	724	1899	
454	310	1,852	12,005	1,134	25,835	—	—	25,835	1890	
309	408	1,317	11,083	1,170	24,673	—	—	24,673	1891	
330	792	1,458	11,344	1,090	23,589	—	—	23,589	1892	
311	402	2,019	14,252	1,016	22,321	—	—	22,321	1893	
345	229	2,071	14,325	1,038	23,217	—	—	23,217	1894	
350	279	2,312	14,167	973	20,822	—	—	20,822	1895	Madras.
254	150	1,707	11,255	1,078	22,440	—	—	22,440	1896	
355	93	1,965	11,856	1,042	22,044	—	—	22,044	1897	
341	615	2,093	13,679	914	18,957	—	—	18,957	1898	
243	707	2,112	15,592	974	19,546	—	—	19,546	1899	
23	6	100	1,883	836	5,520	406,092	7,136	12,656	1890	
31	157	305	2,827	820	5,092	2,803	45	5,137	1891	
44	71	195	2,355	600	3,935	292	36	3,971	1892	
21	115	74	1,994	645	3,872	341	40	3,912	1893	
34	215	71	2,307	528	3,726	—	—	3,726	1894	
2	55	40	1,555	1,243	3,569	12,421	162	3,731	1895	Bombay.
40	142	58	1,939	992	3,556	42,148	153	3,709	1896	
42	87	43	2,066	1,409	3,416	38,393	164	3,580	1897	
33	59	32	1,708	1,523	3,488	38,479	130	3,618	1898	
47	68	41	2,066	1,371	3,445	26,612	114	3,559	1899	
55	19	132	1,410	355	3,407	113	29	3,436	1890	
59	25	142	1,531	387	3,616	84	17	3,633	1891	
44	24	141	1,491	410	4,118	85	21	4,139	1892	
41	7	135	1,627	382	3,500	108	31	3,531	1893	
49	30	121	1,376	270	3,242	130	35	3,277	1894	
38	19	108	1,307	292	4,311	181	58	4,369	1895	Berar.
33	18	109	1,197	359	5,420	113	35	5,455	1896	
28	6	74	978	333	4,656	139	34	4,690	1897	
28	6	78	872	320	3,995	217	54	4,049	1898	
42	19	129	1,161	407	5,787	222	63	5,850	1899	
3,509	2,933	3,948	68,480	14,604	96,460	510,659	19,004	1,15,464	1890	
5,043	4,799	3,658	70,822	16,518	1,06,478	85,159	9,163	1,15,641	1891	
3,738	6,692	4,498	81,668	15,988	1,08,974	84,417	9,599	1,17,573	1892	
5,219	5,640	5,122	90,253	15,309	1,04,840	116,689	12,452	1,17,292	1893	
4,899	13,393	4,877	96,796	14,009	1,04,932	105,842	9,985	1,14,917	1894	
5,005	10,620	6,129	00,107	15,543	1,03,615	131,305	16,262	1,19,877	1895	Total.
4,508	7,697	7,143	188,702	18,084	1,13,690	121,949	5,359	1,19,049	1896	
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	1,14,625	104,888	4,757	1,19,382	1897	
2,903	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	94,383	108,385	3,860	98,243	1898	
3,102	8,059	9,449	98,637	18,887	1,07,476	93,921	4,018	1,11,494	1899	

No. 188.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	CALCUTTA.	PATNA.		RANGPUR.		BACKERGANJ.		CAWNPORE.		FYZABAD.		MEERUT.		DELHI.		Second half of each year.
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	
1876 -	15·55	3 to 4	5·62 to 7·5	6	7·5 to 12	7·5	8 to 14	3·87	7·5	3 to 4	7 to 9·5	5	9	5	12	1876
1877 -	15·5	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	6	8 „ 12	7·5	8 „ 15	3·87	7·5	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	5	10	5	11·25	1877
1878 -	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	—	—	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75	7·5	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	5	10	5	12	1878
1879 -	11·5	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	7·5	12 to 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·87	7·5	3·25	7·5	5	9	5	12	1879
1880 -	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	7·5.	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·87	7·5	3·28	8·44	5	9	5	11·25	1880
1881 -	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·87	7·5	3·28	8·12	4·5	9	5	11·25	1881
1882 -	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 to 4	7·5 to 10	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 to 9·37	5 to 6	9	5	6	1882
1883 -	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 „ 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	5 „ 6	8	5	11·25	1883
1884 -	12	3 to 5·4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 „ 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	5 „ 6	8 to 10	5	11·25	1884
1885 -	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·5	7 „ 15	2·81	7 „ 9·37	4 „ 5	10 „ 12	5·62	13·31	1885
1886 -	15	4 „ 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	8 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	5·5	6·5 „ 13·5	6·44	12·71	1886
1887 -	15 to 20	4·5 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	12 „ 15	4·5	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·5	1887
1888 -	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·94	1888
1889 -	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	7·5	10 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·19	1889
1890 -	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 to 7·5	10 „ 20	7·5	14	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·19	1890
1891 -	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	7·5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	5·5	13·5	5·62	11·87	1891
1892 -	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	6	13·5	3	7·5 & 9·37	1·87 to 3 75	7·5 „ 9·37	5 to 6	12 to 15	5·62	12·19	1892
1893 -	15 to 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·19	1893
1894 -	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	9	7 „ 13	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	7·5	12·5	1894
1895 -	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 25	10 to 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·5	1895
1896 -	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 20	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·28 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5	4·33	10	5·62	12·75	1896
1897 -	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 30	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 to 7·5	4·5	10·5	7·5	13·12	1897
1898 -	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·44 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	5·62 „ 7·5	4·5	10·5	5·62	13·12	1898
1899 -	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3.45 „ 5	7·6 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	4·33	10·25	7·75	15·5	1899
1900 -	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	8·5	15	10 „ 15	12 „ 20	3·56 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	4·5	10·37	7·75	15·5	1900

No. 188 (*cont.*)—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE—*continued*

Second half of each year.	AMRITSAR.		RAWALPINDI.		KARACHI.		BELGAUM.		AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		Second half of each year.
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	
1876 -	6	12·62	6	11	10 to 12	25 to 30	7·5	15·5 to 22·5	5	15 to 24	9·5	27·5 to 45	6	22·5	5	15	1876
1877 -	6	14	6	15	10 „ 12	20 „ 25	7·75	15·5 „ 22·5	6	15 „ 19	9·5	25·5 „ 45	7	22·5	5	15 to 16	1877
1878 -	6	13	6	11	10 „ 12	20 „ 25	6	20	5·25	15 „ 20	9·5	27·5 „ 45	7	22·5	5	15 „ 16	1878
1879 -	6	13	8	14	10 „ 12	20 „ 25	6·75	19·37	5	15	9·5	27·5 „ 45	7·5	22·5	5	15	1879
1880 -	6	12·62	8	14	10 „ 12	20 „ 25	6	17 to 18	5	15	9·5	27·5 „ 45	7	30	5	15	1880
1881 -	6	12·69	8	11·69	9 „ 46	23·08	6	18 „ 20	5	15	9·5	27·5 „ 45	7·5	22·5	5	15	1881
1882 -	6	13	8	11·31	10 „ 12	20 to 25	8	16	7	15 to 22	10·23	33·18 „ 51·4	7	22·5	5	15	1882
1883	6	12·62	8	11·31	10 „ 12	25 „ 30	6	18 to 20	6	15 to 18·75	10·96	32·5 to 45	7·5	25	5	15 to 16	1883
1884 -	6	12·69	8	12·44	12 „ 15	25 „ 30	6	18 „ 20	7·5	15 „ 22·5	11·17	32·54 „ 45	7·5	25	4	15	1884
1885 -	6	12·69	8	17	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	18 „ 20	7·5	8·75 to 22·5	11	32·5 „ 45	7·5	25	4	12 to 15	1885
1886 -	6·56	15	6	10·31 to 12·31	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	21 „ 24	8	22·5 „ 25	11	32	7·5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	1886
1887 -	5·5	13·5	6	11·23	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	7	18	7	22·5 to 26·25	10·97	32·5 to 47·27	7·5	25	4	10 „ 15	1887
1888 -	7	14·5	8	11·31	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25	7·5	20 „ 22	10·94	32·5 „ 48·2	7·5	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	1888
1889 -	7	14·5	6	14·73	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25	7·5	22	11	31·12 „ 46·07	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	1889
1890 -	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6	14	7·5	22	11	27·5 „ 42·1	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	1890
1891	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	25 „ 40	6·5	18	7·5	22	11	27·5 to 42	7·5	18·75	5	12 „ 18	1891
1892 -	7	14·5	6	22·5	15	30	6·67	15·08	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	1892
1893 -	7	14·5	7	22·5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6·85	15·58	7·5	18·75 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3·5	10 „ 15	1893
1894 -	7	14·5	7·5	22·5	10 „ 18	20 „ 40	6·46	15·23	8	15 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	1894
1895 -	7	14·5	6·09	23·9	12 „ 15	30 „ 40	7·5	15 to 22·5	8	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3·5	12·33	1895
1896 -	8	15	6·56	21·87	10 „ 20	25 „ 55	6·69	13·94	4 to 5	12 30	11	7·5 „ 4	7	22·5	3·5	10	1896
1897 -	8	15	6·56	23·12	12 „ 15	30 „ 45	6	14	6	15 „	11	27·5 „	7	22·5	3·5	10	1897
1898 -	8	15	7	24·33	12 „ 18	30 „ 45	5·75	14	5	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7·5	22·5	3 5	8 to 12	1898
1899 -	8	15	7	22·5	11 „ 13	25 „ 35	6	14	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	5·62	18 to 22·5	3	10 „ 15	1899
1900 -	8	15	7	21·5	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14	5·62	15 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	5	15 „ 25	3·5	12·31	1900

No. 188 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE—*concluded.*

Second half of each year.	NAGPUR.		RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.	SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.		Second half of each Year.
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	
1876	4	14	4	11	4	11·25	11·25	2·5	16·87	12	30 to 45	12	20	1876
1877	4	15	4	5 to 15	6	13·62	11·25	2·5	16·87	20 to 25	30 „ 45	—	—	1877
1878	4	15	4	5·5 to 15	4	12·44	13·12	2·5	14·53	20 „ 25	30 „ 45	—	—	1878
1879	4	15	4	9	4	11·25	11·25	3	14·53	20 „ 25	30	—	—	1879
1880	4	15	4	15	4	11·25	11·25	2·5	16·41	20	30	10	30	1880
1881	4	15	4	15	4	15	13·59	2·25	14·06	15	30	10	30	1881
1882	4	15	5	15	4	15	13·59	2·25	14	20	30	10	30	1882
1883	4	15	4	18	4·18	14·48	13·59	2	14	20	30	—	—	1883
1884	5	15	4	18.	4·27	13·17	13·56	2·33	14·53	16	30	10	45	1884
1885	5	12	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13·82	13·59	2·67	16·87	15	30	15	45	1885
1886	5	15	4	11	4	15	13·59	2·33	15·02	20	30	15	45	1886
1887	4	15	3·75	11·25	5 to 5·62	15	12·19	3 to 5	13 to 14·5	15	30	15	45	1887
1888	4	15	5	15	5·31	15	14·06	4	13·83	15	30	15	40	1888
1889	4	15	4	12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	12·83	15	30	12	40	1889
1890	4	15	4	8 to 12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	13·17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40	1890
1891	4	15	4	10 „ 15	5·31	16 87	14·33	3·33	11·5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25	1891
1892	4	15	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6·25	18·75 to 20·62	13 to 16	3·75	11·67 to 12·67	12 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30	1892
1893	5	15	5·62	11 „ 22	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	1893
1894	5	15	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	1894
1895	4	15	4	10	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	1895
1896	4	15	5	12 to 15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	45	14	30	1896
1897	5	15	4	15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	12 „ 12·69	15	45	14	30	1897
1898	5	15	4	10	6·25	16·87 „ 18·75	13 „ 16	4·19	12 „ 13·69	15	45	14	30	1898
1899	5	15	3	7·5	7·5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	4·37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30	1899
1900	5	15	4	8 to 10	4·69	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	25	30	1900

No. 189.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
POSTAL RUNNERS:												
Bengal - - -	3·7	3·9	4·4	4·4	4·5	5·1	5·3	5·0	5·55	5·55	5·72	6·17
Punjab - - -	4·1	4·1	4·75	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25
Sind - - - -	5·0	6·0	5·75	6·5	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Bombay - - -	5·0	6·0	8·0	7·0	7·0	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Central Provinces -	—	5·0	—	5·0	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·0	6·0	6·0
Madras - - -	3·87	5·0	6·5	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5
POSTMEN:												
Assam - - - -	5·0	6·0	10·5	10·0	10·0	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·25
Bengal - - -	6·7	7·25	8·7	9·0	10·0	10·8	10·25	10·2	10·5	10·5	10·53	10·53
Rajputana - - -	5·75	5·5	8 4	8·25	8·25	9·25	9·5	9·25	9·25	9·25	9·25	9·25
Central India - -	6·0	6 33	8·6	8·0	8·0	9·2	9·2	9·2	9·2	9·2	9·0	9·0
Punjab - - -	7·3	6·67	9·12	8·1	8·1	9·2	10·3	9·4	9·4	9·4	9·42	9·75
Sind - - - -	7·3	9·25	9·12	9·75	10·5	11·6	11·6	12·0	12·0	12·0	11·95	11·95
Bombay - - -	6·5	7·67	11·2	11·3	11·5	11·7	11·55	11·1	11·1	11·1	11·18	11·18
Central Provinces -	5·75	5·75	8·8	7·75	7·75	9·6	9·3	9·3	9·3	9·3	9·28	9·58
Madras - - -	6·6	6·8	9·3	8·65	8·9	9·9	9·6	9·7	10·0	10·0	10·0	10·0
North West Provinces	6·0	7·17	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·4	8·4	8·4	8·68
Oudh - - - -	7·0	6·0	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·25	8·25	8·25	9·25	9·25

No. 190.—MONTHLY WAGES in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Card Room:							
Head mistry	17	24·8	34·3	32·1	34	37·4	34·9
Card cleaner	5	5·25	6·9	7·5	7·5	8·3	8·7
Spare hands -	5	5·25	5·5	5·5	5·6	5·9	5·9
Mule Room:							
Head mistry	8·5	19·6	34·5	33·8	34·75	37·5	34·0
Minder - -	5	6·37	6·6	6·36	6·6	6·8	6·2
Spare hands -	5	5	5·4	5·4	5·7	5·8	6·0
Weaving Department:							
Mistry - -	13·5	18	18·8	19·8	21·3	23·7	18·8
Healder - -	5	5·5	6·3	7·5	7·1	9·5	7·6
Finishing Department: Washing and bleaching mistry.	6	18	14·9	16·3	19·0	18·7	18·7
Dyer - -	5	5·5	5·4	5·6	5·5	5·5	5·5
Finishing man	5	5·5	6·0	6·37	6·2	6·1	6·0
Engineering Shop:							
Boiler mistry	6	9	8·5	8·6	8·5	8·1	9·3
Engine man -	8	11	10·3	13·3	11·0	10·4	10 8
Oilman - -	6	6	6·3	6·33	6·3	6·2	6·2
Boiler man -	6	6	7·2	7·17	7·2	6·9	6·9
Carpenter -	10	10	11	10·79	11	11·0	11·1
Blacksmith -	11·5	13·5	14·3	13·5	13·5	15·4	13·8
Fitter - -	—	10·0	10·3	10·4	10·5	9·7	11·0

No. 191.—Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in Calcutta ; in Rupees.

Year.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum price).	Tea, Indian Pekoe (average of maximum prices).	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assortment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1881	3 0 3	189 7 0	4 4 7	3 14 9	18 0 10	1 4 8	231 10 9	27 15 0	3 6 1
1882	2 15 8	192 10 8	3 13 2	4 0 6	18 12 5	1 0 11	281 8 0	20 12 6	3 0 7
1883	2 12 6	171 7 3	3 14 6	4 11 6	16 4 11	1 1 8	298 0 0	22 4 9	3 8 6
1884	2 7 2	185 8 9	4 4 5	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 15 3	282 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	1 0 7	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 11 11	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 12 10	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 13 0	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 11 10	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 9 10	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 11 9	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 12 10	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 11 1	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 14 2	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 12 9	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 11 10	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 9 8	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 8 8	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	3 15 3	17 15 1	0 9 4	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 9 11	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9

No. 192.—VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair.	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed. Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assortment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1881	86	95	91	86	84	115	103	117	136
1882	85	97	81	89	87	94	103	87	123
1883	79	86	83	104	76	98	109	93	142
1884	70	93	91	95	69	85	103	98	140
1885	69	98	91	80	62	92	105	86	132
1886	73	89	95	78	91	66	82	101	130
1887	79	96	91	80	87	71	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	72	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	66	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	98	85	55	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	65	77	127	173
1892		86	113	84	76	71	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	62	106	154	150
1894	75	29	121	91	78	79	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	71	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	66	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	118	70	54	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	48	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	52	62	134	150
1900	105	108	140	119	80	55	66	152	153

No. 193.—Wholesale Prices of Staple Articles of Export and Import; in Rupees.

Year.	Exports.												Imports (into Calcutta).						
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, DelhiNo.1 White Pessy. (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta).	Jute, Picked.	Gunny Bags.	Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Turkey Red. No. 40.	Copper Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1, (Bombay.)	Kerosine Oil.
	Per candy.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund.	Per cwt.	Per candy.	Per chest.	Per factory maund.	Per bale, 400 lbs.	Per 100.	Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per factory maund.	Per cwt.	Per case.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
Jan. 1882	229 0 0	0 6 10	2 0 0	3 1 0	33 8 0	1,336 0 0	305 0 0	25 0 0	26 0 0	6 4 0	0 9 6	25 12 0	4 10 0	0 5 2	1 2 0	35 8 0	3 3 0	17 2 0	–
„ 1883	200 0 0	0 6 4	2 5 0	3 8 10	30 0 0	1,186 0 0	280 0 0	17 8 0	21 8 0	5 3 0	0 8 6	23 0 0	4 14 0	0 4 9	0 14 3	31 12 0	2 11 0	15 12 0	–
„ 1884	216 0 0	0 6 4	3 6 6	3 7 10	29 8 0	1,222 0 0	307 8 0	29 8 0	23 4 0	5 11 0	0 7 0	22 10 0	4 7 6	0 4 9	1 0 0	30 10 0	2 13 0	15 10 0	–
„ 1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	25 8 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	5 15 0	0 6 0	15 8 0	4 8 0	0 4 8	0 15 0	25 4 0	2 7 0	11 2 0	–
„ 1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	27 9 0	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0	5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 14 9	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	–
„ 1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	30 12 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0	5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 14 9	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	–
„ 1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0	6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 15 3	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0
„ 1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	32 14 6	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0	6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 14 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0
„ 1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	29 1 9	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0	6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 14 11	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 0	3 3 6
„ 1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	30 2 7	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	20 8 0	6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 14 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6
„ 1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	35 7 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0	6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 14 9	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0
„ 1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	32 11 1	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0	7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	1 0 0	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0
„ 1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	27 8 5	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0	7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	1 0 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6
„ 1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	28 4 3	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0	8 0 0	0 7 0	18 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	1 0 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0
„ 1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	27 13 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0	6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	1 0 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0
„ 1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	52 8 4	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0	6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	1 0 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0
„ 1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	34 4 5	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0	6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	1 0 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0
„ 1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	27 6 9	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0	6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 10 10	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6
„ 1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	39 10 6	1,294 0 0	195 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0	8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 14 0	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9
„ 1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	29 8 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0	9 10 0	0 3 3	—	5 4 0	0 4 11	—	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0

No. 194.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES of EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	EXPORTS.												IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).						
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Nyatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, Good (Calcutta).	Jute, Picked.	Gunny Bags.	Linseed, bold (Bombay.)	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, Jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Turkey Red.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.
March 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—
January 1882	90	80	94	111	97	102	117	137	118	91	86	124	78	81	69	80	60	98	—
„ 1883	78	74	109	129	87	91	107	96	98	85	77	111	82	74	54	77	62	90	—
„ 1884	85	74	160	126	85	93	117	162	106	96	64	109	75	74	62	64	54	89	—
„ 1885	90	72	138	119	74	99	103	110	94	98	55	75	76	72	58	57	50	64	—
„ 1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85	101	64	124	84	67	57	65	53	73	—
„ 1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98	101	55	91	81	62	57	90	61	69	—
„ 1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125	95	50	135	79	75	59	98	65	70	100
„ 1889	98	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	126	112	52	117	81	75	57	69	79	67	102
„ 1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118	109	50	116	76	74	57	71	62	77	90
„ 1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93	97	50	95	74	70	56	72	64	61	89
„ 1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132	112	41	120	74	64	57	80	97	71	89
„ 1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119	128	59	131	77	74	62	83	94	89	74
„ 1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109	123	38	112	70	69	62	90	106	71	78
„ 1895	70	67	147	122	82	117	105	175	110	127	64	90	71	70	62	85	111	72	82
„ 1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108	115	48	107	69	77	62	85	110	71	126
„ 1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99	98	43	108	70	66	62	90	111	62	110
„ 1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85	94	43	108	64	61	62	87	111	60	91
„ 1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87	92	39	108	62	57	42	87	111	56	101
„ 1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117	123	45	111	85	64	54	110	124	64	129
„ 1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105	161	30	—	88	77	—	113	119	67	123

No. 195.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and decimals of a Seer of

Years.	RICE (COMMON).						
	BENGAL.						
	Backerganj.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.
1876	18·88	12·28	13·74	24·16	19·44	21·42	21·80
1877	15·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	20·04	24·37
1878	12·08	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·24	15·34
1879	12·26	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	12·61	13·96
1880	20·39	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	19·09	23·37
1881	30·27	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·39	22·87	30·71
1882	25·79	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	22·74	26·07
1883	21·08	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	17·65	20·07
1884	16·91	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	12·60	15·32
1885	14·67	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	13·24	16·27
1886	16·11	14·24	15·17	16·89	16·83	19·13	21·07
1887	19·25	17·93	18·29	18·92	19·30	21·15	23·26
1888	18·30	16·61	18·94	18·92	19·73	19·33	21·73
1889	13·47	13·45	14·06	16·08	14·04	13·83	16·40
1890	14·01	13·48	15·58	18·87	14·54	13·81	17·29
1891	15·81	13·38	16·02	16·57	15·67	12·78	15·77
1892	11·52	10·90	11·54	12·13	12·44	10·69	12·47
1893	10·30	9·98	11·87	14·19	10·24	11·13	13·15
1894	11·30	10·10	12·80	15·19	11·54	11·72	13·68
1895	17·06	12·15	14·54	21·20	16·76	13·55	15·62
1896	11·01	10·95	11·03	18·31	11·34	11·53	13·43
1897	9·35	7·64	9·57	11·80	9·60	7·83	9·36
1898	13·86	10·30	11·82	14·61	13·21	12·34	14·71
1899	15·20	11·85	14·86	15·58	17·91	15·91	18·71
1900	14·32	11·03	13·53	13·84	13·71	12·81	15·61

Years.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1876	9·05	15·95	12·31	13·92	13·13	15·05	17·58	12·32
1877	11·34	15·31	12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81	14·68	13·71
1878	7·90	10·19	8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·99	8·68
1879	10·37	13·88	11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	10·73	9·65
1880	12·27	17·91	14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	14·17	11·55
1881	13·50	17·40	14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	13·71	12·44
1882	14·02	18·05	15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	14·53	13·30
1883	12·40	16·26	14·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·93	12·41
1884	10·35	14·89	12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	12·22	10·71
1885	10·94	15·11	13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	14·68	12·97
1886	12·06	14·10	13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	13·79	12·32
1887	11·62	13·79	12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00	12·79	12·05
1888	10·19	13·44	12·02	13·21	12·87	14·12	12·31	11·70
1889	8·83	10·91	11·86	12·25	11·92	12·21	12·03	11·23
1890	9·00	11·90	12·76	12·83	12·79	13·04	12·20	11·17
1891	9·39	13·43	10·83	12·29	11·79	12·90	11·17	10·61
1892	9·37	11·26	11·30	11·75	11·73	12·19	11·04	10·62
1893	8·58	12·23	11·22	12·40	12·00	12·08	11·06	9·55
1894	8·00	12·83	11·60	12·79	12·65	12·75	10·85	9·62
1895	9·75	12·98	11·23	12·67	12·67	12·75	11·61	10·19
1896	9·82	10·44	9·28	10·90	11·12	10·62	10·10	9·54
1897	7·66	8·58	7·62	8·73	8·27	7·93	8·28	8·12
1898	9·70	11·61	10·45	11·08	10·25	11·51	11·34	10·67
1899	11·33	12·07	10·85	12·10	11·33	13 71	10·41	10·19
1900	8·46	10·25	8·93	10·07	10·00	9·98	9·24	8·74

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolahs (one Seer = 2·057 lbs).

RICE (COMMON).							Years.
BENGAL.							
Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	
17·64	23·53	16·96	18·69	14·35	17·57	18·23	1876
16·46	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877
12·75	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34	1878
13·09	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879
16·58	19·54	19·00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85	1880
21·15	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54	1881
18·46	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50	1882
16·85	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33	1883
13·70	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·92	14·09	14·50	1884
13·34	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·46	1885
17·46	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62	1886
19·59	24·23	17·81	22·29	21·42	22·48	19·04	1887
17·79	22·04	16·11	19·96	16·53	18·72	19·67	1888
15·09	16·47	13·99	14·79	13·08	15·04	15·27	1889
16·94	17·07	17·50	15·56	20·00	23·86	21·53	1890
14·72	17·49	14·31	14·97	14·12	17·58	16·25	1891
13·23	12·75	11·31	12·26	12·37	14·02	12·54	1892
14·88	12·95	13·76	12·24	13·72	16·50	14·04	1893
14·60	14·95	13·70	13·44	13·30	15·90	15·71	1894
16·49	18·42	15·56	15·65	14·80	18·42	19·08	1895
14·92	15·69	12·16	12·94	12·12	15·28	14.71	1896
9·49	10·43	8·71	9·84	9·08	10·20	9·85	1897
12·36	14·14	12·92	14·33	13·33	15·77	17·19	1898
12·92	16·36	13·41	16·77	13·47	18·44	16·92	1899
14·12	12·58	11·94	13·63	12·78	15·24	15·67	1900

OUDH.			BURMA.				
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Rangoon.	Bassein.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.	
23·72	13·37	17·00	16·61	10·01	21·16	—	1876
13·32	13·11	15·27	14·21	12·83	15·93	—	1877
8·88	9·07	11·65	11·05	11·22	18·26	—	1878
12·20	11·89	10·29	10·66	11·46	13·07	—	1879
15·51	14·65	18·91	12·40	12·70	15·25	—	1880
15·20	15·33	18·33	13·38	12·77	19·44	—	1881
17·53	15·28	19·87	14·70	18·50	20·03	—	1882
16·65	14·01	17·31	12·94	14·37	15·55	—	1883
14·87	13·60	16·60	12·82	16·26	12·55	—	1884
17·35	16·16	19·08	15·03	17·42	12·80	—	1885
17·21	15·11	18·75	14·20	15·66	12·81	—	1886
15·97	13·88	15·42	12·99	16·38	11·86	10·25	1887
14·78	13·17	14·62	12·30	13·64	9·85	10·58	1888
13·00	12·59	14·29	12·29	15·18	12·45	12·18	1889
13·07	12·26	13·69	11·93	16·55	13·35	11·63	1890
13·54	11·84	13·72	10·96	13·31	12·11	9·85	1891
13·89	12·00	14·83	10·52	12·31	11·20	9·44	1892
14·07	12·86	14·60	13·73	15·30	14·58	11·29	1893
13·98	13·00	13·75	15·00	14·27	16·20	13 09	1894
13·85	13·01	13·98	15·00	12·81	14·16	12·78	1895
12·36	11·17	12·05	14·28	10·46	13·42	10·88	1896
9·40	8·93	9·44	10·61	10·98	12·22	10·33	1897
14·15	12·14	14·12	14·49	12·43	14·77	12·04	1898
12·92	12·40	15·06	13·66	13·08	12·68	11·61	1899
9·20	10·25	12·14	14·70	13·25	12·31	10·69	1900

No. 195 (*cont.*)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	RICE (COMMON)—*continued.*					
	PUNJAB.					
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1876	13·39	14·50	12·47	10·50	9·75	12·00
1877	13·21	11·63	11·25	9·02	10·35	10·09
1878	8·82	8·77	7·75	6·39	10·21	5·96
1879	9·27	10·56	8·62	7·31	7·54	6·64
1880	9·89	13·78	11·35	8·04	5·16	5·61
1881	11·52	13·50	11·87	8·52	4·91	6·85
1882	12·96	14·19	12·10	10·06	4·86	10·59
1883	13·29	13·21	11·76	10·12	8·58	13·75
1884	12·20	11·21	11·37	10·00	12·23	13·34
1885	12·96	13·33	11·96	10·62	12·33	13·00
1886	12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	13·04	10·87
1887	11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	10·50	8·67
1888	10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	9·67	10·17
1889	10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·29	10·87
1890	10·87	12·37	12·17	11·67	10·58	9·87
1891	9·71	11·21	10·83	11·83	9·42	8·50
1892	9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	8·71	7·46
1893	9·42	10·79	9·79	10·25	8·21	7·00
1894	10·46	11·71	10·08	12·50	9·46	7·96
1895	10·79	12·00	12·37	14·50	10·08	8·00
1896	9·31	10.67	9·96	11·39	8·99	7·49
1897	7·34	8·29	7·15	8·97	7·15	6·40
1898	9·87	10·35	8·67	14·06	8·50	8·19
1899	10·27	10·92	10·03	14·60	10·04	9·58
1900	8·85	9·44	9·02	10·06	8·09	7·66

Years.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Madras.
1876	11·21	10·85	22·72	12·52	11·27	11·03	10·71
1877	7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·07
1878	7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	8·01
1879	11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	10·96
1880	13·93	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	12·58
1881	13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·55
1882	13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16.80	15·02
1883	13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	15·22
1884	13.30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	14·62
1885	12·50	13·10	13·90	12·30	14·80	12·10	12·53
1886	12·40	13·80	13·80	13·80	17·80	14·20	13·80
1887	13·70	14·50	15·60	14·70	16·40	12·90	13·49
1888	13·66	14·31	15·07	14·23	17·25	13·12	13·01
1889	13·33	13·39	10·73	13·37	14·45	12·50	12·78
1890	12·78	12·18	12·73	12·84	13·31	10·28	11·21
1891	11·25	11·13	14·81	10·75	12·52	10·60	10·47
1892	9·22	10·04	11·19	9·71	10·69	9·86	9·26
1893	10·55	10·33	11·67	10·06	10·24	10·01	10·18
1894	10·79	11·89	12·26	11·69	13·50	11·60	11·42
1895	10·86	11·79	15·83	11·99	13·23	11·28	11·04
1896	10·86	11·73	14.54	12·79	14·03	12·64	10·72
1897	8·35	9·81	8·67	10·66	11·27	10·42	9.80
1898	9·12	9·39	10·82	9·51	10·78	9·73	8·94
1899	11·11	11·38	11·73	11·79	13·58	11·95	12·01
1900	8·88	8·94	10·51	9·27	9·42	9·14	8·47

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

RICE (COMMON).							Years.
CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				
Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
17·50	12·86	30·49	16·71	16·91	10·66	15·87	1876
14·37	13·00	31·66	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	1877
9·83	10·47	19·71	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	1878
13·43	10·72	21·70	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	1879
17·11	12·49	24·35	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	1880
18·19	15·39	37·94	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	1881
16·59	16·66	40·55	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	1882
16·02	16·44	32·04	18·10	18·81	12.00	21·16	1883
13·42	14·81	23·65	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	1884
15·33	15·37	23·86	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	1885
12·40	13·73	21·76	13·55	19·37	13·93	14·93	1886
13·27	12.28	17·68	15·22	17·90	14·67	18·00	1887
10·99	12·39	17·70	19·38	17·37	15·37	22·18	1888
10·09	11·65	15·33	15·38	14·02	12·46	16·24	1889
12·46	19·93	17·90	12·74	13·25	12·04	13·93	1890
14·40	12·29	18·11	14·01	12·58	12·31	15·36	1891
12·71	11·04	13·95	11·43	10·57	10·35	13·43	1892
13·95	11·74	15·61	9·44	10·04	10·58	10·12	1893
13·85	12·12	17·18	10·02	12·77	9·87	11·15	1894
14·58	11·93	16·46	15·06	14·05	12·62	16·65	1895
11·81	11·00	13·41	10·17	11·11	10·44	10·68	1896
9·21	9·39	9·28	8·45	8·36	8·45	9·31	1897
15·67	13·91	15·26	11·28	13·00	10·25	11·03	1898
14·32	12·67	15·12	15·79	16·21	12·96	19·62	1899
10·71	9·86	10·62	13·48	13·87	11·42	15·43	1900

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
8·70	8·87	11·92	9·05	9·07	9·19	8·75	12·00	1876
7·79	7·00	7·06	9·18	9·29	7·12	9·58	14·25	1877
6·67	7·13	8·43	8·01	7·90	5·94	9·07	8·88	1878
7·77	7·74	9·43	8·54	8·58	7·11	8·09	8·58	1879
10·07	8·82	11·00	10·11	9·78	8·96	10·31	11·26	1880
12·02	10·45	11·87	12·03	11·63	8·31	13·12	16·21	1881
9·50	12·18	11·13	12·41	11·07	8·53	16·10	19·16	1882
12·96	11·66	12·42	12·41	11·94	8·37	15·21	17·33	1883
10·64	10·61	14·15	11·05	11·00	8·22	13·93	12·98	1884
11·27	9·74	12·40	11·14	10·53	8·19	14·60	12·62	1885
11·19	9·45	11·35	10·92	9·45	10·17	14·00	12·16	1886
11·56	9·31	11·15	10·89	9·68	10·00	14·00	13·87	1887
10·25	9·19	11·06	10·78	9·37	8·69	12·48	11·22	1888
8·12	8·74	12·35	10·70	9·37	8·00	10·25	9·65	1889
8·75	9·12	12·50	11·16	9·37	8·79	10·46	9·08	1890
9·71	8·53	10·54	11·11	9·37	8·42	11·02	9·68	1891
9·29	8·32	10·23	10·05	9·87	7·00	10·62	11·33	1892
11·00	10·47	11·68	7·78	9·51	8·38	9·87	9·19	1893
12·67	10·23	10·58	9·63	10·26	8·22	9·10	11·17	1894
13·19	10·06	11·19	10·75	9·48	8·26	10·27	11·12	1895
9·94	9·87	11·97	10·24	8.85	7·90	9.83	9·15	1896
7·60	6·82	9·50	8·45	7·23	6·59	7·71	8·24	1897
9·00	8·64	11·55	9·85	9·44	8·17	8·94	8·98	1898
9·94	11·47	10·52	9·82	8·97	8·88	9·65	9·29	1899
9·08	7·87	8·33	9·01	8·71	9.51	9·10	9·17	1900

No. 195 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	WHEAT.					
	BENGAL.					
	Bardwan.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.
1876	17·10	17·13	19·80	17·83	22·77	17·20
1877	14·28	13·28	14·67	12·15	18·44	14·02
1878	11·60	11·23	10·37	11·08	11·76	10·86
1879	10·84	10·95	11·35	10·67	9·83	9·70
1880	14·17	13·65	13·78	14·25	15·72	12·83
1881	14·87	15·33	18·79	13·91	16·73	14·72
1882	14·06	13·88	15·20	13·93	15·83	13·26
1883	15·42	14·32	13·12	14·13	13·75	14·73
1884	15·97	16·02	17·66	15·97	14·77	16·17
1885	15·69	15·45	18·21	15·64	16·47	15·26
1886	15·30	15·14	16·35	14·77	18·21	14·45
1887	14·35	14·17	14·79	14·87	17·78	13·65
1888	13·32	12·98	14·00	15·80	15·60	14·21
1889	13·21	12·02	12·49	13·81	13·53	13·73
1890	14·06	13·35	13·12	12·58	13·51	16·46
1891	12·11	11·78	11·40	12·56	10·78	12·43
1892	11·83	11·18	10·01	10·79	10·32	10·82
1893	13·09	12·18	11·79	11·43	12·67	12·03
1894	14·82	13·23	13·51	12·88	13·24	13·55
1895	14·74	12·40	12·39	12·35	12·96	13·28
1896	11·39	10·61	10·32	10·08	10·74	10·32
1897	9·08	8·05	7·62	8·30	7·00	8·07
1898	11·99	11·25	9·72	11·20	8·69	12·21
1899	15·58	11·78	12·34	12·37	12·19	14·88
1900	12·32	10·23	10·61	10·38	10·71	10·84

Years.	NORTH-WEST					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1876	24·95	24·33	25·06	25·10	25·83	22·17
1877	17·61	15·63	16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23
1878	13·58	11·98	14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98
1879	13·70	13·10	14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54
1880	16·56	17·29	18·04	18·34	18·53	16·55
1881	17·73	18·32	18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52
1882	17·27	17·67	17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77
1883	16·99	17·22	18·47	18·73	13·85	16·37
1884	18·64	18·76	19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35
1885	20·14	21·04	21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58
1886	16·93	16·61	18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25
1887	14·26	14·39	14·85	16·42	15·09	14·31
1888	14·22	13·76	14·28	16·19	15·00	14·29
1889	15·03	13·85	15·08	16·68	16·96	13·57
1890	14·76	13·36	14·27	15·46	16·51	13·25
1891	13·28	12·67	13·56	14·59	13·99	12·15
1892	13·51	12·24	13·15	14·23	14·11	12·28
1893	14·69	13·14	13·68	15·62	16·12	12·73
1894	16·37	14·22	15·70	17·90	19·74	14·17
1895	14·90	12·20	13·29	16·32	16·43	12·35
1896	11·10	10·06	10·09	11·57	12·19	9·96
1897	9·54	8·92	9·45	9·95	10·19	8·50
1898	14·57	13·29	14·80	15·07	14·65	13·25
1899	14·37	13·47	15·38	14·80	15·01	14·46
1900	11·06	10·58	12·14	11·60	11·83	11·06

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

WHEAT.							
BENGAL.							Years.
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	
19·34	18·91	24·33	22·17	19·74	25·39	21·62	1876
17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	12·20	1877
11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22	1878
11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41	1879
17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22	1880
19·13	14·17	19·27	18·78	20·33	22·65	19·54	1881
14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29	1882
15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71	1883
14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65	1884
14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83	1885
17·25	16·83	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46	1886
17·25	15·44	18·98	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00	1887
12·96	14·33	16·86	14·72	14·21	17·72	16·67	1888
13·04	11·96	16·71	14·72	13·15	16·64	15·52	1889
14·19	12·17	17·52	15·95	16·06	17·20	17·29	1890
13·04	11·84	14·99	13·53	14·46	16·18	14·92	1891
11·74	11·03	13·49	12·00	12·31	14·85	11·54	1892
12·07	10·91	15·77	12·94	13·62	16·52	14·25	1893
11·97	12·92	15·90	15·17	13·81	17·50	16·58	1894
11·35	15·40	16·31	15·79	14·29	16·98	15·27	1895
9·65	12·62	12·27	13·44	11·30	12·56	13·58	1896
7·81	7·76	9·31	8·81	9·06	10·22	9·30	1897
11·56	10·05	15·38	14·07	14·48	16·04	14·35	1898
13·39	14·37	16·80	17·68	15·01	17·52	17·25	1899
11·10	9·81	13·46	13·82	11·97	14·31	15·19	1900

PROVINCES.		OUDH.			
Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
25·69	24·93	25·95	27·61	27·90	1876
19·78	19·17	16·57	17·08	18·25	1877
15·72	15·30	12·74	13·48	13·07	1878
15·10	14·78	14·16	14·04	15·67	1879
18·36	17·85	18·08	17·47	19·78	1880
20·06	19·52	18·90	19·03	21·56	1881
19·65	20·48	17·18	17·51	20·35	1882
19·04	20·08	17·71	18·25	20·79	1883
21·43	21·49	19·76	21·77	21·50	1884
23·31	23·60	21·14	22·00	24·50	1885
19·49	19·35	18·90	19·30	21·33	1886
16·17	15·64	15·11	15·31	16·46	1887
15·67	15·09	14·83	15·44	16·71	1888
17·96	17·88	14·62	15·65	15·33	1889
17·27	15·89	14·44	15·02	15·19	1890
14·32	14·78	13·01	13·81	14·20	1891
14·48	13·60	13·18	13·47	14·64	1892
16·62	15·54	14·28	14·99	15·32	1893
20·72	19·37	16·55	16·48	15·62	1894
18·00	16·00	14·40	14·30	13·24	1895
12·72	11·70	11·04	11·16	11·21	1896
10·67	10·38	10·11	9·84	9·87	1897
15·64	16·28	16·01	15·43	16·06	1898
16·26	16·47	15·56	15·31	17·26	1899
12·76	12·75	11·72	11·98	12·56	1900

No. 195 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	WHEAT.								
	PUNJAB.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.		
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.
1876 - -	24·24	25·71	24·59	19·76	25·35	32·48	26·53	22·42	53·74
1877 - -	24·10	19·81	23·40	18·76	23·31	28·51	20·38	17·41	42·59
1878 - -	16·82	14·71	17·34	12·05	16·16	17·38	11·54	11·23	19·48
1879 - -	13·46	14·67	14·78	11·22	7·06	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88
1880 - -	15·72	17·50	17·12	12·85	6·76	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54
1881 - -	19·75	18·93	19·62	13·59	9·68	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08
1882 - -	24·60	18·67	24·77	17·00	16·03	20·42	18·52	13·22	31·53
1883 - -	23·98	18·71	24·42	16·37	20·37	24·89	19·09	19·05	23·46
1884 - -	26·14	20·02	25·42	18·02	27·95	30·80	25·59	23·84	29·25
1885 - -	26·25	22·50	27·87	18·08	25·29	28·21	21·21	23·07	34·32
1886 - -	20·42	19·08	22·00	14·75	18·96	21·00	16·44	18·94	26·58
1887 - -	15·96	14·71	16·62	13·37	13·00	13·87	15·80	17·02	21·77
1888 - -	16·79	14·75	18·00	14·21	13·25	14·58	14·83	16·90	21·53
1889 - -	20·67	17·29	21·87	15·87	19·50	19·08	15·20	19·25	20·31
1890 - -	18·96	16·33	19·12	15·75	18·42	18·79	16·05	16·72	21·62
1891 - -	14·46	14·04	15·63	13·00	14·92	14·62	13·54	14·74	16·96
1892 - -	13·46	14·46	14·62	11·87	12·17	12·42	13·28	11·91	13·50
1893 - -	16·37	16·62	17·92	14·42	13·04	14·75	15·44	15·48	18·37
1894 - -	25·21	20·42	25·58	19·46	22·54	25·08	14·67	16·61	21·01
1895 - -	18·83	17·25	20·17	17·04	18·71	20·46	12·99	15·10	16·71
1896 - -	12·80	11·82	13·33	11·94	11·69	12·05	11·72	12·58	13·75
1897 - -	10·31	9·91	11·04	9·62	9·94	10·00	9·44	8·98	9·04
1898 - -	16·42	14·37	17·68	13·79	14·42	16·03	13·64	12·21	13·63
1899 - -	16·29	14·61	16·83	14·83	14·12	14·58	14·17	11·86	14·73
1900 - -	12·33	11·33	12·37	11·75	11·37	11·67	10·40	8·93	9·97

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.					PUNJAB.					
	Calcutta.	Dinajpur.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1881 - -	30·10	24·67	40·06	49·65	40·12	31·81	28·51	31·83	20·58	20·75	20·32
1882 - -	23·30	18·63	34·45	36·25	37·33	42·10	27·04	38·40	26·62	34·89	32·93
1883 - -	23·06	14·32	27·86	21·90	30·84	39·66	27·67	40·79	28·62	37·16	40·06
1884 - -	19·98	14·84	20·85	22·21	23·85	38·26	27·17	33·75	28·12	48·81	47·79
1885 - -	19·55	16·86	22·99	24·33	27·69	37·58	36·25	37·62	27·42	48·75	48·58
1886 - -	20·97	18·82	32·16	28·15	30·75	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	35·54	36·96
1887 - -	20·51	22·39	34·36	30·87	30·54	23·62	20·58	22·79	18·71	20·92	21·25
1888 - -	19·67	20·77	23·71	25·40	24·85	21·96	20·54	24·21	20·67	20·96	20·17
1889 - -	16·79	16·75	19·87	17·77	21·37	29·54	24·17	33·33	24·67	39·83	35·04
1890 - -	17·42	17·86	20·71	23·43	22·03	27·33	20·79	25·92	26·75	37·87	34·25
1891 - -	18·83	16·96	21·77	22·10	23·15	21·37	19·54	22·21	20·79	28·75	25·96
1892 - -	15·44	16·49	16·87	18·90	21·25	20·08	22·71	22·00	19·12	21·92	20·08
1893 - -	16·77	15·72	19·67	19·98	22·43	26·62	27·50	28·92	22·37	22·21	23·83
1894 - -	18·31	13·98	18·91	18·83	22·79	40·83	30·58	40·92	32·29	42·21	39·92
1895 - -	16·40	17·26	22·20	22·52	24·21	30·46	24·29	28·75	24·96	30·87	29·67
1896 - -	14·70	19·00	19·99	17·54	19·17	17·20	14·52	16·52	15·60	17·46	16·53
1897 - -	10·25	8·00	11·30	11·99	13·09	13·70	13·04	13·61	13·01	15·21	14·08
1898 - -	14·71	13·33	19·78	22·65	24·10	26·33	23·50	27·21	22·08	27·04	28·07
1899 - -	16·70	15·78	23·32	21·93	25·69	25·00	19·46	23·70	20·67	24·58	22·33
1900 - -	15·45	16·84	18·33	16·87	18·77	15·31	14·14	14·67	14·95	16·37	16·31

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

WHEAT.

BOMBAY AND SIND.

Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Years.
15·93	16·95	14.07	11·64	16·22	12·46	13·06	1876
[illegible]	9·46	7·16	8·21	11·14	9·52	11·34	1877
[illegible]	7·42	7·08	6·58	8·42	7·16	9·32	1878
7·77	7·63	5·75	6·93	8·65	7·52	8·71	1879
13·97	11·69	8·77	8·93	13·73	10·32	10·26	1880
16·11	16·10	7·10	10·99	18·41	13·26	11·26	1881
13·86	14·01	19·11	10·37	15·96	12·73	12·16	1882
12·48	14·02	17·79	10·29	15·45	11·49	13·10	1883
14·52	15·89	18·47	11·22	19·49	12·30	14·01	1884
16·35	15·91	15·82	11·38	20·05	16·38	14·27	1885
14·83	14·19	16·71	10·38	15·31	14·25	11·85	1886
10·90	12·34	15·78	9·93	13·40	11·75	11·19	1887
10·54	12·33	15·27	9·60	14·69	12·33	11·61	1888
11·54	13·09	15·42	9·91	12·66	10·54	11·79	1889
12·29	13·75	16·81	10·49	13·90	11·96	11·92	1890
11·29	12·61	13·19	9·70	13·29	11·58	10·79	1891
10·34	10·28	9·11	8·43	11·67	11·12	9·92	1892
12·89	13·03	12·11	9·78	14·22	10·56	11·90	1893
14·58	17·07	16·77	10·95	16·44	12·38	15·73	1894
12·90	18·29	17·92	13·18	17·35	14·10	13·92	1895
9·97	12·80	13·62	11·84	12·56	9·73	10·94	1896
7·34	7·28	7·53	6·66	7·40	6·71	8·69	1897
10·39	9·86	9·50	7·61	10·82	9·49	11·10	1898
10·29	11·01	12·03	7·69	10·45	10·28	11·94	1899
9·21	7·56	7·81	6·06	7·69	7·18	10·29	1900

BARLEY.

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.

OUDH.

Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Years.
22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·31	29·93	32·00	29·77	27·45	1881
23·40	26·51	24·30	27·98	26·10	23·54	30·62	30·09	27·05	25·99	1882
24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71	29·51	31·74	27·27	27·91	1883
25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12	26·88	30·52	26·28	29·71	1884
30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67	32·34	34·49	28·66	30·43	1885
25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46	30·37	33·33	29·78	29·24	1886
19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62	23·29	20·51	23·54	21·54	1887
20·19	19·15	19·23	20·77	21·76	19·50	22·71	20·15	20·46	20·06	1888
21·00	19·01	22·19	22·40	25·33	18·10	28·93	25·66	20·37	21·51	1889
19·48	18·08	19·49	19·79	21·17	17·00	20·97	20·88	18·96	19·13	1890
18·70	17·22	17·80	18·45	19·37	16·62	19·24	18·91	18·02	18·46	1891
22·18	18·93	19·43	20·71	21·42	18·08	20·05	22·01	19·23	20·44	1892
25·05	18·98	21·99	22·77	24·71	18·33	24·57	26·16	21·41	23·93	1893
27·02	20·63	22·97	24·33	28·12	18·98	30·35	32·16	22·76	22·57	1894
22·10	17·49	18·86	20·31	22·71	16·47	20·11	25·66	19·17	19·78	1895
13·82	12·93	13·04	14·02	15·00	13·23	14·19	15·80	14·85	14·22	1896
13·17	11·04	11·91	12·91	12·54	10·71	13·18	12·60	12·34	12·46	1897
24·45	20·26	22·20	23·85	21·60	19·71	25·65	26·13	23·43	25·82	1898
19·70	19·98	21·71	20·80	19·42	21·29	23·46	22·34	22·19	22·22	1899
14·09	14·49	15·38	15·28	13·87	13·85	15·16	15·41	15·20	15.39	1900

No. 196 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BENGAL.		JAWAR NORTH-WEST					
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1876	23·00	30·00	29·51	23·77	33·33	38·32	28·00	[illegible]
1877	20·92	28·77	22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	26·57
1878	13·62	—	14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65
1879	15·69	—	19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31
1880	20·69	—	24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66
1881	26·97	—	21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33
1882	28·10	—	23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29
1883	22·76	—	23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92
1884	15·54	—	23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87
1885	13·15	—	28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48
1886	16·61	24·95	22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23·96
1887	19·38	25·90	17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29
1888	16·46	21·86	16·54	17·87	16·38	18·07	18·65	16·69
1889	16·59	21·43	19·94	19·00	19·71	23·34	23·31	17·44
1890	18·85	20·61	18·88	19·29	17·34	19·61	20·06	17·58
1891	17·58	17·23	17·14	16·20	15·28	18·86	15·56	13·42
1892	15·58	22·15	20·82	21·50	18·98	22·56	20·67	19·69
1893	18·95	23·08	25·19	21·31	22·51	22·54	24·12	19·62
1894	18·96	21·33	25·37	21·85	21·29	23·91	27·23	18·17
1895	17·91	22·64	20·73	17·76	17·31	19·59	19·17	16·86
1896	15·05	19·24	13·61	13·80	12·24	18·72	13·24	13·10
1897	10·08	18·00	12·14	11·38	11·50	13·60	11·71	11·68
1898	15·50	23·97	22·98	21·76	21·50	23·73	18·65	20·03
1899	16·81	28·50	19·33	18·84	20·17	21·92	16·92	22·37
1900	12·89	21·43	12·80	16·62	14·59	16·32	11·35	14·00

	PUNJAB.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Madras.	Salem.
1876	32·26	32·08	36·28	25·00	28·28	42·00	17·40	17·98	—	18·16
1877	33·48	26·27	32·42	28·16	35·77	29·83	7·99	10·32	—	8·22
1878	16·79	15·73	37·87	13·79	19·66	16·61	11·46	13·82	—	11·18
1879	16·48	19·58	18·11	13·39	8·41	12·63	16·49	17·67	12·19	15·82
1880	23·82	25·12	17·29	18·45	9·30	16·20	28·27	20·57	18·81	20·50
1881	23·56	23·30	27·48	17·35	15·90	18·71	38·50	30·51	22·21	26·87
1882	32·21	25·70	23·37	26·08	27·84	30·14	35·40	26·70	23·60	28·00
1883	38·39	26·35	38·37	28·33	33·48	38·88	41·40	27·50	22·70	31·50
1884	38·56	23·85	22·66	26·16	47·73	49·12	31·10	23·10	23·40	26·90
1885	32·29	28·71	38·96	25·21	35·04	38·29	23·50	19·40	17·30	21·10
1886	26·04	24·71	29·29	20·21	24·17	20·50	27·30	22·40	21·00	23·50
1887	18·04	16·83	18·33	17·00	14·58	16·53	28·50	22·60	23·00	28·60
1888	20·25	18·33	21·75	17·96	17·42	18·12	32·70	22·15	23·00	26·82
1889	25·83	22·58	28·54	24·12	33·12	29·33	28·05	21·98	19·62	26·05
1890	22·42	19·33	23·96	23·75	32·42	35·67	28·33	20·61	18·95	22·78
1891	15·87	16·75	16·71	18·25	22·62	21·04	25·16	17·89	17·29	18·75
1892	18·37	23·62	20·50	17·42	18·58	19·87	17·27	16·31	13·91	15·72
1893	22·79	29·00	26·33	18·83	18·87	24·79	21·81	16·14	—	18·25
1894	31·08	27·83	32·79	28·42	26·83	32·42	23·87	19·17	17·40	20·20
1895	21·92	23·21	24·75	23·46	27·46	27·54	29·73	20·06	20·12	21·87
1896	14·00	13·40	15·06	14·74	17·12	17·25	26·71	19·97	18·79	21·49
1897	10·62	11·52	11·72	11·46	12·10	11·48	11·70	14·59	12·28	15·89
1898	20·75	21·37	22·78	19·40	25·67	25·18	19·79	14·38	12·30	16·01
1899	17·58	17·62	18·89	21·52	25·08	24·58	20·57	18·02	14·99	20·25
1900	11·90	12·48	11·56	13·33	13·41	12·80	11·74	14·03	10·99	13·77

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)

PROVINCES.		OUDH.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
29·34	26·23	43·01	41·53	40·00	30·22	30·32	23·48	1876
25·06	25·27	24·93	24·35	26·75	22·64	19·76	14·43	1877
15·73	14·45	20·99	17·67	16·45	14·64	15·18	15·05	1878
19·27	17·53	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·33	12·65	13·69	1879
24·23	27·06	25·05	24·97	26·00	26·87	18·44	24·03	1880
24·66	25·67	34·39	27·39	30·25	33·92	29·44	42·47	1881
29·01	23·38	34·42	25·82	30·95	24·52	27·36	28·43	1882
30·23	28·04	33·30	28·23	29·28	26·87	30·27	21·20	1883
26·00	25·93	28·83	28·21	28·00	26·73	28·51	24·76	1884
28·88	30·81	32·07	30·71	32·00	23·79	26·71	27·05	1885
24·57	24·81	28·00	22·20	30·42	21·35	24·95	29·37	1886
18·31	16·43	17·88	22·06	19·42	19·50	20·39	22·26	1887
20·04	20·34	16·62	18·19	13·87	18·33	19·12	15·08	1888
23·60	23·16	17·59	20·88	19·08	17·93	19·90	20·82	1889
19·80	20·10	17·00	17·47	20·00	18·27	21·57	25·77	1890
14·26	14·73	14·64	15·08	17·83	16·50	22·08	22·38	1891
19·76	20·35	20·97	22·59	22·62	18·18	17·86	20·05	1892
22·59	22·39	21·97	23·13	21·02	19·94	18·85	21·39	1893
25·82	26·17	21·24	21·08	19·54	18·75	20·11	24·20	1894
20·77	18·60	18·95	19·77	17·89	16·66	18·36	21·95	1895
12·66	13·87	14·57	14·62	14·86	14·60	17·53	16·63	1896
12·27	11·39	13·56	12·60	12·23	13·60	11·11	10·89	1897
20·35	20·59	24·41	22·00	21·19	21·50	19·93	26·62	1898
21·79	17·64	27·16	22·80	22·12	20·20	18·30	19·68	1899
12·94	12·64	16·86	15·09	16·43	13·50	10·86	10·35	1900

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
21·21	23·96	16·58	18·67	23·41	14·74	19·50	20·60	1876
12·86	10·24	9·36	10·76	13·60	10·60	14·86	19·19	1877
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	14·23	9·83	10·58	10·75	1878
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	12·70	9·64	10·87	11·23	1879
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	18·60	18·83	15·79	13·75	1880
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	30·39	19·58	19·65	18·96	1881
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	23·45	15·74	22·75	22·55	1882
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	18·36	19·10	22·70	27·59	1883
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	20·17	16·13	19·65	21·45	1884
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	24·85	17·03	20·44	20·75	1885
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	26·67	19·25	18·67	19·44	1886
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	22·88	15·87	18·37	19·64	1887
15·01	18·58	21·29	16·07	17·12	13·87	17·17	19·12	1888
15·83	16·01	19·83	16·34	17·02	15·17	15·90	20·00	1889
16·42	18·70	20·42	17·38	24·28	16·17	17·33	22·00	1890
16·42	23·76	20·08	16·92	25·43	14·50	16·79	17·15	1891
18·17	17·44	16·94	13·78	22·38	15·13	14·98	15·15	1892
18·14	19·60	19·78	13·41	21·92	12·25	17·56	22·40	1893
21·50	21·91	20·71	13·50	20·64	15·25	18·96	24·69	1894
17·44	25·49	22·96	14·91	23·55	15·37	17·75	21·77	1895
14·40	20·05	21·64	14·74	20·20	15·47	14·52	15·16	1896
10·62	9·21	12·03	9·54	10·27	8·96	11·48	13·47	1897
18·02	15·89	17·20	13·43	23·40	17·55	17·08	23·50	1898
14·96	17·46	16·79	12·40	18·90	16·66	15·92	20·87	1899
10·27	8·84	10·41	8·97	9·68	9·58	11·06	14·86	1900

No. 195 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1876	29·89	33·11	31·25	36·11	28·96	29·00	25·21	24·21
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19·67	19·48	21·44	20·61	19·34
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04	11·63	11·85
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27	17·27	14·74
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33	22·95	24·11
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62	21·11	22·95
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62	24·17	25·81
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87	24·98	24·60
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58	23·45	26·02
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54	27·69	31·98
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12	22·24	24·01
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04	16·82	15·63
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08	17·73	15·05
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	15·85	18·58	21·52
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67	15·15	19·09
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·19	14·44	12·74	12·56
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87	16·53	17·60
1893	20·06	19·94	16·52	20·69	18·87	18·00	16·76	18·36
1894	21·08	20·34	18·40	21·77	20·20	17·87	21·04	21·23
1895	18·37	15·70	14·72	19·06	17·08	16·14	16·44	16·15
1896	12·70	11·68	10·79	12·52	12·86	12·05	10·91	11·06
1897	11·86	9·92	9·96	12·41	11·93	10·81	12·69	10·72
1898	22·76	19·27	17·62	22·40	18·32	17·62	21·18	17·30
1899	17·02	17·71	17·94	19·69	16·48	19·92	16·64	17·72
1900	12·64	13·50	13·78	14·30	12·23	13·29	15·74	12·16

Years.	MADRAS.				BOMBAY.	
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.
1876	19·03	20·21	22·80	24·42	19·63	28·71
1877	11·51	7·51	10·84	15·14	11·01	10·23
1878	18·94	11·55	14·17	15·40	9·43	10·83
1879	20·58	16·38	18·05	19·85	10·80	11·09
1880	23·93	20·06	24·95	30·40	20·66	14·90
1881	35·19	25·72	31·92	28·47	22·96	17·61
1882	34·30	24·70	35·20	24·10	16·02	23·55
1883	30·80	28·00	37·00	24·70	15·31	28·70
1884	28·00	25·10	29·50	27·30	18·23	16·12
1885	22·30	20·00	21·50	23·80	17·83	17·53
1886	25·40	21·40	28·70	24·30	16·05	19·32
1887	24·20	27·30	26·80	24·60	15·19	18·79
1888	23·77	24·84	26·15	22·65	13·54	15·40
1889	24·23	23·55	25·71	22·93	15·15	13·70
1890	22·22	24·27	21·66	29·08	17·62	17·73
1891	18·83	19·37	20·50	27·22	16·15	18·13
1892	17·40	15·38	16·37	19·08	15·44	15·38
1893	17·37	16·95	15·43	24·08	16·95	19·35
1894	19·66	19·72	17·62	23·80	16·25	17·17
1895	20·32	22·44	25·07	27·97	14·71	21·49
1896	21·82	19·93	27·49	23·99	12·76	16·61
1897	16·66	18·39	20·19	14·35	10·32	8·78
1898	16·13	13·80	16·67	19·18	16·27	16·34
1899	19·36	18·65	28·37	21·50	12·93	15·70
1900	15·92	13·03	14·70	17·28	9·81	9·11

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Bajrush Millet).

OUDH.			PUNJAB.						Years.
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
28·66	38·48	35·00	25·24	30·11	29·89	23·00	26·64	43·91	1876
22·78	18.95	22·00	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52	29·64	36·18	1877
12·95	13·20	16·89	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91	14·32	16·75	1878
15·34	17·27	22·21	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15	8·10	10·87	1879
19·75	23·78	24·11	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08	7·43	12·71	1880
24·50	24·42	21·50	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69	12·54	15·42	1881
23·00	25·25	24·02	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25	16·04	25·84	1882
21·65	25·55	27·90	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46	30·46	42·38	1883
23·94	29·17	27·83	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71	37·08	49·37	1884
25·12	29·76	32·00	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42	32·92	43·67	1885
22·57	20·51	25·67	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67	21·62	30·04	1886
18·67	19·93	18·92	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96	15·25	16·00	1887
13·71	15·07	16·00	16·21	15·92	18·46	17·46	14·29	15·96	1888
16·78	19·77	16·00	17·29	18·75	22·62	19·37	16·96	21·12	1889
17·91	17·79	16·00	18·33	17·62	22·08	21·62	23·08	26·50	1890
13·08	14·17	16·58	14·26	15·08	15·04	17·62	15·79	17·87	1891
17·21	20·64	20·04	13·25	19·29	15·37	14·92	14·00	15·46	1892
18·93	19·40	16·54	17·46	24·33	21·62	19·37	15·42	17·92	1893
11·06	10·48	12·73	16·70	22·08	22·17	23·96	24·67	29·92	1894
26·81	17·80	13·81	20·87	18·75	19·96	20·79	21·83	26·50	1895
11·34	12·00	11·02	11·40	11·96	12·81	14·04	12·26	14·07	1896
10·17	10·69	11·67	9·59	10·98	9·60	9·97	9·34	9·98	1897
20·71	21·24	16·01	17·37	20·81	20·83	10·25	17·33	20·42	1898
19·25	20·03	16·48	16·14	16·19	16·24	18·19	16.21	17·53	1899
13·94	13·19	13·64	11·16	12·96	10·93	12·31	11·30	12·41	1900

BOMBAY AND SIND.					
Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
17·44	15·19	19·66	14·20	16·17	1876
9·41	10·78	12·09	10·45	12·60	1877
11·95	9·70	12·34	8·76	9·10	1878
11·91	10·58	11·56	10·26	10·39	1879
19·03	13·72	15·70	16·05	14·58	1880
27·94	18·78	23·82	17·77	18·44	1881
25·71	16·75	19·48	14·00	18·51	1882
21·29	15·02	15·45	14·15	17·51	1883
19·62	14·73	17·41	13·75	16·96	1884
17·65	14·91	20·37	14·52	16·40	1885
20·46	15·07	20·36	17·62	16·04	1886
23·54	14·07	17·87	14·46	15·44	1887
20·69	13·33	48·48	13·60	14·23	1888
19·15	13·14	14·97	14·29	13·91	1889
20·17	14·12	20·66	15·50	16·46	1890
20·19	14·01	19·68	15·04	16·71	1891
16·46	12·68	18·17	13·95	13·94	1892
20·93	13·67	19·85	12·66	15·46	1893
19·80	14·02	18·21	12·96	15·29	1894
21·87	13·94	19·56	13·76	15·37	1895
18·06	12·64	16·49	12·03	12·94	1896
10·47	8·97	9·30	8·95	9·75	1897
16·48	12·94	21·02	14·91	15·06	1898
15·62	11·68	15·80	13·16	13·96	1899
8·91	8·65	9·10	9·10	10·31	1900

No. 195 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*concluded.*

	RAGI.							
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.			
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.
1876	30·55	35·84	19·75	14·03	17·87	36·39	16·88	19·28
1877	28·41	31·28	10·86	10·50	9·48	18·52	9·90	8·31
1878	21·04	20·84	14·41	8·78	12·43	13·31	11·90	12·08
1879	20·08	26·61	14·91	8·92	18·18	21·74	18·63	17·45
1880	26·79	42·11	23·52	10·69	28·29	30·04	22·60	21·51
1881	38·90	47·30	33·36	18 93	35·15	33·85	27·09	29·89
1882	39·83	37·46	35·87	17·22	32·90	36·50	28·70	30·90
1883	32·50	28·08	25·13	15·03	35·60	35·50	27·10	32·30
1884	22·18	22·29	23·24	12·05	29·90	28·40	28·30	30·70
1885	25·01	24·83	22·71	14·63	26·90	23·10	24·70	25·60
1886	27·33	36·17	23·83	16·33	30·10	23·50	25·80	27·10
1887	32·84	33·08	29·10	15·67	34·20	29·20	27·60	31·04
1888	27·95	23·08	27·87	15·56	36·40	26·57	27·84	31·19
1889	21·80	25·53	24·04	17·06	33·85	19·08	26·55	30·32
1890	25·64	28·35	23·90	15·72	29·99	24·45	24·62	28·70
1891	24·01	25·33	22·79	15·11	25·37	28·22	19·34	21·50
1892	21·71	25·08	21·33	14·44	18·34	17·82	15·84	17·40
1893	24·17	23·35	23·79	13·94	23·40	21·89	18·75	20·35
1894	23·67	22·26	25·33	13·45	24·41	21·35	20·92	23·14
1895	26·23	23·37	27·37	14·11	30·25	26·21	21·77	25·16
1896	23·30	19·09	25·54	14·69	26·09	27·29	21·22	24·17
1897	14·70	12·56	17·10	9·77	15·93	12·14	15·09	18·73
1898	23·00	20·00	18·54	10·50	19·97	15·52	15·45	17·12
1899	22·83	24·07	19·29	10·54	22·92	20·59	19·50	21·95
1900	22.01	18·57	12·60	7·32	14·25	17·01	13·48	14·94

	GRAM.									
	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.	PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.			PUNJAB	SIND.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Rawalpindi.	Karachi.
1876	34·81	33·32	29·95	40·85	35·69	30·17	25·34	51·15	35·46	17·25
1877	22·71	26·15	36·46	37·94	28·33	22·77	18·64	42·62	23·67	13·98
1878	13·47	15·84	23·04	17·67	15·62	11·83	10·08	14·82	11·89	10·76
1879	14·30	15·58	12·91	15·81	15·95	12·81	9·77	14·70	9·78	10·90
1880	21·19	20·32	14·72	19·72	20·45	23·23	15·73	20·26	12·20	13·58
1881	23·69	21·88	21·39	23·02	21·51	32·60	23·79	32·82	16·28	19·12
1882	26·59	23·85	24·51	33·00	22·95	30·46	22·30	32·79	23·67	17·55
1883	28·92	25·39	24·12	36·14	23·80	28·25	21·25	29·15	31·40	17·79
1884	28·09	25·42	26·52	38·23	24·34	28·50	22·06	22·96	37·94	19·17
1885	28·10	28·23	23·87	33·92	30·08	28·96	22·60	21·01	33·29	18·85
1886	28·42	27·70	25·64	30·00	28·88	22·92	18·89	20·63	27·83	18·46
1887	24·43	21·19	29·39	22·08	21·83	20·86	17·42	21·37	20·08	15·08
1888	20·42	21·09	24·70	21·00	21·58	20·78	17·96	17·37	19·00	14·33
1889	23·18	23·33	20·30	27·04	23·92	18·16	17·51	15·71	24·21	16·98
1890	20·60	19·85	21·34	23·37	20·46	19·79	17·37	18·95	22·17	15·92
1891	17·57	18·37	19·05	19·67	19·00	18·76	18·28	20·15	18·67	14·35
1892	21·27	21·10	17·37	19·33	22·21	18·18	16·33	17·02	18·42	14·55
1893	23·12	24·87	20·59	24·87	26·42	19·30	16·09	16·66	22·50	16·58
1894	23·57	27·87	22·23	33·12	29·79	20·11	19·45	18·55	31·92	20·19
1895	20·34	22·37	23·35	25·17	24·71	16·46	15·79	15·79	23·50	17·52
1896	14·48	14·82	20·03	15·92	15·02	14·15	13·61	14·05	14·98	12·66
1897	9·57	9·88	15·47	10·46	9·85	9·95	9·08	8·82	9·98	8·77
1898	19·37	17·11	10·73	20·04	17·81	19·49	14·87	17·00	17·84	13·46
1899	19·45	15·71	20·46	17·87	16·44	18·69	15·58	18·20	16·58	13·07
1900	13·12	10·86	14·34	11·17	11·32	11·77	11·23	10·36	11·45	9·81

No. 195.—Variations in the Average Annual Retail Prices of Seven Food Grains at Selected Centres (Prices of 1873 = 100).

Year.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Ragi.	Gram.	Barley.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1874	123	93	98	101	109	93	101
1875	102	83	91	92	115	81	84
1876	116	82	98	101	169	68	77
1877	148	113	163	166	332	94	92
1878	162	153	184	186	250	177	131
1879	154	164	167	161	169	180	150
1880	120	122	116	119	127	130	117
1881	97	98	94	98	99	106	97
1882	97	101	93	98	99	93	90
1883	112	103	92	97	96	89	90
1884	135	91	99	101	103	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	148	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	162	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	183	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175

No. 197.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH SEERS and DECIMALS of a SEER

Provinces and Districts.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
BENGAL:										
Bardwan	11·94	11·53	11·23	11·00	11·24	11·26	11·14	11·30	11·84	11·16
Calcutta	10·04	11·10	10·39	11·60	11·55	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00
Chittagong	10·21	9·86	9·77	9·96	10·43	9·55	9·34	10·45	10·36	10·33
Cuttack	10·92	10·62	10·48	10·36	10·15	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42
Dacca	9·76	9·96	9·57	8·48	10·26	9·41	9·96	10·01	10·00	10·04
Dinajpur	10·16	9·92	10·10	9·92	10·05	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·35	10·30
Hazaribagh	8·92	9·15	8·87	8·33	8·10	8·46	8·12	8·19	8·96	8·96
Midnapur	10·53	11·08	11·04	10·46	10·88	10·33	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·87
Monghyr	10·49	10·57	10·66	10·40	10·27	9·87	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42
Murshidabad	11·01	10·55	10·50	10·49	10·90	10·85	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33
Muzaffarpur	10·97	10·73	11·00	10·94	11·00	11·05	10·97	10·70	11·26	10·47
Patna	10·97	11·33	11·21	10·84	11·00	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00
Purnea	9·42	10·08	9·85	9·91	9·99	9·95	9·71	10·39	10·50	10·42
N.W. PROVINCES:										
Agra	11·61	11·64	11·56	11·21	11·37	11·39	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·56
Allahabad	10·23	9·81	10·11	9·82	10·17	10·04	10·38	10·42	10·14	10·04
Bareli	10·56	10·40	9·95	9·40	10·00	10·18	10·56	10·32	10·36	11·00
Cawnpore	12·00	12·01	11·77	11·33	11·54	11·64	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70
Meerut	11·46	11·23	11·25	11·01	11·36	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22
Mirzapur	10·00	9·83	9·98	9·52	9·00	9·51	9·53	9·74	10·01	10·00
Muzaffarnagar	10·95	10·93	10·84	10·89	10·96	11·04	11·23	11·16	11·06	10·86
Saharanpur	11·29	11·34	10·29	10·02	10·23	11·22	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25
OUDH:										
Fyzabad	10·00	10·15	10·15	10·50	10·50	10·50	10·84	11·00	10·71	10·17
Lucknow	10·65	10·57	10·67	10·28	10·66	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76
Sultanpur	10·60	10·35	10·52	10·00	10·02	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·51	10·94
PANJAB:										
Amritsar	12·54	11·95	12·04	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00
Delhi	11·00	10·96	10·79	10·54	11·00	11·23	11·15	11·98	11·81	12·00
Ludhiana	12·53	12·72	12·87	12·96	12·92	12·84	12·69	12 88	12·04	12·06
Multan	12·48	12·31	12·19	12·15	12·26	12·31	12·37	12 25	12·19	12·15
Peshawar	40·42	39·08	41·33	41·37	37·00	25·60	15·67	15·50	16·75	16·46
Rawalpindi	13·41	13·21	12·94	13·47	13·45	13 56	13·65	13 86	13·08	13·60

INDIA; the FIGURES shown being the QUANTITIES SOLD per RUPEE in of 80 TOLAS (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
BURMA:										
Akyab	14·71	13·48	12·35	13·15	15·94	14·21	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62
Bassein	17·35	19·25	18·16	17·50	17·50	16·75	17·32	16·37	15·94	15·94
Pakokku	14·62	14·15	14·19	12·95	13·67	13·44	12·67	14·19	13·96	14·19
Mandalay	16·00	18·08	16·72	15·09	14·81	15·36	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·68
Moulmein	17·34	18·37	18·69	16·25	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·31
Prome	14·77	16·34	14·19	14·07	14·19	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32
Rangoon	15·93	17·06	15·42	15·00	15·00	16·69	18·45	21·51	19·90	20·00
Toungoo	14·19	14·19	14·19	14·19	14·19	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·39	13·30
CENTRAL PROVINCES:										
Jubbulpore	9·19	9·18	9·14	9·22	9·31	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89
Nagpur	9·78	10·32	10·18	10·23	10·17	9·99	10·07	10.02	10.00	10·00
Raipur	9·80	9·92	8·98	8·83	8·88	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08
ASSAM:										
Cachar	9·48	10·09	9·42	9·14	10·01	9·18	8·98	8·66	8·76	9·25
Goalpara	9·87	9·98	9·89	10·16	10·50	9·79	9·48	9·96	9·98	9·92
Lakhimpur	8·02	8·02	7·97	8·00	7·96	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21
Sylhet	10·27	10·63	10·03	10·16	10·50	9·62	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40
MADRAS:										
Bellary	11·87	11·87	12·03	11·64	11·50	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56
Coimbatore	12·85	12·19	12·37	11·81	10·83	10·77	10·53	10·79	10·80	11·34
Ganjam	11·53	11·29	10·42	10·12	10·58	10·94	10·96	9·97	10·02	10·31
Madras	12·71	12·69	12·69	13·21	13·24	13·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12
Salem	13·57	13·96	14·01	12·43	11·24	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14
Tanjore	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·64	12·52	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87
Tinnevelly	14·82	14·56	14·50	13·35	13·77	13·53	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32
Vizagapatam	11·69	11·69	12·49	11·88	12·00	12·27	12·48	12·00	12·92	13·19
BOMBAY AND SIND:										
Ahmadabad	13·50	13·54	13·63	13·62	13·62	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50
Ahmadnagar	12·67	12·83	12·19	12·14	12·37	11·70	11·69	11·81	11·60	11·49
Belgaum	13·74	13·61	12·07	10·84	11·42	11·31	10·66	10·26	9·62	10·17
Bombay	11·19	11·19	10·67	11·34	11·56	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·05	9·56
Dhulia	11·34	11·21	10·80	10·55	10·75	11·02	10·28	10·90	10·64	10·30
Surat	13·00	12·83	12·11	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65
Karachi	13·00	13·25	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00

No. 198.—Production of Chief Minerals in British India; Quantity and Value.

	1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
SALT:	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	£
Madras	357,050	234,379	339,535	198,765	269,138	165,888	327,706	192,585	328,111	186,264	348,828	200,197	241,684	136,017	251,875	145,644	268,962	96,255
Bombay and Sind	391,074	141,178	381,961	106,505	317,803	115,678	439,846	183,974	420,964	154,105	352,662	110,609	405,865	129,523	355,814	106,739	379,550	86,103
Bengal	*	*	2,469	1,680	1,591	1,431	7,737	5,266	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875	5,964	4,059	—	—	—	—
Northern India	117,257	49,257	167,997	72,121	105,659	47,610	443,101	303,618	358,203	197,731	253,159	133,103	200,378	104,987	359,790	250,614	248,574	109,549
Burma	10,950	47,099	11,905	58,227	13,284	66,566	17,581	69,704	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,789	22,778	86,840	18,224	66,853	23,240	45,097
Total	876,331	472,213	853,867	437,298	707,475	397,173	1,240,971	755,147	1,133,150	619,920	979,752	516,573	876,669	461,426	985,703	569,848	920,326	337,004
COAL:																		
Bengal	1,647,945	422,665	1,920,050	494,672	1,870,720	502,032	2,035,934	627,938	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,642	3,142,497	791,578	3,622,090	968,725	3,882,930	699,268
Punjab	60,714	52,941	66,352	54,184	77,294	60,833	66,467	52,499	72,493	58,628	79,017	65,964	92,792	77,543	85,862	71,895	81,835	50,913
Central Provinces	141,736	69,207	132,005	66,942	135,118	63,555	140,495	63,906	122,776	63,954	141,185	66,729	131,629	61,646	149,709	70,112	156,576	47,883
Assam	154,208	107,945	164,050	114,815	164,420	115,069	169,448	118,595	172,717	120,837	177,259	123,505	185,533	128,990	200,329	139,273	225,623	104,914
Burma	—	—	3,670	4,404	9,038	6,460	12,111	10,900	17,289	9,503	22,993	10,145	11,472	7,385	6,975	4,534	8,105	3,512
Madras	20	10	61	—	502	251	1,337	802	1,737	868	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baluchistan	10,368	13,790	13,284	16,355	—	—	21,498	26,889	23,259	30,829	10,572	14,856	8,876	12,009	10,667	14,049	11,954	10,482
Total	2,014,991	666,558	2,299,472	851,372	2,257,992	748,200	2,447,290	901,529	3,126,426	1,144,945	3,468,946	1,095,841	3,572,799	1,079,151	4,075,632	1,268,588	4,367,023	916,972
IRON ORES:																		
All Provinces. Total	30,082	5,388	23,161	6,022	33,961	10,028	33,959	9,655	41,225	11,468	10,254	1,854	39,682	7,252	46,555	11,317	58,118	8,437
SALTPETRE:			*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*	
Bengal	*	*	231,768	157,013	263,884	197,194	237,050	208,696	218,460	186,584	296,960	212,487	233,847	162,677	184,855	139,304	170,000	91,839
Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,804	2,025	3,600	2,940	4,335	3,247	9,022	3,051	10,889	4,448	13,805	3,982
Madras	—	—	—	—	28,911	14,622	10,700	16,021	6,141	6,152	16,423	11,146	9,472	10,525	34,588	17,273	40,553	13,203
Total	*	*	231,768	157,013	292,795	211,816	249,544	226,742	228,201	195,676	317,718	226,880	252,341	176,253	230,362	161,025	224,358	109,024
PETROLEUM:	*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*	
Burma	5,973,264	46,277	8,474,787	36,289	10,276,218	78,434	10,920,951	105,754	12,975,995	153,495	14,816,000	176,014	5,904,710	22,[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	32,309,531	121,287
Punjab	2,191	70	—	—	1,852	43	1,742	41	1,560	35	2,364	34	2,041	28	24,403	96,064	1,104	9
Assam	22,745	552	—	—	81,742	1,250	166,904	3,338	36,435	729	238,730	2,387	222,077	2,222	547,965	—	623,372	4,388
Total	5,998,200	46,899	8,474,787	36,289	10,359,812	79,727	11,089,597	109,133	13,013,990	154,259	15,057,094	179,33[illegible]	19,128,828	226,377	18,972,368	101,832	32,934,007	125,684

* Not shown.

No. 199.—Cotton Mills and Jute and Hemp Mills.

——		1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
Cotton Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	125	127	130	137	143	147	154	163	175	186
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rs.	11,20,53,000	11,48,18,000	11,63,96,000	11,89,83,000	12,41,46,000	12,93,22,000	13,97,93,000	14,54,25,000	14,98,96,000	15,69,74,000
Looms	*No.*	23,845	24,670	26,317	29,392	34,161	37,278	37,303	36,946	37,540	38,420
Spindles	„	3,197,740	3,268,524	3,378,303	3,539,681	3,711,669	3,844,307	3,975,719	4,210,756	4,456,177	4,728,324
Persons employed (daily average)	„	111,998	117,922	120,898	130,570	139,578	146,244	148,997	148,485	155,780	163,241
Yarn produced:											
20 and lower counts	*lbs.*	—	—	—	—	—	388,866,000	364,539,000	392,482,000	441,277,000	439,224,000
Counts above 20	„	—	—	—	—	—	41,606,000	54,358,000	61,177,000	61,353,000	62,071,000
Yarn produced in British provinces:											
Bombay	„	—	—	—	—	—	320,385,000	302,295,000	324,649,000	368,050,000	371,041,000
Bengal	„	—	—	—	—	—	38,303,000	42,107,000	44,807,000	45,518,000	37,689,000
Madras	„	—	—	—	—	—	28,953,000	29,319,000	32,515,000	30,728,000	32,252,000
N. W. P. and Oudh	„	—	—	—	—	—	20,385,000	22,548,000	26,747,000	32,282,000	33,349,000
Central Provinces	„	—	—	—	—	—	17,995,000	17,612,000	18,384,000	18,808,000	19,753,000
Punjab	„	—	—	—	—	—	4,361,000	5,315,000	6,607,000	7,244,000	7,211,000
Woven Goods:											
Grey	„	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,075,000	83,135,000	87,646,000	82,028,000
Others	„	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,858,000	8,152,000	11,013,000	13,292,000
Jute and Hemp Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	27	27	27	28	29	29	32	35	32	33
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rs.	3,13,20,000	3,13,20,000	3,43,44,000	3,47,24,000	3,68,07,000	4,03,09,000	4,39,58,000	4,60,50,000	4,95,50,000	5,19,00,000
Persons employed	*No.*	62.739	66,333	67,291	69,179	75,157	78,889	91,389	95,930	94,540	101,630
Looms	„	8,204	8,695	8,976	9,590	10,048	10,579	12,784	13,615	13,371	14,021
Spindles	„	164,245	174,156	181,172	192,688	201,217	216,139	258,154	274,907	278,858	293,218

No. 200.—Other Large Industries.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
Woollen Mills:										
Mills - - - - *No.*	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4
Capital employed - - *Rs.*	24,75,000	26,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	32,50,000	32,50,000	33,00,000	44,50,000	44,50,000
Production - - - *lbs.*	1,519,000	1,749,000	1,853,000	1,953,000	1,657,000	2,287,000	2,346,000	2,654,000	2,920,000	2,513,000
Paper Mills:										
Mills - - - - *No.*	7	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8
Capital employed - - *Rs.*	37,68,000	44,68,000	49,22,000	49,22,000	61,22,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	70,22,000
Production - - - *lbs.*	20,447,000	26,051,000	26,452,000	29,360,000	34,232,000	39,928,000	40,708,000	38,582,000	42,182,000	44,428,000
Breweries:										
Breweries - - - *No.*	22	22	21	22	22	23	24	27	27	28
Production - - - *Gals.*	5,193,000	4,746,000	4,831,000	5,533,000	6,122,000	6,239,000	6,314,000	5,428,000	5,897,000	5,570,000
Cotton Ginning, Cleaning, and Pressing Mills:										
Capital employed - - *Rs.*	1,86,73,000	1,96,67,000	2,27,00,000	2,33,54,000	2,47,46,000	3,04,71,000	3,73,40,000	4,06,74,000	4,54,97,000	5,59,17,000
Coffee Works:										
Value of production -*Rs.*	1,28,25,000	1,08,81,000	1,14,51,000	1,28,68,000	1,39,50,000	1,54,94,000	1,58,65,000	1,09,57,000	1,33,76,000	1,58,07,000
Flour Mills:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	85,50,000	1,22,85,000	1,08,20,000	1,57,37,000	1,43,12,000	1,34,32,000	1,96,00,000	2,21,70,000	2,13,73,000	2,39,16,000
Rice Mills:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	7,37,18,000	9,01,16,000	9,41,74,000	6,85,31,000	8,51,55,000	8,46,36,000	9,85,82,000	12,50,96,000	10,66,15,000	10,61,78,000
Oil Mills:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	67,52,000	74,09,000	76,85,000	86,95,000	79,43,000	1,10,93,000	1,23,79,000	99,02,000	1,41,93,000	1,49,16,000
Jute Presses:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	4,26,21,000	5,01,05,000	4,83,31,000	6,93,86,000	9,29,55,000	8,55,66,000	9,21,02,000	8,29,51,000	7,21,25,000	8,65,44,000
Indigo Factories:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	2,29,14,000	2,99,89,000	3,41,87,000	3,15,64,000	4,25,27,000	3,83,78,000	2,93,19,000	2,08,70,000	1,99,91,000	1,59,62,000
Timber Mills:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	89,82,000	1,20,41,000	1,25,83,000	1,16,48,000	1,50,87,000	1,75,97,000	1,42,98,000	2,11,49,000	2,04,58,000	2,01,19,000
Sugar Factories:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	43,03,000	53,92,000	44,03,000	47,77,000	51,75,000	48,91,000	60,90,000	45,86,000	43,63,000	46,55,000
Silk Filatures:										
Value of production - *Rs.*	44,40,000	36,75,000	47,87,000	56,30,000	44,24,000	53,57,000	52,99,000	42,98,786	40,86,000	54,17,000

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate.

No. 201.—Factories inspected under the Factory Act during the Year 1899.

Province.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday.	With other Weekly Holiday.	Exempted from Sunday Stoppage.	Worked otherwise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
Bengal	200	137,949	21,024	14,514	173,487	133	18	36	6	—	24	201	310	535
North-Western Provinces	66	25,112	1,610	1,496	28,218	52	9	5	—	2	4	37	106	147
Punjab	106	10,540	885	629	12,054	63	27	6	10	—	5	14	79	98
Burma	137	18,792	225	121	19,138	133	1	3	—	—	7	102	42	151
Central Provinces	46	8,768	2,584	563	11,915	25	20	—	1	—	—	5	21	26
Madras	73	27,355	2,751	2,268	32,374	58	14	1	—	—	3	24	128	155
Bombay	361	124,475	31,794	7,629	163,898	262	93	3	1	1	34	105	1,334	1,473
Assam	10	1,078	414	86	1,578	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmere	1	453	24	9	486	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Berar	110	5,507	3,097	144	9,648	33	77	—	—	—	—	1	15	16
Total, 1899	1,110	360,029	65,308	27,459	452,796	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
Total, 1898	1,066	334,594	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316

No. 202.—Joint Stock Companies: Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

Companies.	1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.	
	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rr.		Rs.		£
Banking and Loan	275	3,09,58,030	259	3,73,32,030	256	3,74,98,620	271	3,74,39,820	295	4,01,21,960	299	4,04,66,720	353	4,15,65,670	389	4,31,75,420	405	4,41,13,580	407	3,049,431
Insurance	13	20,06,640	14	20,58,730	8	7,93,070	75	8,35,650	156	6,05,940	183	8,99,010	373	11,41,920	285	9,21,250	105	14,60,620	43	112,436
Navigation	7	91,96,620	8	89,11,650	7	87,39,400	8	87,39,400	8	87,45,460	9	87,45,460	8	1,05,16,850	9	1,06,16,660	9	1,23,73,000	9	174,993
Railways and Tramways	11	87,46,410	11	95,89,580	10	97,95,820	12	99,08,000	10	82,06,750	14	89,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,860	19	1,97,01,200	18	1,523,055
Other Trading Companies	141	1,95,99,780	160	1,96,58,220	157	1,99,44,410	170	2,02,67,990	172	2,04,55,530	197	2,32,64,000	202	2,43,94,500	229	2,72,05,590	252	3,09,08,850	252	2,200,873
Tea	140	3,54,62,510	144	3,64,88,340	142	3,63,68,980	148	3,71,30,890	154	3,67,23,550	156	3,52,20,590	156	3,60,04,640	137	3,21,85,020	135	3,21,23,100	129	2,169,207
Other Planting Companies	14	9,24,310	14	10,14,290	15	13,39,670	17	13,46,270	18	13,99,240	16	15,24,050	15	14,03,750	15	12,70,660	15	11,31,860	10	135,764
Coal Mining	10	52,29,000	11	61,66,800	14	64,78,700	16	79,46,710	20	79,77,550	28	96,68,880	34	1,02,79,350	34	1,14,83,230	34	1,27,48,620	34	886,362
Gold Mining	27	29,75,250	19	77,11,230	17	72,21,190	15	71,84,330	16	71,84,330	14	71,84,330	13	57,83,550	13	58,09,900	12	59,08,420	7	115,180
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	26	9,52,810	27	22,80,920	23	29,11,710	22	23,59,140	22	28,49,750	21	23,84,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,82,780	17	24,82,780	13	104,159
Cotton Mills	56	4,68,66,920	57	4,85,48,440	59	4,96,50,260	57	4,84,19,970	57	4,85,72,340	62	4,91,70,420	67	5,10,04,620	68	5,38,24,470	66	5,52,69,340	67	3,769,341
Jute Mills	11	1,10,86,200	11	1,17,85,250	12	1,20,94,850	12	1,48,58,130	13	1,46,34,760	19	1,72,21,960	19	2,12,76,430	21	2,31,97,040	20	2,57,10,630	21	1,919,635
Mills for Cotton, Jute, Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	63	4,03,29,600	63	4,24,81,760	68	4,18,89,520	71	4,40,30,770	75	4,42,04,840	84	4,72,74,580	104	5,27,50,230	111	6,27,50,230	113	6,92,78,030	110	4,516,030
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	76	1,32,02,580	83	1,33,46,970	87	1,37,40,810	101	1,41,68,030	105	1,42,43,150	111	1,51,92,580	112	1,55,37,040	115	1,59,93,630	116	1,60,72,810	113	1,093,144
Other Companies	58	1,70,46,890	69	1,84,79,70	8	1,94,64,850	70	1,99,75,490	83	2,07,62,580	96	2,66,34,340	103	2,69,15,610	110	2,60,67,480	99	2,67,06,050	98	1,856,240
Total	928	24,45,84,450	950	26,58,54,810	956	26,79,31,860	1,065	27,51,00,590	1,204	27,66,87,730	1,309	29,38,72,790	1,596	31,15,65,590	1,572	33,12,33,220	1,417	35,50,89,490	1,340	23,625,850

No. 203. Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balance at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1890	3,33,50,000	1,15,13,250	3,59,24,722	14,76,34,670	2,70,78,319	21,06,37,711	13,52,53,496
1891	3,37,66,600	1,17,36,145	2,07,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,25,45,440	20,35,60,835	9,87,08,288
1892	3,37,70,340	1,23,92,876	3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,59,16,477	19,50,43,348	8,27,33,984
1893	3,37,97,760	1,39,34,947	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	3,78,61,210	18,96,84,215	8,05,48,577
1894	3,38,03,670	1,55,45,589	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,19,07,386	21,07,02,815	10,14,45,114
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,34,094	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,20,86,694	21,74,64,449	8,83,74,642
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,82,342	2,90,81,620	12,92,28,296	4,94,93,168	20,87,03,084	6,95,29,752
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,77,373	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,31,39,593	19,29,96,541	5,35,44,877
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,79,068	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,37,34,959	20,21,85,488	6,69,67,943
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,49,183	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	6,85,67,042	21,11,47,542	6,25,19,311

B.

Six Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.*

Year.	Capital	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1890	6,383,707	1,699,259	30,734,110	7,53,60,421	5,810,008	3,50,42,802
1891	6,371,582	1,551,303	30,112,965	8,02,09,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,642
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893	5,746,283	1,085,144	24,470,754	7,50,42,031	3,809,357	2,83,12,267
1894	5,621,283	1,191,238	27,768,866	9,17,57,403	6,553,822	3,70,42,273
1895	6,674,863	1,487,210	34,298,421	9,38,22,256	6,543,265	2,59,92,028
1896	6,669,654	1,586,000	32,662,392	9,32,25,675	5,042,677	2,50,02,535
1897	7,150,123	1,779,081	36,179,900	8,37,95,261	5,334,386	1,57,30,771
1898	7,127,337	2,163,499	41,351,553	10,60,55,234	6,823,643	1,92,64,856
1899	7,153,378	2,471,716	43,069,181	11,37,21,207	7,236,925	1,71,06,862

* Two other banks have furnished no information. Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded.

A.—Area and Population of British Territory,

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Year.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Revenue.								
			Land Revenue *b*.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes *c*.	Public Works *d*.	Other Receipts.	Total.
			Tens of Rupees.								
1875-6			21·54	6·25	8·47	2·35	2·49	5·17	5·64	7·05	58 96
1876-7			19·89	6·31	9·12	2·52	2·84	4·42	6·61	6·94	58·65
1877-8			19·89	6·46	9·18	2·46	2·99	4·98	8·81	7·20	61·97
1878-9			22·32	6·94	9·40	2·62	3·11	4·87	7·75	7·18	65·19
1879-80			21·86	7·27	10·32	2·84	3·19	5·04	9·37	7·64	68·43
1880-1			21·11	7·12	10·48	3·14	3·25	5·87	11·60	11·72	74·29
1881-2		198·79	21·95	7·38	9·86	3·43	3·38	5·79	12·96	11·93	75·68
1882-3			21·87	6·18	9·50	3·61	3·38	4·49	13·05	8·19	70·27
1883-4			22·36	6·15	9·56	3·84	3·51	4·58	14·12	7·72	71·84
1884-5			21·83	6·51	8·82	4·01	3·61	4·32	14·19	7·40	70·69
1885-6	965,000*a*		22·59	6·34	8·94	4·15	3·66	4·67	15·88	8·23	74·46
1886-7			23·06	6·66	8·94	4·37	3·75	5·60	16·86	8·10	77·34
1887-8			23·19	6·67	8·51	4·53	3·87	5·83	16·84	9·32	78·76
1888-9			23·02	7·67	8·56	4·70	3·93	5·02	18·02	9·88	81·70
1889-90			23·98	8·19	8·58	4·89	4·09	6·51	19·24	9·60	85·08
1890-1			24·04	8·52	7·88	4·95	4·07	6·85	20·05	9·38	85·74
1891-2		221,173	23·96	8·63	8·01	6·12	4·26	6·86	22·84	9·46	89·14
1892-3			24·90	8·05	7·99	5·24	4·45	7·02	22·15	9·77	90·17
1893-4			25·59	8·23	6·63	5·39	4·51	6·91	23·27	10·03	90·56
1894-5			25·41	8·66	7·32	5·53	4·62	9·21	24·27	10·17	95·19
1895-6			26·20	8·86	7·12	5·72	4·73	10·56	24·87	10·31	98·37
1896-7			23·97	8·42	6·41	5·61	4·78	9·90	24·14	10·90	94·13
1897-8			25·68	8·59	5·18	5·49	4·84	10·26	25·50	10·90	96·14
1898-9			27·46	9·10	5·73	5·74	4·80	10·65	26·91	11·04	101·43
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-00			17·21	5·85	4·40	3·86	3·27	6·93	19·43	7·69	68·64

a Increase due mainly to annexation of Upper Burma.

b From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

c Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over £2,000,000 to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

d Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

given in millions and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Year
Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *f*.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works *g*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *h*.	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.											£.	
7·87	10·32	4·33	15·70	12·66	·51	5·48	57·37	1·59	—	72·77	49·80	1875–6.
8·40	10·91	5·05	16·46	12·86	2·14	5·72	61·24	—	2·59	71·92	55·40	1876–7.
8·32	10·46	5·15	17·30	13·50	5·34	6·17	66·23	—	4·26	74·95	59·68	1877–8.
7·47	10·46	5·40	17·94	14·67	·31	6·81	63·06	2·13	—	78·84	60·03	1878–9.
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·23	82·87	68·86	1879–80.
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·03	19·19	·03	6·42	77·02	—	3·63	85·96	71·43	1880–1.
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	19·60	·03	8·56	72·08	3·60	—	88·75	68·14	1881–2.
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·57	·02	6·35	69·60	·67	—	90·52	68·59	1882–3.
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·99	—	6·48	69·96	1·88	—	93·19	68·11	1883–4.
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	21·67	—	6·53	71·08	—	·39	93·18	69·27	1884–5.
9·80	12·24	4·33	20·10	22·63	·04	8·13	77·27	—	2·81	92·70	73·81	1885–6.
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·84	23·67	—	6·89	77·16	·18	—	92·65	84·23	1886–7.
9·44	12·01	5·44	20·87	24·75	—	7·38	80·79	—	2·03	98·09	84·14	1887–8
9·74	13·01	4·71	21·09	25·79	—	7·32	81·66	·04	—	100·88	95·03	1888–9.
8·91	13·23	4·24	21·37	26·60	·07	8·05	82·47	2·61	—	102·76	98·19	1889–90
9·53	13·38	4·19	21·18	26·46	—	7·31	82·05	3·69	—	102·75	104·40	1890–1.
9·55	13·85	4·31	22·88	30·13	·02	7·93	88·67	·47	—	102·69	107·40	1891–2.
9·46	14·26	4·37	23·88	31·10	·07	7·86	91·00	—	·83	102·94	106·68	1892–3.
9·86	14·64	4·44	23·58	31·70	—	7·89	92·11	—	1·55	105·55	108·11	1893–4.
9·72	14·83	5·12	24·31	32·52	·01	7·98	94·49	·70	—	104·37	114·01	1894–5.
10·35	15·17	4·04	25·50	32·84	·02	8·01	96·84	1·53	—	103·79	113·90	1895–6.
10·91	15·45	3·45	24·35	31·99	2·13	7·55	95·83	—	1·70	109 12	113·88	1896–7.
10·82	15·74	3·47	27·02	31·26	5·36	8·13	101·80	—	5·36	111·70	117·27	1897–8.
10·65	15·73	3·03	24·01	32·75	1·19	10·11	97·47	3·96	—	112·65	119·77	1898–9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7·42	10·78	1·95	14·89	22·01	2·10	5·81	65·86	2·78	—	1124·75	119·64	1899–00.

e Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments and Miscellaneous.

f Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. In 1875–6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included.

g Prior to 1876–7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876–7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest are included.

h Including Post Office Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—Amount of Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, Number of open Miles of Railway at the end of each

Note.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are given

Year.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works.			Miles of open Railway. *a*	Value of Imports by Sea.				
						Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
		Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.		Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
	Tens of Rupees.					Tens of Rupees.				
1875–6	94·82	12·36	14·08	26·44	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
1876–7	95·52	15·36	15·10	30·46	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1877–8	95·43	19·57	15·99	35·56	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1878–9	96·44	23·21	16·84	40·05	8,212	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1879–80	96·79	37·56	17·51	55·07	8,492	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1880–1	66·35*b*	43·09	18·21	61·30	9,308	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1881–2	67·19	47·02	18·91	65·93	9,892	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1882–3	67·94	49·73	21.90	71·63	10,144	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1883–4	70·63	54·15	22,91	77·06	11,527	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1884–5	73·21	60·20	23·86	84·06	12,208	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1885–6	72·84	67·22	24·62	91·84	12,865	24·28	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1886–7	65·16*b*	77·64	25·29	102·93	13,390	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
1887–8	70 87	80·00	25·91	105·91	14,383	27·50	37·50	65·00	13·83	78·83
1888–9	66·27*b*	91·54	26·45	117·99	15,245	31·51	37·93	69·44	13·84	83·28
1889–90	69·80	94·34	26·91	121·25	16,095	29·87	39·33	69·20	17·46	86·66
1890–1	71·66	101·92	27·49	129·41	16,404	31·00	40·97	71·97	21·03	93·00
1891–2	37·88*b*	105·40	28·32	133·72	17,283	28·68	40·75	69·43	14·72	84·15
1892–3	68·84	110·20	28·92	139·12	17,768	25·62	40·64	66·26	17·01	83·27
1893–4	69·70	114·28	29·68	143·96	18,459	32·38	44·64	77·02	18·46	95·48
1894–5	70·72	118·72	30·34	149·06	18,841	32·67	40·86	73·53	9·58	83·11
1895–6	71·86	122·70	31·10	153·80	19,406	25·75	47·19	72·94	13·37	86·30
1896–7	74·07	126·98	31·90	158·88	20,111	29·75	46·37	76·12	13·08	89·19
1897–8	77·31	130·61	32·64	163·25	20,982	26·39	47·26	73·65	20·53	94·19
1898–9	80·01	135·59	33·32	168·91	21·900	27·23	44·87	72·10	17·90	90·00
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
1899–00	82·01	104·02	22·84	126·86	23,470	19·63	30·57	50·20	13·98	64·18

a These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of each official year.
b The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

of STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS, Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

In millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports by Sea.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.	Year.
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total Exports.					
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Indian Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
Tens of Rupees.										s. d.	
13·28	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1 9·626	1875–6.
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1 8·508	1876–7.
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1 8·791	1877–8.
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1 7·794	1878–9.
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1 7·961	1879–80.
13·24	13·60	12·71	35·03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1 7·956	1880–1.
14·04	12·43	17·51	37·08	81·06	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1 7·895	1881–2.
16·05	11·48	14·88	41·07	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1 7·525	1882–3.
14·40	11·29	17·62	44·86	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1 7·536	1883–4.
13·29	10·88	18·89	45·19	88·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1 7·308	1884–5.
10·78	10·74	17·61	44·75	83·88	1·11	84·93	28·23	14·37	13·80	1 6·254	1885–6.
13·47	11·08	18·03	45·89	88·47	1·72	90·15	26·70	9·33	17·33	1 5·441	1886–7.
14·41	10·07	15·64	50·52	90·54	1·60	92·14	25·54	12·23	13·31	1 4·898	1887–8.
15·04	10·51	15·94	55·56	97·05	1·78	98·83	27·61	12·06	15·55	1 4·379	1888–9.
18·67	10·11	16·53	58·15	103·46	1·90	105·36	34·26	15·56	18·70	1 4·566	1889–90.
16·50	9·26	19·54	54·92	100·22	2·12	102·34	30·37	19·81	8·44	1 6·089	1890–1.
10·75	9·56	28·09	59·17	108·17	3·29	111·46	38·74	11·43	27·31	1 4·733	1891–2.
12·74	9·25	20·56	64·04	106·59	6·96	113·55	40·33	10·05	30 28	1 2·985	1892–3.
13·31	8·02	16·73	68·44	106·50	4·10	110·60	29·48	14·36	15·12	1 2·547	1893–4
8·71	9·06	17·42	73·72	108·91	8·23	117·14	35·38	1·35	34·03	1 1·101	1894–5
14·09	8·46	18·71	73·07	114·33	4·26	118·59	41·40	9·11	32·29	1 1·638	1895–6.
12·97	8·02	13·84	69·15	103·98	4·94	108·92	27·87	8·15	19·72	1 2·451	1896–7.
8·87	6·10	14·11	68·55	97·63	7·15	104·78	23·99	13·38	10·60	1 3·354	1897–8.
11·19	7·18	27·20	67·28	112·80	7·41	120·21	40·70	10·49	30·21	1 3·978	1898–9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
6·62	5·47	12·07	48·56	72·72	5·30	78·02	22·52	8·68	13 84	1 4·068	1899–00.

C.—Rates of Duty in force in British India.*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores—		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0
3. Pistols	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.		
Proviso 2.—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform	..	Free.
Gunpowder, all sorts	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
Liquors—		Rs. As.
Ale, beer, and porter	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 2 8
Wines:		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 2 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	" "	1 0
Liqueurs	" "	6 0
Opium (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
Salt	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2·8 elsewhere.
Salted Fish wet or dry	Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

* Corrected up to 30th June 1901.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
	ANIMALS, LIVING.	Rs. a.	
1	HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, and all other living animals of all kinds.	—	Free.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.		
2	COFFEE	Per cwt. 30 0	5 per cent.
3	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, which are free—		
	Almonds without shell	„ 65 0	„
	„ in the shell	„ 16 0	„
	„ kagazi	„ 45 0	„
	„ in tins, boxes, or bottles	*ad valorem*	„
	Cashew, or cajoo kernels	Per cwt. 14 0	„
	Cocoanuts	Per thousand 30 0	„
	„ kernel (khopra)	Per cwt. 12 0	„
	Currants, European, in cases	„ 30 0	„
	„ „ in cans	„ 45 0	„
	„ other	„ 14 0	„
	Dates, dry, in bags	„ 5 8	„
	„ wet „	„ 4 0	„
	„ „ in pots and boxes	„ 8 8	„
	Figs, Persian, dried	„ 10 0	„
	Garlic	„ 6 0	„
	Hops	—	Free.
	Pistachio nuts	Per cwt. 33 0	5 per cent
	Prunes, Bussora (alu-Bokhara)	„ 20 0	„
	Raisins, black	„ 10 0	„
	„ kishmish	„ 10 0	„
	„ Munakka	„ 8 0	„
	„ other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	Walnuts	Per cwt. 8 0	„
	All other sorts of fruits and vegetables	*ad valorem*	„
4	GRAIN AND PULSE, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour.	—	Free.
5	MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages.	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
6	PROVISIONS, OILMEN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—		
	Bacon	Per lb. 0 10½	„
	Beef and Pork	Per tierce of 3 cwt. 100 0 / Per barrel of 2 cwt. 75 0	„
	Biche de mer	Per cwt. 50 0	„
	Butter	Per lb. 1 4	„
	Cheese	„ 0 10	„
	China preserves in syrup	Per box of 6 jars 4 0	„
	„ fruit preserves, dry, candied	Per lb. 0 4½	„
	Cocum	Per cwt. 5 0	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
6	PROVISIONS, OILMEN S STORES AND GROCERIES—*cont.*		
	Fish-maws	—	Free.
	Flour	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	Ghi	Per cwt. 55 0	Free.
	Groceries not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	„
	Margarine	Per lb. 1 4	„
	Pork hams	„ 0 11	„
	Sago	Per cwt. 8 4	„
	Shark-fins	—	„
	Singally and sozille	—	„
	Tapioca	Per cwt. 10 0	5 per cent.
	Vinegar, European, in wood	Imp. gall. 1 0	„
	„ Persian	„ 1 8	„
	„ Indian	„ 0 6	„
	All other sorts of provisions, oilmen's stores, and groceries.	*ad valorem*	„
7	SPICES—		
	Betelnuts, Goa	Per cwt. 12 0	„
	„ in the husk	Per thousand 2 0	„
	„ all other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	Cardamoms, Ceylon	Per cwt. 200 0	„
	Chillies, dry	„ 11 0	„
	Cloves	„ 25 0	„
	„ stems and heads	„ 7 0	„
	„ in seeds, narlavang	„ 11 0	„
	Ginger, dry	„ 20 0	„
	Mace	Per lb. 1 2	„
	Nutmegs	„ 0 9	„
	„ in shell	„ 0 6	„
	Pepper, black	Per cwt. 30 0	„
	„ white	Per cwt. 60 0	„
	All other sorts of spices	*ad valorem*	„
8	*SUGAR, China, candy	Per cwt. 18 0	„
	„ loaf	„ 15 0	„
	„ crystallised, beet	„ 12 0	„
	„ „ and soft, from China	„ 12 0	„
	„ „ „ from Mauritius	„ 11 8	„
	„ soft or raw, other than from Mauritius or China.	„ 10 8	„
	„ all other sorts, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery.	*ad valorem*	„
9	TEA, black	Per lb. 0 8	„
	„ green	„ 0 10	„

* For list of countervailing duties on bounty-fed sugar, *see* page 349

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rs.	a.	Duty.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS.				
10	CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS—				
	Acid, sulphuric	Per lb.	0	1½	5 per cent.
	Alkali, Indian (sajji-khár)	Per cwt.	1	8	„
	Alum	„	4	8	„
	Arsenic	„	21	8	„
	„ China manail	„	15	0	„
	Bicarbonate of soda	„	6	8	„
	Copperas, green	„	2	10	„
	Explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite, roburite, tonite, and all other descriptions, and including detonators and blasting fuse.	*ad valorem*			„
	Sal ammoniac	Per cwt.	28	0	„
	Sulphate of copper	„	20	0	„
	Sulphur (brimstone), flour	„	6	4	„
	„ „ roll	„	6	0	„
	„ „ rough	„	5	8	„
	All other sorts of chemical products and preparations, including saltpetre, borax, and alum cake.	*ad valorem*			„
11	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS—				
	Aloes (black)	Per cwt.	20	0	„
	„ Socotra	„	25	0	„
	Aloe-wood	Per lb.	6	0	„
	Assafœtida (hing)	Per cwt.	65	0	„
	„ coarse (hingra)	„	22	0	„
	Atáry, Persian	„	15	0	„
	Bánslochan (bamboo camphor)	Per lb.	0	5	„
	Brimstone (amalsára)	Per cwt.	35	0	„
	Calumba root	„	10	0	„
	Camphor, Bhimsaini (barás)	Per lb.	50	0	„
	„ refined, cake	„	1	11	„
	„ partially refined, cake in blocks of about 13 lbs.	„	1	6	„
	„ crude, in powder	„	1	8	„
	Cassia lignea	Per cwt.	28	0	„
	China root (chobchini), rough	„	9	0	„
	„ „ („), scraped	„	14	0	„
	Cubebs	„	22	8	„
	Galangal, China	„	9	0	„
	Pellitory (akalkára)	„	40	0	„
	Peppermint crystals, from China and Japan	Per lb.	8	0	„
	Quinine and other alkaloids of cinchona	—			Free.
	Salep	Per cwt.	125	0	5 per cent
	Senna leaves		7	0	„
	Storax, liquid (rose melloes)		44	0	„
	Tobacco, unmanufactured	—			Free.
	„ manufactured	*ad valorem*			5 per cent.
	All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics except opium (for which see page 334).	„			„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.		Duty.
			Rs. a.	
12	DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—			
	Alizarine dye, dry, 40 per cent.	Per lb.	1 5	5 per cent.
	„ „ 50 „	„	1 9	„
	„ „ 60 „	„	1 13	„
	„ „ 70 „	„	2 1	„
	„ „ 80 „	„	2 5	„
	„ „ 100 „	„	2 14	„
	„ moist, 10 „	„	0 4½	„
	„ „ 16 „	„	0 7	„
	„ „ 20 „	„	0 8¼	„
	Aniline dye „ indigo blue	„	0 6½	„
	„ dry	„	1 0	„
	„ salts	*ad valorem*		„
	Avar bark	Per cwt.	4 12	„
	Buzgand (gulpista)	„	30 0	„
	Cochineal	Per lb.	0 12	„
	Gallnuts (myrabolams)	Per cwt.	3 0	„
	„ Persian	„	45 0	„
	Madder or manjit	„	9 0	„
	Orchilla weed	„	4 0	„
	Sappan wood and root	„	5 8	„
	Turmeric	„	11 0	„
	All other sorts of dyeing and tanning materials	*ad valorem*		„
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.			
13	HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, [*except* water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines and parts of machines ordinarily used in processes of husbandry, or for the preparation for use or for sale of the products of husbandry which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, exempt, also the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings for weft forks, all of which are free.]			
14	MACHINERY, namely, prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.	*ad valorem*		„
	Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.	—		Free.
	Provided that the term does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery, and are, owing to their shape or to other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.			
	Note.—Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamos, accumulators, motors and electric fans are treated as machinery.			

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rs.	a.	Duty.
METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*				
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals :—				
Brass, beads, ghungri, China	Per 1,000	0	12	5 ½ er cent.
„ foil or dánkpana, white, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins.	Per 100 leaves	1	0	„
„ foil or dánkpana, coloured, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins.	„	1	4	„
„ old	Per cwt.	26	0	„
„ orsidue and leaves, European	per lb.	1	4	„
„ „ „ China	„	0	14	„
„ Patent or yellow metal sheathing, sheets, plates, and bolts	per cwt.	45	0	„
„ „ „ old	„	27	0	„
„ sheets, flat or in rolls, very thin	„	105	0	„
„ wire	Per lb.	0	8	„
„ all other sorts	*ad valorem*			„
Copper, bolt	Per cwt.	57	0	„
„ braziers' and sheets	„	55	0	„
„ nails and composition nails	„	55	0	„
„ old	„	35	0	„
„ pigs, tiles, ingots, cakes, bricks, and slabs	„	50	0	„
„ sheathing, plate, and raised bottoms	„	57	0	„
„ tiles, ingots, cakes, and bricks	„	50	0	„
„ China, white, copperware	Per lb.	1	2	„
„ foil or dánkpana, white, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins.	Per 100 leaves	1	12	„
„ foil or dánkpana, coloured, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins	„	2	0	„
Copper, wire, including wire of phosphor-bronze	Per lb.	0	9½	5 per cent.
„ all other sorts, unmanufactured and manufactured, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free-	*ad valorem*			„
German silver	„			„
Gold bullion and coin	—			Free.
Gold leaf	Per 100 leaves	2	12	5 per cent.
Iron, anchors and cables	*ad valorem*			1 per cent.
„ angle, T, and channel, other than Lowmoor or Swedish	Per ton	130	0	„
„ angle and T (if galvanised), other than Lowmoor or Swedish	„	190	0	„
„ channel (if galvanised)*	*ad valorem*			„
„ bar, Lowmoor	Per ton	375	0	„
„ „ Swedish	„	165	0	„
„ nail rod and round rod under ½ inch in diameter	„	170	0	„
„ other kinds	„	115	0	„
„ „ nail rod and round rod under ½ inch in diameter	„	120	0	„
„ „ (if galvanised)	„	170	0	„
„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other such descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes	*ad valorem*			„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*		
15	METALS; unwrought and wrought, &c.—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	Iron plate and sheet, Lowmoor	Per ton 500 0	1 per
	„ „ „ Swedish	*ad valorem*	
	„ „ „ and hoop, and other kinds	Per ton 140 0	
	„ hoop, other kinds (if galvanised)	*ad valorem*	
	„ plate, „ „ „ „	Per ton 210 0	
	„ „ „ „ (if tinned)	*ad valorem*	
	„ sheets, „ „ (if galvanised)	Per cwt. 10 8	
	„ „ „ „ (lead coated)	*ad valorem*	
	„ bar, hoop, plate and sheet, Lowmoor and Swedish (if galvanised)	„	„
	„ bar (including angle, T, and channel), hoop, plate, and sheet (if tinned)	„	„
	„ nails, rose, wire, and flat-headed	Per wt. 10 0	„
	„ „ clasp	„ 17 0	„
	„ „ other sorts, including galvanised or tinned	*ad valorem*	„
	„ nut and bolts	„	„
	„ old	Per cwt. 2 8	„
	„ pig	Per ton 60 0	„
	„ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c.	*ad valorem*	„
	„ rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 67, also spikes (commonly known as dogspikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tiebars	„	„
	„ rice bowls	„	„
	„ ridging, galvanised	Per cwt. 12 0	„
	„ rivets and washers, Lowmoor	„ 20 0	„
	„ „ „ (if galvanised)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ „ „ other kinds	Per cwt. 10 0	„
	„ „ „ (if tinned)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ „ „ (if galvanised)	„	„
	„ wire, including fencing-wire and wire-rope, but excluding wire-netting	*ad valorem*	1 per cent.
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	„	5 per cent.
	Lametta	„	„
	Lead, ore, galena	Per cwt. 14 0	„
	„ pig	„ 12 0	„
	„ pipes	*ad valorem*	„
	„ sheets	Per cwt. 14 0	„
	„ „ for tea-chests	—	Free.
	Quicksilver	Per lb. 1 12	5 per cent.
	Shot, bird	Per cwt. 17 0	„
	Silver bullion or coin, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free	*ad valorem*	

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*		
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, &c.—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	Steel, angle, channel and spring	*ad valorem*	1 per cent.
	„ anchors and cables	„	„
	„ bar and blooms	„	„
	„ basic, all sorts (including galvanised or tinned sheets)	„	„
	„ basic, sheets (if galvanised)	„	„
	„ „ „ (if tinned)	„	„
	„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes	„	„
	„ cast and blistered, of any kind not specified in this No.	„	„
	„ hoop, galvanised	„	„
	„ hoop	Per ton 155 0	„
	„ nails	*ad valorem*	„
	„ nuts and bolts and nail rods	„	„
	„ old	Per ton 130 0	„
	„ pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c.	*ad valorem*	„
	„ plates and sheets	Per ton 145 0	„
	„ „ „ planished	*ad valorem*	„
	„ plates and sheets, other than basic (if galvanised)	Per ton 210 0	„
	„ plates and sheets, other than basic (if tinned or lead coated)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 67, also spikes (commonly known as dogspikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips and tie-bars	„	„
	„ rivets and washers	Per ton 210 0	„
	„ „ „ (if galvanised)	„ 310 0	„
	„ „ „ (if tinned)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ T-bars	Per ton 135 0	„
	„ „ (if galvanised)	„ 200 0	„
	„ „ (if tinned)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ wire, excluding wire-netting	„	„
	„ wire-rope	„	„
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	„	5 per cent.
	Tin, block	Per cwt. 90 0	„
	„ foil China	Per lb. 12	„
	„ other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	Zinc or spelter, nails	Per cwt. 20 0	„
	„ „ plates and other shapes, soft	„ 20 0	„
	„ „ „ „ „ hard	„ 15 0	„
	„ „ sheet or sheathing	„ 22 0	„
	„ „ all other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	All other sorts of metals	„	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OILS.	Rs. a.	
16	OILS—		
	Cajeputi	Per quart 1 12	5 per cent.
	Cassia	Per lb. 3 0	„
	Cocoanut	Per cwt. 16 0	„
	Linseed	Per Imp. gall. 2 2	„
	Otto of sorts	Per oz. 15 0	„
	Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum	Per Imp. gall. —	1 anna.
	Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200° of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs collector to be intended for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre, for lubricating purposes, or for fuel	*ad valorem*	5 per cent
	All other sorts of oil, including paraffin wax	„	„
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED.		
17	APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms, and accoutrements; but excluding cotton hosiery (for which *see* No. 36), and boots and shoes (for which see No. 52), and excluding also uniforms and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free	„	„
18	ART, WORKS OF, except statuary and pictures intended to be put up in a public place, which are free	„	„
19	BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves	—	Free.
20	BEADS, of all materials except glass (for which *see* No. 43) and Brass (for which *see* No. 15)—		
	Beads, China, Ankdána	133½ lb. 27 0	5 per cent
	„ „ Dagri	„ 23 0	„
	„ „ Gadgadia	„ 22 0	„
	„ „ Kamrakhi	„ 26 0	„
	„ „ Lálri	„ 33 0	„
	„ „ Naksi	„ 30 0	„
	„ „ Pakhaváji	„ 26 0	„
	„ „ Sulemáni	„ 26 0	„
	All other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
21	BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music and manuscripts	—	Free.
22	BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	„
23	BRUSHES and BROOMS, all sorts	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
24	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fireclay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described	„	„
25	CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE	„	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
26	CANDLES, paraffin	Per lb. 0 6	5 per cent.
	„ spermaceti	„ 0 7	„
	„ wax	„ 1 0	„
	„ all other sorts	*ad valorem*	
27	CANES AND RATTANS, ARTICLES MADE OF CANE OR RATTAN, AND BASKET WORK—		
	Canes, Malacca	Per doz. 7 0	„
	Rattans	Per cwt. 11 0	„
	All other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
28	CARRIAGES and CARTS, including motor cars, bicycles, tricycles, jinrikshas, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof	„	„
29	CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which *see* No. 38)	„	„
30	CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other timekeepers, and parts thereof	„	„
31	COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL	—	Free.
32	COIR AND ARTICLES MADE OF COIR, EXCEPT CABLES AND ROPE (for which *see* No. 34)—		
	Yarn of all kinds	Per cwt. 8 0	5 per cent.
	All other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
33	CORAL, real	„	„
34	CORDAGE, ROPE, and Twine made of any vegetable fibre—		
	Coir, cables, tarred	Per cwt. 17 0	„
	„ rope	„ 13 0	„
	Cordage, hemp, European	„ 25 0	„
	„ „ Manila	„ 28 0	„
	All other sorts of cordage, rope, and twine	*ad valorem*	
35	CORK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF CORK	„	„
36	COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—		
	„ raw	—	Free.
	„ twist and yarn	—	„
	„ sewing thread	—	„
	„ piece-goods, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	3½ per cent.
37	EARTH, COMMON CLAY, AND SAND	—	Free
38	EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping, for which *see* No. 24), china, china-clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
39	FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are free	„	„
40	FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating powder	„	„
41	FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen thread	„	„
42	FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	„	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
43	GLASS, GLASS-WARE, AND FALSE PEARLS—		
	Glass, china, all colours	Per 133⅓ lbs. 80 0	5 per cent.
	Pearls, false, China bájria	Per lákh 3 0	„
	„ „ boria	Per thousand 0 10	„
	„ „ waria	Per lákh 6 0	„
	„ „ lolakh	Per thousand 0 8	„
	„ „ nathia	„ 0 8	„
	„ „ táchia	„ 0 8	„
	„ „ wattanah	Per lakh 10 0	„
	All other sorts of glass and manufactures of glass, including false pearls and glass beads	*ad valorem*	„
44	GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin—		
	Copal	Per cwt. 70 0	„
	Cutch and gambier	„ 16 0	„
	Gamboge	Per lb. 0 15	„
	Gum Ammoniac	Per cwt. 15 0	„
	„ Arabic	„ 22 0	„
	„ Bdellium	„ 13 0	„
	Benjamin, tas	„ 25 0	„
	„ cowrie	„ 80 0	„
	„ Bysabol (coarse myrrh)	„ 22 0	„
	„ Olibanum or frankincense	—	Free.
	„ Persian (false)	„ 10 0	5 per cent.
	„ Kino	„ 10 0	„
	Myrrh	„ 28 0	„
	Rosin	„ 4 8	„
	All other sorts of gums gum-resins, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha	*ad valorem*	„
45	HEMP, including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom (except cordage, rope, and twine, for which *see* No. 34)	„	„
46	HIDES AND SKINS (except raw or salted hides and skins, which are free) including parchment and vellum, gold beaters' skins, and all other descriptions of hides or skins	„	„
47	HORN	—	Free.
	„ articles made of, not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*continued.*	Rs. a.	
48	INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES, and parts thereof—		
	Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic, (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, all other sorts, *except* telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free - - - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	IVORY AND IVORY-WARE—		
	Unmanufactured—		
	Elephants' grinders - - - - - - - - -	Per cwt. 350 0	„
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points), each exceeding 20 lbs. in weight, and hollows, centres, and points, each weighing 10 lbs. and over - - - - - - - - -	„ 750 0	„
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points) not less than 10 lb. and not exceeding 20 lb. each, and hollows, centres and points each weighing less than 10 lb. - - - - - -	„ 650 0	„
	Elephants' tusks, each less than 10 lb. (other than hollows, centres, and points) - - - - - -	„ 500 0	„
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 4 lb. -	„ 200 0	„
	„ under 4 lb. „ - - - „ - - - „ 3 lb. and	„ 185 0	„
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each less than 3 lb. - -	„ 135 0	„
	All other sorts, manufactured and unmanufactured - - - - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
50	JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver—		
	Silverware, plain - - - - } other than European	tola 1 0	„
	„ embossed or chased - } other than European	„ 1 4	„
	All other sorts, except precious stones and pearls, unset, which are free - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
51	JUTE, raw - - - - - - - - - - - -	—	Free.
	„ articles made of, except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are free - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
52	LEATHER, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery (excepting saddlery forming part of officers' military equipment, which is free) - - - - - - - -	„	„
53	MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones - -	—	Free.
54	MATS AND MATTING—		
	Floor-matting, China and Singapore, of all sorts -	Per 100 superficial feet 60 0	5 per cent.
	All other sorts, except coir-matting (for which *see* No. 32) - - - - - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
55	OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds - - - - - - - - - - -	—	Free.
56	OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including linerusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rs.	a.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*				
57	PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals—				
	Ochre, other than European, all colours	Per cwt.	1	8	5 per cent
	Paints, composition	„	55	0	„
	„ patent driers	„	12	0	„
	Red lead	Per cwt.	14	0	„
	Turpentine	Per Imp. gall.	2	6	
	Verdigris	Per cwt.	70	0	
	Vermilion, Canton	Per box of 90 bundles	100	0	
	White lead, dry	Per cwt.	16	0	
	White zinc, dry	„	25	0	„
	All other sorts, including glue and putty	*ad valorem*			„
58	PAPER, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD, AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing	„			„
	PAPER, articles made of paper and papier-mâché	„			„
59	PERFUMERY—				
	Gowla, husked and unhusked	Per cwt.	40	0	
	Kapurkachri (zedoary)	„	12	0	„
	Patch leaves (patchouli)	„	12	0	
	Rose-flowers, dried	„	14	0	„
	Rose-water	Per Imp. gall.	2	0	„
	All other sorts, except perfumed spirit, for which *see* page 326.	*ad valorem*			„
60	PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER—				
	Bitumen	„			„
	Dammer	Per cwt.	5	0	„
	Pitch, American and European	„	7	0	„
	„ coal	„	3	0	„
	Tar, American and European	„	6	0	„
	„ coal	„	3	8	„
	„ mineral	*ad valorem*			„
61	PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria	—			Free
62	PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including Cambay stones, such as agates, cornelians, and onyx)	—			„
63	PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials	—			„
64	PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper	—			„
65	RAGS	—			„
66	RACKS for the withering of tea leaf	—			„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.		Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*		Rs. a.	
67	RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, break gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water cranes, water tanks, and standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company: Provided that for the purpose of this exemption "railway" means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a Native State under the suzerainty of Her Majesty, and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, specifically include therein - - - - - - - - -	—		Free.
68	SEEDS—			
	Castor - - - - - - - - - - - -	Per cwt.	7 0	5 per cent.
	Cummin - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	20 0	„
	„ black - - - - - - - - - -	„	16 0	„
	Linseed - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	8 0	„
	Methi - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	5 0	„
	Mustard, rape or sarson - - - - - - -	„	8 0	„
	Poppy - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	7 12	„
	Quince, bihidána - - - - - - - - -	„	70 0	„
	Sozirá - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	25 0	„
	Til or jinjili - - - - - - - - - - -	„	8 0	„
	All other sorts - - - - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*		„
69	SHELLS AND COWRIES—			
	Chanks—large shells, for cameos - - - - - -	Per hundred	15 0	„
	„ white, live - - - - - - - - -	„	10 0	„
	„ „ dead - - - - - - - - -	„	4 0	„
	Cowras - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	0 10	„
	Cowries, bazar, common - - - - - - - -	Per cwt	3 0	„
	„ Maldive - - - - - - - - -	„	5 8	„
	„ sankhla - - - - - - - - -	„	65 0	„
	„ yellow, superior quality - - - - - -	„	5 8	„
	Mother-of-pearl, nacre - - - - - - - -	—		Free.
	Nakhla - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	55 0	5 per cent.
	Tortoise-shell - - - - - - - - - -	Per lb.	10 0	„
	„ nakh - - - - - - - - - -	„	4 0	„
	All other sorts, including articles made of shell, not otherwise described - - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*		„
70	SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats and barges, imported entire or in sections -	—		Free.
71	SILK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—			
	Bokhara - - - - - - - - - - - -	Per lb.	7 8	5 per cent
	Floss - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	6 8	„
	Piece-goods - - - - - - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*		„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	SILK AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—*cont.*		
	Raw Silk—		
	Chaharam, Cochin-China, and yellow Shanghai -	Per lb. 4 8	5 per cent
	Mathow - - - - - - - - - - -	„ 2 8	„
	Other kinds of China - - - - - - -	„ 6 8	„
	Waste and Kachra - - - - - - - -	„ 1 4	„
	Panjam - - - - - - - - - - -	„ 1 12	„
	Persian - - - - - - - - - - -	„ 5 0	„
	Siam - - - - - - - - - - - -	„ 1 12	„
	Sewing thread, China - - - - - - - -	„ 8 0	„
	All other sorts, including cocoons - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
72	SOAP - - - - - - - - - - - - -	„	„
73	SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals - - - -	—	Free
74	STATIONERY, excluding paper (for which *see* No. 58) -	*ad valorem*	5 per cent
75	STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble.	„	„
76	TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine - - -	Per cwt. 20 0	
77	TEA CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections, provided that the Customs-Collector is satisfied that they are imported for the purpose of the packing of tea for transport in bulk - - -	—	Free
78	TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described - - -	*ad valorem*	5 per cent
79	TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described - - -	„	„
80	TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	„	„
81	UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds -	„	„
82	WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods and lines - - - - - - - - - - -	„	„
83	WOOD AND TIMBER (except firewood, which is free), and articles made of wood not otherwise described -	„	„
84	WOOL, raw - - - - - - - - - - -	—	Free.
	„ articles made of, including felt - - - -	*ad valorem*	5 per cent
85	ALL OTHER ARTICLES, manufactured or unmanufactured, not described in this Schedule - - - -	„	„

EXPORT DUTY.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) including rice-flour.	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	3 annas.

D.—Countervailing Duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar.*

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the import duty of 5 per cent.
			Per cwt. Rs. a. p.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	10 centavos per kilogram.	15 8 10
Austria-Hungary	Sugar under 99·3 per cent. and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation	3·20 krone per 100 kilograms.	1 0 3
	Sugar of at least 99·3 per cent. polarisation	4·60 krone per 100 kilograms.	1 7 4
Belgium	Raw sugar	3·90 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 2 10
	Refined sugar and sugar candy	4·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 5 3
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Refined sugar	1·12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
France	Raw sugars from 65 to 98 per cent. polarisation for beet-root sugars or 65 to 97 per cent. for French colonial sugar	10·62 francs per 100 kilograms of refined sugar of 100 per cent. polarisation.†	3 3 4
	Sugar candies	11·26 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 6 5
	Refined sugars in loaf or crushed, clear, hard and dry.	11·26 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 6 5
	Raw and refined sugars in grains or crystals of a minimum standard of 98 per cent. polarisation.	10·94 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 4 10
Germany	Raw sugar of at least 90 per cent. polarisation and refined sugar under 98 per cent., and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation.	2·40 marks per 100 kilograms.	0 14 4
	Candy and sugar in white, hard loaves, blocks, crystals, &c., of at least 99½ per cent. polarisation.	3·14 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 4 7
	All other sugar of at least 98 per cent. polarisation	3 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 1 3
Holland	Raw beet sugar produced in Holland	1·50 florins per 100 kilograms of hard refined.†	0 15 3
	Sugar refined from raw beet sugar produced in Holland	1·72 florins per 100 kilograms.†	1 1 5
	Sugar refined from imported raw sugar	0·22 florin per 100 kilograms, in addition to bounty, if any, allowed on the raw sugar to the country of production.	0 2 3 in addition to countervailing duty, if any, on the raw sugar.
Russia	Sugar of at least 99 per cent. polarisation	0·50 rouble per pood (36·113 lbs. avoirdupois).	2 7 4
	Sugar of less than 99 per cent. polarisation, but not less than 88 per cent.	0·44 rouble per pood	2 2 7
	Sugar of less than 88 per cent., but not less than 75 per cent.	0·38 rouble per pood	1 13 10

* Corrected up to 30th June, 1901.

† The output of refined sugar from raw is computed by deducting from the polarisation of the raw sugar twice the glucose, four times the ashes, and one and a-half per cent. for loss in refining.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1891—92 TO 1900—01.

THIRTY-SIXTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract rupees have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of 15 rupees to the £ in the returns for 1899–1900 and 1900–1901, except in cases where the retention of the rupee appeared to be more appropriate. For earlier years rupees or tens of rupees have been retained, except in the general statements of Revenue and Expenditure, where the pound will be found throughout.

New Tables have been added relating to Port Blair Convict Settlement, Capital Expenditure by Government, Net Revenue and Expenditure, Ways and Means of Home Government, Famine Relief, Gold Reserve Fund, Merchandise Marks, Port Trusts, Vessels Built and Registered in India, Vital Statistics, Lunatic Asylums, and Inventions and Designs.

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HORACE WALPOLE,
Assistant Under Secretary of State

India Office,
30th August, 1902.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and Native States (Census of 1901).

Province, State, or Agency.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	Persons. Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Population, Census, 1891.	Difference per cent. 1901 & 1891
PROVINCES.											
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598	542,358	— 12·07
2. Andamans and Nicobars *	3,188	—	63	2,550	18,695	5,954	24,649	—	24,649	15,600*	—
3. Assam ‡	56,243	19	22,326	1,300,190	3,143,692	2,982,651	6,126,343	180,764	5,945,579	5,476,833	+ 11·86
4. Baluchistan* § *(Districts and Administered Territories)*	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213	27,270*	—
5. Bengal	151,185	182	203,476	14,329,110	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	3,870,268	70,874,598	71,346,987	+ 4·78
6. Berar	17,710	44	5,710	567,910	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	419,451	2,334,565	2,897,491	— 4·95
7. Bombay *(Presidency)*	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,533,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262	18,901,123	— ·81
Bombay	75,918	173	21,296	2,896,063	7,791,089	7,513,588	15,301,677	3,094,970	12,209,707	15,985,270	— 4·26
Sind	47,066	26	4,403	587,769	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	397,355	2,813,555	2,871,774	+ 11·81
Aden	80	3	—	6,878	30,530	13,444	43,974	43,974	—	44,079	—
8. Burma* ‖	236,738	52	61,518	2,092,811	5,341,449	5,148,475	10,489,924	989,938	9,499,986	7,608,552*	—
9. Central Provinces	86,614	58	34,179	2,069,817	4,855,934	5,020,662	9,876,646	820,818	9,055,828	10,784,294	— 8·42
10. Coorg	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,258	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358	173,055	+ 4·36
11. Madras	141,726	234	54,610	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258	35,630,440	+ 7·24
12. North-West Frontier Province †	16,466	20	3,348	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575	†	+ 7·61
13. Punjab	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,634	20,330,339	2,325,467	18,004,872	20,866,847	
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	107,164	455	105,066	8,634,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,255,676	42,436,106	46,905,085	+ 1·65
Agra	83,198	375	80,938	6,300,000	18,048,785	16,809,920	34,858,705	4,320,155	30,538,550	34,254,254	+ 1·76
Oudh	23,966	80	24,128	2,334,860	6,568,157	6,264,920	12,833,077	935,521	11,897,556	12,650,831	+ 1·44
Total, British Territory	1,087,404	1453	551,161	43,444,070	117,804,858	114,094,449	231,898,807	22,121,366	209,774,447	221,175,944	+ 4·85
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
15. Baluchistan *(Agency Tracts)* * §	86,511	—	780	109,317	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500	—	—
16. Baroda State	8,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	468,850	1,483,842	2,415,396	— 19·16
17. Bengal States	38,652	9	19,188	706,579	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	46,115	3,702,429	3,296,379	+ 13·71
18. Bombay States	65,761	129	14,095	1,513,380	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,080	5,656,668	8,059,298	— 14·28
19. Central India Agency	78,772	80	33,282	1,697,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463	10,318,812	— 16·38
20. Central Provinces States	29,435	16	11,989	389,034	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	76,264	1,920,119	2,160,511	— 7·60
21. Hyderabad State	82,698	78	20,011	2,283,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,048	10,014,194	11,537,040	— 3·44
22. Kashmir State	80,900	2	8,940	464,635	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830	2,543,952	+ 14·22
23. Madras States	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,093,048	2,090,038	4,183,086	291,660	3,896,426	3,700,622	+ 13·17
24. Mysore State	29,444	125	16,910	1,110,687	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296	4,943,604	+ 12·05
25. Punjab States	36,532	57	10,997	762,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492	4,263,280	+ 7·61
26. Rajputana Agency	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,014,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109	12,016,103	— 19·08
27. United Provinces States	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	103,880	698,217	792,491	+ 1·21
Total, Native States	679,393	694	178,601	12,397,245	32,146,882	30,314,667	62,461,549	7,101,964	55,359,585	66,047,487	— 5·48
Grand Total, India	1,766,797	2417	729,752	55,841,315	149,951,240	144,409,116	94,360,356	29,223,324	265,134,032	287,223,431	+ 2·3

* Enumerated incompletely in 1891.
† The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts and areas not previously included in India.
‡ Includes South Lushai and Manipur.
§ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.
‖ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni.

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No. 2.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
Class I. (100,000 and over).				
1. Calcutta, with Fort & Suburbs*	Bengal	24-Pergannahs	1,026,987	+ 87,178
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay Island	776,006	+ 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
5. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
6. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	− 3,214
7. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,663
8. *Bangalore City*	Mysore	Bangalore	69,447	− 10,838
8. " *Civil & Mily. Stn.*	Mysore	Bangalore	89,599	− 10,482
9. Bareli and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareli	131,208	+ 10,169
10. *Baroda and Cantonment*	Baroda	Baroda	103,790	− 12,630
11. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	− 10,136
12. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,458
13. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
14. Howrah	Bengal	Howrah	157 594	+ 40,988
15. *Hyderabad and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
16. *Jaipur*	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,380
17. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,663	+ 11,464
18. Lucknow and Cantonment	Oudh	Lucknow	264,049	− 8,979
19. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
20. Madura	Madras	Madura	105,984	+ 18,556
21. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	− 4,099
22. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	− 1,261
23. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
24. Patna	Bengal	Patna	134,785	− 30,407
25. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	153,320	− 8,070
26. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
27. *Srinagar*	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
28. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
29. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
Total Class I.	29 towns	—	6,785,028	+ 433,404
Class II. (50,000—100,000).				
30. Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,996
31. *Alwar*	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
32. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	− 1,220
33. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,654
34. *Bhamagar and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	− 1,211
35. *Bhopal*	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
36. *Bikaner*	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
37. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 10,903
38. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
39. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178
40. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
41. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
42. Darbhanga	Bengal	Dharbhanga	66,244	− 7,317
43. Faizabad and Cantonment	Oudh	Faizabad	75,085	− 3,336
44. Farakabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farakabad	67,338	− 10,694
45. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	− 9,095
46. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
47. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
48. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
49. Imphal and Cantonment	Assam	Manipur	67,093	†
50. *Indore*	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
51. Jabalpur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jabalpur	90,316	+ 5,835
52. Jalandhar and Cantonment	Punjab	Jalandhar	67,735	+ 1,533
53. *Jodhpur*	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	− 1,322
54. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
55. Koil	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,049
56. Kumbakonum	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,366
57. *Kolhapur and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,568
58. *Laskar*	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	− 14,029

* Including South Suburbs, Tallygunge, and Garden Reach, Baranagore and Kamarhati, Cossipore, Chitpur, and Maniektola.

† No census in 1891.

No. 2 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*continued.*

TOWN	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION. 1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS II.—*continued.*				
59. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	− 1,153
60. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
61. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapore	79,862	− 4,268
62. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
63. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,832
64. *Mysore*	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	− 5,937
65. *Navanagar*	Bombay	Kathiawar	63,844	+ 5,314
66. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	− 2,031
67. *Patiala*	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	− 2,311
68. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
69. *Rampur and Cantonment*	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
70. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,688	+ 13,893
71. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
72. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
73. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
74. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shajahanpur	76,458	− 2,064
75. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
76. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
77. *Trivandrum and Cantonment*	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
78. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,038	− 656
TOTAL CLASS II.	49 towns	—	3,346,782	+ 221,091
CLASS III. (20,000—50,000).				
79. Aden and Cantonment	Bombay	Aden	35,790	+ 822
80. Adoni	Madras	Bellary	30,416	+ 4,173
81. Ahmednagar and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmednagar	42,032	+ 343
82. Akola	Berar	Akola	29,289	+ 7,819
83. Akyab	Burma	Akyab	35,680	− 2,258
84. *Alleppy*	Madras	Travancore	24,918	+ 2,150
85. Amraoti and Camp	Berar	Amraoti	39,511	+ 5,856
86. Amroha	United Provinces	Moradabad	40,077	+ 4,847
87. Arrah	Bengal	Shahabad	40,170	− 735
88. Aruppukottai	Madras	Madura	23,033	+ 10,960
89. *Aurangabad and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Aurangabad	36,837	+ 2,950
90. Bahraich	Oudh	Bahraich	27,304	+ 3,258
91. Balasore	Bengal	Balasore	20,880	+ 105
92. Bandara	Bombay	Thana	22,075	+ 3,758
93. Banda	United Provinces	Banda	22,565	− 506
94. Bankura	Bengal	Bankura	20,737	+ 1,994
95. Bardwan	Bengal	Bardwan	35,022	+ 545
96. Barsi	Bombay	Sholapur	24,242	+ 3,673
97. Bassein	Burma	Bassein	31,864	+ 1,687
98. Batala	Punjab	Gurdaspur	27,365	+ 142
99. Beawar	Ajmer	Merwara	21,028	+ 950
100. Behar	Bengal	Patna	45,063	− 2,660
101. Belgaum and Cantonment	Bombay	Belgaum	36,878	− 3,859
102. Berhampur	Madras	Ganjam	25,729	+ 76
103. Berhampur	Bengal	Murshidabad	24,397	+ 882
104. Bettiah	Bengal	Champaran	24,096	+ 1,916
105. Bezwada	Madras	Kistna	24,224	+ 3,483
106. *Bharatpur*	Rajputana	Bharatpur	43,601	− 23,954
107. Bhiwani	Punjab	Hissar	35,917	+ 430
108. *Bhuj and Cantonment*	Bombay	Cutch	26,362	+ 941
109. Bijapur	Bombay	Bijapur	23,811	+ 7,052
110. Bindaban	United Provinces	Muttra	32,717	− 8,804
111. Bodinayakkanur	Madras	Madura	22,209	+ 4,639
112. Broach	Bombay	Broach	42,896	+ 2,728
113 Budaun	United Provinces	Budaun	39,031	+ 3,659
114. Burhanpur	Central Provinces	Nimar	33,341	+ 1,089
115. *Cambay*	Bombay	Cambay	31,780	+ 390
116. Cannanore and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	27,811	+ 393
117. Chandausi	United Provinces	Moradabad	25,711	+ 2,400

No. 2 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*continued.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS II.—*continued.*				
118. Chappra	Bengal	Saran	45,901	− 11,451
119. Chittagong	Bengal	Chittagong	22,140	− 1,920
120. Cocanada	Madras	Godavari	48,096	+ 7,543
121. Conjeeveram	Madras	Chingleput	46,164	+ 8,616
122. *Datia*	Central India	Bundelkhand	24,071	− 3,495
123. Deoband	United Provinces	Saharanpur	20,167	+ 917
124. Dehra Ghazi Khan and Cantonment	Punjab	Dehra Ghazi Khan.	23,731	− 4,155
125. Dehra Ismail Khan and Cantonment	N.-W.F.Province	Dehra Ismail Khan	31,737	+ 4,853
126. Dehra Dun and Cantonment	United Provinces	Dehra Dun	28,095	+ 2,411
127. Dharwar	Bombay	Dharwar	31,279	− 1,562
128. *Dhoraji*	Bombay	Kathiawar	24,815	+ 4,409
129. Dhulia	Bombay	Khandesh	24,726	+ 2,846
130. Dinapur Cantonment	Bengal	Patna	33,699	− 10,720
131. Dindigal	Madras	Madura	25,182	+ 4,979
132. Ellichpur	Berar	Ellichpur	26,082	− 555
133. Elore	Madras	Godavari	33,521	+ 4,130
134. Ernakulum	Madras	Cochin	21,901	+ 4,031
135. Etawah	United Provinces	Etawah	42,570	+ 3,777
136. Ferozepore and Cantonment	Punjab	Ferozepore	49,341	− 1,096
137. Gadag	Bombay	Dharwar	30,652	+ 6,753
138. Godhra	Bombay	Punch Mahal	20,915	+ 6,224
139. Guntur	Madras	Kistna	30,833	+ 7,474
140. Ghazipur	United Provinces	Ghazipur	39,429	− 5,541
141. Gudiyattam	Madras	N. Arcot	21,335	+ 2,588
142. *Gulbarga*	Hyderabad	Gulbarga	29,228	+ 1,028
143. Gujranwala	Punjab	Gujranwala	29,224	+ 2,439
144. Hardwar-Union	United Provinces	Saharanpur	25,597	− 3,528
145. Hathras	United Provinces	Aligarh	42,578	+ 3,397
146. Hajipur	Bengal	Muzaffarpur	21,398	− 89
147. Henzada	Burma	Henzada	24,756	+ 4,904
148. Hughli and Chinsurah	Bengal	Hughli	29,383	− 3,677
149. *Jalna and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	20,270	+ 1,142
150. *Jammu and Cantonment*	Kashmir	Jammu	36,130	+ 1,588
151. Jaunpur	United Provinces	Jaunpur	42,771	− 48
152. *Jaura*	Central India	Jaura	23,854	+ 2,010
153. Jhang-Maghiana	Punjab	Jhang	24,382	+ 1,092
154. *Junagadh*	Bombay	Kathiawar	34,251	+ 2,611
155. Kampti Cantonment	Central Provinces	Nagpur	38,888	− 4,271
156. Karnal	Punjab	Karnal	23,559	+ 1,596
157. Karnool	Madras	Karnool	25,376	+ 1,000
158. Kasur	Punjab	Lahore	22,022	+ 1,732
159. *Kerauli*	Rajputana	Kerauli	23,482	+ 358
160. Khurja	United Provinces	Bulandshahr	29,277	+ 2,928
161. Kohat and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Kohat	30,762	+ 3,759
162. *Kolar Gold Fields*	Mysore	Kolar	38,204	+ 31,119
163. *Kotah*	Rajputana	Kotah	33,657	− 4,963
164. Krishnaghar	Bengal	Nadiya	24,547	− 953
165. Ludhiana	Punjab	Ludhiana	48,049	+ 2,315
166. *Malar-Kotla*	Punjab	Malar-Kotla	21,122	− 632
167. *Mandir*	Bombay	Cutch	24,083	− 13,472
168. *Mandesur*	Central India	Malwa	20,976	− 4,849
169. Mangalore	Madras	South Canara	44,108	+ 3,186
170. Mannargudi	Madras	Tanjore	20,449	+ 54
171. Masulipatam	Madras	Kistna	39,507	+ 698
172. *Mattancheri*	Madras	Cochin	20,061	+ 2,807
173. Mayavarem	Madras	Tanjore	24,276	+ 511
174. *Mhow (Cantonment)*	Central India	Indore	36,039	+ 4,266
175. Midnapur	Bengal	Midnapur	33,140	+ 876
176. Monghyr	Bengal	Monghyr	35,280	− 21,197
177. Murshidabad and Azimganj	Bengal	Murshidabad	28,553	− 7,023
178. Muzaffarpore	Bengal	Muzaffarpore	45,617	− 3,575
179. Muzaffarnagar	United Provinces	Muzaffarnagar	23,444	+ 5,278
180. Nadiad	Bombay	Kaira	31,435	+ 2,387
181. *Nagercoil*	Madras	Travancore	25,782	+ 14,595
182. Nagina	United Provinces	Bijnor	21,412	− 738
183. Naihati and Bhatpara	Bengal	24-Perganahs	45,293	+ 16,569
184. Narayanganj	Bengal	Dacca	24,472	+ 6,757
185. Nasirabad and Cantonment	Ajmer	Ajmer	22,494	+ 784
186. Nasik	Bombay	Nasik	21,490	− 2,930
187. Nellore	Madras	Nellore	32,040	+ 2,704

No. 2 (*cont.*).—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*concluded.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS III.—*continued.*				
188. *Narsari*	Baroda	Baroda	21,451	+ 5,175
189. Pandharpur	Bombay	Sholapur	32,405	+ 12,451
190. Palamcottah	Madras	Tinnevelly	39,545	+ 20,859
191. Palghat	Madras	Malabar	44,177	+ 4,696
192. Paniput	Punjab	Karnal	20,914	− 633
193 *Patan*	Baroda	Kadi	31,402	− 1,244
194. Pilibhit	United Provinces	Pilibhit	33,490	− 309
195. *Porbandar*	Bombay	Kathiawar	24,620	+ 5,815
196. Prome	Burma	Prome	27,375	− 2,647
197. Pudukkottai	Madras	Pudukkottai	20,347	+ 3,462
198. Puri	Bengal	Puri	49,334	+ 20,540
199. Quetta and Cantonment	Baluchistan	Raichur	24,584	*
200. *Raichur and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	22,165	− 1,009
201. Raipur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Raipur	32,114	+ 8,355
202. Rajahmundry	Madras	Godavari	36,408	+ 8,011
203. Rajapalaiyam	Madras	Tinnevelly	25,360	+ 12,059
204. *Rajkot City, Civil Station and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kathiawar	36,151	+ 6,904
205. Rampur Bauliah	Bengal	Rajshahi	21,589	+ 182
206. Ranchi	Bengal	Ranchi	25,070	+ 5,664
207. *Ratlam*	Central India	Malwa	36,321	+ 6,499
208. Rewari	Punjab	Gurgaon	27,205	− 639
209. *Rewa*	Central India	Baghalkand	24,608	+ 982
210. Rohtak	Punjab	Rohtak	20,323	+ 3,621
211. Sambhal	United Provinces	Moradabad	39,715	+ 2,480
212. Saugor and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Saugor	42,330	− 2,344
213. Santipur	Bengal	Nadia	26,898	− 3,539
214. Sasaram	Bengal	Shahabad	23,644	+ 931
215. Satara and Cantonment	Bombay	Satara	26,022	− 3,579
216. Serajgunj	Bengal	Pabna	23,114	− 153
217. Serampur	Bengal	Hooghli	44,451	+ 8,499
218. Shahabad	Oudh	Hardoi	20,036	− 117
219. Shikarpur	Sind	Shikarpur	49,491	+ 7,487
220. *Sikar*	Rajputana	Jaipur	21,523	+ 1,626
221. Sitapur and Cantonment	Oudh	Sitapur	22,557	+ 1,177
222. Sukkur	Sind	Shikarpur	31,316	+ 2,014
223. Srirangam	Madras	Trichinopoly	23,039	+ 1,407
224. Srivilliputtur	Madras	Tinnevelly	26,382	+ 4,934
225. Tavoy	Burma	Tavoy	22,371	+ 7,272
226. Tellicherry	Madras	Malabar	27,883	+ 687
227. Tinnevelly	Madras	Tinnevelly	40,469	+ 16,701
228. Tiruchundur	Madras	Tinnevelly	26,056	+ 17,790
229. *Tonk*	Rajputana	Tonk	38,759	− 7,185
230. Tuticorin	Madras	Tinnevelly	28,048	+ 2,941
231. *Udaipur*	Rajputana	Mewar	45,976	− 717
232. *Ujain*	Central India	Malwa	39,892	+ 5,201
233. Vellore	Madras	N. Arcot	43,537	− 1,388
234. Vizagapatam	Madras	Vizagapatam	40,892	+ 6,405
235. Vizianagram and Cantonment	Madras	Vizagapatam	37,270	+ 6,389
236. *Wadhwan City and Civil Station*	Bombay	Kathiawar	27,478	+ 2,874
TOTAL CLASS III.	158 towns	—	4,828,466	+ 338,306
CLASS IV. (10,000—20,000).	471 towns	—	6,457,339	+ 670,759
CLASS V. (5,000—10,000).	857 towns	—	5,945,905	+ 509,520
CLASS VI. (Under 5,000).	570 towns	—	1,880,701	+ 279,003
Grand Total	2,134 towns	—	29,244,221	+ 2,452,088

* No Census in 1891.

No. 3.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901.)

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,207	486	—	8,399	—	24,649
Assam	3,429,459	505	1,797	8,911	3	1,581,317	35,969	1	1,068,334	47	6,126,313
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,246
Bengal	46,740,661	328	7,457	210,628	388	25,265,342	275,125	1,939	2,242,770	228	74,744,866
Berar	2,388,016	1,449	19,630	—	530	212,040	2,375	3	129,964	—	2,754,016
Bombay	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,930	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma	284,880	6,525	93	9,184,112	245	339,430	147,525	685	526,401	28	10,489,924
Central Provinces	8,171,925	477	47,306	169	969	295,291	24,809	127	1,335,573	—	9,876,646
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	41	13,654	3,083	—	3,305	—	180,607
Madras	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,209,436
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,691,782
Total	158,600,684	1,574,508	478,700	9,411,440	79,942	53,804,501	1,904,264	15,848	6,026,406	2,514	231,898,807
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,409	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	2,949,872	12	374	27,265	1	230,074	3,241	7	537,698	—	3,748,544
Bombay States	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,618
Central India	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,835	8,114	24	992,458	—	8,628,781
Central Provinces States	1,573,634	95	877	—	11	12,011	782	—	408,973	—	1,996,383
Hyderabad	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	13	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	25,828	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	205,580	910,409	1,288	32,175	5	4,188,086
Mysore	5,099,177	12	13,682	10	101	289,697	59,059	34	86,627	—	5,539,399
Punjab States	2,470,056	585,877	7,238	2,755	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,398
Rajputana	8,000,269	2,054	342,595	—	339	924,656	2,840	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	558,727	14	181	—	1	242,688	480	—	—	—	802,097
Total	48,545,738	620,760	855,448	65,310	14,248	8,653,560	1,018,977	2,380	2,684,954	174	62,461,549
Grand Total	207,146,422	2,195,268	1,334,148	9,476,750	94,190	62,458,061	2,923,241	18,228	8,711,360	2,688	294,360,356

No. 4.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIAN POPULATION according to RACE and DENOMINATION.

RACE.	Church of England.*	Presbyterian.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Congregationalist.	Lutheran and Allied Denominations.	Roman Catholic.	Syrian.	Others.	Total.
Europeans	111,764	9,693	2,108	5,998	421	1,400	33,964	6	4,323	169,677
Eurasians	35,781	1,439	2,017	2,420	140	287	45,697	1	1,469	89,251
Natives	305,917	42,799	216,915	68,489	37,313	153,768	1,122,508	571,320	145,284	2,664,313
Total	453,462	53,931	221,040	76,907	37,874	155,455	1,202,169	571,327	151,076	2,923,241

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 5.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS according to RACE.

RACE.	British Provinces	Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,601	2,099	27,377	31,175	4,832	13,998	28,410	4,698	25,807	9,885	5,320
Eurasians	75,375	275	23,038	6,541	2,186	26,185	5,218	42	2,309	8,449	1,132
Natives	1,675,288	33,595	224,710	171,214	17,791	983,888	68,841	533	37,095	129,191	7,830
Total	1,904,264	35,969	275,125	208,930	24,809	1,024,071	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	14,282

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Bombay States.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,076	91	3,827	4,347	704	4,753	613	1,741
Eurasians	13,876	57	572	3,202	348	5,721	3,007	879
Natives	989,025	7,543	3,715	15,357	10,105	39,585	906,789	5,931
Total	1,018,977	7,691	8,114	22,996	11,157	50,059	910,409	8,551

No. 6.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION by PROVINCES and STATES, and into URBAN and RURAL, according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1891).*

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	India.	Number of Persons supported by each Order.			
		By Territory.		By Constitution.	
		Provinces.	States.	Urban.	Rural.
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	5,600,153	3,839,643	1,760,510	1,434,356	4,165,797
II.—Defence, military and naval	664,422	334,193	330,229	470,950	193,472
III.—Service of Foreign States †	500,030	38,179	461,851	226,437	273,593
IV.—Provision and care of cattle	3,645,849	2,472,872	1,172,977	223,392	3,422,457
V.—Agriculture	171,735,390	135,504,696	36,230,694	4,667,663	167,067,727
VI.—Personal, household, or sanitary services	11,220,072	8,505,420	2,714,652	2,556,334	8,663,738
VII.—Provision of food and drink	14,575,593	12,120,669	2,454,924	2,906,597	11,668,996
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	3,522,257	2,887,525	634,732	572,801	2,949,456
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,437,739	1,113,633	324,106	509,999	927,740
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	146,508	135,627	10,881	55,258	91,250
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements	1,155,267	991,334	163,933	417,295	737,972
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	12,611,267	9,655,213	2,956,054	2,857,413	9,753,854
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,821,493	2,897,046	924,387	896,586	2,924,847
XIV.—Provision of glass, pottery, and stoneware	2,360,623	1,669,019	691,604	250,098	2,110,525
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, matting, &c.	4,293,012	3,319,170	973,842	651,371	3,641,641
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, and gums	391,575	319,981	71,594	97,510	294,065
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,285,307	2,224,604	1,060,703	459,051	2,826,256
XVIII.—Commerce	4,685,579	3,093,056	1,592,523	1,425,179	3,260,400
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,952,993	3,242,281	710,712	1,192,456	2,760,537
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	5,672,191	4,386,725	1,285,466	1,506,318	4,165,873
XXI.—Sport and amusements	141,180	98,485	42,695	25,684	115,496
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour	25,468,017	18,414,315	7,053,702	2,666,241	22,801,776
XXIII.—Undefined and disreputable means of livelihood ‡	1,562,981	704,801	858,180	242,097	1,320,884
XXIV.—Means of livelihood independent of work	4,773,993	3,204,465	1,569,528	940,090	3,833,903
Total	287,223,431	221,172,952	66,050,479	27,251,176	259,972,255

* In this return no distinction is drawn between those who work and those whom they support by their work. The whole population depending upon the occupation is included, in order to indicate the respective sustaining power of the different orders.

† Order III. is intended to refer solely to those not in the employ of the State making the return, but it is probable that in some cases the servants of the State itself have been included.

‡ Order XXIII. includes those not enumerated by occupation in certain wild tracts of Rajputána, Kashmir, and the Bombay States.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1891).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	45,315,458	45,942,382	4,840,798	9,790,065	105,888,703
	Females	29,728,801	46,053,491	17,314,131	8,746,601	101,843,024
	Total	75,044,259	91,995,873	22,154,929	18,536,666	207,731,727
Muhammadans	Males	14,439,745	12,227,934	1,129,039	1,757,189	29,553,907
	Females	9,563,960	12,453,677	4,181,902	1,567,718	27,767,257
	Total	24,003,705	24,681,611	5,310,941	3,324,907	57,321,164
Aboriginals	Males	1,896,391	1,428,001	116,325	1,224,428	4,665,145
	Females	1,609,464	1,462,000	381,876	1,161,982	4,615,322
	Total	3,505,855	2,890,001	498,201	2,386,410	9,280,467
Buddhists	Males	1,997,643	1,352,447	170,677	14,942	3,535,709
	Females	1,809,569	1,351,440	419,977	14,666	3,595,652
	Total	3,807,212	2,703,887	590,654	29,608	7,131,361
Christians	Males	680,867	475,876	36,657	693	1,194,093
	Females	497,547	457,194	135,003	543	1,090,287
	Total	1,178,414	933,070	171,660	1,236	2,284,380
Sikhs	Males	545,558	441,047	82,619	7,326	1,077,450
	Females	268,762	430,705	125,132	5,784	830,383
	Total	814,320	872,652	207,751	13,110	1,907,833
Jains	Males	225,097	222,175	33,736	253,197	734,205
	Females	126,747	211,505	90,455	253,726	682,433
	Total	351,844	433,680	124,191	506,923	1,416,638
Parsis	Males	24,423	19,553	1,663	197	45,836
	Females	18,323	19,248	6,361	136	44,068
	Total	42,746	38,801	8,024	333	89,904
Jews	Males	4,758	3,644	244	2	8,648
	Females	3,719	3,614	1,212	1	8,546
	Total	8,477	7,258	1,456	3	17,194
Others	Males	6,489	6,341	725	10,045	23,600
	Females	5,141	6,072	1,380	6,570	19,163
	Total	11,630	12,413	2,105	16,615	42,763
Grand Total	Males	65,136,429	62,120,300	6,412,483	13,058,084	146,727,296
	Females	43,632,033	62,448,946	22,657,429	11,757,727	140,496,135
	Total	108,768,462	124,569,246	29,069,912	24,815,811	287,223,431

No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1891).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Bengal	Males	17,805,963	17,879,348	1,551,174	—	37,236,485
	Females	11,802,595	17,965,276	7,639,010	—	37,406,881
Assam	Males	1,573,539	1,110,525	114,844	20,667	2,819,575
	Females	1,090,955	1,097,301	448,079	20,923	2,657,258
Punjab	Males	7,104,487	5,610,896	864,694	—	13,580,077
	Females	4,263,643	5,677,916	1,608,491	—	11,550,050
United Provinces	Males	11,121,836	12,031,154	1,560,081	—	24,713,071
	Females	7,058,840	12,087,785	3,837,880	—	22,984,505
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	139,518	134,146	14,661	—	288,325
	Females	85,239	129,397	39,397	—	254,033
Central Provinces	Males	3,079,725	3,134,923	271,667	—	6,486,315
	Females	2,379,936	3,158,790	919,764	—	6,458,490
Berar	Males	572,594	833,575	85,657	—	1,491,826
	Females	370,446	810,883	224,336	—	1,405,665
Coorg	Males	50,079	41,203	3,725	—	95,007
	Females	32,681	31,628	12,839	—	77,148
Madras	Males	10,473,688	8,332,125	667,558	—	19,473,371
	Females	7,517,665	8,663,423	3,676,603	—	19,857,691
Bombay	Males	6,552,140	6,689,892	661,495	10,579	13,914,106
	Females	4,222,471	6,716,164	2,099,023	8,657	13,046,315
Burma	Males	2,163,449	1,530,768	184,066	—	3,879,183
	Females	1,886,521	1,410,432	432,416	—	3,729,369
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	Males	12,834	21,407	2,998	—	37,239
	Females	1,835	3,170	635	—	5,640
Rajputana, Central India, and Kashmir	Males	31,314	39,877	4,224	13,026,838	13,102,253
	Females	15,838	25,330	7,298	11,728,147	11,776,613
Baroda	Males	541,592	646,315	65,076	—	1,252,983
	Females	348,400	641,260	172,753	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad	Males	2,574,270	3,056,564	242,295	—	5,873,129
	Females	1,660,563	2,984,797	1,018,551	—	5,663,911
Mysore	Males	1,338,501	1,027,582	117,368	—	2,483,451
	Females	894,405	1,045,394	520,354	—	2,460,153
Grand Total	Males	65,136,429	62,120,300	6,412,483	13,058,084	146,727,296
	Females	43,632,033	62,448,946	22,657,429	11,757,727	140,496,185
	Total	108,768,462	124,569,246	29,069,912	24,815,811	287,223,481

No. 9.—Distribution of Population

Province.	Total Population.		Unspecified.		Under 5 years.		5 to 14.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmer-Merwara - -	288,325	254,033	—	—	38,730	38,194	72,762	60,946
Assam - - -	2,819,575	2,657 258	20,667	20,923	424,328	443,999	740,664	667,750
Bengal - - -	35,563,299	35,783,688	59,566	47,720	4,949,858	5,351,572	9,818,252	8,702,589
Berar - - -	1,491,826	1,405,665	—	—	195,408	209,241	361,593	336,727
Bombay - - -	9,793,981	9,107,142	—	—	1,407,627	1,454,565	2,398,398	2,053,668
Burma - - -	3,876,301	3,720,259	—	—	514,187	528,578	946,336	910,632
Central Provinces - -	5,397,304	5,386,990	—	—	782,577	842,522	1,500,950	1,371,964
Coorg - - -	95,907	77,148	—	—	10,679	11,230	20,015	18,334
Madras - - -	17,619,395	18,011,045	121,049	114,344	2,592,292	2,727,451	4,330,879	4,061,231
United Provinces - -	24,303,601	22,601,484	—	—	3,179,636	3,245,406	6,060,033	5,042,148
Punjab - - -	11,255,986	9,610,861	—	—	1,837,297	1,701,924	2,752,905	2,200,196
Baluchistan Cantonments	23,864	3,406	—	—	540	540	1,035	559
Andaman Islands (Port Blair) - - -	13,375	2,234	—	—	378	377	397	414
Total, Provinces -	112,542,739	108,630,213	201,282	182,987	15,933,537	16,555,599	29,004,219	25,427,158
STATE OR AGENCY.								
Hyderabad - - -	5,873,129	5,663,911	—	—	839,080	902,432	1,414,847	1,254,214
Baroda - - -	1,252,983	1,162,413	—	—	165,513	175,494	317,313	272,013
Mysore - - -	2,483,451	2,460,153	—	—	343,648	362,051	567,624	553,477
Kashmir - - -	1,353,229	1,190,723	10,045	6,570	215,705	213,150	323,031	267,609
Rajputana - - -	6,353,488	5,662,614	13,045	12,553	846,483	827,206	1,598,779	1,311,984
Central India - -	5,395,536	4,923,276	—	—	661,065	684,788	1,423,210	1,177,621
Bombay States - -	4,120,125	3,939,173	10,579	8,657	586,944	614,659	1,045,731	920,701
Madras States - -	1,853,976	1,846,646	—	—	232,694	253,148	451,186	430,460
Central Provinces States -	1.089,011	1,071,500	—	—	167,795	183,901	324,388	293,240
Bengal States - -	1,673,186	1,623,193	71,596	65,846	218,272	241,101	479,588	427,975
United Provinces States -	409,470	383,021	—	—	57,364	56,902	94,768	78,092
Punjab States - -	2,324,091	1,939,189	—	—	363,271	339,681	44,209	428,592
Shan States (Outposts) -	2,882	110	—	—	9	7	12	10
Total, States - -	34,184,557	31,865,922	105,265	93,626	4,697,843	4,854,520	8,084,686	7,416,887
Total, India -	146,727,296	140,496,135	306,547	276,613	20,631,380	21,410,119	37,588,905	32,844,045

according to AGE (CENSUS of 1891).

15 to 24.		25 to 44.		45 to 59.		60 and Over.		Province
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
45,801	40,590	90,527	77,829	27,316	22,703	12,689	13,762	Ajmer-Merwara - - -
420,964	469,256	851,342	744,674	237,952	185,494	123,658	125,162	Assam - - - -
5,397,931	5,952,755	10,364,428	10,325,946	3,306,692	3,224,185	1,666,572	2,178,921	Bengal - - - -
196,852	221,469	491,517	423,999	160,278	125,181	86,178	89,048	Berar - - - -
1,598,880	1,543,319	3,023,342	2,715,930	941,667	844,660	424,076	494,990	Bombay - - - -
706,430	720,651	1,111,029	947,996	378,673	366,408	219,646	254,994	Burma - - - -
754,407	801,977	1,642,925	1,609,314	452,434	420,834	264,011	340,379	Central Provinces - -
19,958	16,600	35,309	23,070	7,757	5,484	2,189	2,430	Coorg - - - -
2,884,431	3,142,837	5,091,967	5,218,843	1,696,770	1,648,812	902,007	1,097,527	Madras - - - -
4,120,500	3,685,694	7,355,806	6,945,486	2,372,685	2,231,288	1,214,932	1,451,462	United Provinces- - -
2,210,621	1,942,528	2,907,929	2,515,879	1,181,030	966,799	366,204	283,545	Punjab - - - -
9,081	1,112	11,167	998	1,024	171	117	26	Baluchistan Cantonments -
1,056	259	8,869	931	2,037	171	638	82	Andaman Islands (Port Blair) -
18,367,812	18,539,056	32,986,157	31,550,895	10,766,815	10,042,190	5,282,917	6,332,328	Total, Provinces - -
								STATE OR AGENCY.
898,712	998,123	1,867,941	1,693,806	551,035	466,220	301,514	349,116	Hyderabad - - -
223,766	205,401	380,802	347,804	116,969	105,491	48,620	56,210	Baroda - - - -
426,457	426,868	766,488	724,071	267,170	254,061	112,064	139,625	Mysore - - - -
209,530	199,798	381,429	344,399	128,952	94,408	84,537	64,789	Kashmir - - - -
1,041,840	906,034	1,952,226	1,736,953	621,723	547,795	279,387	320,089	Rajputana - - -
861,937	793,563	1,773,038	1,604,379	468,687	415,828	207,599	247,097	Central India - - -
693,166	657,108	1,246,877	1,183,943	368,260	342,156	168,568	211,949	Bombay States - - -
322,328	347,258	563,036	539,110	197,818	180,713	86,314	95,967	Madras States - - -
157,058	170,511	324,418	300,926	72,452	66,864	42,300	56,058	Central Provinces States -
241,080	254,575	473,221	444,805	127,935	112,951	61,404	75,940	Bengal States - - -
74,646	69,057	118,747	109,204	39,887	39,018	24,058	29,848	United Provinces States- -
453,303	386,741	631,323	522,100	261,926	208,643	70,059	58,432	Punjab States - - -
1,453	40	1,347	41	57	3	4	—	Shan States (Outposts) - -
5,605,876	5,415,077	10,481,493	9,551,541	3,222,876	2,834,151	1,486,518	1,700,120	Total, States - - -
23,973,688	23,954,133	43,467,650	41,102,436	13,989,691	12,876,341	6,769,435	8,032,448	Total, India - - -

No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1891).

Administrations.	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction but able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total.
MALES.					
Bengal	899,042	3,021,436	33,184,845	131,162	37,236,485
Assam	49,111	162,553	2,587,244	20,667	2,819,575
Punjab	172,253	799,177	12,608,647	—	13,580,077
United Provinces	240,409	1,269,361	23,203,301	—	24,713,071
Ajmer-Merwara	6,179	32,114	250,032	—	288,325
Central Provinces	81,297	249,302	6,155,716	—	6,486,315
Berar	38,502	87,128	1,366,196	—	1,491,826
Coorg	4,192	10,747	80,968	—	95,907
Madras	658,397	2,382,035	16,265,890	167,049	19,473,371
Bombay	440,315	1,314,816	12,148,396	10,579	13,914,106
Burma	227,498	1,516,304	2,135,381	—	3,879,183
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	711	10,101	26,427	—	37,239
Kashmir	8	53	8	1,353,160	1,353,229
Rajputana	465	2,951	7,665	6,342,407	6,353,488
Central India	2,291	15,532	46,442	5,331,271	5,395,536
Baroda	39,290	136,364	1,077,329	—	1,252,983
Hyderabad	76,522	343,566	5,453,041	—	5,873,129
Mysore	61,076	200,495	2,221,880	—	2,483,451
Total	2,997,558	11,554,035	118,819,403	13,356,295	146,727,296
FEMALES.					
Bengal	34,633	111,710	37,146,972	113,566	37,406,881
Assam	3,427	5,761	2,627,147	20,923	2,657,258
Punjab	8,209	20,206	11,521,635	—	11,550,050
United Provinces	8,442	38,784	22,937,279	—	22,984,505
Ajmer-Merwara	470	1,540	252,023	—	254,033
Central Provinces	4,072	7,600	6,446,809	—	6,458,490
Berar	976	1,722	1,402,967	—	1,405,665
Coorg	610	676	75,862	—	77,148
Madras	75,287	168,704	19,456,783	156,917	19,857,691
Bombay	30,836	68,103	12,938,719	8,657	13,046,315
Burma	18,226	89,393	3,621,750	—	3,729,369
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	163	488	4,989	—	5,640
Kashmir	6	51	13	1,190,653	1,190,723
Rajputana	123	483	5,029	5,656,979	5,662,614
Central India	273	1,148	41,340	4,880,515	4,923,276
Baroda	2,256	4,552	1,155,605	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad	3,238	11,066	5,649,607	—	5,663,911
Mysore	6,415	11,499	2,442,239	—	2,460,153
Total	197,062	543,495	127,726,768	12,028,210	140,496,135

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to Religion and Education (Census of 1891).

Religions.	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction but able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Males.				
Hindu	2,124,787	7,976,605	85,868,770	9,918,541	105,888,703
Muhammadan	492,784	1,473,909	25,806,025	1,781,189	29,533,907
Aboriginal	8,305	18,942	3,319,205	1,318,693	4,665,145
Buddhist	219,086	1,428,323	1,831,891	56,409	3,535,709
Christian	83,211	325,465	784,642	775	1,194,093
Sikh	14,784	88,350	966,990	7,326	1,077,450
Jain	44,562	212,261	224,185	253,197	734,205
Jew	1,149	3,337	4,160	2	8,648
Parsi	8,857	26,619	10,163	97	45,836
Others	33	224	3,377	19,966	23,600
Total	2,907,558	11,554,035	118,819,408	13,356,295	146,727,296
	Females.				
Hindu	103,208	277,461	92,597,819	8,864,506	101,843,024
Muhammadan	28,760	58,608	26,094,217	1,585,672	27,767,257
Aboriginal	825	672	3,363,928	1,249,897	4,615,322
Buddhist	15,035	76,210	3,452,346	52,061	3,595,652
Christian	42,408	105,200	942,067	612	1,090,287
Sikh	410	2,585	821,604	5,784	830,383
Jain	2,010	3,846	422,851	253,726	682,433
Jew	493	1,338	6,714	1	8,546
Parsi	4,408	17,492	21,942	186	44,068
Others	15	53	3,280	15,815	19,163
Total	197,662	543,495	127,726,768	12,028,210	140,496,135

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE (CENSUS of 1891.)

I.—Languages by Linguistic Groups.		Population.
Family.	A.—Aryo-Indic	195,463,807
	B.—Dravidian	52,964,620
	C.—Kolarian	2,950,006
	D.—Gypsy dialects	401,125
	E.—Khasi	178,637
	F.—Tibeto-Burman	7,293,928
	G.—Mon-Annam	229,342
	H.—Shan or Taic	178,447
	J.—Malayan	4,084
	K.—Sinitic	713,350
	L.—Japanese	93
	M.—Aryo-Eranic	1,329,428
	N.—Semitic	55,534
	O.—Turanic	659
	P.—Aryo-European	245,745
	Q.—Basque	1
	R.—Hamitic or Negro	9,612
Language unrecognisable		363
Return left blank		19,659
Total enumerated by Parent Tongue		262,047,440
Not " " "		25,175,991
Total		287,223,431

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
1. Hindi—A.	85,675,373	N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Bengal, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer, Berar, Assam, &c.
2. Bengali—A.	41,343 762	Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, &c.
3. Telugu—B.	19,885,137	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Central Provinces, Burma, Berar, &c.
4. Marathi—A.	18,892,875	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, &c.
5. Punjabi—A.	17,724,610	Punjab, Sind, United Provinces, Baluchistan, &c.
6. Tamil—B.	15,229,759	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Coorg, Bombay, &c.
7. Gujarathi—A.	10,619,789	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, Sind, Hyderabad, Berar, &c.
8. Kanarese—B.	9,751,885	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, &c.
9. Uriya—A.	9,010,957	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
10 Burmese—F.	5,926,864	Burma, Shan States, &c.
11. Malavalam—B.	5,428,250	Madras, Coorg, Bombay, Mysore, Hyderabad, &c.
12. Urdû (Masalmani) *—A.	3,660,390	Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Mysore, Central Provinces, Baroda, &c.
13. Sindhi—A.	2,592,341	Sind, Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

* Urdû is returned as a separate dialect in Southern, Western, and Central India only.

No. 12 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*continued.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
14. Santhal—C.	1,709,680	Bengal, Assam.
15. Western Pahari (Punjab)—A.	1,523,098	Punjab, United Provinces, Baluchistan.
16. Assamese—A.	1,435,820	Assam, Bengal, Andamans, &c.
17. Gond—B.	1,379,580	Central Provinces, Berar, Madras, Hyderabad, &c.
18. Central Pahari (Garhwali, &c.)—A.	1,153,384	United Provinces.
19. Marwadi.—A.	1,147,480	Punjab, Ajmer, Sind, Bombay, Berar, Central Provinces, &c.
20. Pashtu—M.	1,080,931	Punjab, Sind, Hyderabad, Bombay, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
21. Karen—K.	674,846	Burma, Andamans, &c.
22. Munda (Kol)—C.	654,507	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
23. Tulu—B.	491,728	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
24. Kachhi—A.	439,697	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, &c.
25. Gypsy dialects (Lambani, &c.)—D.	401,125	Hyderabad, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
26 Oraon—B.	368,222	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
27. Khand (Khond)—B.	320,071	Madras, Central Provinces, Bengal, Assam.
28. English—P.	238,499	Bengal, Madras, Punjab, Bombay, United Provinces, Burma, &c.
29. Mon (Talaing)	226,495	Burma, Shan States, Andamans.
30. Baloch—M.	219,475	Sind, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
31. Kachari (Bodo)—F.	198,705	Assam, Bengal.
32. Nipali Hill dialects—F.	195,866	Bengal, Assam, Punjab, &c.
33. Korwa (Kur)—C.	185,775	Central Provinces, Bengal, Berar, &c.
34. Khasi—E.	178,037	Assam.
35. Shan—H.	174,871	Burma, Assam, &c.
36. Bhil—C.	148,596	Bombay, Central Provinces, &c.
37. Garo—F.	145,425	Assam, Bengal.
38. Halbi—A.	143,720	Central Provinces, Madras, Berar.
39. Khyin—F.	126,915	Burma, Bengal, &c.
40. Tipperah—F.	121,864	Bengal, Assam.
41. Naga dialects—F.	102,908	Assam, Bengal.
42. Sawara—C.	102,039	Madras, Central Provinces.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
43. Mech—F.	90,706	Assam, Bengal.
44. Mikir—F.	90,230	Assam.
45. Kathe (Manipuri)—F.	88,911	Assam, Burma, Bengal, United Provinces.
46. Kharria—C.	67,772	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam.
47. Arabic—N.	53,351	Aden, Hyderabad, Bombay, Bengal, Madras, &c.
48. Baiga—C.	48,883	Bengal, Central Provinces.
49. Lushai—F.	41,926	Assam, Burma, Bengal
50. Lalung—F.	40,204	Assam.

No. 12 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*concluded.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
51. Chinese—K.	38,504	Burma, Bengal, Sind, &c.
52. Goanese and Portuguese —A.	37,738	Bombay, Madras, Sind, &c.
53. Kodagu (Coorgi)—B.	37,218	Coorg, Madras, Bombay.
54. Abor (Miri)—F.	35,703	Assam.
55. Mal-Pahadia—B.	30,838	Bengal.
56. Gadaba—C.	29,789	Madras, Central Provinces.
57. Kashmeri—A.	29,276	Punjab, United Provinces, &c.
58. Brahui—B.	28,990	Sind, Bombay.
59. Persian—M.	28,189	Bengal, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
60. Eastern Pahd (Nipali, &c.)—A.	24,262	United Provinces, Bengal, &c.
61 Tibetan—F.	20,544	Punjab, Bengal, United Provinces, &c.
62. Kuki—F.	18,828	Assam, Bengal.
63. Minor Kolarian dialects (6) —C.	11,965	Central Provinces, &c.
64. Lepcha—F.	10,125	Bengal.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
65. Bhutani—F.	9,470	Bengal, Assam.
66. Negro dialects—R.	9,612	Aden, Sind, Bombay, &c.
67 Kanawari—F.	9,265	Punjab, United Provinces.
68. Koch—F.	8,107	Bengal, Assam.
69. Minor Dravidian dialects (3)—B.	7,651	Central Provinces, Bengal.
70. Kakhyin—F.	5,669	Burma, Assam.
71. Minor Bodo dialects (4) —F.	4,814	Assam.
72. Mahl—B.	3,167	Madras.
73. Khamti—H.	2,945	Assam.
74. Palaung—G.	2,847	Burma.
75. Malay—J.	2,437	Burma, Bombay, &c.
76. German—P.	2,215	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, Madras, &c.
77. French—P.	2,171	Bengal, Madras, Bombay, &c.
78. Hebrew (Israeli)—N.	2,171	Bombay, Bengal, Madras, Burma, &c.
79. Kôta and Tôda—B.	1,937	Madras.
80. Salon—J.	1,628	Burma.
81. Minor North-East Frontier dialects (3)—F.	1,282	Assam, Bengal.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (5)	513	—
Other Asiatic languages (8)	2,175	—
European languages (23)	2,913	—

No. 13.—INFIRMITIES (Census of 1891).

India.

Age.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—4	774	522	5,452	4,057	9,426	6,368	426	285
5—9	2,673	1,617	17,086	10,969	14,836	9,521	843	607
10—14	3,728	2,338	15,758	8,787	14,842	9,437	2,285	1,305
15—19	4,293	2,758	12,968	7,845	13,458	9,388	3,857	1,934
20—24	4,791	2,884	11,660	7,263	13,911	10,292	5,569	2,277
25—29	5,599	2,823	10,814	6,569	14,472	11,860	8,342	2,867
30—34	5,741	3,145	9,914	6,123	15,156	14,217	11,431	3,678
35—39	4,333	2,461	7,282	4,175	12,816	12,276	11,495	3,090
40—44	4,482	2,770	7,498	4,803	15,985	17,274	14,474	4,014
45—49	2,543	1,688	4,552	2,793	12,914	13,394	9,488	2,403
50—54	2,557	2,050	5,487	3,698	17,163	20,378	1,065	3,068
55—59	1,264	903	2,953	1,909	14,269	16,003	4,687	1,415
60 and over	2,673	2,558	8,873	7,250	59,772	78,999	11,131	4,023
Age not returned	188	123	200	123	233	208	125	60
Total	45,639	28,640	120,497	76,364	229,253	229,615	95,218	31,026
A.—Provinces.								
0—4	633	412	4,871	3,547	7,860	5,118	371	216
5—9	2,103	1,202	15,407	9,745	11,773	7,451	706	484
10—14	3,005	1,916	14,036	7,755	11,917	7,598	1,971	1,069
15—19	3,520	2,273	11,412	6,880	10,941	7,605	3,346	1,615
20—24	3,983	2,398	10,292	6,397	11,208	8,254	4,786	1,973
25—29	4,699	2,427	9,565	5,776	11,668	9,443	7,306	2,480
30—34	4,845	2,689	8,770	5,387	12,202	11,319	10,086	3,181
35—39	3,714	2,149	6,417	3,654	10,362	9,874	10,143	2,656
40—44	3,790	2,378	6,611	4,179	12,761	13,454	12,683	3,465
45—49	2,183	1,475	3,988	2,466	10,404	10,904	8,331	2,115
50—54	2,139	1,764	4,821	3,252	13,532	15,839	9,825	2,709
55—59	1,094	797	2,574	1,692	11,535	12,972	4,143	1,247
60 and over	2,288	2,212	7,774	6,417	47,899	62,416	9,015	3,580
Age not returned	107	91	79	56	108	133	71	36
Total	38,103	24,273	106,617	67,203	184,170	182,380	83,683	26,826
B.—States.								
0—4	141	110	581	510	1,566	1 250	55	69
5—9	570	325	1,679	1,224	3,063	2,070	137	123
10—14	723	422	1,722	1,032	2,925	1,839	314	236
15—19	773	485	1,556	965	2,517	1,788	511	319
20—24	808	486	1,368	866	2,703	2,038	783	304
25—29	900	396	1,249	793	2,804	2,417	1,036	387
30—34	896	456	1,144	736	2,954	2,898	1,345	497
35—39	619	312	865	521	2,454	2,402	1,352	434
40—44	692	392	887	624	3,224	3,820	1,791	549
45—49	360	213	564	327	2,510	2,490	1,157	288
50—54	418	286	666	446	3,631	4,539	1,240	359
55—59	170	106	379	217	2,734	3,031	544	168
60 and over	385	346	1,099	833	11,873	16,583	1,216	443
Age not returned	81	32	121	67	125	75	54	24
Total	7,536	4,367	13,880	9,161	45,083	47,235	11,535	4,200

No. 14—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31ST DECEMBER, 1900.

PROVINCE.	Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.				
				Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.
Bengal — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	31	30	152	13	34	—	73	297
Bengal — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal		45	132				46	2,198
Bengal — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	1	3	10	1	1	1	2	23
United Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil		19	36	6	—	22	35	69
United Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal		20	36	6	22	36	—	569
United Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Revenue		8	45	2	33	45	230	205
United Provinces — Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh — Civil		12	12	25	2	—	6	12
United Provinces — Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh — Criminal		6	12	—	2	6	12	61
United Provinces — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil		3	5	3	4	1	5	14
United Provinces — Territory not subject to the High Court — Revenue		1	3	9	1	—	3	10
Punjab — Territory subject to the Chief Court — Civil		14	32	130	6	15	42	147
Punjab — Territory subject to the Chief Court — Criminal		13	31	130	6	14	41	164
Punjab — Territory subject to the Chief Court — Revenue		6	31	130	1	7	40	113
Burma — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil		9	35	78	5	9	34	20
Burma — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal		11	36	80	5	13	36	8
Burma — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil		—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Central Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil and Revenue, Criminal	4	18	51	1	8	18	58	116
Central Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal							76	299
Assam — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil		—	—	19	—	—	3	8
Assam — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal		3	8	19	—	—		8
Assam — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
Ajmer-Merwara — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil		1	1	—	1	—	1	5
Ajmer-Merwara — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal		1	2	—	1	1	2	3
Coorg — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil		—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Coorg — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal		—	1	—	1	—	2	—
Madras — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	—		21	118	6	—	20	15
Madras — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal			22	337			21	86
Madras — Territory subject to the High Court — Revenue			21	• 80			21	64
Bombay — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	—		13	104	7	—	13	5
Bombay — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal			19	158	—	—	19	—
Bombay — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil	—		4	13	1	—	3	1
Bombay — Territory not subject to the High Court — Criminal			5	21	—	—	5	—
Berar — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil, Criminal	2	9	27	1	2	8	30	42
Total * — Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	142	493	2,206	69	158	425	1,194	7,388
Total * — Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	5	23	62	7	2	18	30	223

PROVINCE.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.
Bengal — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	297
Bengal — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	2,198
Bengal — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	23
United Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	69
United Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	569
United Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Revenue	205
United Provinces — Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh — Civil	52
United Provinces — Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh — Criminal	164
United Provinces — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil	7
United Provinces — Territory not subject to the High Court — Revenue	3
Punjab — Territory subject to the Chief Court — Civil	313
Punjab — Territory subject to the Chief Court — Criminal	544
Punjab — Territory subject to the Chief Court — Revenue	344
Burma — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	280
Burma — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	363
Burma — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil	—
Central Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil and Revenue, Criminal	116
Central Provinces — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	299
Assam — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	33
Assam — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	74
Assam — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	10
Ajmer-Merwara — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	15
Ajmer-Merwara — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	28
Coorg — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	9
Coorg — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	8
Madras — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	126
Madras — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	581
Madras — Territory subject to the High Court — Revenue	—
Bombay — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil	115
Bombay — Territory subject to the High Court — Criminal	760
Bombay — Territory not subject to the High Court — Civil	15
Bombay — Territory not subject to the High Court — Criminal	165
Berar — Territory subject to the High Court — Civil, Criminal	42
Total * — Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	7,388
Total * — Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts — Civil, Criminal, Revenue	223

* Excludes territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh.

No. 15—Number of Cases Decided in, and Receipts and Charges of, the Courts.

Administration.	NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
	Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
									£	£
Bengal	711,461	79,025	21,990	3,215	203,143	13,919	12,711	5,659	937,706	623,501
United Provinces	359,902	223,234	26,293	7,993	133,949	8,796	17,686	4,733	456,839	579,906
Punjab	262,920	56,620	18,360	3,603	108,029	70,237	15,707	610	196,132	227,510
Burma	57,087	11,011	3,653	156	71,080	2,310	5,843	4,270	103,750	170,659
Central Provinces	64,471	7,978	5,034	430	29,500	971	2,826	557	54,623	102,277
Assam	31,026	3,508	1,145	68	15,109	880	799	510	40,158	34,286
Ajmer-Merwara	6,343	179	127	26	3,241	*	333	—	*	*
Coorg	2,000	877	77	31	1,621	32	100	31	3,322	4,932
Madras	266,657	625,743	9,404	471	296,063	6,088	10,276	—	422,620	341,443
Bombay	162,033	159,556	4,313	171	208,597	3,150	6,240	1,845	245,789	313,406
Berar	13,067	1,678	552	234	17,780	355	1,196	196	17,875	25,960
Total, 1900	1,936,967	1,169,409	90,948	16,398	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	2,478,824	2,423,880
									£	£
Totals 1899	1,928,094	1,176,853	93,704	17,197	1,083,395	107,755	69,084	18,571	2,418,591	2,403,660
									Rupees.	Rupees.
1898	2,005,524	1,200,025	100,145	16,172	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	18,696	3,68,99,541	3,55,32,493
1897	1,910,193	1,072,614	97,951	15,282	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	3,53,75,699	3,60,08,543
1896	1,928,012	1,063,522	96,180	14,745	1,054,779	114,606	79,158	19,781	3,56,84,295	3,50,81,283
1895	1,953,606	1,058,784	96,247	17,169	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	3,52,87,046	3,53,41,978
1894	1,907,079	1,071,072	99,201	16,271	1,024,108	110,076	71,102	19,281	3,59,59,674	3,62,70,834
1893	1,894,605	1,053,682	97,808	15,335	987,292	107,079	72,624	18,497	3,53,12,489	3,56,19,128
1892	1,813,406	1,112,805	97,921	15,625	936,860	105,602	68,767	15,299	3,36,56,275	3,48,90,837
1891	1,648,419	1,039,262	91,885	16,255	1,004,008	119,117	68,709	14,612	3,24,66,993	3,31,82,023

* Figures not available.

No. 16.—Number and Description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts.

Administration.		Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	SUITS UNDER THE RENT LAW.					TITLE AND OTHER SUITS.						Grand Total.
			Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Matrimonial Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	
Bengal		316,391	303,133	536	850	1,635	306,154	31,182	7,799	35,376	572	4,359	79,288	701,833
United Provinces		112,175	146,779	9,998	135,414	30,467	322,658	11,962	3,014	17,779	307	2,825	35,887	476,720
Punjab		193,207	14,629	223	5,120	1,749	21,721	12,819	1,793	11,442	2,396	5,627	34,077	249,005
Burma		51,874	—	—	—	—	—	2,395	346	874	778	733	5,121	56,995
Central Provinces		46,538	9,993	—	342	7	10,342	2,812	423	4,738	56	49	8,078	64,958
Assam		21,515	4,727	21	52	41	4,841	1,120	1,071	1,006	163	179	3,539	29,895
Ajmer-Merwara		6,128	170	13	50	29	262	72	1	—	5	102	180	6,570
Coorg		1,748	—	—	—	--	—	40	35	117	1	44	237	1,985
Madras		302,834	635	3,049	30	8,245	11,959	15,334	3,436	30,460	110	652	49,992	364,785
Bombay		132,374	—	—	—	—	—	14,904	964	7,962	98	13,169	37,183	169,557
Berar		13,003	—	—	—	—	—	683	44	1,417	20	547	2,711	15,714
British Baluchistan		4,133	2	—	9	10	21	89	10	20	37	67	223	4,377
TOTAL,	1900	1,201,920	480,068	13,840	141,867	42,183	677,958	93,502	18,936	111,191	4,538	28,349	256,516	2,136,394
	1899	1,212,205	465,054	7,916	106,984	34,361	614,399	88,087	18,473	104,463	5,142	29,271	245,436	2,072,040
	1898	1,276,049	441,490	10,779	113,405	36,570	602,244	93,105	21,150	109,188	4,789	33,843	262,075	2,140,368
	1897	1,246,935	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775	105,538	4,728	23,163	252,213	2,044,299
	1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	512,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	5,584	24,696	240,287	1,989,113
TOTALS	1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	6,212	23,672	249,257	2,062,425
	1894	1,257,303	367,989	11,987	102,631	39,119	521,730	104,850	18,683	88,723	5,894	33,631	242,787	2,028,507
	1893	1,229,620	370,139	16,268	105,264	38,319	529,900	117,556	17,183	79,642	6,069	20,655	241,115	2,008,390
	1892	1,225,236	—	—	—	--	565,801	—	—	—	—	—	202,586	2,001,384
	1891	1,144,769	—	—	—	—	537,365	—	—	—	—	—	170,511	1,858,646

Note.—The details of suits under the rent law and under title and other suits for 1891 and 1892 have not been entered because the figures were not in the form now prescribed.

No. 17.—Number and Value of Civil and Revenue Suits Instituted in the Civil Courts.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs.5,000.			
										£
Bengal	127,633	333,586	121,082	102,848	8,873	5,603	1,323	885	701,833	5,961,602
United Provinces	90,474	158,380	54,730	43,150	4,612	3,501	799	116,157	471,803	4,595,173
Punjab	45,006	108,682	48,180	39,077	4,559	2,014	231	1,456	249,205	1,681,874
Burma	5,829	22,840	11,565	12,850	1,356	763	125	1,667	56,995	611,275
Central Provinces	9,269	29,821	12,012	11,469	1,328	921	134	4	64,958	540,910
Assam	5,171	14,485	5,293	4,324	346	159	22	95	29,895	158,931
Ajmer-Merwara	1,270	3,142	1,090	934	81	45	8	—	6,570	34,532
Coorg	162	842	378	459	81	39	7	17	1,985	26,040
Madras	95,920	154,431	48,059	54,616	6,464	3,785	556	930	364,761	3,014,586
Bombay	19,954	62,706	33,108	35,909	4,591	3,024	645	9,620	169,557	2,496,749
Berar	614	5,684	3,502	4,512	610	423	72	297	15,714	276,775
British Baluchistan	1,167	1,050	603	477	61	20	8	91	4,377	22,207
Total, 1900	402,469	896,549	339,602	310,625	32,962	20,297	3,930	131,219	2,137,653	19,421,554
										£
Totals 1899	404,445	891,487	339,330	290,434	31,521	19,521	3,825	101,747	2,082,310	18,510,440
Totals 1898	398,235	923,043	342,849	303,015	31,825	19,619	3,806	117,201	2,139,683	Rupees. 26,83,70,269
Totals 1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	28,79,77,204
Totals 1896	381,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	30,53,04,693
Totals 1895	393,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	33,04,03,596
Totals 1894	393,779	894,473	314,367	268,024	27,882	17,939	3,458	125,537	2,045,459	24,70,31,600
Totals 1893	398,156	886,523	314,121	260,704	27,030	17,122	3,325	101,464	2,008,445	31,51,88,414
Totals 1892	388,807	860,409	302,806	252,173	26,528	16,825	3,172	150,669	2,001,389	22,91,75,124
Totals 1891	381,595	805,208	277,254	228,697	24,926	15,301	2,958	65,040	1,801,877	21,40,49,079

No. 18.—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	831,425	122,728	462,315	100,995	23,621	1,802	119,964
United Provinces	394,386	45,061	199,050	76,248	31,165	1,611	41,251
Punjab	294,533	54,543	133,359	56,903	15,964	1,953	31,811
Burma	60,988	11,701	26,278	13,019	5,989	90	3,911
Central Provinces	75,551	12,678	32,531	15,300	3,927	35	11,080
Assam	35,218	7,254	16,513	4,562	1,705	85	5,099
Ajmer-Merwara	7,444	1,198	4,098	724	170	145	1,109
Coorg	2,184	260	1,167	460	110	3	184
Madras	313,358	30,886	150,901	61,989	20,017	2,864	46,701
Bombay	205,177	16,395	98,205	38,169	7,844	2,269	37,998
Berar	20,176	1,273	8,559	2,628	577	30	7,109
British Baluchistan	4,558	605	2,212	1,095	286	129	171
Total, 1900	2,244,998	304,642	1,135,188	372,092	111,375	11,016	306,388
Totals 1899	2,201,018	287,456	1,143,768	371,123	110,588	10,079	271,252
1898	2,313,849	299,220	1,181,020	377,715	112,600	9,044	272,752
1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,588	366,258	111,928	9,776	269,081
1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	386,508	116,255	9,137	248,050
1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,342	395,911	121,399	10,864	267,073
1894	2,224,339	310,483	1,137,478	382,153	125,197	7,315	265,516
1893	2,219,345	319,345	1,114,653	385,717	127,145	7,789	259,962
1892	2,093,321	301,669	1,068,235	352,202	111,692	7,028	244,988
1891	1,999,402	290,717	991,650	341,567	108,754	10,342	248,311

No. 19.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	94,329	17,508	34,493	16,118	10,821	50	15,339
United Provinces	186,749	60,439	86,724	17,923	11,282	135	10,246
Punjab	62,003	17,646	7,545	22,758	8,590	52	5,412
Burma	11,664	4,335	1,910	2,047	1,808	11	653
Central Provinces	9,276	2,504	1,979	2,049	1,446	—	1,298
Assam	3,017	564	1,070	574	405	—	404
Ajmer-Merwara	227	28	39	75	37	—	48
Coorg	903	169	370	212	119	—	33
Madras	381,527	276,880	63,155	16,373	14,177	161	10,781
Bombay	23,007	5,294	9,043	3,279	1,780	3	3,608
Berar	2,202	504	683	303	184	4	524
British Baluchistan	44	13	19	8	0	2	2
Total, 1900	774,948	385,884	207,030	82,619	50,049	418	48,348
Totals 1899	739,483	367,738	189,664	85,673	49,160	497	44,496
1898	735,361	355,880	196,471	85,115	50,106	602	43,416
1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400
1895	675,023	325,813	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142
1894	671,917	313,707	175,496	89,429	50,747	557	38,974
1893	665,620	308,274	174,378	89,835	49,597	506	37,983
1892	750,747	360,336	192,956	93,817	55,187	758	45,241
1891	695,971	327,905	172,421	95,720	54,573	505	42,271

No. 20.—Business of Civil Appellate Courts; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration		Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal		38,668	2,214	13,186	2,081	3,461	1,211	16,515
United Provinces		35,213	1,061	14,859	2,703	4,805	1,613	10,172
Punjab		22,849	859	10,188	1,832	3,612	1,700	4,658
Burma		4,947	30	2,527	368	1,175	112	735
Central Provinces		5,940	254	2,690	814	913	363	906
Assam		1,945	67	751	122	192	59	754
Ajmer-Merwara		150	11	88	13	11	4	23
Coorg		89	—	44	12	11	10	12
Madras		16,489	386	5,889	1,184	1,411	534	7,085
Bombay		7,844	227	2,688	512	603	82	3,632
Berar		723	34	299	59	73	87	171
British Baluchistan		183	9	74	13	51	24	12
Total, 1900		135,040	5,152	53,283	9,713	16,318	5,899	44,675
Totals	1899	136,939	5,110	53,784	10,420	16,424	6,195	45,004
	1898	150,803	5,647	52,279	9,701	16,268	5,553	44,029
	1897	144,482	5,706	57,778	10,831	17,051	5,861	47,210
	1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,895	49,418
	1895	144,738	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339
	1894	147,718	6,844	58,466	9,838	17,524	6,087	48,827
	1893	149,938	6,245	58,102	10,197	16,774	6,524	52,169
	1892	144,249	6,106	54,780	9,823	16,508	5,620	51,251
	1891	142,172	6,234	56,671	10,040	16,101	6,188	49,432

No. 21.—BUSINESS of the CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	4,294	297	1,966	64	653	235	1,079
United Provinces	11,476	160	5,847	215	1,018	615	3,621
Punjab	4,145	228	1,986	76	771	509	575
Burma	237	4	111	21	66	9	26
Central Provinces	505	33	216	22	86	73	75
Assam	127	4	42	—	24	—	57
Ajmer-Merwara	33	3	20	—	2	1	7
Coorg	34	1	21	1	5	3	3
Madras	608	42	246	6	120	57	137
Bombay	238	18	106	4	35	6	69
Berar	279	20	141	20	29	24	45
British Baluchistan	5	—	2	—	3	—	—
Total, 1900	21,981	810	10,704	429	2,812	1,532	5,694
Totals — 1899	21,315	865	11,127	626	2,905	1,591	4,199
1898	29,423	1,219	14,593	1,247	4,375	1,997	5,340
1897	20,031	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
1896	18,931	720	8,486	581	2,343	1,380	4,361
1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,684	1,383	4,236
1894	20,313	777	10,043	635	2,573	1,352	4,931
1893	19,904	718	10,096	572	2,606	1,234	4,678
1892	18,734	727	10,110	571	2,438	1,080	3,793
1891	19,562	841	10,557	602	2,836	1,054	3,743

No 22—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	343,415	282,253	94,326	174,114	4,000	377	9,436
United Provinces	181,240	221,088	93,381	114,932	8,277	189	4,309
Punjab	180,746	250,665	157,512	88,972	2,487	366	6,328
Burma	74,572	123,568	43,100	75,366	1,454	383	3,265
Central Provinces	31,749	52,021	17,437	31,516	1,278	172	1,618
Assam	32,105	23,570	9,741	12,162	336	46	1,285
Ajmer-Merwara	8,561	11,641	1,699	9,666	114	78	84
Coorg	1,984	2,890	2,112	690	—	5	83
Madras	334,188	487,180	198,463	273,537	5,779	303	9,098
Bombay	296,256	403,051	134,810	153,501	4,800	4,849	105,091
Berar	19,300	28,645	8,781	18,611	601	43	609
British Baluchistan	1,591	5,668	2,421	2,855	20	270	102
Total, 1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,308
Totals 1899	1,492,148	1,863,910	805,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	135,725
1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	880,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	83,567
1895	1,463,101	1,748,641	811,420	850,157	23,935	2,536	60,581
1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,587	21,067	5,367	53,514
1893	1,256,601	1,679,467	808,100	797,336	21,444	6,261	47,555
1892	1,362,147	1,646,189	774,395	799,166	22,089	6,654	45,973
1891	1,298,110	1,520,980	718,427	746,562	22,134	2,932	30,025

No. 23.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Altered.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	34,016	9,994	11,240	2,434	4,444	3,678	85	2,141
United Provinces	35,743	12,731	13,152	2,648	3,320	2,019	28	1,845
Punjab	31,408	12,010	8,028	3,632	4,583	1,484	20	1,651
Burma	30,531	3,674	20,244	1,598	1,859	1,453	14	1,689
Central Provinces	4,524	1,877	1,316	383	666	152	—	130
Assam	3,339	700	1,318	189	379	506	17	229
Ajmer-Merwara	342	62	199	28	34	10	—	9
Coorg	202	98	83	15	51	4	—	11
Madras	26,016	6,315	10,363	1,676	5,067	1,303	7	1,285
Bombay	13,058	6,027	3,588	770	1,408	667	3	595
Berar	1,684	710	420	114	216	156	1	67
British Baluchistan	226	138	27	27	4	22	—	8
Total, 1900	181,149	54,336	69,078	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
Totals 1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,020	10,754	197	8,802
1898	173,187	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,085	24,374	10,566	202	8,539
1894	155,403	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,718	9,614	151	7,840
1893	156,260	44,639	66,482	12,957	24,088	9,260	233	8,235
1892	153,348	46,929	61,515	13,100	23,258	9,688	156	8,853
1891	147,056	45,376	61,356	11,554	21,598	12,332	319	7,291

No. 24.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to							
	Death.	Transportation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of	
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.
Bengal	51	411	33,214	130,991	2,522	13,215	114,855	16,136
United Provinces	123	606	37,148	68,190	11,015	6,454	61,896	6,200
Punjab	161	377	24,495	44,271	4,642	21,902	36,046	8,086
Burma	62	225	15,235	56,189	3,120	3,758	43,976	12,209
Central Provinces	50	66	10,997	10,534	9,801	156	9,597	1,409
Assam	7	18	3,370	8,588	256	392	6,684	1,904
Ajmer-Merwara	5	—	2,399	5,942	1,551	35	5,102	840
Coorg	1	3	260	384	48	2	291	93
Madras	60	300	38,862	231,481	5,292	1,370	218,878	12,604
Bombay	68	173	39,681	107,936	2,913	2,281	101,739	6,193
Berar	3	22	3,485	11,647	3,849	136	10,967	680
British Baluchistan	1	5	412	2,502	45	98	2,277	224
Total, 1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	45,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
Totals - 1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,035	28,314	48,742	610,754	68,765
1898	461	1,055	167,836	647,638	25,564	41,598	588,184	69,811
1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	559,411	70,371
1895	439	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,968	43,591	572,581	71,977
1894	443	1,498	194,098	626,935	22,359	36,516	558,830	68,127
1893	431	1,629	167,593	580,346	20,709	32,256	528,793	72,218
1892	429	1,598	176,637	604,674	19,014	39,245	538,023	72,307
1891	427	1,873	174,694	570,354	19,556	34,710	519,099	70,688

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
£	£	£					
58,592	51,531	4,825	5,745	17,749	8,181	1,421	Bengal.
25,166	21,804	2,366	5,051	16,085	12,872	2,170	United Provinces.
30,924	21,108	2,146	3,653	12,120	6,897	1,935	Punjab.
40,871	35,726	2,082	1,143	7,465	5,817	720	Burma.
5,518	4,466	312	807	7,521	2,173	372	Central Provinces.
5,761	5,310	691	734	2,099	429	103	Assam.
702	525	53	916	1,257	125	97	Ajmer-Merwara.
268	182	45	22	197	20	21	Coorg.
51,356	41,404	2,221	9,548	17,322	2,906	1,292	Madras.
27,711	19,554	2,479	14,030	20,231	4,266	1,154	Bombay.
2,928	1,954	184	668	1,849	725	243	Berar.
998	726	58	52	283	52	18	British Baluchistan.
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,369	104,178	44,463	9,546	Total, 1900.
£	£	£					
258,720	212,929	16,780	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899
Rs	Rs.	Rs.					
39,55,207	32,45,717	2,93,407	20,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
36,99,734	30,40,114	3,01,915	30,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
37,94,411	30,84,055	2,67,560	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
38,41,407	31,85,152	2,45,745	27,653	89,352	37,801	7,207	1895
37,51,199	30,57,203	2,32,547	29,005	86,846	34,570	6,255	1894
38,15,388	31,34,173	2,43,108	31,284	86,580	33,105	6,470	1893
38,23,159	31,38,804	2,64,303	33,205	88,328	33,144	6,488	1892
38,21,758	31,23,140	2,20,729	32,967	90,469	33,888	6,390	1891

Totals.

No. 25.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION

Administration.	Strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.		
	Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.						Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.
		District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Inspectors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			
										£	£	£
Bengal	9	65	1,865	2,256	4	23,467	27,657	33	256	390,680	15,450	406,130
United Provinces.	6	26	2,133	2,821	392	20,063	25,495	831	8,947	341,936	57,373	399,309
Punjab	4	68	657	2,127	342	11,992	15,186	528	4,680	207,588	39,179	246,767
Burma	3	91	172	1,366	470	10,689	12,788	10	78	229,525	12,646	242,171
Central Provinces.	1	27	216	1,206	107	7,090	8,646	–	–	95,040	3,535	98,575
Assam	1	17	241	172	–	2,335	2,765	1	14	46,029	–	46,029
Ajmer-Merwara	–	1	17	93	40	556	707	26	232	5,844	1,778	7,622
Coorg	–	–	7	28	–	201	236	–	–	2,281	–	2,281
Madras	5	60	463	2,607	4	19,399	22,533	–	–	292,259	–	292,259
Bombay	3	51	493	4,304	1,133	18,168	24,149	52	201	334,484	26,748	361,232
Berar	1	8	132	430	15	2,315	2,900	117	724	38,573	10,541	49,114
British Baluchistan.	–	3	19	147	86	587	842	7	56	12,293	706	12,999
TOTAL, 1900	33	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,996,532	167,956	2,164,488
										£	£	£
1899	33	470	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,009	1,615	14,882	1,929,863	164,105	2,093,968
										Rs.	*Rs.*	*Rs.*
1898	33	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,055	1,606	14,948	2,86,50,449	23,19,649	3,09,39,597
*1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	2,86,73,440	21,58,292	3,08,15,299
1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,668	2,74,75,516	21,49,263	2,97,44,864
Totals 1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,058	1,015	15,531	2,66,74,402	21,77,497	2,88,51,899
1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,760	113,006	136,908	1,016	15,419	2,58,29,810	20,81,704	2,79,85,674
1893	32	439	1,041	21,382	2,758	112,612	135,832	979	15,171	2,53,35,615	19,14,253	2,72,49,868
1892	31	430	1,052	21,341	2,765	111,942	134,627	888	15,030	2,52,38,978	18,65,663	2,71,04,726
1891	30	415	1,021	15,825	3,121	116,308	136,018	821	14,857	2,46,54,208	17,96,952	2,46,74,160

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.									Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force Armed with			Administration.	
District.						Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.		In Cantonments.							
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.											
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.		Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
2,740	11,330	397	2,928	619	3,994	400	5,400	31	4,207	23,991	4,765	1,349	19,248	Bengal.	
3,175	10,868	579	2,409	1,200	7,178	764	8,482	532	5,146	22,002	7,460	5,537	14,151	United Provinces.	
1,673	6,697	365	2,387	712	3,016	502	4,002	764	3,373	17,018	9,818	10,350	41	Punjab.	
1,452	9,238	16	440	94	873	61	589	107	1,544	11,237	3,418	6,108	1,498	Burma.	
1,124	5,358	116	757	116	600	71	549	160	1,418	7,203	2,894	347	5,304	Central Provinces.	
251	1,053	56	499	92	608	15	189	-	413	2,335	1,204	127	1,326	Assam.	
97	511	3	20	11	65	-	-	-	111	596	113	571	492	Ajmer-Merwara.	
31	149	4	42	-	-	4	25	-	35	191	40	16	170	Coorg.	
2,522	15,181	386	2,406	232	1,811	724	5,638	73	3,127	19,785	8,412	5,047	9,208	Madras.	
3,445	13,203	828	3,709	423	2,023	114	472	229	4,805	19,301	7,852	8,051	7,929	Bombay.	
409	1,836	59	394	102	393	61	290	23	677	3,054	1,065	2,007	610	Berar.	
102	342	47	211	10	57	7	56	-	166	666	878	20	-	British Baluchistan.	
17,021	75,766	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,653	2,723	25,692	1,969	25,022	127,379	47,919	39,530	59,977	TOTAL, 1900.	
16,721	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,689	1,963	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899	Totals.
16,317	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	2,844	26,783	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,458	36,703	58,517	1898	
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,737	30,774	57,333	1897	
13,800	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604		2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896	
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337		2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,283	44,759	1895	
13,753	69,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148		2,347	21,305	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894	
13,234	69,827	5,043	34,545	†	†	27,444		2,378	20,323	125,111	55,649	46,230	42,504	1893	
13,318	69,817	5,077	33,592	†	†	27,234		2,331	20,123	124,742	57,107	45,563	41,627	1892	
11,057	70,233	4,682	34,846	†	†	26,337		2,408	17,453	120,148	61,007	45,063	39,053	1891	

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

No. 26.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. Cases.		Murder. Cases.		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases.		Dacoity. Cases.		Cattle Theft. Cases.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Bengal	5,427	1,723	497	130	9,571	2,195	408	75	2,940	1,053
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	104	28	10	1	569	246	2	—	32	23
United Provinces	1,983	976	545	215	8,440	3,199	541	66	4,921	1,261
Punjab	2,262	654	850	332	7,216	1,666	290	88	6,276	1,879
Burma	359	253	307	99	6,764	2,429	87	20	4,310	992
Rangoon Town	16	12	8	3	242	119	—	—	23	7
Central Provinces	423	266	209	99	1,207	554	128	50	4,725	4,342
Assam	1,168	436	66	21	1,254	381	9	7	453	148
Coorg	16	8	4	3	41	14	15	2	34	14
Madras	2,325	672	577	160	4,050	1,104	914	174	5,467	2,186
Bombay	1,528	531	339	107	2,504	817	1,403	395	4,302	2,424
Town and Island of Bombay.	47	38	7	5	488	307	—	—	21	16
Berar	103	39	65	11	356	98	199	49	994	656
Total, 1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,996	935	34,498	15,001
Totals 1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062
1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	•13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426
1896	10,370	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,480	2,697	587	23,206	9,074
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,998	14,518	2,068	494	19,807	7,682
1894	10,182	5,133	2,645	929	26,163	11,561	1,785	414	18,824	7,226
1893	10,785	5,384	2,592	925	27,607	12,156	1,483	388	22,309	7,895
1892	10,874	5,052	2,523	968	26,924	12,024	1,768	467	26,405	8,496
1891	11,066	5,511	2,546	940	27,343	11,863	1,613	378	26,867	8,015

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft. Cases.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases.		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases.		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Administrations.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
46,199	9,484	13,245	1,417	3,833	2,548	32,225	30,568	Bengal.
2,663	1,391	788	260	203	113	7,490	6,655	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
64,585	12,107	95,919	8,168	4,555	3,768	21,862	20,047	United Provinces.
15,357	5,156	25,863	3,744	6,325	5,746	10,570	10,254	Punjab.
13,826	4,570	5,314	1,695	3,996	3,140	5,769	5,207	Burma.
954	359	119	59	87	70	9,613	7,610	Rangoon Town.
17,089	4,818	12,616	3,806	214	144	2,850	2,532	Central Provinces.
4,686	920	3,668	452	163	61	1,753	1,586	Assam.
323	80	178	53	9	7	35	31	Coorg.
21,281	6,913	9,043	808	1,448	723	83,124	78,027	Madras.
15,503	9,062	10,148	3,240	4,087	2,824	2,019	1,711	Bombay.
3,804	2,769	586	256	109	100	100	78	Town and Island of Bombay.
3,973	1,830	2,769	1,044	94	56	3,425	3,317	Berar.
210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	Total, 1900.
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,392	18,501	178,570	164,197	1899.
143,957	43,151	140,081	17,054	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,508	1898.
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897.
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,859	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,077	1896.
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,015	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,867	1895. Totals.
162,655	49,388	159,210	15,135	16,648	12,776	157,085	144,379	1894.
168,269	52,832	135,055	16,311	17,622	13,561	146,355	134,557	1893.
172,524	54,449	142,099	17,193	17,103	13,357	149,161	135,639	1892.
178,735	55,443	153,581	17,682	17,253	12,733	136,716	124,550	1891.

No. 27.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	8	40	84	19,210	470	19,680	99,547	4,098	103,645	118,757	4,568	123,325
United Provinces	6	43	18	28,382	937	29,319	91,039	5,848	97,487	120,521	6,785	127,306
Punjab	5	28	21	14,585	353	14,938	69,722	2,135	71,857	84,307	2,488	86,795
Burma	7	24	—	12,831	129	12,960	25,363	915	26,278	38,194	1,044	39,238
Central Provinces	3	15	1	4,233	213	4,446	20,282	1,676	21,958	24,515	1,889	26,404
Assam	—	9	15	1,539	28	1,567	7,930	408	8,338	9,469	436	9,905
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coorg	—	1	25	89	3	92	821	26	847	910	29	939
Madras	7	11	304	10,805	240	11,045	107,708	5,480	113,188	118,513	5,720	124,233
Bombay	3	14	33	12,617	321	12,938	126,518	8,874	135,392	139,135	9,195	148,330
Berar	2	5	—	1,870	51	1,921	7,513	392	7,905	9,383	443	9,826
British Baluchistan	—	2	6	158	4	162	1,555	59	1,614	1,713	63	1,776
Total, 1900	41	192	507	106,819	2,749	109,568	558,598	29,911	588,509	665,417	32,660	698,077
Totals - 1899	41	192	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637
1898	40	192	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,670	25,016	576,686
1897	40	193	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	192	495	98,167	3,196	101,363	453,767	23,143	476,910	551,934	26,339	578,273
1895	40	193	496	93,649	3,026	96,675	438,319	22,030	460,349	531,968	25,056	557,024
1894	37	180	514	92,446	2,880	95,326	416,035	20,357	436,392	508,481	23,237	531,718
1893	35	181	622	92,640	3,054	95,704	432,751	20,948	453,699	525,391	24,002	549,393
1892	35	182	524	92,926	3,146	96,072	417,653	21,842	439,495	510,579	24,988	535,567
1891	35	183	527	87,108	3,059	90,167	414,763	21,874	436,637	501,871	24,933	526,804

* Figures not available.

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
98,295	4,076	102,371	20,462	492	20,954	20,244	515	20,759	Bengal.
90,722	5,691	96,413	29,799	1,094	30,893	30,013	1,067	31,080	United Provinces
68,836	2,128	70,964	15,471	360	15,831	15,547	390	15,937	Punjab.
26,231	933	27,164	11,963	111	12,074	12,388	129	12,517	Burma.
19,243	1,642	20,885	5,272	247	5,519	5,382	292	5,674	Central Provinces.
7,892	406	8,298	1,577	30	1,607	1,589	30	1,619	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
765	29	794	145	—	145	114	2	116	Coorg.
105,205	5,407	110,612	13,308	313	13,621	12,526	306	12,832	Madras.
126,881	8,839	135,720	12,254	356	12,610	14,304	421	14,725	Bombay.
7,698	362	8,060	1,685	81	1,766	1,870	57	1,927	Berar.
1,542	53	1,595	171	10	181	213	9	222	British Baluchistan.
553,310	29,566	582,876	112,107	3,094	115,201	114,190	3,218	117,408	Total, 1900.
457,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,203	2,773	104,292	1899
452,060	22,245	474,305	99,609	2,771	102,380	103,266	2,927	106,447	1898
539,861	29,256	569,111	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,747	3,264	113,267	1897
445,123	22,946	468,069	106,811	3,393	110,204	100,406	3,280	103,970	1896
433,814	21,851	455,665	98,154	3,202	101,356	97,773	3,207	101,295	1895 Totals.
414,938	20,216	435,154	93,543	3,021	96,564	92,130	2,935	95,413	1894
432,832	21,121	453,953	92,557	2,881	95,438	92,023	2,981	95,318	1893
418,061	21,940	440,001	92,518	3,048	95,566	93,106	3,136	96,661	1892
408,920	21,779	430,699	92,946	3,154	96,100	89,899	3,106	93,357	1891

* Figures not available.

No. 28.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion,									
	Christians.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	376	13	13,744	312	21,651	1,032	130	16	1,919	131
United Provinces	64	4	6,187	325	29,054	2,663	—	—	—	—
Punjab	36	1	18,358	577	7,178	242	—	—	2	—
Burma	108	2	928	16	752	21	13,259	563	572	7
Central Provinces	20	3	618	58	5,360	632	7	1	2,949	371
Assam	5	—	1,159	18	1,765	111	8	—	505	38
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coorg	5	2	17	—	155	2	—	—	94	2
Madras	561	71	3,088	90	30,731	3,367	—	—	—	—
Bombay	452	9	6,934	201	22,589	1,772	37	—	58	1
Berar	24	14	523	14	2,521	244	4	—	1	—
TOTAL, 1900	1,651	119	51,610	1,611	121,756	10,086	13,445	580	6,100	550
TOTALS 1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	593	4,321	345
1898	2,039	158	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	630	3,637	231
1897	1,650	104	49,659	1,683	128,952	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
1896	1,747	97	45,950	1,461	103,095	8,029	16,487	787	4,672	383
1895	2,314	77	43,772	1,432	103,392	7,798	14,907	678	3,736	443
1894	2,125	96	42,371	1,317	106,441	7,132	15,248	627	3,229	354
1893	2,049	116	44,871	1,604	105,959	7,304	11,649	513	2,777	287
1892	2,247	153	46,084	1,526	110,110	8,647	11,838	623	3,185	302
1891	1,669	95	45,531	1,570	107,851	8,310	12,091	585	3,061	267

* Figures not available.

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.	
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
428	43	27,666	1,051	8,586	358	1,140	52	2,821	8	1,109	5	33,890	1,491	Bengal.	
292	81	26,063	2,244	8,134	628	816	30	1,016	2	980	1	33,309	2,989	United Provinces.	
201	16	21,286	697	3,587	102	500	5	842	2	42	—	25,190	818	Punjab.	
131	14	12,515	458	2,795	124	178	13	8,938	34	1,641	19	5,040	556	Burma.	
191	56	7,300	835	1,405	170	49	4	386	4	58	—	8,510	1,061	Central Provinces.	
7	—	2,871	146	514	18	50	3	270	—	21	—	3,151	167	Assam.	
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.	
1	—	280	4	42	2	2	—	42	—	22	—	261	6	Coorg.	
615	286	26,598	2,217	6,680	943	487	82	3,297	6	955	3	30,128	3,519	Madras.	
207	68	26,491	1,036	3,199	272	173	7	2,207	4	49	—	27,814	1,979	Bombay.	
31	27	2,454	204	536	33	52	8	176	—	90	—	2,807	272	Berar.	
2,104	591	153,533	9,492	35,478	2,650	3,447	213	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,858	Total, 1900.	
1,399	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,036	3,135	165	18,891	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899	TOTALS.
1,499	374	130,758	7,880	28,814	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	63	4,506	13	140,813	10,462	1898	
1,994	559	159,476	10,408	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897	
1,350	871	136,590	8,057	30,849	2,111	3,162	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896	
1,434	430	133,797	7,728	29,594	2,051	3,356	219	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,039	10,201	1895	
1,547	309	131,802	7,045	29,003	1,951	3,062	221	17,861	48	7,571	24	139,319	9,405	1894	
1,730	353	134,425	7,431	28,043	1,884	3,103	156	11,469	46	10,013	19	129,781	8,152	1893	
1,037	350	139,658	8,578	28,883	2,144	2,986	179	5,280	9	15,990	46	134,258	8,954	1892	
1,820	313	137,650	8,371	27,103	1,964	3,038	170	*	*	*	*	*	*	1891	

* Figures not available.

No. 29.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	20,234	515	20,749	23,929	401	24,330	790	16	806	816	21	837	1,183	778	1,172	39	31	39	40	41	40
United Provinces	30,013	1,067	31,080	22,980	765	23,745	1,074	41	1,115	657	30	687	766	717	764	36	38	36	22	28	22
Punjab	15,029	376	15,405	18,725	356	19,081	567	12	579	351	12	363	1,246	947	1,239	38	32	38	23	32	24
Burma	12,388	129	12,517	6,898	54	6,952	343	3	346	262	3	265	557	419	555	35	33	35	23	33	23
Central Provinces	5,382	292	5,674	5,055	247	5,302	159	9	168	374	18	392	939	846	934	30	31	30	69	62	69
Assam	1,590	30	1,620	1,298	25	1,323	56	1	57	36	1	37	817	833	817	24	–	24	56	–	55
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coorg	108	2	110	69	–	69	3	–	3	6	–	6	639	–	628	24	–	24	56	–	55
Madras	12,527	306	12,833	5,125	161	5,286	279	10	289	321	5	326	409	526	412	22	32	22	26	16	25
Bombay	14,304	421	14,725	11,290	161	11,451	362	5	367	804	32	836	789	382	778	25	12	25	56	76	57
Berar	1,870	57	1,927	1,750	67	1,817	50	2	52	152	2	154	936	1,175	943	27	35	27	81	35	80
Total, 1900	113,445	3,195	116,640	97,119	2,237	99,356	3,683	99	3,782	3,779	124	3,903	856	700	852	32	31	32	33	39	33
Totals — 1899	100,905	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,154	98	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
1898	103,097	2,923	106,020	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,827	126	3,953	2,599	78	2,677	915	898	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897	109,586	3,271	112,857	107,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	973	39	47	39	39	49	39
1896	100,314	3,284	103,598	94,227	2,844	97,071	3,950	138	4,088	2,769	106	2,875	1,162	1,110	1,161	53	57	54	42	32	41
1895	97,834	3,222	101,056	98,531	3,029	101,560	4,192	149	4,341	2,565	129	2,694	2,061	1,328	1,837	91	65	60	74	40	72
1894	92,228	2,953	95,181	95,007	2,786	97,793	3,619	112	3,731	2,926	100	3,026	1,316	1,107	1,306	54	42	53	51	34	50
1893	91,338	3,001	94,339	83,390	2,446	85,836	3,205	102	3,307	2,230	70	2,300	1,157	1,056	1,154	50	49	50	31	117	36
1892	93,073	3,156	96,209	103,990	3,152	107,142	3,528	112	3,641	3,346	109	3,455	1,117	999	1,114	38	36	38	36	35	36
1891	90,208	3,122	93,330	88,260	2,801	91,061	3,028	100	3,127	2,732	85	2,817	978	897	976	34	32	34	30	27	30

* Figures not available.

No. 30.—Number of Convicts Admitted who had been Previously Convicted.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age).					
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	37,820	1,504	39,324	3,379	79	1,085	22	747	12	5,211	113	5,324	13·77	7·51	13·53	352	32	384	38	1	39
United Provinces	35,305	2,992	38,297	2,551	168	1,225	51	883	27	4,659	246	4,905	13·19	8·22	12·80	288	78	366	77	4	81
Punjab	25,574	820	26,394	2,279	10	758	3	625	1	3,662	14	3,676	14·32	1·71	13·93	137	10	147	27	–	27
Burma	15,619	609	16,228	1,966	30	786	8	624	5	3,376	43	3,419	21·61	7·06	21·07	74	7	81	14	1	15
Central Provinces	8,954	1,065	10,019	1,352	61	513	13	423	17	2,288	91	2,379	25·55	8·54	23·74	137	37	174	35	3	38
Assam	3,442	167	3,609	224	4	42	2	38	–	304	6	310	8·83	3·59	8·59	6	–	6	2	–	2
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coorg	325	6	331	16	–	5	–	1	–	22	–	22	9·52	–	9·32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madras	34,385	3,528	37,913	3,465	56	689	11	618	24	4,772	91	4,863	13·88	2·58	12·83	440	246	686	32	5	37
Bombay	30,070	1,983	32,053	2,511	59	657	12	656	6	3,824	77	3,901	12·71	3·88	12·17	207	68	275	16	3	19
Berar	3,073	272	3,345	323	17	120	2	104	3	547	22	569	17·80	8·09	17·01	23	21	44	5	1	6
Total, 1900	194,567	12,946	207,513	18,066	484	5,880	124	4,719	95	28,665	703	29,368	14·73	5·43	14·15	1,664	499	2,163	246	18	264
Totals 1899	165,103	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,721	73	3,960	96	23,508	479	23,987	14·24	4·86	13·71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
1898	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,634	128	3,703	109	23,668	686	24,354	14·43	6·48	13·95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
1897	201,831	13,860	215,691	19,475	633	5,979	176	4,410	102	29,864	911	30,775	14·38	6·57	14·22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
1896	171,951	10,757	182,708	15,942	538	4,821	124	3,892	92	24,655	754	25,409	14·34	7·01	13·91	1,349	371	1,720	198	21	219
1895	168,181	10,428	178,609	15,457	477	4,593	108	3,687	91	23,737	676	24,413	14·11	6·48	13·67	1,484	430	1,864	191	23	214
1894	165,414	9,526	174,940	14,405	381	4,343	107	3,501	83	22,249	571	22,820	13·45	5·99	13·04	1,545	308	1,853	189	19	208
1893	167,301	9,824	177,125	13,577	348	4,287	93	3,359	77	21,223	518	21,741	12·69	5·27	12·27	1,730	353	2,083	190	11	201
1892	173,464	11,251	184,715	13,488	430	3,954	101	3,114	83	20,556	614	21,170	11·85	5·46	11·46	1,937	350	2,287	190	6	196
1891	169,701	10,827	180,528	13,048	397	4,068	111	3,232	89	20,348	597	20,945	11·99	5·51	11·60	1,820	313	2,133	167	7	174

* Figures not available.

No. 31.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Hospital Charges.		
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.
		Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Bengal	20,759	4,74,089	22 13	6,04,036	29 3	1,08,444	5 3	134 9
United Provinces	31,080	4,11,732	13 4	8,72,173	28 3	73,015	2 6	65 8
Punjab	15,405	3,59,130	23 5	4,50,002	29 5	56,305	3 10	97 4
Burma	12,517	3,11,366	24 14	3,47,003	27 13	22,188	1 12	63 15
Central Provinces	5,674	1,22,736	21 10	2,19,443	38 11	17,781	3 2	105 14
Assam	1,619	27,800	17 3	61,394	38 0	6,863	4 4	120 3
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coorg	116	5,119	46 10	7,683	67 6	200	1 13	75 6
Madras	12,832	2,66,181	20 12	4,21,803	33 5	24,560	1 15	84 15
Bombay	14,661	2,24,510	15 5	6,19,323	42 4	35,667	2 7	97 4
Berar	1,927	38,517	20 0	84,130	43 10	5,243	2 12	100 13
British Baluchistan	222	7,979	36 0	9,152	41 8	220	1 0	28 1
TOTAL, 1900	116,812	22,49,159	19 4	36,96,142	31 12	3,50,489	3 0	92 10
Totals 1899	103,412	22,23,878	21 8	2,587,357	25 2	2,92,941	2 13	90 4
1898	105,662	21,09,089	20 5	30,31,736	28 5	3,42,040	3 3	86 13
1897	112,500	22,14,212	19 11	39,09,175	34 4	3,55,282	3 3	80 5
1896	103,187	21,89,809	21 4	27,38,724	26 13	3,19,036	3 2	78 5
1895	100,306	21,95,508	21 14	23,70,416	23 10	2,84,996	2 13	66 0
1894	94,386	20,90,797	22 2	22,40,599	23 13	1,97,607	2 1	53 0
1893	94,093	19,94,751	21 3	24,13,624	25 14	1,85,691	0 15	56 5
1892	95,203	19,56,014	20 8	25,71,248	27 0	1,89,059	1 15	52 1
1891	91,865	19,32,309	21 0	22,74,450	24 12	1,71,076	1 13	54 14

* Figures not available.

PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Clothing and Bedding.		Miscellaneous.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Administrations.
Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.			
Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	
81,673	3 15	2,30,019	11 1	14,98,261	72 3	Bengal.
93,082	3 0	1,17,522	3 10	15,67,524	50 7	United Provinces.
81,375	5 5	1,40,261	9 2	10,87,073	70 11	Punjab.
35,829	2 14	76,352	6 0	7,92,738	63 5	Burma.
25,373	4 15	40,349	6 10	4,25,682	75 0	Central Provinces.
12,202	7 10	12,061	7 5	1,20,413	74 6	Assam.
*	*	*	*	21,111	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
486	4 8	1,093	5 6	14,581	125 11	Coorg.
38,200	3 0	1,04,790	7 11	8,55,534	66 11	Madras.
46,844	3 3	92,990	6 5	10,19,334	69 8	Bombay.
11,373	5 14	9,308	4 14	1,48,571	77 2	Berar.
485	2 2	2,431	10 13	20,267	91 7	British Baluchistan.
4,27,012	3 11	8,27,176	6 15	75,40,978	64 10	TOTAL, 1900.
3,48,046	3 6	7,44,023	6 14	61,96,245	59 11	1899
3,52,406	3 5	7,05,762	6 8	66,21,432	61 3	1898
3,54,743	3 3	7,43,484	6 11	76,21,501	68 10	1897
3,45,299	3 6	6,50,696	6 6	62,92,903	61 7	1896
2,95,473	2 15	5,80,097	5 11	57,44,299	57 1	1895 Totals.
3,05,817	3 4	6,99,710	7 6	55,61,970	58 12	1894
3,00,761	3 3	7,37,124	7 2	56,48,145	59 13	1893
2,92,293	3 1	7,54,444	7 4	57,92,158	60 8	1892
2,82,457	3 1	7,33,619	7 15	54,20,607	58 11	1891

* Figures not available.

No. 32.—OFFENCES committed by CONVICTS and PUNISHMENTS inflicted.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Convicts.	Offences.		Punishments inflicted.						Total Punishments.
		Criminal Offences.	Breaches of Jail Rules.	By Criminal Courts.	Solitary Confinement.	Penal Diet.	Solitary Confinement with Penal Diet.	Corporal Punishments.	Other Punishment.	
Bengal	18,453	49	41,576	45	1,689	774	77	278	39,558	42,421
United Provinces	28,767	30	43,859	30	2,554	1,221	157	295	39,046	43,903
Punjab	13,911	59	28,311	58	3,999	272	194	216	23,705	28,444
Burma	12,187	36	39,244	36	1,029	8,880	396	251	28,679	39,280
Central Provinces	5,163	24	6,521	24	328	161	37	191	6,131	6,872
Assam	1,463	27	1,548	22	35	7	—	18	1,499	1,581
Coorg	99	3	312	3	11	54	—	14	243	325
Madras	10,435	25	14,299	25	460	729	8	52	13,372	14,646
Bombay	11,805	11	9,499	11	263	831	163	159	8,304	9,731
Berar	1,740	—	1,211	—	28	51	14	37	1,087	1,217
TOTAL, 1900	104,023	264	186,380	254	10,396	12,989	1,046	1,511	162,224	188,420
Totals 1899	93,590	340	184,442	335	9,606	15,798	1,044	1,686	157,852	186,321
1898	96,852	308	184,102	316	13,016	16,930	1,971	1,691	150,636	184,560
1897	101,832	339	164,563	328	14,637	14,730	2,711	1,634	130,751	164,891
1896	95,032	336	159,779	319	14,830	15,155	2,794	1,753	125,248	160,099
1895	93,129	295	146,916	285	12,861	15,150	4,890	1,574	112,553	147,314
1894	87,993	373	137,712	362	12,346	13,517	4,851	1,602	105,056	138,079
1893	87,490	375	133,868	363	13,940	14,595	4,309	1,891	93,134	134,172
1892	88,738	524	112,328	576	10,559	12,646	7,727	2,077	79,193	112,845
1891	85,485	483	99,139	528	9,725	10,898	8,817	2,107	67,484	99,559

N.B.—There are no returns for Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 33.—Convict Settlement of Port Blair.

Number.		1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
Convicts	M.	10,567	110,087	9,862	9,719	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217
	F.	809	803	753	726	722	712	677	683	704	730
Conditionally released Convicts	M.	399	53	40	44	54	47	56	52	51	44
	F.	4	8	1	5	3	10	4	21	22	13
Received	M.	803	635	731	817	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219
	F.	50	76	73	49	56	47	66	66	91	75
Released from all causes	M.	593	458	473	548	427	425	696	233	336	215
	F.	78	94	94	65	47	46	89	38	44	32
Life Convicts	M.	8,048	7,883	7,995	8,129	8,235	8,437	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204
	F.	798	790	742	713	711	696	660	670	692	714
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M.	17,259	18,480	14,842	14,092	15,689	13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319
	F.	1,124	1,003	1,087	1,149	1,216	1,089	1,056	890	1,148	1,290
Died	M.	482	487	323	264	278	236	268	302	449	433
	F.	27	19	24	13	12	13	11	21	26	17
Christians	M.	29	28	30	29	27	30	32	35	38	40
	F.	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2
Hindus	M.	6,463	6,153	6,074	6,035	5,966	5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447
	F.	536	521	488	466	460	453	422	427	435	456
Muhammadans	M.	2,715	2,626	2,581	2,542	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840
	F.	253	261	250	242	242	238	236	238	251	257
Buddhists	M.	1,284	1,191	1,087	1,035	1,332	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,830
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other Religions	M.	56	66	61	60	47	43	50	53	63	84
	F.	18	18	16	16	19	17	18	17	18	9
Under 16		—	1	—	8	1	—	1	—	1	23
16 to 40		8,444	7,970	6,263	6,020	6,541	6,237	6,822	7,291	7,385	7,241
40 to 60		2,415	2,398	3,704	3,677	3,369	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945
Above 60		497	497	610	676	472	972	555	466	769	635
Convicted of Murder		7,262	7,534	7,418	7,351	7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795
„ Dacoity		1,648	1,543	1,498	1,493	1,664	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262
„ other offences		1,921	1,750	1,641	1,557	1,501	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875

No. 34.—Number and Description of Registered

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.				
		Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations	Total
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bengal	436	901,023	257,071	1,158,004	177,131	1,335,225
United Provinces	271	164,188	43,006	207,194	40,932	248,126
Punjab	297	92,988	34,674	127,662	7,387	135,049
Burma	147	25,991	596	26,587	2,982	29,569
Central Provinces	91	14,843	2,359	17,202	3,270	20,472
Assam	27	33,853	4,724	38,577	6,462	45,039
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1,902	383	2,285	177	2,462
Coorg	9	831	125	956	555	1,511
Madras	434	655,858	272,014	927,872	39,380	967,252
Bombay	257	169,176	22,602	191,778	6,526	198,304
Berar	78	26,927	7,688	34,615	1,588	36,203
British Baluchistan	7	406	5	411	59	470
Total, 1900-1	2,061	2,087,986	645,247	2,733,233	286,449	3,019,682
Totals — 1899-00	2,077	1,886,886	627,854	2,514,740	270,010	2,784,750
1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	278,021	2,840,196
1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	694,197	2,747,243	312,325	3,059,568
1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	310,847	2,901,174
1895-6	1,984	1,817,767	565,456	2,383,223	293,795	2,677,018
1894-5	1,965	1,826,635	588,054	2,414,689	296,062	2,710,751
1893-4	1,951	1,793,406	577,725	2,371,131	294,791	2,665,922
1892-3	1,889	1,729,850	582,360	2,312,210	284,289	2,596,499
1891-2	1,863	1,569,643	522,756	2,092,399	277,486	2,369,885

* Figures not available.

DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Administrations.
Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.			
£	£	£	£	£	
12,360,613	1,735,977	14,096,590	101,501	56,618	Bengal.
6,373,672	699,239	7,072,911	33,075	17,057	United Provinces.
3,521,362	126,535	3,647,897	23,012	9,585	Punjab.
1,992,174	223,410	2,215,584	6,741	2,883	Burma.
481,468	33,395	514,863	5,073	2,953	Central Provinces.
409,509	110,773	520,282	3,728	2,101	Assam.
58,484	*	*	386	114	Ajmer-Merwara.
40,932	13,066	53,998	283	190	Coorg.
12,813,748	721,316	13,535,064	96,213	62,330	Madras.
6,101,463	128,856	6,230,319	36,849	18,720	Bombay.
664,651	24,092	688,743	5,603	3,668	Berar.
18,922	*	*	97	41	British Baluchistan.
£44,896,998	£3,816,659	£48,636,251	£312,621	£176,760	TOTAL, 1900-1.
£	£	£	£	£	
43,756,231	3,593,270	47,349,501	289,416	£176,288	1899-00
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
63,16,57,767	5,85,77,375	69,02,35,142	43,81,278	26,75,612	1898-9
66,85,84,249	5,72,13,316	72,57,97,565	48,41,078	27,02,267	1897-8
70,31,70,145	5,99,96,834	76,31,66,979	45,70,689	26,72,267	1896-7
62,97,95,939	6,01,20,156	68.99,16,095	42,35,209	26,08,670	1895-6
61,17,01,887	5,78,57,969	66,95,59,856	41,73,007	25,15,784	1894-5
57,40,26,268	5,48,93,552	62,89,19,820	41,59,226	24,27,477	1893-4
57,70,50,003	5,81,75,517	63,52,25,520	42,93,875	23,01,546	1892-3
52,96,95,501	5,22,01,127	58,18,96,628	39,90,280	22,31,371	1891-2

Totals.

* Figures not available.

No. 35.—Gross Revenue and Expenditure (charged against Revenue) in India and England with Surplus or Deficit; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Total Revenue.			Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.			Net Revenue in India.	Net Expenditure in England.	Surplus.	Deficit.
	In India.	In England.	Total.	In India.	In England.	Total.				
1890-1	56,762,232	392,009	57,154,241	39,126,585	15,568,875	54,695,460	17,635,647	15,176,866	2,458,781	—
1891-2	59,161,219	257,919	59,419,138	43,132,749	15,974,699	59,107,448	16,028,470	15,716,780	311,690	—
1892-3	59,866,677	220,233	60,086,910	44,217,977	16,334,541	60,552,518	15,648,700	16,114,308	—	465,608
1893-4	60,092,746	193,454	60,286,200	45,490,717	15,826,815	61,317,532	14,602,029	15,633,361	—	1,031,332
1894-5	63,058,103	203,385	63,261,488	47,092,048	15,707,367	62,799,415	15,966,055	15,503,982	462,073	—
1895-6	65,199,181	223,417	65,422,598	48,776,512	15,603,370	64,379,882	16,422,669	15,379,953	1,042,716	—
1896-7	62,294,822	327,107	62,621,929	48,071,774	15,795,836	63,867,610	14,223,048	15,468,729	—	1,245,681
1897-8	64,063,544	193,662	64,257,206	51,631,750	16,198,263	67,830,013	12,431,794	16,004,601	—	3,572,807
1898-9	67,324,626	242,561	67,567,187	48,606,117	16,308,197	64,909,314	18,718,509	16,060,636	2,657,873	—
1899-1900	68,373,021	263,543	68,637,164	49,469,695	16,392,846	65,862,541	18,903,926	16,129,303	2,774,623	—
1900-1	75,054,215	218,076	75,272,291	56,401,130	17,200,957	73,602,087	18,653,085	16,982,881	1,670,204	—
Total for the 10 years	644,488,754	2,343,357	646,832,111	482,890,469	161,337,891	644,228,360	161,598,285	158,994,534	*Net* 2,603,751	—

No. 36.—Expenditure not Charged Against Revenue*; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Capital Outlay.			Capital Charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	Total.	In India.	In England.
	State Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.					
1890-1	2,045,045	323,410	2,368,455	4,692,557	—	7,061,012	1,288,792	1,079,663
1891-2	1,884,769	486,835	2,371,604	—	—	2,371,604	1,498,347	873,257
1892-3	2,233,366	353,667	2,587,033	—	—	2,587,033	1,546,552	1,040,481
1893-4	1,888,579	453,146	2,341,725	—	—	2,341,725	1,616,641	725,084
1894-5	2,391,041	395,091	2,786,132	—	—	2,786,132	1,981,778	804,354
1895-6	2,140,465	466,019	2,606,484	—	—	2,606,484	1,923,310	683,174
1896-7	2,706,349	493,358	3,199,707	—	—	3,199,707	2,050,303	1,149,404
1897-8	2,387,293	461,344	2,848,637	—	2,737	2,851,374	2,035,791	815,583
1898-9	2,845,320	435,694	3,281,014	—	-2,737	3,278,277	2,508,117	770,160
1899-1900	2,437,712	597,960	3,035,672	—	—	3,035,672	2,419,858	615,814
1900-1	1,434,865	590,483	2,025,348	5,922,350	—	7,947,698	1,370,469	654,879
Total for the 10 years	22,349,759	4,733,597	27,083,356	5,922,350	—	33,005,706	18,951,166	8,132,190

* Excluding Capital raised by Railway Companies.

No. 37.—Net Revenue and Expenditure in India and in England in 1900–1.

Revenue.	£	£
I.—Land Revenue, etc.:		
1. Land Revenue	17,472,260	
2. Forest	1,293,452	
3. Tributes from Native States	577,033	
	19,342,745	
Deduct,—		
Assignments	*742,643*	
Net		18,600,102
II.—Opium, Net Receipts	3,316,073	
Deduct,—		
Assignments	*3,410*	
Net		3,312,663
III.—Taxation:		
1. Salt	5,946,436	
2. Stamps	3,304,786	
3. Excise	3,920,459	
4. Provincial Rates	2 559,474	
5. Customs	3,285,945	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,313,731	
7. Registration	311,758	
	20,642,589	
Deduct,—		
Assignments	*275,879*	
Net		20,366,710
IV.—Miscellaneous Receipts (*i.e.*, Mint, Exchange, and and Miscellaneous)		63,271
		42,342,746

Expenditure.	£	£
I.—Debt Services	—	1,487,467
II.—Military Services:		
1. Army	14,265,525	
2. Military Works	747,187	
3. Special Defence Works	6,864	
Total		15,019,576
III.—Collection of Revenues:		
1. Land Revenue, including District Administration	2,815,599	
2. Forest	730,862	
3. Other Heads	988,848	
Total		4,534,711
IV.—Commercial Services:		
Deduct—Net Receipts—		
Railway	*325,124*	
Irrigation	*235,592*	
Post Office	*134,942*	
Telegraph	*113,129*	
Net		*–808,787*
V.—Famine Relief and Insurance		4,156,844
VI.—Civil Services:		
1. Civil Departments	9,728,546	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	3,501,033	
3. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)	*–822*	
4. Civil Works	2 863,886	
Total		16,092,643
VII.—Provincial Adjustments:		
Add—		
Increase of Provisional Balances by unspent Grants		190,588
Total		40,672,542
Excess of Income over Expenditure		1,670,204
		42,342,746

No. 38.—General Statement of Gross Revenues and Receipts in India and England; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Land Revenue (excluding portion due to Irrigation.)	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Customs.	Provincial Rates.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total Principal Heads of Revenue.
1890-1	16,080,139	5,252,788	5,682,245	2,712,646	3,298,520	1,162,145	2,327,494	1,078,264	965,335	243,633	506,947	39,260,156
1891-2	15,977,183	5,341,587	5,757,455	2,841,437	3,411,509	1,134,192	2,335,224	1,101,882	993,721	266,535	517,307	39,678,032
1892-3	16,603,552	5,328,787	5,770,736	2,965,693	3,494,962	1,078,422	2,470,999	1,124,094	1,060,888	286,709	526,741	40,711,583
1893-4	17,059,739	4,418,381	5,485,917	3,006,234	3,592,382	1,121,582	2,343,047	1,159,447	1,148,681	277,431	516,225	40,129,066
1894-5	16,938,848	4,382,505	5,777,166	3,083,787	3,685,118	2,569,970	2,360,769	1,205,373	1,087,699	278,800	520,046	42,390,081
1895-6	17,467,303	4,749,281	5,907,897	3,151,370	3,814,944	3,344,852	2,471,337	1,223,459	1,107,003	283,247	528,201	44,048,894
1896-7	15,982,993	4,272,825	5,614,470	3,185,162	3,742,800	2,994,318	2,357,903	1,248,539	1,155,913	305,514	601,168	41,461,605
1897-8	17,122,428	3,453,181	5,729,483	3,224,695	3,659,636	3,094,197	2,482,194	1,263,643	1,159,676	324,363	589,352	42,102,848
1898-9	18,306,208	3,816,887	6,066,581	3,198,433	3,823,948	3,201,441	2,614,762	1,281,461	1,239,912	294,117	606,468	44,455,218
1899-1900	17,205,056	4,401,982	5,850,463	3,265,476	3,859,942	3,133,791	2,498,783	1,300,295	1,235,425	288,089	615,028	43,654,330
1900-1	17,503,031	5,102,242	5,967,034	3,342,948	3,937,202	3,371,597	2,562,713	1,322,094	1,297,363	312,558	577,323	45,297,105
Total for the 10 Years	170,166,341	45,767,658	57,927,202	31,265,235	37,027,443	25,044,362	24,497,731	12,230,287	11,486,781	2,917,363	5,508,359	423,028,762

Years.	Interest.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Receipts by Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Other Public Works.	Receipts by Military Department.	Total Revenues and Receipts.
1890-1	639,895	935,002	522,393	236,108	1,078,689	578,388	11,490,763	1,448,385	435,854	528,608	57,154,241
1891-2	588,858	964,236	613,440	140,031	1,104,227	582,130	13,292,084	1,514,693	419,275	522,132	59,419,138
1892-3	578,155	992,583	624,516	206,886	1,071,673	564,208	12,718,053	1,612,601	433,581	573,071	60,086,910
1893-4	582,655	1,040,842	639,192	151,570	1,087,285	584,517	13,531,292	1,530,940	446,988	561,853	60,286,200
1894-5	542,536	1,087,877	651,488	23,399	1,085,475	644,348	14,162,722	1,559,210	456,042	658,310	63,261,488
1895-6	547,694	1,142,330	722,967	27,276	1,122,608	594,153	14,572,803	1,533,301	471,606	638,966	65,422,598
1896-7	710,742	1,188,982	713,940	104,423	1,118,815	602,599	13,531,855	2,100,426	461,330	627,212	62,621,929
1897-8	580,644	1,252,775	872,712	121,370	1,148,026	594,206	14,173,861	2,379,909	443,099	585,956	64,257,206
1898-9	706,285	1,276,045	720,536	51,954	1,151,024	650,608	15,160,534	2,308,716	469,983	616,284	67,567,187
1899-1900	605,815	1,308,315	832,673	345,091	1,185,044	557,826	16,587,845	2,399,862	440,880	719,483	68,637,164
1900-1	651,479	1,357,156	895,816	3,172,875	1,248,076	529,492	18,293,629	2,555,919	458,470	817,274	75,272,291
Total for the 10 Years	6,094,863	11,611,141	7,287,280	4,344,875	11,318,153	5,904,087	146,024,678	19,495,577	4,502,154	6,320,541	646,332,111

No 39.—DETAILED STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUES and RECEIPTS in INDIA and ENGLAND not separately shown in preceding Table; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Details of Civil Receipts.							Details of Miscellaneous Receipts.				Details of Railways.			
	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	State Railways (Gross Receipts).	Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts).	Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest).	Total.
1890-1	422,610	246,256	150,404	135,880	71,720	51,869	1,078,689	250,136	61,648	266,604	578,388	9,135,509	2,334,183	21,071	11,490,763
1891-2	458,693	254,360	148,276	141,149	42,172	60,177	1,104,227	245,420	55,606	281,104	582,130	10,941,299	2,328,745	22,040	13,292,084
1892-3	457,760	263,978	104,570	140,192	47,712	57,461	1,071,673	234,827	53,894	275,487	564,208	10,543,189	2,162,942	11,922	12,718,053
1893-4	452,397	278,354	101,616	144,118	49,897	60,903	1,087,285	242,005	56,332	286,180	584,517	11,252,715	2,255,875	22,702	13,531,292
1894-5	452,907	270,815	103,255	142,689	53,919	61,890	1,085,475	234,078	56,808	353,462	644,348	12,101,386	2,038,540	27,796	14,162,722
1895-6	460,115	278,594	112,916	146,482	55,714	68,787	1,122,608	233,110	56,191	304,852	594,153	12,372,476	2,183,492	16,835	14,572,803
1896-7	443,278	291,277	106,984	147,188	62,293	67,795	1,118,815	228,589	57,600	316,410	602,599	11,759,711	1,756,109	16,035	13,531,855
1897-8	442,128	298,887	133,816	145,012	60,071	69,012	1,148,926	225,169	53,336	315,701	594,206	12,696,340	1,467,595	9,926	14,173,861
1898-9	451,611	290,803	¶27,109	153,898	57,548	70,055	1,151,024	208,568	58,083	383,957	650,608	13,075,980	2,055,115	29,430	15,160,534
1899-1900	462,922	284,190	136,454	158,326	62,569	80,583	1,185,044	204,761	59,659	293,406	557,826	14,653,223	1,907,215	27,407	16,587,845
1900-1	473,752	298,895	154,463	162,470	63,826	89,670	1,243,076	194,113	55,625	279,754	529,492	16,953,797	1,316,899	22,938	18,293,629
Total for the 10 Years	4,554,963	2,810,153	1,229,459	1,481,524	555,721	686,333	11,318,153	2,250,640	563,184	3,090,313	5,904,087	126,350,116	19,467,527	207,035	146,024,678

Years.	Details of Irrigation.				Details of other Public Works.			Details of Military Receipts.			
	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.	Army.			Total.
	Direct Receipts.	Portion of Land Revenue.						Effective.	Non-effective.	Military Operations.	
1890-1	856,455	472,664	119,266	1,448,385	29,363	406,491	435,854	484,798	43,810	—	528,608
1891-2	936,491	448,793	129,409	1,514,693	33,196	386,079	419,275	471,011	51,121	—	522,132
1892-3	1,007,153	481,537	123,911	1,612,601	30,182	403,399	433,581	520,405	52,666	—	573,071
1893-4	899,790	497,951	133,199	1,530,940	30,596	416,392	446,988	502,624	59,229	—	561,853
1894-5	913,725	517,426	128,059	1,559,210	39,769	416,273	456,042	591,296	67,014	—	658,310
1895-6	852,938	547,776	132,587	1,533,301	33,182	438,474	471,606	566,770	72,196	—	638,966
1896-7	1,378,641	581,205	140,580	2,100,426	40,845	420,485	461,330	551,965	75,247	—	627,212
1897-8	1,585,163	643,158	151,588	2,379,909	35,041	408,958	443,999	463,430	73,444	49,082	585,956
1898-9	1,475,287	672,505	160,924	2,308,716	36,156	433,827	469,983	514,245	74,407	27,632	616,284
1899-1900	1,578,529	670,174	151,159	2,399,862	34,780	406,100	440,880	643,090	76,393	—	719,483
1900-1	1,651,410	749,083	155,426	2,555,919	35,755	422,715	458,470	743,052	74,222	—	817,274
Total for the 10 Years	12,279,127	5,809,608	1,406,842	19,495,577	349,452	4,152,702	4,502,154	5,567,888	675,939	76,714	6,320,541

No. 40.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and England (exclusive of Capital Outlay on Public Works not chargeable to Revenue); in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

Years.	Principal Heads of Expenditure.							
	Direct Demands on Revenue.	Interest.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.	Famine Relief and Insurance.
1890-1	6,361,662	3,087,120	940,261	523,393	82,713	8,972,351	1,538,702	400,000
1891-2	6,366,401	2,992,453	999,794	566,076	65,238	9,255,525	2,744,505	845,622
1892-3	6,305,420	2,751,290	1,005,882	573,743	73,977	9,464,278	4,626,654	743,826
1893-4	6,572,768	2,713,922	1,027,915	587,497	60,266	9,700,350	5,047,212	745,182
1894-5	6,470,753	2,837,910	1,047,883	518,875	34,473	9,772,021	6,857,525	406,785
1895-6	6,892,934	2,242,309	1,077,393	581,065	35,405	10,017,410	6,133,942	390,990
1896-7	7,267,710	2,020,550	1,123,457	618,432	41,187	10,239,013	5,233,374	1,416,674
1897-8	7,209,383	2,193,681	1,148,473	693,364	58,816	10,470,120	4,303,637	3,575,343
1898-9	7,100,949	2,017,548	1,150,126	684,421	75,667	10,486,837	3,815,735	791,543
1899-1900	7,424,087	1,948,098	1,182,247	726,782	55,908	10,782,588	4,052,531	2,098,848
1900-1	7,552,341	2,138,946	1,222,214	782,687	3,152,759	10,971,022	3,987,370	4,156,344
Total for the 10 Years	69,162,746	23,856,707	10,985,384	6,382,942	3,653,696	101,159,764	46,862,985	16,171,157
	Railway Revenue Account.	Irrigation.	Other Public Works.	Army Services.	Special Defence Works.	Total Expenditure.	Provincial Adjustments.	Total Charges against Revenue.
1890-1	12,607,447	1,828,337	3,330,047	14,306,210	348,735	54,827,878	— *132,418*†	54,695,460
1891-2	13,750,357	1,963,349	4,252,787	15,053,554	412,403	59,268,064	— *160,616*†	59,107,448
1892-3	13,471,669	1,960,280	4,115,401	15,281,523	296,814	60,670,757	— *118,239*†	60,552,518
1893-4	13,981,070	1,908,282	3,912,742	15,061,016	206,337	61,525,059	— *207,527*†	61,317,532
1894-5	14,458,261	1,968,201	3,557,894	15,115,683	127,057	63,173,321	— *373,906*†	62,799,415
1895-6	14,637,573	1,984,061	3,858,463	16,215,869	59,729	64,127,143	252,739*	64,379,882
1896-7	14,793,322	2,167,168	3,851,581	15,718,697	58,370	64,550,035	— *682,425*†	63,867,610
1897-8	14,883,174	2,096,010	3,608,819	17,819,253	15,059	68,135,132	— *305,119*†	67,830,013
1898-9	15,781,699	2,110,956	3,913,299	16,001,326	974	63,931,080	978,234*	64,909,314
1899-1900	16,511,089	2,263,475	4,137,008	14,885,226	874	66,068,761	— *206,220*†	65,862,541
1900-1	17,963,505	2,320,327	4,068,721	15,082,799	6,864	73,411,499	190,588*	73,602,087
Total for the 10 Years	150,236,719	20,742,109	39,276,715	156,234,946	1,184,981	644,860,851	— *632,491*	644,228,360

* Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

† Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances.

No. 41.—Detailed Statement of Heads of Expenditure in India and England not separately shown in preceding Table; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Details of Direct Demands on Revenue.												
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.										
			Land Revenue.	Opium (including Cost of Production).	Salt (including Cost of Production).	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Total.
1890-1	157,109	1,006,728	2,451,105	1,453,910	286,051	90,631	116,708	36,027	89,768	19,497	522,974	131,154	6,361,662
1891-2	169,568	1,021,240	2,556,782	1,241,241	306,056	93,792	126,734	39,135	90,910	19,718	562,650	138,575	6,366,401
1892-3	171,525	1,045,184	2,624,190	1,068,283	305,757	92,057	128,675	37,106	93,755	20,114	576,697	142,077	6,305,420
1893-4	170,680	1,018,840	2,681,067	1,250,943	316,152	100,491	128,912	35,873	95,810	20,707	604,144	149,149	6,572,765
1894-5	187,036	1,004,234	2,698,678	1,077,089	332,205	107,244	128,540	37,625	116,357	19,847	608,811	153,087	6,470,753
1895-6	200,033	1,036,479	2,731,405	1,379,199	347,359	106,931	138,627	35,117	135,283	19,912	607,200	155,389	6,892,934
1896-7	218,360	1,041,386	2,739,712	1,657,700	348,881	105,479	141,879	36,201	135,591	20,215	661,757	160,549	7,267,710
1897-8	189,563	1,027,831	2,791,696	1,592,667	315,811	101,176	160,304	35,020	140,919	21,519	667,617	165,260	7,209,383
1898-9	202,889	1,013,420	2,703,038	1,582,191	310,467	98,455	162,009	37,158	143,295	21,875	660,478	165,674	7,100,949
1899-1900	190,402	1,057,692	2,748,739	1,727,154	331,756	101,289	161,509	35,461	153,953	22,158	730,175	163,799	7,424,087
1900-1	209,823	1,021,932	2,815,599	1,785,875	336,933	102,939	161,176	33,975	161,930	22,398	730,164	169,597	7,552,341
Total for the 10 Years	1,909,879	10,288,238	27,090,906	14,362,342	3,251,377	1,009,853	1,438,365	362,671	1,267,803	208,463	6,409,693	1,563,156	69,162,746

Years.	Details of Interest.			Details of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.									
	On Debt, other than that charged to Railways and Irrigation Works.	On other Obligations.	Total.	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.
1890-1	2,786,205	300,915	3,087,120	1,188,878	2,417,334	2,573,122	386,206	914,666	110,717	538,701	516,461	826,266	8,972,351
1891-2	2,675,533	316,920	2,992,453	1,205,147	2,493,187	2,579,073	424,482	949,940	107,749	590,073	512,938	392,936	9,255,525
1892-3	2,406,785	344,505	2,751,290	1,230,571	2,530,073	2,582,430	551,726	957,898	112,051	627,106	559,899	312,524	9,464,278
1893-4	2,346,401	367,521	2,713,922	1,278,567	2,613,652	2,613,124	478,315	981,008	117,721	652,073	641,691	324,199	9,700,350
1894-5	2,520,293	317,617	2,837,910	1,330,780	2,650,151	2,659,148	407,436	1,007,137	123,669	675,396	593,617	324,687	9,772,021
1895-6	1,837,853	404,456	2,242,309	1,306,681	2,698,065	2,693,716	454,434	1,024,108	128,246	686,210	699,862	326,088	10,017,410
1896-7	1,715,091	305,459	2,020,550	1,318,507	2,785,861	2,770,977	457,362	1,050,589	126,241	717,052	666,341	346,083	10,239,013
1897-8	1,850,193	343,488	2,193,681	1,316,422	2,837,136	2,822,586	443,695	1,053,983	115,064	902,899	621,522	355,913	10,470,120
1898-9	1,672,971	344,577	2,017,548	1,306,782	2,735,297	2,787,143	428,824	1,065,702	113,955	1,077,763	601,991	369,380	10,486,837
1899-1900	1,593,353	354,745	1,948,098	1,384,076	2,765,684	2,851,296	533,892	1,086,119	114,064	944,604	721,836	381,017	10,782,588
1900-1	1,776,406	362,540	2,138,946	1,339,682	2,921,373	2,917,986	589,921	1,091,122	116,351	941,103	587,491	466,593	10,971,622
Total for the 10 Years	20,394,879	3,461,828	23,856,707	13,017,215	27,030,479	27,277,479	4,770,087	10,267,606	1,176,011	7,814,279	6,207,188	3,599,420	101,159,764

No. 41 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Heads of Expenditure in India and England—*concluded.*

Years.	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance.					Details of Railway Revenue Account.	
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Famine Relief.	Construction of Protective Works. Railways.	Construction of Protective Works. Irrigation.	Reduction of Debt.	Total.	State Railways. Working Expenses.	State Railways. Interest and Annuities.
1890-1	353,559	175,266	2,228,104	400,713	—*1,805,051*	186,111	1,538,702	3,719	—	49,595	346,686	400,000	4,514,626	5,265,755
1891-2	374,349	192,666	2,291,716	403,725	— *709,806*	191,855	2,744,505	15,615	328,197	52,030	454,780	845,622	5,476,320	5,547,027
1892-3	359,082	208,716	2,398,006	428,400	1,078,624	153,826	4,626,654	47,227	656,313	40,286	—	743,826	5,296,578	5,698,336
1893-4	336,769	198,553	2,391,082	450,307	1,490,650	179,851	5,047,212	330	707,303	37,549	—	745,182	5,509,317	5,828,905
1894-5	312,522	221,498	2,418,818	452,718	3,279,601	172,368	6,857,525	6,830	371,245	28,701	—	406,785	5,860,087	5,939,099
1895-6	301,065	224,066	2,463,792	448,921	2,544,626	151,472	6,133,942	12,200	353,245	25,545	—	390,990	6,027,224	6,053,428
1896-7	290,569	226,280	2,545,160	448,532	1,562,439	160,894	5,233,874	1,385,454	—	31,220	—	1,416,674	5,879,702	6,221,966
1897-8	294,579	188,149	2,600,808	480,438	644,157	155,506	4,363,637	3,550,332	—	25,011	—	3,575,343	6,134,135	6,417,522
1898-9	287,340	260,072	2,653,579	477,399	—*28,638*	165,973	3,815,735	26,703	460,235	7,780	296,825	791,543	6,656,861	6,584,524
1899-1900	277,010	283,525	2,704,469	512,554	80,949	194,024	4,052,531	2,074,018	—	23,930	—	2,098,848	7,147,804	6,758,278
1900-1	279,314	250,865	2,711,301	509,291	31,849	204,750	3,987,370	4,125,230	—	31,114	—	4,156,344	8,465,712	7,668,036
Total for the 10 Years	3,112,599	2,254,390	25,178,731	4,612,285	9,074,461	1,730,519	46,862,985	11,244,848	2,871,538	303,166	751,605	15,171,157	62,454,340	62,717,721

Years.	Details of Railway Revenue Account—*cont.*				Details of Irrigation.				Details of other Public Works.				Details of Army Services.			
	Guaranteed Companies. Interest, Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision.	Subsidized Companies. Land, &c.	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.	Major Works. Working Expenses.	Major Works. Interest on Debt.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Construction of Railways charged to Provincial or Local Revenues.	Total.	Effective.	Non-Effective.	Military Operations.	Total.
1890-1	2,703,409	24,192	99,465	12,607,447	505,608	720,960	601,769	1,828,337	816,444	3,017,711	— *3,208*	3,830,947	11,569,135	2,737,075	—	14,306,210
1891-2	2,643,550	22,087	61,373	13,750,357	507,630	739,785	715,934	1,963,349	810,133	3,333,832	108,822	4,252,787	12,277,301	2,776,253	—	15,053,554
1892-3	2,554,644	19,351	—*7,240*	13,471,669	529,300	758,924	672,056	1,960,280	795,113	3,093,964	226,324	4,115,401	12,272,456	3,009,067	—	15,281,523
1893-4	2,559,889	14,000	68,959	13,981,070	525,971	777,039	605,272	1,908,282	785,477	3,077,996	49,260	3,912,742	12,185,117	2,875,899	—	15,061,016
1894-5	2,580,439	11,129	66,907	14,458,261	533,173	796,077	638,951	1,968,201	666,441	2,878,380	13,073	3,557,894	12,210,995	2,904,688	—	15,115,683
1895-6	2,516,988	12,167	47,766	14,637,573	524,867	814,939	644,255	1,984,061	798,599	3,054,757	5,107	3,858,463	13,301,252	2,914,617	—	16 ?15,869
1896-7	2,483,374	50,680	42,600	14,793,322	580,787	835,652	750,729	2,167,168	768,686	3,074,395	8,500	3,851,581	12,745,670	2,973,027	—	15,718,697
1897-8	2,244,858	75,840	10,819	14,883,174	594,746	856,166	645,098	2,096,010	775,993	2,830,298	2,528	3,608,819	12,199,038	3,029,768	2,590,447	17,819,253
1898-9	2,433,487	69,603	36,224	15,781,699	626,929	857,129	626,898	2,110,956	807,649	3,104,682	968	3,913,299	12,234,698	3,043,869	722,759	16,001,326
1899-1900	2,524,295	38,096	42,616	16,511,089	664,753	896,749	701,973	2,263,475	836,562	3,298,090	2,356	4,137,008	11,855,317	3,029,909	—	14,885,226
1900-1	1,768,626	17,414	48,117	17,968,505	689,090	921,328	709,909	2,320,327	782,942	3,286,601	— *822*	4,068,721	12,090,959	2,991,840	—	15,082,799
Total for the 10 Years	24,810,150	336,367	418,141	150,236,719	5,777,246	8,253,788	6,711,075	20,742,109	7,827,595	31,032,995	416,125	39,276,715	123,372,803	29,548,937	3,313,206	156,234,946

No. 42.—Amount of Land Revenue* and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	150,397	138,673	139,065	175,044	143,356	145,711	147,471	148,654	148,973	74,909	85,652
	61,760	*48,686*	*51,001*	*51,062*	*51,897*	*50,865*	*52,227*	*53,484*	*52,431*	*35,408*	*37,340*
Bengal	3,881,940	3,867,957	3,849,609	3,871,432	3,890,942	3,905,221	3,876,838	3,978,219	4,044,785	2,746,749	2,721,607
	363,096	*411,434*	*456,810*	*472,522*	*479,194*	*511,120*	*521,265*	*493,659*	*476,934*	*306,505*	*302,603*
United Provinces	5,744,028	5,930,886	5,927,414	5,936,875	5,755,165	6,016,944	4,986,876	5,602,180	6,637,135	4,304,633	4,271,815
	749,470	*761,490*	*749,208*	*777,660*	*771,593*	*779,417*	*784,968*	*792,935*	*767,607*	*512,668*	*522,380*
Punjab	2,225,105	2,321,461	2,342,709	2,423,636	2,379,963	2,396,699	2,276,630	2,452,978	2,564,124	1,471,392	1,559,754
	380,418	*387,195*	*374,347*	*383,210*	*379,894*	*390,277*	*398,855*	*401,492*	*404,096*	*274,283*	*277,808*
Burma	2,108,715	2,142,036	2,267,657	2,331,915	2,456,705	2,485,004	2,396,961	2,646,270	2,807,230	1,934,006	2,133,036
	367,888	*405,664*	*439,951*	*439,506*	*456,228*	*453,315*	*431,339*	*457,911*	*470,540*	*324,106*	*344,543*
Central Provinces	676,166	701,507	695,038	692,222	658,389	767,332	660,493	667,754	873,910	384,003	313,348
	157,582	*159,046*	*163,496*	*160,291*	*162,673*	*165,187*	*168,596*	*194,788*	*166,050*	*110,700*	*111,106*
Assam	452,855	466,900	472,950	561,728	602,190	597,671	606,231	596,123	628,411	418,702	414,318
	93,153	*94,735*	*93,166*	*100,587*	*104,147*	*100,642*	*97,519*	*99,627*	*100,398*	*66,986*	*65,783*
Madras	4,373,673	3,950,758	4,651,073	4,957,001	5,052,681	5,009,559	4,646,065	4,937,748	5,038,248	3,201,723	3,387,908
	840,528	*901,270*	*925,245*	*959,562*	*966,013*	*980,058*	*978,220*	*1,005,388*	*959,880*	*659,260*	*682,150*
Bombay	4,432,330	4,445,596	4,559,813	4,639,756	4,468,881	4,876,814	4,376,924	4,653,716	4,716,497	2,818,939	2,615,598
	663,241	*664,573*	*682,170*	*669,073*	*675,919*	*666,173*	*676,258*	*686,919*	*655,738*	*458,178*	*471,620*
Charges in England	*460*	*1,033*	*951*	*140*	*634*	*63*	*356*	*1,408*	*1,885*	*645*	*176*
Total	24,045,209	23,965,774	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,633,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031
	3,676,596	*3,835,126*	*3,936,345*	*4,021,613*	*4,048,132*	*4,097,117*	*4,109,603*	*4,187,601*	*4,054,559*	*2,748,739*	*2,815,699*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 43.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges.

	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	22,222,934	22,197,985	23,045,474	23,745,374	23,420,542	24,197,734	22,093,049	23,788,507	25,357,901	15,814,286	16,119,347
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	—	—	—	792	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	73,024	28,728	44,755
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land	3,517	2,033	1,232	5,475	1,397	9,566	5,114	8,646	2,163	7,474	2,434
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	921,289	928,190	1,002,698	983,119	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,703	1,010,458	671,316	667,538
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	6,132	14,465	10,737	8,006	34,629	34,891	31,525	72,648	173,697	94,164	80,055
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof ‡	366,103	378,132	380,762	393,496	961,629	941,366	809,909	928,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	38,357	46,887	47,360	47,850	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,203	41,664	39,795
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	579,875	1,071,271	1,139,371	1,152,423	718,075	785,864	781,944	767,883	770,649	535,439	607,022
Upper Burma Receipts	615,998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	24,754,205	24,638,963	25,627,634	26,336,535	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,846,297	26,648,380	28,463,072	17,875,230	18,252,114
Deduct: Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	708,996	673,189	722,306	746,926	776,139	821,664	871,808	904,738	1,003,759	670,174	749,083
Total Revenue	24,045,209	23,965,774	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031
CHARGES:											
District Administration	2,067,726	2,209,498	2,245,258	1,836,660	1,845,760	1,875,769	1,893,376	1,944,042	1,874,404	1,280,147	1,315,451
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	424,315	503,843	560,292	568,087	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	403,259	244,825	264,671
Land Records and Agriculture	50,777	56,190	65,115	944,621	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,864	1,058,816	731,295	733,332
Collection of Revenue	975,855	1,064,562	1,064,729	672,105	702,692	715,070	695,215	727,701	710,195	491,827	501,969
Law Charges, &c., in England.	460	1,033	951	140	634	63	356	1,408	1,885	645	176
Upper Burma Charges	157,463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Charges	3,676,596	3,835,126	3,936,345	4,021,613	4,048,132	4,097,117	4,109,603	4,187,601	4,054,559	2,748,739	2,815,599

* From Bengal only. † Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency. ‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 44.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Bengal (including all Opium other than Bombay).			Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
	Tens of Rupees.										
1890-1 - -	6,125,094	2,178,361	3,946,733	1,754,088	2,436	1,751,652	7,879,182	2,180,380	417	2,180,797	5,698,385
1891-2 - -	6,168,099	1,857,912	4,310,187	1,844,281	3,901	1,840,380	8,012,380	1,860,772	1,041	1,861,813	6,150,567
1892-3 - -	6,317,527	1,598,662	4,718,865	1,675,653	3,834	1,671,819	7,993,180	1,601,381	1,115	1,602,496	6,390,684
1893-4 - -	5,022,976	1,872,759	3,150,217	1,604,595	3,848	1,600,747	6,627,571	1,874,498	2,109	1,876,607	4,750,964
1894-5 - -	5,518,205	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,323,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6 - -	5,464,225	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7 - -	5,070,956	2,482,813	2,588,143	1,338,282	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8 - -	4,209,134	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,896	2,389,117	2,790,655
1898-9 - -	4,391,966	2,369,163	2,022,803	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 - -	3,549,190	1,724,626	1,824,564	852,792	2,528	850,264	4,401,982	1,725,148	2,006	1,727,154	2,674,828
1900-1 - -	4,264,476	1,783,357	2,481,119	837,766	2,518	835,248	5,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367

No. 45.—Number of Chests of Bengal Opium sold for Export and issued to Excise and Medical Departments, and Number of Chests paying Duty in Bombay.

Years.	Bengal.							Bombay.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	For Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Mds. srs.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1890-1	57,000	1,037 5 7	5,255	7,382 20	7 4 0	61,493	2,035	28,591	650
1891-2	56,250	1,057 11 5	5,478	8,217 20	7 4 0	49,765	1,515	30,654	600
1892-3	48,852	1,247 4 8	4,236	6,429 0	7 4 0	34,592	2,228	27,845	600
1893-4	43,353	1,109 1 11	4,348	6,523 0	7 4 0	31,745	1,665	26,675	600
1894-5	39,780	1,337 11 3	4,638	6,957 0	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	24,256 5,321	600 650
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467 0	7 4 0 8 8 0	23,550	2,262	25,475	650
1896-7	39,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	6,344 0	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	5,952 15,800	600 650
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751 0	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	9,536 7,897	600 500
1898-9	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812 0	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585 0	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,402	500
1900-1	45,313	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740 0	8 8 0	57,845	1,268	25,053	500
Annual Average	43,939	1,204 9 10	4,455	6,682 20	—	37,987	1,831	25,654	—

* Note.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lbs.

No. 46.—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.				
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.										
1890-1	4	2,306,666	140,648	415	1,352	2,449,081	141,442	—	45,883	218,956	406,281
1891-2	12,912	2,393,402	135,895	713	2,126	2,532,136	128,306	—	45,172	275,550	449,028
1892-3	57,291	2,401,665	142,221	822	1,890	2,546,598	101,586	—	47,251	34,890	183,727
1893-4	60,585	2,366,398	147,721	1,743	3,128	2,518,988	127,018	—	50,712	33,439	211,169
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	122,935	—	47,907	36,408	207,250
1895-6	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	115,039	—	48,538	39,177	202,754
1896-7	68,477	2,486,695	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,386	113,043	—	47,582	35,226	195,851
1897-8	74,578	2,447,058	132,510	953	2,370	2,582,891	119,293	325	52,088	48,051	210,757
1898-9	64,998	2,480,504	136,832	1,609	2,316	2,621,261	121,786	704	55,764	57,876	236,130
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	36,713	1,697,152	87,425	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	68,647	479	46,500	37,811	153,437
1900-1	50,164	1,672,543	75,411	936	1,657	1,750,547	75,124	343	46,247	38,950	160,664

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured.						Miscellaneous Receipts.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.											
1890-1	1,772,091	—	17,251	1,711,402	2,109,397	5,610,141	16,969	12,822	920	21,009	6,141	57,861
1891-2	1,824,851	—	25,120	1,484,708	2,259,093	5,593,862	17,978	11,085	—	11,875	7,306	48,244
1892-3	1,998,504	—	19,974	1,668,436	2,130,236	5,817,210	17,940	8,454	18	17,073	7,793	51,278
1893-4	1,695,423	—	19,869	1,581,007	2,095,636	5,391,935	16,215	7,737	—	13,585	8,662	46,199
1894-5	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,778,728	16,941	14,129	—	15,861	9,013	55,944
1895-6	1,773,678	—	22,061	1,941,253	2,174,063	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,806	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,799	4,306	24,284	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,718	11,626	—	7,698	7,598	42,640
1898-9	1,903,432	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,130,231	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,992	47,251
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,436	15,021	1,182,303	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,886	11,560	—	6,630	6,302	35,378
1900-1	1,294,338	14,114	13,974	1,187,511	1,461,558	3,971,995	10,988	8,673	—	7,050	6,953	33,664

No. 46 (*cont.*)—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*concluded.*

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1890-1	1,930,502	2,319,488	158,819	1,951,783	2,162,776	8,523,368	116,457	6,826	738	169,379	135,125	488	429,013
1891-2	1,971,135	2,404,487	161,015	1,772,937	2,326,608	8,636,182	115,684	5,161	1,078	190,719	145,316	1,076	459,034
1892-3	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,656,104	100,280	12,459	654	191,790	152,390	1,134	458,707
1893-4	1,838,656	2,374,133	167,590	1,629,776	2,218,721	8,228,876	112,010	2,684	664	199,643	157,462	1,942	474,405
1894-5	1,894,320	2,458,219	118,989	1,795,354	2,398,867	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6	1,905,325	2,488,620	156,032	1,997,489	2,314,379	8,861,845	118,587	5,284	338	230,196	166,102	37	521,044
1896-7	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,080	444	230,290	169,978	317	523,352
1897-8	1,947,310	2,463,315	156,744	1,726,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,903	732	473,747
1898-9	2,040,730	2,512,349	158,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,871	108,366	16,326	433	174,182	166,007	388	465,702
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	1,236,692	1,493,984	5,850,463	67,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,060	640	331,756
1900-1	1,380,949	1,695,673	89,386	1,241,746	1,559,280	5,967,034	66,182	17,196	341	138,348	114,433	433	336,933

No. 47.—STATEMENT showing CONSUMPTION of SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2857 lbs.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1890-1	9,822,495	7,785,154	1,806,470	7,934,373	6,106,512	236,639	33,691,643
1891-2	10,066,485	8,136,097	1,758,952	8,206,942	6,430,449	242,703	34,851,228
1892-3	10,170,992	8,667,790	1,822,211	8,157,454	6,382,552	250,291	35,451,290
1893-4	10,027,648	7,226,276	1,877,212	8,015,789	6,629,367	251,864	34,028,156
1894-5	10,338,235	7,778,090	1,314,098	8,221,645	6,646,303	252,501	34,550,872
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,398	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,983
1896-7	11,656,193	7,507,952	1,689,290	8,002,234	6,663,776	263,921	35,788,366
1897-8	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,936	8,380,912	6,825,626	265,590	35,121,723
1898-9	10,308,621	7,916,980	1,756,733	8,379,073	7,137,717	270,457	35,769,581
1899-1900	10,103,562	7,630,672	1,354,203	7,392,987	8,739,949	274,645	35,996,018
1900-1	10,042,860	7,605,879	1,651,089	7,981,665	8,795,436	264,836	36,341,765
Annual Average	10,346,392	7,770,504	1,726,482	8,101,010	7,103,762	260,448	35,308,598

* The rate of duty is Rs. 2½ per maund, except in Burma, where it is Re. 1 per maund.

† Partly estimated.

‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 48.—Amount of Stamp Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *Italics*.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	47,156	48,087	52,704	54,733	56,191	54,516	57,799	49,510	38,794	25,289	23,863
	— 45,882	*— 35,550*	*— 71,021*	*— 78,881*	*— 81,460*	*— 86,617*	*— 80,614*	*— 87,212*	*— 77,457*	*— 47,435*	*— 52,045*
Bengal	1,424,693	1,510,046	1,554,584	1,597,671	1,670,263	1,677,165	1,757,429	1,775,941	1,738,108	1,218,593	1,228,989
	48,528	*45,178*	*59,556*	*63,171*	*65,255*	*65,739*	*67,536*	*68,363*	*63,823*	*43,167*	*49,674*
United Provinces	674,029	693,518	715,256	724,973	707,726	730,008	709,449	732,196	741,725	503,792	551,818
	17,596	*15,070*	*13,809*	*16,480*	*15,264*	*16,339*	*15,006*	*21,903*	*17,899*	*10,864*	*16,469*
Punjab	388,695	406,930	410,385	413,377	400,975	426,038	459,429	440,346	427,351	288,382	285,345
	16,636	*14,836*	*19,565*	*19,071*	*18,836*	*20,305*	*21,478*	*20,784*	*18,989*	*13,045*	*12,352*
Burma	125,106	132,398	155,489	156,094	169,441	170,427	164,983	170,107	176,564	129,120	138,865
	3,354	*3,597*	*3,965*	*4,517*	*3,980*	*4,190*	*4,455*	*4,834*	*6,248*	*3,416*	*3,780*
Central Provinces	151,936	169,503	169,031	175,214	170,888	171,931	172,687	159,892	154,543	88,770	87,434
	4,280	*4,012*	*6,116*	*7,548*	*6,599*	*6,724*	*6,613*	*6,181*	*5,748*	*3,150*	*3,467*
Assam	76,765	82,083	81,526	84,717	81,922	88,484	90,019	87,051	97,060	61,858	63,102
	3,412	*3,148*	*3,616*	*3,625*	*3,795*	*3,665*	*4,026*	*3,694*	*3,788*	*2,361*	*2,628*
Madras	645,688	674,757	736,449	743,243	787,321	796,734	794,086	842,026	820,681	556,128	571,050
	16,575	*17,074*	*31,798*	*32,502*	*34,660*	*35,533*	*32,198*	*34,311*	*32,296*	*19,823*	*21,541*
Bombay	534,901	544,834	573,116	559,329	580,953	611,752	571,861	579,974	596,824	393,544	392,482
	21,321	*22,166*	*23,766*	*24,341*	*26,282*	*29,280*	*26,308*	*25,150*	*24,405*	*14,985*	*16,472*
Charges in England on account of Stores	*45,399*	*43,916*	*50,094*	*64,188*	*82,628*	*76,536*	*67,775*	*56,029*	*53,015*	*37,914*	*28,751*
Total	4,068,969	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948
	130,019	*138,447*	*141,264*	*156,562*	*175,839*	*171,694*	*164,781*	*154,027*	*147,764*	*101,289*	*102,939*

No. 49.—Details of Stamp Revenue; in Tens of Rupees.

Sources of Revenue.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	2,715,590	2,887,774	2,995,369	3,063,463	3,162,521	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,251,100	1,297,281	1,374,200	1,368,399	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,034	1,362,622	927,222	997,968
Miscellaneous Receipts	102,279	77,101	78,971	77,489	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,633	90,689	66,184	60,837
Total	4,068,969	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948

No. 50.—Amount of Excise Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	84,571	93,623	104,907	95,591	103,076	109,593	107,447	98,656	116,076	74,817	75,496
	916	*1,845*	*3,873*	*2,571*	*2,456*	*2,738*	*2,714*	*2,412*	*2,702*	*1,723*	*1,877*
Bengal	1,046,484	1,113,397	1,159,458	1,214,817	1,256,235	1,337,850	1,339,931	1,274,775	1,342,705	931,018	976,557
	65,189	*66,566*	*65,666*	*64,854*	*63,433*	*67,203*	*69,642*	*67,399*	*67,956*	*46,488*	*45,535*
United Provinces	513,508	524,303	549,877	572,202	574,554	549,459	446,444	451,496	568,485	424,656	460,014
	11,934	*14,200*	*15,783*	*9,217*	*6,811*	*5,990*	*5,579*	*5,797*	*5,595*	*4,263*	*5,023*
Punjab	177,008	183,938	182,284	197,133	205,058	214,210	219,263	234,674	259,320	172,985	173,412
	5,469	*5,098*	*5,095*	*5,185*	*5,008*	*4,839*	*5,507*	*5,380*	*5,449*	*3,708*	*3,921*
Burma	413,435	424,828	474,737	307,713	373,506	384,466	422,233	421,579	461,480	320,325	356,326
	3,445	*5,161*	*6,076*	*10,408*	*12,752*	*15,340*	*16,374*	*19,230*	*22,063*	*12,951*	*12,678*
Central Provinces	266,229	277,419	275,608	279,367	277,568	246,405	211,291	174,311	194,596	132,505	119,222
	5,487	*5,273*	*4,231*	*4,603*	*5,234*	*5,409*	*5,003*	*5,036*	*4,736*	*3,303*	*3,109*
Assam	247,732	260,330	258,730	272,519	269,625	277,882	278,284	276,791	288,379	190,905	195,588
	876	*801*	*1,271*	*1,060*	*814*	*767*	*554*	*471*	*624*	*495*	*674*
Madras	1,199,746	1,213,964	1,211,146	1,287,466	1,367,157	1,438,405	1,489,057	1,462,010	1,367,855	894,365	906,021
	47,103	*56,080*	*57,414*	*60,507*	*61,790*	*69,983*	*70,680*	*99,237*	*99,208*	*66,070*	*67,085*
Bombay	999,067	1,025,462	1,025,696	1,071,765	1,100,897	1,164,147	1,099,650	1,095,102	1,144,026	709,366	675,566
	34,562	*34,997*	*33,604*	*34,893*	*34,516*	*35,626*	*36,397*	*35,309*	*34,681*	*22,558*	*21,216*
Charges in England	*72*	*76*	—	*82*	—	*113*	*375*	*193*	—	—	*58*
Total	4,947,780	5,117,264	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202
	175,053	*190,097*	*193,013*	*193,375*	*192,809*	*207,957*	*212,355*	*240,463*	*243,014*	*161,509*	*161,176*

No. 51.—Details of Excise Revenue, &c.

Sources of Revenue.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign or made in India after European method	3,641,350	3,774,568	3,884,759	4,019,146	326,508	359,656	350,673	348,843	372,918	257,383	283,150
Country spirits, etc.					2,765,470	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,842	1,886,070	1,901,380
Toddy revenue					966,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	999,771	972,629	660,396	660,238
Opium and its preparations	451,923	278,524	266,884	261,990	325,427	343,622	352,840	339,119	349,468	246,590	264,001
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.		156,269	152,293	137,907	302,464	304,154	308,623	325,209	346,511	247,976	268,616
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	796,251	741,190	752,026	735,307	673,367	670,656	640,500	638,602	646,959	430,387	420,371
Duty on ganja	—	148,565	169,710	167,098	150,174	173,795	172,049	163,527	176,261	116,446	125,868
Miscellaneous	15,910	18,148	16,771	17,125	18,158	19,578	21,777	25,877	8,834	18,694	13,578
Upper Burma revenue	42,346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,947,780	5,117,264	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202

No. 52.—Amount of Customs Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.							In India.	In England.	Total.	
	Tens of Rupees.																	
1890-1 -	—	600,990	165,040	—	—	28,498	794,438	924,838	—	1,719,276	6,221	—	17,721	1,743,218	134,652	—	134,652	1,608,566
1891-2 -	—	589,584	174,662	—	—	32,235	796,481	881,957	—	1,678,438	5,088	—	17,762	1,701,288	136,314	49	136,363	1,564,925
1892-3 -	—	610,252	202,308	—	—	31,614	844,174	743,356	6,972	1,594,502	10,711	—	12,420	1,617,633	140,610	24	140,634	1,476,999
1893-4 -	—	595,551	263,868	—	—	128,416	987,835	663,026	7,998	1,658,859	10,843	—	12,671	1,682,373	143,513	223	143,736	1,538,637
1894-5 -	385,268	611,609	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	3,803,938	23,926	10,392	16,699	3,854,955	174,485	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6 -	1,183,443	662,586	400,001	355,869	153,096	1,215,809	3,970,804	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	28,981	617,278	202,793	155	202,948	4,814,330
1896-7 -	917,815	650,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,386	—	203,386	4,288,001
1897-8 -	795,721	661,312	531,778	433,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,735,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,188	23,850	4,641,295	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9 -	846,391	695,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,862	4,802,162	214,844	98	214,942	4,587,220
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,056	470,350	287,569	162,151	173,253	697,027	2,409,306	584,248	18,044	3,012,498	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1 -	623,008	464,775	328,474	88,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,380	21,112	3,259,682	9,539	80,794	21,582	3,371,597	161,805	125	161,930	3,209,667

No. 53.—Amount of Forest Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	33,453	50,437	58,283	65,584	30,457	30,545	49,055	61,744	43,406	30,671	29,971
	35,428	*43,761*	*53,617*	*58,452*	*44,550*	*42,367*	*61,832*	*55,553*	*44,536*	*30,885*	*29,726*
Bengal	72,739	78,955	74,488	80,161	79,567	91,871	137,085	118,028	97,231	75,927	82,223
	41,333	*42,047*	*38,129*	*40,393*	*39,739*	*46,607*	*69,004*	*65,344*	*48,633*	*36,347*	*38,054*
United Provinces	168,788	173,151	165,254	170,986	165,825	160,134	144,482	138,667	156,804	107,640	104,364
	90,594	*95,224*	*92,240*	*96,070*	*93,631*	*94,286*	*90,634*	*91,785*	*97,203*	*62,826*	*64,329*
Punjab	83,437	102,007	81,263	91,330	103,243	101,450	110,772	106,847	147,443	93,385	90,056
	64,995	*63,936*	*65,512*	*63,617*	*72,212*	*67,842*	*72,330*	*77,194*	*85,534*	*80,764*	*59,156*
Burma	432,197	418,542	566,000	578,510	543,678	569,583	697,895	721,526	835,089	520,804	536,963
	138,794	*166,823*	*180,282*	*185,415*	*191,799*	*193,360*	*212,882*	*219,661*	*242,619*	*163,163*	*176,981*
Central Provinces	121,346	135,990	123,085	113,448	100,863	99,694	77,332	78,005	99,510	54,617	64,204
	73,362	*80,313*	*85,094*	*91,778*	*97,606*	*95,234*	*95,099*	*92,144*	*87,133*	*69,429*	*62,051*
Assam	32,679	33,613	38,283	48,850	43,509	42,503	43,644	38,482	39,818	37,873	36,635
	27,349	*26,713*	*26,390*	*26,750*	*27,201*	*28,614*	*28,201*	*28,883*	*30,536*	*23,810*	*23,198*
Madras	179,541	169,422	157,721	194,718	189,403	211,057	230,333	213,649	211,052	153,486	156,012
	129,921	*131,332*	*132,288*	*135,547*	*138,635*	*144,561*	*153,430*	*157,285*	*159,467*	*110,235*	*114,363*
Bombay	328,822	328,465	326,955	379,435	375,003	353,667	303,271	261,666	229,515	161,013	197,435
	185,673	*192,714*	*189,827*	*206,285*	*206,792*	*195,839*	*196,916*	*207,319*	*183,925*	*141,895*	*160,572*
Charges in England	*2,664*	*1,064*	*2,846*	*3,100*	*1,284*	*2,451*	*13,627*	*6,531*	*11,146*	*10,821*	*1,835*
Total	1,448,002	1,490,582	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863
	784,113	*843,926*	*865,225*	*906,407*	*913,449*	*911,161*	*993,955*	*1,001,689*	*990,731*	*730,175*	*730,164*

No. 54.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges.

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber and other Produce removed by Government agency	531,656	592,899	590,751	634,202	566,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	638,876	464,173	534,098
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	679,118	807,938	900,160	978,433	954,625	1,028,017	984,405	993,331	1,089,442	693,683	681,243
Miscellaneous Receipts	72,798	89,745	100,421	110,387	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569	81,622
Upper Burma Receipts	164,430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue	1,448,002	1,490,582	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	419,812	480,036	472,053	490,940	473,955	460,821	528,025	521,173	508,559	391,689	393,696
Establishments	334,155	363,890	393,172	415,467	439,494	450,340	465,930	480,516	482,172	338,486	336,468
Upper Burma Charges	30,146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Charges	784,113	843,926	865,225	906,407	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164

No. 55.—Amount of Provincial Rates and Charges.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	7,412	6,949	7,422	11,051	11,228	10,662	10,371	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	811,894	850,617	880,466	878,221	879,009	873,383	912,334	940,138	959,551	657,621	644,458
	42,522	*45,778*	*44,343*	*43,548*	*44,499*	*39,818*	*41,473*	*39,419*	*43,295*	*26,999*	*26,692*
United Provinces	922,791	938,266	938,531	944,423	935,038	964,523	874,708	930,945	1,076,293	687,601	692,751
	666	*694*	*634*	*702*	*823*	*831*	*860*	*854*	*821*	*581*	*507*
Punjab	398,051	398,997	408,956	423,896	426,120	425,634	409,121	444,287	450,017	263,676	281,895
	895	*605*	*524*	*362*	*546*	*485*	*531*	*1,061*	—	—	—
Burma	94,672	99,811	102,082	101,044	107,283	112,758	114,843	124,650	129,467	92,604	99,492
	4,441	*6,268*	*4,655*	*3,049*	*5,165*	*5,515*	*5,005*	*5,086*	*5,857*	*3,891*	*3,774*
Central Provinces	94,275	99,999	99,497	99,204	94,937	115,572	105,036	97,242	125,389	59,837	42,219
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	53,656	54,813	54,950	61,121	64,036	64,903	63,980	64,600	65,823	44,724	42,995
	310	*325*	*230*	*273*	*278*	*259*	*251*	*251*	*215*	*176*	*162*
Madras	810,893	749,259	912,670	678,181	725,313	801,561	747,036	789,827	771,076	512,125	566,608
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	297,596	304,126	301,924	317,430	298,181	338,009	299,426	320,373	331,817	173,981	182,999
	5,206	*5,033*	*5,273*	*5,874*	*5,127*	*5,767*	*6,181*	*5,859*	*5,549*	*3,814*	*3,840*
Total	3,491,240	3,502,837	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713
	54,040	*58,703*	*55,659*	*53,809*	*56,438*	*52,675*	*54,301*	*52,530*	*55,737*	*35,461*	*33,975*

No. 56.—Details of Provincial Rates.

Revenue.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
District Local Fund: Cess on Lands for Roads Schools, Hospitals, &c.	1,965,564	1,970,688	2,058,273	2,080,643	2,074,983	2,184,443	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797	1,536,131
Provincial:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	422,330	441,285	452,849	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,931	444,527	451,110	310,790	306,987
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	235,801	239,451	240,162	243,541	241,232	250,029	226,829	197,204	217,324	130,176	135,906
Cess on Lands for District Post	43,350	43,912	51,189	64,584	57,438	48,091	52,514	52,999	54,322	34,232	30,276
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	768,473	738,922	840,972	608,886	643,950	734,448	667,487	678,399	720,698	453,112	486,520
Miscellaneous	55,722	59,579	63,053	69,540	72,214	75,947	73,514	80,430	100,968	65,676	66,893
Total	3,491,240	3,502,837	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713

No. 57.—Amount of Assessed Taxes and Charges.

Administrations.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	143,249	151,909	148,340	148,272	154,915	149,035	144,198	145,322	145,408	95,539	97,050
	29	*67*	*98*	*375*	*120*	*101*	*103*	*106*	*97*	*68*	*70*
Bengal	433,082	437,519	429,855	442,320	463,901	473,735	499,428	503,884	517,578	353,554	357,644
	17,598	*18,012*	*18,409*	*17,879*	*18,107*	*18,419*	*18,244*	*18,977*	*19,199*	*12,733*	*12,749*
United Provinces	229,869	227,721	231,712	238,782	245,181	248,423	247,938	250,129	246,953	168,341	173,292
	1,859	*1,798*	*1,880*	*2,098*	*338*	*202*	*207*	*212*	*333*	*146*	*158*
Punjab	132,437	133,192	134,953	140,696	144,107	146,336	46,586	153,723	151,500	102,161	108,166
	1,121	*1,112*	*1,111*	*1,131*	*1,152*	*1,201*	*1,170*	*1,163*	*1,162*	*769*	*758*
Burma	65,880	73,369	76,473	83,808	84,471	81,227	85,297	101,496	105,144	72,549	76,886
	1,337	*1,634*	*1,705*	*2,105*	*2,137*	*1,959*	*2,378*	*3,323*	*3,554*	*2,340*	*2,370*
Central Provinces	46,856	45,500	50,161	49,727	49,091	48,831	50,726	49,039	48,113	31,485	30,442
	184	*63*	*52*	—	*109*	*57*	*56*	*83*	*93*	*70*	*42*
Assam	21,438	23,022	23,632	27,183	28,596	31,408	30,980	31,691	33,561	22,528	20,454
	93	*104*	*107*	*112*	*130*	*249*	*193*	*191*	*195*	*134*	*83*
Madras	182,718	190,944	202,844	225,171	241,030	249,126	265,836	266,446	278,907	195,436	196,756
	1,620	*1,629*	*1,741*	*2,051*	*2,328*	*2,362*	*2,626*	*2,802*	*2,893*	*2,022*	*2,034*
Bombay	360,867	369,647	388,171	383,212	396,768	407,068	401,820	393,735	395,027	258,702	260,804
	5,405	*5,158*	*5,068*	*5,309*	*5,350*	*5,318*	*5,346*	*5,423*	*5,286*	*3,876*	*4,134*
Total	1,617,396	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094
	29,246	*29,577*	*30,171*	*31,060*	*29,771*	*29,868*	*30,323*	*32,378*	*32,813*	*22,158*	*22,398*

No. 58.—Details of Assessed Taxes.

Taxes.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Income Tax:											
Ordinary Collections	1,173,640	1,204,849	1,227,760	1,261,346	1,309,303	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	318,153	329,077	333,461	354,229	371,384	376,833	367,253	373,224	364,178	243,318	250,735
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	89,591	83,151	83,325	80,909	88,173	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	48,983	49,039
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	15,361	21,439	26,969	27,809	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,534
Miscellaneous	4,904	6,316	5,972	6,212	5,741	5,681	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,682	4,346
Upper Burma Receipts	7,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces).	7,955	7,991	8,654	8,666	8,744	8,806	8,035	7,569	7,601	4,820	4,772
Total	1,617,396	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872 809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094

No. 59.—Refunds and Drawbacks.

	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Land Revenue	46,212	64,490	55,000	51,614	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,158	32,488	30,771
Stamps	46,101	47,198	53,744	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,053	53,166	55,141	39,556	38,102
Excise	30,193	30,355	32,240	35,396	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,814	19,596	16,743
Provincial Rates	4,257	5,463	7,849	11,467	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239
Assessed Taxes	16,506	14,726	15,615	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363
Forest	5,224	5,657	2,485	4,338	3,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740	4,411
Registration	818	1,363	1,398	1,133	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800
	149,311	169,252	168,331	177,938	162,749	152,511	174,657	167,110	167,840	106,195	102,489
Opium	1	12	135	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,495	891	294
Salt	35,660	38,112	29,986	32,266	36,339	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712	20,598
Customs	46,178	46,977	58,336	45,313	80,085	111,357	119,303	86,222	93,957	63,164	85,652
Tributes	—	—	—	500	880	—	—	400	3,090	440	790
Upper Burma	4,513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	235,663	254,353	257,288	256,020	280,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402	209,823

No. 60.—Assignments and Compensations.

	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Land Revenue Compensations	1,510,0[illegible]	1,531,860	1,567,776	1,055,590	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734
Salt Compensations				367,296	336,981	358,181	354,422	356,286	340,984	256,077	236,513
Excise Compensations				38,304	56,197	46,647	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,807	27,825
Customs Compensations				15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	18,540	17,360	11,833	11,542
Opium Compensations				4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347	3,410
Miscellaneous				47,119	36,220	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	28,086	25,908
Total	1,510,092	1,531,860	1,567,776	1,528,260	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,057,692	1,021,932

No. 61.—Expenditure on Famine Relief (excluding Outlay on Protective Railways and Irrigation Works).

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	—	6,133	17,174	—	—	—	1,215	7,496	1,432	100,664	132,603
Bengal	1,430	1,148	28,708	265	2,662	67	244,208	886,564	3,228	915	17,980
United Provinces	1,736	209	16	—	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644	2,676
Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473
Burma	—	54	122	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	9	—	95
Central Provinces	—	—	42	—	7,342	105	303,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,020,946	1,908,372
Madras	2,413	15,663	24,426	223	37	225	56,285	905,311	1,916	2,184	10,769
Bombay	—	216	353	8	—	—	325,650	944,988	25,168	776,071	1,393,460
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802
Total	5,579	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230

No. 62.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Relief Works:											
Communications	678	4,335	38,187	38	9,795	17,755	1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,994
Public Improvements							265,185	624,726	5,859	293,517	641,253
Irrigation							131,081	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744
Railways							53,108	153,930	279	23,250	47,349
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774
Gratuitous Relief	1,381	8,678	13,526	247	422	28	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712
Salaries and Establishments	829	1,469	2,492	224	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770
Miscellaneous	2,691	8,941	16,636	—18	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,667	53,634
Total	5,579	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230

No. 63.—Expenditure in India and England on Construction of Protective Railways and Irrigation Works (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Central Provinces, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	2,262
Bengal ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726
United Provinces ,,	1,297	990	949	2,060	814	733	4,361	—	—88	5,649	8,751
Punjab ,,	3,095	1,000	—179	2,087	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512	599
Madras Railways	—	484,795	984,469	1,060,954	556,867	529,867	—	—	690,353	—	—
Madras Irrigation Wks	45,457	61,569	44,574	40,063	30,978	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,335	2,880	2,568
Bombay ,,	24,543	11,894	9,710	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208
	74,392	560,248	1,039,523	1,116,998	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,980	31,114
England, Irrigation Works	—	1,728	3,583	186	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	—	750	2,156	121	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	74,392	562,726	1,045,262	1,117,305	599,977	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,980	31,114

No. 64.—Statement showing the disposal of the provision made in 1877–78 for Famine Relief and Insurance; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

YEARS.	Revenue provided by Measures of 1877-78.	DISPOSAL OF THE REVENUE PROVIDED.							Balance on the Year.		Balance at credit from the commencement of the scheme to the end of the year.
		Expenditure on Famine Relief.		Expenditure on Protective Works, including Net Charge for Indian Midland and Bengal-Nagpur Railways.		Amount applied in Reduction of Debt.		Total Expenditure.			
		In India.	In England.	In India.	In England.	In India.	In England.		Credit.	Debit.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1878-79	1,000,000	208,549	597	..	..	..	..	209,146	790,854	..	790,854
1879-80	1,000,000	69,098	343	..	..	..	..	69,441	930,559	..	1,721,413
1880-81	1,000,000	21,759	1,831	..	..	..	..	23,590	976,410	..	2,697,823
1881-82	1,000,000	23,123	165	545,235	..	116,035	..	684,558	315,442	..	3,013,265
1882-83	1,000,000	14,735	..	86,876	..	385,094	..	486,705	513,295	..	3,526,560
1883-84	1,000,000	6,064	89	621,626	26	6,243	1,001,393†	1,635,441	..	635,441	2,891,119
1884-85	1,000,000	4,900	..	799,669	..	1,747	..	806,316	193,684	..	3,084,803
1885-86	1,000,000	27,180	..	517,205	22,263	100	..	566,698	433,302	..	3,518,105
1886-87	1,000,000	694	..	205,319	110,323	..	..	316,336	683,664	..	4,201,769
1887-88	1,000,000	268	..	60,671	200,815	..	..	261,754	738,246	..	4,940,015
1888-89	1,000,000	5,199	..	59,968	331,586	..	..	396,753	603,247	..	5,543,262
1889-90	1,000,000	45,525	..	*—39,155**	408,745	..	..	415,135	584,865	..	6,128,127
1890-91	1,000,000	3,710	..	*—45,643**	471,231	..	..	429,307	570,693	..	6,698,820
1891-92	1,000,000	15,615	.	51,284	500,245	.	..	567,144	432,856	..	7,131,676
1892-93	1,000,000	47,227	.	408,728	509,524	..	..	965,479	34,521	..	7,166,197
1893-94	1,000,000	331	.	425,677	515,531	..	..	941,539	58,461	..	7,224,658
1894-95	1,000,000	6,839	.	31,648	514,344	..	..	552,831	447,169	..	7,671,827
1895-96	1,000,000	12,201	..	60,051	506,670	..	..	578,922	421,078	..	8,092,905
1896-97	1,000,000	1,377,094	8,360	*—245,431**	514,099	..	..	1,654,122	..	654,122	7,438,783
1897-98	1,000,000	3,548,592	1,740	*—285,445**	523,717	..	..	3,788,604	..	2,788,604	4,650,179
1898-99	1,000,000	26,702	1	141,471	534,280	..	..	702,454	297,546	..	4,947,725
1899-1900	1,000,000	2,071,201	3,717	*—195,213**	248,742	..	..	2,128,447	..	1,128,447	3,819,278
1900-1901	1,000,000	4,117,428	7,802	*—277,907**	318,544	..	..	4,165,867	..	3,165,867	653,411
1901-1902‡	1,000,000	556,000	200	*—193,500**	333,300	..	..	696,000	304,000	—	957,411
1902-1903‡	1,000,000	423,200	..	*—239,700**	342,300	..	..	525,800	474,200	—	1,431,611
Total of 25 Years.	25,000,000	12,633,193	24,845	2,493,464	6,906,285	509,219	1,001,393	23,568,389	9,804,092	8,372,481	1,431,611

* In these years the net receipts on the Indian Midland and Bengal-Nagpur Railways exceeded the charges for other protective works in India.

† In 1882-83 a remittance of R12,227,330 was made to England, realising £1,001,393, by means of which £993,584 of sterling debt was discharged in 1883-84.

‡ Estimates.

No. 65.—DISTRIBUTION of GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (charged against Revenue); in STERLING.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,513,000	2,639,345	2,433,717	2,505,495	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,098,575
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	44,446	43,847	48,596	44,988	61,096	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987	50,795
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, &c.*)	44,975	60,357	59,900	61,475	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,559	57,409	49,426	53,667
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Zanzibar-Mauritius Subsidy; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers*)	47,186	74,906	62,607	59,672	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,030	84,219	74,206
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	23,060	25,655	22,000	21,533	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous*)	23,468	25,604	36,646	37,196	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,082	56,096	38,998
Railways :—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	3,348,077	3,539,017	3,578,194	3,589,593	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	2,354,130	2,114,159	2,145,297	2,154,720	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.*)	45,168	49,833	50,443	50,928	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	51,427
Marine Charges	40,104	56,571	104,348	112,620	112,427	178,862	157,893	162,949	147,645	161,114	187,114
Military Charges :—											
Effective :—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	772,456	702,463	966,766	739,820	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000
Furlough Allowances	275,901	305,023	349,637	318,564	323,397	305,867	319,198	286,696	302,549	304,991	232,781
Troop Service and Passage Money	252,554	265,557	246,392	276,813	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,713	146,783	110,956
Other Charges	24,552	28,331	26,428	27,214	19,329	26,597	18,608	31,651	18,815	48,278	21,865
Non-Effective :—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*)	303,486	332,407	371,382	405,841	432,063	431,195	468,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,686,827	1,709,714	1,908,899	1,734,166	1,763,926	1,779,039	1,791,444	1,797,418	1,781,693	1,751,110	1,712,040
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	15,114	14,150	12,287	12,861	10,859	9,578	8,710	7,336	6,506	5,814	4,988
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	90,205	92,800	95,73	97,254	95,567	96,715	99,903	103,244	105,957	108,322	114,655

Civil Charges :—												
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*)	116,130	117,782	115,495	113,199	111,477	109,306	108,424	107,966	107,934	111,252	109,135
Postage and Telegrams	8,065	6,517	6,797	9,053	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,091	5,668	6,763
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.*)	9,710	10,535	9,579	11,026	12,115	13,456	9,965	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	30,383	32,519	33,089	34,158	30,878	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477	36,594
Miscellaneous Home Charges	5,456	6,765	8,021	7,579	8,092	7,376	18,621	15,870	11,857	7,203	6,348
Furlough :—											
Covenanted Service	79,188	80,377	79,792	79,327	93,062	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470
Military Officers in Civil Employ	67,069	71,227	70,988	69,055	76,198	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236	68,599
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	27,782	40,624	57,046	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,896	70,795
Pensions and Allowances :—Political	15,985	54,223	29,218	21,950	6,907	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	20,805
East India Company's Establishments abolished	31,463	30,710	31,481	26,528	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491
Home Establishment Officers	30,377	31,789	36,954	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502	42,882
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	21,218	21,756	19,981	19,745	18,118	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	171,717	195,852	233,356	239,354	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018
Compassionate and Other Allowances	13,943	14,469	14,016	14,863	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,820	12,344
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,406,606	1,425,128	1,472,811	1,444,511	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991	1,473,656
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	2,122	6,342	1,946	1,254	1,289	2,309	2,814	994	1,335	2,380	1,319
Miscellaneous Charges	21,517	19,912	17,588	16,226	10,501	11,646	12,735	15,854	18,755	6,715	16,954
Stores :— Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c., &c.*)	49,528	49,804	53,467	54,187	52,674	51,569	49,110	48,776	49,823	107,582*	51,004
Supply of, for India : Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India	44,477	35,109	46,512	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,706
Civil Departments	110,644	118,409	121,137	134,815	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802	131,005
Marine Stores	75,638	76,876	186,128	131,823	72,785	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,856	164,909
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	118,626	112,159	86,233	84,179	35,244	42,085	64,812	96,637	95,195	96,978	198,387
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	1,199,500	1,318,382	1,078,236	919,430	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,223	431,982	995,037
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with supplies for India	7,022	17,744	5,401	10,829	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170
Total Expenditure in England - - £	15,568,875	15,974,699	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depôt.

No. 66.—Ways and Means of the Home Government, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—*	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-0.	1900-1.
Charges against Revenue (see pp. 70-71)	15,568,875	15,974,699	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603 370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957
Debt Discharged	585,976	1,390,262	1,340	4,752,015	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,818,890	1,002,802	9,383,978	6,501,300	5,000,000
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	1,079,663	873,257	1,040,481	725,084	804,354	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,160	615,814	654,879
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,649,924
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000
Purchase of Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	500,000	31,000	1,770,300	729,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian Railway, Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities	4,692,557	86,100	150,000	520,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350
Other Disbursements	323	801,002	1,198,680	873,369	811,344	605,869	*-250,339*	1,123,556	1,089,180	494,232	341,233
Total Disbursements	22,427,394	19,156,320	20,495,342	23,426,483	24,328,065	18,894,013	21,513,891	19,140,204	27,546,515	25,909,192	34,869,343
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	*161,882	158,632	150,790	147,327	148,471	170,979	262,859	180,506	201,819	1,536,647	2,287,982
Bills drawn on India	15,969,034	16,093,854	16,532,215	9,530,235	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077	18,692,377	19,067,022	13,300,277
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,967,362
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	*-2,166,345*	*-1,408,590*	658,099	*-654,903*	*-522,948*	*-50,784*	1,263,041	*-344,489*	*-533,811*	*-1,009,302*	52,355
Borrowed in England	6,895,000	4,600,000	1,300,000	13,436,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000
Total Ways and Means	20,859,571	19,443,896	18,641,104	22,458,659	25,530,625	19,784,687	20,952,447	18,842,094	28,158,039	26,094,367	35,630,326

* Excluding withdrawals against Deposit Accounts of Railway Companies and deducting Miscellaneous Receipts.

No. 67.—EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS.

Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
		Tens of Rupees.												
1891-2.	Railways	5,970,367	1,539,353	706,993	2,020,596	467,314	426,050	18,345	1,154,782	372,779	12,793,700	5,653,176	2,454,962	20,901,938
	Irrigation	626,414	534,505	561,246	296,246	199,725	—	—	581,401	220,810	3,020,347	1,815	788	3,022,950
	Buildings & Roads	1,211,268	905,262	718,348	492,903	805,746	237,352	201,745	776,618	702,479	6,051,721	109,485	47,456	6,208,752
	Total	7,808,049	2,979,120	1,986,587	2,809,745	1,472,785	663,402	220,090	2,512,801	1,413,289	21,865,868	5,764,476	2,503,206	30,133,640
1892-3.	Railways	6,138,888	1,040,829	733,068	1,839,165	627,422	451,287	—57,971	1,912,749	395,788	13,081,225	5,723,490	3,443,396	22,248,111
	Irrigation	653,295	523,044	575,686	324,902	191,819	—	—	503,356	222,504	2,994,606	4,162	2,504	3,001,272
	Buildings & Roads	1,110,333	777,555	609,849	476,343	779,706	209,366	280,683	730,323	669,607	5,643,765	126,568	76,147	5,846,480
	Total	7,902,516	2,341,428	1,918,603	2,640,410	1,598,947	660,653	222,712	3,146,428	1,287,899	21,719,596	5,854,220	3,522,047	31,095,863
1893-94.	Railways	6,328,896	1,011,324	745,177	1,930,095	658,110	405,621	26,993	1,848,520	475,256	13,489,992	5,744,318	3,733,028	22,967,338
	Irrigation	645,849	538,996	573,792	304,693	113,984	—	—	471,851	267,859	2,917,024	1,148	746	2,918,918
	Buildings & Roads	1,010,110	767,514	574,775	489,134	916,019	220,668	348,230	658,956	653,240	5,638,646	104,376	67,830	5,810,852
	Total	7,984,855	2,317,834	1,893,744	2,723,922	1,688,113	686,289	375,223	2,979,327	1,396,355	22,045,662	5,849,837	3,801,604	31,697,108

No. 67 (*cont.*)—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION and BUILDINGS and ROADS—*concluded.*

Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
		Tens of Rupees.												
1894-5.	Railways	6,804,946	1,065,152	882,247	1,914,194	641,776	459,584	26,276	1,386,139	475,057	13,655,371	5,738,998	4,744,756	24,169,125
	Irrigation	668,825	530,184	568,933	330,244	123,227	—	—	476,664	294,851	2,992,928	1,617	1,345	2,995,890
	Buildings and Roads	861,928	744,012	555,016	453,301	759,804	192,055	287,186	663,400	633,917	5,150,519	107,142	89,140	5,352,801
	Total	8,335,699	2,339,348	2,007,096	2,697,739	1,524,807	651,639	313,462	2,526,203	1,403,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,835,241	32,517,816
1895-6.	Railways	6,986,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,884,748	645,348	435,033	60,929	1,443,059	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,366,089	24,016,985
	Irrigation	684,581	533,562	530,613	363,954	93,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	3,013,153	838	637	3,014,628
	Buildings and Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,293	736,805	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,956	5,604,052	117,322	89,138	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,735,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125
1896-7.	Railways	6,941,867	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	682,767	476,076	100,955	902,435	499,762	13,353,383	5,790,567	3,826,601	22,970,551
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	3,297,839
	Buildings and Roads	1,050,062	888,505	523,368	474,680	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	648,416	5,590,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	1,602,277	637,655	393,136	2,280,329	1,439,420	22,239,053	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,685

1897-8.	Railways	7,029,769	1,294,416	873,454	1,820,332	531,096	484,421	121,386	927,141	483,673	13,565,688	5,841,911	3,289,695	22,697,294
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	602,282	392,336	137,131	—	—	477,986	280,750	3,179,856	1,117	629	3,181,602
	Buildings and Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,923	534,010	5,183,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,050	1,298,433	21,929,232	5,993,527	3,375,073	31,297,832
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,853	521,825	579,021	177,058	1,606,335	439,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,087	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	431,240	147,649	—	—	475,691	248,864	3,202,380	1,815	911	3,205,106
	Buildings and Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950	755,602	195,285	389,193	699,859	535,434	5,641,136	151,574	76,093	5,868,803
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,885	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,604	3,025,991	33,448,643
1899-1900.	Railways	£ 5,691,604	£ 1,008,759	£ 684,280	£ 1,271,968	£ 376,913	£ 449,469	£ 100,431	£ 670,000	£ 337,241	£ 10,599,665	£ 5,913,780	—	£ 16,513,445
	Irrigation	563,845	329,351	427,509	335,237	114,423	—	—	325,743	189,962	2,286,070	1,335	—	2,287,405
	Buildings and Roads	769,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	338,695	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,939,947	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,896,870	6,038,632	—	22,935,502
1900-1.	Railways	5 719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,267,915	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,188,743	11,822,617	6,145,888	—	17,968,505
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,685	642	—	2,320,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,683	431,538	334,080	713,358	116,347	197,332	466,055	326,874	3,935,378	133,343	—	4,068,721
	Total	6,980,059	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,713,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	—	24,357,553

No. 68.—Expenditure on State Railways and Irrigation

Railways.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
State Railways.					
East Indian	*—73,115*	367,060	543,377	388,239	249,416
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda)	164,463	693,470	477,744	304,072	285,823
Palanpur-Deesa	196	11,237	9,163	934	701
Bhopal	19,654	26,981	19,215	13,174	4,723
Eastern Bengal System	216,535	135,095	105,544	60,268	142,529
Kaunia-Dhubri Extension	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	36,012	124,801	12,460	25,810	54,180
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—
Lucknow-Bareilly	20,926	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhund	38,599	358,926	512,061	257,162	282,837
Agra-Delhi Chord	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western	577,353	923,481	985,484	1,148,084	1,549,206
Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material	35,750	1,026	—	—	—
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	*—5,751*	1,409	*—1,914*	*—48*	*—500*
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	23,996	30,060	13,847	1,105	1,031
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	—	—	—	—	—
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	—	—	—	—	—
Burma Railways	553,139	498,505	333,997	374,878	172,221
Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	*—16,485*	*—25,567*	3,702	12,271	—
Umaria Colliery	7,179	3,761	*—4,247*	4,299	5,657
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery	1,267	992	11,260	39,795	*—8,161*

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz.: the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included.

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.*

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1901.†	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	STATE RAILWAYS.
—786,279	308,735	1,255,962	268,013	—638,557	14,999,892‡	East Indian.
— 7,363	12,731	— 11,509	76,704	139,300	10,245,583	Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
1,004	2	—	—	—	15,551	Palanpur-Deesa.
2,872	2,124	1,864	3,325	3,263	165,640	Bhopal.
427,287	472,548	274,042	274,400	147,789	7,622,199	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	—	49,797	122,176	171,973	Kaunia-Dhubri Extension.
165,924	472,426	343,834	218,528	359,497	2,951,716	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
—	—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
318,104	508,221	297,040	354,127	192,947	12,628,032	Oudh and Rohilkhund.
3,164	3,029	35	2,132	442	6,726	Agra-Delhi Chord.
1,553,334	577,504	734,330	292,526	391,535	30,829,429	North-Western.
—	—	—	2,134	22,857	24,991	Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal.
—	—	— 628	—	— 17,383	8,716	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
1,103	81	— 3,966	— 660	—135	289,706	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
1,680	— 138	— 98	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
2,254	577	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore
175,230	— 175,714	— 559	—	—	5,127,488	Burma Railways.
—	—	—	—	—	43,803	Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
7,114	2,533	— 7,015	— 62,564	—	12,178	Umaria Colliery.
—	—	—	—	—	5,000	Bilaspur-Etawah.
— 6,062	— 7,603	— 7,151	— 3,861	— 3,759	111,387	Warora Colliery.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.
‡ Excluding £4,614,537 met from Debentures issued by East Indian Railway Company.

No. 68 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).	Tens of Rupees.				
Jorhat	273	3,732	2,184	827	1,020
Cherra-Companygunj	2	447	70	243	31
Chittagong Jetties	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	47,876	—*33,645*	67,005	855,131	382,035
South Indian	260,014	—*202,614*	75,034	18,503	38,234
South Madura-Pamban and Tinnevelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	71,274	91,902	63,993	12,668	5,263
Bellary-Kistna	6	245	—	—	88
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	—	460,509	9,931	757	1,795
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast	1,305,651	1,233,993	976,489	845,806	876,351
Bezwada Extension					
Great Indian Peninsula	—*21,630*	3,717	9,382	4,804	14,332
Hyderabad-Shadipalli	117,221	42,181	7,656	5,871	1,347
Shadipalli-Jodhpore Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—
Storekeeper for State Railways	22,437	15,895	—*51,698*	50,042	—*51,406*
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased and remaining unappropriated	40,133	11,390	—*94,891*	61,956	—*64,642*
Total Railways	3,442,985	4,779,049	4,086,848	4,487,551	3,945,011
IRRIGATION WORKS.					
Bengal	84,223	45,778	51,794	48,280	14,748
United Provinces	48,624	38,019	54,475	67,863	126,451
Punjab	452,423	266,203	360,940	292,787	365,072
Burma	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	225,842	216,345	218,470	172,695	156,918
Bombay	21,935	36,049	75,810	77,293	94,729
Total Irrigation Works	833,047	602,394	761,389	658,918	757,918
Grand Total	4,276,032	5,381,443	4,848,237	5,146,469	4,702,929

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—*concluded.*

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1901†	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	STATE RAILWAYS—*(concluded).*
6,633	702	1,548	252	— *795*	60,675	Jorhat.
— *797*	— *465*	41	— *19*	— *37*	51,246	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	—	46,377	13,405	— *2,574*	41,748	Chittagong Jetties.
1,141,614	684,263	1,200,884	603,563	46,031	3,606,969	Assam-Bengal.
14,953	— *30,126*	— *186,081*	29,115	23,129	6,376,995	South Indian.
—	—	—	40,752	— *13,932*	26,830‡	South Madura-Pamban and Tinnevelly-Quilon.
1,844	2,761	— *199*	1,800	—	168,137	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
—	—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
1,768	132	— *378*	— *15*	251	393,492	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier
—	—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
1,104,201	894,863	886,610	193,981	340,207	6,177,725	East Coast.
					76,781	Bezwada Extension.
2,597	1,776	2,960	6,962	246,212	7,271,073	Great Indian Peninsula.§
5,070	794	63	324	1,227	124,112	Hyderabad-Shadipalli.
1,877	790	97,056	62,823	26,605	155,916	Shadipalli-Jodhpore Frontier.
—	—	—	—	—	35,138	Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
47,358	— *35,825*	14,178	— *1,163*	— *16,598*	1,592	Storekeeper for State Railways.
70,344	— *51,438*	32,808	— *37,527*	62,325	62,325	Expenditure in England for Stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.
4,257,017	3,645,192	4,973,548	2,448,852	1,434,043	111,384,707	Total Railways.
						IRRIGATION WORKS.
2,804	— *3,759*	3,630	12,048	3,501	4,237,541	Bengal.
147,013	118,349	103,896	74,058	32,749	5,475,984	United Provinces.
382,074	293,172	254,107	299,825	301,126	6,363,109	Punjab.
5,786	59,497	86,613	75,101	65,975	242,340	Burma.
—	—	—	—	2,261	2,261	Central Provinces.
98,029	94,157	58,374	41,349	58,572	4,597,747	Madras.
160,112	181,247	172,949	135,232	161,620	2,557,350	Bombay.
795,818	742,663	679,569	637,613	625,804	23,476,332	Total Irrigation Works.
5,052,835	4,387,855	5,653,117	3,086,465	2,059,847	134,861,039	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.
‡ Excluding £250,616 met from Debentures issued by the South Indian Railway Company.
§ Includes Wardha Coal and Dhond-Manmad Lines.

No. 69.—Amount of Debt and of Other Obligations (with Interest thereon) of in Rupees

Year.	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Net Amount Incurred (— Discharged.)		Total In India.
			Permanent.	Unfunded (India Bills).	Total.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Other Purposes.			Bearing Interest.
	Rupees.	= £	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1890-1	102,74,65,550	68,497,703	104,408,208	—	104,408,208	79,477,649	18,325,104	75,103,158	— *1,46,200*	6,215,817	102,69,05,350
1891-2	102,69,23,170	68,461,545	107,404,143	—	107,404,143	81,837,215	18,880,469	75,148,004	— *5,42,380*	2,095,935	102,65,01,940
1892-3	102,93,75,520	68,625,035	106,633,767	—	106,633,767	85,055,442	19,282,065	70,971,295	24,52,350	— *730,376*	102,90,08,990
1893-4	105,54,60,780	70,364,052	108,113,792	6,000,000	114,113,792	87,798,121	19,789,658	70,890,065	2,60,85,260	7,430,025	105,27,99,120
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	— *1,17,23,380*	1,892,034	102,07,12,860
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	115,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	— *58,48,120*	— *103,094*	102,92,10,480
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	5,32,61,250	— *1,020,499*	108,21,21,100
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,680	6,000,000	123,274,680	98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	111,12,78,840
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	95,00,640	993,925	112,31,02,460
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	104,494,769	22,850,528	67,282,238	— *17,99,970*	— *124,204*	112,17,72,450
1900-1	115,33,19,058*	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	111,851,162†	23,476,332	69,995,822	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	115,05,80,750

Year.	Particulars of Permanent Debt bearing Interest—*continued.* Sterling Debt in England—*continued.*			Other Obligations.					
	2½ per cent. Stock.	3½ per cent. Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks.	Total.	Special Loans, &c.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.	Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1890-1	—	8,194,316	104,347,521	1,77,95,940	1,27,40,000	8,17,57,800	3,17,77,520	47,15,210	14,87,86,470
1891-2	—	9,691,216	107,347,718	1,77,94,560	1,32,07,240	9,02,69,540	3,54,81,320	47,62,860	16,15,15,520
1892-3	—	7,770,916	106,628,682	1,77,93,680	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930	3,81,08,460	48,23,850	17,38,40,670
1893-4	—	7,907,716	108,060,722	1,77,89,590	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180	4,10,18,830	51,99,670	18,27,21,960
1894-5	—	7,907,716	113,957,756	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280	4,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780
1895-6	—	7,907,716	113,857,262	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090	4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450
1896-7	2,400,000	5,594,016	113,841,953	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270	3,87,78,590	46,30,660	18,62,32,070
1897-8	5,900,000	5,594,016	117,286,202	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,85,800	4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560
1898-9	11,892,207	2,209,316	119,729,405	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,830	4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610
1899-00	11,892,207	2,209,316	119,606,501	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,66,074	4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,966
1900-1	11,892,207	8,131,666	128,397,479	1,69,56,588	1,68,17,510	11,39,40,848	4,51,87,386	48,96,591	20,27,98,923

* Excludes a temporary loan of Rs. 45,29,119 (=£301,942) from Gwalior.

† Exceeds the amount on page 121 by £466,455, the net discount involved in raising the money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund and South Indian Railways, and for the discharge of Debentures, the liability for which was assumed by the Secretary of State on the dates of purchase.

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Permanent Debt.			Particulars of Permanent Debt bearing Interest.							
In India.	In England.		Loans in India.						Sterling Debt in England.	
Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.	Total.	3½ per cent. Stock and Debentures.	3 per cent Stock.
Rupees.	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£
5,60,200	104,347,521	60,687	13,50,81,770	89,01,79,890	5,21,800	—	11,21,890	102,69,05,350	67,298,126	28,855,079
4,21,230	107,347,718	56,425	13,12,68,170	89,36,14,340	5,21,800	—	10,97,630	102,65,01,940	64,201,423	33,455,079
3,66,530	106,628,682	55,085	2,35,48,470	100,33,44,470	5,21,800	—	10,94,250	102,90,08,990	64,102,687	34,755,079
26,01,060	108,060,722	53,070	1,00,00,000	100,01,93,230	3,55,12,800	—	10,93,090	105,27,99,120	64,001,927	36,151,079
2,30,24,540	113,957,756	48,070	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	102,07,12,860	63,898,961	42,151,079
86,78,800	113,857,262	46,470	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,560	—	10,85,980	102,92,10,480	63,798,467	42,151,079
90,29,430	113,841,953	41,280	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	108,21,21,100	63,696,858	42,151,079
56,77,500	117,236,202	38,478	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	111,12,78,840	63,591,107	42,151,079
34,44,520	119,729,405	39,200	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	112,31,02,460	63,501,998	42,125,884
29,74,560	119,606,501	37,900	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	112,17,72,450	63,379,094	42,125,884
27,38,308	128,397,479	37,900	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	115,05,80,750	63,247,722	45,125,884

Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.				Distribution of Interest.			
In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.
Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£	£	£	£	£
117,62,52,020	78,416,801	104,408,208	182,825,009	4,81,91,360	3,212,757	3,378,342	6,591,099	2,783,020	720,959	2,786,205	300,915
118,84,38,690	79,229,246	107,404,143	186,633,389	4,64,39,160	3,095,944	3,645,297	6,741,241	3,009,003	739,785	2,675,533	316,920
120,32,16,190	80,214,413	106,683,767	186,898,180	4,78,42,680	3,189,512	3,450,809	6,640,321	3,130,106	758,924	2,406,785	344,505
123,81,82,740	82,545,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,502,958	6,719,473	3,228,512	777,039	2,346,401	367,521
122,75,42,180	81,836,145	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,595,235	6,961,998	3,328,010	796,077	2,520,293	317,617
123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,602,862	6,494,793	3,437,545	814,939	1,837,853	404,456
127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,606,429	6,414,059	3,557,856	835,653	1,715,091	305,459
130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488
131,74,33,590	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577
132,03,54,976	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,383	7,029,382	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745
135,01,17,981	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,978	4,376,099	921,328	1,776,406	362,540

No. 70.—Gold Reserved Fun.

Balance on 1st April, 1900.	Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Balance 31st March, 1901.	How Balance is held.	
					In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.
—	£		£	£	£	£
	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294

No. 71.—Bills* drawn on India by the Secretary of State.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.		Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Exchange †
	Rs.		£	s. d.	
1876-7	14,85,75,122		12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
1877-8	11,69,85,000		10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
1878-9	16,91,23,612		13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
1879-80	18,35,00,000		15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
1880-1	18,32,77,000		15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
1881-2	22,21,09,350		18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
1882-3	18,58,56,593		15,120,521	1 7·525	3,465,138
1883-4	21,62,15,462		17,599,805	1 7·536	4,021,741
1884-5	17,10,22,119		13,768,909	1 7·308	3,343,303
1885-6	13,53,25,369		10,292,692	1 6·254	3,239,845
1886-7	16,70,03,150		12,136,279	1 5·441	4,564,036
1887-8	21,81,23,993		15,358,577	1 4·898	6,453,822
1888-9	20,89,91,221		14,262,859	1 4·379	6,636,263
1889-90	22,41,86,638		15,474,496	1 4·566	6,944,168
1890-1	21,18,69,300		15,969,034	1 6·089	5,217,896
1891-2	23,08,28,115		16,093,854	1 4·733	6,988,958
1892-3	26,47,84,151		16,532,215	1 2·984	9,946,200
1893-4	15,72,36,031		9,530,235	1 2·546	6,193,368
1894-5	30,96,98,798		16,905,102	1 1·100	14,064,778
1895-6	31,08,54,373		17,664,492	1 1·638	13,420,945
1896-7	25,78,70,106		15,526,547	1 2·451	10,260,464
1897-8	13,81,28,010		8,836,688	1 3·354	4,976,113
1898-9	28,07,63,671		18,692,377	1 3·978	9,383,990
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.			Difference of Exchange.
					£
1899-00	28,48,00,943	18,986,730	19,067,022	1 4·068	+ 80,292
1900-1	19,98,37,693	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 3·973	- 22,236

* Including Telegraphic Transfers since January 1882.

† The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount, in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

No. 72.—Cash Balances at the Treasuries and Agencies of the Government of India, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in Rupees and Sterling.

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1901.	Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
1	India, General: Reserve Treasury	1,55,93,550	94,54,760	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,330	39,02,847	2,41,37,740
1	Presidency Bank	41,84,630	73,21,780	55,30,990	68,70,240	65,38,270	70,26,590	67,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150	57,55,831
14*	„ Branches	1,54,85,240	1,54,57,520	1,13,75,430	1,68,35,080	1,68,56,440	1,40,06,220	96,56,850	97,08,010	82,55,580	1,02,84,457
13	District Treasuries	83,24,200	69,35,550	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,23,170	72,60,030	63,28,450	51,05,307
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank	21,07,780	19,27,160	11,63,780	10,39,070	3,78,760	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,880	8,96,098	12,36,113
47	District Treasuries	1,76,00,240	1,56,12,650	2,59,54,960	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572	81,91,589
13	Assam: District Treasuries	38,78,640	33,07,030	45,93,980	47,17,600	42,64,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,325
33	Punjab: District Treasuries	95,97,010	83,91,290	86,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,18,201
48	United Provinces: District Treasuries	1,25,85,870	1,06,96,450	1,72,70,090	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,07,60,564	1,66,52,393
18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	61,28,220	46,89,450	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520	51,57,136
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	17,84,880	51,69,050	95,14,040	88,39,800	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688	47,32,067
1	Presidency Bank	26,25,070	22,64,590	20,77,820	27,12,080	31,69,980	22,29,810	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788
10	„ Branches	54,16,560	46,04,690	47,54,410	56,18,480	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,63,114	25,73,348
24	District Treasuries	1,77,09,210	1,45,65,940	1,87,91,330	2,04,82,040	1,93,51,160	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,98,074	1,74,91,927
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	1,87,20,320	97,10,190	4,19,72,280	2,62,46,020	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,68,580	1,00,91,660	66,85,831	98,02,149
1	Presidency Bank	48,83,370	52,89,310	45,89,640	52,07,820	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,85,444	49,50,732
5	„ Branches	55,38,250	51,29,150	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,190	35,80,710	33,48,154	55,50,224
24	District Treasuries	1,32,90,170	1,50,19,150	1,88,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147
–	Burma: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,00,000	1,00,000	—	—
35	District Treasuries	74,16,840	71,71,850	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,300	1,13,71,450	76,90,400	67,09,350	95,46,130	71,37,817	95,52,241
291	Total, India (in Rupees)	17,28,70,050	15,27,17,560	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,880	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,84,715
	= £	11,524,070	10,181,171	17,043,725	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,593,981
1	Home Treasury — Total, England, £	4,122,626	22,68,388	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,948	4,091,926
292	Grand Total, £	15,646,696	12,449,559	18,344,289	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907

* Includes 1 in the Central Provinces, 3 in Burma, 2 in Bengal, 5 in the United Provinces, and 2 in the Punjab.

No. 73.—VALUE of MONEY COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS; in RUPEES

Year.	CALCUTTA					BOMBAY.					TOTAL.			
	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
		Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.				Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.						
1891-2	2,47,860	1,47,90,200	—	16,63,170*a*	1,67,01,230	150	4,07,49,540	—	—	4,07,49,690	2,48,010	5,55,39,740	16,63,170	5,74,50,920
1892-3	—	2,99,80,180	—	13,11,190*b*	3,12,91,370	—	9,69,35,080	—	—	9,69,35,080	—	12,69,15,260	13,11,190	12,82,26,450
1893-4	—	82,10,150	—	12,95,080	95,05,230	—	3,99,14,850	—	—	3,99,14,850	—	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-5	—	9,45,950	—	12,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,000
1895-6	—	29,27,130	—	8,20,630	37,47,760	—	—	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	—	1,04,51,580	8,20,630	1,12,72,210
1896-7	—	35,86,850	—	17,69,010	53,55,860	—	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	—	1,60,68,980	—	1,96,55,830	17,69,010	2,14,24,840
1897-8	—	47,05,250	—	18,66,380	65,71,630	—	51,51,670 *c*	4,83,00,830	10,000*e*	5,34,62,500	—	5,81,57,750	18,76,380	6,00,34,130
1898-9	—	18,92,570	—	3,92,150	22,54,720	—	51,21,080 *d*	4,88,88,830	1,00,000*e*	5,41,09,910	—	5,58,72,480	4,92,150	5,63,64,630
1899-1900	—	1,64,64,601	—	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	—	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	50,000*e*	7,56,04,197	—	9,20,18,798	8,01,310	9,28,20,108
1900-1	—	6,06,37,500*f*	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	—	11,20,11,224	2,06,63,723	—	13,26,74,947	—	19,41,36,977	6,04,700	19,47,41,677
Total for the 10 Years	2,47,860	14,41,10,381	8,24,530	1,16,74,570	15,68,57,341	150	30,78,25,273	20,90,59,181	1,60,000	51,70,44,604	2,48,010	66,18,19,365	1,18,34,570	67,39,01,945

a Including Rs. 34,560 for the British East Africa Company.
b „ Rs. 37,500 „ „ „
c „ Rs. 31,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.
d „ Rs 44,08,530 „ „ „ „ „ „ „ and Kashmir.
e British East Africa pice.
f Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.

No. 74.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation on 31st March in each Year.

Year.	Notes for Rupees.																		
	5.		10.		20.		50.		100.		500.		1,000.		10,000.		Total.		
	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	Value. = £
1891-2	480,735	24,03,670	3,571,058	3,57,10,580	318,609	63,72,180	216,135	1,08,06,750	505,924	5,05,92,400	45,653	2,28,26,500	60,032	6,00,32,000	5,202	5,20,20,000	5,203,348	24,07,64,080	16,050,939
1892-3	495,456	24,77,280	3,017,336	3,01,73,360	330,083	66,01,660	232,482	1,16,24,100	568,068	5,68,06,800	50,648	2,53,24,000	67,981	6,79,81,000	5,403	5,40,30,000	5,667,457	26,40,18,200	17,601,213
1893-4	499,652	24,98,260	3,744,839	3,74,48,390	332,023	66,40,460	219,828	1,09,91,400	519,248	5,19,24,800	42,390	2,11,95,000	53,818	5,38,18,000	11,900	11,90,00,000	5,423,758	30,41,16,310	20,274,421
1894-5	563,015	28,15,070	4,328,358	4,32,83,580	364,900	72,98,000	240,275	1,20,13,750	617,192	6,17,19,200	47,865	2,39,32,500	61,168	6,11,68,000	9,477	9,47,70,000	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1895-6	625,552	31,27,760	4,600,900	4,60,09,000	368,089	73,61,780	247,639	1,23,81,950	622,785	6,22,78,500	49,214	2,46,07,000	66,491	6,64,91,000	3,715	3,71,50,000	6,584,385	25,94,06,990	17,293,799
1896-7	609,612	30,48,060	4,699,678	4,69,96,780	362,699	72,53,980	230,618	1,15,30,650	605,206	6,05,20,600	47,604	2,38,02,000	55,611	5,56,11,000	2,877	2,87,70,000	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,835,538
1897-8	641,568	32,07,840	4,702,524	4,70,25,240	353,428	70,68,560	222,063	1,11,03,150	584,222	5,84,22,200	45,423	2,27,11,500	48,292	4,82,92,000	4,981	4,98,10,000	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,366
1898-9	720,366	36,04,330	4,899,201	4,89,92,010	387,301	77,46,020	240,814	1,20,40,700	674,742	6,74,74,200	51,329	2,56,64,500	56,911	5,69,11,000	5,960	5,96,00,000	7,037,124	28,20,32,760	18,802,183
1899-1900	678,041	35,90,205	5,272,842	5,27,28,420	364,244	72,84,880	233,159	1,16,57,950	748,703	7,48,79,300	53,285	2,66,42,500	62,039	6,20,39,000	4,875	4,87,50,000	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150
1900-1	682,190	34,10,950	5,057,514	5,05,75,140	334,613	66,92,260	228,145	1,14,07,250	764,354	7,64,35,400	51,420	2,57,10,000	57,878	5,78,78,000	6,655	6,65,50,000	7,182,769	29,86,59,000	19,910,600

No. 75.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION throughout INDIA; in RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
Calcutta -	9,71,75,970	10,42,48,590	11,54,99,900	13,17,42,620	12,16,10,160	11,02,32,250	9,91,95,980	10,92,48,780	11,82,84,617	12,75,47,653
Madras -	2,76,70,240	2,83,90,300	2,63,55,610	3,52,54,270	3,54,39,810	3,04,44,600	2,89,08,970	2,88,93,780	3,28,61,744	3,01,05,172
Bombay -	8,90,04,130	9,09,49,800	9,98,02,190	10,12,75,030	9,23,14,100	7,28,49,070	6,50,78,690	6,89,76,330	8,09,39,769	7,71,11,741
Allahabad -	1,22,56,720	1,28,28,060	1,26,79,400	1,31,76,290	1,15,80,250	1,19,33,380	1,38,69,090	1,18,30,200	1,13,00,126	1,43,27,210
Lahore -	1,34,17,440	1,56,39,110	1,46,94,050	1,67,15,300	1,67,67,310	1,81,24,950	1,80,87,960	2,20,89,580	2,04,73,050	2,04,75,544
Calicut -	22,75,300	11,60,680	15,51,030	12,76,490	18,84,690	19,81,980	13,35,110	13,54,540	12,86,802	16,10,957
Karachi -	67,60,759	82,27,350	68,76,080	68,05,610	67,15,260	87,49,480	83,77,960	65,69,090	59,64,682	80,65,010
Rangoon -	58,01,820	95,51,740	54,56,980	48,65,790	64,98,710	54,94,420	75,63,700	73,60,130	84,94,111	95,31,049
Average for all India -	25,43,62,370	27,09,95,630	28,29,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,290	25,98,10,130	24,24,17,460	25,63,28,430	27,96,05,501	28,87,74,086

No. 76.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT on 31st MARCH in each YEAR; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation.	Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1890–1 - - -	25,69,04,490	17,94,24,790	74,79,740	—	6,99,99,960
1891–2 - - -	24,07,64,080	14,30,08,390	1,77,55,690	—	8,00,00,000
1892–3 - - -	26,40,18,200	17,53,62,740	86,55,460	—	8,00,00,000
1893–4 - - -	30,41,16,310	22,41,16,310	—	—	8,00,00,000
1894–5 - - -	30,70,00,100	22,70,00,100	—	—	8,00,00,000
1895–6 - - -	25,94,06,990	17,96,81,990	—	—	8,00,00,000
1896–7 - - -	23,75,33,070	13,75,33,120	—	—	9,99,99,950
1897–8 - - -	24,76,40,490	14,50,86,340	—	25,54,200	9,99,99,950
1898–9 - - -	28,20,32,760	15,15,01,090	—	3,05,31,720	9,99,99,950
1899–1900 - - -	28,73,72,255	5,23,72,122	—	13,50,00,187	9,99,99,946
1900–1 - - -	29,86,59,000	9,42,40,037	1,77,41,241	8,06,77,776	9,99,99,946

No. 77.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Net Receipts.
	Tens of Rupees.	Tens of Rupees.	Tens of Rupees.
1890–1 - - - -	254,919	48,836	206,083
1891–2 - - - -	285,833	50,094	235,739
1892–3 - - - -	327,410	52,347	275,063
1893–4 - - - -	327,736	58,956	268,780
1894–5 - - - -	346,259	62,462	283,797
1895–6 - - - -	288,048	49,049	238,999
1896–7 - - - -	287,085	65,636	221,449
1897–8 - - - -	299,695	56,794	242,901
1898–9 - - - -	348,307	70,619	277,688
	£	£	£
1899–1900. - - - -	232,390	37,546	194,844
1900–1 - - - -	232,454	40,279	192,175

No. 78.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, Packets, and Inland Money Orders issued for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		Tens of Rupees.	
1891-2	9,763	15,201	6,352	46,015	111,505	347,133,230	1,438,150	1,241,609
1892-3	10,130	15,887	6,761	46,857	114,326	360,209,076	1,481,251	1,247,834
1893-4	10,387	16,522	7,017	47,225	116,607	379,022,905	1,549,085	1,264,941
1894-5	10,714	18,102	7,252	48,805	120,171	403,525,902	1,623,339	1,201,627
1895-6	11,061	19,390	7,201	49,939	122,282	423,925,276	1,704,776	1,332,984
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	449,726,298	1,773,713	1,383,320
1897-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	476,683,475	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	11,980	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	488,551,979	1,904,680	1,427,039
1899-1900	12,307	24,006	7,788	†66,855	127,034	521,511,535	£ 1,299,609	£ 999,113
1900-1	12,970	25,509	7,936	69,065	131,621	545,205,207	1,349,710	1,034,423

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures, which are taken from the Departmental Accounts, differ from those in the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.

† District Establishment included.

N.B.—Certain of the figures for past years have been altered in the above Table so as to include the District as well as the Imperial Post.

No. 79.—Estimated Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets, and Actual Number of Money Orders issued.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total.	Newspapers.*	Parcels.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Inland Money Orders Issued (Actual Number)	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.							
1891-2	154,144,895	27,309,879	6,416,596	112,748,448	300,619,812	25,910,386	2,108,685	10,711,051	7,783,296	347,133,230
1892-3	158,555,165	26,202,595	6,453,773	119,802,516	311,014,049	26,037,963	2,169,715	12,149,494	8,237,855	360,209,076
1893-4	161,844,129	26,667,602	7,132,334	131,218,154	326,862,219	26,363,793	2,339,416	14,702,537	8,754,940	379,022,905
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,789	7,816,553	143,106,777	347,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	9,422,105	403,525,902
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,089	18,196,529	10,055,036	423,925,276
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	10,947,571	449,726,298
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,891,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	11,664,350	476,683,475
1898-9	191,732,938	28,396,688	9,542,537	189,461,933	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,039,424	11,740,565	488,551,979
1899-1900	202,923,131	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,998	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	12,505,059	521,511,535
1900-1	211,018,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,751	12,922,465	545,205,207
Total for the 10 years	1,795,555,367	281,880,197	84,444,136	1,620,894,326	3,782,774,026	292,628,297	25,230,139	190,829,179	104,033,242	4,395,494,883

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 80.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.									
Bengal	43,446,341	46,408,369	47,454,771	1,178,162	54,515,775	8,1599,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,804,789
Eastern Bengal	10,302,411	11,062,446	11,725,521	12,569,505	13,017,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,404,280	14,935,044	15,528,481
United Provinces	42,194,807	42,423,769	43,087,938	47,462,827	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,930	57,783,515	59,665,117
Punjab	34,113,943	34,951,200	38,002,731	41,140,219	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407	60,990,092
Burma	9,980,760	11,106,767	12,245,854	11,872,955	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,399	14,262,323
Central Provinces	12,502,997	12,763,650	13,435,389	14,365,696	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517
Assam	4,726,020	4,779,232	5,256,313	5,618,055	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,985,001
Bihar	12,485,164	12,730,569	13,547,575	14,417,161	15,038,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828	19,882,671
Central India	3,391,137	3,407,249	3,659,359	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	54,327,173	56,954,391	58,798,918	62,300,468	64,865,896	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,918,068	81,781,692
Bombay	58,909.254	59,060,531	65,006,240	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444
Sind and Baluchistan	6,818,747	7,034,983	7,123,444	7,657,466	7,737,701	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,703,134	10,743,674
Rajputana	7,421,102	7,421,884	7,518,166	10,461,161	10,615,659	11 ,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,708,303	13,558,081
Total	300,619,812	311,014,049	326,862,219	347,149,859	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,2364	19,134,0964	48,868,998	469,209,482
	NEWSPAPERS.†									
Bengal	4,072,774	4,057,861	3,998,784	4,143,584	4,096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5;536,059	6,278,026	6,998,223
Eastern Bengal	749,893	794,084	785,115	841,846	896,805	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,002,072	1,258,885
United Provinces	3,634,879	3,715,439	3,435,171	3,606,487	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874
Punjab	2,920,704	3,084,954	2,869,343	3,118,638	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,706,852	3,532,522	3,477,590
Burma	1,946,467	2,018,659	2,186,976	2,136,684	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,091
Central Provinces	1,015,508	1,084,546	1,196,157	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,209	1,371,983
Assam	760,582	770,698	793,510	909,319	954,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967	1,049,453
Bihar	863,199	905,148	899,803	925,145	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640
Central India	352,720	386,900	394,591	*	*	*		*	*	*
Madras	4,159,722	4,498,417	4,246,827	4,955,788	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,202,111
Bombay	4,365,713	4,237,728	4,494,662	4,874,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973	4,854,917
Sind and Baluchistan	711,807	704,346	673,399	714,592	661,484	719,180	784,020	793,249	718,529	805,737
Rajputana	356,918	379,183	389,455	661,015	736,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896
Total	25,010,386	26,637,963	26,363,793	28,144,707	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated

† See note on page 85 (Table No. 79).

PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in

Postal Circles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	206,954	327,535	349,904	385,414	388,768	419,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765
Eastern Bengal	50,970	59,912	69,220	77,432	73,401	78,552	89,295	61,337	70,607	77,935
United Provinces	277,088	286,524	317,889	360,125	329,963	350,035	367,190	302,561	305,203	302,887
Punjab	281,363	276,514	322,008	369,839	421,000	410,809	468,399	350,963	354,666	364,538
Burma	174,340	176,530	186,698	202,522	187,095	202,680	209,223	106,076	108,471	115,174
Central Provinces	99,489	102,643	107,858	112,447	111,602	118,989	131,766	62,601	56,598	54,218
Assam	87,626	98,524	100,323	112,081	117,154	128.141	137,162	37,540	38,582	38,675
Bihar	88.851	93,179	98,784	104,833	107,129	110,309	127,034	49,495	50,549	50,421
Central India	28,888	29,226	30,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	328,892	314,682	342,709	357,127	379,034	393,470	436,071	338,413	365,505	387,447
Bombay	279,120	289,237	286,838	328,344	311,516	337,834	368,128	437,741	431,617	440,639
Sind and Baluchistan	47,071	49,353	51,309	58,765	57,492	54,619	64,839	45,320	49,080	46,789
Rajputana	77,733	65,856	74,081	102,643	92,929	103,764	118,652	63,379	74,086	70,630
Total	2,108,685	2,169,715	2,339,416	2,561,572	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,965,990	2,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	1,840,721	2,198,708	2,576,744	2,517,666	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266
Eastern Bengal	252,945	449,210	291,113	366,799	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,935
United Provinces	1,418,911	1,534,773	1,862,282	2,046,216	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014
Punjab	995,093	1,179,628	1,417,269	1,850,810	1,884,000	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218
Burma	626,652	787,670	988,654	1,112,651	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,298,613
Central Provinces	426,449	449,210	647,692	647 275	703,042	761,285	766,526	840,152	987,585	980,990
Assam	289,289	325,788	389,820	456,717	607,099	620,969	755,472	739,673	893,473	965,711
Bihar	366,694	422,305	532,535	510,009	634,006	620,864	792,258	808,006	879,285	982,267
Central India	71,566	84,159	113,593	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	2,507,680	2,769,959	3,033,911	3,080,972	3,762,421	4,158,902	4,455,086	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309
Bombay	1,563,112	1,702,021	2,331,173	2,400,344	2,703,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,838
Sind and Baluchistan	221,816	286,943	324,954	377,670	412,424	425,109	492,568	477,419	497,781	503,411
Rajputana	30,123	142,767	172,697	280,450	292,392	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836	444,179
Total	10,711,051	12,149,494	14,702,537	16,247,659	18,196,529	19,341,308	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921	28,802,751

with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 80 (*concluded.*)—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
	INLAND MONEY ORDERS.									
Bengal	1,933,969	2,043,997	2,167,440	2,358,317	2,457,307	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542
Eastern Bengal	395,695	419,372	460,524	506,706	531,483	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849	646,332
United Provinces	1,131,814	1,201,221	1,273,930	1,364,068	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169
Punjab	582,278	636,492	704,895	789,638	960,695	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,227,946
Burma	419,609	452,707	464,996	488,997	508,689	591,035	639,672	657,536	716,687	770,689
Central Provinces	355,292	365,776	386,885	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935
Assam	251,475	262,810	294,483	319,053	343,709	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,088
Bihar	499,186	521,556	569,286	600,256	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	753,369
Central India	114,524	120,501	127,217	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	1,021,271	1,094,798	1,132,620	1,211,047	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658
Bombay	772,322	811,301	849,049	925,233	993,022	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,386,297	1,357,361
Sind and Baluchistan	178,430	177,608	189,421	202,982	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158
Rajputana	127,431	129,626	134,191	221,274	238,542	266,961	267,781	289,110	289,789	285,218
Total	7,783,296	8,237,855	8,754,940	9,422,105	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,059	12,922,465
	TOTAL.									
Bengal	51,590,759	55,036,470	56,547,643	60,583,143	64,518,847	68,783,193	73,518,160	77,999,798	85,632,039	91,797,585
Eastern Bengal	11,751,914	12,601,377	13,331,493	14,362,288	15,881,464	16,287,972	16,847,681	16,560,739	17,207,271	18,116,568
United Provinces	43,657,499	49,161,726	49,977,210	54,839,723	56,423,800	60,227,183	61,989,724	63,597,334	66,829,302	68,874,061
Punjab	38,893,381	40,128,788	43,316,246	47,259,144	52,017,624	54,121,576	61,282,332	61,147,745	66,640,386	69,316,384
Burma	13,147,784	14,542,333	16,073,178	15,813,809	15,833,872	16,469,909	17,568,972	17,961,708	18,853,803	18,913,890
Central Provinces	14,399,735	14,765,834	15,772,981	16,816,777	17,445,257	18,025,413	18,082,144	18,452,278	20,018,716	20,888,643
Assam	6,114,992	6,237,052	6,834,452	7,415,805	8,126,724	8,612,590	9,178,793	9,214,979	9,769,504	10,473,528
Bihar	14,303,094	14,681,757	15,647,983	16,557,404	17,376,173	18,338,101	19,502,846	19,748,894	21,487,160	22,799,368
Central India	3,958,835	4,028,125	4,325,655	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	62,344,738	65,632,247	67,555,085	72,505,402	75,286,964	80,923,458	84,307,800	85,377,993	89,352,595	94,589,217
Bombay	65,889,521	67,000,818	72,987,902	76,634,889	79,955,963	85,348,471	90,560,481	93,935,364	99,163,962	102,014,199
Sind and Baluchistan	7,977,671	8,253,233	8,362,527	9,011,475	9,082,339	9,701,531	10,126,115	10,341,914	11,217,941	12,347,760
Rajputana	8,103,307	8,139,316	8,289,490	11,726,543	11,976,249	12,966,901	13,718,477	14,218,233	15,338,706	15,074,004
TOTAL for INDIA	347,133,230	360,209,076	379,022,905	403,525,902	423,925,276	449,726,298	476,683,475	488,551,979	521,511,535	545,205,207

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 81.—Number of Money Order Offices Open and Number and Value of Money Orders Issued and Paid, and Revenue therefrom.

Year.	Money Orders.	Number of			Value (in rupees) of		Commission (in rupees).
		Offices Open.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.	
1891-2	Inland	—	7,783,296	7,776,232	16,44,09,526	16,42,44,016	20,58,306
	Foreign Sterling	—	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,437
	Foreign Rupee	—	41,737	105,895	13,66,147	36,06,659	15,923
	Total	9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,173	16,97,88,145	20,95,666
1892-3	Inland	—	8,237,855	8,228,184	17,19,16,585	17,17,55,882	21,58,398
	Foreign Sterling	—	43,490	21,599	23,21,508	18,15,510	19,738
	Foreign Rupee	—	44,112	115,420	14,85,961	39,56,976	16,283
	Total	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,054	17,75,28,368	21,94,419
1893-4	Inland	—	8,754,940	8,752,600	18,35,34,008	18,35,54,999	22,95,946
	Foreign Sterling	—	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,903	25,153
	Foreign Rupee	—	45,341	117,205	14,69,877	40,69,063	16,224
	Total	10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,455	18,95,16,965	23,37,323
1894-5	Inland	—	9,422,105	9,414,735	19,43,09,308	19,40,87,972	24,46,683
	Foreign Sterling	—	49,580	24,958	30,00,398	23,56,355	22,516
	Foreign Rupee	—	47,359	132,935	16,46,367	44,98,546	18,296
	Total	10,709	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,073	20,09,42,873	24,87,495
1895-6	Inland	—	10,055,036	10,041,889	20,62,03,368	20,60,36,356	26,00,589
	Foreign Sterling	—	54,999	28,334	31,32,890	26,51,686	24,585
	Foreign Rupee	—	51,072	152,914	16,83,566	51,60,354	18,430
	Total	10,926	10,161,107	10,223,137	21,10,19,824	21,38,48,396	26,43,554
1896-7	Inland	—	10,947,571	10,928,731	21,97,28,206	21,92,17,214	27,92,116
	Foreign Sterling	—	59,654	35,036	34,12,875	30,46,086	28,184
	Foreign Rupee	—	61,501	180,374	18,99,989	61,11,790	20,231
	Total	11,295	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,83,75,090	28,40,531
1897-8	Inland	—	11,664,350	11,651,473	24,23,37,096	24,23,40,991	30,57,199
	Foreign Sterling	—	63,350	39,743	35,06,902	34,19,802	30,210
	Foreign Rupee	—	67,341	184,689	21,01,457	69,27,366	22,437
	Total	11,491	11,795,041	11,875,905	24,79,45,455	25,26,88,159	31,09,846
1898-9	Inland	—	11,740,565	11,710,236	24,54,50,445	24,56,73,748	30,88,068
	Foreign Sterling	—	68,430	39,248	35,23,197	32,94,470	31,827
	Foreign Rupee	—	69,600	210,013	22,59,950	81,05,679	24,656
	Total	11,712	11,878,595	11,959,497	25,12,33,592	25,70,73,897	31,44,551
1899-00	Inland	—	12,505,059	12,450,705	25,62,50,323	25,58,56,215	32,38,786
	Foreign Sterling	—	70,749	44,037	34,69,633	36,86,100	31,850
	Foreign Rupee	—	82,462	250,176	24,32,456	96,23,926	26,934
	Total	12,047	12,658,270	12,744,978	26,21,52,412	26,91,66,241	32,97,570
1900-1	Inland	—	12,922,465	12,854,845	26,27,19,976	26,26,64,788	33,36,989
	Foreign Sterling	—	75,882	59,456	37,20,666	48,19,892	47,132
	Foreign Rupee	—	83,224	279,686	24,97,485	1,07,70,135	27,150
	Total	12,603	13,081,571	13,193,987	26,89,38,127	27,82,54,755	34,11,271

N.B.—Native State Money Orders are included under Foreign Rupee Money Orders.

No 82.—Receipts and Expenditure of the Post Office of British India, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c., from Non-Postal Branches).					Charges.				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).				Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	*Deduct* Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Expenses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges (excluding Charges for Non-Postal Branches).			Receipts.	Charges.					
													Subsidies.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	Tens of Rupees.																	£
1891-2 -	1,207,182	7,749	1,199,433	213,351	1,412,784	816,949	319,106	12,964	1,149,019	263,765	50,414	25,375	61,911	30,669	92,580	1,438,159	1,241,599	59,000
1892-3 -	1,245,235	16,237	1,228,998	225,620	1,454,618	832,861	309,261	13,569	1,155,691	298,927	73,307	26,633	66,639	25,504	92,143	1,481,251	1,247,834	60,000
1893-4 -	1,310,314	18,006	1,292,308	232,270	1,524,578	849,369	314,220	14,248	1,177,837	346,741	114,471	25,407	62,834	24,270	87,104	1,549,985	1,264,941	60,000
1894-5 -	1,372,537	12,190	1,360,347	237,870	1,598,217	858,826	327,435	15,093	1,201,354	396,863	158,993	25,122	65,750	24,523	90,273	1,623,339	1,291,627	60,000
1895-6 -	1,453,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	433,269	188,504	28,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	60,000
1896-7 -	1,506,330	27,121	1,479,209	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,589	198,333	35,248	67,796	34,648	102,444	1,773,713	1,383,320	60,000
1897-8 -	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,865	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	238,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500
1898-9 -	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,006	1,333,857	537,618	268,263	33,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,939	56,000
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,102,600	9,940	1,092,660	185,501	1,278,161	637,939	283,152	12,241	934,331	343,830	158,329	21,448	43,534	21,248	64,782	1,299,609	999,113	32,000
1900-1 -	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,890	12,833	969,376	356,250	162,229	24,084	41,363	23,684	65,047	1,349,710	1,034,423	53,667

No. 83.—Number of Depositors and Amount (in rupees) of Deposits in the Post Office Savings Banks.*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1891–2 - -	61,464	441,134	502,598	3,52,06,560	2,76,25,820	1,20,85,790	6,91,19,250	8,12,05,040	4,21,980	23,61,330	27,83,310
1892–3 - -	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,84,30,760	3,03,73,890	1,30,58,580	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893–4 - -	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,35,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894–5 - -	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895–6 - -	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,690	25,51,300	29,69,300
1896–7 - -	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897–8 - -	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898–9 - -	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899–1900 - -	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900–1 - -	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476

* The Savings Banks business of the Presidency Banks was closed in 1896-97 since which year the only Savings Banks have been those managed by the Post Office.

No. 84.—General Statistics of Government Telegraphs in India.

Year.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.	Cable.					Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital Outlay.
	Miles.			Number.			Tens of Rupees.				Per cent.
1891-2	38,625	120,159	252	1,001	3,804,676	567,857	5,218,380	743,009	483,429	259,580	4·97
1892-3	41,030	126,251	274	1,100	3,981,411	576,795	5,434,662	758,317	515,700	242,617	4·46
1893-4	42,707	134,255	274	1,224	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,099	800,731	530,476	270,255	4·78
1894-5	44,648	138,256	271	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,430	803,967	569,322	234,645	4·09
1895-6	46,375	142,926	263	1,461	4,736,734	707,560	5,876,858	897,495	578,373	319,122	5·43
1896-7	48,584	148,136	268	1,563	5,077,584	703,356	6,049,939	896,440	621,507	274,933	4·54
1897-8	50,305	154,824	264	1,634	5,713,227	906,873	6,293,643	1,092,563	626,657	465,910	7·40
1898-9	51,768	160,650	275	1,719	5,448,600	706,475	6,521,555	899,472	641,324	258,148	3·96
						£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	52,909	170,766	283	1,851	6,237,301	553,886	4,510,939	691,060	447,758	243,302	5·39
1900-1	55,055	181,883	296	1,939	6,449,372	617,859	4,728,228	766,579	472,262	294,317	6·22

No. 85.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

Year.	Paid Messages.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private (including Press).		Total.		State.		Private (including Press).		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.
1891-2	661,904	145,477	2,627,408	269,543	3,289,312	415,020	6,404	4,848	513,282	148,405	519,686	153,253
1892-3	604,124	119,942	2,837,513	288,856	3,441,637	408,798	6,164	5,238	533,610	162,759	539,774	167,997
1893-4	598,226	109,000	3,031,903	305,220	3,630,219	414,220	6,695	6,114	547,876	186,758	554,571	192,866
1894-5	585,571	115,285	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	436,882	6,804	5,699	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895-6	603,366	126,167	3,401,571	347,532	4,004,937	473,699	6,985	6,327	634,812	227,534	641,797	233,861
1896-7	599,890	112,351	3,786,938	373,842	4,386,828	486,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897-8	860,382	290,817	4,107,270	395,359	4,967,652	686,176	9,896	8,531	735,079	212,166	745,575	220,697
1898-9	659,304	186,068	4,036,510	367,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,726	5,807	743,060	197,228	752,786	203,035
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1899-1900	702,055	110,871	4,700,753	294,482	5,402,808	405,353	11,669	5,395	822,824	143,138	834,493	148,533
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,395	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,132	899,977	170,470

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

Years.	Paid Messages—(*cont.*).								Free Messages.			Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.
	Total State.		Total Private (including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.		News, Free.	Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).	Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.				
1891-2	668,308	150,324	3,140,690	417,948	3,808,998	568,273	29,149	11,328	706	1,855	2,561	96,333
1892-3	610,288	125,180	3,371,123	451,614	3,981,411	576,795	29,005	11,294	681	1,855	2,536	107,256
1893-4	604,921	115,114	3,579,869	491,982	4,184,790	607,096	29,595	11,872	962	3,201	4,163	115,440
1894-5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,351	132,494	4,126,383	575,066	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,603	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,912
1896-7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,278	299,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898-9	669,030	141,875	4,779,570	564,600	5,448,600	706,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
		£		£		£		£				
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,886	51,750	12,053	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163
1900-1	822,639	162,656	5,626,733	455,203	6,449,372	617,859	48,799	11,886	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,864

No. 86.—General Statistics of the Indo-European (Government of India) Telegraph Department.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commercial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					Per Cent.
1891-2	1,378	3,425	1,717	105,353	1,577,685	128,157	1,811,195	115,041	1,161,509	116,048	99,845	16,203	1·40
1892-3	1,377	3,424	1,719	91,235	1,457,440	109,761	1,658,436	127,662	1,145,970	130,252	86,485	43,767	3·80
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,662,620	133,758	1,144,619	135,086	86,061	49,025	4·28
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,386	1,565,044	47,299	1,699,729	156,113	1,144,288	157,042	82,690	74,352	6·50
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719	103,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	168,358	1,148,921	167,008	81,745	85,263	7·42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	52,394	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6·17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	151,546	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	75,817	6·57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,397	146,582	76,852	69,730	6·03
								£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,950	109,782	2,135,335	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,233	46,308	6·02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	110,825	50,244	60,581	7·85

No. 87.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.			
				Official.	Non-Official.	Europeans.	Natives.
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	155	2,800,359	2,194	344	1,850	268	1,926
Calcutta	1	807,358	51	7	44	28	23
United Provinces	104	3,290,426	1,392	343	1,049	268	1,124
Punjab	148	2,091,258	1,658	326	1,332	131	1,527
Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon)	27	378,674	351	105	246	87	264
Rangoon	1	232,326	25	4	21	14	11
Upper Burma	14	291,242	181	89	92	70	111
Central Provinces	52	703,541	625	144	481	60	565
Assam	14	93,970	144	50	94	29	115
Ajmer-Merwara	3	102,820	51	24	27	12	39
Coorg	5	15,511	58	18	40	5	53
Madras (excluding Madras City)	60	1,913,387	883	206	677	162	721
Madras City	1	452,518	33	9	24	8	25
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	165	2,349,729	2,319	622	1,697	179	2,140
Bombay City	1	776,006	72	7	65	13	59
Berar	12	201,546	173	54	119	28	145
British Baluchistan	1	9,350	12	6	6	5	7
Total, 1900-1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,358	7,864	1,367	8,855
Totals 1899-00	762	15,935,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,185
1898-9	754	15,735,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265
1895-6	750	15,693,692	10,391	2,357	8,034	1,163	9,228
1894-5	752	15,703,749	10,367	2,321	8,046	1,170	9,197
1893-4	770	15,647,692	10,352	2,357	7,995	1,156	9,196
1892-3	754	15,594,622	10,282	2,331	7,951	1,131	9,151
1891-2	752	15,650,882	10,279	2,357	7,922	1,131	9,148

N.B.—The figures for Municipalities have been recast and extended.

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Taxation.	From other sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
205,911	85,837	291,748	1 6	2 1	291,505	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
320,924	142,864	463,788	7 11	11 5	509,662	Calcutta.
256,142	87,209	343,351	1 7	2 1	324,283	United Provinces.
220,345	105,033	325,378	1 11	2 10	323,361	Punjab.
35,046	51,340	86,386	1 10	4 7	82,375	Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon).
81,827	190,317	272,144	7 0	23 5	214,707	Rangoon.
22,791	43,603	66,394	1 7	4 7	60,259	Upper Burma.
76,873	27,920	104,793	2 2	3 0	102,562	Central Provinces.
7,415	8,978	16,393	1 6	3 6	16,637	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
797	1,059	1,856	1 0	1 5	2,059	Coorg.
120,477	96,212	216,689	1 3	2 3	220,303	Madras (excluding Madras City).
68,883	190,089	258,972	3 0	11 5	255,248	Madras City.
265,040	129,810	395,450	2 3	3 4	404,456	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
489,060	1,450,319	1,939,379	12 7	50 0	1,946,504	Bombay City.
8,038	10,083	18,121	0 10	1 10	17,255	Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,200,428	2,627,860	4,828,288	2 8	5 10	4,799,524	Total, 1900-1.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,199,935	3,024,084	5,224,619	2 9	6 7	5,242,197	1899-00
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rupees.	
3,03,80,725	3,47,90,291	6,51,71,016	1 15	4 2	6,25,50,170	1898-9
2,81,85,286	3,48,88,186	6,30,73,472	1 13	4 0	6,42,91,238	1897-8
2,70,85,285	2,48,01,787	5,18,86,972	1 11	3 5	5,28,85,804	1896-7
2,80,74,439	2,30,45,215	5,11,19,654	1 13	3 4	5,09,64,675	1895-6
2,71,50,533	1,80,99,215	4,52,49,748	1 12	2 14	4,47,32,071	1894-5
2,60,01,911	2,99,06,807	5,59,08,718	1 11	3 9	5,45,45,013	1893-4
2,44,82,697	2,45,02,512	4,89,85,209	1 9	3 2	4,91,78,250	1892-3
2,33,27,159	7,48,84,335	9,82,11,494	1 8	6 4	9,70,58,395	1891-2

Totals.

[1] Details not available.

No. 88.—Income of Municipalities.

Sources of Income.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
Municipal Rates & Taxes:	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Octroi	820,629	837,088	973,432	994,305	1,009,010	882,600	936,762	1,041,810	747,837	715,108
Tax on houses and lands	667,999	693,755	687,543	715,824	745,982	757,768	800,140	839,523	632,213	648,178
Tax on animals and vehicles	111,770	113,600	118,425	120,432	123,664	113,526	124,539	131,912	85,422	90,857
Tax on professions and trades	85,803	85,779	91,301	98,003	94,971	97,905	89,581	89,734	62,887	64,833
Tolls on roads and ferries	85,013	88,911	90,897	90,112	101,654	98,060	93,970	98,864	67,219	72,193
Water rate	258,332	306,718	311,880	339,781	358,481	363,660	377,369	408,865	304,235	306,081
Lighting rate	46,973	49,228	51,536	53,450	54,405	55,134	56,493	60,140	42,649	47,219
Conservancy rates	176,500	190,040	194,425	215,479	228,136	235,418	242,304	258,872	181,737	185,397
Other taxes	79,697	83,151	80,752	87,667	91,141	104,453	97,370	108,353	75,736	75,562
	2,332,716	2,448,270	2,600,191	2,715,053	2,807,444	2,708,524	2,818,528	3,038,073	2,199,935	2,200,428
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c.	61,597	63,130	58,947	61,284	62,444	60,177	59,179	60,063	40,404	41,622
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	72,768	71,246	72,081	75,110	78,967	79,296	81,574	85,237	62,077	64,655
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	110,774	159,999	124,085	62,211	43,750	37,723	44,333	30,675	32,057	36,036
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c.	39,616	41,913	42,378	39,993	41,508	39,637	43,456	45,692	30,961	33,892
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	179,727	189,266	209,693	218,881	225,942	228,158	238,231	234,684	168,816	173,914
Fees from educational institutions	39,715	42,358	45,631	48,326	51,153	51,019	52,150	51,154	35,471	35,936
Other Fees, &c.	66,225	62,404	71,427	64,540	70,230	65,966	66,318	67,660	54,625	59,442
Grants from Government	226,076	133,653	103,980	113,355	149,433	145,029	107,136	234,882	106,192	64,440
Grants from Local Funds	53,305	56,745	78,994	97,552	92,145	106,344	88,652	76,131	56,320	64,140
Other grants and contributions	35,536	34,118	17,957	15,573	15,765	27,382	22,909	23,242	20,744	13,175
Fines	23,209	23,877	22,097	25,414	26,491	25,898	26,217	25,501	20,659	20,281
Miscellaneous	131,609	150,120	212,175	147,432	173,051	171,514	204,826	284,405	119,397	123,708
	978,560	965,699	1,001,398	907,887	968,431	977,966	975,802	1,109,263	717,219	689,622
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c.	490,121	775,826	440,364	243,546	283,922	587,050	884,390	530,242	1,270,266	799,508
Loans from Government	271,268	237,027	311,109	268,615	243,876	149,641	131,173	182,726	36,189	44,303
" raised from private individuals	552,160	90,980	698,809	16,600	331,167	349,061	502,889	502,950	503,330	261,870
Advances	4,876,788	117,586	265,016	149,734	141,610	167,438	571,642	541,652	210,395	384,326
Deposits	231,144	190,793	187,119	152,680	226,243	181,560	346,331	540,339	227,353	401,381
Realisations of sinking fund	26,800	9,210	27,928	9,576	46,828	7,280	17,411	11,794	19,538	5,228
	6,448,276	1,421,422	1,930,336	840,751	1,273,646	1,442,030	2,453,838	2,309,703	2,267,071	1,896,616
Total	9,821,149	4,898,521	5,590,872	4,524,975	5,111,965	5,188,697	6,307,347	6,517,102	5,224,619	4,828,288

No. 89.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

Heads of Expenditure.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
General administration and collection charges	372,445	379,748	445,721	466,428	485,137	473,077	495,210	526,020	364,634	363,187
Lighting	144,281	153,792	152,475	159,694	177,976	180,809	175,629	170,889	117,458	124,215
Police	132,765	145,728	143,868	152,789	166,507	174,740	169,484	173,594	110,808	113,166
Water supply (including capital outlay	698,853	535,129	535,087	430,990	532,738	491,578	443,479	320,101	224,010	213,579
Drainage (including capital outlay)	147,647	174,348	221,603	270,729	264,691	232,953	281,876	316,720	213,278	252,567
Conservancy, &c.	680,278	696,883	694,730	717,635	754,485	789,234	903,582	904,348	597,642	625,683
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	188,471	193,822	195,015	213,270	216,197	226,741	238,877	250,108	180,524	186,989
Markets and slaughter-houses	70,899	65,435	78,186	71,156	78,061	76,904	67,253	75,669	53,993	53,341
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c.	39,195	64,010	59,785	42,746	41,663	40,768	38,756	38,761	30,542	28,672
Public works:										
Roads	512,652	594,697	432,543	404,304	540,635	424,332	383,783	377,659	266,115	255,783
Buildings	103,579	95,821	68,121	61,303	61,452	49,441	44,826	33,720	22,152	25,902
Establishment	46,563	49,858	50,832	51,800	53,031	55,410	57,144	57,690	41,213	43,647
Stores	3,031	2,529	2,937	3,181	1,664	7,268	8,261	7,661	1,764	3,328
Public instruction	215,996	224,012	226,198	229,610	241,846	240,054	236,505	235,625	165,510	168,100
Contributions for general purposes	44,738	44,652	45,690	47,464	52,771	51,843	52,513	60,184	42,799	66,794
Interest on loans	344,534	367,300	379,172	378,512	413,111	408,080	436,275	463,187	314,521	319,658
Investments	590,010	470,948	512,302	144,822	317,425	529,235	765,675	492,006	1,413,265	783,573
Payments to sinking funds	50,100	56,396	58,031	66,994	75,220	73,858	77,982	82,408	68,290	77,156
Repayment of loans	147,434	108,295	534,338	107,519	127,201	136,397	123,794	177,036	369,023	102,1 9
Advances	4,835,778	140,464	138,489	129,454	134,652	136,992	624,671	421,103	194,445	382,550
Deposits	167,536	239,706	169,848	155,196	214,418	179,326	325,816	531,037	221,821	393,772
Miscellaneous	119,045	114,162	307,300	167,701	144,687	209,546	473,333	539,491	227,450	210,994
Total	9,705,839	4,917,825	5,454,501	4,473,207	5,096,468	5,288,586	6,429,124	6,255,017	5,242,197	4,799,524

No. 90.—Income and Expenditure

Administration.		No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		Income (excluding			
			Elected.	*Ex-officio* and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.*
					£	£	£	£
Bengal		147	720	1,336	282,337	40,743	35,896	84,235
United Provinces		48	600	327	220,484	43,154	37,948	68,601
Punjab		79	901	1,269	152,200	342	20,770	39,756
Central Provinces		71	911	301	18,189	8,126	3,340	18,493
Assam		19	134	227	42,995	16,220	6,766	9,189
Ajmer-Merwara		1	16	25	1,482	—	—	939
Madras		479	303	4,993	381,859	19,017	75,915	455,625
Bombay		230	1,598	1,973	150,368	69,294	30,031	22,633
Berar		27	365	160	24,595	5,462	608	72,217
	Total, 1900–1	1,101	5,553	10,661	£1,274,509	£202,358	£261,274	£771,688
					Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Totals	1899–00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,85,05,577	32,65,658	35,79,092	61,31,434
	1898–9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,98,34,120	26,24,780	35,06,280	56,51,050
	1897–8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,88,48,220	28,96,131	35,94,660	57,85,58
	1896–7	1,095	6,309	10,537	1,68,17,080	37,46,310	37,37,100	59,94,520
	1895–6	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,73,69,030	34,45,780	32,55,670	64,25,050
	1894–5	1,086	6,609	10,316	1,68,40,310	34,74,510	30,93,150	64,01,570
	1893–4	1,086	6,434	9,838	1,69,31,770	36,20,010	31,69,020	70,70,730
	1892–3	1,066	6,702	9,117	1,65,02,500	46,79,627	23,80,260	59,64,063
	1891–2	1,012	6,708	9,617	1,57,59,480	40,28,650	28,65,770	56,04,500

* The increased amounts in 1900–1 under "other sources" in Madras, the Punjab, and Berar are due to account arrangements relating to debt, and do not denote any real increase.

of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES).		EXPENDITURE.					Administration.	
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.		
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£		
493,211	2	86,084	302,449	30,628	72,244	491,405	Bengal.	
370,187	2	98,301	161,788	39,753	58,552	358,394	United Provinces.	
213,063	2	44,889	55,652	40,116	81,135	221,792	Punjab.	
48,148	1	17,870	12,194	5,942	17,003	53,009	Central Provinces.	
75,170	4	14,368	52,150	6,481	8,556	81,555	Assam.	
2,421	2	478	307	530	392	1,707	Ajmer-Merwara.	
932,416	6	68,242	280,476	94,198	465,021	907,937	Madras	
272,326	4	100,861	113,998	22,255	33,749	270,863	Bombay.	
102,882	10	13,205	11,378	977	85,732	111,292	Berar	
£2,509,829	4	£444,298	£990,392	£240,880	£822,384	£2,497,954	Total, 1900–1.	
Rupees.	As. Pies.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.		
3,14,81,761	2 7	65,96,335	1,47,55,064	36,31,805	70,03,385	3,19,86,589	1899–00	
3,16,16,230	2 7	64,92,700	1,45,91,740	37,70,880	63,05,080	3,11,60,400	1898–9	
3,11,24,600	2 7	65,11,240	1,42,05,710	32,23,790	70,15,850	3,09,56,590	1897–8	
3,02,95,010	2 6	65,57,280	1,50,59,710	28,94,560	67,28,540	3,12,40,090	1896–7	
3,04,95,530	2 6	65,45,290	1,58,29,540	27,96,850	58,73,330	3,10,45,010	1895–6	Totals.
2,98,09,540	2 5	63,85,420	1,49,74,530	27,13,560	58,80,100	2,99,53,610	1894–5	
3,00,03,130	2 6	61,99,180	1,49,26,450	25,11,320	58,38,090	2,94,75,040	1893–4	
2,95,26,450	2 5	60,35,490	1,56,86,950	24,81,090	57,08,080	2,99,11,610	1892–3	
2,77,58,400	2 4	58,11,900	1,51,05,140	23,78,600	52,56,680	2,85,52,320	1891–2	

No. 91.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
University Education:										
Arts Colleges: Institutions — For Males	102	105	110	111	115	116	121	122	130	132
Institutions — For Females	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	8	10
Total	104	108	114	115	119	121	125	127	138	142
Scholars — Males	12,952	13,337	14,299	14,363	14,633	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834
Scholars — Females	33	50	61	59	72	87	100	116	119	135
Total	12,985	13,387	14,360	14,422	14,705	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969
Professional Colleges: Institutions — For Males	32	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	43
Institutions — For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	32	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	44
Scholars — Males	3,077	3,283	3,777	4,022	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,781
Scholars — Females	48	61	47	40	38	43	18	48	52	70
Total	3,125	3,344	3,824	4,062	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,851
School Education, General:										
Secondary Schools: Institutions — For Males	4,438	4,553	4,642	4,685	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003
Institutions — For Females	434	409	424	414	432	440	450	472	480	474
Total	4,872	4,962	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477
Scholars — Males	438,052	453,019	469,664	487,434	493,226	497,778	511,733	525,868	548,193	545,054
Scholars — Females	35,242	35,242	37,994	37,869	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,403	44,636	44,373
Total	473,294	488,261	507,698	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427
Primary Schools: Institutions — For Males	91,881	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	92,668
Institutions — For Females	5,228	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588
Total	97,109	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256
Scholars — Males	2,566,805	2,605,680	2,654,414	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,396
Scholars — Females	270,802	285,144	293,116	304,503	311,653	317,942	316,602	313,289	332,425	337,873
Total	2,837,607	2,890,824	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269
School Education, Special:										
Training Schools: Institutions — For Males	115	116	121	119	131	140	132	135	129	126
Institutions — For Females	37	41	38	40	41	45	45	46	48	46
Total	152	157	159	159	172	185	177	181	177	172
Scholars — Males	4,327	4,285	4,296	4,145	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194
Scholars — Females	819	1,134	983	996	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325
Total	5,146	5,419	5,279	5,141	5,046	5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*										
School Education, Special *continued.*										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	395	455	453	372	345	334	257	516	644	763
{ For Females	10	15	15	18	20	20	24	22	25	30
Total - -	405	470	468	390	365	354	281	538	669	793
Scholars - { Males	16,309	16,948	17,613	17,185	18,939	17,330	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920
{ Females	444	733	750	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508
Total - - -	16,753	17,681	18,363	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	96,963	96,293	97,096	99,037	101,386	103,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735
{ For Females	5,711	5,852	6,076	6,322	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149
Total - - -	102,674	102,145	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884
Scholars - { Males	3,041,522	3,096,552	3,164,063	3,269,427	3,356,614	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,469,322	3,424,179
{ Females	307,388	322,364	332,951	344,510	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284
Total - - -	3,348,910	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced:										
Institutions { For Males	5,559	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409
{ For Females	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	2	12
Total - - -	5,559	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421
Scholars - { Males	68,696	63,617	67,005	66,128	68,401	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,480	61,190
{ Females	355	647	744	1,020	1,030	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	885
Total - - -	69,051	64,264	67,749	67,148	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075
Elementary:										
Institutions { For Males	32,516	35,639	36,945	37,194	38,068	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745
{ For Females	1,042	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294
Total - - -	33,558	37,111	38,395	38,528	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039
Scholars - { Males	407,572	442,323	460,224	463,615	480,967	463,991	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,563
{ Females	31,288	40,764	41,248	45,070	42,027	41,894	38,645	41,746	44,607	43,321
Total - - -	438,860	483,087	501,472	508,685	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884
Total of Private Institutions										
Institutions { For Males	38,075	41,082	42,675	42,803	43,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154
{ For Females	1,042	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306
Total - - -	39,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460
Scholars - { Males	476,268	505,940	527,229	529,743	549,368	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753
{ Females	31,643	41,411	41,992	46,090	43,057	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206
Total - - -	507,911	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:										
Institutions { For Males	135,038	137,375	139,771	141,840	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889
{ For Females	6,753	7,324	7,526	7,656	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,455
Total - - -	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344
Scholars { Males	3,517,790	3,602,492	3,691,292	3,799,200	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,037,083	3,987,932
{ Females	339,031	363,775	374,943	390,570	407,188	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490
Total	3,856,821	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,308,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422

No. 92.—Detailed Classification of Colleges and Schools

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.
University Education.										
Arts Colleges:										
English — Institutions	100	103	109	110	114	116	120	122	133	137
English — Scholars	12,424	12,862	13,828	13,971	14,219	14,155	14,557	15,845	15,757	16,421
Oriental — Institutions	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Oriental — Scholars	561	525	532	451	486	487	497	521	530	548
Professional Colleges:										
Law — Institutions	22	28	28	27	28	29	29	31	30	30
Law — Scholars	1,758	1,915	2,266	2,534	3,000	3,697	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,562
Medicine — Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Medicine — Scholars	778	811	850	844	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301
Engineering — Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Engineering — Scholars	484	519	601	571	649	667	695	816	813	833
Teaching — Institutions	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
Teaching — Scholars	60	57	66	66	59	58	68	71	71	98
Agriculture — Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Agriculture — Scholars	45	42	41	47	44	47	49	46	47	57
Total — Institutions	136	147	154	153	158	161	165	169	179	186
Total — Scholars	16,110	16,731	18,184	18,484	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820
School Education, General										
Secondary Schools:										
For Boys:										
High Schools — Institution	755	755	772	793	829	840	877	924	983	1,026
High Schools — Scholars	164,693	168,224	173,696	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,875
Middle English Schools — Institutions	1,789	1,727	1,794	1,833	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018
Middle English Schools — Scholars	137,326	137,118	143,872	150,336	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616
Middle Vernacular Schools — Institutions	1,894	2,071	2,076	2,059	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959
Middle Vernacular Schools — Scholars	130,969	149,591	154,664	156,953	156,366	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,834	141,580
For Girls:										
High Schools — Institutions	76	74	85	85	86	90	89	94	93	96
High Schools — Scholars	7,770	7,777	9,424	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,802	10,004	10,514
Middle English Schools — Institutions	157	138	141	138	146	147	151	160	166	169
Middle English Schools — Scholars	11,046	9,360	9,331	9,440	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952	12,849
Middle Vernacular Schools — Institution	201	197	198	191	200	203	210	218	221	209
Middle Vernacular Schools — Scholars	15,490	16,191	16,671	15,956	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,993
Total — Institutions	4,872	4,962	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477
Total — Scholars	473,294	488,261	507,658	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427
Primary Schools:										
For Boys — Institutions	91,881	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,668
For Boys — Scholars	2,680,424	2,728,027	2,778,766	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,971,773
For Girls — Institutions	5,228	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588
For Girls — Scholars	157,183	162,797	168,764	177,530	181,354	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496
Total — Institutions	97,109	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256
Total — Scholars	2,837,607	2,890,824	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269

INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

		1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1901–2.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.											
ools for Special Instruction:											
Training Schools for Masters	Institutions	115	116	121	191	131	140	132	135	129	126
	Scholars	4,353	4,327	4,370	4,207	4,142	4,558	4,329	4,467	4,454	4,277
Training Schools for Mistresses	Institutions	37	41	38	40	41	45	45	46	48	46
	Scholars	793	1,092	909	934	904	1,118	1,092	1,144	1,510	1,242
Schools of Art	Institutions	6	5	5	3	6	6	7	6	7	7
	Scholars	1,048	1,171	1,348	1,369	1,466	1,398	1,323	1,315	1,564	1,604
Law Schools	Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	6
	Scholars	206	148	229	346	383	496	514	467	403	295
Medical Schools	Institutions	19	19	20	18	22	20	18	20	20	22
	Scholars	1,988	2,286	2,510	2,630	2,685	2,694	2,589	2,565	2,388	2,543
Engineering and Surveying Schools	Institutions	24	25	24	28	29	29	29	29	30	31
	Scholars	1,042	1,179	1,203	1,279	1,303	1,393	1,194	1,103	1,151	1,140
Industrial Schools	Institutions	69	66	69	75	68	57	63	62	70	76
	Scholars	3,860	3,919	3,884	4,201	3,651	3,101	3,206	3,435	3,727	4,405
Other Schools	Institutions	282	350	345	259	235	237	158	416	538	651
	Scholars	8,609	8,978	9,189	8,403	10,519	9,870	9,837	13,662	16,729	18,441
Total	Institutions	557	627	627	549	537	539	458	719	846	965
	Scholars	21,899	23,100	23,642	23,369	25,053	24,628	24,084	28,158	31,926	33,947
tal of Colleges nd Schools of: ublicInstruction	Institutions	102,674	102,145	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884
	Scholars	3,348,910	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.											
dvanced Teaching:											
Arabic or Persian	Institutions	3,088	2,927	2,952	2,982	3,175	2,676	2,567	2,735	2,661	2,468
	Scholars	39,534	35,914	36,383	37,732	38,066	36,625	36,004	41,175	42,167	37,776
Sanskrit	Institutions	2,427	2,481	2,732	2,574	2,546	2,489	2,325	2,140	2,094	1,929
	Scholars	28,833	27,800	30,835	28,788	29,801	29,153	27,560	25,131	24,363	23,412
Any other Oriental Classic	Institutions	44	33	46	53	40	49	59	34	41	19
	Scholars	684	509	581	628	1,564	744	1,988	1,003	1,027	825
mentary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly:—											
For Boys	Institutions	19,235	23,536	24,327	24,884	25,371	24,512	25,727	25,846	26,361	26,412
	Scholars	244,489	291,808	305,153	324,541	327,414	316,258	333,417	344,417	353,053	356,401
For Girls	Institutions	269	308	264	290	249	187	225	240	207	273
	Scholars	4,433	4,775	3,544	5,029	4,730	3,174	4,607	5,551	4,641	6,290
mentary teaching, the Koran:—											
or Boys	Institutions	12,560	11,397	11,022	11,831	12,286	10,602	10,223	10,429	10,430	10,047
	Scholars	159,755	151,606	157,965	155,867	169,911	158,408	153,552	160,477	163,850	160,221
or Girls	Institutions	668	1,071	1,082	987	843	1,239	1,018	983	1,056	969
	Scholars	8,117	12,233	13,521	14,544	13,781	17,039	13,720	14,045	15,828	13,771
er Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards:—											
or Boys	Institutions	721	708	606	479	411	454	284	333	254	291
	Scholars	20,694	21,063	18,033	7,075	5,973	9,250	5,700	7,672	6,480	7,161
or Girls	Institutions	105	93	104	57	29	51	67	65	49	52
	Scholars	1,372	1,643	3,256	1,629	1,235	6,756	2,234	2,369	2,077	2,102
l of Private stitutions	Institutions	39,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460
	Scholars	507,911	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959
Grand Total	Institutions	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344
	Scholars	3,856,821	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422

No. 93.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates in Arts, Law, Medicine, Engineering, and Oriental Languages.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1891-2	319	481	6	2	–	1,011	–	129	7	–	1,522
	1892-3	355	148	3	4	–	830	–	115	13	–	1,468
	1893-4	541	64	4	2	–	826	–	169	18	–	1,624
	1894-5	468	71	3	5	–	1,162	–	129	12	–	1,850
	1895-6	377	140	4	3	–	1,015	–	261	14	–	1,814
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	–	1,017	–	233	3	–	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	–	1,281	–	191	17	–	2,211
	1898-9	482	203	3	4	–	1,084	–	214	21	–	2,011
	1899-00	553	102	2	12	–	1,142	–	151	32	–	2,002
	1900-1	386	160	4	10	–	1,039	–	210	9	–	1,818
United Provinces	1891-2	127	14	–	–	–	161	–	–	–	179	481
	1892-3	153	24	–	–	–	274	–	–	–	166	617
	1893-4	177	34	–	–	–	218	–	–	–	210	639
	1894-5	212	39	–	–	–	211	–	–	–	189	651
	1895-6	150	45	–	–	–	242	–	–	–	255	692
	1896-7	156	41	–	–	–	240	–	–	–	347	784
	1897-8	144	43	–	–	–	157	–	–	–	338	682
	1898-9	164	61	–	–	–	267	–	–	–	224	716
	1899-00	154	17	–	–	–	148	–	–	–	211	530
	1900-1	190	8	–	–	–	197	–	–	–	229	624
Punjab	1891-2	47	–	–	–	5	164	–	33		49	298
	1892-3	58	1	1	–	4	127	–	26	–	39	256
	1893-4	120	4	1	–	5	168	–	23	–	54	375
	1894-5	83	5	1	–	4	247	–	40	–	46	426
	1895-6	114	1	1	–	4	240	–	39	–	54	453
	1896-7	115	23	1	–	2	246	–	48	–	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	–	2	242	–	35	–	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	–	2	233	–	69	–	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	–	4	285	–	62	–	95	584
	1900-1	134	25	5	–	4	240	–	53	–	91	552
Madras	1891-2	322	48	1	6	–	970	–	31	–	–	1,378
	1892-3	322	74	3	5	–	1,858	–	61	–	–	2,323
	1893-4	404	47	1	6	–	1,774	–	32	2	–	2,266
	1894-5	506	59	3	2	–	1,850	–	42	7	–	2,469
	1895-6	637	28	–	4	–	1,820	186	48	6	–	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	–	1,431	92	30	3	–	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	–	1,754	129	29	6	–	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	–	1,535	203	24	5	–	2,273
	1899-00	468	100	13	3	–	1,506	224	18	4	–	2,336
	1900-1	413	142	–	6	–	1,761	158	49	13	–	2,542
Bombay	1891-2	138	35	1	–	–	314	19	63	32	–	602
	1892-3	150	43	–	–	–	472	19	89	79	–	852
	1893-4	195	36	–	–	–	635	103	52	34	–	1,055
	1894-5	186	61	–	–	–	541	134	91	50	–	1,063
	1895-6	158	30	–	–	–	648	199	97	42	–	1,183
	1896-7	194	77	–	–	–	760	148	87	43	–	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	–	–	–	592	98	89	44	–	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	–	–	–	622	105	99	54	–	1,162
	1899-00	269	96	–	–	–	766	85	133	74	–	1,423
	1900-1	225	65	–	–	–	809	125	174	81	–	1,479
Other Provinces	1891-2	27	2	–	–	–	70	–	–	–	–	99
	1892-3	22	7	–	–	–	62	–	2	–	–	93
	1893-4	40	4	–	–	–	81	–	1	–	–	128
	1894-5	29	7	–	–	–	77	2	–	–	5	118
	1895-6	31	6	–	–	–	103	–	4	–	4	148
	1896-7	29	14	–	–	–	84	–	1	–	–	127
	1897-8	38	11	–	–	–	85	–	1	–	–	135
	1898-9	39	13	–	–	–	97	–	3	–	–	152
	1899-00	28	12	–	–	–	80	–	1	–	–	121
	1900-1	32	6	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	135
Total of all Provinces	1891-2	980	147	8	8	5	2,690	19	256	39	228	4,380
	1892-3	1,060	297	7	9	4	3,623	19	293	92	205	5,609
	1893-4	1,477	189	6	8	5	3,702	105	277	54	258	6,081
	1894-5	1,484	242	7	7	4	4,088	134	302	69	240	6,577
	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,068	385	449	62	313	7,019
	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,431	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	345	67	394	7,042
	1898-9	1,443	431	7	7	2	3,838	308	409	80	277	6,802
	1899-00	1,584	350	18	16	4	3,927	809	378	110	806	6,996
	1900-1	1,380	406	9	16	4	4,143	283	486	103	320	7,150

No. 94.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Public and Private Institutions, by Provinces.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
	Colleges.		Schools.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bengal	10,391	72	1,412,889	96,785	111,387	6,804	1,534,667	103,661
United Provinces	2,398	27	332,747	17,406	77,040	3,881	412,185	21,314
Punjab	1,418	11	173,079	14,897	60,997	8,762	235,494	23,670
Burma	136	4	124,477	34,777	144,321	3,361	268,934	38,142
Central Provinces	296	—	115,012	11,208	—	—	116,208	11,208
Assam	49	—	95,547	8,712	5,435	57	101,031	8,769
Ajmer-Merwara	266	—	4,812	399	1,628	552	6,706	951
Coorg	—	—	3,321	835	497	70	3,818	905
Madras	3,879	36	611,070	116,222	107,202	11,815	722,151	128,073
Bombay	2,782	55	485,297	80,999	55,036	8,691	543,115	89,745
Berar	—	—	43,413	2,839	210	213	43,623	3,052
British Baluchistan	—	—	731	155	—	—	731	155
Total, 1900-1	21,615	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
Totals of all Provinces. 1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,026	3,955,668	402,153
1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,237	403,317
1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,305
1894-5	18,765	99	3,256,696	344,688	532,782	46,621	3,808,273	391,378
1893-4	18,448	108	3,150,931	333,033	530,073	42,727	3,699,452	375,868
1892-3	16,934	111	3,084,364	322,420	509,293	41,835	3,610,591	364,366
1891-2	16,346	81	3,028,664	307,484	479,077	32,102	3,525,077	339,667

No. 95.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Bengal	Institutions:										
	Males	41	19	2,469	46,252	18	566	49,365	2,375	7,429	59,169
	Females	3	1	59	2,629	9	—	2,701	—	272	2,973
	Total	44	20	2,528	48,881	27	566	52,066	2,375	7,701	62,142
	Scholars:										
	Males	8,150	2,241	236,973	1,161,282	734	13,900	1,423,280	26,043	85,344	1,534,667
	Females	49	23	5,563	90,690	498	34	96,857	221	6,583	103,661
	Total	8,199	2,264	242,536	1,251,972	1,232	13,934	1,520,137	26,264	91,927	1,638,328
United Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	24	10	502	6,651	4	47	7,238	1,224	4,821	13,283
	Females	4	—	44	331	2	—	381	4	251	636
	Total	28	10	546	6,982	6	47	7,619	1,228	5,072	13,919
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,670	728	66,803	262,659	445	2,840	335,145	18,069	58,971	412,185
	Females	27	—	3,467	13,737	103	99	17,433	119	3,762	21,314
	Total	1,697	728	70,270	276,396	548	2,939	352,578	18,188	62,733	433,499
Punjab	Institutions:										
	Males	13	1	372	2,367	6	13	2,772	378	3,505	6,655
	Females	—	—	34	315	—	2	351	—	473	824
	Total	13	1	406	2,682	6	15	3,123	378	3,978	7,479
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,251	167	65,392	105,352	322	2,013	174,497	6,541	54,456	235,494
	Females	—	11	2,675	12,068	—	154	14,908	—	8,762	23,670
	Total	1,251	178	68,067	117,420	322	2,167	189,405	6,541	63,218	259,164
Burma	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	296	3,805	5	37	4,145	—	13,036	17,181
	Females	—	—	33	286	5	12	336	—	82	418
	Total	2	—	329	4,091	10	49	4,481	—	13,118	17,599
	Scholars:										
	Males	136	—	24,193	99,042	224	1,018	124,613	—	144,321	268,934
	Females	4	—	5,807	28,596	80	294	34,781	—	3,361	38,142
	Total	140	—	30,000	127,638	304	1,312	159,394	—	147,682	307,076
Central Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	3	2	236	1,954	4	5	2,204	—	—	2,204
	Females	—	—	22	166	1	1	190	—	—	190
	Total	3	2	258	2,120	5	6	2,394	—	—	2,394
	Scholars:										
	Males	262	34	9,547	105,960	191	214	116,208	—	—	116,208
	Females	—	—	287	10,824	29	68	11,208	—	—	11,208
	Total	262	34	9,834	116,784	220	282	127,416	—	—	127,416
Assam	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	146	2,785	22	17	2,971	89	168	3,228
	Females	—	—	4	221	—	—	225	—	5	230
	Total	1	—	150	3,006	22	17	3,196	89	173	3,458
	Scholars:										
	Males	49	—	13,795	80,553	350	849	95,596	2,427	3,008	101,031
	Females	—	—	185	8,497	30	—	8,712	4	53	8,769
	Total	49	—	13,980	89,050	380	849	104,308	2,431	3,061	109,800

attending them during the Year 1900–1, by Provinces.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education..		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	13	42	1	—	57	20	51	128
	Females	—	—	1	8	—	—	9	—	21	30
	Total	1	—	14	50	1	—	66	20	72	158
	Scholars:										
	Males	266	—	2,216	2,586	10	—	5,078	250	1,378	6,706
	Females	—	—	53	346	—	—	399	2	550	951
	Total	266	—	2,269	2,932	10	—	5,477	252	1,928	7,657
Coorg	Institutions:										
	Males	—	—	2	69	1	—	72	—	25	97
	Females	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4
	Total	—	—	2	73	1	—	76	—	25	101
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	523	2,785	13	—	3,321	—	497	3,818
	Females	—	—	7	828	—	—	835	—	70	905
	Total	—	—	530	3,613	13	—	4,156	—	567	4,723
Madras	Institutions:										
	Males	38	6	523	19,483	56	43	20,149	246	5,409	25,804
	Females	3	—	209	822	18	14	1,066	—	56	1,122
	Total	41	6	732	20,305	74	57	21,215	246	5,465	26,926
	Scholars:										
	Males	3,247	632	78,686	523,011	1,257	3,116	614,949	5,373	101,829	722,151
	Females	32	4	21,440	93,616	355	811	116,258	104	11,711	128,073
	Total	3,279	636	100,126	621,627	1,612	3,927	731,207	5,477	113,540	850,224
Bombay	Institutions;										
	Males	9	5	416	8,307	8	32	8,777	75	2,300	11,152
	Females	—	—	68	760	11	1	840	8	132	980
	Total	9	5	484	9,067	19	33	9,617	83	2,432	12,132
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,803	979	42,743	439,086	591	2,877	488,079	2,422	52,614	543,115
	Females	23	32	4,885	75,836	230	48	81,054	435	8,256	89,745
	Total	1,826	1,011	47,628	514,922	821	2,925	569,133	2,857	60,870	632,860
Berar	Institutions										
	Males	—	—	28	953	1	3	985	2	1	988
	Females	—	—	—	46	—	—	46	—	2	48
	Total	—	—	28	999	1	3	1,031	2	3	1,036
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	4,183	39,080	57	93	43,413	65	145	43,623
	Females	—	—	4	2,835	—	—	2,839	—	213	3,052
	Total	—	—	4,187	41,915	57	93	46,252	65	358	46,675
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions:										
	Males	132	43	5,003	92,668	126	763	98,735	4,409	36,745	139,889
	Females	10	1	474	5,588	46	30	6,149	12	1,294	7,455
	Total	142	44	5,477	98,256	172	793	104,884	4,421	38,039	147,344
	Scholars:										
	Males	16,834	4,781	545,054	2,826,396	4,194	26,920	3,424,179	61,190	502,563	3,987,932
	Females	135	70	44,373	337,873	1,325	1,508	385,284	885	43,321	429,490
	Total	16,969	4,851	589,427	3,164,269	5,519	28,428	3,809,463	62,075	545,884	4,417,422

No. 96.--RESULTS of UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE, and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS in INDIA,

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–0.	1901–2.
DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINEES.										
Arts Colleges:										
Master of Arts	79	95	113	107	136	132	139	113	129	142
Bachelor of Arts	898	959	1,361	1,369	1,321	1,366	1,272	1,322	1,423	1,222
B. Sc.	3	6	3	8	10	15	20	5	9	16
First B. A.	379	1,231	1,113	1,221	1,180	958	1,095	796	825	893
First B. Sc.	6	12	13	18	8	9	3	4	6	9
First Arts and other corresponding Examinations.	2,305	2,380	2,576	2,849	2,880	2,819	3,013	3,038	3,096	3,241
NUMBER PASSED.										
Oriental Colleges:										
Master of Oriental Learning	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	4	3	5	3	3	1	2	2	3	4
Honours in Sanskrit	53	73	78	79	62	71	71	77	76	68
„ Arabic	5	5	7	7	1	6	3	2	5	6
„ Persian	6	5	7	6	8	5	7	7	6	10
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	74	61	84	70	94	118	115	102	104	112
„ „ Arabic	9	5	6	4	4	2	3	3	5	3
„ „ Persian	3	2	5	6	6	5	6	7	4	8
Proficiency in Sanskrit	61	40	66	55	58	76	80	68	85	92
„ Arabic	13	10	8	10	4	8	8	6	18	15
„ Persian	4	4	3	3	76	102	1	5	7	6
Colleges for Professional Training:										
Law:										
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	—	2	2	—	—	77	1	1	—	1
Honours in Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Bachelor of Law	147	205	187	242	259	334	443	433	341	404
First LL. B. Examination	19	19	105	134	385	240	227	308	309	283
Medicine:										
M. D.	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
M. B.	5	6	6	6	4	8	9	7	18	9
First M. B.	15	14	5	9	11	9	15	21	19	33
Honours in Medicine and Surgery.	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
L. M. S.	61	56	41	76	64	68	81	102	78	156
First L. M. S.	85	112	82	79	145	127	118	147	137	197
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	18	17	19	41	74	73	29	50	41	77
„ „ L. M. S.	77	94	1 80	97	155	129	102	89	98	23

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1901-2.
NUMBER PASSED—*contd.*										
Colleges for Professional Training —*contd.*:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	8	9	8	7	7	11	11	7	15	16
L. C. E.	20	47	13	24	25	18	18	16	26	49
First L. C. E.	19	45	41	45	37	41	33	64	84	54
Licentiate in Teaching	23	43	181	387	240	212	226	220	302	321
Examination in Agriculture	19	31	35	17	22	9	1	2	3	7
Schools for General Education:										
Matriculation:										
Boys	7,758	6,568	5,069	5,805	6,985	7,786	7,250	8,078	7,758	7,674
Girls	173	128	93	98	115	170	144	183	173	191
Upper Secondary Examination	405	484	579	291	496	328	333	342	405	525
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	19,295	14,068	15,053	13,720	15,858	16,926	17,887	20,928	19,295	19,911
Girls	543	574	428	301	390	574	611	631	543	689
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	76,201	67,008	63,739	66,034	70,548	74,859	73,737	77,365	76,201	78,575
Girls	3,189	2,393	2,623	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	153,805	112,295	121,555	130,892	145,827	157,579	158,864	148,764	153,805	161,881
Girls	9,573	8,820	10,148	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573	10,769
Public Service Certificate Examination:										
English	1,890	1,717	2,233	1,731	1,625	2,100	2,125	1,837	1,890	1,814
Vernacular	235	408	432	407	461	276	293	290	235	151
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters:										
Upper and Lower	2,475	2,537	2,668	2,877	2,083	2,551	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795
Training School Examination for Mistresses:										
Upper and Lower	406	242	399	376	369	320	374	356	406	427
School of Arts Examination	1,768	941	1,121	1,080	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642
Medical Examination	546	319	505	638	586	505	490	505	546	572
Engineering and Surveying Examination	512	354	482	476	486	434	523	724	512	722
Industrial School Examination	433	184	200	207	165	225	352	363	433	351
Veterinary Examination	73	71	48	55	57	51	61	61	73	70
Agricultural Examination	127	57	80	68	68	64	131	112	127	1,099

No. 97.— NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT,

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1,180	52,147	39,398	50,886	1,467,990	1,096,680
United Provinces	4,962	248,514	187,639	2,657	104,064	82,197
Punjab	2,147	129,219	107,358	976	60,186	49,538
Burma	50	4,524	3,734	4,431	154,870	152,517
Central Provinces	1,390	82,021	50,780	1,004	45,395	28,627
Assam	1,391	41,401	28,635	1,805	62,907	44,878
Ajmer-Merwara	60	4,043	2,880	6	1,454	1,076
Coorg	72	3,927	2,589	4	229	180
Madras	3,104	163,569	134,191	18,111	567,638	466,663
Bombay	7,298	445,633	324,211	2,319	123,500	97,293
Berar	684	38,924	27,018	347	7,328	5,688
British Baluchistan	14	842	733	2	44	33
Total 1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,605	2,025,375
Totals 1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	84,815	2,630,686	2,048,931
1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,986,952
1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,490,074	1,930,984
1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,580
1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,966	2,489,345	1,921,547
1894-5	21,751	1,200,574	892,403	83,670	2,418,674	1,854,518
1893-4	21,681	1,185,632	886,579	77,552	2,316,898	1,786,424
1892-3	21,606	1,150,499	849,641	80,494	2,283,330	1,742,256
1891-2	21,233	1,124,731	809,176	80,174	2,228,826	1,700,750

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	Administrations.	
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.				
10,076	118,191	62,142	1,638,328	Bengal.	
6,300	80,921	13,919	433,499	United Provinces.	
4,356	69,759	7,479	259,164	Punjab.	
13,118	147,682	17,599	307,076	Burma.	
—	—	2,394	127,416	Central Provinces.	
262	5,492	3,458	109,800	Assam.	
92	2,180	158	7,657	Ajmer-Merwara.	
25	567	101	4,723	Coorg.	
5,711	119,017	26,926	850,224	Madras.	
2,515	63,727	12,132	632,860	Bombay.	
5	423	1,036	46,675	Berar.	
—	—	16	886	British Baluchistan	
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	Total, 1900–1.	
43,153	613,486	150,584	4,463,735	1899–00	Totals.
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	1898–9	
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	1897–8	
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	1896–7	
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	1895–6	
44,261	579,403	149,681	4,199,651	1894–5	
44,239	572,800	147,472	4,075,320	1893–4	
42,656	551,128	144,863	3,974,957	1892–3	
39,213	511,179	141,918	3,863,797	1891–2	

No. 98.—Number of Public Educational Institutions in India under management of Government and Local Bodies and maintained by Native States and under Private Management, also of Private Institutions; and Number, Race, and Creed of Scholars.

Institutions.	1891-2.	1892-3	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.
Under Public Management.										
Managed by Government:										
Number of Institutions	1,397	1,301	1,235	1,142	1,131	1,210	1,123	1,108	1,132	1,080
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	104,026	98,702	96,978	95,725	96,712	98,706	97,173	98,901	103,584	100,425
Average number on the rolls monthly	100,462	95,808	94,671	93,025	94,309	99,455	95,773	96,671	100,448	95,063
Average daily attendance	80,146	76,690	77,224	75,880	76,507	82,422	77,039	78,526	81,729	79,248
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	17,534	17,929	18,002	18,112	18,180	18,404	18,153	17,855	17,742	17,695
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	883,059	911,4256	940,763	951,756	967,561	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535
Average number on the rolls monthly	849,093	880,517	908,049	923,450	935,601	954,110	936,051	928,544	929,931	936,397
Average daily attendance	650,319	671,989	700,888	706,294	718,931	739,537	720,085	706,863	715,478	714,786
Maintained by Native States:										
Number of Institutions	2,248	2,319	2,388	2,440	2,637	2,731	3,692	3,840	3,742	3,577
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	134,869	136,729	143,731	148,181	158,493	169,271	177,555	182,488	171,063	157,784
Average number on the rolls monthly	131,281	134,710	139,003	143,461	151,556	161,449	173,781	178,392	174,781	161,164
Average daily attendance	96,527	98,326	103,050	105,726	112,727	121,387	130·887	134,587	135,351	115,132
Under Private Management.										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	60,478	58,921	59,674	60,869	61,351	63,058	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	1,765,626	1,783,903	1,826,647	1,902,621	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,097,971
Average number on the rolls monthly	1,645,118	1,661,600	1,709,317	1,775,401	1,824,293	1,931,192	1,847,455	1,897,641	1,974,939	2,000,746
Average daily attendance	1,329,294	1,353,876	1,395,445	1,450,939	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917
Unaided:										
Number of Institutions	21,017	21,675	21,873	22,796	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	461,330	488,157	488,955	515,654	548,639	532,824	545,473	543,115	542,788	497,634
Average number on the rolls monthly	432,659	455,479	457,081	478,966	509,744	500,963	505,429	500,863	501,110	460,698
Average daily attendance	370,378	387,471	390,029	402,572	429,159	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,606	381,458
Private Institutions.										
Number of Institutions	39,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	507,911	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959
Grand Total of Institutions	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,584	147,360
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	3,856,821	3,966,266	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,308,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,463,735	4,418,308
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning:										
English	372,002	388,650	404,591	428,593	440,866	440,086	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004
A classical language	535,330	575,789	579,361	598,384	627,229	572,396	586,066	593,396	635,713	491,141
A vernacular language	3,492,846	3,607,327	3,690,391	3,811,140	3,914,092	3,998,642	3,917,603	3,983,723	4,069,606	4,046,318
Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed:										
Europeans and Eurasians	26,222	26,952	27,975	28,824	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,813	31,328
Native Christians	94,606	98,422	99,887	102,453	108,471	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,036
Hindus	2,600,733	2,661,136	2,732,186	2,703,311	2,864,625	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,996	2,950,171
Muhammadans	887,236	894,241	905,571	955,489	970,690	968,332	924,055	938,832	960,421	946,986
Others	248,024	285,515	300 616	309,700	323,814	310,852	318,303	323,428	347,214	362,787
Number of girls in Boys' Schools	142,461	156,172	158,923	166,747	170,522	173,977	172,605	178,357	185,732	186,867
Number of boys in Girls' Schools	9,990	8,963	10,095	11,465	12,797	13,488	14,359	14,555	15,739	16,055

No. 99.—Expenditure on Education in each Province.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	154,964	82,266	6,120	356,952	171,404	771,706
United Provinces	73,288	95,710	7,925	68,429	58,337	303,684
Punjab	52,611	38,277	23,216	62 506	43,526	220,136
Burma	54,842	13,386	11,688	23,282	13,923	117,120
Central Provinces	24,902	14,084	5,688	8,451	14,653	67,779
Assam	17,421	14,354	459	10,041	12,537	54,812
Ajmer-Merwara	2,582	372	905	719	723	5,302
Coorg	1,359	—	59	615	583	2,616
Madras	125,316	51,646	17,600	158,447	142,797	495,806
Bombay	133,305	63,240	29,850	106,480	160,489	493,364
Berar	14,213	7,808	1,159	4,745	1,280	29,204
Total, 1900–1	654,798	381,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals 1899–00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,211	2,515,268
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1898–9	93,54,492	57,16,158	14,68,774	1,10,84,149	85,91,962	3,62,15,535
1897–8	93,55,918	56,77,827	14,79,491	1,05,02,414	85,26,575	3,56,32,725
1896–7	95,63,611	57,53,988	15,09,996	1,06,20,926	78,74,002	3,53,22,523
1895–6	94,44,252	58,96,433	15,11,191	1,05,09,089	77,83,141	3,51,44,106
1894–5	90,63,752	57,10,082	14,55,988	97,84,834	71,33,783	3,31,58,447
1893–4	90,21,396	55,57,540	14,40,971	95,14,540	68,16,550	3,23,42,097
1892–3	88,99,875	54,50,411	14,64,442	92,69,739	66,58,950	3,17,43,417
1891–2	88,61,877	54,00,105	14,21,711	88,57,374	60,64,235	3,06,24,293

No. 100.—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.						
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	75,819	238,892	27,662	197,557	16,939	9,498	30,715
United Provinces	43,882	83,354	17,445	51,043	6,508	4,386	7,417
Punjab	17,531	73,207	10,025	32,495	5,789	4,126	8,021
Burma	4,555	30,690	7,019	17,115	5,354	3,691	5,200
Central Provinces	3,826	14,266	980	26,337	5,138	2,131	651
Assam	291	14,233	136	17,585	1,259	1,459	1,228
Ajmer-Merwara	1,891	1,291	264	870	306	85	—
Coorg	—	991	—	1,105	100	87	—
Madras	59,502	112,999	31,061	125,519	16,520	13,195	20,031
Bombay	32,090	111,903	21,092	201,051	30,109	11,649	23,059
Berar	—	5,310	—	16,511	989	660	93
British Baluchistan	—	692	—	249	185	—	160
Total 1900-1	239,387	696,828	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,755
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,458	52,489	90,144
Totals 1898-9	Rupees. 34,40,409	Rupees. 98,80,908	Rupees. 17,70,402	Rupees. 100,11,588	Rupees. 12,93,652	Rupees. 7,29,647	Rupees. 12,44,499
1897-8	33,79,445	98,68,609	18,18,343	99,23,579	12,77,066	7,37,318	12,81,354
1896-7	32,98,924	96,76,734	17,96,988	98,68,614	12,34,584	7,50,446	11,78,283
1895-6	33,16,032	97,22,260	17,94,848	97,72,912	11,94,732	7,12,431	11,94,134
1894-5	31,86,729	91,70,676	16,60,679	94,45,754	12,15,085	7,03,803	11,85,367
1893-4	30,60,053	90,27,398	16,23,182	91,87,320	11,53,822	7,07,486	11,53,395
1892-3	29,26,136	88,51,904	15,95,110	88,92,507	10,97,301	6,82,801	11,66,026
1891-2	28,87,655	83,84,854	15,36,795	86,23,399	10,10,410	6,68,999	10,52,834

on EDUCATION

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
University.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
12,623	48,778	15,823	27,716	67,732	760,754	Bengal.
3,280	19,720	7,258	30,079	29,726	304,098	United Provinces.
7,592	14,828	10,817	7,438	28,267	220,136	Punjab.
—	13,445	1,972	15,209	2,970	117,120	Burma.
—	8,119	2,213	2,930	1,188	67,779	Central Provinces.
—	4,895	3,944	7,888	1,894	54,812	Assam.
—	276	222	99		5,302	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	113	105		115	2,616	Coorg.
12,779	31,254	6,309	20,543	45 194	495,806	Madras.
9,274	23,437	10,800	17,827	1,073	493,364	Bombay.
—	3,297	694	101	1,549	29,204	Berar.
—	34	85	5	128	1,538	British Baluchistan.
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	179,836	2,561,529	Total, 1900-1.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
43,187	167,957	56,917	145,705	152,137	2,515,268	1899-00
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
6,55,615	24,83,033	8,40,831	19,88,540	18,76,411	3,62,15,535	1898-9
6,12,831	24,92,753	8,34,633	19,41,690	14,65,104	3,56,32,725	1897-8
6,70,895	24,42,847	8,01,032	21,55,522	14,47,654	3 53,22,523	1896-7
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,80,499	23,55,151	13,36,589	3 51,44,106	1895-6
5,59,159	23,73,835	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,887	3,31,58,447	1894-5
4,50,190	22,98,199	7,52,744	18,66,595	9,71,218	3 23,42,097	1893-4
5,70,630	22,73,239	7,42,005	21,14,052	9,34,116	3,17,43,417	1892-3
4,73,142	22,55,408	7,66,843	20,01,558	9,54,402	3,06,18,203	1891-2

Totals

No. 101.—Expenditure on Education in India.

Institutions.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1901–2.
Under Public Management.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£.	£
Managed by Govt.:										
Prov. Revs.	36,99,722	36,60,544	36,07,979	35,38,414	38,59,207	38,39,923	37,39,229	36,12,053	265,037	269,196
Local Funds	4,23,460	3,20,245	3,08,426	3,10,866	2,82,677	2,88,754	2,63,630	2,84,744	20,049	19,817
Municipal Funds	82,731	59,503	51,095	61,250	62,356	69,900	67,265	67,198	3,945	4,526
Fees	13,00,404	12,72,122	13,35,475	13,46,268	14,01,563	14,00,359	14,02,194	14,44,210	97,965	102,184
Subscriptions	66,475	22,700	12,561	22,673	16,221	17,242	14,178	58,400	6,760	938
Endowments, &c.	2,50,586	2,55,180	2,59,748	2,95,886	3,18,725	2,65,878	3,38,966	2,97,186	18,767	24,416
Total	58,23,376	55,90,294	55,75,284	55,75,357	59,40,754	58,82,146	58,25,462	57,63,791	413,422	421,077
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Bds.:										
Prov. Revs.	9,33,238	10,42,399	10,83,311	11,00,144	10,80,259	11,71,887	10,46,264	10,42,720	70,861	68,372
Local Funds	27,72,301	29,67,411	30,35,440	31,11,665	32,17,037	30,77,217	30,35,066	30,75,900	203,460	197,810
Municipal Funds	8,45,724	9,12,854	8,74,384	8,78,128	9,38,970	9,29,171	8,93,444	9,32,927	64,312	64,327
Fees	9,02,651	9,58,195	10,18,098	10,71,875	11,10,590	11,28,631	11,13,808	11,42,964	78,260	81,502
Subscriptions	24,347	33,066	31,507	47,568	40,615	44,007	37,862	35,144	1,956	2,022
Endowments, &c.	61,999	65,448	59,503	45,782	45,125	66,600	45,816	57,253	4,362	3,460
Total	55,40,260	59,79,373	61,02,243	62,55,162	64,33,496	64,17,543	62,22,260	62,86,908	423,211	417,583
Maintained by Native States:										
Native State Revs.	7,31,584	7,55,897	8,42,134	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	11,84,493	77,040	74,895
Local Funds in Native States	66,999	68,502	67,279	86,043	71,850	63,714	67,067	71,767	4,232	3,851
Municipal Funds in Native States	5,319	5,448	5,238	6,380	8,044	8,522	9,790	14,020	682	753
Fees	1,59,576	1,66,565	1,72,117	1,82,508	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	2,55,726	16,908	16,094
Subscriptions	313	913	3,051	11,294	9,818	9,151	17,169	15,137	799	443
Endowments, &c.	33,816	32,989	26,392	10,260	16,783	26,404	30,056	24,282	1,403	839
Total	9,97,603	10,30,314	11,16,211	11,52,999	12,89,696	12,84,602	17,08,384	15,65,425	101,064	96,875
Under Private Management. Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revs.	20,00,745	19,77,684	20,70,720	21,08,656	21,57,299	22,63,453	22,15,676	23,33,756	160,728	151,680
Local Funds	12,44,410	12,54,704	12,88,041	14,10,774	14,62,286	14,52,055	13,89,009	14,23,084	100,652	104,044
Municipal Funds	3,71,633	3,69,440	3,94,343	4,09,522	4,16,622	4,27,693	4,34,463	3,81,638	29,131	30,267
Fees	44,63,564	45 74,150	47,24,803	48,80,275	50,61,250	50,67,970	50,21,319	48,86,602	341,925	351,057
Subscriptions	11,44,185	12,28,334	11,43,850	13,01,330	13,18,093	13,99,382	13,32,185	15,06,664	84,684	86,052
Endowments, &c.	24,55,157	26,30,230	29,22,077	29,80,010	31,82,001	31,83,057	33,39,048	33,72,221	240,362	234,543
Total	1,16,79,694	1,20,34,542	1,25,43,834	1,30,90,567	1,35,97,551	1,37,93,610	1,37,31,700	1,39,03,965	957,482	957,643
Unaided:										
Fees	14,42,661	16,17,743	16,22,157	16,07,032	17,87,772	17,59,519	18,07,815	18,50,270	127,420	130,990
Subscriptions	2,46,420	2,62,652	2,98,588	2,67,051	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,36,675	3,16,768	23,702	26,560
Endowments, &c.	5,45,474	8,30,228	6,06,121	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	8,71,649	61,641	74,270
Total	22,34,555	27,10,623	25,26,866	25,26,272	28,11,086	28,02,726	29,70,207	30,38,687	212,853	231,820
University, Direction, Inspection Scholarships, & Miscellaneous:										
Prov. Revs.	21,85,747	21,76,784	22,15,545	22,88,249	23,09,388	22,90,323	23,63,921	23,68,079	166,670	165,550
Local Funds	9,47,086	9,01,569	9,19,789	8,70,388	9,16,605	9,36,964	9,42,569	9,35,111	57,177	59,467
Municipal Funds	1,09,515	1,11,317	1,11,548	96,683	79,424	84,900	84,526	87,288	5,483	5,523
Fees	5,79,541	6,72,874	6,32,621	6,86,682	9,46,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	15,04,377	116,121	118,750
All other sources	4,22,255	4,64,237	5,35,765	5,46,075	7,40,543	7,77,366	7,90,967	7,69,194	60,356	87,241
Total	42,44,144	43,26,781	44,15,268	44,88,077	49,92,719	51,47,823	51,91,763	56,64,049	406,308	436,531
Total Expenditure from:										
Prov. Revs.	88,19,902	88,60,611	89,80,555	90,35,463	94,06,153	95,63,611	98,55,918	93,54,492	664,223	654,798
Local Funds	53,94,808	54,44,351	55,52,107	57,03,693	58,79,505	57,53,988	56,77,827	57,16,158	381,338	381,143
Municipal Funds	14,09,827	14,54,454	14,31,670	14,46,174	14,97,732	15,09,996	14,79,991	14,68,774	102,896	104,669
Fees	88,48,397	92,61,649	95,05,271	97,74,640	1,04,98,952	1,06,20,926	1,05,92,414	1,10,84,149	778,599	800,668
All other sources	60,46,698	66,51,762	68,10,103	71,28,464	77,82,960	78,74,002	85,26,575	85,91,962	588,211	620,251
Total	3,05,19,632	3,16,72,827	3,22,79,706	3,30,88,434	3,50,65,302	3,53,22,523	3,56,32,725	3,62,15,535	2,515,268	2,561,529

No. 102.—Number of Printing Presses at Work, and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

Province.		Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
					In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal		544	101	109	518	2,072
United Provinces		554	120	77	111	1,454
Punjab		235	94	30	80	1,221
Burma		42	26	20	12	103
Central Provinces		27	10	4	3	27
Assam		17	12	—	—	28
Ajmer-Merwara		13	6	2	2	9
Coorg		1	—	1	—	—
Madras		356	93	97	366	8.5
Bombay		396	178	150	137	1,021
Berar		13	6	2	—	17
Total 1900-01		2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
Totals	1899-00	2,153	675	405	1,164	6,724
	1898-99	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
	1897-98	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
	1896-97	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
	1895-96	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735
	1894-95	1,808	624	415	920	5,413
	1893-94	1,733	602	398	916	5,784
	1892-93	1,649	602	349	768	5,751
	1891-92	1,565	576	336	805	5,541

No. 103.—Agricultural Statistics of British India—Summary.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey	527,540,266	530,275,086	526,934,280	539,093,648	541,765,973	537,234,145	542,260,575	544,993,122	544,858,070	546,114,178
Area under forest	(*a*)52,616,450	54,479,816	53,272,746	62,031,086	62,902,034	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,758,597	65,843,924	66,305,506
Not available for cultivation	155,550,889	162,233,165	150,314,866	150,613,138	150,011,972	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	135,506,014	135,547,887
Cultivable waste	99,313,999	89,787,390	95,295,315	99,173,726	103,059,823	95,510,054	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,460,180
Fallow land	31,161,030	25,679,211	26,910,400	30,183,590	36,828,053	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,165,960	41,595,526
Net area sown with crops	187,752,196	195,918,938	197,380,536	196,600,696	188,922,332	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,150,454	198,315,865
Area irrigated	27,233,420	26,838,349	26,701,787	23,825,510	26,737,083	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,411,600	31,544,056	30,056,002
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	63,529,202	65,743,882	68,364,042	69,280,303	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,783,749	74,778,045	72,808,952	70,093,373
Wheat	20,182,282	21,484,889	22,216,138	22,761,308	18,530,832	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,164,824
Barley	(*b*) 3,474,877	4,659,181	4,853,940	7,189,420	5,818,207	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984	7,520,908
Jawar	(*b*)20,132,993	21,363,236	19,656,518	20,863,070	20,569,133	19,784,272	23,806,449	21,765,899	21,604,321	22,016,990
Bajra	(*b*)10,361,948	12,597,395	10,199,840	11,337,963	10,616,483	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,817,180	15,096,015
Ragi	(*b*) 3,051,792	3,687,603	3,423,446	3,678,808	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,552,372
Maize	(*b*) 3,157,482	5,442,436	5,272,113	5,055,971	5,852,246	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,830,933
Gram	(*b*) 8,068,234	10,406,813	10,470,673	13,533,934	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,193,890	9,932,818	7,573,050	10,975,948
Other grains and pulse	40,237,597	34,787,012	36,761,924	27,874,852	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,851,384	27,189,964	23,341,158	27,574,683
Total Food-grains	172,196,407	180,172,447	181,218,634	181,575,629	172,297,791	160,716,227	182,725,689	182,052,179	164,878,795	182,825,146
Area under other food-crops	5,806,448	6,542,187	6,829,483	5,567,097	5,598,827	6,013,285	5,773,267	6,133,089	6,304,556	6,541,671

Area under—											
Sugar		3,114,866	2,861,541	3,033,989	2,889,230	2,930,583	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,563	2,693,029	2,706,679
Coffee		127,648	122,820	123,501	133,637	134,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529
Tea		381,219	360,463	391,120	414,398	406,978	423,932	465,593	482,959	493,187	502,173
Area under Oilseeds—											
Linseed		(c)2,687,057	3,108,117	4,822,265	3,844,371	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,037,317
Sesamum (til)		2,132,251	6,281,710	3,285,226	3,017,302	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,308,638	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,092,172
Rape and Mustard		(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	2,343,012	2,443,763
Other Oilseeds		8,035,050	4,158,365	7,208,460	7,068,296	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	3,018,062	4,388,820
Total Oilseeds		12,854,358	13,548,192	14,815,951	13,929,969	12,843,619	10,532,101	12,566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,962,072
Area under—											
Cotton		(d)8,859,429	8,940,248	10,438,738	9,717,415	9,600,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,060	8,375,841	9,614,720
Jute		2,100,044	2,181,334	2,230,570	2,275,335	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,116,036
Other fibres		300,197	622,161	552,395	547,850	471,212	600,268	585,420	687,703	404,478	511,253
Indigo		1,155,808	1,323,612	1,535,643	1,705,977	1,569,869	1,583,808	1,366,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	984,449
Opium		578,698	562,092	556,255	542,633	578,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	625,201
Tobacco		977,521	1,149,548	1,206,612	1,174,581	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	1,005,541
Fodder crops		1,788,318	2,110,399	1,908,965	1,931,713	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482	3,022,585
Estimated yield (e) of—											
Rice (Cleaned)	*cwts.*	314,804,161	420,282,625	459,119,400	497,901,780	415,355,100	275,676,100	498,350,700	505,639,600	451,553,460	413,506,700
Wheat	*tons.*	5,986,531	7,025,591	6,763,000	6,836,880	5,510,965	5,122,945	6,955,441	6,220,942	4,898,182	6,765,717
Coffee	*lbs.*	39,651,784	34,058,952	38,204,460	35,263,855	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,709,562	17,660,397	21,582,003
Tea	„	123,867,902	121,994,274	132,247,900	134,713,044	143,407,827	156,426,054	153,782,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,604
Cotton	*bales.*	1,497,000	2,062,094	2,354,891	2,069,059	2,517,915	1,878,331	2,132,070	2,416,502	759,695	2,127,205
Jute	„	2,971,794	5,717,444	5,001,700	6,144,300	6,425,900	5,032,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000
Linseed	*tons.*	390,000	489,900	559,800	271,800	287,400	162,480	355,000	336,610	206,220	247,024
Rape and mustard	„	175,000	622,300	546,200	521,030	462,060	441,810	682,810	567,700	447,950	625,629
Sesamum (til)	„	138,000	199,138	213,195	253,937	249,866	217,653	310,817	304,918	186,729	332,862
Indigo	*cwts.*	148,329	179,056	179,437	237,494	190,924	168,673	166,812	130,320	111,890	148,029
Sugar-cane	*tons.*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,076,230(g)	1,852,800(g)	2,451,600

(a) Excluding Upper Burma. (b) Figures for Bengal included under "Other Grains." (c) Figures for Bengal included under "Other Oilseeds." (d) Figures for Bengal included under "Jute."
(e) Including Native States. (f) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (g) Incomplete.

No. 104.—Area in 1900-01; in Acres.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	Deduct			Net Area dealt with in this Return.		Cultivated.		Uncultivated.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	122,548,980	25,211,520	—	25,211,520	97,337,460	97,337,460	51,607,700	6,882,735	11,771,603	21,861,065	5,214,357
United Provinces (Agra)	57,018,529	4,421,163	1,715,695	6,136,863	50,881,666	50,912,754	25,614,892	2,269,284	7,973,055	6,502,040	8,552,583
„ „ (Oudh)	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,491,635	8,965,323	600,980	3,034,325	2,295,400	597,607
Punjab	95,502,080	24,527,360	5,163,520	29,690,880	65,811,200	65,809,210	24,521,071†	4,540,829	20,503,432	12,140,235	4,103,643
Lower Burma	53,476,480	—	—	—	53,476,480	53,476,480	7,165,804	376,862	15,286,019	25,325,558	5,322,237
Upper Burma	54,395,495	3,901,140	2,624,488	6,525,628	47,869,867	47,869,867	4,286,610	1,337,997	8,224,403	28,416,377	5,604,480
Central Provinces	74,174,538	18,838,423	6,192,958	25,031,381	49,143,152	49,163,962	15,250,582	4,044,750	14,707,981	4,073,181	11,085,468
Assam	29,041,550	2,558,080	8,950,307	11,508,387	17,533,163	17,533,163	4,308,430	1,327,325	8,220,610	1,366,653	2,310,145
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	699,264	699,264	994,464	994,498	339,154	121,842	91,798	352,644	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	194,024	46,580	46,591	150,642	574,423
Madras	96,681,303	6,149,760	28,858,891	35,008,651	61,672,652	61,556,378	24,509,613	5,762,668	6,259,615	12,638,197	12,386,285
Bombay	86,081,123	37,509,120	4,968,670	42,477,790	43,603,333	43,603,333	21,000,594	8,979,281	1,428,433	5,013,801	7,181,224
Sind	33,992,324	3,909,760	13,385	3,923,145	30,069,179	30,069,179	3,729,433	4,271,509	6,668,831	14,629,975	769,431
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,355,914	6,810,471	1,031,361	233,388	779,904	2,494,790
Pargana Manpur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	6,164	1,523	10,096	1,315	19,773
Total	732,327,682	127,026,331	59,187,178	186,213,509	546,114,173	546,224,964	198,315,865†	41,595,526	104,460,180	135,547,887	66,305,506

* A British district in Central India. † Includes 3,199,842 acres on which crops failed. This acreage is excluded in Table 108.

No. 105.—AREA under IRRIGATION in 1900–01; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	AREA IRRIGATED.						CROPS IRRIGATED.*			
		By Canal.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal	62,098,000	748,015	—	—	—	—	748,015	34,759	655,694	46,542	11,020
United Provinces (Agra)	30,449,040	1,729,920	4,609	1,043,611	3,286,546	413,125	6,477,811	2,338,555	3,742,660	178,116	1,470,360
„ (Oudh)	11,586,670	—	—	893,091	1,257,383	52,615	2,203,089	997,758	1,116,422	46,315	352,340
Punjab	28,570,199	5,191,829	1,001,311	32,626	3,017,566	200,676	9,445,508	3,574,833	3,043,126	629,786	2,197,763
Lower Burma	7,169,288	—	—	154	111	7,351	8,116	—	6,735	1,265	116
Upper Burma	4,666,068	248,056	301,242	174,661	3,636	96,826	824,421	36	735,508	39,526	53,110
Central Provinces	16,209,531	—	—	315,512	74,258	12,746	402,516	31,866	317,867	48,078	4,705
Assam	4,686,652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	387,731	—	—	24,547	37,951	23	62,521	16,766	68,195	24,756	13,972
Coorg	194,728	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	27,849,683	2,802,284	25,392	1,881,160	1,106,502	155,675	5,971,013	†	†	†	†
Bombay	21,447,565	113,594	8,492	85,984	478,735	84,063	770,868	153,191	430,175	146,984	136,254
Sind	4,020,866	2,132,462	795,444	—	13,926	130,447	3,072,279	338,379	2,462,537	52,675	500,160
Berar	6,820,124	—	—	39	67,606	441	68,146	6,447	740	59,829	1,130
Pargana Manpur	6,394	—	—	—	329	—	329	106	6	351	96
Total	226,182,539	12,967,530	2,136,990	4,452,385	9,344,609	1,154,488	30,056,002	7,492,696	12,581,035	1,274,223	4,741,026

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† Figures not available.

No. 106.—AREA SURVEYED

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses and miscellaneous).	Population of Surveyed Area.
BENGAL.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	81,878,805	9,259,398	72,619,407	43,264,535	3,28,17,303	70,414,425
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	16,136,468	7,482,117	8,654,351	5,277,565	59,17,202	
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	46,437,650	11,316,749	35,120,901	19,006,417	4,08,47,978	28,880,351
Zamindari (permanently settled)	6,159,711	1,394,826	4,764,885	2,499,298	44,73,900	4,971,543
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH.)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	14,224,925	1,096,014	13,128,911	7,358,702	1,45,75,818	11,930,928
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,112,921	755,113	357,808	294,173	8,16,718	719.903
PUNJAB.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	70,974,720	20,610,232	50,364,488	25,192,646	2,86,24,103	22,356,971
LOWER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	53,315,978	45,951,469	7,364,509	7,010,751		
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	155,536	6,270	149,266	92,053	1,55,06,998	5,629,770
Zamindari (permanently settled)	4,966	4,966	—	—		
UPPER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	50,451,617	48,608,016	1,843,601	1,122,315		
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	5,823	3,000	2,823	1,537	97,42,631	3,849,833
CENTRAL PROVINCES.						
Raiyatwari	1,406,863	—	1,406,863	304,407		
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	42,864,589	15,173,200	27,152,326	12,820,993	87,24,304	10,784,294
Government Forests	11,085,468	11,085,468	—	—		
ASSAM.						
Raiyatwari	21,305,597	18,875,173	2,420,824	1,013,346	53,51,717	
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,247,143	1,247,143	—	—	4,88,279	5,433,068
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,930,730	—	3,930,730	*	3,78,603	
AJMER-MERWARA.						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	734,601	530,025	195,576	186,388	3,29,016	297,889
Zamindari (permanently settled)	959,127	156,002	803,125	168,922	1,14,735	244,469
COORG.						
Raiyatwari	1,012,260	783,263	228,997	206,541	3,53,008	180,431
MADRAS.						
Raiyatwari	60,773,414	37,368,893	23,848,965	19,801,060	4,94,71,810	25,281,591
Zamindari (permanently settled)	26,135,459	4,624,908	21,510,551	—	61,30,647	8,076,319
Whole Inam villages	3,529,335	3,529,335	—	—	10,51,385	2,272,530
BOMBAY.						
Raiyatwari	44,616,723	22,832,267	21,800,153	14,564,886	2,87,61,333	15,135,827
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,955,280	1,324,360	2,617,084	199,212	14,20,296	
SIND.						
Raiyatwari	30,069,179	26,270,940	3,798,239	3,524,850	93,88,628	3,210,910
BERAR.						
Raiyatwari	11,332,580	4,429,563	6,903,017	5,893,786	75,81,624	2,897,040
MANPUR.						
Raiyatwari	38,871	31,184	7,687	6,164	12,830	4,892

* Figures not available.

and ASSESSED in 1900–01.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Total Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Cultivated Area only.	Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Cases of Tenure.
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
						BENGAL.
0 8 11	3,23,26,318	0 7 1	0 11 1	64,308,156	0 9 6	Zamindari (permanently settled)
	57,36,360	0 10 7	1 1 5			Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).
1 6 8	4,07,05,385	1 2 6	2 0 8	21,501,557	1 10 0	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
0 14 4	44,38,308	0 14 10	1 12 4	4,833,066	0 14 8	Zamindari (permanently settled)
						UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH).
1 3 7	1,45,37,991	1 1 9	1 15 7	11,239,771	1 4 8	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
1 2 2	3,26,049	0 14 7	1 1 9	242,875	1 5 6	Zamindari (permanently settled)
						PUNJAB.
1 4 6	2,74,63,079	0 8 9	1 1 5	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						LOWER BURMA.
						Raiyatwari
2 12 0	1,51,82,090	2 0 4	2 2 2	*	*	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
						Zamindari (permanently settled)
						UPPER BURMA.
						Raiyatwari
2 8 6	21,23,873	1 2 5	1 14 4	11,37,672	1 13 10	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
						CENTRAL PROVINCES.
						Raiyatwari
0 12 11	82,50,128	0 4 6	0 10 1	8,251,674	1 0 0	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
						Government Forests
						ASSAM.
						Raiyatwari
1 1 8	52,83,344	2 13 8	2 9 0	*	*	Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled)
						Zamindari (permanently settled)
						AJMER-MERWARA.
1 1 8	3,27,791	1 10 10	1 12 2	297,889	1 1 7	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
0 7 6	1,14,735	0 2 4	0 10 10	196,782	0 9 4	Zamindari (permanently settled)
						COORG.
2 0 8	2,70,150	1 11	1 4 11	*	*	Raiyatwari
						MADRAS.
1 15 4	4,56,92,314	1 14 8	2 4 11	25,104,839	1 13 1	Raiyatwari
0 12 2	57,54,163	0 4 3	—	8,076,319	0 11 5	Zamindari (permanently settled)
0 7 5	—	—	—	—	—	Whole Inam villages
						BOMBAY.
*	2,41,24,067	1 1 9	1 9 6	11,855,460	2 9 8	Raiyatwari
	11,94,964	0 7 3	2 4 11	1,199,812	1 2 7	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
						SIND.
2 14 2	88,38,099	2 5 3	2 8 1	*	*	Raiytawari
						BERAR.
2 9 10	70,28,716	1 0 3	1 3 1	2,426,730	2 14 4	Raiyatwari
						MANPUR.
2 9 11	12,830	1 10 8	2 1 3	4,448	2 14 1	Raiyatwari

* Figures not available.

No 107.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900–01.

BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.		Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	12		22	5,561,344	463,445	2,75,037
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	36		1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue papers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	31		27	6,511,958	210,063	15,162
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	837		15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	302		785	5,689,286	18,838	596
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,365		326,694	27,256,539	928	512
4 Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	445	275,185	525	245,296	551	51
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	152,824		749,383	7,739,602	19	24
5 Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)		61		61	220	4	23
6 Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	205,988		364,487	3,189,209	15	—
	For life or lives	325		325	2,480	8	—
7 Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue		19,922		30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands		82		119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others		2,804		4,731	7,082,938	2,473	1,625

UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).*

					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,475	498	765,445	496	311
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,327	653	634
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
	Village communities	519	834	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
	Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,062,488	387	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,861	45,099	1,326,207	7,926,341	144	140
	Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,890,314	420	146
	For life or lives	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands		91	130	110	78,709	865	610

* The figures shown are those of 1897–8, no later statistics being available.

No. 107 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01—*continued.*

UNITED PROVINCES.—(OUDH).*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	4,435,854	83,695	81,362
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Village communities	45	456	5,590	242,650	5,392	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	7,058	11,816	172,210	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,185	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	202	279	2,323	68,609	330	—
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands	88	155	160	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others	5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	10,610	4,903	6,409
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Village communities	1,191	262	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,496
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,688	2,946,160	1,427	439
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	34,711	29,402	3,197,472	48 083,861	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,138	817,191	781	42
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,248	2,204	90,496	2,455,659	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others	1,641	1,618	66,830	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — State land	260,020	8,625	264,709	1,539,235	5·70	10·84
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — Non-State land	890,051	4,986	556,434	3,246,317	3·65	—
2. Others	2	1	2	5,823	2,911·50	2,567·50

LOWER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5·97	12·03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity	97	243	125	154,864	1596·54	1,112·52
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4	1	2	1,114	278·50	—
4. Others	316	—	316	1,133	3·59	3·19

No. 107 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900–01—*continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	128	1	181,202	181,202	50,790
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	5	873	5	1,094,848	218,970	9,073
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	208	1,241	54	1,167,643	5,614	1,233
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	57	5,461	59	10,206,012	179,053	1,598
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	22,422	19,325	72,338	22,613,605	1,009	334
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	14	14	479	13,881	991	296
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	362	16	796,248	49,765	66
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	6,328	6,821	22,182	4,658,688	736	116
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	1	1	8	740	740	90
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	29,128	1,603	27,352	1,406,863	48	8
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants — In perpetuity	2,531	1,277	5,710	1,408,627	557	101
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants — For life or lives	2,261	315	3,471	496,924	220	41
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	196	12	332	9,588	49	6
8. Purchasers of waste lands	246	242	439	211,619	860	45
8. Others	45	2	45	736	16	—

ASSAM.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	480	21,620	—	2,152,609	4,484·60	335·48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	49,400		—	1,778,121	35·99	4·36
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	813,871		—	2,463,743	3·02	6·06
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	9,264		—	307,456	33·18	10·35
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	206		—	9,317	45·22	50·77
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	3,003		—	487,250	162·25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands	1,055		—	443,585	420·45	282·98

AJMER—MERWARA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	7	116	7	405,539	57,934·14	6,543·37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	52	103	54	389,519	7,490·75	1,244·53
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	6	6	3,649	20,574	3,429·00	693·91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1	1	1	3,420	3,429·00	51·54
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	468	468	62,590	708,224	1,513·30	1,149·37 411·68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — In perpetuity	178	178	12,839	147,846	830·60	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — For life or lives	63	63	1,682	18,606	295·33	—

No. 107 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 19000-1—*concluded.*

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	21,890	522	8,638	58,874	2·69	5·43
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	17,030		5,502	59,792	3·50	4·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	11		2	68	6·18	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands	15,017		15,017	104,545	6·96	9·46

MADRAS.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	10,074	16	8,092,992	505,812	181,295
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	9	522	9	693,120	77,013	55,771
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	40	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,640	15,774
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under ordinary law	83	1,091	130	1,289,878	15,541	11,856
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,503	1,972
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	648	2,739	1,135	2,662,623	4,109	1,248
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	895	578	1,681	233,421	261	14
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	3,328,468	23,089	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	497,379	20,786	930,110	7,737,676	16	9
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	657	214	810	4,707	7	·25
8. Purchasers of waste lands	582	129	776	27,350	47	39
9. Others	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BOMBAY.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 — Individuals and families under ordinary law	106	106	23	420,566	4,052·50	1,470·32
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 — "	987	987	2,148	1,729,454	1,752·23	654·57
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 — "	3,075	3,075	16,817	1,921,070	624·75	21·18
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,144,325	24,765	1,144,325	27,350,007	23·90	29·42
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	212,871		220,713	9,510,039	44·67	15·67
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	2,284		2,803	252,940	110·75	21·05
6. Others	498	498	3,619	850,588	1,708	193·20

BERAR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	372,616	6,152	284,657	6,968,359	18·70	18·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	14,367	186	8,365	328,869	22·90	18·87
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,493	10	360	40,092	27·00	15·71
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4,606	475	1,375	833,262	180·90	41·32

PARGANA MANPUR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	621	32	621	8,651	13·97	21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	13	7	10	1,189	91·46	104·38
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	60	32	60	2,251	37·51	14·01

No. 108.—Crops under Cultivation in 1900-1; in Acres.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholum (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jingili or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal - -	37,093,200	1,560,500	1,398,100	122,200	71,300	981,400	1,995,500	989,600	5,402,600	49,614,400	698,700	398,900	2,039,000	689,700	3,826,300	280,500	857,100	59,200
United Provinces (Agra)	4,373,766	4,814,026	3,120,167	2,256,960	1,689,854	154,683	1,307,195	3,573,759	4,362,855	25,653,265	289,788	227,822	57,433	26,771	601,814	45,716	971,127	—
„ „ (Oudh)	2,799,473	1,547,257	1,152,599	326,587	372,869	76,969	572,612	1,445,268	2,336,050	10,679,684	132,853	10,355	50,926	—	194,134	9,314	241,467	—
Punjab - -	788,987	8,485,982	1,725,614	1,894,266	3,030,321	40,719	1,485,782	3,405,121	1,974,859	22,831,651	43,987	183,422	—	1,624,687	1,852,096	33,377	350,818	—
Lower Burma -	6,577,701	—	—	891	8	—	11,479	378	33,650	6,624,107	4	30,623	570	2,110	33,307	3,861	10,076	—
Upper Burma -	1,972,444	11,722	—	943,696	122,204	—	74,693	52,098	225,041	3,401,988	73	797,889	721	13,676	812,365	659	2,462	6,462
Central Provinces	3,967,759	2,057,330	13,412	2,154,861	58,205	96,396	113,182	818,233	3,661,846	12,941,224	495,620	976,528	32,215	240,029	1,744,392	33,800	14,748	—
Assam - - -	3,390,593	322	77	5	—	—	425	354	76,113	3,467,889	68,715	7,734	168,140	243	244,832	3,877	32,165	—
Ajmer-Merwara -	420	19,162	67,268	23,160	38,665	168	69,114	22,943	33,880	294,780	37	38,798	—	1,801	40,636	1,002	58	—
Coorg - - -	94,208	—	—	—	—	17,970	—	150	80	112,408	—	25	—	20	45	965	—	—
Madras - - -	6,591,611	16,690	3,281	4,777,215	2,966,266	1,672,537	90,854	150,887	6,040,894	22,310,235	15,476	849,979	—	953,571	1,819,026	415,744	56,099	63,275
Bombay - -	1,464,949	950,301	26,710	5,793,131	5,728,369	510,205	100,561	320,730	2,721,527	17,616,483	137,292	317,749	1,562	542,127	998,730	173,518	38,244	—
Sind - - -	927,002	451,789	12,613	805,634	896,529	1,325	1,152	88,244	215,082	3,399,370	—	99,781	93,196	230,590	423,567	5,617	2,337	—
Berar - - -	5,218	248,762	167	2,895,551	121,334	—	7,468	107,706	439,661	3,871,867	154,784	152,379	—	63,292	370,405	59,563	1,035	—
Pargana Manpur -	42	918	—	2,833		—	916	477	545	5,795	32	188	—	203	423	—	6	—
Total -	70,093,373	20,164,824	7,520,008	22,016,990	15,096,015	3,552,372	5,830,933	10,975,948	27,574,683	182,825,146	2,037,317	4,092,172	2,443,763	4,388,320	12,962,072	1,067,518	2,577,742	128,937

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal	120,300	2,109,900	162,600	2,392,800	368,200	7,000	221,100	134,400	—	583,100	3 400	79,600	1,043,500	1,293,600	1,333,800	62,098,000	10,490,300	51,607,700
United Provinces (Agra)	1,018,245	—	80,428	1,098,673	245,895	6,217	221,156	8,138	—	42,239	108	688,466	237,999	73,254	55,605	30,449,040	4,834,148	25,614,892
,, ,, (Oudh)	28,037	—	21,443	49,480	16,28.	1,600	172,467	—	—	11,935	—	69,443	94,155	42,912	3,709	11,586,670	2,621,347	8,965,323
Punjab	1,064,748	—	50,149	1,114,897	90,788	4,756	7,876	10,022	—	71,340	1,832	1,645,913	155,292	381,369	18,172	28,570,199	7,248,970	21,321,229
Lower Burma	1,004,812	—	660	9,249	81	—	—	—	389	39,189	—	—	384,678	47,870	16,481	7,169,288	3,484	7,165,804
Upper Burma	145,959	—	154	146,113	806	295	9	1,416	67	30,744	—	20,773	51,357	94,070	96,482	4,066,068	379,458	4,286,610
Central Provinces	8,589	—	48,476	1,053,288	31	1,204	—	—	—	16,265	319	223,355	83,938	72,880	24,087	16,209,531	958,940	15,250,582
Assam	2,965	6,136	2,024	11,125	34	143	—	337,327	228	2,332	—	19,882	463,344	15,552	87,922	4,686,652	378,222	4,308,430
Ajmer-Merwara	34,533	—	—	34,533	—	—	2,587	—	—	24	—	617	141	10,473	2,880	387,731	48,577	339,154
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68,596	16	—	3,717	1,484	—	7,480	194,728	704	194,024
Madras	1,373,345	—	33,333	1,406,678	252,054	2,425	—	10,868	64,181	117,428	57,090	245,340	698,562	—	324,432	27,849,683	3,340,070	24,509,613
Bombay	2,285,176	—	98,361	2,383,537	656	2,312	—	2	68	66,339	1,094	22,616	141,966	360	1,640	21,447,565	446,971	21,000,594
Sind	83,561	—	516	84,077	9,583	481	—	—	—	8,464	116	2,623	43,602	188	40,841	4,020,866	291,433	3,729,433
Berar	2,444,439	—	13,071	2,457,510	41	17	—	—	—	16,125	—	240	41,509	279	1,533	6,820,124	3,653	6,816,471
Pargana Manpur	11	—	38	49	—	—	96	—	—	1	—	—	—	24	—	6,304	230	6,164
TOTAL	9,614,720	2,116,036	511,253	12,242,009	984,440	26,540	625,291	502,173	133,529	1,005,541	63,975	3,022,585	3,441,527	2,032,831	2,015,073	226,162,539	31,046,516	195,116,023

No. 109.—Live Stock, Ploughs, and Carts in 1900-1.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
Bengal	1,195,736	880,754	431,639	246,227	33,913	12,722	137,913	478,551	30	458,211	60,337
United Provinces (Agra)	7,045,630	4,567,777	2,979,204	6,408,351	434,426	262,777	1,819,483	3,123,889	11,361	3,102,068	486,136
„ „ (Oudh)	3,148,842	2,065,569	1,085,589	2,427,824	181,084	50,213	554,948	1,495,322	2,175	1,464,406	100,702
Punjab	4,631,729	3,566,047	2,495,203	3,712,614	312,746	612,387	4,759,122	5,142,771	271,033	2,229,768	242,048
Lower Burma	598,602	326,822	530,720	617,986	12,356	—	2,433	41,490	—	526,152	205,417
Upper Burma	760,313	766,271	219,965	729,528	30,553	2,711	7,456	38,449	—	419,339	239,668
Central Provinces	2,726,621	2,287,924	808,515	1,627,712	87,514	16,763	285,288	618,656	154	1,017,055	413,578
Assam	1,151,833	1,054,320	219,162	1,461,824	10,078	144	12,034	409,052	—	867,812	11,934
Ajmer-Merwara	64,390	60,233	23,873	21,040	2,436	5,029	161,305	118,906	1,717	33,060	9,407
Coorg	34,629	26,674	19,621	19,096	401	274	629	1,755	—	26,979	715
Madras	4,411,350	3,853,408	2,406,783	4,385,639	40,239	120,085	8,234,262	5,181,639	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay	2,308,246	1,099,005	840,582	1,380,860	84,776	49,522	1,390,978	1,850,250	634	925,776	471,513
Sind	545,149	502,595	192,958	329,126	79,683	86,542	276,392	831,919	104,068	255,159	36,735
Berar	699,791	623,370	249,703	249,549	29,027	20,488	217,502	283,464	280	136,041	129,779
Pargana-Manpur	1,446	1,383	664	902	57	28	—	339	—	856	274
Total	29,384,307	21,682,152	12,504,186	23,618,278	1,339,889	1,239,690	17,859,745	19,617,352	391,463	14,272,902	2,932,884

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, especially those for Bengal

No. 110.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1900–01.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
			Acres.	Acres.
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	5,204	37,787	225,031	784,419
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	116	1,439	976	12,222
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	983	19,387	38,812	247,436
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	6	117	42	3,420
PUNJAB:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	657	—	44,252
Ownership	4,007	193,130	53,157	793,280
Right of occupancy	—	22,441	—	68,943
LOWER BURMA:				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	739	41,932	9,328	470,318
UPPER BURMA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	149	3,356	788	9,485
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	182	9,409	759	78,582
CENTRAL PROVINCES:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	386	1,264	132,617	272,915
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	39	200	457	4,604
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	412	2,147	7,409	21,742
ASSAM:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,430	27,701	1,682	26,336
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	97	110	1,078	6,941
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	295	306	—	—
AJMER-MERWARA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1	1,030	1	2,696
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	103	—	1,804
COORG:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	52	247	368	3,350
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	2	—	25	—
MADRAS:				
Proprietors—revenue paying	9,489	118,202	188,605	441,069
Proprietors—wholly or partly revenue-free	376	4,998	3,397	39,973
BERAR:				
Proprietors revenue paying	1,308	9,085	51,584	304,596
TOTAL	26,173	495,138	715,516	3,038,383

No. 111.—Railway Statistics.—Summary.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year :—										
Standard Gauge (5½') miles -	10,199	10,572	10,868	11,215	11,614	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,057
Metre Gauge (3' 3⅜") miles -	7,368	7,587	7,668	7,947	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles -	327	351	370	393	394	471	488	663	750	810
Total mileage -	17,894	18,510	18,906	19,555	20,262	21,133	22,048	23,528	24,760	25,373
Capital outlay to end of year, 000 Rs.	2,33,75,48	2,48,48,86	2,54,47,33	2,61,51,98	268,95,23*	282,12,01*	292,81,13*	309,21,92*	330,27,14*	340,15,98*
Gross earnings, 000 Rs.	23,22,92	24,08,42	25,50,88	26,23,69	25,36,14	25,60,23	27,45,61	29,41,36	31,59,67	33,65,79
Working expenses „ -	10,90,00	11,34,77	11,98,39	12,11,99	12,13,84	12,48,16	13,03,23	13,96,67	15,09,95	15,75,64
Net Earnings „ -	12,32,92	12,73,65	13,52,49	14,11,70	13,22,30	13,12,07	14,42,37	15,44,69	16,49,72	17,90,15
Percentage of net earnings on outlay	5·42	5·46	5·69	5·78	4·92	4·65	4·93	5·00	4·99	5·26
Percentage of expenses to gross earnings - -	46·92	47·12	46·98	46·19	47·86	48·74	47·42	47·47	47·88	46·81
Net earnings per mile worked - - Rs.	6,973	6,995	7,235	7,368	6,670	6,375	6,703	6,739	6,808	7,063
Net earnings per train mile - - Rs.	2·03	2·03	2·07	2·14	2·01	1·88	2·01	1·99	1·95	2·03
No. of passengers :—										
1st class - - 000	‡	‡	‡	‡	614	485	611	526	521	532
2nd „ - - „					3,600	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405
Intermediate class „					5,501	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670
3rd class - - „					149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416
Season and vendors' tickets - - „					‡	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726
Total - - -	127,457	135,520	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets to 1900):—										
1st class - - pies	12·52	12·54	12·74	12·57	12·61	12·28	12·40	12·59	12·59	12·75
2nd „ - - „	4·98	5·15	5·08	5·14	5·03	4·87	4·93	5·32	5·49	5·49
Intermediate class - 3rd class - - pies	2·37	2·35	2·32	2·35	3·09 2·26	3·10 2·27	3·13 2·29	3·07 2·30	3·11 2·31	3·09 2·31
Season & vendors' „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1·41
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	26,334	28,847	32,648	33,628	32,471	33,026	36,354	40,592	43,739	44,142
Average rate charged, pies	6·69	6·60	6·42	6·35	6·45	6·36	6·01	5·99	5·90	5·78
Gain (+) or loss (−) to State :										
State lines worked by companies, 000 Rs.	+57,93	+7,25	−42,45	−57,79	−78,17	−49,75	−11,57	+70,27	+1,45,41	+1,56,86
State lines worked by the State, 000 Rs.	−1,23,10	−1,27,38	−96,85	−71,43	−1,24,99	−1,06,82	−58,82	−72,41	−93,25	−10,91
Guaranteed lines „	−42,84	−26,37	−49,83	−37,64	−40,88	−40,08	−29,12	−26,67	−29,29	−25,93
Collieries & Misc. „	−7,81	−18,99	−17,88	−14,64	−14,88	−19,60	−12,12	−17,25	−14,15	−4,61
Total - - -	−1,15,82	−1,65,49	−2,07,01	−1,81,50	−2,58,92	−2,16,25	−1,11,63	−46,06	+8,72	+1,15,41
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans - -	4,507	4,597	4,703	4,692	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489
Eurasians - - -	5,807	5,938	6,665	6,698	6,696	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,182
Natives - - -	248,446	255,612	270,595	270,047	271,734	284,800	296,700	329,089	337,383	356,766
Total - - -	258,760	266,147	281,963	281,437	283,095	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.
† In the first four years the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.
‡ Details not available.
‖ Open lines, (Standard and metre gauge lines only to 1898).

No. 112.—Mileage of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic at end of Year.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
STATE LINES.										
East Indian*	1,610	1,612	1,664	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838
North-Western	2,427	2,427	2,429	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	—	25	115	115	141	141	141	141	141	141
Palanpur-Deesa*	—	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Eastern Bengal	812	812	813	813	814	818	827	832	843	854
Bengal Central*‡	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Southern Mahratta*†	1,401	1,460	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,477	1,477	1,477	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,548	1,548
Indian Midland*	677	677	677	680	680	680	727	796	796	796
Bhopal-Itarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bengal-Nagpur*	831	861	861	861	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553
Oudh and Rohilkhand	693	741	796	797	812	813	951	951	1,038	1,038
Burma*	717	730	746	834	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178
Bezwada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	497
South Indian*	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,018	1,031	1,034	1,034
Mayavaram-Mutupet*	—	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Bengal and North Western*§	414	414	414	414	478	486	586	743	743	743
Tirhoot*	342	342	342	342	342	342	342	342	463	519
Jorhat	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	30	30
Lucknow-Bareilly*	198	222	230	231	231	231	231	231	231	231
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	124	124
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
East Coast	—	265	353	426	511	539	726	803	808	**
Assam-Bengal*	—	—	—	130	286	362	370	432	436	589
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	35	80	80	80	80	80
Raipur-Dhamtari*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56
Nowshera-Durgai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Dandot Light	2	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Cherra-Companyganj	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	††	††
Total	14,577	15,062	15,424	15,809	16,482	16,754	17,490	18,169	18,948	19,317
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.										
Madras	839	839	839	839	839	839	839	843	844	873
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	—	—	—	—	55	55	55	55	55
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	7	7	11
Bengal Dooars	—	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	102	111
Southern Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	400	400	424	424	424
Barsi Light	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	22	22

* Worked by a Company.
† Includes Mysore Section and Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
‡ The property of the Bengal Central Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.
§ The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines
** Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.
†† Abandoned.

No. 112 (*cont.*)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC— *concluded.*

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—*cont.*										
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	134	155	155
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	14	28	28	29	29
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	17	20	20	20	20
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	12	—	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	31	—	—	20	20	20	20
South Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79
Brahmaputra-Sultanpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-ganj	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	53	53	53
Sagauli-Raxaul	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Powayan Light	31	31	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	40
Thaton-Duyinzaik	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total	411	443	467	486	486	1,004	1,107	1,408	1,562	1,601
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Hindupur-Yesvantpur	20	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16
Jetalsar-Rajkot	—	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	60	60	60	60	67	67	67
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
Gaekwar's Dabhoi*	72	72	72	72	72	79	79	79	79	79
Bina-Goona-Baran*	—	—	—	72	72	72	72	145	146	146
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	364	364	364	364	406	475	540	612
Khamgaon*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti*	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nizam's*	332	332	332	332	332	332	330	330	330	330
Rajpura-Bhatinda	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	32
Kolhapur*	29	29	20	20	29	29	29	29	29	20
Cooch Behar	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	33	34	34
Kolar Gold Fields	—	—	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nagda-Ujjain*	—	—	—	—	35	35	35	35	35	35
Bhopal-Ujjain*	—	—	—	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Rajpipla*	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	37	37	37
Jamnagar	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	54	54	54
Dharangadra	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	21	21
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	385	391
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	38
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	126
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Total	1,547	1,646	1,656	1,901	1,936	2,016	2,077	2,573	2,871	3,047
FOREIGN LINES.										
West of India Portuguese	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Pondicherry	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Karaikkal-Peralam	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	15
Total	59	59	59	59	59	59	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	17,894	18,510	18,906	19,555	20,262	21,133	22,048	23,528	24,760	25,373

* Worked by a Company.

No. 113.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
East Indian *a*	17,210	17,958	18,944	19,183	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875
Eastern Bengal *b*	9,433	9,731	10,478	11,640	11,029	10,839	11,004	11,902	12,966	13,272
Bengal Central	1,582	1,622	1,664	1,703	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886
Bengal-Nagpur *c*	1,961	2,198	2,149	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109
East Coast	—	526	2,086	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*
Oudh and Rohilkhand *d*	5,344	5,662	6,071	5,972	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764
North-Western *e*	11,569	12,414	13,495	14,765	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294
Great Indian Peninsula *f*	12,978	13,423	13,912	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109
Indian Midland *g*	1,730	1,763	1,728	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India *h*	14,842	14,997	15,592	16,334	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144
Rajputana-Malwa *i*	9,473	10,751	11,360	12,255	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874
Nizam's *k*	1,204	1,619	1,323	1,360	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,250	1,900	2,585
Madras *l*	9,053	9,826	10,454	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,342	9,175	12,354
Bengal Dooars	—	8	87	151	150	133	149	165	222	316
Dibru-Sadiya *m*	106	147	173	204	217	238	236	244	279	290
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	174	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740
Deoghur	193	265	183	221	191	181	190	223	232	329
Bengal and North-Western *n*	4,841	5,073	5,501	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,302
Rohilkhand and Kumaon *o*	991	1,051	1,073	1,038	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,761
Jodhpore-Bikaner *p*	523	644	750	832	849	770	769	877	787	1,467
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	82	201	182	180	190	170	189
Bhavnagar-Gondal Junagad-Porbandar *q*	1,344	1,592	1,887	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837	1,842
Southern Mahratta *r*	4,834	5,837	6,656	7,335	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390	5,927
West of India Portuguese	226	250	265	256	250	184	164	222	243	250
South Indian *s*	10,554	10,736	12,450	13,531	13,987	14,191	12,898	12,756	13,372	14,035
Burma	6,666	6,607	6,545	6,793	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	†	†	†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar					—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi					337	311	276	292	293	303
Barsi					—	58	51	55	65	77
Tarakeshwar-Magra					—	—	371	326	393	419
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	†796	†820	†901	†916	—	—	—	157	238	226
Tezpur-Balipara					—	—	119	137	145	116
Darjeeling-Himalayan					63	62	61	61	65	74
Howrah-Amta					—	—	630	767	772	762
Howrah-Sheakhalla					—	—	285	290	299	302
Jorhat					57	57	58	62	60	76
Grand Total	127,457	135,520	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,74[illegible]

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarkessur.
b Includes Brahmaputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj, and Cooch-Behar after 1895.
c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Parlakimedi Light.
d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.
e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgai, and Dandot Light.
f Includes Khamgaon and Amraoti Lines.
g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goona-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.
h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Rajpipla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi after 1896.
i Includes Godra-Rutlam-Nagda, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Ahmedabad-Parantij, and Palanpur-Deesa.
k Includes Bezwada Extension and Hyderabad-Godaveri Valley.
l Includes Madras (North-East), Nilgiri, and Kolar Goldfields.
m Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.
n Includes Tirhoot State and Sagauli-Raxaul.
o Includes Lucknow-Bareilly and Powayan Light.
p Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad, (British Section).
q Includes Jetalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra Lines.
r Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, Kolhapur Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.
s Includes Pondicherry, Mayavaram-Mutupet, and Karaikal-Peralam Lines.

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.
† For the Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1896.

No. 114.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
East Indian	5,276	5,461	6,198	6,685	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418
Eastern Bengal	1,540	1,797	2,048	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,653	2,614
Bengal Central	109	114	114	157	151	177	128	140	206	178
Bengal-Nagpur	1,208	1,243	1,207	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970	2,212
East Coast	—	62	343	485	589	517	498	852	1,203	*
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	585	778	764	712	844	835	750
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,228	1,406	1,698	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899
North-Western	3,600	5,129	6,842	5,933	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,051	5,604
Great Indian Peninsula	2,961	2,840	2,714	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213
Indian Midland	622	559	666	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,452	1,497	1,574	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,001	2,256	2,430	1,973
Rajputana-Malwa	1,817	2,013	2,282	2,336	2,038	1,902	2,259	2,610	2,914	2,393
Nizam's	429	505	541	696	672	773	797	887	1,313	1,447
Madras	1,120	1,158	1,142	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,325	1,519	2,420
Bengal Dooars	—	30	55	31	29	35	103	39	63	78
Dibru-Sadiya	213	205	203	206	213	422	446	509	494	577
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	291	205	339	461	472	384	239
Deoghur	6	9	12	13	12	13	13	13	12	13
Bengal and North-Western	673	694	755	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	225	284	352	279	286	236	215	372	354	390
Jodhpur-Bikaner	102	116	113	97	151	144	189	340	386	403
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	24	15	11	26	56	28
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	180	230	241	254	264	281	278	316	357	245
Southern Mahratta	646	924	926	934	1,005	1,066	930	1,094	996	967
West of India Portuguese	74	121	111	117	57	33	47	118	64	74
South Indian	1,824	1,493	1,597	1,579	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683
Burma	814	839	797	924	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,475
Gaekwar's Dabhoi					—	—	—	—	—	
Cooch Behar					—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi					36	35	33	41	50	29
Barsi					—	36	45	57	41	54
Tarakeshwar-Magra					—	—	6	6	8	9
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	125	118	112	120	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tezpur-Balipara					—	—	5	9	9	8
Darjeeling-Himalayan					35	32	31	32	38	31
Howrah-Amta					—	—	4	7	9	14
Howrah-Sheakhala					—	—	3	3	5	4
Jorhat					18	22	17	21	15	12
Grand Total	26,334	28,847	32,643	33,628	32,471	33,926	36,354	40,592	43,739	44,142

N.B.—See notes on page 135.

No. 115.—Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
East Indian	5,051,704	5,127,709	5,433,317	5,590,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,171,763	6,550,763	4,709,889	4,869,850
Eastern Bengal	1,155,645	1,205,114	1,401,573	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,579,800	1,166,258	1,139,443
Bengal Central	76,935	78,353	82,018	94,739	93,327	113,820	102,466	113,969	88,895	93,683
Bengal-Nagpur	608,356	641,775	669,065	687,474	636,852	620,031	687,919	907,346	835,015	871,851
East Coast	—	20,712	148,068	190,425	240,500	285,729	276,668	434,201	403,206	*
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	27,092	30,339	32,337	38,756	44,143	39,353	42,826	44,655	35,530	36,057
Oudh and Rohilkhand	854,284	871,593	1,051,884	1,029,488	869,708	851,585	985,160	1,113,899	778,374	897,896
North-Western	2,707,642	3,009,823	3,373,591	3,672,368	3,065,840	3,394,593	3,997,214	3,756,014	2,272,464	3,019,359
Great Indian Peninsula	4,119,478	3,933,150	3,682,477	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,883,251	3,532,303	3,625,409	2,308,619	2,787,694
Indian Midland	507,852	505,245	576,389	500,310	583,726	644,786	678,314	798,794	754,458	666,799
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,430,572	1,515,999	1,601,815	1,762,696	1,662,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,820,725	1,259,465	1,137,205
Rajputana-Malwa	2,265,942	2,207,456	2,556,171	2,491,960	2,149,691	1,999,000	2,285,179	2,672,597	1,994,425	1,897,918
Nizam's	280,955	320,383	332,815	350,643	345,784	377,700	407,700	448,600	422,102	424,343
Madras	962,467	1,050,504	1,039,209	1,135,371	1,109,690	1,173,804	1,096,855	1,085,700	756,000	1,100,930
Bengal Dooars	—	11,481	20,529	25,354	27,045	28,641	26,909	27,304	23,261	32,487
Dibru-Sadiya	51,321	51,210	53,165	60,114	64,736	81,980	83,705	92,249	64,438	66,591
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	21,443	61,878	99,064	130,812	161,965	113,997	142,283
Deoghur	2,696	3,781	2,942	3,361	3,002	3,032	3,210	3,326	2,327	3,220
Bengal and North-Western	512,394	520,537	555,955	566,068	578,707	590,383	647,603	778,388	536,437	648,049
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	111,648	115,478	143,158	123,044	125,459	125,109	149,640	173,778	112,758	121,580
Jodhpur-Bikaner	102,353	89,848	116,143	106,128	128,519	123,967	136,020	208,364	121,476	149,217
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	5,470	13,500	12,317	14,382	21,054	21,195	14,812
Bhavnagar - Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	157,818	213,294	199,584	212,639	217,800	211,137	200,394	224,261	157,540	126,418
Southern Mahratta	594,198	782,004	798,745	883,803	916,298	940,826	717,027	758,747	579,234	540,819
West of India Portuguese	37,468	58,670	54,367	58,308	20,718	17,972	22,087	57,248	22,600	24,541
South Indian	773,034	811,043	823,798	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	879,000	609,925	701,728
Burma	710,062	672,252	628,735	671,106	760,856	867,640	899,145	882,573	735,330	792,355
Gaekwar's Dabhoi					—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar					—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi					38,700	42,700	37,622	42,049	28,221	23,911
Barsi					—	10,800	13,032	15,612	8,296	11,216
Tarakeshwar-Magra					—	—	7,407	6,617	5,106	5,543
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	127,455	123,476	130,916	148,193	—	—	—	4,635	4,620	3,506
Tezpur-Balipara					—	—	8,575	9,516	6,399	5,589
Darjeeling-Himalayan					78,200	74,400	75,458	71,498	53,044	52 529
Howrah-Amta					—	—	18,952	25,077	17,095	17,369
Howrah-Sheakhala					—	—	7,570	7,339	5,068	5,239
Jorhat					9,000	9,600	9,596	9,649	5,780	5,546
Cherra-Companyganj					2,000	1,100	200	900	323	—
Grand Total	23,229,281	24,084,229	25,508,856	26,236,906	25,361,459	25,602,319	27,156,064	29,413,621	21,049,850	22,433,666

N.B.—See notes on p. 135.

No. 116.—Working Expenses of the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
East Indian	1,477,864	1,437,155	1,705,498	1,767,002	1,808,074	1,823,924	1,991,599	2,177,763	1,637,924	1,717,414
Eastern Bengal	532,272	541,601	566,216	553,526	611,100	672,400	644,500	739,700	535,440	567,211
Bengal Central	45,644	46,854	49,968	54,858	58,653	64,851	65,665	69,788	52,182	50,821
Bengal-Nagpur	307,540	315,553	343,223	338,330	344,065	322,075	351,533	435,165	350,812	461,941
East Coast	—	25,164	132,976	157,507	187,600	198,832	211,529	282,698	226,220	—
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	14,000	18,686	18,532	21,042	22,217	24,482	27,868	25,409	23,977	21,236
Oudh and Rohilkhand	352,651	369,887	478,270	503,893	434,617	481,907	454,387	506,239	400,243	409,447
North-Western	1,733,002	1,996,183	2,029,054	1,961,832	1,819,640	1,848,893	2,031,955	2,038,914	1,311,515	1,533,095
Great Indian Peninsula	2,053,450	2,080,967	2,003,304	1,905,951	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,032,003	1,953,909	1,211,902	1,338,993
Indian Midland	312,998	316,908	335,549	317,943	340,126	361,886	375,714	454,094	357,595	326,522
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	614,000	554,133	590,314	664,332	749,400	806,100	745,917	857,625	670,623	506,070
Rajputana-Malwa	929,164	944,822	976,836	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	1,144,753	898,875	877,161
Nizam's	145,684	162,515	163,486	183,416	169,084	178,159	170,703	176,300	145,875	175,786
Madras	533,254	508,329	541,586	540,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	574,000	398,447	564,492
Bengal Docars	—	5,717	10,099	12,608	13,864	14,112	15,447	15,504	10,332	16,131
Dibru-Sadiya	34,949	35,913	33,501	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	45,075	32,414	34,304
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	22,247	58,554	91,843	125,357	129,695	89,706	111,840
Deoghur	1,726	1,871	1,977	1,830	1,852	1,917	2,550	2,658	1,835	1,979
Bengal & North-Western	210,687	228,745	232,336	240,285	254,483	262,418	280,856	363,267	263,848	288,941
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	64,374	69,806	81,909	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	86,878	54,311	55,708
Jodhpur-Bikaner	46,968	43,886	45,161	44,693	47,153	42,837	55,163	81,245	53,943	82,944
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	3,592	8,100	8,029	8,196	10,571	8,815	8,538
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Porbandar	114,030	119,333	114,336	122,773	110,449	117,062	117,571	116,343	79,173	72,384
Southern Mahratta	408,406	466,666	524,985	529,713	519,420	536,564	503,121	514,291	375,235	381,025
West of India Portuguese	36,357	42,164	42,434	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	40,781	26,856	27,880
South Indian	486,141	495,695	486,405	517,062	509,603	506,000	482,734	469,500	309,608	328,616
Burma	371,453	448,001	396,403	400,871	462,281	479,373	520,293	524,732	409,008	459,712
Gaekwar's Dabhoi					—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar					—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi					20,538	21,590	21,222	25,049	17,634	15,542
Barsi					—	8,600	10,632	9,112	5,467	5,910
Tarakeshwar-Magra					—	—	5,307	5,417	3,709	3,894
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	73,391	71,174	79,472	78,776	—	—	—	3,835	3,324	4,608
Tezpur-Balipara					—	—	6,575	6,916	4,679	4,463
Darjeeling-Himalayan					41,600	40,400	40,658	45,798	29,821	31,622
Howrah-Amta					—	—	11,052	13,777	8,888	9,763
Howrah-Sheakhala					—	—	5,470	5,239	3,280	3,694
Jorhat					7,625	8,200	7,596	10,249	6,824	5,824
Cherra Companyganj					2,600	4,300	12,400	4,400	2,004	—
Grand Total	10,900,005	11,347,728	11,983,920	12,119,886	12,138,369	12,481,634	13,032,340	13,966,684	10,022,344	10,505,501

N.B.—See notes on p. 135.

No. 117.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
East Indian	3,573,840	3,690,554	3,727,819	3,823,498	3 762,148	4,247,415	4,180,164	4,378,000	3,071,916	3,152,436
Eastern Bengal	623,373	663,514	835,356	897,448	904,100	810,200	834,600	840,100	630,818	572,232
Bengal Central	31,291	31,499	32,049	39,881	34,674	48,969	36,801	44,181	36,713	42,832
Bengal-Nagpur	300,816	326,222	325,841	354,144	292,787	297,956	336,356	472,181	514,203	409,910
East Coast	—	4,549	15,092	32,918	52,900	86,897	65,139	151,508	176,986	—
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	13,092	11,653	13,806	17,714	21,926	14,871	14,958	19,246	11,553	14,821
Oudh and Rohilkhand	501,633	501,705	573,614	525,595	435,091	369,678	530,773	607,660	378,131	488,449
North-Western	974,640	1,013,640	1,344,536	1,710,536	1,246,200	1,545,600	1,965,259	1,717,100	960,949	1,486,264
Great Indian Peninsula	2,066,028	1,852,184	1,679,174	1,529,491	1,647,400	1,017,700	1,500,300	1,671,500	1,096,717	1,448,701
Indian Midland	194,854	188,337	240,840	182,367	243,600	282,900	302,619	344,700	396,863	340,277
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	816,572	961,867	1,011,500	1,098,364	912,700	659,600	880,800	963,100	588,842	631,135
Rajputana-Malwa	1,336,778	1,352,633	1,579,335	1,469,448	1,176,681	1,040,566	1,295,481	1,527,344	1,095,550	1,020,757
Nizam's	135,271	157,867	169,330	167,227	176,700	199,541	236,997	272,300	205,400	248,557
Madras	429,213	542,174	497,714	594,511	545,877	609,700	555,100	511,700	362,450	536,438
Bengal Dooars	—	5,764	10,429	12,746	13,181	14,529	11,462	11,800	12,929	16,356
Dibru-Sadiya	16,372	15,297	19,573	26,954	31,229	25,500	28,700	47,174	32,024	32,297
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	*—804*	3,324	7,221	5,455	32,270	24,291	30,443
Deoghur	970	1,911	966	1,531	1,150	1,115	660	668	492	1,241
Bengal & North-Western	301,707	300,793	323,619	325,783	324,224	336,965	366,747	415,121	272,619	359,108
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	47,274	45,672	61,249	46,766	45,680	50,809	72,399	86,900	58,447	65,872
Jodhpur-Bikaner	55,385	45,962	70,982	61,435	81,366	81,130	80,857	127,119	67,533	66,273
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	1,878	5,400	4,288	6,200	10,483	12,380	6,274
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	43,788	93,961	85,249	89,866	107,351	93,175	82,823	107,918	78,367	54,034
Southern Mahratta	185,702	315,338	273,760	354,090	396,878	404,262	213,906	244,456	203,999	159,794
West of India Portuguese	1,111	16,507	11,933	11,214	*—7,889*	*—16,078*	*—11,014*	16,467	*—4,456*	*—3,239*
South Indian	286,893	315,348	337,393	402,767	413,700	442,400	393,800	400,500	301,935	373,112
Burma	338,609	224,249	232,333	270,235	298,575	383,267	378,852	357,841	326,322	332,643
Gaekwar's Dabhoi					—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar					—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi					18,162	21,110	16,400	17,000	10,586	8,369
Barsi					—	2,200		6,500	2,829	5,306
Tarakeshwar-Magra					—	—	2,100	1,200	1,397	1,649
Ranaghat-Krishnagar					—	—	—	800	1,296	1,012
Tezpur-Balipara	54,004	57,301	51,444	69,417	—	—	2,000	2,600	1,720	1,126
Darjeeling-Himalayan					30,600	34,000	34,800	25,700	24,123	20,907
Howrah-Amta					—	—	7,900	11,300	8,207	7,606
Howrah-Sheakhala					—	—	2,100	2,100	1,788	1,545
Jorhat					1,375	1,400	2,000	*—600*	*—1,044*	*—278*
Cherra Company-ganj					0	*—3,200*	*—12,200*	*—3,500*	*—1,681*	—
Grand Total	12,320,276	12,736,501	13,524,936	14,117,020	13,223,090	13,120,686	14,423,724	15,446,937	10,963,194	11,934,289

N.B.—See notes on page 135.

No. 118.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
East Indian	29·25	28·03	31·39	31·60	32·39	29·98	32·21	33·18	34·78	35·27
Eastern Bengal	46·06	44·94	40·39	38·15	40·33	45·35	43·57	46·82	45·92	49·84
Bengal Central	59·33	59·80	60·92	57·90	62·85	56·98	64·08	61·23	58·70	54·25
Bengal-Nagpur	50·55	49·17	51·30	48·48	54·03	51·94	51·10	47·96	40·56	52·98
East Coast	—	84·69	89·81	82·71	77·98	69·59	76·46	65·11	56·10	—
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	51·68	61·59	57·31	54·29	50·33	62·21	65·07	56·90	67·48	58·89
Oudh and Rohilkhand	41·28	42·44	45·47	48·95	49·97	56·59	46·12	45·45	51·42	45·60
North-Western	64·00	66·32	60·15	53·42	59·41	54·49	50·83	54·29	57·71	50·78
Great Indian Peninsula	49·85	52·91	54·40	55·48	53·69	65·61	58·26	54·56	52·47	48·03
Indian Midland	61·63	62·72	58·22	63·55	58·05	56·13	55·39	56·85	47·26	48·87
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	42·92	36·55	36·85	37·69	44·56	54·51	45·31	46·59	53·58	44·50
Rajputana-Malwa	41·01	41·12	38·21	41·03	45·26	47·97	43·31	42·83	45·40	46·21
Nizam's	52·35	53·08	50·20	53·77	48·91	47·17	41·87	39·30	44·69	41·43
Madras	55·40	48·39	52·11	47·64	50·81	48·06	49·74	52·87	51·91	51·27
Bengal Dooars	—	49·80	49·20	49·73	51·26	49·27	57·40	56·63	44·42	49·65
Dibru-Sadiya	68·10	70·13	63·18	55·17	51·76	68·03	65·79	48·86	49·96	51·50
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	103·75	94·63	92·71	95·83	80·08	78·69	78·60
Deoghur	64·00	49·47	67·17	54·46	61·68	63·22	79·43	70·93	78·86	61·45
Bengal and North-Western	41·42	43·20	41·79	42·45	43·97	43·78	43·37	46·67	49·21	44·59
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	57·66	60·45	57·22	61·99	63·48	59·18	51·58	50·09	47·97	45·83
Jodhpur-Bikaner	45·91	48·87	38·90	42·12	36·69	34·67	40·55	38·99	44·39	55·59
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	65·87	60·25	65·18	57·33	50·21	41·59	57·64
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	72·25	55·86	57·29	57·74	50·71	55·82	58·67	51·92	50·26	57·26
Southern Mahratta	68·74	59·68	65·73	59·94	56·69	57·03	70·17	67·78	64·78	70·45
West of India Portuguese	97·04	71·86	78·05	80·76	126·55	189·46	149·87	71·24	120·04	113·20
South Indian	62·89	61·12	58·99	56·12	57·25	53·15	54·91	52·66	50·49	46·60
Burma	52·31	66·44	63·05	59·73	60·76	55·25	57·87	59·45	55·62	58·02
Morvi	57·83	57·95	55·46	45·91	53·06	50·49	56·41	59·56	62·49	65·00
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	79·99	81·15	58·63	65·89	52·69
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	71·64	81·57	72·63	70·23
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·84	71·95	78·03
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	76·49	72·51	73·12	79·84
Darjeeling-Himalayan	57·46	54·96	59·27	50·92	53·27	55·29	53·89	64·08	55·28	60·18
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	58·36	55·02	51·99	56·21
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	—	—	72·12	70·77	64·71	70·52
Jorhat	82·16	79·32	84·43	77·90	84·73	85·32	79·02	106·16	118·07	105·01

N. B.—See notes on page 135.

No. 119.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	18	45	21	61	54	130	19	38	19	32	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34
Great Indian Peninsula	86	241	70	169	59	222	50	202	51	92	81	76	90	72	58	63	60	49	111	50
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	41	20	51	19	66	15	45	32	36	20	42	35	53	38	29	38	57	60	52
East Indian	121	191	113	137	122	119	149	127	173	95	209	98	262	165	204	163	187	192	267	234
Dibru-Sadiya	3	2	1	1	2	5	1	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	13	5	5	6	5
North-Western	132	151	103	95	90	87	110	97	81	111	68	103	99	124	110	159	87	108	121	121
Rajputana-Malwa	39	81	53	68	48	77	28	65	49	69	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	93
Jorhat	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	1	9	2	4	—	4	—	9	2	8	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	5	2
Eastern Bengal	56	89	50	138	53	89	73	95	56	71	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	88	67
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	10	6	8	4	3	2
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	3	1	1	5
Nizam's	8	14	12	10	11	14	11	21	13	30	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12
Indian Midland	19	11	16	19	18	4	10	14	20	10	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39
Bengal-Nagpur	17	15	31	27	24	10	30	1	26	7	19	16	56	14	29	17	42	28	69	87
Burma	17	28	10	18	19	33	12	48	24	22	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	32
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	3	—	2	1	6	2	2	—	11	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	11	—	2
Southern Mahratta	21	47	24	26	19	31	21	48	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35
Bengal & North-western	37	10	39	19	33	14	29	28	44	30	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52
Jodhpore-Bickaner	1	3	2	2	2	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	8	6	4	3	5	7	7	6	5	—	7	6	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8
Morvi	1	2	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	3	2	1
Oudh and Rohilkhand	26	42	36	29	34	29	39	29	46	40	47	42	85	42	41	31	48	56	49	45
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	7	14	12	29	29	28	15	9	30	21	38	53
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	18
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	2
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	4	1	—
South Indian	14	50	16	48	13	26	14	19	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	4
Hyderabad Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total	645	1,084	624	930	626	979	636	932	693	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107
Passengers	121	347	63	181	99	264	59	265	83	211	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277	97	343
Railway Servants	183	623	212	637	187	619	193	531	163	390	159	320	230	368	197	371	202	431	257	408
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	341	114	349	112	345	114	384	136	447	150	521	157	730	198	553	174	594	188	911	296
Total	645	1,084	624	930	631	997	636	932	693	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107

No 120.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operations for the Year ended 31st March, 1901.

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in operation.		Gross receipts, direct and indirect, from all sources.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue (excluding charges for interest).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay at commencement of year, and at 3½ per cent. on half the outlay of the year.	Surplus Revenue after paying interest on direct Capital outlay.		Excess charge, including interest on direct Capital outlay.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Gross receipts per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Working expenses (excluding interest) per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.			Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.				
MAJOR WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Acres.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*	*Rs.*
PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.															
Irrigation Works.															
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,24,375	—	—	1,24,375	3·23	—	—	—	—
Bengal	719	2,654	17,52,100	12,48,760	5,03,340	0·81	23,98,810	—	—	18,95,470	1·59	716,271	—	—	71·27
United Provinces	1,386	10,183	95,45,506	31,35,716	64,09,790	7·70	31,05,994	33,03,796	5·88	—	—	1,854,831	5·15	1·69	32·85
Punjab	1,645	8,307	1,40,89,127	42,05,207	98,83,920	10·41	35,62,404	63,21,516	13·48	—	—	4,190,901	3·30	1·00	29·85
Madras	2,024	5,763	81,19,144	19,47,069	61,72 075	9·05	25,34,958	36,37,117	407·35	—	—	2,832,717	5·02	1·20	23·98
Bombay	1,178	513	20,74,912	5,67,488	15,07,424	4·86	11,50,805	3,56,619	1·03	—	—	988,335	2·15	0·59	27·35
TOTAL	6,952	27,420	3,55,80,789	1,11,04,240	2,44,76,549	7·14	1,28,77,346	1,15,99,203	4·43	—	—	10,583,115	3·81	1·19	31·21
Navigation Works.															
Bengal	29	—	47,350	32,080	15,270	0·58	1,02,070	—	—	86,800	1·85	—	—	—	67·75
PROTECTIVE WORKS.															
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,890	—	—	5,890	3·77	—	—	—	—
United Provinces	168	432	56,623	92,627	—*36,004*	—	1,68,296	—	—	2,04,309	2·71	33,260	1·70	2·78	163·59
Punjab	22	186	5,27,009	96,444	4,30,565	10·41	1,59,477	2,71,088	6·35	—	—	166,031	3·17	0·58	18·30

Madras	80	126	93,729	82,783	10,946	0·23	1,74,763	—	—	1,63,817	2·67	82,554	2·68	2·37	88·32
Bombay	161	173	1,55,042	62,084	92,958	1·05	3,32,089	—	—	2,39,131	1·77	57,570	2·69	1·08	40·04
TOTAL	431	917	8,32,403	3,33,938	4,98,465	2·22	8,40,515	—	—	3,42,050	1·08	3,39,415	2·85	1·14	40·11
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	7,412	28,337	3,64,60,542	1,14,70,258	2,49,90,284	6·79	1,38,19,931	1,11,70,353	3·75	—	—	10,922,530	3·78	1·19	31·46
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.															
Irrigation Works.															
Baluchistan	4	41	35,227	21,844	13,383	0·83	63,564	—	—	50,181	2·27	5,232	—	—	62·01
Rajputana	—	—	91,253	94,521	— *,268*	—	1,11,377	—	—	1,14,645	3·21	34,767	2·62	2·72	103·58
Burma	—	—	9,91,266	2,59,400	7,31,866	21·72	1,31,261	6,00,605	(a)	—	—	4,34,994	—	—	26·17
Bengal	24	—	670	1,820	—*1,150*	—	27,180	—	—	28,330	1·35	—	—	—	271·64
United Provinces	—	621	3,70,419	2,19,558	1,50,861	5·08	1,08,827	42,034	1·13	—	—	1,13,793	3·28	1·95	59·27
Punjab	1,061	401	9,45,247	6,18,247	3,27,000	12·44	99,176	2,27,824	8·54	—	—	6,02,189	1·57	1·03	65·41
Madras	1,370	1,182	7,99,734	2,90,896	5,08,838	5·20	3,59,909	1,48,929	(a)	—	—	5,11,603	4·05	1·47	36·37
Bombay	2,061	233	15,09,369	5,86,841	9,22,528	8·07	4,25,968	4,96,560	21·12	—	—	9,22,878	2·40	0·93	38·88
TOTAL	4,520	2,478	47,43,185	20,93,127	26,50,058	7·44	13,27,262	13,22,796	12·50	—	—	26,25,456	3·01	1·33	44·13
Navigation Works.															
Bengal	838	—	4,76,380	3,22,550	1,53,830	1·37	4,33,740	—	—	2,79,010	12·94	—	—	—	67·71
Madras	315	—	72,292	96,329	—*24,037*	—	3,51,574	—	—	3,75,611	2·29	—	—	—	133·25
TOTAL	1,153	—	5,48,672	4,18,879	1,29,793	·63	7,85,314	—	—	6,55,521	3·53	—	—	—	76·35
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,673	2,478	52,91,857	25,12,006	27,79,851	4·97	21,12,576	6,67,275	2·29	—	—	26,25,456	3·35	1·59	47·47

(a) No Percentage has been given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

No. 121.—Value of the Total Trade.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
SEA-BORNE TRADE.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports:										
Private Merchandise -	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,595	71,793,829	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,023
Government Stores -	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,980,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077,803
Total Merchandise -	69,432,383	66,265,277	77,021,432	73,528,993	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035	72,101,528	50,202,987	53,929,726
Treasure:										
Private - - -	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	17,883,957	13,972,342	10,975,739
Government - -	—	—	36,000	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331	11,656	10,115	5,408,769
Total Treasure -	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	17,895,613	13,982,457	16,384,508
Total Imports -	84,155,045	83,275,087	95,482,688	83,110,200	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652	89,997,141	64,185,444	70,314,234
Exports:										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian Produce and Manufactures -	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	109,350,277	70,455,797	69,440,332
Foreign Produce and Manufactures -	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	3,371,196	2,194,994	2,139,021
Government Stores -	137,582	59,478	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	78,252	71,424	233,024
Total Merchandise -	108,173,592	106,595,475	106,503,369	108,913,778	114,334,738	103,984,096	97,632,781	112,799,725	72,722,215	71,812,377
Treasure:										
Private - - -	3,143,186	6,928,995	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,169	7,408,181	5,300,027	4,982,970
Government - -	143,500	29,930	75,455	68,055	27,510	11,605	14,478	3,240	4,231	4,501,966
Total Treasure -	3,286,686	6,958,925	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,304,258	9,484,936
Total Exports -	111,460,278	113,554,399	110,603,561	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,592	104,781,428	120,211,146	78,026,473	81,297,307
Total Sea-borne Trade	195,615,323	196,829,486	206,086,249	200,250,050	204,899,288	198,123,528	198,959,080	210,208,287	142,211,917	151,611,541
Net Exports of Merchandise - - -	38,741,209	40,330,198	29,481,937	35,384,785	41,397,985	27,866,723	23,985,746	40,698,197	22,519,228	17,882,651
Net Imports of Treasure	11,435,976	10,050,886	14,361,064	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970	10,484,192	8,678,199	6,899,572
Excess of Exports -	27,305,233	30,279,312	15,120,873	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776	30,214,005	13,841,029	10,983,079
LAND TRADE.										
Imports:										
Merchandise - -	3,969,051	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,359,517	4,577,271	4,794,525	5,022,678	5,489,515	4,095,669	4,276,584
Treasure - - -	269,899	204,491	313,883	572,021	397,015	843,002	611,923	591,314	597,045	456,271
Total Imports -	4,238,950	3,893,033	4,349,030	4,931,538	4,974,286	5,637,527	5,634,601	6,080,829	4,692,714	4,732,855
Exports:										
Merchandise - -	3,917,578	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,759,498	3,769,097	4,309,806	4,083,587	4,582,192	3,364,923	3,617,448
Treasure - - -	135,439	206,657	266,665	494,700	461,200	627,265	848,110	647,542	355,632	763,015
Total Exports -	4,053,017	3,591,769	3,692,026	4,254,198	4,230,297	4,937,071	4,931,697	5,229,734	3,720,555	4,380,463
Total Land Trade -	8,291,967	7,484,802	8,041,056	9,185,736	9,204,583	10,574,598	10,566,298	11,310,563	8,413,269	9,113,318

No. 122.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by Sea, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1 - - -	71,975,370	21,934,486	93,909,856	100,227,348	2,123,178	102,350,526
1891-2 - - -	69,432,383	14,722,662	84,155,045	108,173,592	3,286,686	111,460,278
1892-3 - - -	66,265,277	17,009,810	83,275,087	106,595,475	6,958,924	113,554,399
1893-4 - - -	77,021,432	18,461,256	95,482,688	106,503,369	4,100,192	110,603,561
1894-5 - - -	73,528,993	9,581,207	83,110,200	108,913,778	8,226,072	117,139,850
1895-6 - - -	72,936,753	13,367,986	86,304,739	114,334,738	4,259,811	118,594,549
1896-7 - - -	76,117,373	13,084,563	89,201,936	103,984,096	4,937,496	108,921,592
1897-8 - - -	73,647,035	20,530,617	94,177,652	97,632,781	7,148,647	104,781,428
1898-9 - - -	72,101,528	17,895,613	89,997,141	112,799,725	7,411,421	120,211,146
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 - -	50,202,987	13,982,457	64,185,444	72,722,215	5,304,258	78,026,473
1900-1 - - -	53,929,726	16,384,508	70,314,234	71,812,377	9,484,930	81,297,307

No. 123.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1 - - -	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2 - - -	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119	108,036,010	3,143,180	111,179,190
1892-3 - - -	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840	106,535,097	6,928,995	113,464,092
1893-4 - - -	73,956,957	18,425,256	92,382,213	106,447,590	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5 - - -	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445	108,814,999	8,158,017	116,973,016
1895-6 - - -	69,316,395	13,358,986	82,675,381	114,263,140	4,232,301	118,495,441
1896-7 - -	71,793,829	13,075,352	84,869,181	103,914,297	4,925,891	108,840,188
1897-8 - - -	69,266,663	20,476,286	89,742,949	97,537,273	7,134,169	104,671,442
1898-9 - - -	68,380,341	17,883,957	86,264,298	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 - -	47,141,242	13,972,342	61,113,584	72,650,791	5,300,027	77,950,818
1900-1 - - -	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662	71,779,358	4,982,970	76,562,328

No. 124.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into IMPORTS via the

Countries.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	63,456,814	56,039,797	57,183,166	65,810,119	58,322,906
Austria-Hungary	1,811,900	936,819	1,170,470	1,480,236	1,195,090
Belgium	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,053,275	1,866,365
Denmark	—	—	287	812	883
France	1,045,235	1,202,452	1,326,578	1,301,683	923,220
Germany	1,691,649	1,524,969	1,451,403	1,714,269	1,731,535
Greece	130	275	278	417	326
Holland	18,739	155,415	206,746	207,502	168,982
Italy	593,464	538,369	356,322	448,572	342,039
Malta	9,722	8,032	4,936	4,115	3,658
Norway	26,782	44,956	47,583	63,595	68,505
Portugal	362	587	653	5,618	4,802
Russia	861,116	1,129,144	1,488,623	1,263,014	1,007,676
Spain	104	541	499	81	—
„ Gibraltar	9,221	14,261	16,325	11,864	13,560
Sweden	3,664	18,921	15,498	58,388	39,146
Turkey in Europe	1,851	833	1,508	3,049	703
Total	70,507,512	62,939,398	64,916,345	74,426,609	65,689,396
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	56,505	19,094	7,910	24,502	13,181
Cape Colony	822	1,666	9,631	2,799	1,398
Egypt	292,037	267,717	232,749	297,321	451,942
Madagascar	14,345	21,209	26,237	35,184	38,722
Mauritius	1,750,184	1,756,569	1,550,071	2,127,243	2,042,282
Portuguese East Africa	50,330	39,857	98,478	45,245	30,992
Natal	1,718	1,674	1,026	2,753	5,420
Réunion	368	935	11,846	227	775
Zanzibar, etc.	444,608	347,715	275,361	368,135	311,138
Other Countries	10,192	15,261	19,257	14,940	10,895
Total	2,621,109	2,471,697	2,232,566	2,918,349	2,912,745
AMERICA:					
Canada	21	4,341	1,571	1,253	4,807
Central and South America	1,448	2,099	8,549	10,805	4,358
United States	1,570,175	1,767,658	1,165,938	2,016,270	1,106,441
West Indies	295	—	4	20	—
Total	1,571,939	1,774,098	1,176,062	2,028,348	1,115,606
ASIA:					
Aden	286,793	389,116	212,638	486,000	330,323
Arabia	815,919	809,767	926,438	911,134	924,828
Ceylon	808,840	754,451	858,090	968,195	587,533
China, Hongkong	4,999,659	4,931,314	3,371,460	3,517,489	2,210,472
„ Treaty Ports	2,013,835	1,641,357	989,215	1,232,494	960,746
Japan	166,732	65,746	91,210	253,096	295,953
Java	58,915	144,052	95,689	130,721	221,260
Maldive Islands	10,168	18,111	11,429	10,378	22,339
Mekran and Sonmiani	88,991	115,892	114,032	98,075	68,839
Persia	897,543	818,617	768,614	915,013	969,539
Siam	30,703	22,280	24,083	48,845	115,738
Straits Settlements	3,622,291	2,410,504	2,301,527	2,711,887	2,198,288
Sumatra	111	294	1,186	1,156	—
Turkey in Asia	595,140	608,539	503,487	658,726	566,181
Other Countries	4,098	2,743	3,944	3,652	3,807
Total	14,399,738	12,732,723	10,363,042	11,946,861	9,475,846
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	1,854,088	1,392,203	926,825	1,062,046	532,852
Imported via the Suez Canal	70,039,276	63,278,459	64,928,555	74,405,180	66,019,096
„ by other Routes	20,915,110	18,031,660	14,686,285	17,977,033	13,707,349
Grand Total	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840	92,382,213	79,726,445

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1895-6.	1896-7	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	EUROPE:
56,154,581	59,044,390	60,667,946	56,666,852	40,803,321	37,542,855	United Kingdom.
1,327,529	1,509,006	2,153,175	2,475,983	1,616,090	2,102,582	Austria-Hungary.
2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,830	2,230,432	1,224,021	1,620,312	Belgium.
1,088	758	427	1,770	586	187	Denmark.
1,173,604	1,073,242	1,187,887	1,275,607	830,190	779,038	France.
2,351,940	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,728,183	1,123,640	1,735,361	Germany.
431	332	301	448	992	498	Greece.
226,900	240,105	289,088	352,201	206,984	286,905	Holland.
420,814	464,721	499,163	556,928	493,425	553,597	Italy.
6,217	4,868	2,741	1,630	3,537	957	Malta.
114,382	72,952	65,272	53,792	27,339	27,470	Norway.
5,546	4,259	3,732	6,748	4,237	2,481	Portugal.
1,867,872	2,024,118	2,082,672	2,053,698	1,601,293	1,892,954	Russia.
95	529	3,736	8,146	6,044	2,569	Spain.
12,796	11,038	10,283	4,941	3,502	3,144	„ Gibraltar.
60,435	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226	43,998	Sweden.
1,454	1,605	2,568	3,079	93,885	115,160	Turkey in Europe.
66,455,339	69,259,198	71,821,164	67,533,698	48,085,312	46,710,068	Total.
						AFRICA:
10,494	8,667	14,108	40,027	7,653	3,479	Abyssinia.
1,336	11,315	2,153	1,205	330,876	1,809	Cape Colony.
703,362	743,658	1,008,730	1,189,079	419,269	544,240	Egypt.
14,185	15,132	6,093	4,216	1,761	1,762	Madagascar.
1,849,630	1,913,090	1,913,553	2,083,082	1,101,167	1,620,356	Mauritius.
36,686	27,826	38,441	12,472	19,552	23,718	Portuguese East Africa.
6,251	1,787	9,036	6,205	129,164	2,437	Natal.
52	45	1,676	690	287	0	Réunion.
283,445	228,290	170,903	261,293	168,262	120,240	Zanzibar, etc.
3,195	8,383	9,019	18,684	14,670	7,347	Other Countries.
2,908,586	2,958,202	3,182,717	3,621,953	2,192,661	2,325,388	Total.
						AMERICA:
366	403	1,074	619	18,110	600	Canada.
2,999	126	560	368	111	3	Central and South America.
1,256,319	1,538,718	1,771,956	1,459,645	828,073	833,303	United States.
12	64	90	385	241	278	West Indies.
1,259,696	1,539,311	1,773,680	1,461,017	846,535	834,184	Total.
						ASIA:
146,391	224 810	255,851	396,484	169,902	215,220	Aden.
907,701	948,632	852,604	1,037,275	864,604	649,066	Arabia.
822,125	1,129,168	1,073,886	1,430,597	990,751	1,548,491	Ceylon.
2,035,161	1,860,753	2,193,140	2,076,975	1,320,849	1,553,974	China, Hongkong.
1,159,094	764,760	692,547	1,108,126	357,332	630,943	„ Treaty Ports.
551,076	547,357	543,869	655,122	1,537,479	1,544,422	Japan.
181,070	140,480	208,149	195,806	182,013	177,589	Java.
18,455	8,763	9,943	5,988	4,027	5,669	Maldive Islands.
128,698	73,168	84,378	65,265	51,727	52,600	Mekran and Sonmiani.
998,738	838,015	801,960	721,615	632,684	538,432	Persia.
157,783	90,165	104,476	59,815	63,958	96,263	Siam.
2,162,014	1,960,935	2,541,780	2,110,052	1,318,972	1,592,514	Straits Settlements.
383	25,454	328,995	159,494	11,926	0	Sumatra.
626,744	497,504	389,025	334,023	333,122	407,740	Turkey in Asia.
3,497	4,290	40,897	1,809	46,632	13,526	Other Countries.
9,898,930	9,119,754	10,721,500	10,357,946	7,886,878	9,026,449	Total.
						AUSTRALASIA:
2,152,330	1,992,716	2,243,888	3,289,684	2,102,198	2,931,573	Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.
67,086,396	*70,153,036	72,898,376	68,935,089	48,737,301	47,106,330	Imported viâ Suez Canal.
15,588,985	14,716,145	16,849,573	17,329,209	12,376,283	14,631,332	„ by other Routes.
82,675,381	84,869,181	89,742,949	86,264,298	61,113,584	61,827,662	Grand Total.

No. 125.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049	1,435,191
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	206,331	206,517	225,775	265,713	271,041
Books, Paper, and Stationery	877,711	937,500	928,704	1,010,614	869,405
Building and Engineering Materials	184,816	173,010	140,211	168,981	167,080
Carriages, Carts, &c.	82,041	81,167	71,959	93,196	85,004
Chemicals	254,418	286,408	307,746	357,152	412,326
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450	972,588	1,473,964
Cotton: Raw	194,684	177,273	261,320	223,639	204,715
Twist and Yarn	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254
Manufactures	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,208,528	29,822,374
Drugs and Medicines	479,797	482,869	473,589	522,788	518,209
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	511,183	598,383	644,633	708,893	717,183
Flax Manufactures	143,221	116,479	129,200	132,990	153,263
Fruits and Vegetables	178,891	134,255	143,552	95,780	75,994
Glass and Glassware	650,237	728,203	670,804	788,480	619,996
Grain and Pulse	93,483	215,590	122,359	144,972	201,247
Gums and Resins	101,932	115,207	104,373	134,924	118,405
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556
Horses	286,783	278,107	289,305	298,392	261,116
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances	251,795	252,583	240,725	278,884	265,123
Ivory, and Manufactures of	346,569	296,736	253,089	314,034	284,303
Jewellery and Precious Stones	224,420	232,464	300,783	289,141	664,241
Leather, and Manufactures of	170,255	191,449	179,545	200,760	178,597
Liquors: Malt, &c.	419,772	445,142	454,571	427,559	396,506
Spirits, &c.	665,144	655,606	681,659	686,700	710,874
Wines	338,545	341,347	311,033	343,945	350,800
Machinery and Millwork	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433
Matches	282,755	331,689	358,957	375,137	367,845
Metals: Iron	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189
Steel	472,187	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793
Brass	78,936	64,421	71,376	60,278	47,695
Copper	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816
Zinc or Spelter	177,435	192,614	185,877	192,875	123,072
Tin	278,302	264,331	296,034	327,572	320,700
Lead	147,906	170,908	155,707	166,328	161,932
Quicksilver	54,548	43,645	53,875	44,354	18,759
Unenumerated	60,935	49,322	41,774	54,931	46,807
Oils: Mineral	2,362,219	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,123,000
Animal and Vegetable	271,968	267,814	228,898	294,603	98,222
Paints and Colours, &c.	302,861	292,859	299,518	324,236	299,559
Porcelain and Earthenware	227,874	273,573	251,593	251,596	192,843
Provisions	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,943
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969
Salt	779,034	627,953	576,694	791,067	842,193
Silk: Raw	1,115,068	1,264,003	1,016,080	1,360,179	1,036,533
Manufactures	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,671	1,827,874	1,277,420
Spices	813,115	797,196	623,633	878,655	777,107
Sugar	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297
Tea	325,141	443,161	443,336	572,006	424,667
Tobacco	151,836	167,070	188,808	247,634	217,992
Umbrellas	326,092	414,942	441,145	480,933	346,331
Wood, and Manufactures of	132,682	127,171	129,985	190,906	229,987
Wool: Raw	115,615	118,204	126,204	141,327	132,419
Manufactures	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042	1,541,639
All other Articles	2,272,915	2,473,042	2,338,969	2,615,396	2,306,509
Total	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,300	73,956,957	70,167,438

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	1,380,486	976,204	1,026,518	Apparel.
287,406	259,390	255,780	289,012	168,764	156,385	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
985,612	952,728	807,377	884,448	622,120	665,706	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
200,003	166,532	204,920	202,334	127,630	142,359	Building and Engineering Materials.
108,224	224,397	286,559	317,399	176,541	156,791	Carriages, Carts, &c.
455,546	386,535	456,052	424,652	299,692	367,709	Chemicals.
1,402,700	979,022	535,378	696,379	540,143	204,493	Coal, Coke, &c.
227,165	127,350	103,851	86,319	308,206	467,250	Cotton : Raw.
2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477	Twist and Yarn.
22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	18,280,752	Manufactures.
561,162	508,636	553,550	518,263	336,163	411,306	Drugs and Medicines.
858,893	731,347	767,606	777,107	428,906	450,796	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
165,624	152,542	156,737	136,991	98,645	123,932	Flax Manufactures.
103,794	118,837	148,481	112,416	62,304	71,787	Fruits and Vegetables.
741,078	704,046	576,463	662,293	511,101	503,451	Glass and Glassware.
125,959	555,456	610,792	31,264	484,662	639,353	Grain and Pulse.
130,397	111,010	105,717	100,370	76,948	81,372	Gums and Resins.
1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
301,628	361,747	218,275	323,006	197,034	318,459	Horses.
324,657	324,131	306,705	341,101	259,905	309,123	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
345,283	231,923	244,434	241,205	78,934	111,890	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
770,339	640,053	571,556	525,437	734,999	481,455	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
220,879	208,362	185,328	197,820	126,839	117,853	Leather, and Manufactures of.
477,594	474,776	462,431	481,438	303,926	313,346	Liquors : Malt, &c.
824,202	827,093	821,226	856,602	570,669	575,634	Spirits, &c.
391,860	343,075	304,838	309,480	190,390	188,959	Wines.
3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039	Machinery and Millwork.
361,433	284,807	417,195	379,789	231,729	265,372	Matches.
2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322	Metals : Iron.
1,036,755	962,426	1,130,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099	Steel.
60,073	57,793	74,906	54,720	41,156	54,362	Brass.
2,089,035	1,074,326	1,420,960	1,121,277	352,758	611,422	Copper.
125,100	70,232	97,725	116,405	92,948	80,338	Zinc or Spelter.
329,411	220,537	221,631	166,772	92,275	147,238	Tin.
174,116	169,358	155,881	137,197	104,486	140,741	Lead.
60,815	41,197	47,620	39,958	22,691	34,087	Quicksilver.
85,421	92,478	152,779	208,884	134,028	171,048	Unenumerated.
2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235	Oils : Mineral.
170,020	350,871	494,774	306,782	163,754	199,445	Animal and Vegetable.
375,577	339,962	324,376	334,037	231,433	269,323	Paints and Colours, &c.
231,422	215,101	205,042	187,349	132,691	134,317	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,797,245	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	1,317,144	Provisions.
1,520,585	2,553,598	2,758,551	2,324,815	1,851,385	894,080	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
653,226	628,544	868,718	661,227	407,997	377,338	Salt.
1,232,050	875,488	669,772	797 657	384,050	677,960	Silk : Raw.
1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	1,361,794	753,221	1,110,540	Manufactures.
659,329	604,674	744,773	889,054	611,015	586,071	Spices.
3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	Sugar.
493,483	518,420	212,986	184,944	105,762	169,142	Tea.
284,512	263,026	282,779	293,053	222,641	253,651	Tobacco.
344,218	306,943	335,374	243,438	182,021	180,022	Umbrellas.
325.667	262,755	253,190	177,456	150,394	174,061	Wood, and Manufactures of.
60,749	140,228	124,384	91,497	56,069	55,960	Wool : Raw.
1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,408,884	Manufactures.
2,615,202	2,432,482	2,328,832	2,529,902	1,795,550	1,907,138	All other Articles.
69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923	Total.

No. 126.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.		1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Tons*	784,664	736,971	648,185	555,280	823,584
Cotton, Raw	*Cwt.*	84,236	81,258	107,472	94,492	77,977
„ Twist and Yarn	*Lbs.*	50,970,950	50,404,318	38,276,545	42,806,991	41,482,747
„ Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	2,014,443,088	1,882,884,360	1,808,340,594	2,129,704,914	2,259,427,320
	Lbs.	2,823,450	2,378,359	2,532,632	2,345,288	2,375,124
	No.	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,365,078	13,683,201
Flax Manufactures	*Yards*	3,062,808	1,963,663	2,126,150	1,973,617	2,501,456
	Lbs.	342,856	342,349	365,123	374,818	395,845
Glass, Sheet and Plate	*Sup. ft.*	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,861	8,366,133	6,621,330
Grain and Pulse	*Cwt.*	231,369	516,125	301,124	341,740	483,523
Gums and Resin	„	84,080	100,312	86,405	126,075	107,785
Horses	*No.*	7,578	8,222	7,074	8,128	7,583
Ivory, Unmanufactured	*Lbs.*	534,995	452,550	394,588	463,194	418,073
Liquors: Malt	*Galls.*	2,785,574	2,973,043	3,052,894	2,787,672	2,514,041
Spirits, &c.	„	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,347	1,067,373	1,093,115
Wines	„	373,683	385,912	351,885	394,129	373,460
Metals: Iron	*Tons.*	193,328	184,025	179,812	185,481	162,520
Steel	„	35,273	38,652	31,078	51,991	45,267
Brass	*Cwt.*	12,836	11,011	12,488	12,087	8,764
Copper	„	446,448	511,088	420,762	591,109	354,107
Zinc or Spelter	„	111,944	118,851	115,782	131,531	84,736
Tin	„	41,984	38,830	37,003	45,906	48,425
Lead	„	103,039	122,568	113,076	121,967	112,550
Quicksilver	*Lbs.*	307,110	280,689	359,039	316,419	120,629
Oil, Kerosine	*Galls.*	52,561,297	55,508,063	64,409,305	83,611,938	50,364,624
Salt	*Tons*	305,243	373,053	360,042	412,876	508,375
Silk Raw	*Lbs.*	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595	2,494,496
„ Manufactures	*Yards*	12,030,296	14,036,851	15,403,078	16,418,727	13,888,025
	Lbs.	26,206	29,800	46,201	93,444	65,336
Spices	„	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493	80,769,730
Sugar	*Cwt.*	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,905	2,490,611
Tea	*Lbs.*	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883	7,687,757	6,326,122
Tobacco	„	1,777,015	1,824,520	2,268,041	2,275,149	1,991,885
Umbrellas	*No.*	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428	3,979,140
Wool, Raw	*Lbs.*	4,236,826	4,345,439	4,601,021	4,853,208	4,933,520
„ Piece Goods	*Yards*	13,110,184	13,838,518	11,465,892	15,054,352	12,156,592
„ Shawls	*No.*	1,085,727	796,718	653,650	752,184	924,883
„ Braids, Carpets, &c.	*Lbs.*	1,731,766	1,788,010	1,505,756	1,777,072	1,232,140

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
761,096	494,960	261,739	358,880	422,376	127,318	*Tons* Coal, Coke, &c.
117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214	*Cwt.* Cotton, Raw.
46,354,766	50,173,890	58,290,717	45,545,668	42,621,854	34,803,334	*Lbs.* „ Twist and Yarn.
1,717,507,439	1,998,961,890	1,861,849,513	2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591	2,004,568,475	*Yards*
2,815,026	2,852,714	3,435,260	3,679,431	4,538,733	4,888,944	*Lbs.* „ Piece Goods, &c.
16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	*No.*
2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006	2,795,256	3,380,106	*Yards* Flax Manufactures.
373,322	174,472	187,096	253,353	263,274	227,980	*Lbs.*
8,344,537	8,343,436	6,436,988	8,396,641	8,163,667	7,117 227	*Sup. ft.* Glass, Sheet and Plate.
306,333	1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,575	1,955,095	*Cwt.* Grain and Pulse.
121,247	99,674	102,039	115,424	110,991	109,580	„ Gums and Resins.
8,670	7,101	4,982	7,622	7,093	10,682	*No.* Horses.
450,240	331,085	335,562	329,085	169,162	258,585	*Lbs.* Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,048,743	3,025,833	2,838,572	3,231,025	3,211,984	3,231,444	*Galls.* Liquors: Malt.
1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348	1,244,917	1,253,303	„ Spirits, &c.
401,915	355,254	326,101	332,204	318,849	324,627	„ Wines.
200,012	194,481	196,896	164,517	149,097	169,992	*Tons* Metals: Iron.
85,118	77,646	92,355	84,145	72,636	92,586	„ Steel.
10,718	9,827	13,198	8,729	10,196	11,899	*Cwt.* Brass.
471,824	240,648	322,348	251,301	90,846	159,971	„ Copper
89,861	44,830	62,708	74,714	77,080	71,572	„ Zinc or Spelter.
50,329	36,397	38,628	29,198	17,401	22,741	„ Tin.
121,686	123,434	114,283	100,795	103,249	122,264	„ Lead.
354,307	260,141	316,208	254,274	192,878	266,937	*Lbs.* Quicksilver.
63,312,422	64,471,307	82,795,466	76,625,406	70,470,116	72,601,898	*Galls.* Oil, Kerosine.
407,271	328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	347,787	*Tons* Salt.
3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	2,535,377	*Lbs.* Silk, Raw.
18,320,706	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,568	20,672,662	*Yards* „ Manufactures.
224,183	305,732	289,935	401,405	478,970	582,951	*Lbs.* „
73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,989,038	101,344,689	97,701,074	„ Spices.
2,730,963	2,861,400	4,698,630	4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	*Cwt.* Sugar.
7,497,703	7,874,832	3,515,013	3,659,442	3,203,111	4,949,633	*Lbs.* Tea.
2,572,328	2,175,936	2,636,172	2,688,844	3,389,578	3,748,009	„ Tobacco.
4,051,735	3,700,897	4,021,980	3,036,658	3,099,766	2,913,797	*No.* Umbrellas.
5,552,258	4,725,899	4,420,262	3,283,905	3,364,0	2,871,319	*Lbs.* Wool, Raw.
11,384,091	14,309,611	9,893,944	13,254,975	14,401,877	14,401,877	*Yards* „ Piece Goods.
787,483	963,181	400,582	893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	*No.* „ Shawls.
1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093	2,309,340	2,361,441	2,741,065	*Lbs.* „ Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 127.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Exported to which Exported and Exports viâ

Countries.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	33,607,270	36,311,584	37,685,275	37,167,329	40,578,469
Austria-Hungary	2,754,408	2,181,205	2,903,733	2,988,164	2,443,366
Belgium	4,652,335	5,466,258	4,429,012	5,726,972	3,795,543
France	7,910,918	11,017,321	9,204,586	10,727,206	8,694,399
Germany	4,395,097	5,091,165	6,528,070	7,648,508	7,723,662
Greece	12,138	15,516	9,741	17,903	10,701
Holland	409,878	932,071	670,858	1,482,370	1,432,829
Italy	3,646,760	3,004,402	3,667,387	3,574,420	2,996,303
Malta	721,070	632,119	90,299	119,844	214,665
Portugal	24,587	22,314	18,900	9,000	28,701
Russia	337,027	240,759	683,144	665,327	480,186
Spain	410,835	227,126	476,412	452,787	272,578
„ Gibraltar	29,388	23,202	156,242	59,150	83,989
Sweden	25,190	19,363	15,797	25,745	33,863
Turkey in Europe	23,653	15,276	57,141	85,382	89,844
Other Countries	—	6	—	132	514
Total	58,960,554	65,199,687	66,596,597	70,750,239	68,879,612
Africa:					
Abyssinia	275,173	261,584	258,500	203,914	215,368
Cape Colony	130,212	203,391	228,848	239,299	226,211
Egypt	4,543,733	7,221,258	4,870,394	3,722,692	4,669,259
Madagascar	246	420	2,733	4,277	42,302
Mauritius	1,169,101	1,261,041	2,032,601	1,441,458	1,404,027
Portuguese East Africa	250,722	266,876	303,583	229,065	237,593
Natal	129,835	285,139	197,373	174,662	223,973
Réunion	227,957	136,773	257,789	234,843	232,577
Zanzibar, &c.	822,676	680,276	745,903	655,027	786,211
Other Countries	27,668	20,140	31,016	38,025	76,508
Total	7,577,303	10,286,907	8,933,740	6,943,262	8,114,029
America:					
Canada	26,226	52,840	37,478	7,573	42,167
South America	730,560	996,813	1,369,270	1,181,991	1,622,106
United States	3,981,627	3,879,749	4,529,221	3,359,821	5,842,397
West Indies	166,676	267,296	222,026	146,696	267,054
Other Countries	—	238	—	6	2,805
Total	4,905,089	5,196,935	6,157,995	4,696,087	7,776,529
Asia:					
Aden	919,175	934,195	1,060,787	985,974	1,070,371
Arabia	1,068,178	1,119,371	1,321,777	1,266,653	1,320,335
Ceylon	3,319,087	3,694,914	3,861,204	3,679,870	4,483,096
China, Hong Kong	9,623,723	9,204,900	9,254,409	6,576,905	8,135,770
„ Treaty Ports	4,900,925	4,618,600	5,209,058	4,714,061	4,591,345
Cochin-China	*	*	268,555	315,611	175,566
Japan	1,212,786	1,295,204	1,617,371	1,419,369	1,681,480
Java	30,848	66,572	89,168	142,141	116,103
Maldive Islands	17,936	25,369	14,774	17,499	22,786
Mekran and Soumiani	69,882	86,025	81,020	52,819	63,474
Persia	1,794,374	2,124,099	2,015,644	1,990,510	2,472,271
Philippine Islands	31,391	50,868	23,701	21,778	30,824
Siam	76,877	60,110	83,120	93,004	42,021
Straits Settlements	5,799,326	5,266,621	4,796,417	5,018,822	5,661,586
Sumatra	5,878	5,593	6,691	2,289	766
Turkey in Asia	602,077	868,255	803,737	750,775	988,375
Other Countries	59,332	100,873	1,440	10,071	16,083
Total	29,537,795	29,521,569	30,658,881	27,058,151	30,872,251
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,226,887	974,098	1,117,778	1,024,588	1,330,595
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	59,303,777	69,096,579	67,953,683	69,793,887	72,349,484
„ by other routes	42,903,851	42,082,617	45,511,308	40,678,440	44,623,532
Grand Total	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991	110,472,327	116,973,016

* Not separately enumerated.

or RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES the SUEZ CANAL.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
						EUROPE:
38,612,001	34,758,140	32,535,332	35,176,778	22,473,275	24,104,512	United Kingdom.
3,350,506	2,503,673	2,105,849	2,097,513	1,143,895	1,813,088	Austria-Hungary
3,953,231	3,059,584	3,039,239	4,749,212	2,289,709	2,373,800	Belgium.
8,089,641	6,376,060	5,645,222	7,827,015	4,443,294	4,011,562	France.
8,060,763	7,546,830	7,188,440	8,254,755	5,020,680	6,146,355	Germany.
11,360	13,980	7,955	8,064	2,769	1,721	Greece.
769,050	598,704	298,058	471,846	284,016	304,967	Holland.
3,140,400	3,069,860	2,698,784	3,320,613	1,842,356	2,064,235	Italy.
20,581	11,737	4,030	6,098	3,721	3,379	Malta.
32,944	—	37,281	53,686	32,947	18,563	Portugal.
401,916	426,227	209,707	130,079	82,703	165,775	Russia.
381,626	171,726	206,092	152,241	111,307	290,046	Spain.
62,166	27,799	44,838	2,864	3,175	7,356	„ Gibraltar.
16,643	19,682	11,375	18,411	3,471	28,387	Sweden.
77,443	82,917	69,639	91,413	36,986	50,534	Turkey in Europe.
2,049	480	1,151	1,933	677	38,960	Other Countries.
67,582,311	58,667,399	54,103,901	62,362,521	37,774,981	41,423,249	Total.
						AFRICA:
234,793	199,975	83,555	261,643	112,732	62,899	Abyssinia.
348,406	343,272	292,053	271,452	195,057	191,323	Cape Colony.
5,208,069	4,879,663	4,008,664	6,865,202	3,589,660	3,012,067	Egypt.
78,016	53,411	34,487	14,092	6,201	22,739	Madagascar.
1,335,186	1,421,574	1,399,697	1,750,420	697,018	1,078,206	Mauritius.
278,760	200,166	229,653	214,276	165,423	261,496	Portuguese East Africa.
277,829	447,529	308,137	387,419	249,734	259,747	Natal.
194,505	236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	80,689	Réunion.
848,200	866,106	867,571	1,305,422	502,978	694,832	Zanzibar, &c.
93,893	138,256	151,696	200,164	189,315	147,870	Other Countries.
8,897,657	8,876,076	7,482,817	11,406,477	5,774,140	5,811,868	Total.
						AMERICA:
26,880	45,201	34,330	46,352	51,328	69,870	Canada.
1,182,305	1,436,973	1,714,981	1,275,418	1,053,515	876,404	South America.
5,913,896	4,818,498	5,876,095	5,387,304	5,079,633	4,821,522	United States.
213,437	153,826	103,036	159,459	86,942	62,706	West Indies.
1,687	20,697	32,635	49,928	25,960	42,526	Other Countries.
7,338,295	6,475,285	7,761,077	6,918,461	6,297,378	5,873,088	Total
						ASIA
999,337	993,797	1,007,459	1,255,796	686,420	536,815	Aden.
1,405,851	1,227,734	1,265,243	1,762,028	769,741	670,436	Arabia.
4,246,658	4,247,135	5,059,701	5,296,320	3,530,205	3,708,368	Ceylon.
8,358,784	8,404,763	8,197,884	8,373,009	5,585,392	5,442,772	China, Hong Kong.
5,709,428	5,439,806	4,531,676	4,775,028	4,096,667	2,071,880	„ Treaty Ports.
203,959	329,271	76,397	145,071	103,528	158,758	Cochin-China.
2,820,396	4,094,214	4,182,759	5,238,037	4,237,663	1,398,633	Japan.
252,947	138,516	127,346	89,114	48,734	143,371	Java.
13,899	18,985	12,720	13,684	9,391	15,143	Maldive Islands.
67,651	63,695	78,532	67,787	36,720	44,166	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,806,826	1,447,889	1,426,174	1,616,619	807,188	975,708	Persia.
34,678	30,685	23,113	3,802	5,285	66,868	Philippine Islands.
55,644	60,190	178,697	89,061	87,210	75,332	Siam.
6,723,472	6,406,486	7,208,270	8,724,092	6,652,080	5,753,174	Straits Settlements.
912	3,276	3,315	338	5,105	8,837	Sumatra.
761,520	720,402	608,327	700,387	375,131	506,658	Turkey in Asia.
6,516	4,956	8,995	4,252	701	838	Other Countries.
33,458,478	33,631,800	34,086,607	38,154,925	27,037,170	22,177,807	Grand Total.
						AUSTRALASIA:
1,218,690	1,189,628	1,237,040	1,287,270	1,067,149	1,276,311	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
73,043,653	64,605,246	59,552,629	70,335,424	44,840,777	49,069,641	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
45,451,787	44,144,942	45,118,813	49,794,230	33,110,042	17,492,682	„ by other Routes.
118,495,440	108,840,188	104,671,442	120,129,654	77,950,818	76,562,323	Grand Total.

No 128.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1895–6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Animals, Living	126,188	107,398	144,912	131,072	153,736
Apparel	205,933	219,242	264,084	256,860	309,834
Coal, Coke, &c.	33,608	6,212	15,901	50,761	50,351
Coffee	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,430	2,029,034	2,208,555
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	210,770	266,980	260,431	235,761	243,432
Cotton, Raw	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,883	13,310,769	8,708,233
„ Twist and Yarn	6,627,165	5,884,698	6,864,304	5,054,099	5,783,626
„ Manufactures	2,869,768	3,081,168	3,060,054	2,914,356	3,599,834
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	264,849	221,494	242,781	183,298	196,968
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	3,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915
Other sorts	590,621	783,466	823,497	860,059	887,417
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	350,403	491,306	319,896	228,701	257,843
Rice	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771	13,814,799
Wheat	6,042,426	14,382,462	7,440,383	5,193,985	2,566,247
Wheat-flour	272,890	361,586	342,280	405,760	365,746
Other sorts	268,753	438,001	398,095	518,337	427,868
Gums and Resins	158,750	160,674	163,324	147,435	147,180
Hemp, Raw	42,424	64,589	79,187	143,847	186,446
Hides and Skins, Raw	2,163,355	2,367,658	2,638,178	2,567,752	2,879,752
„ Dressed, and Tanned	2,535,416	2,819,080	2,953,813	3,234,000	3,680,507
Horns	207,719	338,270	255,630	191,879	206,598
Ivory, and Manufactures of	158,602	155,840	119,834	114,610	105,757
Jewellery and Precious Stones	56,525	54,726	59,334	96,028	83,038
Jute, Raw	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977
„ Manufactures	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,058	4,211,019
Lac (of all sorts)	781,449	751,247	784,950	960,336	1,406,474
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	339,404	236,814	250,642	280,804	478,557
Metals	214,192	229,353	365,763	220,666	206,033
Oil-cake	*	104,520	118,495	140,378	140,266
Oils	586,943	618,995	657,723	576,990	812,507
Opium	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665
Provisions	491,788	532,497	579,786	592,640	618,288
Rice-bran	*	235,961	232,526	190,901	212,659
Saltpetre	380,062	365,618	438,940	338,102	411,365
Seeds	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,784	14,206,042
Silk, Raw	561,093	556,125	654,799	733,080	527,161
„ Manufactures	267,858	250,939	268,942	313,095	257,311
Spices	523,810	439,157	545,089	485,692	546,704
Sugar	615,221	701,046	835,995	1,230,903	822,121
Tea	5,504,293	6,283,870	6,620,499	6,928,993	7,988,599
Tobacco	138,134	141,403	171,888	142,218	175,082
Wood, and Manufactures of	562,564	614,379	699,383	595,804	665,080
Wool, Raw	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,689,082	2,016,086
„ Manufactures	169,286	173,090	178,629	218,712	214,437
All other Articles	1,580,086	1,429,598	1,526,777	1,622,933	1,648,884
Indian Produce or Manufacture	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,585
Foreign ditto (Re-exports)	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414
Total	100,135,722	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590	108,814,999

* Not separately enumerated.

EXPORTED (OR RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
170,033	190,511	147,502	170,845	139,233	149,317	Animals, Living.
362,394	361,470	308,228	291,022	196,023	236,235	Apparel.
86,922	143,172	214,150	335,639	218,877	395,925	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,244,885	1,619,120	1,560,571	1,785,517	1,003,898	822,499	Coffee.
345,408	268,252	315,576	337,853	259,249	282,418	Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
14,090,866	12,971,906	8,872,457	11,190,128	6,616,720	6,753,098	Cotton, Raw.
6,801,553	7,262,255	7,070,179	6,685,396	4,671,896	2,828,963	„ Twist and Yarn.
3,418,688	2,700,924	2,407,419	2,462,860	1,740,532	1,804,220	„ Manufactures.
181,284	136,818	197,490	182,141	165,265	154,246	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
						Dyeing and Tanning Materials:
5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,705,007	1,423,987	Indigo.
895,075	668,412	510,077	530,053	461,204	409,178	Other sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
235,597	228,022	254,410	655,206	127,947	35,829	Jawar and Bajra.
13,542,767	11,051,208	11,759,637	15,815,209	8,733,490	8,816,338	Rice.
3,914,376	836,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055	Wheat.
415,669	430,645	417,495	496,431	256,625	238,878	Wheat-flour.
606,427	401,693	338,856	514,726	344,324	268,573	Other sorts.
155,637	196,537	150,815	124,237	107,871	92,079	Gums and Resins.
240,183	231,118	193,314	218,120	168,830	224,826	Hemp, Raw.
3,629,498	3,234,896	4,494,893	4,155,612	4,592,552	4,659,016	Hides and Skins, Raw.
4,011,365	3,766,834	3,823,288	3,295,021	2,383,038	2,996,706	„ Dressed, and Tanned.
217,355	174,969	163,955	161,294	124,055	118,661	Horns.
99,891	100,362	69,688	63,861	31,290	26,157	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
93,381	83,709	92,038	132,226	73,440	81,190	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
9,092,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	7,245,171	Jute, Raw.
4,747,797	5,214,509	5,930,964	5,798,523	4,176,530	5,243,272	„ Manufactures.
1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	871,394	757,773	710,265	Lac (of all sorts).
460,404	423,207	395,250	408,402	408,581	394,228	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
280,325	281,670	254,128	239,104	239,484	397,896	Metals.
175,055	191,767	138,373	153,056	138,731	207,196	Oil-cake.
770,628	651,370	686,285	817,023	594,774	491,010	Oils.
8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,400,143	6,303,624	Opium.
604,540	613,889	644,281	732,761	499,685	467,893	Provisions.
208,926	255,551	268,490	244,166	216,162	234,660	Rice-bran.
535,946	572,164	398,745	349,344	256,196	226,355	Saltpetre.
9,721,660	8,014,875	8,600,816	11,862,012	6,739,793	6,012,241	Seeds.
661,738	536,730	533,550	476,807	477,201	354,102	Silk, Raw.
272,169	239,083	184,356	174,902	116,921	110,213	„ Manufactures.
538,416	516,416	487,823	639,339	386,617	371,500	Spices.
791,317	916,437	411,393	383,257	301,263	168,829	Sugar.
8,025,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,986	6,454,815	Tea.
186,341	184,186	166,061	218,548	122,977	105,468	Tobacco.
808,486	803,829	1,082,455	1,090,048	730,774	716,144	Wood, and Manufactures of.
2,115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,304	819,748	Wool, Raw.
240,672	250,909	253,306	254,405	195,839	227,681	„ Manufactures.
1,717,306	1,599,021	1,677,193	1,741,508	1,304,262	1,469,648	All other Articles.
109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	109,350,277	70,455,797	69,440,332	Indian Produce or Manufacture.
4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	3,371,196	2,194,994	2,139,021	Foreign ditto (Re-exports).
114,263,140	103,914,297	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791	71,579,353	Total.

No. 129.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
Animals, Living - - - - - *No.*	115,804	108,092	132,477	137,132	184,825
Coal, &c. - - - - - - - *Tons*	26,679	5,346	15,788	52,326	53,723
Coffee - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,817	294,744
Coir (excluding Cordage) - - - „	245,490	319,866	296,598	257,027	268,059
Cotton, Raw - - - - - - „	5,924,987	4,420,679	4,789,321	4,794,152	3,386,618
„ Twist and Yarn - - - *Lbs.*	170,518,684	162,002,056	190,521,781	135,175,144	160,606,221
„ Piece Goods, &c, - - - *Yards*	156,564,094	168,262,316	169,198,216	156,535,598	193,128,083
Dyes: Indigo - - - - - *Cwt.*	118,425	125,329	126,703	131,400	166,308
Other Sorts - - - - - „	884,035	1,058,627	1,005,805	1,118,059	1,431,830
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra - - - - - „	1,095,952	1,572,882	920,366	752,745	814,269
Rice - - - - - - - - „	34,963,341	33,166,929	27,938,325	24,649,723	34,442,600
Wheat - - - - - - - - „	14,320,926	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,851	6,890,130
Wheat-Flour - - - - - - „	419,963	544,895	517,325	611.129	588,263
Other Sorts - - - - - - „	768,932	1,342,827	1,068,281	1,498,628	1,275,302
Gums and Resins - - - - - „	68,639	77,145	79,945	75,562	76,145
Hemp, Raw - - - - - - „	56,318	64,360	84,074	141,449	171,522
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - *Cwt.*	554,399	583,292	574,722	583,663	650,841
„ Dressed and Tanned - - - - „	272,379	200,412	297,876	266,484	315,044
Horns - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	62,121	85,575	60,735	49,892	61,697
Jute Raw - - - - - - - „	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133	12,976,791
„ Bags - - - - - - - *No.*	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827	143,444,320
„ Cloth - - - - - - - *Yards*	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,060,110	60,670,094	103,116,727
Lac (of all sorts) - - - - - *Cwt.*	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,928	160,772
Manures - - - - - - - *Tons*	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,390	79,728
Metals - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	260,218	302,152	424,184	279,246	345,668
Oil Cake - - - - - - - „	*	402,090	390,862	469,866	461,876
Oils - - - - - - - *Galls.*	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,884	6,726,538
Oils - - - - - - - *Cwt.*†	48,434	56,697	96,616‡	73,474	68,268
Opium - - - - - - - - „	119,627	121,701	104,658	97,910	94,645
Provisions - - - - - - - „	*	485,580	448,131	556,927	610,590
Rice-Bran - - - - - - - *Tons*	*	78,242	64,783	60,126	95,051
Saltpetre - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	309,601	78,242	443,931	321,933	352,985
Seeds - - - - - - - - „	14,801,857	19,165,688	16,510,980	24,238,605	20,890,200
Silk, Raw - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,154	1,426,260
„ Piece Goods, &c., - - - - *Yards*	2,030,065	2,681,312	2,856,538	3,317,167	2,873,932
Spices - - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	26,958,198	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,989	29,379,522
Sugar - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,260	1,232,257
Tea - - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	110,194,819	123,518,000	118,131,184	129,007,616	133,139,269
Teak Timber - - - - *Cub. tons*	42,918	48,200	58,358	45,980	56,518
Tobacco - - - - - - - - *Lbs.*	8,197,819	8,320,187	12,656,567	9,477,232	10,586,670
Wool, Raw - - - - - - - „	34,183,059	35,055,479	37,116,699	36,821,308	44,700,448

* Not enumerated. † Dregs of Jinjili Oil. ‡ Paraffin Wax included from 1892–3.

EXPORTED (or RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.	
164,547	168,196	205,553	208,701	290,832	325,921	*No.*	Animals, Living.
81,126	137,509	212,861	327,247	304,738	541,453	*Tons.*	Coal, &c.
298,435	215,986	233,108	281,556	288,606	248,141	*Cwt.*	Coffee.
371,509	292,881	338,188	367,884	428,054	462,256	„	Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,626	4,373,474	3,576,838	„	Cotton, Raw.
185,493,148	197,391,297	201,725,088	221,164,381	242,601,755	119,296,641	*Lbs.*	„ Twist and Yarn.
185,381,414	144,949,051	131,210,155	130,401,623	137,104,795	130,983,347	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
187,337	169,523	133,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	*Cwt.*	Dyes: Indigo.
1,356,544	1,088,218	874,918	1,043,406	1,233,053	1,127,224	„	„ Other Sorts.
							Grain and Pulse:
731,669	652,812	642,560	1,960,590	554,687	124,059	„	Jawar and Bajra.
35,161,968	28,281,277	26,834,552	37,946,886	32,278,438	31,354,919	„	Rice.
10,004,171	1,910,626	2,302,607	19,520,496	9,704,087	50,021	„	Wheat.
661,729	599,791	505,283	682,662	557,894	497,346	„	Wheat-Flour.
1,785,517	989,599	610,287	1,320,474	1,554,981	894,022	„	Other Sorts.
80,024	94,193	82,626	73,860	323,299	75,862	„	Gums and Resins.
209,129	205,017	206,617	246,861	277,548	348,741	„	Hemp, Raw.
746,549	654,723	908,905	812,572	1,411,516	1,471,743	„	Hides and Skins, Raw.
367,726	341,729	366,198	297,541	323,299	469,969	„	„ Tanned and Dressed.
68,095	60,130	66,768	69,745	85,028	84,197	*Cwt.*	Horns.
12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	„	Jute, Raw.
168,247,453	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,008,199	*No.*	„ Bags.
114,180,818	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	*Yards.*	„ Cloth.
202,817	206,462	218,803	182,116	238,450	227,068	*Cwt.*	Lac (of all sorts).
79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	*Tons.*	Manures.
743,039	1,324,304	1,869,438	1,476,554	2,404,479	3,025,773	*Cwt.*	Metals.
557,734	603,067	414,507	456,876	604,822	827,801	„	Oilcake.
5,736,220	4,684,933	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,383,587	*Galls.*	Oils.
85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943	*Cwt.*	Oils.
83,944	86,386	78,280	92,827	93,378	96,881	„	Opium.
474,319	403,947	331,196	358,562	432,815	388,041	„	Provisions.
92,017	102,416	118,491	111,515	136,006	127,503	*Tons.*	Rice-Bran.
421,769	528,452	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,388	*Cwt.*	Saltpetre.
13,674,881	11,400,745	12,562,420	19,284,039	15,786,779	11,002,914	„	Seeds.
1,853,109	1,583,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,039,513	1,701,794	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
3,129,017	2,821,258	2,078,450	1,945,262	1,989,469	1,926,291	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
31,965,520	34,061,537	27,514,587	32,804,163	27,725,003	24,131,854	*Lbs.*	Spices.
1,240,596	1,348,473	690,227	498,567	693,965	366,330	*Cwt.*	Sugar.
142,080,083	153,482,194	154,121,582	159,805,650	176,386,820	192,193,469	*Lbs.*	Tea.
63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	*Cub. tons.*	Teak Timber.
10,110,095	12,101,965	10,626,289	13,603,137	9,349,318	6,581,812	*Lbs.*	Tobacco.
47,042,674	41,444,139	44,962,232	38,613,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	„	Wool, Raw.

No. 130.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	69,906	61,005	54,580	84,044	56,980
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	279,375	502,017	567,998	176,304	552,179
Books and Printed Matter	67,310	65,490	65,574	90,441	115,917
Building and Engineering Materials	84,461	9,166	29,769	78,017	51,322
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	24,080	31,314	36,721	29,929	40,396
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	62,373	58,098	100,507	62,682	43,903
Cotton Manufactures	6,551	5,972	33,100	30,339	29,363
Hardware and Cutlery	81,956	108,906	123,523	122,875	167,046
Instruments and Apparatus	35,275	49,227	63,300	58,917	47,798
Leather Manufactures	17,665	6,822	22,941	14,059	28,974
Machinery and Millwork	96,620	68,361	118,732	88,990	113,618
Metals	378,319	378,471	433,850	449,134	409,378
Paper, Stationery, &c.	81,197	68,764	80,804	72,772	79,331
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,234,933	1,021,298	1,289,051	1,091,586	1,246,216
Telegraph Materials	76,880	95,188	70,531	74,389	25,720
Wool Manufactures	134,387	112,865	150,845	136,386	126,537
All other Articles	209,182	201,962	418,421	452,111	225,977
Total	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,475	3,361,555

No. 131.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES EXPORTED

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel including Boots and Shoes	4,484	7,012	3,686	9,640	6,431
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	17,380	73,504	16,213	15,110	22,388
Metals	33,261	18,310	10,751	474	18,993
All other Articles	36,501	38,756	28,878	30,556	50,967
Total	91,626	137,582	59,478	55,780	98,779

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
33,260	40,859	64,876	41,001	20,089	41,506	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
179,797	129,576	229,684	307,396	65,706	191,247	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
114,454	146,610	74,802	100,872	72,642	30,452	Books and Printed Matter.
25,089	13,336	26,292	26,911	17,066	14,530	Building and Engineering Materials.
28,564	42,981	33,573	32,718	30,744	22,299	Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.
44,615	50,417	30,132	39,699	77,717	29,329	Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
55,115	63,845	44,498	25,544	25,802	18,549	Cotton Manufactures.
101,848	225,175	176,959	138,351	107,930	172,847	Hardware and Cutlery.
33,303	51,246	60,913	32,537	27,580	29,529	Instruments and Apparatus.
5,021	3,781	2,123	8,664	4,340	3,784	Leather Manufactures.
83,565	71,647	72,490	74,233	130,152	84,951	Machinery and Millwork.
413,075	526,643	472,577	395,821	407,452	346,757	Metals.
76,458	61,668	69,983	45,283	42,019	43,299	Paper, Stationery, &c.
2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	2,051,050	1,684,218	1,703,631	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
32,759	41,470	41,576	71,102	66,589	77,507	Telegraph Materials.
139,480	152,381	104,938	99,520	62,872	56,031	Wool Manufactures.
234,361	289,161	285,230	229,585	218,827	211,555	All other Articles.
3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077,808	Total.

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
8,596	23,589	5,940	4,265	18,238	108,847	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
14,447	10,822	2,534	6,504	18,997	32,547	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
14,208	160	41,940	7,584	4,039	3,976	Metals.
34,257	35,228	45,094	59,899	30,150	87,654	All other Articles.
71,598	69,799	95,508	78,252	71,424	233,024	Total.

No. 132.—Total Seaborne Trade in Private Merchandise with Principal Countries, and with Continents, in order of Magnitude.

COUNTRIES.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees									£	£
1. United Kingdom	84,857,056	82,812,412	177,317,188	86,644,115	84,939,773	83,304,186	82,913,799	76,665,027	79,885,674	53,644,688	53,806,457
2. China, Hong Kong	11,592,162	11,446,502	11,501,325	9,087,975	9,882,270	9,967,564	9,799,221	8,987,165	9,229,738	6,125,768	6,412,629
2. „ Treaty Ports	5,268,530	5,254,136	5,894,671	5,583,903	5,476,135	6,787,583	6,168,451	4,930,834	5,316,041	4,415,422	3,184,188
3. Germany	6,086,746	6,616,134	7,979,400	9,362,511	9,455,115	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,622,960	9,982,631	6,143,940	7,881,676
4. Straits Settlements	8,059,602	7,602,766	7,120,759	7,366,762	7,732,042	8,285,028	7,171,012	6,972,797	7,980,182	5,157,074	6,273,390
5. United States	5,503,992	5,079,207	5,662,279	5,376,091	6,948,838	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	6,749,978	5,907,706	5,654,825
6. France	8,695,093	12,009,283	10,142,280	11,832,573	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	8,858,260	5,126,920	4,750,142
7. Belgium	5,629,094	6,790,285	6,074,482	7,780,248	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	6,979,644	3,513,730	3,994,121
8. Austria-Hungary	3,582,676	3,020,103	3,643,285	4,320,831	3,637,481	4,675,377	3,991,251	4,252,642	4,525,888	2,722,722	3,904,270
9. Ceylon	3,381,720	3,595,541	3,949,746	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	5,012,075	3,272,445	3,709,434
10. Egypt	4,630,909	7,310,940	5,028,788	3,893,999	4,951,332	5,457,840	5,076,570	4,160,858	6,990,818	3,736,911	3,214,473
11. Italy	4,131,841	3,540,308	4,023,693	4,022,991	3,338,342	3,561,214	3,534,577	3,197,906	3,877,541	2,335,680	2,611,788
12. Mauritius	2,870,796	2,980,913	2,605,578	3,117,690	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,658	3,285,990	1,787,692	2,485,351
13. Russia	1,195,995	1,369,902	2,171,643	1,928,341	1,487,831	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	2,183,075	1,683,685	2,058,589
14. Japan	1,270,458	1,360,950	1,708,581	1,663,265	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	5,783,042	4,570,964	1,957,598
15. Australia	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,358,014	1,794,378
16. Persia	2,451,125	2,723,350	2,586,879	2,571,325	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,094	2,096,023	2,145,935	1,292,857	1,359,114
17. Arabia	1,268,607	1,301,281	1,586,351	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,829,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,999,676	1,160,495	996,858
18. South America	732,000	998,911	1,377,820	1,192,796	1,626,464	1,185,881	1,437,100	1,715,535	1,275,782	1,053,626	876,468
Other Countries	6,485,615	7,549,131	7,409,101	8,030,039	8,561,971	8,003,318	7,423,162	6,750,887	7,426,876	4,781,685	5,415,028
Continents:											
Europe	115,044,359	117,156,170	111,652,397	128,495,306	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,939	117,644,843	76,053,774	80,237,897
Asia	36,588,254	37,413,865	38,947,566	34,830,544	37,382,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	40,472,802	28,042,336	26,282,930
Africa	9,632,186	12,388,786	9,882,659	9,087,008	10,623,435	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	13,088,603	7,193,906	7,408,299
America	6,429,218	6,402,833	7,301,177	6,724,435	8,892,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,193,877	8,282,503	7,143,913	6,707,273
Australasia	1,476,605	1,261,413	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,358,014	1,794,378
Total	169,170,622	174,623,467	169,141,027	180,404,547	178,982,437	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,803,935	181,101,814	119,792,033	122,431,277

No. 133.—Principal Imports and Exports of Private Merchandise by Sea in order of Magnitude.

Articles.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Imports.											
Cotton Manufactures	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,078,086	18,001,409	18,230,752
„ Twist and Yarn	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477
Metals:											
Iron	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322
Steel	472,187	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099
Copper	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422
Other	735,241	804,643	852,338	718,965	834,936	651,595	651,595	750,544	723,886	487,579	627,814
Sugar	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144
Mineral Oils	2,362,219	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235
Machinery and Millwork	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039
Woollen Manufactures	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,408,384
Provisions	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,797,245	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	1,317,144
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649
Silk Manufactures	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	1,361,794	753,221	1,110,540
Liquors	1,423,461	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,458,204	1,458,180	1,695,828	1,644,044	1,588,495	1,647,520	1,064,985	1,077,939
Apparel	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	1,380,486	976,204	1,026,518
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,851,385	894,080
Exports (including Re-exports).											
Rice	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771	13,814,799	13,542,767	11,951,208	11,759,037	15,815,209	8,733,490	8,816,338
Hides and Skins	4,698,771	5,186,738	5,591,991	5,801,752	6,560,259	7,640,863	7,001,730	8,318,180	7,450,633	6,975,590	7,655,722
Raw Jute	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	7,245,171
Raw Cotton	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,883	13,310,769	8,708,233	14,090,866	12,971,006	8,872,457	11,190,128	6,616,720	6,753,008
Tea	5,504,203	6,283,870	6,620,499	6,928,993	7,988,599	8,025,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,086	6,454,815
Opium	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,460,143	6,303,624
Seeds	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,734	14,206,042	9,721,660	8,014,875	8,600,816	11,852,012	6,739,793	6,012,241
Jute Manufactures	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,958	4,211,019	4,747,797	5,214,509	5,930,964	5,708,523	4,176,530	5,243,272
Cotton Twist and Yarn	6,627,165	5,884,698	6,864,304	5,054,099	5,783,626	6,801,558	7,262,255	7,070,179	6,685,396	4,671,896	2,828,963
„ Manufactures	2,869,768	3,081,168	3,060,054	2,914,356	3,599,834	3,418,688	2,700,024	2,497,419	2,462,869	1,740,532	1,804,220
Indigo	2,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987
Coffee	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,034	2,208,555	2,244,885	1,619,120	1,560,571	1,785,517	1,003,898	822,499
Raw Wool	1,593,003	1,644,708	1,714,296	1,689,082	2,016,086	2,115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,304	819,748
Lac	781,449	751,247	784,950	960,336	1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	871,304	757,773	710,265
Wheat	6,042,426	14,382,462	7,440,383	5,193,985	2,566,247	3,914,376	836,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,831	20,055

No. 134.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India, by Sea, together with Total

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
	GOLD.				
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	3,814,111	1,565,648	598,064	1,390,419	697,866
France	128,287	104,934	45,542	69,549	44,609
Other Countries	10,900	4,844	330	626	1,004
Total	3,953,298	1,675,426	643,936	1,460,594	743,479
AFRICA:					
Egypt	176,542	168,117	72,291	115,858	167,790
Other Countries	52,181	56,541	65,381	57,373	62,513
Total	228,723	224,658	137,672	173,231	230,303
AMERICA:					
United States	5,500	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	64,122	229,463	49,083	43,828	97,778
Arabia	105,666	186,950	205,592	183,665	170,451
Ceylon	1,737	14,101	—	—	7,149
China, Hong Kong	736,267	959,850	536,776	782,190	394,275
,, Treaty Ports	227,163	240,520	115,330	187,208	66,262
Japan	—	—	—	—	7,050
Persia	8,349	19,512	12,810	12,639	22,210
Straits Settlements	27,248	4,823	2,816	9,730	230
Turkey in Asia	38,702	11,374	11,888	12,820	17,093
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,209,254	1,666,593	934,295	1,229,080	782,498
AUSTRALASIA	1,104,057	552,252	65,886	283,625	—
Total, Value	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789	3,146,530	1,756,280
,, Quantity	1,175,875	709,102	272,442	474,635	236,873
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	7,540,834	6,202,748	12,579,262	12,418,687	6,519,283
Other Countries	1,174,718	153,517	379,035	202,394	18,262
Total	8,715,552	6,356,265	12,958,297	12,621,081	6,537,545
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	48,320	35,858	87,300	340,213	80,679
Other Countries	96,006	57,418	62,276	90,512	35,495
Total	144,326	93,276	149,576	430,725	116,174
AMERICA:					
United States	42,310	568,200	31,500	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	93,096	32,687	21,021	258,836 / *15,000*	66,325
Arabia	419,546	269,520	284,034	374,471	223,715
Ceylon	93,720	70,572	193,332	271,570	128,563
China, Hong Kong	2,294,553	1,729,863	587,768	176,036	47,723
,, Treaty Ports	1,335,216	765,300	278,270	61,993	—
Japan	—	—	—	1,000	5
Persia	179,013 / *15,000*	89,113	68,712	168,169 / *21,000*	152,652 / *22,200*
Straits Settlements	1,294,705	47,083	17,103	177,534	94,900
Turkey in Asia	194,392	26,972	14,426	198,574	143,469
Other Countries	111,912	2,245	1,893	2,981	2,453
Total	6,031,153	3,033,355	1,467,159	1,727,164	882,005
AUSTRALASIA:	500,313	552,637	621,489	535,756	289,203
Total, Private	15,418,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,278,726	7,802,727
,, Government	*15,000*	—	—	*36,000*	*22,200*
Total, Value	15,433,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,314,726	7,824,927
,, Quantity	56,190,870	38,177,580	54,180,144	60,328,296	32,638,069
Grand Total, Value	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256	9,581,207

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED;
QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
			GOLD.			
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
3,260,240	2,630,455	4,122,207	3,804,318	2,710,438	2,890,912	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
173,412	153,146	273,734	204,209	146,269	40,093	France.
3,141	25,546	6,518	41,308	8,159	8,104	Other Countries.
3,436,793	2,809,147	4,402,459	4,049,835	2,864,866	2,939,109	Total.
451,417	542,246	810,479	1,058,400	271,178	344,216	AFRICA. Egypt.
31,661	34,280	15,527	11,422	457,542	12,510	Other Countries.
483,078	576,526	826,006	1,069,822	728,720	356,726	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA. United States.
19,295	38,674	19,092	62,432	45,288 / *619*	51,858 / *17,758*	ASIA: Aden.
118,137	276,834	194,704	290,781	202,047	152,424	Arabia.
4,725	1,037	230,691	420,254	472,427	807,080	Ceylon.
300,350	424,669	764,997	648,866	480,540	479,922	China, Hong Kong.
70,443	26,398	9,542	6,445	15,293	—	„ Treaty Ports.
—	—	—	3,053	1,204,146	985,337	Japan.
8,053	11,818	10,918	1,248	2,332	725	Persia.
3,096	6,335	17,936	14,451	5,749	34,431	Straits Settlements.
21,250	16,026	24,637	29,178	9,415	2,481	Turkey in Asia.
8	—	—	—	—	65	Other Countries.
545,957	801,791	1,272,517	1,476,708	2,437,856	2,532,081	Total.
563,441	303,715	780,240	2,243,689	1,601,089	2,104,097	AUSTRALASIA.
5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222	8,840,054	7,631,912 / *619*	7,914,255 / *17,758*	Total, Value.
695,055	657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037	1,987,738	„ Quantity.
			SILVER.			
5,732,857	6,117,303	10,090,872	5,830,365	5,590,756	2,201,296 / *5,374,355*	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
21,274	267	33,135	47,239	19,737	5,990	Other Countries.
5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007	5,877,604	5,610,493	7,581,641	Total.
125,558	105,458 / *410*	230,400	127,965	2,637	7,318	AFRICA. Mauritius.
19,261	10,311	24,884	58,916	8,856	6,101	Other Countries.
144,819	116,179	255,284	186,881	11,493	13,419	Total.
116,881	71,768	340,880	96,976	—	—	AMERICA. United States.
1,097	48,811	83,580 / *711*	218,711 / *3,836*	25,555 / *109*	52,606 / *1,043*	ASIA: Aden.
225,084	177,108	158,429	302,700	123,741	117,892	Arabia.
275,629	445,488	372,052	308,338	108,584	236,476	Ceylon.
17,605	15,639	136,289	277,232	105,780	6,368	China, Hong Kong.
—	9,717	283,846	560,668	12,309	501	„ Treaty Ports.
133,883	1	9,350	107,068	32	120	Japan.
117,287	140,214	99,130	136,414	78,397	61,909	Persia.
9,000	*8,800*	*53,620*	*7,820*	*9,387*	*15,613*	
83,699	112,478	114,016	89,391	22,842	13,448	Straits Settlements.
103,245	89,875	73,103	159,367	30,459	42,150	Turkey in Asia.
510	3,410	15,879	2,265	500	398	Other Countries.
907,039	1,051,541	1,400,005	2,173,805	517,695	548,524	Total.
1,355,846	1,236,326	1,129,219	720,293	210,245	308,911	AUSTRALASIA.
8,329,716	8,584,174	13,195,064	9,043,903	6,340,430	3,061,484	Total, Private.
9,000	*9,210*	*54,831*	*11,656*	*9,496*	*5,391,011*	„ Government.
8,338,716	8,593,384	13,249,895	9,055,559	6,349,926	8,452,495	Total, Value.
34,082,810	37,520,322	68,535,612	49,226,780	50,663,542	64,746,549	„ Quantity.
13,367,985	13,084,563	20,530,617	17,895,613	13,982,457	16,384,508	Grand Total, Value.

No. 135.—Value of Treasure Exported from British together with Total

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.
			GOLD.		
EUROPE:			Tens of Rupees.		
United Kingdom	821,873	1,683,481	4,244,102	2,453,616	6,720,470
Other Countries	4,515	16,020	349,075	47,677	7,201
Total	826,388	1,699,501	4,593,177	2,501,293	6,727,671
AFRICA	4,247	—	54	—	—
AMERICA	—	—	1,200	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	133	478	—	1,600	401
Arabia	792	190	—	100	486
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	1,019	572	41	488	736
Straits Settlements	1,394	307	—	45	—
Turkey	30,687	4,089	—	1,758	1,080
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34,025	5,636	41	3,991	2,703
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472	2,505,284	6,730,374
„ Quantity	161,646	285,454	726,925	378,399	926,843
			SILVER.		
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	30,209 / *1,650*	87,091	129,876	70,611	23,982
Other Countries	39,292	35,103	46,511	27,965	26,084
Total	71,151	122,194	176,387	98,576	50,066
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	—	—	889,795	110,798	2,181
Zanzibar	182,050	43,438	103,000	48,275	50,172
Other Countries	6,880	8,445	3,550	11,572	4,510
Total	188,930	51,883	996,345	170,645	56,863
AMERICA	—	—	180	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	31,480 / *47,000*	108,548 / *140,000*	86,670 / *20,500*	31,949 / *72,500*	14,265 / *60,000*
Arabia	89,486	171,197	172,238	177,377	95,496
Ceylon	650,750	769,150	576,215	459,832	1,032,935
China, Hong Kong	400	—	—	48,192	21,974
„ Treaty Ports	83,851	—	—	113,452	9,693
Japan	—	—	—	8,200	—
Persia	52,412 / *140*	110,175 / *170*	115,817 / *302*	152,902 / *795*	91,459 / *305*
Straits Settlements	38,049	22,146	47,267	176,638	32,703
Other Countries	1,767 / *2,482*	82,756 / *3,530*	163,403 / *9,128*	81,690 / *2,100*	22,169 / *7,750*
Total	998,437	1,407,472	1,101,540	1,325,687	1,388,749
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	20
Total, Private	1,207,246	1,438,049	2,334,522	1,519,463	1,427,643
„ Government	*51,272*	*14,500*	*29,930*	*75,445*	*68,055*
Total, Value	1,258,518	1,581,549	2,364,452	1,594,908	1,495,698
„ Quantity	4,661,785	5,829,142	8,056,632	5,999,323	5,598,047
Grand Total, Value	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924	4,100,192	8,226,072

India, by Sea, distinguishing Countries to which Exported; Quantity, in Ounces.

those of Government Exports.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
			GOLD.			
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	EUROPE:
2,458,414	2,140,851	2,325,172	2,323,060	1,330,114	2,748,045 / *4,500,000*	United Kingdom.
6,840	5,081	—	5	2	135	Other Countries.
2,465,254	2,145,932	2,325,172	2,323,065	1,330,116	7,248,180	Total.
1,010	4,704	38,594	—	20	20	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
						ASIA:
40	25,677	500	—	3	13	Aden.
10,818	12,393	1,148	5,278	2,837	946	Arabia.
—	—	—	—	500	—	Ceylon.
—	—	—	—	3	79,258	China, Hong Kong.
104	—	—	—	—	—	Japan
2,384	1,038	2,177	1,416	1,104	665	Persia.
—	—	—	—	1,300	29,027	Straits Settlements.
10,742	10,394	5,142	6,887	2,914	12,442	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	38	Other Countries.
37,053	49,502	8,967	13,581	8,661	122,389	Total.
—	3	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	2,336,646	1,338,797	2,870,589 / *4,500,000*	Total, Value.
372,432	347,873	397,114	410,461	353,225	1,881,060	„ Quantity.
			SILVER.			
						EUROPE:
10,884	123	1	215	600	658	United Kingdom.
4,359	3,058	2,484	659	443	187	Other Countries.
15,243	3,181	2,485	874	1,043	845	Total.
						AFRICA.
100,400	193,532	202,110	423,784	7,857	205,887	Mauritius.
130,095	116,650	85,662	256,169	20,554	150,042	Zanzibar.
9,629	20,116	6,154 / *9,900*	3,078	4,163	6,262	Other Countries.
240,124	330,298	303,826	683,031	32,574	362,191	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
						ASIA:
38,922	27,472	10,000	50,029	541	10,000	Aden.
20,000	*9,988*	—				
129,521 / *4,500*	124,323	89,335	200,868	145,227	51,382	Arabia.
574,200	1,002,376	961,163	986,750	667,000	413,868	Ceylon.
95,551	25,986	502,570	294,147	194,140	18,569	China, Hong Kong.
10,497	—	—	—	10,974	118,133	„ Treaty Ports.
820	—	9,300		—	—	Japan.
90,004	110,840	19,886	53,221	65,182	91,782 / *80*	Persia.
150	*110*	*200*	*300*	*666*		
513,664	1,076,696	2,735,301	2,750,120	2,784,087	995,302	Straits Settlements.
20,438	24,578	137,470	52,495	60,453	50,219 / *1,880*	Other Countries.
2,660	*1,507*	*4,378*	*2,040*	*3,565*		
1,501,127	2,403,876	4,469,603	4,390,870	3,931,844	1,751,305	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,728,984	2,725,750	4,761,436	5,071,535	3,961,230	2,112,381	Total, Private.
27,510	*11,605*	*14,478*	*3,240*	*4,211*	*1,960*	„ Government.
1,756,494	2,737,355	4,775,914	5,074,775	3,965,461	2,114,341	Total, Value.
7,064,731	11,591,234	24,250,995	26,061,355	32,017,260	15,311,385	„ Quantity.
4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,304,258	9,484,030	Grand Total, Value.

No. 136.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1 -	26,080,318	3,018,449	29,098,767	5,489,739	10,584	5,500,323	6,219,325	323,907	6,543,232
1891-2 -	25,346,863	3,359,985	28,706,848	5,503,802	17,070	5,520,872	6,003,936	217,767	6,221,703
1892-3 -	23,225,266	2,261,022	25,486,288	5,444,990	20,572	5,465,562	5,248,396	116,533	5,364,929
1893-4 -	29,199,731	1,836,382	31,036,113	5,186,589	93,220	5,279,809	6,046,431	189,416	6,235,847
1894-5 -	26,647,183	1,082,908	27,730,091	3,469,351	53,827	3,523,178	6,720,013	120,871	6,840,884
1895-6 -	27,191,817	1,359,067	28,550,884	4,714,506	117,965	4,832,471	5,693,863	181,744	5,875,607
1896-7 -	30,280,234	1,777,588	32,057,822	4,426,483	125,206	4,551,689	5,823,743	383,329	6,207,072
1897-8 -	28,040,674	3,261,071	31,301,745	5,573,700	139,239	5,712,939	6,394,853	350,157	6,745,010
1898-9 -	27,949,005	3,622,089	31,571,094	5,544,298	77,952	5,622,250	5,267,291	181,175	5,448,466
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	19,839,231	3,737,098	23,576,329	3,246,533	33,064	3,279,597	3,720,589	334,256	4,054,845
1900-1 -	21,216,098	3,832,855	25,078,953	4,579,189	81,816	4,661,005	4,416,039	531,437	4,947,476

Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1 -	27,543,173	17,581,724	45,124,897	3,702,345	84,822	3,787,167	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386
1891-2 -	25,760,606	11,015,950	36,776,556	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119
1892-3 -	25,269,580	14,473,839	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,844	3,554,642	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840
1893-4 -	29,307,615	15,708,598	45,016,213	4,216,591	597,640	4,814,231	73,956,957	18,425,256	92,382,213
1894-5 -	28,821,849	7,976,450	36,798,299	4,509,042	324,951	4,833,993	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445
1895-6 -	27,906,694	11,523,800	39,430,494	3,809,515	176,410	3,985,925	69,316,395	13,358,986	82,675,381
1896-7 -	26,873,092	10,472,637	37,345,729	4,390,277	316,592	4,706,869	71,793,829	13,075,352	84,869,181
1897-8 -	24,624,558	16,347,559	40,972,117	4,632,877	378,260	5,011,137	69,266,663	20,476,286	89,742,949
1898-9 -	25,651,902	13,754,591	39,406,493	3,967,845	248,150	4,215,995	68,380,341	17,883,957	86,264,298
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	17,517,334	9,759,519	27,276,883	2,817,525	108,405	2,925,930	47,141,242	13,972,342	61,113,584
1900-1 -	17,567,864	6,507,630	24,075,494	3,042,734	22,000	3,064,734	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662

No. 137.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1	37,259,268	168,962	37,428,230	9,602,861	9,460	9,612,321	10,714,371	185,774	10,900,145
1891-2	39,941,001	277,804	40,218,805	10,082,526	6,800	10,089,326	10,037,976	146,875	10,184,851
1892-3	41,620,884	570,643	42,200,527	9,200,783	35,000	9,235,783	11,125,421	137,833	11,263,254
1893-4	41,969,150	292,709	42,261,859	7,248,483	70,600	7,319,083	11,669,492	105,874	11,775,366
1894-5	46,011,741	848,065	46,859,806	9,817,584	2,650	9,820,234	12,481,466	130,935	12,612,401
1895-6	46,588,587	202,813	46,791,400	10,568,130	100	10,568,230	12,812,353	422,973	13,235,326
1896-7	45,560,345	327,813	45,888,158	9,377,228	31,406	9,408,634	11,831,787	47,380	11,879,167
1897-8	45,128,935	1,183,097	46,312,032	8,941,705	65,275	9,006,980	11,412,768	56,193	11,468,961
1898-9	45,952,847	760,451	46,713,298	11,722,612	2,655	11,725,267	11,178,898	250,220	11,429,118
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	33,508,394	264,492	33,772,886	6,791,666	286	6,791,952	7,997,755	43,667	8,041,422
1900-1	36,762,960	424,966	37,187,926	6,690,843	30,300	6,721,143	7,833,130	170,534	8,003,664

Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1	37,859,465	1,683,071	39,542,536	4,699,757	24,639	4,724,396	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2	40,635,691	2,671,422	43,307,113	7,338,816	40,285	7,379,101	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3	40,450,365	6,129,566	46,579,931	4,129,544	55,052	4,185,496	106,535,907	6,928,994	113,464,901
1893-4	38,736,684	3,526,843	42,263,527	6,823,781	28,711	6,852,492	106,447,599	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5	34,371,991	7,136,861	41,508,852	6,132,217	39,506	6,171,723	108,814,999	8,158,017	116,973,016
1895-6	37,933,075	3,549,484	41,482,559	6,360,905	56,930	6,417,925	114,263,140	4,232,300	118,495,440
1896-7	33,162,319	4,454,768	37,617,087	3,982,620	64,524	4,047,144	103,914,297	4,925,890	108,840,187
1897-8	27,458,114	5,804,137	33,262,251	4,595,751	25,467	4,621,218	97,537,273	7,134,169	104,671,442
1898-9	34,938,158	6,368,357	41,306,515	8,928,957	26,498	8,955,455	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	20,136,534	4,962,906	25,099,440	4,216,443	28,676	4,245,119	72,650,792	5,300,027	77,950,819
1900-1	18,081,964	4,307,140	22,389,104	2,210,456	50,030	2,260,486	71,579,353	4,982,970	76,562,323

No. 138.—Distribution of Private Trade among the Principal Ports.

Ports.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Imports.											
Calcutta - Merchandise	25,982,918	25,297,249	23,169,119	28,948,152	26,361,420	26,825,632	30,126,369	27,854,950	27,844,438	19,774,184	21,196,306
Calcutta - Treasure	3,918,449	3,359,985	2,261,022	1,836,382	1,082,908	1,359,067	1,777,588	3,261,071	3,622,089	3,737,097	3,832,855
Bombay - Merchandise	27,512,160	25,716,304	25,224,342	29,262,414	28,786,724	27,866,711	26,855,083	24,605,163	25,640,352	17,509,437	17,560,899
Bombay - Treasure	17,581,724	11,015,950	14,473,740	15,708,598	7,976,450	11,522,564	10,472,637	16,347,559	13,754,591	9,759,519	6,507,630
Karachi - Merchandise	3,702,344	3,972,239	3,416,769	4,216,567	4,509,033	3,809,472	4,390,267	4,632,811	3,967,760	2,817,491	3,042,729
Karachi - Treasure	84,823	111,891	137,844	597,640	324,951	176,410	316,592	378,260	248,150	108,405	22,000
Madras - Merchandise	5,473,167	5,131,745	4,477,863	5,226,788	5,798,018	4,862,803	5,088,815	5,318,537	4,256,680	3,058,041	3,765,634
Madras - Treasure	250,240	150,798	24,780	94,175	20,578	56,355	187,812	71,539	54,612	246,764	396,928
Rangoon - Merchandise	5,357,201	5,383,848	5,300,380	5,061,750	3,356,087	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,667	5,404,320	3,165,105	4,403,084
Rangoon - Treasure	9,108	16,480	17,364	87,859	38,477	99,195	112,417	117,157	57,731	22,948	73,906
Other Ports - Merchandise	1,007,108	1,086,060	1,016,557	1,241,286	1,354,356	1,347,119	1,023,037	1,411,535	1,266,791	816,984	703,771
Other Ports - Treasure	75,143	67,559	95,060	100,602	116,643	145,395	210,306	300,700	146,784	97,609	142,420
Total - Merchandise	69,034,898	66,587,445	62,605,030	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,329	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923
Total - Treasure	21,919,487	14,722,663	17,009,810	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	17,883,957	13,972,342	10,975,739
Exports.											
Calcutta - Merchandise	35,767,655	38,635,852	40,471,000	40,978,993	44,957,846	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,139,659	44,986,658	33,052,254	36,149,339
Calcutta - Treasure	168,962	277,804	570,643	292,709	848,065	202,813	327,813	1,183,097	751,451	264,492	418,166
Bombay - Merchandise	37,859,409	40,635,677	40,450,332	38,736,680	34,371,984	37,933,015	33,162,284	27,457,899	34,937,987	20,136,449	18,081,964
Bombay - Treasure	1,682,879	2,671,170	6,129,336	3,525,913	7,136,861	3,549,484	4,454,768	5,804,137	6,368,357	4,962,906	4,307,140
Karachi - Merchandise	4,699,755	7,338,746	4,192,523	6,823,770	6,132,217	6,360,899	3,981,916	4,595,621	8,928,876	4,216,156	2,210,248
Karachi - Treasure	24,639	40,285	55,952	28,711	39,506	56,930	64,524	25,467	26,499	28,656	50,030
Madras - Merchandise	4,547,573	3,786,228	4,589,671	5,077,185	5,186,836	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	4,366,921	3,377,612	3,573,902
Madras - Treasure	123,308	54,000	110,000	4,250	60,000	409,073	15,000	30,263	135,970	36,667	120,000
Rangoon - Merchandise	7,080,362	7,230,680	7,224,849	5,737,805	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	8,639,892	4,052,734	4,819,097
Rangoon - Treasure	19,460	6,800	35,000	70,600	2,650	100	31,406	65,114	2,500	286	30,200
Other Ports - Merchandise	10,140,977	10,408,827	9,607,622	9,093,157	11,092,196	10,907,102	10,135,129	9,752,013	10,861,139	6,915,586	5,744,803
Other Ports - Treasure	62,658	93,127	28,063	102,554	70,935	13,000	32,380	26,091	123,404	7,020	57,434
Total - Merchandise	100,185,731	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590	108,814,999	114,263,140	103,914,299	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791	71,579,353
Total - Treasure	2,071,906	3,143,186	6,928,994	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,300	4,925,891	7,134,169	7,408,181	5,300,027	4,982,970

No. 139.—Value of trade with Principal Countries, distinguishing Principal Articles.

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
UNITED KINGDOM. Imports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.								£.	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	866,291	847,155	893,292	820,953	889,248	871,033	779,896	824,460	561,850	580,400
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	199,970	217,489	245,043	254,494	281,734	252,420	251,552	277,721	158,667	149,330
Books and Printed Matter	213,358	219,269	237,460	212,078	219,015	226,552	190,965	204,887	144,656	144,780
Building and Engineering Materials	162,119	124,296	144,345	128,712	147,975	122,636	145,103	154,642	99,730	111,063
Carriages and Carts	77,133	68,792	87,372	80,004	99,734	212,155	261,315	255,905	145,869	129,028
Chemicals	261,239	267,311	322,160	361,420	402,413	338,002	398,991	368,482	250,883	312,316
Coal and Coke	1,217,311	1,107,796	936,698	1,392,395	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	607,031	432,016	153,282
Cotton: Raw	29,894	37,600	37,268	30,565	47,234	28,646	14,385	61,163	169,382	252,504
Twist and Yarn	3,432,094	2,606,482	3,014,592	2,766,298	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,224	2,427,231	1,563,579	1,572,487
Piece Goods	24,107,318	21,848,124	27,961,405	28,806,165	21,845,118	25,349,204	21,745,078	23,357,626	16,880,865	16,963,395
Other Manufactures	506,690	516,570	580,576	461,723	497,254	465,358	402,398	464,622	305,084	404,451
Drugs and Medicines	227,307	205,755	221,859	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	271,296	183,040	219,096
Earthenware and Porcelain	186,905	160,340	157,348	122,567	149,311	138,057	126,180	112,154	75,617	75,818
Flax Manufactures	115,187	126,277	131,378	151,643	159,998	147,127	151,866	130,588	91,966	118,421
Glass and Glassware	231,569	190,731	186,783	176,802	184,164	171,599	163,795	161,614	112,588	100,579
Hardware and Cutlery	1,028,813	1,069,847	1,067,847	1,093,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	854,080
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	210,618	193,542	218,334	213,067	263,535	265,315	258,602	284,719	208,527	246,306
Ivory, and Manufactures of	86,319	76,611	122,909	95,244	141,889	83,039	98,767	122,896	36,467	63,290
Jewellery, &c.	53,033	55,163	84,458	48,945	113,387	72,665	82,360	88,763	79,348	90,655
Leather Goods	181,812	172,501	190,095	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	184,645	118,661	110,175
Liquors: Ale, &c.	414,855	424,875	395,737	335,104	410,356	396,935	413,665	430,202	268,852	275,137
Spirits	512,888	511,673	516,784	524,711	574,997	560,254	532,219	550,857	360,696	362,029
Wines	242,260	211,061	217,385	211,187	246,518	216,828	186,865	190,054	115,033	119,382
Machinery and Millwork	2,085,084	2,342,401	2,475,014	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	3,013,673	1,646,862	1,444,291
Metals: Copper	1,561,148	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,602	434,035
Iron	1,905,050	1,784,152	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,830	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,607,982	1,237,788	1,471,544
Lead	154,609	137,064	150,482	146,303	150,767	140,497	140,270	116,706	88,238	120,491
Steel	239,669	199,566	286,070	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	531,100	399,359	487,954
Other	292,446	284,724	282,704	163,056	189,943	125,958	172,529	201,544	149,568	141,636
Oils: Mineral	149,858	163,959	160,981	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,812	64,573	89,610
Paints, Colours, &c.	217,324	225,921	245,810	235,995	290,061	251,629	255,499	247,458	177,148	203,266
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	272,405	246,325	260,767	182,106	179,853	161,707	164,816	201,928	152,656	178,372
Provisions	676,285	678,375	674,542	686,269	717,656	675,620	684,213	657,964	435,322	475,239
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,472,030	1,020,615	1,237,584	1,550,493	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	838,684
Salt	383,207	408,983	545,444	536,885	433,724	393,463	568,145	430,735	252,008	200,390
Silk Manufactures	709,432	612,007	634,031	309,092	560,019	319,185	264,703	287,383	146,770	221,974
Soap	96,086	95,622	104,895	94,509	117,220	107,006	116,626	119,804	96,813	102,623
Stationery	207,573	227,229	216,704	236,785	267,688	272,035	223,092	226,515	147,901	158,223
Sugar	38,084	31,575	9,898	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	74,233	76,398	149,596
Tea-chests	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	98,580	57,061	133,319
Tobacco	87,423	94,364	115,893	121,970	141,282	137,300	159,194	143,409	101,190	136,047
Toys, &c.	104,975	96,109	96,546	102,031	109,849	103,856	87,070	93,823	74,887	72,596
Umbrellas	358,943	384,214	426,103	295,110	289,890	255,214	296,369	218,145	166,841	163,410
Woollen Manufactures	1,288,436	1,031,249	1,326,576	938,099	939,644	1,138,460	830,584	1,064,248	772,223	885,568
Other Articles	1,415,350	1,246,189	1,385,199	1,236,578	1,406,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	1,310,953	929,188	928,695
Total	48,271,400	44,005,841	52,001,013	51,105,757	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	47,032,169	32,502,127	32,450,647

* Not separately shown.

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.								£.	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	46,749	52,702	65,065	64,194	70,467	88,184	78,369	82,526	51,805	55,105
Wool, Raw	630,758	597,718	608,897	639,220	760,819	608,003	644,085	470,146	296,828	209,701
Other Articles	416,520	393,680	425,638	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	294,814	204,670	190,746
Total	1,094,027	1,044,100	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	847,486	553,303	455,642
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Bristles and Fibres	*	*	*	*	48,633	66,702	59,014	44,343	31,342	58,025
Caoutchouc	91,595	102,312	100,062	80,969	81,182	56,923	46,396	71,004	48,182	49,327
Chemicals: Saltpetre	119,755	151,910	130,879	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,083	103,579	64,282	60,922
Coffee	943,104	960,663	995,820	1,042,064	1,059,854	833,370	835,354	1,136,254	634,348	499,700
Coir, & Manufactures of	191,793	154,627	146,165	142,438	204,536	140,343	166,984	178,827	117,797	111,120
Cotton, Raw	1,626,088	1,305,262	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	411,884	139,815	707,297
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	159,820	152,917	124,237	121,003	99,865	83,862	133,174	120,301	152,523	159,095
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	144,248	168,822	185,856	179,117	258,733	153,053	141,070	89,310	116,321	85,234
Indigo	995,823	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	372,746	269,874
Myrabolams	332,055	238,559	324,717	278,554	244,042	233,978	136,491	181,432	131,158	103,979
Fodder, Bran, and Cattle-Food	*	*	142,173	133,297	125,109	163,612	166,230	180,836	153,091	163,318
Hemp, Raw	31,313	46,666	103,036	101,994	134,226	125,330	101,930	95,383	69,073	114,635
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	474,485	443,800	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	425,826	540,342	602,735
Dressed or Tanned	2,127,774	2,166,832	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,939,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	2,729,040	1,920,510	2,535,035
Horns	98,142	84,281	80,916	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	93,387	68,438	60,680
Jute: Raw	4,506,827	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227	3,275,739
Gunny Bags	321,266	525,323	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427	475,070
„ Cloth	2,583	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,851	189,808	454,184
Lac	410,883	412,868	506,773	800,617	987,829	784,523	511,880	341,080	289,049	238,085
Manures	168,732	157,579	165,238	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	191,149	180,877	172,038
Metals	14,424	19,107	23,610	22,859	46,812	62,858	59,657	58,164	76,770	136,812
Mica	11,893	24,095	52,851	27,813	45,694	91,398	93,853	67,143	50,824	77,361
Oils	202,157	182,686	242,889	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	208,679	168,800	139,834
Provisions	58,479	58,276	67,915	75,218	73,910	88,603	91,916	94,333	68,797	55,975
Rice	1,932,434	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,092	913,807
Seeds: Castor	44,569	76,030	41,880	98,300	83,027	76,525	193,704	265,666	100,130	161,320
Linseed	3,496,769	2,881,639	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690	1,321,720
Rape	159,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	162,707	91,754	102,458
Silk, Raw	230,108	184,373	249,644	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	157,377	192,258	101,441
Spices	47,020	108,748	110,453	163,549	137,984	132,489	112,667	169,367	94,116	66,874
Sugar	377,856	386,487	703,393	437,384	491,718	590,056	188,764	122,791	183,623	80,478
Tea	5,524,713	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452	5,768,524
Wheat	5,957,277	3,646,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,532,385	1,409,075	2,546
Wood (mainly Teak)	377,136	466,369	380,369	399,992	484,122	537,677	638,296	687,918	502,230	402,378
Wool, Raw	976,534	1,072,696	1,043,638	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,933	1,228,762	892,101	590,692
Woollen Manufactures	66,569	71,041	94,887	95,335	122,307	147,606	158,651	157,102	116,347	133,411
Other Articles	1,222,962	1,097,223	1,203,028	984,931	994,461	840,835	702,294	859,295	569,843	557,454
Total	33,446,985	32,267,196	33,542,602	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	32,006,018	20,589,258	20,900,167

* Not separately shown

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.										
Imports therefrom :	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	120,030	118,077	170,606	162,365	173,618	160,602	136,380	166,720	150,045	130,638
Cotton Manufactures	82,118	153,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	163,643	136,158
Glass and Glassware	78,040	90,681	114,845	93,461	138,456	166,797	132,701	179,909	150,320	160,179
Hardware and Cutlery	45,099	42,667	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	71,041	84,080	110,092
Metals	54,707	57,472	74,781	57,940	96,172	93,623	140,757	177,183	126,030	186,766
Paper and Pasteboard	101,815	95,795	120,494	92,998	107,158	100,321	83,806	87,098	66,581	68,466
Sugar	27,197	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188	1,032,504
Wool Manufactures	90,674	134,966	169,435	207,068	173,500	197,291	95,975	162,555	111,402	89,735
Other Articles	239,727	296,547	365,472	319,519	392,982	338,282	250,168	276,661	167,611	176,690
Total	839,407	1,031,939	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	2,428,375	1,588,900	2,091,228
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,051	4,500	6,387	4,388	6,017	6,779	4,590	10,333	9,633	8,084
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	174,380	162,128	79,251	133,012	143,746	55,318	37,851	67,463	11,566	4,157
Cotton, Raw	1,372,567	1,623,208	1,739,028	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,550
Indigo	303,614	361,114	422,340	399,427	480 966	338,926	255,918	259,895	136,389	110,130
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	78,068	131,893	152,981	115,934	167,288	226,042	367,195	296,300	226,218	316,053
Jute, Raw	153,826	213,147	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	243,224	254,903	422,529
Seeds	8,096	26,757	134,730	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	192,447	114,238	102,912
Other Articles	83,194	88,599	97,403	157,140	135,070	118,155	158,160	121,417	108,583	104,627
Total	2,174,645	2,606,846	2,943,061	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	2,087,180	1,134,189	1,804,958
BELGIUM.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Manufactures	14,306	21,694	33,315	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,622	63,384	57,873	70,349
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	271,815	282,731	326,054	342,727	407,138	363,139	310,181	295,924	161,939	151,098
Glass and Glassware	123,593	125,053	137,509	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,898	104,312	86,574	80,751
Hardware & Cutlery	49,692	61,233	81,481	48,805	42,886	48,250	68,735	68,263	44,951	56,561
Metals :										
Copper	37,524	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212
Iron	388,155	507,012	633,491	638,561	756,507	715,373	596,982	559,046	284,444	487,479
Steel	155,587	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	448,485	203,543	340,374
Other Articles	283,355	364,741	477,757	427,655	605,785	554,882	523,479	589,479	368,185	404,488
Total	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,053,275	1,866,365	2,720,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	2,230,432	1,224,021	1,620,312
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,985	14,947	17,284	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	7,031	15,338	8,516
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	1,627,295	1,817,312	2,273,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,243,724	400,672	1,106,393
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	19,293	22,568	48,827	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	56,737	30,602	38,183
Hemp, Raw	29,201	28,281	35,362	75,060	92,492	92,975	81,004	111,457	88,011	82,414
Seeds :										
Castor	45,114	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	104,008	47,211	61,740
Earthnuts	58,830	158,112	126,154	160,442	81,577	11,200	3,804	3,287	441	5,133
Linseed	557,496	382,474	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,779	193,031
Poppy	98,723	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	246,990	166,580	163,055
Rape	515,119	634,048	1,242,113	682,572	369,865	455,031	832,250	1,034,139	493,711	270,214
Til or Jinjili	151,667	253,359	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347.877	461,343	127,424	225,151
Wheat	2,124,537	607,356	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	986,102	561,578	—
Other Articles	232,998	290,695	252,158	379,788	264,847	216,575	246,121	240,683	255,362	219,981
Total	5,460,273	4,414,065	5,709,688	3,786,303	3,941,490	3,052,888	3,027,958	4,742,181	2,274,371	2,365,295

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
FRANCE.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	200,499	210,474	239,893	230,564	242,890	199,424	147,742	191,387	126,610	119,704
Clocks and Watches	60,442	53,364	77,711	50,616	67,366	64,377	50,708	72,922	48,606	47,787
Cotton Manufactures	31,744	62,644	45,163	9,287	5,776	23,095	36,494	67,759	54,645	84,716
Dyes and Tans	60,242	57,139	59,200	42,034	59,479	42,709	62,958	53,753	39,734	44,642
Liquors	120,752	129,106	150,829	164,205	212,491	213,916	238,485	246,084	162,478	151,673
Silk Manufactures	360,404	336,584	314,343	157,522	147,433	129,844	77,310	201,219	100,925	101,197
Other Articles	207,595	190,980	251,033	206,202	243,535	246,731	269,000	197,821	150,923	189,226
Total	1,041,678	1,040,291	1,138,262	860,430	978,970	920,096	882,796	1,031,845	683,921	738,945
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	22,030	18,736	21,743	21,025	13,572	12,036	15,578	10,446	8,085	23,304
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	645,419	696,065	731,820	666,073	747,870	513,243	472,519	426,469	281,459	227,650
Cotton, Raw	1,290,369	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,850	543,845
Hides and Skins, Raw	153,959	162,065	196,460	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	179,586	404,699	229,495
Indigo	406,055	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	215,738	203,530	116,134
Jute, Raw	172,441	267,321	345,951	483,135	473,864	505,040	523,575	330,844	358,605	736,430
Manures	30	—	—	1,010	30,620	53,997	55,816	25,710	60,125	51,605
Seeds :										
Castor	221,024	229,885	244,906	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,260	167,665
Earthnuts	687,446	859,951	722,153	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	45,397	55,868	93,499
Linseed	1,257,439	1,196,049	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	996,582	476,018	509,124
Poppy	235,418	158,628	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	248,885	201,925	217,655
Rape	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	832,202	413,947	170,211
Til or Jinjili	1,343,450	1,329,006	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	1,169,490	750,782	439,513
Other	122,458	54,980	224,876	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,820	93,489	106,276	29,812
Silk, Raw	260,918	302,680	337,101	296,872	373,434	299,737	223,521	271,437	245,136	228,071
Wheat	2,911,416	893,154	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,710,678	250,736	1
Other Articles	613,628	488,237	409,168	411,670	524,573	413,335	306,182	253,777	238,689	227,362
Total	10,945,575	9,983,253	10,672,569	8,660,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	7,815,970	4,434,914	3,988,072
GERMANY.										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	39,735	49,912	80,751	60,535	65,074	79,951	38,940	41,971	41,271	89,997
Cotton Manufactures	71,296	53,444	49,838	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	100,334	96,511	117,949
Glass and Glassware	47,349	47,303	80,366	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	73,391	55,150	51,521
Hardware and Cutlery	76,523	79,432	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937	155,139
Liquors	61,052	63,968	65,225	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	101,799	65,055	74,364
Metals	96,072	80,513	163,598	144,601	110,027	104,725	94,342	94,817	70,492	166,181
Salt	179,609	71,430	95,945	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	80,827	62,163	62,833
Sugar	292,032	367,336	276,155	345,144	875,022	875,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,703	304,948
Woollen Manufactures	293,186	291,482	309,911	340,635	260,403	250,457	148,660	234,459	240,215	358,841
Other Articles	368,115	346,510	452,759	383,322	524,392	478,356	412,022	433,825	344,762	353,588
Total	1,524,969	1,451,330	1,714,003	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,727,876	1,123,259	1,735,361
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	17,638	10,885	14,420	4,785	6,389	11,252	6,846	8,949	11,419	8,320

No. 139 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
GERMANY—*continued.*										
Exports of Indian Produce:	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Coir, and Manufactures of	23,036	31,048	40,781	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	79,083	72,982	89,386
Cotton, Raw	1,801,752	2,419,053	2,866,090	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294	1,186,319
Indigo	314,292	187,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917	84,104
Hides and Skins, Raw	690,114	722,235	686,135	810,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,785	1,265,166	968,186	1,261,051
Jute, Raw	748,813	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,624,290	1,089,106	1,465,199
„ Gunny Bags	22,938	45,741	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,664	34,517	73,803
„ Cloth	420	1,170	104	5,813	40,934	5,555	6,683	34,319	14,028	183,629
Lac	15,699	41,944	51,287	114,917	211,261	161,116	136,438	120,906	109,858	134,514
Manures	21,877	30,126	73,782	96,102	80,206	93,809	90,551	115,479	108,619	102,315
Rice	231,234	213,885	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	203,181	165,523	106,046
Seeds: Rape	232,002	464,980	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	592,588	281,026	211,184
„ Linseed	326,192	277,573	456,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,205,443	734,866	671,286
„ Til or Jinjili	42,758	129,989	118,308	51,880	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914	106,640
Other Articles	602,490	798,619	809,260	568,231	611,476	388,083	353,378	654,002	436,425	462,019
Total	5,073,527	6,517,185	7,634,088	7,718,877	8,054,874	7,535,579	7,181,595	8,245,806	5,009,261	6,137,495
HOLLAND.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	76,911	103,183	132,243	79,530	81,347	84,167	94,751	111,180	83,982	134,446
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	6,946	25,618	13,426	37,304	79,008	88,458	139,421	187,727	83,792	106,254
Other Articles	71,558	77,945	61,832	52,130	66,545	67,480	54,916	53,294	39,210	46,205
Total	155,415	206,746	207,501	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	352,201	206,984	286,905
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	4,645	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	84,786	27,529	36,829
Seeds: Linseed	670,688	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	201,836	88,120	125,637
Rape	6,780	15,046	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	14,982	29,071	10,799
Wheat	236,184	180,373	142,318	85,094	132,676	1,625	0	91,740	18,370	0
Other Articles	13,774	28,239	34,311	79,099	58,894	63,628	90,634	78,502	120,927	181,702
Total	932,071	671,283	1,479,310	1,431,238	769,049	598,704	298,958	471,846	284,017	304,967
ITALY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Coral	148,534	106,466	159,328	103,261	79,215	64,771	57,747	63,892	42,446	50,354
Cotton Manufactures	26,661	49,660	38,228	17,233	10,709	46,136	82,122	115,987	152,019	152,694
Dyes, Alizarine and Aniline	23,342	38,245	31,694	29,297	53,019	52,185	82,832	78,469	38,733	41,163
Silk Manufactures	74,816	42,194	40,213	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,396	114,338	83,716	90,277
Other Articles	192,553	119,741	179,109	142,913	175,645	167,378	183,066	183,742	176,498	216,465
Total	535,906	356,306	448,572	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,163	556,928	493,412	550,953
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	18,945	26,230	32,298	15,702	18,350	41,897	24,578	15,560	33,566	22,257
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,417,677	1,886,333	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,378	799,176
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	57,840	79,277	101,248	89,803	134,278	109,571	63,640	70,897	42,279	48,268
Hides and Skins, Raw	201,815	247,218	337,491	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	415,511	395,307	425,471
Jute, Raw	160,923	239,845	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	242,322	220,986	303,334
Seeds:										
Linseed	250,270	174,033	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	265,284	179,468	98,560
Til or Jinjili	191,039	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,098	263,373	196 529	166,520
Other	134,785	173,239	193,427	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	131,386	73,536	91,586
Other Articles	571,058	526,570	348,632	122,972	172,369	95,765	130,301	687,267	157,788	109,064
Total	2,985,457	3,641,156	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	3,305,053	1,808,711	2,041,979
RUSSIA.										
Imports therefrom:										
Mineral Oils	1,128,986	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,835,952	1,977,193	2,059,662	2,007,699	1,564,758	1,870,128
Other Articles	158	207	862	3,057	31,606	42,401	21,094	45,296	36,224	22,827
Total	1,128,144	1,488,623	1,263,014	1,007,046	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,756	2,052,995	1,600,982	1,892,955

No. 139 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
RUSSIA—*continued.*	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Tea	—	—	—	13,250	152,208	167,385	98,110	2,024	251	1,911
Other Articles	—	375	196	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	4,431	678	1,485
Total	—	375	196	13,446	154,056	169,557	100,650	7,355	929	3,396
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	127,268	527,985	498,334	270,370	10,125	8,630	3,537	4,030	61	52,560
Indigo	56,923	56,732	59,125	87,092	145,164	101,364	30,451	46,236	30,199	32,201
Seeds	52,951	84,939	95,390	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,380	42,978	22,524	10,400
Other Articles	3,617	13,363	12,282	13,432	44,837	55,850	37,689	29,481	28,990	66,077
Total	240,759	683,019	665,131	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057	122,725	81,774	162,238
SPAIN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	541	499	81	—	95	529	3,736	8,146	6,044	2,569
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	153,233	222,594	267,441	104,612	196,166	25,768	10,042	25,132	27,565	112,456
Jute, Raw	59,504	154,963	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,560	161,025
Other Articles	14,389	98,855	61,685	7,996	14,727	12,284	32,436	60,764	39,182	16,565
Total	227,126	476,412	452,787	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,092	152,241	111,307	290,046
SWEDEN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Iron and Steel	2,443	1,925	30,827	17,969	33,855	57,140	65,570	43,914	17,171	9,186
Matches	7,403	9,853	20,523	16,041	14,898	29,894	59,744	59,977	23,096	28,924
Other Articles	9,075	3,720	7,038	5,136	11,692	8,117	7,501	4,369	5,959	5,888
Total	18,921	15,498	58,388	39,146	60,445	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226	43,998
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	19,366	15,797	25,745	33,863	16,643	19,682	11,426	18,411	3,471	28,387
TURKEY IN EUROPE.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	833	1,508	2,021	703	1,454	1,539	2,568	2,706	93,885	115,064
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,416	56,737	83,912	89,844	77,443	82,917	69,639	91,413	36,986	50,534
ABYSSINIA.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,985	4,447	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	4,389	5,272	3,204
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	16,394	15,492	21,580	22,187	28,146	25,989	757	5,343	3,679	9,137
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse	189,586	176,463	94,199	110,048	120,927	111,722	79,347	224,797	88,372	11,742
Other Articles	54,759	65,695	87,035	82,133	85,415	60,036	3,450	31,503	20,680	42,020
Total	244,345	242,158	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	256,300	109,052	53,762
CAPE COLONY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,566	9,631	2,799	1,398	1,336	7,931	2,153	1,205	876	1,805
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	102,444	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802	75,464
Rice	59,394	71,076	54,976	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	108,265	65,546	67,069
Other Articles	41,553	31,071	43,365	29,683	51,146	63,820	92,964	83,510	39,709	48,790
Total	203,391	228,848	239,299	226,211	348,406	343,272	292,952	271,452	195,057	191,323

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
EGYPT.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton, Raw	25,421	86,759	47,173	135,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	19,635	77,499	97,117
Salt	—	8,098	32,966	45,147	42,307	63,373	29,853	41,465	23,013	21,443
Other Articles	65,861	64,138	91,233	101,807	91,773	65,758	101,785	64,608	46,772	80,445
Total	91,282	158,995	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828	125,708	147,284	199,005
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	38,198	37,741	48,574	41,292	31,316	23,286	22,691	18,030	8,925	13,440
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	319,939	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	323,909	193,501	220,396
Jute, Raw	175,588	0	138,529	0	39,552	273,190	0	28,710	47,760	0
„ Gunny Bags	146,572	186,345	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,229	127,250	188,220
Rice	3,788,050	3,038,340	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	4,118,190	2,601,462	2,409,096
Wheat	2,222,309	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,867	3
Wood	9,777	31,177	8,779	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,432	67,193	5,128	4,347
Other Articles	518,325	297,030	331,954	357,062	263,392	263,106	334,646	452,704	358,734	176,565
Total	7,181,460	4,832,053	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	6,847,080	3,580,702	2,998,027
MAURITIUS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	1,684,607	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222	1,598,639
Other Articles	35,264	39,052	30,087	24,180	34,292	54,040	42,034	41,235	30,308	14,393
Total	1,719,871	1,462,771	1,787,030	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,959,345	1,098,530	1,613,032
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	102,605	143,719	140,920	158,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	55,558	40,938	37,578
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	716,062	569,277	683,051	755,739	555,909	632,548	644,541	790,815	365,836	455,850
Wheat-flour	71,900	91,862	127,618	96,258	123,296	108,816	109,121	117,267	49,476	47,834
Other Sorts	147,178	146,083	179,842	137,592	169,554	136,596	143,649	140,613	75,770	98,025
Other Articles	223,296	191,866	199,230	253,554	243,978	248,496	226,891	222,392	157,142	233,032
Total	1,158,436	999,088	1,189,741	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	1,271,087	648,224	834,741
PORTUGESE EAST AFRICA.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	26,504	55,981	31,790	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230	12,402	18,951	14,568
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	78,270	84,284	69,940	70,407	60,060	63,159	84,782	60,567	42,890	56,315
Other Articles	48,914	50,975	39,093	43,577	53,225	42,912	35,685	33,936	26,337	42,967
Total	127,184	135,259	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	94,503	69,227	99,282
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	87,387	93,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161	49,023
Grain and Pulse	13,484	29,659	10,971	18,283	42,984	73,432	18,081	33,706	21,032	79,551
Other Articles	32,821	43,056	35,044	35,501	41,375	40,493	30,629	30,757	28,003	33,585
Total	133,692	171,324	113,325	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	119,551	96,196	162,159
NATAL.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	1,674	1,026	2,753	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	4,180	4,005	1,227
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	79,293	67,438	82,548	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	178,866	109,413	89,108
Jute, Gunny Bags	48,835	43,514	28,622	30,305	58,664	60,159	49,989	49,153	48,263	31,375
Other Articles	107,011	86,321	63,192	88,520	131,758	214,244	159,664	156,636	89,535	136,370
Total	235,139	197,273	174,362	220,831	273,914	438,252	302,023	384,655	247,211	256,853

No. 139 (*cont.*)—Value of trade with Principal Countries, distinguishing Principal Articles—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
RÉUNION.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	935	11,846	227	775	52	45	1,676	690	287	0
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	117,050	224,513	199,005	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,360	109,357	49,295	73,964
Other Articles	19,717	33,277	35,838	32,033	38,925	50,986	16,044	27,021	16,727	6,725
Total	136,773	257,790	234,843	232,577	192,254	236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	80,689
ZANZIBAR, PEMBA, AND MOMBASSA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Ivory, Unmanufactured	143,603	81,416	82,881	96,978	67,425	79,475	58,896	51,522	19,164	24,056
Spices(mainlyCloves)	103,812	84,083	151,952	115,783	145,027	80,773	56,441	161,280	117,666	74,563
Other Articles	44,248	62,807	49,052	48,022	42,830	44,807	40,318	22,055	25,899	17,252
Total	291,723	228,306	283,885	260,783	255,282	205,055	155,655	234,857	162,729	115,871
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	168,070	186,676	176,621	146,446	139,371	141,215	136,202	129,431	77,430	64,216
Other Articles	56,341	55,941	71,959	58,867	69,673	68,042	113,827	76,349	49,561	61,180
Total	224,411	242,617	248,580	205,313	209,044	209,257	250,029	205,780	126,991	125,396
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	194,966	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	148,360	92,745	49,913
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	118,049	123,864	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	440,288	130,084	167,599
Other Sorts	6,666	10,245	24,891	38,544	26,452	41,940	51,603	102,416	43,073	75,808
Other Articles	92,747	107,676	100,103	92,466	97,004	105,544	124,106	152,408	88,911	126,073
Total	412,428	400,232	358,172	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	843,472	355,413	419,393
UNITED STATES.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	55,193	34,955	54,713	54,265	58,753	95,408	178,893	91,279	51,173	110,480
Oils, Mineral	1,084,148	1,027,940	1,831,859	975,522	903,371	907,391	1,080,520	954,919	469,189	320,043
Other Articles	60,117	71,543	129,698	76,654	117,314	464,150	171,662	316,471	307,711	402,780
Total	1,199,458	1,134,438	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,075	1,362,669	828,073	833,303
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	7,156	14,853	5,062	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,386	3,114	3,047	10,179
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Chemicals: Saltpetre	108,934	139,690	65,493	93,505	160,423	155,294	98,691	72,784	62,972	46,445
Indigo	489,519	735,636	437,734	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758	228,825
Hides and Skins :										
Raw	724,792	853,130	548,506	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	1,422,901	1,950,240	1,606,001
Dressed or Tanned	551,662	586,983	453,881	871,281	833,977	699,619	540,739	416,762	377,198	351,571
Jute : Raw	856,376	938,725	567,661	1,159,789	803,442	659,086	858,055	594,160	717,086	781,907
„ Gunny Bags	232,471	241,344	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	249,962	126,964	123,667
„ „ Cloth	263,557	299,648	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,601,533	1,098,852	1,143,157
Lac (chiefly Shell)	270,623	258,070	222,206	366,676	454,147	294,507	275,416	296,924	257,739	221,061
Oils, Vegetable	43,878	89,738	2,161	105,291	192,168	85,268	38,250	67,359	53,516	32,603
Tea	4,949	2,805	7,011	14,603	34,585	44,385	52,605	53,488	65,281	41,949
Other Articles	325,832	367,219	334,928	545,442	355,721	142,102	151,089	201,677	157,980	234,157
Total	3,872,593	4,512,988	3,354,759	5,838,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	5,384,191	5,076,586	4,811,343
WEST INDIES.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	—	4	20	—	12	64	90	386	240	278
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	238,655	143,149	68,038	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	122,629	45,324	34,903
Linseed	15,981	72,371	67,934	115,886	89,319	44,153	54,146	11,905	28,931	0
Other Articles	12,259	6,399	10,559	8,040	18,420	8,136	9,529	24,925	12,687	27,803
Total	266,895	221,919	146,531	267,054	213,437	153,826	103,036	159,459	86,942	62,706

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	—	—	—	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581	153,376
Other Articles	—	—	22,068	43,132	18,833	30,306	40,226	21,693	20,935	13,991
Total	—	—	22,068	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	399,712	341,516	167,367
BRAZIL.										
Imports therefrom: Miscellaneous Articles	2,044	5,003	10,777	4,340	2,817	36	533	262	63	3
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	592,632	760,597	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346	322,274
Other Articles	2	28	—	5	—	—	471	—	—	13
Total	592,634	760,625	597,506	1,030,387	676,277	755,324	998,137	467,011	382,346	322,287
BRITISH GUIANA.										
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	168,784	203,464	240,122	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	91,231	40,418	56,887
Other Articles	31,857	34,002	82,335	109,280	61,128	35,379	19,753	16,046	35,152	13,009
Total	200,641	237,466	322,457	262,080	120,797	112,953	102,881	107,277	75,570	69,896
CHILE.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	102,093	143,446	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	184,996	176,098	231,499
Rice	58,124	132,023	41,000	63,000	24,172	—	53,420	53,493	27,703	30,487
Other Articles	2,384	1,807	2,736	4,219	5,426	2,954	1,315	591	1,743	1,537
Total	162,601	277,876	208,175	262,885	286,322	254,734	220,490	239,080	205,544	263,523
ADEN:										
Imports therefrom:										
Salt	45,733	47,615	79,093	62,625	34,496	59,048	63,412	46,041	40,285	47,413
Other Articles	81,233	94,318	104,243	103,596	91,503	77,778	89,767	69,301	58,774	63,343
Total	126,966	141,933	183,336	166,221	125,999	136,826	153,179	115,342	99,059	110,756
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	67,954	87,891	94,808	126,248	107,914	74,947	78,023	76,755	61,488	54,998
Other Articles	78,526	91,267	89,491	77,502	82,218	81,611	70,562	64,472	34,725	34,395
Total	146,480	179,158	184,299	203,750	190,132	156,558	148,585	141,227	96,213	89,393
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	81,742	52,579	68,470	85,774	50,353	58,334	73,788	53,761	50,351	35,070
Cotton Manufactures	171,115	187,309	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	161,285	125,175	89,726
Grain and Pulse:										
Jawar and Bajra	35,034	58,840	79,060	82,074	63,993	83,456	103,704	251,515	57,032	3,302
Rice	103,027	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	174,773	131,330	92,009
Wheat, Flour	78,766	69,581	84,932	68,499	67,847	83,475	92,921	110,970	65,309	48,245
Tobacco	73,294	82,633	51,996	77,990	91,149	80,310	46,845	90,735	35,508	27,094
Other Articles	209,005	240,110	236,992	222,891	239,624	261,584	227,472	221,501	124,957	141,962
Total	678,689	794,959	768,125	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	1,064,540	589,662	437,408

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
ARABIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	64,595	115,619	74,367	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,100	181,715	361,849	152,723
Provisions (mainly Dates)	192,643	191,780	155,180	146,774	189,265	175,345	176,969	158,035	114,225	140,015
Other Articles	97,059	129,413	126,451	108,002	84,858	64,221	107,312	103,144	62,743	86,012
Total	354,297	436,812	355,998	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	443,794	538,817	378,750
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	169,643	166,622	148,059	166,980	216,320	154,543	180,400	145,677	99,954	83,120
Other Articles	133,843	149,118	153,954	159,061	196,850	152,544	130,048	113,119	68,805	82,017
Total	303,486	315,740	302,013	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	258,796	168,759	165,137
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	59,468	60,447	59,741	76,353	66,894	55,554	50,886	43,077	32,194	28,589
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	317,066	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,668	421,972	508,899	820,466	276,332	269,729
Other Sorts	33,170	67,314	160,979	166,552	153,219	117,360	162,721	285,712	68,596	56,027
Other Articles	538,280	549,725	206,276	192,653	206,560	189,045	141,807	147,831	76,797	98,626
Total	947,984	1,149,539	787,163	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	1,297,086	452,919	452,971
CEYLON.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil	168,069	132,958	203,233	14,659	61,373	226,910	376,586	196,755	84,741	104,383
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts)	193,402	161,877	196,083	155,321	148,224	157,998	199,797	181,412	94,207	108,633
Tea	40,764	29,518	51,874	46,137	51,011	38,186	53,026	48,059	16,009	37,495
Other Articles	267,542	340,404	245,935	235,704	281,102	259,549	441,733	275,779	214,783	264,423
Total	669,777	664,757	696,625	451 821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	702,005	409,740	504,934
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	155,880	137,885	151,133	187,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	102,858	77,864	101,975
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Animals, Living	63,057	78,718	67,721	63,180	70,147	85,234	96,382	83,604	79,555	90,464
Coal and Coke	1,000	13,623	20,283	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	217,647	129,045	268,424
Cotton Manufactures	186,529	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	211,431	167,154	177,838
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	1,920,599	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,041
Other	54,379	83,096	132,184	125,280	132,215	129,407	144,209	132,069	76,243	65,802
Provisions	156,545	170,003	110,456	130,520	158,841	129,604	159,533	115,697	112,916	103,520
Seeds	27,282	40,303	48,562	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	57,870	30,198	30,941
Spices	41,858	49,570	55,080	59,085	48,963	41,240	96,003	82,404	35,554	52,773
Wood (chiefly Teak)	41,126	59,066	34,969	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	62,217	56,605	66,455
Other Articles	277,508	340,241	327,256	368,646	397,180	412,565	477,829	481,505	316,592	380,767
Total	2,769,883	3,147,103	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789	4,207,212	2,784,841	3,192,525

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
CHINA—HONGKONG.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	100,220	106,362	112,688	112,415	98,500	81,069	94,891	98,195	56,076	59,105
Silk : Raw	680,541	520,826	608,430	509,106	543,894	539,509	324,147	346,968	138,094	192,414
„ Manufactures	512,437	594,824	566,547	395,847	367,476	258,270	262,905	215,172	106,394	148,296
Sugar	216,749	475,513	513,320	295,098	266,190	179,151	334,838	209,850	243,676	383,576
Other Articles	731,655	549,391	758,269	456,008	441,146	362,445	275,072	280,691	190,289	284,293
Total	2,241,602	2,246,916	2,559,263	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	1,150,876	734,529	1,067,684
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Provisions	47,251	72,133	60,727	71,753	71,761	58,438	71,065	79,390	48,418	32,010
Other Articles	58,169	71,998	53,161	63,080	80,833	68,668	65,933	57,903	42,442	30,978
Total	105,420	144,131	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	137,293	90,860	62,988
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	83,377	90,216	73,358	116,493	165,694	83,556	84,779	107,598	71,623	80,746
Cotton :										
Raw	266,051	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	316,622	200,543	194,525
Twist and Yarn	3,002,522	3,838,755	2,529,546	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	3,834,295	2,045,645	1,662,544
Opium	5,468,853	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	3,359,171	2,623,872	2,879,501
Jute Manufactures	137,507	190,658	143,321	121,104	230,568	160,539	172,819	84,553	166,064	275,680
Other Articles	141,170	197,781	166,813	167,860	242,540	193,206	182,043	239,330	192,632	188,960
Total	9,099,480	9,110,278	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	7,941,569	5,300,379	5,281,956
CHINA—TREATY PORTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Silk : Raw	303,413	204,199	463,586	389,958	394,440	123,131	156,011	263,200	157,086	365,478
„ Manufactures	21,211	34,788	72,129	151,769	259,007	161,837	110,390	142,466	81,208	113,293
Tea	307,367	342,554	434,315	300,240	377,586	399,565	94,262	76,577	57,105	85,802
Other Articles	3,546	14,073	13,263	52,516	57,619	44,112	38,496	58,770	34,330	65,869
Total	635,537	595,614	983,293	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	541,013	329,729	630,442
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	6,197	7,004	26,194	11,889	18,593	9,551	7,350	8,684	9,075	7,158
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Cotton :										
Raw	—	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,903	241,462	17,606
Twist and Yarn	2,159,194	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,903,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082	870,512
Piece Goods	95,872	169,422	146,290	97,710	268,036	184,925	52,859	42,825	51,469	7,110
Opium	2,335,002	2,649,500	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	2,001,304	1,405,056	1,616,320
Other Articles	22,335	19,175	22,646	18,905	31,693	23,341	27,004	26,539	31,549	35,041
Total	4,612,403	5,291,993	4,574,416	4,569,763	5,080,339	5,430,265	4,524,327	4,766,344	4,076,618	2,546,589
COCHIN-CHINA.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	—	—	—	508	107	715	26,710	48	37,020	183
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	92,625	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	140,888	99,420	154,390
Other Articles	1,841	5,575	10,816	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	4,095	3,907	4,368
Total	94,466	268,522	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366	144,983	103,327	158,758

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
JAPAN.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Coal	8,952	3,800	15,171	12,210	16,157	83,651	20,335	49,691	84,185	32,076
Matches	293	592	22,837	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	99,697	55,358	68,069
Metals	2,371	6,820	92,242	55,134	80,664	80,257	49,346	67,132	10,805	2,108
Silk Manufactures	7,738	24,266	20,965	15,661	65,794	159,338	241,797	245,413	116,807	333,374
Other Articles	46,392	55,732	100,881	98,012	148,347	146,583	91,557	83,072	66,196	123,338
Total	65,746	91,210	252,096	288,898	417,193	547,356	534,519	545,005	333,301	558,965
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,416	6,916	6,792	17,779	29,947	18,328	15,477	22,450	13,220	8,929
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw	997,082	1,256,755	1,093,885	1,277,760	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422	1,223,251
Twist and Yarn	254,262	277,774	221,058	100,866	46,002	24,938	12,909	1,500	3,833	0
Indigo	9,134	15,851	21,603	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718	113,753
Rice	—	—	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,487	87,859	4
Other Articles	29,309	60,075	66,825	127,147	186,295	63,038	105,739	102,665	50,611	52,696
Total	1,289,787	1,610,455	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	5,215,587	4,224,443	1,389,704
JAVA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	121,980	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,692	150,118
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	22,072	15,158	30,745	52,224	49,072	41,224	32,663	25,566	12,221	27,405
Total	144,052	95,689	130,721	121,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	195,806	182,913	177,523
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	3,844	6,827	6,426	5,229	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,857	1,467	1,037
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	12,952	55,600	80,112	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410
Other Articles	49,776	26,741	52,718	20,256	143,219	31,037	67,998	25,536	17,537	90,924
Total	62,728	82,341	132,830	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	87,256	47,267	142,334
MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions	54,012	54,583	42,418	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	34,012	20,910	27,122
Other Articles	59,575	57,556	52,675	43,237	77,991	44,259	43,414	28,988	30,325	25,091
Total	113,587	112,139	95,093	66,546	128,188	69,824	80,643	63,000	51,235	52,213
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	23,058	24,080	16,674	16,405	14,190	31,544	36,097	33,182	12,193	12,103
Other Articles	62,317	55,890	36,145	47,069	53,361	33,151	42,135	33,830	24,416	29,923
Total	85,375	79,970	52,819	63,474	67,551	63,695	78,232	67,012	36,609	42,026

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
PERSIA.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports therefrom:										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	55,485	67,556	56,453	256,320	288,235	241,200	189,197	167,603	232,067	115,983
Provisions	221,932	225,781	210,071	179,523	220,528	160,244	171,798	161,844	128,493	125,841
Wool, Raw	78,816	93,075	114,147	103,882	120,005	104,299	95,643	74,014	47,346	37,072
Other Articles	353,766	300,680	353,534	254,952	235,030	180,150	235,274	180,492	144,049	196,902
Total	709,999	687,092	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,983	691,912	583,953	551,955	475,798
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	66,469	53,259	35,195	83,934	39,830	55,491	80,537	55,428	46,507	32,409
Cotton Manufactures	762,385	635,236	584,827	874,571	626,821	448,691	445,399	453,511	280,484	286,630
Metals	87,219	86,663	51,563	42,520	54,452	31,808	46,217	27,357	14,034	33,490
Sugar	86,983	184,633	130,164	123,018	87,072	90,905	54,447	92,906	29,171	18,046
Tea	294,372	314,018	321,682	399,432	185,815	192,831	104,782	131,958	49,573	74,677
Other Articles	121,094	117,375	110,042	129,053	107,462	99,167	130,773	95,382	76,271	93,931
Total	1,418,522	1,391,184	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	856,642	496,040	539,183
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	96,140	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,648	36,408	75,136
Rice	99,055	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	180,585	52,015	49,725
Tea	193,849	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281
Other Articles	205,785	205,555	200,115	234,603	226,631	155,499	215,959	247,410	95,329	142,990
Total	594,829	508,603	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	705,340	243,962	344,132
SIAM.										
Imports therefrom:										
Teak	18,564	17,361	44,046	112,953	154,070	94,106	101,851	57,556	49,631	93,599
Other Articles	3,716	6,722	4,799	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	2,259	14,322	2,654
Total	22,280	24,083	48,845	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	59,815	63,953	96,253
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	60,110	58,129	61,404	29,446	41,019	36,990	43,067	37,561	26,877	37,631
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.										
Imports therefrom:										
Metals: Tin	257,140	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,381	85,377	135,809
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	271,880	390,783	338,432	256,372	282,473	278,631	337,112	330,391	194,568	249,472
Silk, Raw	236,115	244,130	246,431	102,729	239,538	181,620	169,078	175,877	83,764	110,916
Spices: Betelnuts	213,679	163,002	258,797	361,059	236,731	268,556	342,394	439,422	332,850	320,614
„ Other	279,500	210,124	261,126	140,342	124,740	91,272	119,774	97,485	59,560	67,870
Sugar	159,246	181,993	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	89,825	60,083	104,467
Other Articles	941,038	893,199	980,577	828,993	742,910	730,498	1,143,988	715,829	474,179	555,487
Total	2,358,598	2,371,608	2,524,623	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,122	2,409,828	2,006,210	1,290,381	1,544,635
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	152,963	189,345	220,445	257,134	263,062	222,640	189,363	225,970	131,642	97,218
Other Articles	93,436	119,279	92,374	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	103,593	72,967	59,466
Total	246,399	308,624	312,819	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	329,563	204,609	156,684
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.										
Cotton:										
Raw	15,496	45,302	8,358	8,157	18,603	104,173	84,266	93,981	21,810	7,032
Twist and Yarn	163,140	73,258	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	180,072	99,458	110,922
Manufactures	195,157	191,827	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	269,808	227,544	360,050
Fodder, &c.	*	*	53,375	97,977	170,588	161,292	146,300	158,814	136,060	139,139
Hides and Skins: Raw and Dressed	98,204	79,121	60,755	76,805	129,193	115,756	52,914	42,152	23,869	54,957
Jute: Gunny Bags	273,116	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,980	461,189	274,113	426,341
Opium	1,577,827	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,250,814	1,518,374	1,254,569	1,524,782
Provisions	78,266	89,374	84,862	85,571	97,209	111,254	95,370	120,157	64,788	65,914
Rice	2,027,998	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,839	1,023,615	1,420,237
Other Articles	569,065	717,151	660,583	564,491	601,792	584,100	601,301	751,023	536,258	462,697
Total	4,997,769	4,440,526	4,529,319	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	5,644,409	3,662,084	4,572,071

* Not separately shown.

No. 139 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concluded.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
SUMATRA.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Kerosine Oil	—	—	—	—	—	25,448	328,978	134,429	—	—
Other Articles	294	1,186	1,156	—	383	6	17	25,065	11,926	—
Total	294	1,186	1,156	—	383	25,454	328,995	159,494	11,926	—
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c : Miscellaneous Articles	5,593	6,691	2,289	766	912	3,276	3,315	330	5,105	8,803
TURKEY IN ASIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse	158,524	109,416	79,023	115,887	91,944	169,520	89,723	9,454	116,160	133,071
Horses	97,480	83,946	108,491	76,432	136,127	75,105	31,420	43,430	19,203	14,720
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	280,581	240,089	224,141	175,002	227,186	105,065	153,374	70,249	148,114	189,018
Other Articles	33,608	43,723	35,677	38,209	46,992	41,013	16,769	22,345	9,771	25,401
Total	570,193	477,174	447,332	405,020	502,249	391,603	291,286	145,478	293,248	363,110
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	191,680	157,270	110,248	200,311	108,025	73,256	63,691	61,948	45,302	41,349
Other Articles	122,531	130,909	135,310	146,626	124,773	110,852	73,637	80,709	53,917	69,242
Total	314,211	288,179	245,558	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	145,657	99,219	110,591
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	75,538	63,004	60,063	112,010	72,239	90,212	63,365	78,150	42,745	64,077
Indigo	132,451	142,403	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344	45,023
Jute, Gunny Bags	91,082	87,271	101,905	103,244	132,143	125,589	88,453	77,673	50,214	87,017
Tea	27,836	9,681	27,030	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907	84,059
Other Articles	139,942	135,846	401,805	507,252	393,535	124,347	120,805	134,023	80,788	93,067
Total	467,849	438,205	701,811	984,010	746,939	515,622	464,317	547,623	272,998	373,243
AUSTRALIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses	153,776	174,432	142,365	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	253,040	149,700	261,748
Copper	87,265	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	—	—	40,593
Other Articles	46,274	40,545	49,615	80,292	68,753	115,611	68,464	72,063	141,164	216,225
Total	287,315	239,450	242,665	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	325,703	290,864	518,566
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	6,359	10,972	4,277	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	5,314	2,486	2,341
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Manufactures	554,206	756,311	633,596	900,875	700,370	656,999	767,934	796,840	692,521	861,302
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	117,530	75,390	62,332	83,910	84,029	85,414	109,736	121,400	75,024	78,698
Tea	188,834	166,939	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725	233,116
Other Articles	113,528	119,138	95,658	116,514	132,778	184,225	106,939	152,368	98,394	100,855
Total	974,098	1,117,778	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	1,281,956	1,064,664	1,273,971

No. 140.—Imports and Exports of Cotton Goods and Exports of Indian Raw Cotton.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	24,614,008	22,364,694	23,541,981	20,267,888	22,342,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	23,822,248	17,275,949	17,367,846
Austria-Hungary	82,118	153,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	163,643	130,158
United States	55,249	35,042	54,771	54,276	58,777	95,408	178,904	91,438	51,212	110,494
Other Countries	423,477	388,867	398,314	302,926	240,985	314,028	401,997	542,076	510,605	616,254
Total	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,208,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	18,230,752
Imports of Twist and Yarn:										
United Kingdom	3,432,094	2,606,482	3,014,592	2,766,299	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,242	2,427,231	1,563,579	1,572,487
Austria-Hungary	47,687	44,930	56,999	54,297	61,475	52,939	48,087	45,449	15,920	20,910
Other Countries	34,849	32,438	37,350	31,658	51,194	43,898	59,709	78,954	53,842	66,080
Total	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477
Exports of Indian Piece Goods, &c.:										
Straits Settlements	195,157	191,327	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	269,808	227,544	360,050
Ceylon	186,529	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,405	189,425	240,392	211,431	167,154	177,838
Aden	171,115	187,309	176,989	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	161,285	125,175	89,726
Zanzibar, etc.	194,966	158,447	147,146	165,099	160,545	198,397	158,872	148,360	92,745	49,913
Portuguese East Africa	87,387	98,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161	49,023
United Kingdom	106,622	72,833	65,634	59,362	50,534	64,870	74,648	78,647	37,164	35,451
Other Countries	322,227	417,478	425,636	448,395	642,177	434,510	239,906	260,762	217,688	259,577
Total	1,264,003	1,327,175	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	1,185,381	914,631	1,021,578
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn:										
China, Hong Kong	3,002,522	3,838,755	2,529,547	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	3,834,295	2,045,645	1,662,544
„ Treaty Ports	2,159,194	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,093,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082	870,512
Straits Settlements	163,140	73,258	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	180,072	99,458	110,922
Aden	81,742	52,579	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	58,761	50,351	35,070
Other Countries	364,435	357,084	321,826	245,403	165,060	152,851	158,782	132,187	58,916	101,345
Total	5,771,033	6,773,483	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	6,608,088	4,601,452	2,780,393
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:										
Japan	997,082	1,256,755	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422	1,223,251
Germany	1,801,752	2,419,053	2,866,091	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,740,903	762,294	1,186,319
Belgium	1,627,295	1,817,312	2,273,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,248,724	400,672	1,106,393
Italy	1,417,677	1,886,333	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,818	799,176
Austria-Hungary	1,372,568	1,623,208	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,550
France	1,290,369	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,202,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,859	543,845
China, Hong Kong	266,051	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,600	316,622	200,543	194,525
„ Treaty Ports	—	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,903	241,462	17,606
United Kingdom	1,626,088	1,305,262	1,302,705	768,872	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	411,884	139,815	707,297
Other Countries	355,430	846,173	834,970	446,527	272,452	193,598	136,456	163,146	74,533	215,305
Total	10,754,312	12,743,679	13,296,670	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	11,188,539	6,016,710	6,788,267

No. 141.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Raw Jute:										
United Kingdom	4,506,827	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,709	6,435,704	5,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227	3,276,739
Germany	748,813	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,024,290	1,089,106	1,405,199
United States	856,376	938,725	567,661	1,159,789	803,442	659,086	858,055	594,160	717,086	781,907
France	172,441	267,321	345,951	488,135	478,864	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,605	736,430
Austria-Hungary	153,826	213,147	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	243,224	254,903	422,529
Italy	160,923	239,845	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	242,322	220,986	303,334
Spain	59,504	154,963	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,500	161,025
Other Countries	189,784	47,894	178,215	56,590	99,448	342,853	441,171	72,883	71,625	99,008
Total	6,848,494	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	7,245,171
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	551,275	755,447	631,656	889,852	695,014	645,837	749,418	756,854	652,230	783,516
United Kingdom	321,266	525,323	400,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427	475,970
Straits Settlements	273,116	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	461,189	274,113	426,341
Chile	86,050	102,093	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	184,996	176,098	231,499
Egypt	146,572	186,345	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,229	127,250	188,220
United States	232,471	241,344	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	249,962	126,964	123,667
China, Hong Kong	120,629	172,363	124,170	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	56,719	79,512	129,407
Cape Colony	102,444	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802	75,464
Germany	22,938	45,741	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,664	36,517	73,803
Other Countries	338,477	374,197	331,379	409,681	530,379	610,898	533,112	489,610	331,006	449,694
Total	2,195,238	2,853,310	2,870,624	3,199,806	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	3,391,636	2,345,919	2,957,581
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	263,557	299,648	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,601,583	1,098,852	1,143,157
United Kingdom	2,583	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,851	189,808	454,184
Argentine Republic	—	—	—	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581	153,376
China, Hong Kong	16,878	18,295	19,116	26,379	37,865	35,539	36,595	27,652	86,537	146,191
Other Countries	30,798	31,142	32,202	56,224	100,342	67,094	107,694	164,941	111,190	338,983
Total	313,816	378,574	563,018	985,032	1,116,767	1,630,357	2,141,605	2,355,996	1,806,968	2,235,891
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	4,046	6,109	8,145	25,995	37,666	64,793	72,705	50,728	23,347	49,596
Total Jute Manufactures	2,513,100	3,237,993	3,441,787	4,210 833	4,747,444	5,213,931	5,930,856	5,798,360	4,176,234	5,243,068

No. 142—Exports of Indian Rice.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Egypt	3,788,951	3,038,340	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	4,118,190	2,601,462	2,409,096
Ceylon	1,920,599	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,041
Straits Settlements	2,027,998	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,839	1,023,615	1,420,237
United Kingdom	1,932,434	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,092	913,807
Mauritius	716,061	569,278	683,054	755,739	555,912	632,548	644,541	790,815	365,836	455,850
Brazil	592,632	760,597	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346	322,274
Arabia	317,066	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,668	421,972	508,899	820,466	276,332	269,729
Zanzibar, etc.	118,049	123,865	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	440,288	130,684	167,590
Germany	231,234	213,885	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	263,181	165,523	106,046
Aden	103,027	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	174,773	131,330	92,009
Persia	99,055	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,070	62,462	106,542	180,585	52,015	49,725
Japan	—	—	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,487	87,859	4
Other Countries	1,538,865	1,188,323	1,029,738	1,382,080	888,643	888,555	715,194	990,929	614,706	649,327
Total	13,385,971	12,406,719	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	15,812,700	8,730,779	8,811,744

No. 143.—Exports of Indian Wheat.

United Kingdom	5,957,277	3,646,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,532,385	1,409,075	2,546
Arabia	11,724	30,601	34,711	10,825	9,106	5,762	24,179	59,594	4,554	2,088
Belgium	2,124,587	607,356	588,419	208,269	311,782	28,523	75,993	986,102	561,578	0
France	2,911,416	893,154	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,707	198,485	1,710,678	250,736	1
Egypt	2,222,309	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,867	8
Italy	518,211	359,942	203,192	1,150	51,639	23,231	64,962	588,632	72,267	0
Other Countries	639,988	897,788	220,818	198,322	361,664	25,876	47,966	268,152	61,254	15,417
Total	14,380,462	7,440,388	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,152	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055

No. 144.—Exports of Indian Tea.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
United Kingdom	5,524,713	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,218	5,527,452	5,768,524
Australia	183,834	166,939	228,725	224,223	206,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725	233,116
Turkey in Asia	27,836	9,681	27,930	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907	84,059
Persia	193,849	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281
Canada	4,667	1,841	6,859	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	41,001	48,193	50,507
United States	4,949	2,805	7,010	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	53,488	65,281	41,949
China, Hong Kong	1,622	4,014	5,594	2,162	5,616	18,939	31,494	44,447	38,992	30,787
Russia	—	—	—	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	14,132	8,543	16,114
Other Countries	21,659	27,401	36,101	34,032	43,285	44,755	6,688	87,975	58,105	65,950
Total	5,963,129	6,292,348	6,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	8,044,804	6,061,408	6,367,287

No. 145.—Exports of Opium.

China, Hong Kong	5,468,853	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	3,359,171	2,623,872	2,879,501
„ Treaty Ports	2,335,002	2,649,500	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,360	2,001,304	1,405,056	1,616,320
Straits Settlements	1,577,327	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,518,374	1,254,569	1,524,782
Cochin China	92,625	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	140,888	99,420	154,390
Java	12,953	55,600	80,113	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410
Other Countries	75,501	48,878	42,904	55,842	71,180	71,694	58,072	44,552	56,496	77,221
Total	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,561	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,624

No. 146.—Exports of Indigo.

COUNTRIES.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1990–1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
United Kingdom	995,823	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	372,746	269,874
United States	489,519	735,636	437,734	719,015	613,884	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758	228,825
Egypt	319,939	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	323,909	193,501	220,396
Japan	9,133	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718	113,753
France	406,055	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	215,738	203,530	116,134
Austria-Hungary	303,614	361,114	422,340	399,427	480,966	338,926	255,918	259,895	136,389	110,130
Germany	314,293	187,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917	84,104
Persia	96,140	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,648	36,408	75,136
Turkey in Asia	132,451	142,403	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344	45,023
Holland	4,648	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	84,786	27,529	36,329
Other Countries	142,464	187,082	264,853	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,065	184,711	116,167	129,783
Total	3,214,076	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987

No. 147.—Exports of Indian Oil Seeds.

Linseed:										
United Kingdom	3,496,769	2,881,639	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690	1,321,720
Germany	326,192	277,573	456,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,443	734,866	671,286
France	1,257,439	1,196,049	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	996,582	476,018	509,124
Belgium	557,496	382,474	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,779	193,031
Holland	670,688	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	201,836	88,120	125,637
Italy	250,270	174,033	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	265,284	178,468	98,560
Other Countries	234,586	173,856	261,913	618,310	331,722	129,851	88,586	102,817	281,204	51,315
Total	6,793,440	5,526,297	7,508,840	6,745,849	4,130,996	3,555,457	2,869,552	5,132,483	3,002,145	2,970,673
Rapeseed:										
Belgium	515,119	634,048	1,242,113	682,572	369,865	455,931	832,256	1,034,139	493,711	272,214
Germany	232,002	464,980	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	592,588	281,026	211,184
France	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,468	474,588	450,567	774,932	832,202	413,947	170,210
United Kingdom	159,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	162,707	91,754	102,458
Italy	36,928	84,719	79,632	50,304	72,655	55,237	43,455	67,484	37,048	54,895
Holland	6,780	15,046	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	14,982	29,071	10,799
Other Countries	134,219	158	66,952	1,778	2,002	4,036	7,298	111,690	346	2,070
Total	1,708,952	1,835,042	4,734,513	2,859,622	1,400,929	1,294,791	2,472,175	2,815,792	1,346,903	823,830

No. 147.—Exports of Indian Oil Seeds—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum:	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
France	1,343,450	1,329,006	1,233,884	1,101,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,201	1,169,490	750,782	439,513
Belgium	151,667	253,359	251,927	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	461,343	127,424	225,151
Italy	101,039	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	268,373	196,529	166,520
Germany	42,758	129,990	113,303	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914	106,640
Austria-Hungary	—	17,929	37,433	100,070	74,137	64,677	86,831	117,023	43,661	52,076
Other Countries	36,426	47,391	58,757	61,054	40,059	53,808	39,774	90,566	94,662	47,272
Total	1,765,340	2,092,316	1,930,500	1,880,835	2,001,155	1,328,296	1,602,573	2,286,302	1,339,972	1,037,172
Castor:										
France	221,024	229,885	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,260	167,665
United Kingdom	44,569	76,030	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	265,666	100,130	161,320
Belgium	45,114	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	104,008	47,211	61,740
Other Countries	138,330	185,053	211,342	142,235	332,309	183,057	130,706	106,954	58,821	47,085
Total	449,037	566,444	602,720	550,718	519,796	642,897	759,591	732,180	348,422	437,810
Poppy:										
France	235,418	158,628	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	248,885	201,925	217,655
Belgium	98,723	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	246,900	156,580	163,055
Other Countries	72,373	42,471	85,522	34,921	81,345	76,783	40,814	65,048	49,141	76,074
Total	406,514	345,493	614,082	457,437	643,790	680,596	558,718	560,023	407,646	457,684
Other Oil-seeds	1,085,175	1,265,423	1,296,764	1,757,059	1,020,765	509,643	331,491	319,515	237,930	232,188
Total Oil-Seeds	3,705,566	4,269,676	4,444,066	4,646,049	4,185,506	3,161,432	3,252,373	3,898,920	2,333,970	2,214,854

No. 148.—Exports of Indian Hides and Skins.

COUNTRIES.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Raw:										
United States	724,792	853,131	548,506	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	1,422,901	1,050,240	1,606,001
Germany	690,114	722,235	686,135	810,792	984,126	1,110,014	1,430,785	1,265,166	968,186	1,261,051
United Kingdom	474,486	443,800	533,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	425,826	540,342	692,735
Italy	201,815	247,218	337,490	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	415,511	399,307	425,471
Austria-Hungary	71,778	131,715	149,817	113,045	145,897	206,364	363,076	276,705	206,428	315,276
France	153,960	162,065	196,460	202,266	318,617	225,127	308,452	179,586	404,699	229,495
Other Countries	51,008	78,008	110,602	97,755	154,773	172,504	151,892	169,389	123,031	128,939
Total	2,367,043	2,638,172	2,567,450	2,879,576	3,628,293	3,234,576	4,494,297	4,155,084	4,592,233	4,658,968
Dressed or Tanned:										
United Kingdom	2,127,774	2,166,832	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,939,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	2,729,040	1,920,510	2,535,035
United States	551,661	586,983	453,881	871,281	833,977	699,619	540,739	416,762	377,198	351,571
Straits Settlements	69,400	63,908	46,672	48,868	58,713	41,845	40,574	34,881	21,061	41,788
Japan	711	9,811	820	6,134	43,003	22,600	69,461	48,143	17,557	37,100
Other Countries	69,413	126,228	128,027	110,907	135,519	72,156	31,022	65,309	46,602	30,630
Total	2,818,959	2,953,762	3,233,877	3,680,364	4,011,185	3,766,794	3,823,237	3,294,135	2,383,018	2,996,124

No. 149.—Imports of Metals.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Iron:										
United Kingdom	1,905,051	1,784,152	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,607,982	1,237,788	1,471,544
Belgium	388,155	597,912	633,492	638,560	756,507	715,373	596,982	559,046	284,444	487,479
Sweden	2,286	1,637	30,747	15,126	32,635	51,644	53,944	35,537	11,571	4,453
Other Countries	25,792	39,733	81,774	62,713	73,865	86,299	78,902	106,014	79,129	129,846
Total	2,321,284	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322
Copper:										
United Kingdom	1,561,148	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,602	434,035
Belgium	37,524	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212
Japan	2,371	6,820	92,242	55,134	76,734	80,254	49,346	65,252	10,805	2,103
Australia	87,265	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	—	—	40,593
Ceylon	12,658	44,223	7,877	2,930	2,170	7,902	83,948	893	14,895	34,290
Other Countries	388,058	227,502	427,041	222,431	212,890	179,586	89,932	120,293	55,944	71,189
Total	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422
Steel:										
United Kingdom	239,669	199,566	286,970	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	531,100	399,359	487,954
Belgium	155,587	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	448,485	203,543	340,374
Other Countries	64,269	33,573	58,106	50,523	33,640	23,132	29,979	45,919	64,332	126,771
Total	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,448	1,025,504	667,234	955,099
Tin:										
Straits Settlements	257,140	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,381	85,377	135,809
Other Countries	7,191	7,657	12,172	9,222	5,843	5,948	5,802	9,391	6,898	11,429
Total	264,331	296,034	327,572	320,700	329,093	220,537	221,632	166,772	92,275	147,238
Lead:										
United Kingdom	154,609	137,064	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,238	120,491
Other Countries	16,299	18,643	15,846	15,629	23,049	19,861	15,611	20,491	16,248	20,250
Total	170,908	155,707	166,328	161,932	173,816	169,358	155,881	137,197	104,486	140,741
Other Metals:										
United Kingdom	292,446	284,723	282,704	163,956	189,943	120,534	167,961	195,598	143,461	131,200
Other Countries	57,554	68,178	75,734	72,377	142,084	141 166	205,069	224,319	147,357	156,355
Total	350,000	352,901	358,438	236,333	332,027	261,700	373,030	419,917	290,818	287,615

No. 150.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

COUNTRIES.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:										
United Kingdom	1,472,032	1,020,615	1,237,584	1,550,494	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	838,684
Other Countries	12,141	12,324	5,393	36,475	16,205	10,091	31,439	37,577	49,527	55,396
Total	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,851,385	894,080
Machinery and Millwork:										
United Kingdom	2,085,084	2,342,401	2,475,013	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	3,013,673	1,646,862	1,444,291
Other Countries	26,513	16,702	43,025	30,841	49,584	42,416	40,556	42,258	47,740	60,748
Total	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,028,813	1,003,314	1,069,847	1,093,809	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	854,080
Germany	76,523	79,432	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937	155,139
Other Countries	133,658	135,008	171,171	137,592	226,488	185,152	187,290	189,405	163,767	218,430
Total	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649

No. 151.—Imports of Sugar.

	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Mauritius	1,684,607	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222	1,598,639
Austria-Hungary	27,197	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188	1,032,504
China, Hong Kong	216,749	475,513	513,329	295,093	266,191	179,151	334,838	209,850	243,676	383,576
Germany	292,032	367,336	276,155	345,144	875,023	875,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,703	304,948
Java	121,980	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,692	150,118
United Kingdom	38,084	31,875	9,898	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	74,233	76,398	149,596
Straits Settlements	159,246	181,994	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	89,825	60,083	104,467
Egypt	4	—	310	—	570	5	46,663	1,297	5,650	26,943
Ceylon	626	5,940	21,052	8,799	985	277	55,677	2,578	12,830	6,563
Other Countries	21,471	16,453	5,044	1,103	4,080	8,959	39,353	32,169	3,644	12,790
Total	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144

No. 152.—Imports of Mineral Oil.

	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Russia	1,128,986	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,835,592	1,977,193	2,059,662	2,007,699	1,564,758	1,870,128
United States	1,084,148	1,027,940	1,831,859	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	954,919	469,189	320,043
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	25,448	328,078	134,429	—	—
United Kingdom	149,858	163,959	160,980	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,812	64,573	89,610
Other Countries	5,149	9,949	20,594	17,635	34,425	31,203	43,490	22,414	21,841	25,464
Total	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,122,999	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235

No. 153.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Lus Bela - - Merchandise	43,785	40,513	48,149	44,847	66,848	71,259	96,713	60,759	42,696	30,390
Khelat, Zhob, &c.* Merchandise	134,088	123,062	145,643	168,054	165,783	67,084	59,433	62,819	51,138	45,075
Khelat, Zhob, &c.* Treasure	5,745	2,373	1,595	1,824	4,331	—	—	—	—	—
Seistan - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,185	3,180	18,315
Kandahar - Merchandise	460,484	234,428	335,849	299,090	410,541	418,405	309,299	329,017	288,318	235,521
Kandahar - Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,788	14,000	18,870
Herat and Ghazni Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,244	12,951	5,504
Kabul - - Merchandise	218,120	220,850	188,831	160,401	165,003	151,539	129,109	217,236	124,703	125,033
Kabul - - Treasure	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirah and Bajaur Merchandise	90,743	119,053	157,091	202,017	143,294	397,551	258,016	326,340	338,678	265,914
Tirah and Bajaur Treasure	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buner - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,516
Kashmir - Merchandise	596,788	507,329	422,888	513,555	636,388	722,282	769,724	836,171	722,532	861,021
Kashmir - Treasure	53,721	25,980	35,298	89,549	66,516	37,458	40,640	45,282	57,336	34,668
Ladakh - Merchandise	30,139	29,681	29,286	37,014	42,163	57,188	52,662	75,776	32,518	27,878
Ladakh - Treasure	640	2,560	1,195	2,304	960	320	—	240	640	64
Nepal - - Merchandise	1,557,526	1,344,936	1,493,012	1,716,653	1,765,342	1,489,483	1,914,194	2,067,241	1,449,281	1,570,604
Nepal - - Treasure	87,540	74,036	105,149	125,144	68,354	403,572	142,335	73,758	200,555	52,683
Sikkim - Merchandise	21,293	23,785	28,068	41,566	49,932	75,591	49,404	56,864	37,975	28,066
Sikkim - Treasure	723	574	243	322	436	—	—	—	—	39
Bhutan - Merchandise	32,167	25,197	23,298	21,456	28,551	14,385	14,667	16,187	13,035	22,229
Bhutan - Treasure	886	20	64	2	—	—	18	—	18	135
Thibet - - Merchandise	101,831	104,194	124,616	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,148	166,944	107,894	101,287
Thibet - - Treasure	28,840	122	8	750	760	—	1,240	22,999	24,972	8,275
Towang - Merchandise	2,621	2,718	3,403	3,097	3,499	3,984	2,211	5,750	1,274	890
Towang - Treasure	64	96	48	16	100	64	50	62	9	11
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills Merchandise	8,825	5,013	9,892	4,033	3,603	7,773	8,227	14,058	12,332	11,509
Manipur - - Merchandise	—	1,000	2,204	371	3,030	18,688	7,146	7,119	6,882	18,780
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	46,833	59,438	46,154	34,198	56,192	47,546	45,560	45,624	37,595	30,694
Western China - Merchandise	46,336	50,533	137,216	115,506	86,907	99,591	64,435	91,492	75,523	105,170
Western China - Treasure	—	11,509	34,349	113,701	46,413	55,418	83,418	75,416	54,790	86,225
Shan States - Merchandise	210,146	294,915	313,131	381,054	349,442	507,179	597,983	647,560	432,582	439,318
Shan States - Treasure	50,019	49,237	69,535	204,306	179,449	253,612	241,336	243,441	169,122	175,402
Karennee - Merchandise	174,109	233,688	214,025	233,869	206,688	192,032	153,543	185,879	172,940	170,492
Karennee - Treasure	3,224	160	—	430	1,372	4,573	4,729	4,335	4,080	4,557
Zimmé - - Merchandise	158,528	218,061	230,173	203,321	183,000	180,752	235,580	203,715	111,406	111,131
Zimmé - - Treasure	24,315	11,143	41,890	27,405	21,682	59,203	53,221	71,021	56,856	60,386
Siam - - Merchandise	34,689	50,148	82,218	31,060	81,475	39,853	86,895	53,626	20,221	22,851
Siam - - Treasure	14,182	26,681	24,046	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,936	26,372	14,667	14,956
Total - Merchandise	3,969,051	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,356,418	4,575,416	4,703,223	4,977,949	5,489,515	4,095,669	4,276,584
Total - Treasure	260,890	204,491	313,833	572,002	397,014	837,383	611,923	591,314	597,045	456,271
Provinces into which imported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	568,865	354,061	479,887	447,659	583,627	490,128	477,260	502,265	417,392	355,361
Punjab - - - - -	1,078,949	965,821	903,802	1,083,261	1,131,999	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,502,581	1,280,548	1,356,271
United Provinces - - -	698,702	573,793	570,776	584,811	649,248	515,716	658,933	764,613	564,787	587,007
Bengal - - - - -	1,103,980	976,420	1,176,402	1,447,677	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,623,689	1,254,894	1,177,905
Assam - - - - -	72,906	76,863	71,491	48,112	82,580	80,483	67,060	78,224	62,898	65,822
Burma - - - - -	715,548	946,075	1,146,582	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,603,457	1,112,105	1,190,439
Total - - -	4,238,950	3,893,033	4,349,080	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,540,606	5,589,872	6,080,829	4,692,714	4,732,855

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

No. 154.—Value of Registered Exports from British India, by Land, distinguishing Countries, &c., to which Exported, and Provinces from which Exported.

Countries.		1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
		Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Lus Bela	Merchandise	23,643	27,809	25,047	22,406	23,310	28,604	41,241	26,538	10,757	13,715
Khelat, Zhob, &c. *	Merchandise	168,706	140,008	143,582	168,532	176,085	40,789	41,424	40,810	32,863	30,347
	Treasure	1,343	2,173	2,555	320	970	—	—	—	—	162
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,687	8,859	16,134
Kandahar	Merchandise	512,175	297,657	328,172	309,761	257,002	227,376	163,785	263,884	187,894	142,877
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,871	3,740	14,140
Herat and Ghazni	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,142	7,230	5,755
Kabul	Merchandise	653,639	610,502	405,215	267,355	306,233	290,163	242,994	294,605	170,022	193,306
	Treasure	—	320	320	6,600	20,018	13,159	10,985	17,661	11,543	6,061
Tirah and Bajaur	Merchandise	114,744	160,645	224,257	291,873	228,770	475,836	336,096	446,672	523,581	459,120
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	—	154
Buner		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,970
Kashmir	Merchandise	656,467	476,399	528,708	612,941	640,618	635,430	564,826	723,245	536,752	637,598
	Treasure	5,147	10,426	17,950	121,780	31,104	67,412	79,871	180,732	87,237	61,594
Ladakh	Merchandise	21,598	19,949	23,746	43,822	39,358	58,065	40,725	39,926	16,020	14,447
	Treasure	640	1,665	2,030	2,302	4,226	6,509	4,910	5,760	3,860	2,195
Nepal	Merchandise	1,333,998	1,182,167	1,104,375	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,568,315	998,056	1,086,810
	Treasure	24,556	23,099	56,655	41,392	90,255	132,085	337,406	38,035	26,827	428,432
Sikkim	Merchandise	12,699	18,092	20,707	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	41,047	25,041	16,435
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	3,124	2,470	1,265	1,251	758	601
Bhutan	Merchandise	22,759	16,952	19,797	20,237	27,394	16,787	15,883	17,883	12,744	14,316
	Treasure	—	16	—	4	3	—	—	—	66	—
Thibet	Merchandise	47,611	50,792	60,720	65,245	68,326	55,393	92,577	127,040	85,257	67,508
	Treasure	1,955	2,902	3,652	7,656	11,740	14,013	8,281	19,013	10,320	7,384
Towang	Merchandise	1,067	957	2,194	876	4,684	2,595	2,984	2,417	1,119	1,138
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	1,594	1,631	2,907	2,479	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,698	1,502	1,266
	Treasure	—	—	407	—	91	348	236	160	—	—
Manipur	Merchandise	—	9,434	4,625	8,342	5,485	6,754	11,453	22,848	13,793	15,514
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,160	—	—
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	2,847	6,155	10,451	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	13,401	9,595	9,897
Western China	Merchandise	104,539	93,574	134,157	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	191,987	148,424	138,139
	Treasure	—	70	2,323	76,685	13,658	10,576	5,613	7,966	10,508	25,679
Shan States	Merchandise	166,491	214,156	238,064	402,222	424,642	541,231	574,815	613,621	491,980	559,425
	Treasure	7,872	35,201	35,508	92,930	119,673	161,522	164,801	173,320	97,852	103,216
Karennee	Merchandise	14,408	19,731	20,719	9,850	28,756	16,122	18,485	14,977	5,459	10,053
	Treasure	37,025	46,031	48,905	64,218	108,638	96,711	91,436	48,293	29,355	39,550
Zimmé	Merchandise	37,070	14,540	86,443	25,222	25,611	56,891	63,080	87,211	60,068	75,712
	Treasure	7,480	6,098	10,830	9,211	7,950	92,939	87,225	82,803	55,513	59,900
Siam	Merchandise	21,523	23,962	41,475	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,886	29,238	17,912	23,966
	Treasure	49,421	78,706	85,830	71,602	49,753	26,980	55,871	39,517	18,053	13,947
Total	Merchandise	3,917,578	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,175,629	4,010,875	4,582,192	3,364,923	3,617,448
	Treasure	135,439	203,657	260,665	494,700	461,203	624,718	848,110	647,542	355,632	763,015
Provinces from which exported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		618,990	394,371	429,081	430,230	331,726	213,331	217,937	353,809	255,736	224,167
Punjab		1,541,590	1,355,631	1,275,658	1,420,889	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,711,196	1,347,025	1,410,505
United Provinces		401,526	383,889	330,445	421,396	360,107	354,293	411,636	460,777	279,498	306,328
Bengal		1,030,299	903,458	926,581	965,214	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,047	1,343,156	874,198	1,309,326
Assam		14 783	22,498	26,058	27,314	42,676	28,203	30,324	71,862	28,980	30,552
Burma		445,829	532,022	704,253	986,236	948,166	1,206,404	1,321,683	1,288,934	935,118	1,099,585
Total		4,053,017	3,591,769	3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,800,347	4,858,985	5,229,734	3,720,555	4,380,463

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

No. 155.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900	1900–1.
	Tens of Rupees									
IMPORTS.									£	£
Grain and Pulse (largely Rice)	627,174	681,310	769,539	882,053	921,873	911,070	1,190,133	1,265,798	1,047,628	948,732
Provisions (largely Ghi)	472,152	526,436	583,858	639,336	591,821	592,623	622,202	753,912	601,732	696,640
Wood and Timber (chiefly Teak)	740,760	644,687	597,112	662,389	667,193	832,907	816,477	821,598	590,745	579,014
Living Animals	230,793	270,088	307,910	318,783	377,128	333,347	398,742	499,051	272,437	362,300
Oilseeds (chiefly Rape-seed and Linseed)	255,352	248,804	238,343	228,970	250,110	283,310	308,490	346,024	235,426	275,589
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	297,762	266,370	284,997	284,491	295,075	248,849	212,568	267,948	261,983	203,222
Raw Wool	353,100	211,129	263,628	269,028	322,353	364,579	303,231	322,645	2·3,251	199,199
Hides, Skins, and Horns	108,696	115,532	148,935	170,259	147,987	167,050	194,126	180,719	154,971	173,655
Drugs and Medicines	113,311	103,573	90,042	113,496	157,066	131,528	148,129	191,449	115,373	117,114
Woollen Goods	85,236	105,467	67,649	89,434	109,830	164,571	84,979	122,469	84,086	96,764
Tea	26,188	26,114	26,049	33,831	29,274	30,465	38,123	58,432	42,409	46,013
Tobacco	76,776	24,562	70,833	72,254	61,959	66,259	103,260	54,463	23,068	33,057
EXPORTS.										
Cotton Goods:—European	1,354,782	1,077,835	1,015,586	1,208,552	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,493	1,316,217	1,024,379	1,036,825
„ „ Indian	494,008	525,606	445,100	437,365	420,582	453,173	477,224	402,446	350,943	369,368
Cotton Yarn:—European	88,568	87,107	151,680	160,346	178,324	206,032	220,456	316,328	151,403	150,904
„ „ Indian	43,963	41,615	54,603	75,715	78,042	118,346	122,647	159,516	91,424	124,657
Salt	199,534	196,806	188,044	220,248	236,459	271,682	281,340	317,378	254,904	239,859
Metals (mainly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	198,439	144,370	101,978	181,626	208,235	193,770	193,987	210,293	136,700	173,393
Spices	138,977	98,142	86,748	114,191	144,199	172,874	178,175	195,588	140,117	168,647
Provisions	160,761	154,964	152,380	211,791	216,683	226,923	195,942	217,668	157,402	162,924
Sugar	162,592	163,076	150,328	172,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	195,679	125,439	146,713
Grain and Pulse	98,107	122,564	88,970	72,744	91,653	90,436	141,715	99,281	67,633	100,724
Tobacco	66,195	58,508	61,612	63,114	72,974	101,854	141,727	121,498	89,943	95,256
Silk Goods	38,139	40,735	63,708	83,112	83,698	120,128	121,591	139,839	76,088	78,259
Raw Cotton	105,455	92,301	106,674	131,135	82,675	132,406	122,453	116,136	85,353	76,677
Tea	136,062	129,759	100,753	80,055	74,106	99,817	56,176	91,136	69,505	69,600
Petroleum	33,444	30,274	26,031	35,059	45,067	68,879	101,679	80,009	62,241	66,678
Dyeing Materials	71,624	46,762	61,759	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,066	78,077	50,571	63,477
Living Animals	51,597	56,926	56,574	62,055	67,484	105,388	63,986	79,579	48,730	52,311
Woollen Goods	51,653	51,312	87,051	79,869	55,567	49,587	32,942	61,543	34,730	45,926

No. 156—Trade of Aden.

	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.
Foreign Trade.	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Imports:											
Merchandise -	1,873,726	2,225,305	2,024,197	2,490,910	2,551,966	2,852,233	3,015,704	2,481,887	2,462,732	1,743,015	1,654,448
Treasure - -	433,027	450,495	338,721	516,976	561,279	611,627	730,737	369,306	361,212	207,759	152,930
Exports:											
Merchandise -	2,216,937	2,625,242	2,894,215	2,816,018	2,910,093	3,314,440	3,148,391	3,015,910	3,070,842	1,962,585	1,822,327
Treasure - -	209,980	388,800	390,067	342,301	443,605	711,117	544,854	329,118	204,706	114,235	89,922
Total - -	4,733,670	5,689,842	6,247,200	6,076,205	6,466,943	7,489,417	7,439,686	6,196,221	6,099,492	4,027,594	3,719,627
Indian Trade.											
Imports:											
Merchandise -	1,016,750	935,427	1,118,338	1,089,971	1,226,361	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	1,436,568	826,125	711,074
Treasure - -	29,402	108,831	69,803	31,707	44,466	128,233	84,816	64,943	50,300	17,022	11,283
Exports:											
Merchandise -	103,800	87,049	103,650	121,772	148,901	100,480	111,935	118,534	93,024	73,586	98,087
Treasure - -	145,863	180,462	127,826	292,399	192,265	42,145	114,256	140,266	207,949	126,130	79,285
Total - -	1,295,814	1,311,769	1,419,617	1,535,849	1,611,993	1,352,638	1,398,394	1,508,854	1,877,841	1,042,813	899,684
Inland Trade.											
Imports:											
Merchandise -	291,546	355,893	317,045	318,103	363,275	393,989	302,771	331,048	270,101	183,363	194,040
Treasure - -	—	1,934	6,189	7,324	4,814	4,975	6,075	6,592	4,401	2,972	3,360
Exports:											
Merchandise -	128,692	143,913	141,314	168,045	188,358	187,548	208,412	127,243	165,124	76,050	101,362
Treasure - -	1,226	27,157	44,145	32,854	44,840	38,963	26,646	18,435	16,540	8,431	8,225
Total - -	421,464	528,897	508,693	526,326	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	456,166	270,816	306,987
Grand Total - -	6,450,948	7,530,508	8,175,510	8,138,380	8,680,223	9,467,530	9,381,984	8,188,393	8,433,490	5,341,223	4,926,298

No. 157.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	1,617	2,561,855	1,585	2,544,440	1,623	2,610,037	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,232
Sailing	2,153	455,262	2,238	442,105	2,025	453,067	1,966	401,363	2,021	362,029
	3,770	3,017,117	3,823	2,986,545	3,648	3,033,104	3,785	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261
In Ballast:										
Steam	635	917,134	352	447,540	348	471,565	331	533,297	371	556,089
Sailing	1,281	374,124	1,209	468,111	1,034	263,242	1,143	309,932	999	260,689
	1,916	1,291,258	1,561	915,651	1,382	734,807	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778
Total:										
Steam	2,252	3,478,989	1,937	2,991,980	1,971	3,081,602	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,321
Sailing	3,434	829,386	3,447	910,216	3,059	716,309	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718
Grand Total	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	1,043	2,019,483	782	1,637,806	712	1,575,836	811	1,834,009	725	1,698,707
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	2,157	3,427,402	1,803	2,846,057	1,851	2,999,532	2,066	3,247,475	2,066	3,341,190
Sailing	2,551	708,371	2,782	759,331	2,459	700,421	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271
	4,708	4,135,773	4,585	3,605,988	4,310	3,699,953	4,632	3,901,530	4,523	3,888,461
In Ballast:										
Steam	88	59,850	114	88,062	105	71,832	106	119,922	124	133,739
Sailing	676	86,653	640	95,445	550	96,190	530	77,983	424	76,361
	764	146,503	754	184,107	655	168,022	636	197,906	548	210,100
Total:										
Steam	2,245	3,487,252	1,917	2,935,319	1,956	3,071,364	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,474,929
Sailing	3,227	795,024	3,422	854,776	3,009	796,611	3,096	732,038	2,881	623,632
Grand Total	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	1,268	2,412,341	929	1,887,457	928	1,987,474	903	1,980,900	893	2,025,408

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and *viâ* SUEZ CANAL.

1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
										With Cargoes:
1,775	2,877,082	1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,996,434	Steam.
1,890	299,020	1,929	371,147	1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511	1,264	167,661	Sailing.
3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,339	3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391	3,056	3,164,095	
										In Ballast:
339	473,342	375	564,271	648	1,086,833	555	930,106	611	994,146	Steam.
1,002	233,645	967	250,151	759	192,726	539	126,851	565	67,001	Sailing.
1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422	1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,056,957	1,176	1,061,147	
										Total:
2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986	2,403	3,990,580	Steam.
2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362	1,829	234,662	Sailing.
5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	Grand Total.
643	1,554,653	578	1,454,321	662	1,628,559	643	1,662,030	531	1,384,993	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.
CLEARED.										
										With Cargoes:
1,926	3,078,441	1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,336	2,155	3,698,238	Steam.
2,363	456,364	2,236	517,461	2,025	466,487	1,652	350,143	1,607	209,831	Sailing.
4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482	3,762	3,908,069	
										In Ballast:
150	200,220	136	180,019	106	74,188	165	98,421	160	117,012	Steam.
495	79,571	482	84,479	303	53,311	148	34,235	148	19,107	Sailing.
645	279,791	618	264,498	409	127,499	313	132,656	308	136,119	
										Total:
2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,815,250	Steam.
2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378	1,755	228,938	Sailing.
4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	Grand Total:
787	1,823,784	758	1,790,223	1,004	2,341,220	875	2,132,830	808	2,010,787	Steamers viâ Suez Canal

No. 158—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and Foreign from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.		1891-2.						1892-3.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	633	1,306,279	12	20,600	645	1,326,879	581	1,256,320	7	12,058	588	1,268,378
	Sailing	69	122,325	2	1,692	71	124,017	72	131,150	2	3,634	74	134,784
Cape Colony	Steam	2	2,529	8	11,503	10	14,032	5	5,676	2	3,783	7	9,459
	Sailing	—	—	48	64,466	48	64,466	1	1,878	57	78,757	58	80,635
Mauritius	Steam	33	58,658	6	9,374	39	68,032	35	57,760	6	8,526	41	66,286
	Sailing	27	15,588	26	22,701	53	38,289	27	13,60-	23	27,227	50	40,829
Natal	Steam	9	10,783	20	27,136	29	37,919	10	10,703	19	25,748	29	36,451
	Sailing	3	1,308	10	3,921	13	5,229	3	823	12	5,580	15	6,403
Aden	Steam	59	89,543	50	89,179	109	178,722	55	88,673	40	72,899	95	161,572
	Sailing	3	428	—	—	3	428	—	—	1	235	1	235
Ceylon	Steam	161	71,346	178	173,190	339	244,536	189	91,907	177	146,728	366	238,635
	Sailing	1,077	93,711	1,036	122,434	2,113	216,145	1,217	99,214	913	145,431	2,130	244,645
Hong Kong	Steam	91	151,485	1	1,892	92	153,377	86	142,866	—	—	86	142,866
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	272	356,194	69	106,391	341	462,585	232	312,315	25	43,989	257	356,304
	Sailing	13	3,524	14	14,623	27	18,147	16	2,083	16	19,465	32	21,548
Australia	Steam	19	34,617	1	1,192	20	35,809	22	41,304	—	—	22	41,304
	Sailing	1	1,611	9	11,891	10	13,502	4	7,233	12	11,456	16	18,689
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	6	8,254	6	8,254	—	—	2	2,684	2	2,684
	Sailing	—	—	3	3,818	3	3,818	2	3,041	4	5,613	6	8,654
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,472	2,319,929	1,499	694,257	3,971	3,014,186	2,557	2,266,548	1,318	613,813	3,875	2,880,361
Foreign Countries.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	23	48,915	2	3,190	25	52,105	26	55,703	—	—	26	55,703
Belgium	Steam	11	19,752	—	—	11	19,752	8	14,044	—	—	8	14,044
France	Steam	—	—	26	52,553	26	52,553	—	—	4	7,264	4	7,264
	Sailing	—	—	3	5,198	3	5,198	—	—	1	1,989	1	1,989
Germany	Steam	46	80,850	—	—	46	80,850	43	78,753	—	—	43	78,753
	Sailing	39	58,425	2	3,002	41	61,427	21	34,455	1	1,419	22	35,874
Italy	Steam	19	50,814	40	62,867	59	113,681	14	38,207	5	8,479	19	46,686
Russia	Steam	51	79,947	—	—	51	79,947	48	82,349	—	—	48	82,349
Africa:													
Egypt	Steam	3	4,050	179	294,744	182	298,794	5	7,456	40	75,515	45	82,971
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,447	1	1,447
	Sailing	6	523	4	2,883	10	3,406	4	351	—	—	4	351
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	1	1,336	—	—	1	1,336	2	2,645	1	1,779	3	4,424
	Sailing	16	1,643	1	475	17	2,118	13	1,311	1	946	14	2,257
Réunion	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	754	1	754	2	1,508
	Sailing	—	—	22	14,477	22	14,477	1	460	24	12,209	25	12,729
Zanzibar, &c.	Steam	17	13,206	4	5,138	21	18,344	30	29,546	3	4,575	33	34,121
	Sailing	23	1,952	4	4,080	27	6,032	28	2,607	3	2,907	31	5,514
America:													
Central and South America.	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,186	1	1,186
	Sailing	—	—	55	68,402	55	68,402	3	5,068	89	118,821	92	123,889
United States	Steam	1	1,638	—	—	1	1,638	6	10,444	—	—	6	10,444
	Sailing	40	71,105	—	—	40	71,105	34	59,706	—	—	34	59,706
Asia:													
Arabia	Steam	34	42,480	3	3,652	37	46,132	37	46,283	7	11,587	44	57,870
	Sailing	271	29,746	2	773	273	30,519	232	28,918	4	294	236	29,212
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	19	37,270	—	—	19	37,270	34	63,672	—	—	34	63,672
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,720	1	1,720	—	—	1	1,995	1	1,995
Japan	Steam	2	3,132	—	—	2	3,132	2	4,515	—	—	2	4,515
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,702	1	1,702	1	1,695	1	1,970	2	3,665
Java	Steam	1	1,823	9	14,882	10	16,705	1	2,128	6	11,150	7	13,278
	Sailing	2	3,061	11	15,301	13	18,362	—	—	10	12,849	10	12,849
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	21	2,690	1	125	22	2,815	20	2,924	1	115	21	3,039
Mekran and Soumiáni	Sailing	235	10,961	10	618	245	11,579	229	10,986	6	176	235	11,162
Persia	Steam	57	52,835	—	—	57	52,835	58	54,277	—	—	58	54,277
	Sailing	55	6,782	—	—	55	6,782	69	9,074	2	145	71	9,219
Siam	Steam	3	1,948	—	—	3	1,948	3	1,950	—	—	3	1,950
	Sailing	14	1,877	7	483	21	2,260	6	263	7	606	13	869
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	1	1,581	1	1,581	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	3	1,413	3	6,049	6	7,462	2	391	4	6,115	6	6,506
Turkey in Asia	Steam	48	38,591	—	—	48	38,591	47	39,215	—	—	47	39,215
	Sailing	233	26,527	1	48	234	26,575	229	23,591	8	1,236	237	24,827
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	2	1,834	19	28,456	21	31,290	5	4,975	5	7,389	10	12,364
	Sailing	2	162	6	4,602	8	4,764	4	1,281	5	5,063	9	6,344
Total, Foreign Countries		1,208	697,188	417	597,001	1,715	1,294,189	1,266	719,997	243	301,838	1,509	1,021,835
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,770	3,017,117	1,916	1,291,258	5,686	4,308,375	3,823	2,986,545	1,561	915,651	5,384	3,902,196

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.		1893–4.						1894–5.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	531	1,214,372	3	4,996	534	1,219,368	627	1,474,437	8	7,502	635	1,481,939
	Sailing	64	116,607	1	2,040	65	118,647	61	118,900	2	3,250	63	122,150
Cape Colony	Steam	3	3,000	7	14,703	10	17,703	1	1,033	4	7,162	5	8,195
	Sailing	—	—	24	28,189	24	28,189	1	477	44	44,596	45	45,073
Mauritius	Steam	32	55,259	5	7,205	37	62,464	37	66,791	12	19,245	49	86,036
	Sailing	19	13,803	15	19,070	34	32,873	17	9,877	27	30,330	44	40,207
Natal	Steam	14	15,922	20	30,907	34	46,829	11	11,122	11	17,702	22	28,824
	Sailing	1	337	7	4,117	8	4,454	—	—	13	6,653	13	6,653
Aden	Steam	57	90,580	31	62,354	88	152,934	49	81,287	32	64,802	81	146,089
	Sailing	1	75	—	—	1	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	255	131,112	187	186,455	442	317,567	423	206,519	210	230,131	633	436,650
	Sailing	1,096	73,662	885	127,604	1,981	201,266	1,134	87,033	934	114,540	2,068	201,573
Hong Kong	Steam	68	110,698	2	3,437	70	114,135	59	95,478	2	3,158	61	98,636
	Sailing	1	385	1	385	2	770	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	231	319,052	36	62,233	267	381,285	195	294,704	38	73,588	233	368,293
	Sailing	12	1,006	8	5,407	20	6,413	15	2,487	10	14,254	25	16,741
Australia	Steam	19	34,756	—	—	19	34,756	26	53,241	—	—	26	53,241
	Sailing	1	1,778	1	1,273	2	3,051	2	1,675	2	826	4	2,501
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	766	1	766
	Sailing	—	—	2	3,287	2	3,287	—	—	2	3,189	2	3,189
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,405	2,182,404	1,235	563,662	3,640	2,746,066	2,658	2,505,061	1,352	641,695	4,010	3,146,756
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	29	66,884	—	—	29	66,884	25	57,955	1	2,094	26	60,049
Belgium	Steam	7	12,274	—	—	7	12,274	7	12,086	—	—	7	12,086
France	Steam	—	—	3	5,338	3	5,338	2	4,682	2	3,333	4	8,015
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,614	1	1,614
Germany	Steam	61	112,618	—	—	61	112,618	64	117,335	—	—	64	117,335
	Sailing	17	30,034	1	1,246	18	31,280	32	54,910	—	—	32	54,910
Italy	Steam	14	35,869	4	6,297	18	42,166	16	40,863	3	4,592	19	45,455
Russia	Steam	44	86,788	—	—	44	86,788	32	64,763	—	—	32	64,763
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	5	8,849	12	21,597	17	30,446	7	15,245	17	32,360	24	47,605
	Sailing	1	624	—	—	1	624	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	7	594	1	674	8	1,268	7	1,592	2	1,047	9	2,639
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	—	—	1	3,042	1	3,042	1	1,764	2	5,092	3	6,856
	Sailing	20	1,974	1	181	21	2,155	19	1,871	1	100	20	1,971
Reunion	Steam	—	—	1	925	1	925	—	—	1	1,469	1	1,469
	Sailing	—	—	12	7,249	12	7,249	—	—	4	4,295	4	4,295
Zanzibar, &c.	Steam	25	21,557	4	6,156	29	27,713	28	31,155	4	6,210	32	37,365
	Sailing	18	1,332	1	1,555	19	2,887	13	1,350	3	3,892	16	5,242
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	1	1,373	39	41,200	40	42,573	3	3,386	40	43,643	43	47,029
United States	Steam	11	22,185	—	—	11	22,185	13	24,201	—	—	13	24,201
	Sailing	72	141,687	—	—	72	141,687	29	54,898	—	—	29	54,898
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	44	49,888	4	5,838	48	55,726	37	43,316	6	9,138	43	52,454
	Sailing	212	25,244	5	413	217	25,657	207	23,825	2	204	209	24,029
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	28	54,912	1	1,866	29	56,778	26	49,952	—	—	26	49,952
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	16	39,872	1	1,257	17	41,129	20	46,726	2	3,456	22	50,182
	Sailing	—	—	1	825	1	825	—	—	3	6,711	3	6,711
Java	Steam	2	3,413	3	6,091	5	9,504	4	8,882	5	8,178	9	17,060
	Sailing	—	—	8	8,003	8	8,003	—	—	13	19,134	13	19,134
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	15	1,506	—	—	15	1,506	15	1,910	—	—	15	1,910
Mekran and Soniáni	Sailing	208	10,733	4	320	212	11,053	197	10,301	21	593	218	10,894
Persia	Steam	60	58,772	—	—	60	58,772	59	61,529	—	—	59	61,529
	Sailing	73	9,196	—	—	73	9,196	54	8,733	1	81	55	8,814
Siam	Steam	15	6,685	—	—	9	6,685	12	10,418	1	194	13	10,612
	Sailing	9	1,001	1	22	16	1,023	21	1,042	4	2,525	25	3,567
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	1	2,034	1	2,034	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	1	2,816	1	2,816	1	297	—	—	1	297
Turkey in Asia	Steam	57	53,323	—	—	57	53,323	35	33,173	—	—	35	33,173
	Sailing	164	19,476	9	1,613	173	21,089	135	16,452	5	806	140	17,258
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	1	1,397	22	38,834	23	40,231	3	3,137	20	33,890	23	37,027
	Sailing	7	640	6	5,753	13	6,393	3	347	8	6,883	11	7,230
Total, Foreign Countries		1,243	880,700	147	171,145	1,390	1,051,845	1,127	808,096	172	201,534	1,299	1,009,630
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,648	3,063,104	1,382	734,807	5,030	3,797,911	3,785	3,313,157	1,524	843,229	5,309	4,156,386

No. 158 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and in Ballast, from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.		1895–6.						1896–7.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757
	Sailing	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538
Cape Colony	Steam	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797	5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673
	Sailing	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644
Mauritius	Steam	34	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358
	Sailing	10	6,923	21	24,193	31	31,116	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636
Natal	Steam	7	7,830	13	19,446	20	27,276	3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108
	Sailing	7	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739
Aden	Steam	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	418	202,396	198	238,729	616	441,125	454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872
	Sailing	1,135	88,090	835	116,800	1,970	204,890	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769
Hong Kong	Steam	66	109,846	2	3,873	68	113,719	77	136,087	—	—	77	136,087
Straits Settlements	Steam	249	359,606	45	88,240	294	447,846	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481
	Sailing	26	5,467	12	17,249	38	22,716	26	2,756	15	23,171	41	25,927
Australia	Steam	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675	27	58,998	1	1,393	28	60,391
	Sailing	—	—	3	2,722	3	2,722	2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4,686
Other British Possessions	Steam	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,528	1	400	2	1,928
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,606	2,385,172	1,226	655,342	3,832	3,040,514	2,565	2,204,553	1,257	619,093	3,822	2,823,646
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238
Belgium	Steam	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583
France	Steam	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825
	Sailing	—	—	1	978	1	978	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	Steam	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354
	Sailing	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429
Italy	Steam	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255
Russia	Steam	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709
	Sailing	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522
Réunion	Steam	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424
Zanzibar, &c.	Steam	41	49,985	3	4,310	44	54,295	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594
	Sailing	41	4,130	1	1,998	42	6,128	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931
United States	Steam	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921
	Sailing	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743
	Sailing	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,849	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280	8	1,158	2	241	10	1,399
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622	179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488
Persia	Steam	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675
	Sailing	57	7,583	1	95	58	7,678	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962
Siam	Steam	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078
	Sailing	23	476	9	250	32	726	29	380	4	117	33	497
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974	2	1,617	1	1,506	3	3,123
Turkey in Asia	Steam	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059	36	34,143	—	—	36	34,143
	Sailing	162	19,910	12	1,465	174	21,375	77	8,697	—	—	77	8,697
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	2	3,301	19	30,889	21	34,190	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224
	Sailing	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825
Total, Foreign Countries		1,250	926,089	144	161,436	1,394	1,087,525	1,110	972,449	84	87,894	1,184	1,060,343
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039	3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries whence Entered.		1897-8.						1898-9.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,815	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800
	Sailing	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539
Cape Colony	Steam	5	5,660	2	3,295	7	8,955	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017
	Sailing	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219
Maritius	Steam	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,222	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567
	Sailing	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,446	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545
Natal	Steam	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936
	Sailing	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281
Aden	Steam	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,002	43	83,364	38	75,250	81	163,614
	Sailing	1	148	—	—	1	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	490	312,276	229	288,762	719	601,038	541	359,137	271	348,193	812	707,330
	Sailing	1,076	83,718	829	121,673	1,905	205,391	898	65,081	633	83,938	1,531	149,019
Hong Kong	Steam	77	136,953	5	12,754	82	149,707	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328
Straits Settlements	Steam	208	275,903	52	91,725	260	367,628	239	339,327	78	152,667	317	491,994
	Sailing	21	3,199	8	12,055	29	15,254	23	2,826	9	14,168	32	16,994
Australia	Steam	20	44,189	2	4,918	22	49,107	19	43,603	1	1,393	20	44,996
	Sailing	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,917	1	498	1	866	2	1,364
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,541	1	1,541
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,434	2,176,380	1,225	672,784	3,659	2,849,164	2,358	2,308,308	1,164	876,725	3,522	3,185,033
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,955
Belgium	Steam	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380
France	Steam	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079
Germany	Steam	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875
	Sailing	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441
Italy	Steam	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905	14	38,305	16	28,384	30	66,689
Russia	Steam	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,884
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	512	—	—	1	512
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186
	Sailing	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	5	8,529	—	—	5	8,529	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376
	Sailing	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510	6	650	—	—	6	650
Reunion	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782
	Sailing	—	—	1	859	1	859	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133
Zanzibar, &c.	Steam	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654	43	58,865	7	15,624	50	74,489
	Sailing	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175	3	319	—	—	3	319
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796
United States	Steam	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313
	Sailing	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723
	Sailing	242	24,766	5	352	247	25,118	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633
China — Treaty Ports	Steam	22	48,692	1	1,397	23	50,089	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772
Japan	Steam	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092
Java	Steam	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141
	Sailing	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648	—	—	1	843	1	843
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	6	786	—	—	6	786	6	832	—	—	6	832
Mekran and Soumiáni	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	510	—	—	3	510
	Sailing	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,503	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350
Persia	Steam	66	70,027	2	2,656	68	72,683	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235
	Sailing	57	8,160	—	—	57	8,160	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274
Siam	Steam	11	8,996	1	1,950	12	10,946	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087
	Sailing	32	671	4	412	36	1,083	22	277	1	62	23	339
Sumatra	Sailing	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230
Turkey in Asia	Steam	19	16,945	—	—	19	16,945	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447
	Sailing	154	18,252	—	—	154	18,252	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,556	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557
	Sailing	2	265	21	22,855	23	23,120	13	1,230	16	14,016	29	15,246
Total, Foreign Countries		1,199	926,959	117	141,038	1,316	1,068,597	1,150	995,319	243	402,834	1,393	1,398,153
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,761	3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186

No. 158 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—*concluded.*

Countries whence Entered.	1899–00.						1900–1.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom - Steam	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382
United Kingdom - Sailing	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092
Cape Colony - Steam	4	8,057	14	30,156	18	38,813	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,679
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841
Mauritius - Steam	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929
Mauritius - Sailing	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387	8	5,506	4	3,270	12	8,776
Natal - - Steam	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492
Natal - - Sailing	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913
Aden - - - Steam	37	85,017	33	71,350	70	156,967	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535
Ceylon - - Steam	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346	542	396,072	363	460,624	905	856,696
Ceylon - - Sailing	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,882
Hong Kong - - Steam	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,057
Straits Settlements - Steam	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101
Straits Settlements - Sailing	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990
Australia - - Steam	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174
Australia - - Sailing	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - Sailing	2	3,968	2	2,833	4	6,801	—	—	3	4,769	3	4,769
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,185	2,325,795	946	815,726	3,131	3,141,521	1,914	2,105,178	1,075	920,333	2,989	3,034,511
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	46	116,558	3	6,583	49	123,141	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161
Belgium - - Steam	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - Steam	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379
Germany - - Steam	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707	64	148,593	1	180	65	148,773
Germany - - Sailing	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604	1	2,960	—	—	1	2,960
Italy - - - Steam	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776
Russia - - - Steam	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725
AFRICA:												
Egypt - - - Steam	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686
Madagascar - Steam	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682	—	—	3	5,933	3	5,933
Madagascar - Sailing	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576	1	137	1	588	2	725
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762	1	760	3	5,653	4	6,413
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941
Réunion - Steam	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion - Sailing	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar, &c. - Steam	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402	57	88,846	9	21,855	66	110,701
Zanzibar, &c. - Sailing	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653	17	1,652	—	—	17	1,652
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017	—	—	1	319	1	319
United States - Steam	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278
United States - Sailing	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627
ASIA:												
Arabia - - Steam	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047
Arabia - - Sailing	185	19,460	2	131	187	19,591	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140
China — Treaty Ports - Steam	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675
China — Treaty Ports - Sailing	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan - - - Steam	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348	54	132,865	7	15,189	61	148,054
Java - - - Steam	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988
Java - - - Sailing	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing	10	961	2	162	12	1,123	10	1,010	—	—	10	1,010
Mekran and Sonmiani - Sailing	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930
Persia - - - Steam	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841
Persia - - - Sailing	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,312
Siam - - - Steam	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901
Siam - - - Sailing	12	383	3	86	15	469	11	348	11	642	22	990
Sumatra - - Steam	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950
Turkey in Asia - Steam	39	41,657	1	1,992	40	43,649	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694	8	11,350	19	39,463	27	50,813
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103	7	459	—	—	7	459
Total, Foreign Countries -	1,116	1,087,596	148	241,231	1,264	1,328,827	1,142	1,058,917	101	131,814	1,243	1,190,731
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348	3,056	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,242

No. 159.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1891-2.						1892-3.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	550	1,158,070	—	—	550	1,158,070	466	1,027,901	—	—	466	1,027,901
United Kingdom — Sailing	153	241,598	—	—	135	241,598	182	287,588	—	—	182	287,588
Cape Colony — Steam	5	5,173	—	—	5	5,173	6	5,622	—	—	6	5,622
Cape Colony — Sailing	2	1,104	—	—	2	1,104	1	329	—	—	1	329
Mauritius — Steam	30	53,904	—	—	30	53,904	17	21,403	—	—	17	21,403
Mauritius — Sailing	50	35,790	—	—	50	35,790	38	30,717	—	—	38	30,717
Natal — Steam	9	9,924	—	—	9	9,924	8	7,596	—	—	8	7,596
Natal — Sailing	12	4,986	—	—	12	4,986	9	3,269	—	—	9	3,269
Demerara — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,500	—	—	1	1,500
West Indies — Steam	14	18,665	—	—	14	18,665	14	17,321	—	—	14	17,321
Aden — Steam	19	18,226	—	—	19	18,226	12	13,448	—	—	12	13,448
Aden — Sailing	41	58,539	—	—	41	58,539	40	59,740	1	1,675	41	61,415
Ceylon — Steam	3	542	—	—	3	542	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon — Sailing	207	102,192	76	42,008	283	142,200	253	112,768	88	44,692	341	157,460
Hong Kong — Steam	1,427	111,035	622	82,771	2,049	193,806	1,642	115,404	598	90,679	2,240	206,083
Hong Kong — Sailing	92	152,537	—	—	92	152,537	87	145,889	—	—	87	145,889
Straits Settlements — Steam	259	322,029	—	—	259	322,029	199	252,389	9	13,844	208	266,233
Straits Settlements — Sailing	21	2,310	1	289	22	2,599	23	2,286	—	—	23	2,286
Australia — Steam	22	39,140	—	—	22	39,140	20	35,372	2	3,054	22	38,426
Australia — Sailing	1	1,569	—	—	1	1,569	2	2,266	—	—	2	2,266
Other British Possessions — Steam	2	1,129	—	—	2	1,129	6	8,963	—	—	6	8,963
Other British Possessions — Sailing	32	48,892	—	—	32	48,892	3	3,448	—	—		3,448
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,951	2,387,454	699	125,068	3,650	2,512,422	3,029	2,155,219	698	153,944	3,727	2,309,163
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	23	50,264	—	—	23	50,264	29	58,298	—	—	29	58,298
Belgium — Steam	96	186,418	—	—	96	186,418	47	95,900	—	—	47	95,900
France — Steam	200	358,782	—	—	200	358,782	114	226,574	—	—	114	226,574
France — Sailing	8	11,398	—	—	8	11,398	7	12,093	—	—	7	12,093
Germany — Steam	60	108,879	—	—	60	108,879	84	154,283	—	—	84	154,283
Germany — Sailing	17	28,189	—	—	17	28,189	14	23,884	—	—	14	23,884
Holland — Steam	21	37,226	—	—	21	37,226	14	25,672	—	—	14	25,672
Holland — Sailing	2	5,539	—	—	2	5,539	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy — Steam	41	86,945	—	—	41	86,945	32	69,811	—	—	32	69,811
Russia — Steam	4	5,819	1	1,450	5	7,269	4	6,255	—	—	4	6,255
Russia — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	700	—	—	1	700
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	265	404,584	—	—	265	40,584	157	254,511	—	—	157	254,511
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	6	6,474	—	—	6	6,474	11	10,278	—	—	11	10,278
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	43	4,104	—	—	43	4,104	47	4,600	—	—	47	4,600
Zanzibar, &c. — Steam	15	10,882	—	—	15	10,882	13	11,421	—	—	13	11,421
Zanzibar, &c. — Sailing	56	6,057	1	153	57	6,210	49	4,454	1	50	50	4,504
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	2	3,315	—	—	2	3,315	1	1,473	—	—	1	1,473
Central and South America — Sailing	52	51,150	—	—	52	51,150	67	60,569	—	—	67	60,569
United States — Steam	3	5,996	—	—	3	5,996	1	2,450	—	—	1	2,450
United States — Sailing	55	87,597	—	—	55	87,597	57	100,471	1	1,695	58	102,166
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	36	43,948	—	—	36	43,948	45	55,709	—	—	45	55,709
Arabia — Sailing	183	26,472	15	1,118	198	27,590	196	26,622	7	700	203	27,322
China Treaty Ports — Steam	34	69,700	—	—	34	69,700	48	96,082	—	—	48	96,082
Japan — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7,209	—	—	3	7,209
Java — Steam	3	3,753	1	1,504	4	5,257	—	—	6	11,156	6	11,156
Java — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,024	1	1,024
Mekran and Soumiáni — Sailing	221	11,605	19	869	240	12,474	192	9,693	24	958	216	10,651
Persia — Steam	63	59,001	5	7,420	68	66,421	58	53,357	—	—	58	53,357
Persia — Sailing	79	10,347	3	180	82	10,527	74	11,468	3	81	77	11,549
Siam — Steam	2	1,299	—	—	2	1,299	2	1,300	3	4,456	5	5,756
Siam — Sailing	4	1,148	—	—	4	1,148	3	37	—	—	3	37
Turkey in Asia — Steam	31	30,268	3	4,801	34	35,069	20	26,791	—	—	20	26,701
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	59	6,264	13	1,045	72	7,309	87	10,420	5	258	92	10,678
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	8	7,372	3	4,117	11	11,489	8	10,140	5	9,785	13	15,925
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	64	16,102	2	228	66	16,330	62	18,244	—	—	62	18,244
Total, Foreign Countries	1,757	1,748,419	65	21,435	1,822	1,769,854	1,556	1,450,769	56	30,163	1,612	1,480,932
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,708	4,135,773	764	146,503	5,472	4,282,276	4,585	3,605,988	754	184,107	5,339	3,790,095

No. 159 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.		1893–4.						1894–5.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	448	1,043,522	—	—	448	1,043,522	436	1,022,360	1	2,562	437	1,024,922
	Sailing	158	272,827	—	—	158	272,827	92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631
Cape Colony	Steam	8	8,488	—	—	8	8,488	8	8,702	—	—	8	8,702
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,227	—	—	1	1,227
Mauritius	Steam	30	44,325	—	—	30	44,325	28	44,533	—	—	28	44,533
	Sailing	38	35,447	—	—	38	35,447	28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905
Natal	Steam	7	7,386	—	—	7	7,386	8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341
	Sailing	9	3,237	—	—	9	3,237	11	3,725	—	—	11	3,725
Demerara	Sailing	18	24,060	—	—	18	24,060	15	21,853	—	—	15	21,853
West Indies	Sailing	8	9,441	—	—	8	9,441	14	17,514	—	—	14	17,514
Aden	Steam	45	71,010	—	—	45	71,010	40	64,436	—	—	40	64,436
	Sailing	4	591	—	—	4	591	1	173	—	—	1	173
Ceylon	Steam	314	158,372	88	48,485	402	206,857	528	306,168	76	66,241	604	372,409
	Sailing	1,540	106,216	515	81,271	2,055	187,487	1,609	109,902	509	76,009	2,118	185,911
Hong Kong	Steam	67	109,199	1	903	68	110,102	59	95,978	—	—	59	95,978
Straits Settlements	Steam	201	266,042	2	2,352	203	268,394	213	318,445	5	6,675	218	325,120
	Sailing	16	1,333	—	—	16	1,333	21	3,027	—	—	21	3,027
Australia	Steam	13	21,223	—	—	13	21,223	16	20,431	1	150	17	29,581
	Sailing	1	1,713	6	13,239	7	14,952	2	1,436	2	1,066	4	2,502
Other British Possessions	Steam	6	8,882	—	—	6	8,882	10	19,366	—	—	10	19,366
	Sailing	4	4,843	—	—	4	4,843	3	3,126	—	—	3	3,126
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,935	2,198,157	612	146,250	3,547	2,344,407	3,143	2,258,279	594	152,703	3,737	2,410,982
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	32	68,712	—	—	32	68,712	36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857
Belgium	Steam	73	154,511	—	—	73	154,511	44	101,733	—	—	44	101,733
France	Steam	145	286,521	—	—	145	286,521	106	230,365	—	—	106	230,365
	Sailing	16	34,493	—	—	16	34,493	15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551
Germany	Steam	81	150,838	—	—	81	150,838	99	192,804	—	—	99	192,804
	Sailing	11	16,963	—	—	11	16,963	13	27,270	—	—	13	27,270
Holland	Steam	18	37,613	—	—	18	37,613	18	32,370	1	1,895	19	44,265
	Sailing	6	15,213	—	—	6	15,213	4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773
Italy	Steam	35	77,752	—	—	35	77,752	24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980
Russia	Steam	4	7,956	—	—	4	7,956	1	2,781	—	—	1	2,781
AFRICA													
Egypt	Steam	106	183,390	—	—	106	183,390	142	257,765	—	—	142	257,765
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	2	1,871	—	—	2	1,871	2	2,146	—	—	2	2,146
	Sailing	36	3,642	—	—	36	3,642	33	3,422	—	—	33	3,422
Zanzibar, &c.	Steam	23	19,769	—	—	23	19,769	27	27,953	—	—	27	27,953
	Sailing	52	4,807	—	—	52	4,807	63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	2	2,694	—	—	2	2,694	9	14,164	—	—	9	14,164
	Sailing	60	60,195	—	—	60	60,195	75	76,080	—	—	75	76,080
United States	Steam	2	3,526	—	—	2	3,526	6	12,200	—	—	6	12,200
	Sailing	27	48,747	—	—	27	48,747	52	100,251	—	—	52	100,251
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	43	57,469	2	1,127	45	58,596	42	51,133	1	3,039	43	54,172
	Sailing	149	23,100	3	196	152	23,296	179	26,295	—	—	179	26,295
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	44	89,178	—	—	44	89,178	55	119,975	—	—	55	119,975
Japan	Steam	14	34,658	—	—	14	34,658	18	40,415	2	3,796	20	44,211
Java	Steam	1	1,199	7	12,006	8	13,205	—	—	8	17,837	8	17,837
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Steam	1	400	—	—	1	400	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	151	8,529	15	651	166	9,180	157	9,428	14	672	171	10,100
Persia	Steam	57	55,541	1	1,922	58	57,463	58	57,657	2	3,330	60	60,987
	Sailing	53	8,599	3	217	56	8,816	53	8,361	—	—	53	8,361
Siam	Steam	5	3,594	2	2,704	7	6,298	1	1,071	1	1,055	2	2,126
	Sailing	6	101	1	8	7	109	19	544	2	24	21	568
Turkey in Asia	Steam	18	15,077	2	2,333	20	17,410	21	21,306	5	7,193	26	28,499
	Sailing	48	5,492	7	608	55	6,100	47	5,108	3	212	50	5,320
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	6	8,814	—	—	6	8,814	11	18,040	3	6,150	14	24,190
	Sailing	48	10,832	—	—	48	10,832	59	11,254	—	—	59	11,254
Total, Foreign Countries		1,375	1,501,796	43	21,772	1,418	1,523,568	1,489	1,643,251	42	45,203	1,531	1,688,454
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,310	3,699,953	655	168,022	4,965	3,867,975	4,632	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,268	4,099,436

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries to which Cleared.		1895-6.						1896-7.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	455	1,110,597	3	6,319	458	1,116,914	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851
	Sailing	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564
Cape Colony	Steam	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648
	Sailing	1	981	—	—	1	981	1	592	—	—	1	592
Mauritius	Steam	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248
	Sailing	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474
Natal	Steam	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272
	Sailing	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504
Demerara	Sailing	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213
West Indies	Sailing	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435
Aden	Steam	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784
	Sailing	2	214	—	—	2	214	2	329	—	—	2	329
Ceylon	Steam	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924
	Sailing	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271	1,693	115,033	464	73,511	2,157	188,544
Hong Kong	Steam	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041
Straits Settlements	Steam	257	368,933	4	6,203	261	375,136	223	303,025	2	2,982	225	306,007
	Sailing	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,419	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351
Australia	Steam	21	39,405	2	5,267	23	44,672	18	34,490	1	1,447	19	35,937
	Sailing	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528
Other British Possessions	Steam	1	1,668	—	—	1	1,668	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,139	2,374,481	495	150,216	3,634	2,524,697	3,153	2,203,492	555	148,204	3,708	2,351,696
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184
Belgium	Steam	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641
France	Steam	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745
	Sailing	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685
Germany	Steam	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433
	Sailing	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370
Holland	Steam	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418
Italy	Steam	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952
Russia	Steam	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129	138	267,014	16	32,899	154	299,913
Portugese East Africa	Steam	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739
	Sailing	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285
Zanzibar, etc.	Steam	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727	33	42,183	—	—	33	42,183
	Sailing	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	12	19,480	—	—	12	19,480	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729
	Sailing	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689
United States	Steam	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065
	Sailing	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023
	Sailing	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887
Japan	Steam	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093	26	62,880	—	—	26	62,880
Java	Steam	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806
Mekran and Sonmiani	Sailing	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949
Persia	Steam	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493
	Sailing	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457
Siam	Steam	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916
	Sailing	24	240	1	14	25	254	15	170	4	34	19	204
Turkey in Asia	Steam	25	36,306	6	9,455	31	45,761	20	20,304	4	6,901	24	27,205
	Sailing	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	19	28,535	4	9,969	23	38,504	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	26,716
	Sailing	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695
Total, Foreign Countries		1,384	1,513,980	53	59,884	1,437	1,573,864	1,136	1,331,313	90	131,587	1,226	1,462,900
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561	4,289	3,534,805	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,596

No. 159 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and Ballast to Foreign Countries

Countries to which Cleared.	1897-8.						1898-9.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom { Steam	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111	434	1,111,835	2	6,449	436	1,118,284
United Kingdom { Sailing	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120
Cape Colony { Steam	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300
Cape Colony { Sailing	1	821	—	—	1	821	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821
Mauritius { Steam	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908
Mauritius { Sailing	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074
Natal { Steam	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207
Natal { Sailing	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara { Sailing	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445
West Indies { Sailing	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775
Aden { Steam	32	73,344	1	1,888	33	75,232	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611
Aden { Sailing	7	865	—	—	7	865	3	300	—	—	3	300
Ceylon { Steam	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021	584	403,031	90	46,761	674	449,792
Ceylon { Sailing	1,458	108,419	452	78,076	1,910	187,095	1,213	90,563	292	53,020	1,505	143,583
Hong Kong { Steam	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957	78	151,763	—	—	78	151,763
Hong Kong { Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	382	—	—	—	382
Straits Settlements { Steam	260	350,909	4	3,971	264	354,880	270	390,735	3	5,635	273	396,370
Straits Settlements { Sailing	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325	27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573
Australia { Steam	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276	16	31,701	2	4,260	18	35,961
Australia { Sailing	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026
Other British Possessions { Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions { Sailing	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,930	2,229,156	573	226,774	3,503	2,455,930	2,819	2,487,217	392	117,078	3,211	2,604,295
Foreign Countries.												
Europe:												
Austria-Hungary Steam	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689
Belgium Steam	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880
France { Steam	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560
France { Sailing	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463
Germany { Steam	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240
Germany { Sailing	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866
Holland { Steam	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713
Holland { Sailing	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582
Italy Steam	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412
Russia Steam	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238	2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873
Africa:												
Egypt { Steam	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288
Egypt { Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012
Portuguese East Africa { Steam	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938
Portuguese East Africa { Sailing	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383
Zanzibar, etc. { Steam	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210
Zanzibar, etc. { Sailing	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936
America:												
Central and South America { Steam	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056
Central and South America { Sailing	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827
United States { Steam	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944
United States { Sailing	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881
Asia:												
Arabia { Steam	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483
Arabia { Sailing	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420
China, Treaty Ports Steam	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683
Japan { Steam	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729
Japan { Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	532	—	—	1	532
Java Steam	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155
Mekran and Sonmiani Sailing	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082	160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620
Persia { Steam	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488
Persia { Sailing	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236
Siam { Steam	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546
Siam { Sailing	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966	15	184	2	25	17	209
Turkey in Asia { Steam	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537
Turkey in Asia { Sailing	20	3,612	4	376	33	3,988	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304
Other Foreign Countries { Steam	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887	30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,042
Other Foreign Countries { Sailing	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542	80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428
Total, Foreign Countries	1,236	1,373,215	45	37,724	1,281	1,410,939	1,543	1,917,744	17	10,421	1,560	1,928,165
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869	4,362	4,404 961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

Countries to which Cleared.	1899-00.						1900-1.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom — Steam	426	1,1 4,832	—	—	426	1,104,832	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760
United Kingdom — Sailing	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095
Cape Colony — Steam	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,091	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Colony — Sailing	1	946	—	—	1	946	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius — Steam	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653
Mauritius — Sailing	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766
Natal — Steam	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735
Demerara — Sailing	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759
West Indies — Sailing	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757
Aden — Steam	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066
Aden — Sailing	1	94	—	—	1	94	5	443	—	—	5	443
Ceylon — Steam	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122
Ceylon — Sailing	939	82,665	123	19,798	1,092	102,463	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250
Hong Kong — Steam	57	111,667	1	2,056	58	113,663	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426
Straits Settlements — Steam	285	413,616	6	11,747	291	425,363	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230
Straits Settlements — Sailing	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513
Australia — Steam	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484
Australia — Sailing	4	3,938	6	13,211	10	17,149	1	938	3	5,714	4	6,652
Other British Possessions — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,698	—	—	1	2,698
Other British Possessions — Sailing	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228	4	6,537	1	537	5	7,074
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,490	2,325,119	290	115,667	2,780	2,440,786	2,452	2,370,674	280	107,809	2,732	2,478,483
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753
Belgium — Steam	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922
France — Steam	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760
France — Sailing	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany — Steam	88	215,665	—	—	88	21 ,666	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662
Germany — Sailing	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246
Holland — Steam	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259
Italy — Steam	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539
Zanzibar, etc. — Steam	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379
Zanzibar, etc. — Sailing	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,397	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070
Central and South America — Sailing	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736
United States — Steam	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878
United States — Sailing	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945
Arabia — Sailing	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699
Japan — Steam	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760	51	120,034	—	—	51	120,034
Java — Steam	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973
Java — Sailing	—	—	1	415	1	415	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Sailing	148	9,308	10	499	158	9,807	140	8,860	11	752	151	9,612
Persia — Steam	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959
Persia — Sailing	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076
Siam — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503
Siam — Sailing	7	124	—	—	7	124	17	593	—	—	17	593
Turkey in Asia — Steam	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992	12	12,340	1	1 881	13	14,221
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240	29	46,985	2	3,462	31	50,447
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058	54	6,706	—	—	54	6,706
Total, Foreign Countries	1,330	1,699,863	23	16,989	1,353	1,716,352	1,310	1,537,395	28	28,310	1,338	1,565,705
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188

No. 160.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Entered with Cargoes or in Ballast from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3,158,225	1,976	3,076,277	2,209	3,406,546	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480
British Indian	953	146,659	1,035	150,124	925	134,821	997	145,711	868	131,040	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690	622	92,236
Native	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946	1,506	82,739	1,485	78,896	1,550	80,968	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	355	55,757	960	59,386
Foreign:																				
American	12	15,814	3	3,416	3	3,438	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—
Arab	283	37,470	289	37,203	226	31,389	238	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713
Austro-Hungarian.	49	81,415	51	88,067	54	112,790	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	189,905
Danish	4	2,453	8	5,340	1	615	2	1,081	3	2,183	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194	6	10,124
Dutch	5	4,713	3	3,658	3	3,260	2	2,852	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,004	20	13,965	5	6,571
French	70	53,973	54	41,998	55	41,981	45	40,174	65	79,285	58	70,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589	75	102,732
German	107	165,766	143	203,785	126	193,586	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895	118	261,833
Greek	2	3,002	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786
Italian	46	85,238	44	73,541	35	61,050	31	60,937	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262
Japanese	—	—	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,488	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800
Mekranese	40	983	26	721	17	579	5	453	7	350	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	215
Norwegian	45	41,624	34	32,305	26	31,733	47	50,201	45	46,501	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,433	15	22,901
Persian	2	244	3	839	2	787	1	624	1	228	—	—	—	—	3	290	1	170	1	90
Portuguese	16	1,815	20	3,279	38	1,596	31	856	35	1,441	18	694	10	405	7	330	4	257	5	230
Russian	1	2,244	1	2,005	1	2,005	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339
Siamese	7	2,210	20	5,021	18	5,268	2	556	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,668	1	2,049	4	9,132
Swedish	5	3,877	2	1,291	5	3,651	3	1,985	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522
Turkish	26	4,224	23	3,930	9	3,317	17	10,167	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985
Other Countries.	—	—	—	—	1	904	2	159	4	463	1	40	—	—	—	—	2	4,009	—	—
Total, Foreign	721	507,944	734	507,901	623	504,074	618	525,233	693	601,607	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140
Grand Total	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242

No. 161.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Cleared with Cargoes or in Ballast to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1891–2.		1892–3.		1893–4.		1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,335	3,583,354	2,010	3,072,646	2,020	3,186,479	2,208	3,378,303	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,763	1,935	3,197,027
British Indian	977	143,903	1,063	156,185	953	136,788	996	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,856	923	138,500	762	108,062	528	68,596	587	88,981
Native	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458	1,460	75,934	1,500	77,892	1,454	75,837	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,056	958	58,695
Foreign:																				
American	11	15,100	8	11,694	2	2,205	3	3,350	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—
Arabian	246	35,121	270	39,270	177	25,451	224	30,372	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319	247	30,729
Austro-Hungarian.	49	84,115	52	89,625	54	109,812	53	110,260	60	124,011	50	106,347	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,570
Danish	3	1,770	7	4,833	2	1,230	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,817
Dutch	5	4,713	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910
French	60	45,800	52	37,196	59	44,249	44	41,308	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,873
German	96	143,496	117	162,155	117	166,060	114	174,830	129	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,595
Greek	2	3,002	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—
Italian	44	82,688	49	77,699	35	63,829	30	58,581	30	58,083	26	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,438	26	57,761	31	65,186
Japanese	—	—	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,186	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	1 ,31	14	32,377	10	21,860
Mekranese	44	1,189	25	614	16	599	5	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158
Norwegian	40	36,577	39	37,177	24	29,602	44	44,742	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061	13	20,439
Persian	4	413	4	1,011	2	1,233	2	802	2	1,218	—	—	2	1,233	1	609	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	11	2,316	16	3,166	9	934	10	889	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392
Russian	1	2,244	1	2,005	1	2,786	4	10,020	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635
Siamese	7	2,210	18	5,004	17	4,726	1	278	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,663	2	4,097	4	9,182
Swedish	6	4,405	1	973	5	3,145	3	2,124	5	4,335	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,037
Turkish	16	3,745	18	3,224	5	2,624	16	9,394	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152
Other Countries.	—	—	—	—	1	904	2	48	—	—	1	40	—	—	—	—	1	3,677	—	—
Total, Foreign	645	468,904	681	480,806	532	468,774	564	500,760	605	568,093	484	521,341	565	565,923	571	659,755	602	644,723	590	699,485
Grand Total	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188

No. 162.—Coasting Trade; Value of the Total Trade.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.
Imports.										
Private Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Indian	26,346,991	26,265,405	29,235,541	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	28,667,922	21,137,563	23,315,673
Foreign	5,656,094	5,615,759	5,878,544	6,109,925	6,355,235	5,262,084	5,371,159	5,336,174	3,476,384	3,289,006
Government Stores:										
Indian	327,834	342,385	329,911	300,087	385,099	356,146	443,088	372,345	293,886	364,772
Foreign	392,100	338,469	340,969	264,768	511,811	315,257	332,916	336,627	329,213	221,240
Total Merchandise	32,723,019	32,562,018	35,784,965	34,136,957	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	34,713,068	25,237,046	27,190,691
Treasure	4,543,788	2,629,368	2,702,121	2,953,403	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,723,343	2,346,728	5,011,355
Total Imports	37,266,807	35,191,386	38,487,086	37,090,360	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	36,436,411	27,583,774	32,202,046
Exports.										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	23,468,875	23,230,640	23,250,899	25,027,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	24,761,313	21,491,882	23,271,641
Foreign	6,829,130	7,150,335	7,250,196	7,541,147	7,849,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	6,677,507	4,219,014	4,184,044
Government Stores:										
Indian	496,268	487,483	437,652	476,294	441,883	360,215	416,241	331,597	248,529	225,843
Foreign	265,431	269,731	246,425	323,950	411,068	259,034	398,961	313,772	295,469	327,789
Total Merchandise	31,059,704	31,138,189	31,185,172	33,368,611	34,932,495	32,522,906	37,079,178	32,084,189	26,254,894	28,009,317
Treasure	4,462,347	3,598,039	2,875,370	3,121,838	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	2,319,036	2,670,967	3,027,549
Total Exports	35,522,051	34,736,228	34,060,542	36,490,449	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	34,403,225	28,925,861	31,036,866
Total Trade	72,788,858	69,927,614	72,547,628	73,580,809	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,245	70,839,646	56,509,635	63,238,912

No. 163.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1891-2	Tens of Rupees. 4,660,262	882,027	5,482,289	135,648	7,112,178	1,368,424	8,480,602	1,949,849
	1892-3	4,116,887	730,111	4,846,998	370,271	5,827,140	1,537,173	7,364,313	848,692
	1893-4	4,890,626	759,998	5,650,624	582,068	4,759,448	1,320,116	6,079,564	344,432
	1894-5	5,531,508	773,398	6,304,906	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900,992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,003	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	938,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,268	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	4,860,177	1,106,916	5,967,093	242,363	6,209,419	1,266,977	7,476,396	843,551
	1899-00	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,932	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
Bombay	1891-2	Tens of Rupees. 11,666,549	652,545	12,319,094	159,833	8,267,474	4,327,404	12,594,878	506,892
	1892-3	11,805,142	700,518	12,505,660	92,009	8,473,962	4,452,658	12,926,620	519,255
	1893-4	14,835,418	679,806	15,515,224	200,315	9,012,359	4,882,234	13,894,594	552,206
	1894-5	12,728,908	660,597	13,389,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,168	14,439,289	435,757
	1895-6	14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,653,152	5,270,243	14,923,394	733,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,390
	1897-8	12,131,463	630,633	12,762,096	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	12,182,145	531,127	12,713,272	75,149	8,403,583	4,326,930	12,730,513	646,962
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,844	11,508,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,237	9,227,967	99,698
Sind	1891-2	Tens of Rupees. 932,314	1,622,901	2,555,215	371,010	1,165,557	204,304	1,369,861	537
	1892-3	907,696	1,325,108	2,232,804	12,914	1,177,024	230,742	1,407,766	903
	1893-4	1,084,208	1,655,463	2,739,670	28,504	1,133,571	194,589	1,328,159	2,360
	1894-5	1,202,944	1,693,159	2,896,103	66,791	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	28,720
	1895-6	1,255,808	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,098	1,904,662	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,060,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,595	7,973
	1898-9	1,171,416	1,513,064	2,684,480	448,634	1,163,407	165,908	1,329,315	5,504
	1899-00	£822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,576	1,596,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	£965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
Madras	1891-2	Tens of Rupees. 5,233,201	1,416,463	6,649,664	371,380	4,959,526	303,476	5,263,002	214,187
	1892-3	5,204,612	1,562,535	6,767,147	512,392	5,022,969	285,383	5,308,352	457,845
	1893-4	4,907,743	1,628,005	6,535,748	281,486	4,757,420	284,021	5,041,441	334,620
	1894-5	4,472,036	1,752,016	6,124,052	202,182	5,341,896	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,489,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,330	1,183,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,536	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	5,411,449	1,091,260	6,502,709	84,626	4,931,244	227,221	5,158,466	62,460
	1899-00	£3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	£4,104,896	741,100	4,845,996	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
Burma	1891-2	Tens of Rupees. 3,854,665	1,142,158	4,996,823	1,829,251	1,964,170	625,522	2,589,692	56,327
	1892-3	4,231,007	1,297,487	5,528,554	767,809	2,729,545	644,379	3,373,924	253,481
	1893-4	3,517,546	1,155,272	4,672,819	136,074	3,588,101	569,236	4,157,337	308,962
	1894-5	3,626,781	1,230,755	4,857,536	1,285,375	3,243,732	609,454	3,853,187	144,716
	1895-6	4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,139,605	1,148,391	5,337,996	1,068,965	4,570,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,889
	1897-8	4,576,808	1,104,955	5,681,763	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	441,990
	1898-9	5,042,736	1,093,807	6,136,543	726,325	4,053,660	690,472	4,744,132	123,385
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
	1900-1	£3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,750	6,845,758	581,488	7,377,246	173,256
TOTAL	1891-2	Tens of Rupees. 26,346,991	5,656,094	32,003,085	2,867,122	23,468,875	6,829,130	30,298,005	2,727,792
	1892-3	26,265,405	5,615,759	31,881,164	1,754,895	23,230,640	7,150,335	30,380,975	2,080,175
	1893-4	29,235,541	5,878,544	35,114,085	1,228,447	23,250,899	7,250,196	30,501,095	1,602,580
	1894-5	27,462,177	6,109,925	33,572,102	2,063,319	25,027,220	7,541,147	32,568,367	2,113,256
	1895-6	31,092,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,456	26,229,816	7,849,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,262,084	32,669,277	1,725,788	26,215,226	6,038,431	31,903,657	1,896,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,998,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	28,667,923	5,336,174	34,004,097	1,577,097	24,761,813	6 677,507	31,438,847	1,631,862
	1899-00	£21,137,565	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,673	3,289,006	26,604,679	786,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,684

No. 164.—Detentions under the Merchandise Marks Act.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed		
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation	By Release	
						With Fine.	Without Fine.
Calcutta	424	43	102	569	–	340	229
Madras and Madras Ports	52	9	92	153	–	115	38
Rangoon and Moulmein	1	11	3	15	–	13	2
Bombay	326	149	36	511	–	402	109
Karachi	215	93	60	368	7	258	100
Total, 1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
Totals 1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1 149	390
1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368
1895-6	755	404	373	1,622	3	1,353	264
1894-5	409	209	337	955	3	731	220
1893-4	320	537	430	1,287	11	1,051	225
1892-3	395	356	457	1,208	15	845	348
1891-2	262	132	500	894	6	318	569

No. 165.—Port Trusts, No. of Members, Income, Expenditure, and Debt.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		£	£	£
Ca'cutta	15	502,000	471,228	3,161,208
Bombay	13	352,563	350,112	3,555,440
Madras	11	56,368	44,859	303,737
Karachi	9	56,048	56,198	356,455
Rangoon	12	95,088	92,023	22,936
Chittagong	9	4,295	4,507	11,414
Total, 1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,190
Totals 1899-00	15	£ 443,408	£ 443,566	£ 2,849,484
		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1898-9	15	62,32,821	65,31,086	4,17,42,005
1897-8	16	61,84,908	61,04,613	4,09,50,346
1896-7	16	54,01,287	53,84,377	3,98,53,771
1895-6	16	49,31,805	47,91,061	4,02,02,448
1894-5	15	43,88,996	40,93,370	3,87,61,320
1893-4	15	43,47,834	43,15,076	3,90,52,635
1892-3	15	30,30,341	28,29,935	3,93,35,816
1891-2	15	27,62,612	25,34,056	3,76,05,041

No. 166.—Vessels Built at Indian Ports.

	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal:										
Calcutta: Steam	1	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chittagong: Sailing	7	1,034	1	133	3	463	6	1,073	1	59
Bombay:										
Bombay: Steam	–	–	–	–	3	168	2	22	2	40
Sailing	1	96	8	236	16	564	2	39	3	178
Karachi: „	5	252	4	195	5	159	6	271	10	236
Other Ports: „	43	1,014	40	905	40	809	30	708	49	1,166
Madras:										
Various Ports: „	25	670	12	350	15	407	13	263	18	362
Burma:										
Rangoon: Steam	–	–	–	–	1	32	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	93	–	–
Moulmein: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	52
Sailing	2	96	1	139	3	284	3	179	–	–
Tavoy „	1	48	2	19	7	264	3	138	2	59
Mergui „	1	26	4	158	5	130	2	25	4	60
Total	86	3,316	72	2,141	98	3,280	68	2,311	90	2,212

	1896-7.		1897-8		1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-01.	
Bengal:										
Calcutta: Steam	–	–	–	–	2	360	–	–	–	–
Chittagong: Sailing	9	761	3	163	3	175	–	–	1	164
Bombay and Sind:										
Bombay: Steam	5	99	1	22	3	93	–	–	1	32
Sailing	5	309	11	597	16	1,127	12	545	24	1,209
Karachi: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	11
Sailing	12	529	10	443	9	581	13	646	15	634
Other Ports „	23	522	10	257	9	215	14	320	21	546
Madras:										
Various Ports: Sailing	16	332	20	375	12	231	15	273	16	1,566
Burma:										
Rangoon: Steam	–	–	–	–	1	45	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	18	1	891	–	–
Moulmein: Steam	1	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	104
Sailing	2	125	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tavoy „	4	202	2	82	7	404	5	194	3	202
Mergui „	4	57	6	94	4	60	3	80	3	72
Total	81	2,975	63	2,033	67	3,409	63	2,949	86	4,540

No. 167.—Vessels First Registered at Indian Ports.

	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal: Steam	2	2,204	1	982	–	–	–	–	2	371
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay: Steam	5	3,743	–	–	7	4,747	–	–	4	4,102
Sailing	–	–	–	–	2	473	1	473	2	29
Burma: Steam	–	–	2	72	1	32	–	–	2	87
Sailing	–	–	1	809	–	–	–	–	1	93
Total	7	5,947	4	1,864	10	5,252	1	473	11	4,742
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	–	–	1	214	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay and Sind: Steam	–	–	–	–	3	163	2	22	1	20
Bombay and Sind: Sailing	83	2,491	81	3,062	83	2,326	78	3,232	104	3,125
Madras: Sailing	31	1,009	20	552	18	575	18	408	25	522
Burma „	17	613	12	410	15	678	8	342	8	164
Total	131	4,113	114	4,238	119	3,742	106	4,004	138	3,831
Grand Total	138	10,060	118	6,102	129	8,994	107	4,477	149	8,573

	1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-01.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	2	382	1	89	2	360	2	3,189	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	834	–	–	1	1,385
Bombay: Steam	2	2,158	2	3,521	3	2,382	6	5,119	5	3,990
Sailing	–	–	–	–	2	28	–	–	–	–
Burma: Steam	1	39	1	11	1	45	–	–	1	913
Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	18	1	891	–	–
Total	5	2,579	4	3,621	10	3,667	9	9,199	7	6,288
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	1	18	1	22	3	160	–	–	–	–
Bombay and Sind: Steam	2	27	1	22	4	109	2	66	4	151
Bombay and Sind: Sailing	52	1,714	40	2,337	64	3,014	69	2,746	87	3,191
Madras: Sailing	16	382	19	357	13	254	15	273	17	2,199
Burma: „	10	442	9	308	11	464	8	274	7	378
Total	81	2,583	70	3,096	95	4,001	94	3,359	115	5,919
Grand Total	86	5,112	74	6,717	105	7,668	103	12,558	122	12,207

No. 168.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH

Corps.	BENGAL.			PUNJAB.		
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
EUROPEAN ARMY.						
Royal Artillery	147	4,456	4,603	122	4,342	4,464
Cavalry	87	1,788	1,875	87	1,788	1,875
Royal Engineers*	82	—	82	87	—	87
Submarine Mining	1	15	16	—	—	—
Infantry	493	17,080	17,573	406	14,062	14,468
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	2	2	4	—	—	—
Staff Corps*	266	—	266	208	—	208
General List, Cavalry*	—	—	—	—	—	—
General List, Infantry*	4	—	4	3	—	3
General Officers unemployed	8	—	8	11	—	11
Total European Army	1,090	23,341	24,431	924	20,192	21,116

	British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
NATIVE ARMY.								
Artillery	4	—	3	253	9	—	23	1,844
Body-Guard	2	—	4	117	—	—	—	—
Cavalry	100	—	170	6,080	156	—	269	9,576
Sappers and Miners	20	33	23	1,424	—	—	—	—
Submarine Mining	1	15	—	30	—	—	—	—
Infantry	215	—	391	21,724	374	—	661	36,858
Total Native Army	342	48	591	29,628	539	—	953	48,278
Hyderabad Contingent	—	—	—		—	—	—	
Imperial Service Troops	—	—	2,263		—	—	8,152	
Native Reserves† Artillery	—				133			
Native Reserves† Infantry	5,372				9,221			
Volunteers (Efficients)	12,911				1,853			

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry

† Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and men.

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1900–01.

MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
85	2,590	2,675	136	3,866	4,002	490	15,254	15,744
58	1,192	1,250	29	596	625	261	5,364	5,625
40	—	40	45	—	45	254	—	254
2	21	23	4	38	42	7	74	81
290	10,040	10,330	319	11,044	11,363	1,508	52,226	53,734
3	6	9	—	—	—	5	8	13
124	—	124	149	—	149	747	—	747
2	—	2	1	—	1	3	—	3
3	—	3	3	—	3	13	—	13
3	—	3	7	—	7	29	—	29
610	13,849	14,459	693	15,544	16,237	3,317	72,926	76,243

British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
4	—	3	253	—	—	—	—	17	—	29	2,350
2	—	2	70	2	—	2	68	6	—	8	255
30	—	48	1,800	73	—	130	4,552	359	—	617	22,008
23	34	24	1,506	15	22	15	895	58	89	62	3,825
2	21	—	45	4	38	—	70	7	74	—	145
288	—	513	26,816	249	—	480	23,956	1,126	—	2,045	109,354
349	55	590	30,490	343	60	627	29,541	1,573	163	2,761	137,937
—	—	—		—	—	—		120	—	7,519	
—	—	514		—	—	5,251		—	—	16,180	
—				—				133			
2,000				3,885				21,378			
9,801				5,481				30,046			

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 169.—Military Expenditure

Services.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.
IN INDIA.	Tens of Rupees.				
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff	498,098	564,234	527,254	525,686	559,304
Administrative Staff	191,944	191,966	200,087	205,943	207,233
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	7,081,464	7,327,119	7,889,026	8,348,840	8,697,465
CommissariatEstablishments,Supplies,&c.	3,681,012	3,664,059	3,402,755	3,127,955	3,079,399
Remount and Veterinary ditto	295,750	276,408	207,568	275,191	283,714
Clothing ditto	247,132	249,703	242,579	208,716	193,117
Barrack ditto	240,066	241,557	230,612	229,589	218,200
Martial Law	38,047	40,147	40,779	41,493	41,936
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.	682,796	678,800	722,438	744,079	750,852
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	724,316	790,195	830,074	828,120	846,935
Ecclesiastical	28,312	28,131	28,418	28,214	28,051
Education	44,203	47,086	47,918	46,598	46,491
Sea Transport Charges	66,310	60,334	60,339	63,434	55,174
Miscellaneous Services	896,386	421,575	325,188	475,567	2,041,777
Volunteer Corps	145,594	160,635	177,446	184,061	188,738
Total	14,861,430	14,681,049	15,023,081	15,333,486	17,238,386
Unadjusted Expenditure	*— 61,143*	*— 24,014*	3,089	9,064	*— 15,409*
Total Effective	14,800,287	14,657,925	15,026,170	15,342,550	17,222,977
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards for Services	13,679	15,389	11,727	9,747	9,227
Pensions to Europeans	113,667	111,408	115,584	99,667	102,719
Do. to Natives	722,420	719,192	725,831	704,827	697,937
Do. to Widows, and Compassionate Allowances	30,751	25,164	25,114	25,411	24,449
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	60,258	59,943	60,410	63,758	62,803
Total Non-effective	940,775	931,156	938,666	903,410	897,135
Special Defence Works	304,710	255,723	162,947	67,322	21,716
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in India	16,045,772	15,844,814	16,127,783	16,313,282	18,141,828
IN ENGLAND.*					
Effective Services:					
Stores for India	1,590,696	1,459,523	1,328,560	1,058,966	871,362
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	—	—	—	—	1,845,875
Sea Transport Charges	—	—	—	—	456,051
Other Effective Services	1,866,512	2,545,340	2,247,794	2,573,177	28,203
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	3,082,331	3,825,157	3,712,308	4,217,988	4,076,554
Special Defence Works	300,138	202,337	162,027	150,545	79,633
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in England	6,839,677	8,032,357	7,450,788	8,000,676	7,357,678
Gross Expenditure	22,885,449	23,877,171	23,578,571	24,313,958	25,499,506
Receipts:					
In India	719,423	790,043	768,243	884,757	845,488
In England*	60,981	74,277	81,983	125,440	132,523
Total Receipts	780,404	864,320	850,226	1,010,197	978,011
Net Expenditure	22,105,045	23,012,851	22,728,345	23,303,761	24,521,495

* Including Exchange.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	Services.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
553,148	535,174	527,534	355,881	360,806	Army and Garrison Staff.
204,305	204,367	204,072	137,284	135,182	Administrative Staff.
8,598,670	8,278,218	8,130,017	5,236,658	4,790,550	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,900,588	3,747,552	3,621,642	2,487,074	2,603,265	CommissariatEstablishments,Supplies,&c.
364,941	303,255	297,611	234,775	411,196	Remount and Veterinary ditto
305,205	245,829	267,070	151,772	166,226	Clothing ditto.
234 642	233,104	235,720	148,330	117,443	Barrack ditto.
42,151	40,799	39,825	26,085	25,110	Martial Law.
755,116	750,623	733,961	457,072	463,333	Medical Establishments,-Supplies, &c.
921,362	852,006	827,172	495,552	473,515	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
28,248	28,327	29,431	20,482	19,973	Ecclesiastical.
46,800	45,305	46,539	31,355	31,539	Education.
60,596	66,115	58,286	58,629	117,614	Sea Transport Charges.
141,062	103,477	231,950	247,208	190,115	Miscellaneous Services.
191,072	185,396	195,310	134,388	142,967	Volunteer Corps.
16,347,906	15,624,547	15,447,040	10,222,545	10,048,834	Total.
7,174	*— 32,385*	51,284	*— 5,965*	*—12,251*	Unadjusted Expenditure.
16,355,080	15,592,162	15,498,324	10,216,580	10,036,583	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
11,993	19,455	37,448	10,878	6,297	Rewards for Services.
103,285	99,744	95,504	65,343	62,026	Pensions to Europeans.
705,348	714,385	713,434	478,783	480,744	Do. to Natives.
23,032	25,421	23,789	14,677	14,973	Do. to Widows, and Compassionate Allowances.
62,610	62,880	63,109	43,072	42,882	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
906,263	922,385	933,284	607,703	606,922	Total Non-effective.
21,753	*— 4,020*	45	—	—	Special Defence Works.
—	3,847,992	1,057,525	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
17,283,096	20,358,519	17,489,178	10,824,283	10,643,505	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.*
					Effective Services:
869,963	784,720	781,065	399,326	988,773	Stores for India.
1,754,834	1,609,229	1,620,864	1,052,300	936,679	Regimental Pay,Allowances,and Charges
408,776	385,592	431,011	146,783	110,957	Sea Transport Charges.
26,153	40,738	23,730	40,238	17,967	Other Effective Services.
3,934,269	3,774,692	3,637,416	2,422,206	2,384,918	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
72,857	27,728	1,418	874	6,864	Special Defence Works.
—	39,264	26,651	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
7,066,852	6,661,963	6,523,055	4,061,817	4,446,158	Total Expenditure in England.
24,349,948	27,020,482	24,012,233	14,886,100	15,089,663	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
824,123	809,332	838,727	635,906	784,329	In India.
129,207	72,582	85,815	83,577	32,945	In England.*
953,330	881,864	924,542	719,483	817,274	Total Receipts.
23,396,618	26,138,618	23,087,691	14,166,617	14,272,389	Net Expenditure.

No. 170.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1891	Cavalry	160	305	457	641	778	793	640	470	338	250	165	318	115	23	39	5,49
	Royal Artillery	223	867	1,232	1,459	1,442	1,400	1,359	1,110	853	718	455	1,032	370	85	—	12,605
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	964	3,433	5,237	6,037	7,207	7,827	6,696	4,707	2,850	2,213	1,565	2,888	642	154	313	52,723
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	12	14	9	3	5	4	8	25	12	1	—	93
	Total	1,347	4,605	6,926	8,137	9,439	10,034	8,704	6,290	4,046	3,185	2,193	4,264	1,140	264	352	70,920
1892	Cavalry	161	437	564	572	690	778	676	499	322	232	167	343	125	25	84	5,675
	Royal Artillery	235	801	1,228	1,423	1,417	1,422	1,468	1,094	846	650	502	1,061	340	77	—	12,564
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	3
	Infantry	1,005	3,556	5,926	6,117	6,722	7,004	6,820	4,389	2,684	1,842	1,612	2,731	624	117	700	51,849
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	15	13	10	6	4	3	6	7	25	8	1	—	98
	Total	1,401	4,794	7,718	8,127	8,842	9,214	8,970	5,986	3,855	2,730	2,288	4,161	1,097	222	784	70,189
1893	Cavalry	140	441	607	630	650	711	665	464	341	202	133	295	119	15	260	5,673
	Royal Artillery	247	751	1,352	1,518	1,475	1,463	1,455	1,084	860	662	474	1,045	338	68	—	12,792
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,106	4,743	6,725	7,089	7,180	6,883	6,371	4,418	2,595	1,765	1,385	2,818	609	119	917	54,723
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	13	13	10	7	3	4	3	6	23	11	1	—	94
	Total	1,493	5,935	8,684	9,250	9,318	9,067	8,498	5,969	3,800	2,632	1,998	4,182	1,078	204	1,177	73,285
1894	Cavalry	127	571	687	721	804	703	604	464	347	167	133	323	123	18	4	5,796
	Royal Artillery	219	731	1,457	1,698	1,621	1,538	1,335	1,057	834	603	520	1,012	272	65	—	12,962
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	Infantry	1,103	4,613	6,879	7,285	7,200	7,081	6,325	4,837	3,096	1,957	1,405	2,923	652	114	223	55,693
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	17	14	15	7	4	3	7	16	13	2	—	100
	Total	1,449	5,915	9,023	9,706	9,642	9,336	8,279	6,365	4,281	2,73	2,065	4,274	1,060	201	227	74,553

1895	Cavalry	163	483	777	846	811	749	634	431	306	178	109	312	96	21	—	5,916
	Royal Artillery	258	366	1,461	1,771	1,909	1,692	1,454	1,167	958	675	528	1,000	276	53	—	14,068
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,119	4,661	7,222	7,583	7,371	6,984	6,242	4,080	2,641	1,932	1,326	2,536	584	105	334	54,720
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	1	2	2	14	11	12	7	4	3	21	11	4	—	92
	Total	1,540	6,010	9,461	10,202	10,093	9,439	8,341	5,690	3,912	2,789	1,966	3,869	970	183	334	74,799
1896	Cavalry	113	387	769	858	802	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	6,055
	Royal Artillery	354	601	1,464	1,729	1,890	1,776	1,458	1,112	821	501	399	981	285	65	—	13,436
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,276	3,658	6,696	7,839	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,694	1,781	1,235	2,378	565	107	862	55,758
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	1	4	6	2	11	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	—	97
	Total	1,743	4,646	8,930	10,430	10,709	9,952	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,778	3,722	981	202	948	75,349
1897	Cavalry	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	134	299	120	19	95	5,941
	Royal Artillery	298	337	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,867	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	2	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total	1,486	4,845	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,665	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,395
1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	593	739	1,053	780	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,801
	Royal Artillery	262	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,089	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009
1899	Cavalry	98	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	257	153	361	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery	253	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,292	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	107	3,622
	Royal Artillery	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	530	931	239	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
	Total	1,261	2,355	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,682	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,975

No. 171.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1890	Cavalry	1	—	—	513	512	1,025	—	—	—	—	1,025
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	621	1,726	2,347	—	—	—	—	2,347
	Infantry	—	—	1	822	5,640	6,462	—	—	3	2,282	8,744
	Total	1	5	1	1,956	7,878	9,834	—	—	3	2,282	12,116
1891	Cavalry	1	—	—	580	622	1,202	—	—	—	—	1,202
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	709	1,303	2,012	—	—	—	—	2,012
	Infantry	—	—	1	644	8,976	9,620	1	—	—	681	10,301
	Total	1	6	1	1,033	10,901	12,834	1	—	—	681	13,515
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	801	801	1	—	—	507	1,308
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	275	1,765	2,040	—	2	—	—	2,040
	Infantry	—	—	2	854	8,164	9,018	—	—	5	5,460	14,478
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	7	17
	Total	—	2	2	1,130	10,739	11,869	1	2	5	5,974	17,843
1893	Cavalry	1	—	—	481	1,146	1,627	—	—	—	4	1,631
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	558	1,807	2,365	—	—	—	—	2,365
	Infantry	—	—	—	96	8,161	8,257	—	—	2	1,585	9,842
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	1	11
	Total	1	4	—	1,136	11,123	12,259	—	—	2	1,590	13,849
1894	Cavalry	1	—	—	526	1,060	1,586	—	—	—	20	1,606
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	606	2,167	2,773	—	4	—	510	3,283
	Infantry	—	—	1	390	9,413	9,803	—	—	2	1,960	11,763
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	11	13	—	—	—	2	15
	Total	1	5	1	1,524	12,651	14,175	—	4	2	2,492	16,667
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	308	1,162	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	439	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,964	11,496
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
	Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,384
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	¾	—	—	453	686	1,139	1¼	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	¾	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1¼	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352

No. 172.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Disembarked from Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.						In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1890	Cavalry	¾	—	—	330	458	788	¼	—	—	147	935
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	588	1,300	1,888	—	—	—	—	1,888
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,318	6,337	8,655	—	—	—	—	8,655
	Total	¾	5	4	3,236	8,096	11,332	¼	—	—	147	11,479
1891	Cavalry	1	—	—	345	434	779	—	—	—	147	926
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	601	1,215	1,816	—	—	—	—	1,816
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,306	9,094	10,400	—	—	—	36	10,436
	Total	—	—	2	2,252	10,744	12,996	—	—	—	186	13,179
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	10	666	676	1	—	—	522	1,198
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	379	1,238	1,617	—	—	—	—	1,617
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,943	7,223	9,166	—	—	2	1,541	10,707
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	4	5	9	—	—	—	3	12
	Total	—	3	4	2,236	9,132	11,468	1	—	2	2,066	13,534
1893	Cavalry	—	—	—	101	855	956	1	—	—	453	1,409
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	565	1,372	1,937	—	—	—	—	1,937
	Infantry	—	—	1	477	7,123	7,600	—	—	—	200	7,800
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	1	5
	Total	—	4	1	1,143	9,354	10,497	1	—	—	654	11,151
1894	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	824	824	1	—	—	569	1,393
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	528	1,587	2,115	—	2	—	178	2,293
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,699	8,664	10,363	—	—	1	1,323	11,686
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	1	13
	Total	—	5	3	2,229	11,085	13,314	1	2	1	2,071	15,385
1895	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,203	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	0	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522

No. 173.—Past Services of British Troops in India (excluding

Years.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	5 to 6 years.	6 to 7 years.	7 to 8 years.	8 to 9 years.	9 to 10 years.	10 to 11 years.	11 to 12 years.
1891	Cavalry	163	468	494	720	1,188	922	699	213	268	66	64	96
	Royal Artillery	192	1,204	1,792	1,873	2,044	1,652	1,430	677	272	247	238	176
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	579	3,170	5,709	6,425	8,623	9,194	7,643	6,298	862	921	973	661
	Corps of Armourers	1	12	13	7	3	1	4	7	4	10	8	4
	Total	935	4,854	8,008	9,025	11,498	11,769	9,776	7,195	1,206	1,244	1,283	938
1892	Cavalry	189	524	736	605	745	921	835	450	82	57	58	82
	Royal Artillery	165	996	1,939	1,036	1,921	1,690	1,474	846	301	251	200	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	720	3,309	6,506	7,168	6,810	7,769	8,744	4,896	1,235	764	851	670
	Corps of Armourers	—	13	12	8	5	2	6	5	3	12	7	5
	Total	1,074	4,842	9,193	9,617	9,481	10,382	11,059	6,197	1,621	1,084	1,116	974
1893	Cavalry	226	619	599	721	604	736	942	425	105	63	56	51
	Royal Artillery	205	992	1,854	1,887	1,814	1,677	1,609	975	410	245	229	218
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	741	4,347	7,440	8,100	7,462	7,063	7,666	5,793	1,127	1,104	709	601
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	12	14	10	8	2	4	3	5	7	6
	Total	1,172	5,958	9,905	10,722	9,890	9,484	10,219	7,197	1,645	1,417	1,001	876
1894	Cavalry	118	956	813	657	720	633	656	571	214	95	61	50
	Royal Artillery	205	1,284	1,511	1,803	2,000	1,646	1,413	1,175	447	339	237	216
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	425	4,281	8,328	7,934	7,606	7,154	6,759	6,426	2,169	1,075	1,039	577
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	16	12	7	2	3	5	3	8	5
	Total	748	6,521	10,665	10,470	10,338	9,440	8,830	8,175	2,835	1,512	1,345	848
1895	Cavalry	366	758	1,009	840	662	623	601	441	133	106	83	56
	Royal Artillery	268	1,435	2,028	1,699	1,903	2,087	1,672	1,009	456	295	363	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	508	3,858	9,444	8,754	7,561	7,096	6,305	5,047	1,280	1,642	832	799
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	15	10	6	4	6	4	7	6	2
	Total	1,142	6,051	12,494	11,308	10,136	9,812	8,582	6,503	1,873	2,050	1,284	1,074
1896	Cavalry	113	886	742	915	823	727	592	514	126	125	66	83
	Royal Artillery	131	920	1,854	2,203	1,671	1,850	1,738	1,054	471	385	275	231
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	430	3,139	7,608	9,873	8,806	7,403	6,837	5,189	1,190	1,068	1,012	666
	Ordnance Store Corps	1	4	6	2	14	16	3	13	3	4	3	1
	Total	675	4,949	10,210	12,993	11,314	9,996	9,170	6,770	1,799	1,582	1,356	981
1897	Cavalry	83	488	1,070	728	870	763	694	464	137	103	103	64
	Royal Artillery	251	1,084	1,688	2,190	2,221	1,670	1,671	1,224	513	367	334	245
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	343	2,378	7,860	8,129	9,172	7,984	6,579	4,896	958	954	845	803
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	4	7	11	15	10	2	10	3	3	2
	Total	677	3,950	10,622	11,054	12,274	10,432	8,954	6,586	1,618	1,427	1,285	1,114
1898	Cavalry	75	635	670	973	682	848	771	400	167	122	111	97
	Royal Artillery	153	661	1,388	1,636	2,149	2,080	1,557	1,041	553	462	372	293
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	471	2,373	6,014	8,678	8,213	8,962	7,228	4,582	1,106	792	718	693
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	4	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	4
	Total	699	3,671	8,073	11,291	11,054	11,902	9,573	6,033	1,829	1,389	1,205	1,087
1899	Cavalry	104	382	902	774	794	612	712	622	125	130	73	101
	Royal Artillery	127	785	1,172	1,454	1,679	1,938	1,974	1,143	413	438	335	256
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	473	3,229	6,029	7,244	8,533	8,274	8,484	5,682	935	731	689	625
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	5	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	3
	Total	704	4,398	8,104	9,477	11,016	10,836	11,187	7,457	1,476	1,312	1,101	985
1900	Cavalry	113	278	344	621	465	477	314	336	115	64	72	41
	Royal Artillery	77	604	1,364	1,240	1,389	1,461	1,757	1,558	477	352	351	260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	217	1,984	5,207	5,638	6,066	7,551	7,382	7,355	2,327	797	702	573
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	14	19	11	7
	Total	407	2,958	6,919	7,501	7,923	9,490	9,456	9,251	2,933	1,232	1,136	881

Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

12 to 13 years.	13 to 14 years.	14 to 15 years.	15 to 16 years.	16 to 17 years.	17 to 18 years.	18 to 19 years.	19 to 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	Years.
51	37	46	32	34	23	20	21	17	11	39	5,492	Cavalry	1891
133	100	135	70	76	61	66	70	48	3	—	12,605	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
382	316	217	124	133	111	108	93	159	78	313	52,733	Infantry	
1	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	—	93	Corps of Armourers	
568	462	402	229	244	196	196	186	227	133	352	70,926	Total.	
58	51	31	32	32	35	25	13	13	17	84	5,675	Cavalry	1892
104	104	85	101	59	78	49	45	58	45	—	12,564	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
408	267	260	197	99	124	92	78	75	107	700	51,849	Infantry	
3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	—	98	Corps of Armourers	
574	424	379	332	192	238	167	138	148	173	784	70,189	Total.	
36	58	31	26	30	20	28	15	11	11	260	5,673	Cavalry	1893
106	79	92	73	87	52	61	39	39	49	—	12,792	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
400	271	228	203	167	81	90	77	54	82	917	54,723	Infantry	
1	5	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	—	—	94	Corps of Armourers	
543	414	354	304	286	157	183	132	107	142	1,177	73,285	Total.	
31	30	39	28	24	24	21	16	13	13	4	5,796	Cavalry	1894
104	84	74	70	54	78	38	36	32	47	—	12,962	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
377	285	242	174	183	158	73	60	68	77	223	55,693	Infantry	
5	3	2	1	1	2	5	2	3	2	—	100	Corps of Armourers	
517	411	357	282	262	262	138	114	117	139	227	74,553	Total.	
34	30	37	31	32	18	16	13	13	14	—	5,916	Cavalry	1895
111	76	91	63	69	52	69	31	36	38	—	14,068	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
283	216	226	202	163	141	107	59	40	70	87	54,720	Infantry	
2	1	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	—	92	Corps of Armourers	
430	323	358	298	266	215	194	106	90	123	87	74,799	Total.	
40	35	25	28	40	28	18	15	10	18	86	6,055	Cavalry	1896
142	108	83	73	44	61	36	46	24	36	—	13,436	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
505	233	172	194	164	124	109	69	42	54	862	55,758	Infantry	
5	8	5	1	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	97	Ordnance Store Corps	
692	384	285	297	251	214	167	131	76	109	948	75,349	Total.	
62	40	30	22	26	30	17	17	12	14	95	5,941	Cavalry	1897
147	150	107	74	67	44	51	35	43	35	280	14,491	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
394	323	202	169	160	134	94	73	44	48	1,321	53,863	Infantry	
4	6	7	2	4	1	3	2	1	—	—	97	Army Ordnance Corps	
607	519	346	267	257	218	166	128	101	97	1,696	74,395	Total.	
48	46	38	33	18	27	35	19	14	15	17	5,861	Cavalry	1898
169	112	105	78	57	57	37	38	25	39	198	13,260	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
478	309	280	161	135	127	114	69	60	48	1,167	52,778	Infantry	
4	6	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps	
699	473	428	275	213	213	188	128	101	103	1,382	72,009	Total.	
52	32	47	32	31	20	25	33	14	8	45	5,670	Cavalry	1899
185	135	97	83	73	40	59	23	33	34	541	13,017	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
410	341	265	247	141	121	108	75	57	40	—	52,733	Infantry	
5	5	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps	
662	513	406	365	247	183	194	133	106	82	536	71,530	Total.	
49	43	22	28	19	16	10	9	12	7	167	3,622	Cavalry	1900
182	127	107	74	73	50	36	41	17	33	358	12,083	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	Royal Engineers	
442	335	285	210	200	127	75	67	67	59	506	48,172	Infantry	
1	3	6	3	2	7	2	2	1	—	—	95	Army Ordnance Corps	
674	508	420	315	294	200	123	110	97	104	1,034	63,975	Total.	

No. 174.—Past Services of British Troops in India Enlisted for Short Service on 1st January of each Year.

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for									
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.
1892	Cavalry	175	507	715	589	724	888	801	333	—	—	4,732	—	2	6	16	65	67	33	78	—	297
	Royal Artillery	145	976	1,911	1,738	1,773	1,515	1,188	517	5	—	9,768	49	110	129	228	222	219	188	200	—	1,374
	Infantry	650	3,142	6,317	6,975	6,566	7,424	8,187	3,896	7	—	43,164	38	77	168	360	1,016	1,000	545	887	—	3,835
	Total	970	4,625	8,943	9,302	9,063	9,827	10,176	4,746	12	—	57,664	87	189	303	604	1,303	1,286	766	1,165	—	5,506
1893	Cavalry	221	599	580	698	580	704	902	313	4	—	4,601	—	2	5	16	90	87	48	62	—	310
	Royal Artillery	180	964	1,809	1,811	1,660	1,424	1,352	582	8	—	9,790	33	105	210	202	329	303	179	256	—	1,617
	Infantry	623	4,181	7,217	7,873	7,217	6,720	7,027	4,413	68	—	45,339	63	85	147	440	1,179	835	811	682	—	4,248
	Total	1,024	5,744	9,606	10,382	9,457	8,848	9,281	5,308	80	—	59,730	96	192	362	664	1,598	1,225	1,038	1,000	—	6,175
1894	Cavalry	311	933	780	633	693	593	612	433	113	—	4,901	7	11	17	24	111	82	81	63	—	396
	Royal Artillery	188	1,253	1,473	1,796	1,828	1,402	1,107	771	37	—	9,855	28	132	187	251	346	354	262	231	—	1,791
	Infantry	355	4,079	8,122	7,689	7,317	6,873	6,278	5,257	596	—	46,566	52	98	116	271	961	1,376	805	913	—	4,592
	Total	654	6,265	10,375	10,118	9,838	8,868	7,997	6,461	746	—	61,322	87	241	320	546	1,418	1,812	1,148	1,207	—	6,779
1895	Cavalry	341	738	978	808	632	594	552	318	1	—	4,962	3	9	9	24	101	108	89	85	—	428
	Royal Artillery	251	1,412	1,980	1,627	1,790	1,739	1,390	603	4	—	10,796	30	78	296	212	337	376	233	339	—	1,901
	Infantry	413	3,696	9,200	8,476	7,220	6,746	5,897	4,131	112	—	45,891	86	130	179	241	706	974	1,360	835	—	4,511
	Total	1,005	5,846	12,158	10,911	9,642	9,079	7,839	5,052	117	—	61,649	119	217	484	477	1,144	1,458	1,682	1,259	—	6,840
1896	Cavalry	105	860	714	880	781	676	537	381	2	—	4,936	10	9	28	35	110	106	98	94	—	490
	Royal Artillery	90	892	1,822	2,145	1,577	1,708	1,438	588	20	—	10,280	19	52	98	235	384	390	304	282	—	1,764
	Infantry	331	2,860	7,482	9,613	8,469	7,057	6,418	4,235	136	—	46,651	76	117	155	253	715	856	790	907	—	3,869
	Ordnance Store-Corps.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
	Total	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,827	9,441	8,393	5,254	158	—	61,867	107	178	281	523	1,209	1,352	1,193	1,283	—	6,126
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,039	700	837	712	632	324	—	—	4,795	8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	499
	Royal Artillery	223	1,037	1,645	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916	16	43	79	185	395	377	283	321	—	1,699
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776	57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	3,485
	Total	563	3,588	10,228	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487	81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	5,683
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	939	648	801	693	281	2	—	4,705	8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	547
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784	8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	1,697
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289	53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	3,072
	Total	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778	69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	5,316
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568	6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	457
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354	25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	1,532
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859	56	117	384	492	663	633	486	576	—	3,407
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781	87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	5,396
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714	14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	2	333
	Royal Artillery	37	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,853	17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	1,363
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334	115	75	151	436	723	631	500	589	115	3,335
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901	146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	117	5,031

No. 175.—Terms of Engagement of British Troops in India excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry	211	226	210	215	251	241	225	224	228	157
Royal Artillery	629	610	600	560	579	569	633	661	627	564
Royal Engineers	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	2,051	2,076	2,201	2,138	2,100	2,050	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816
Army Ordnance Corps	74	78	71	74	71	63	61	73	75	61
Total	3,066	2,990	3,082	2,987	3,001	2,923	2,854	2,981	2,954	2,598
Re-engaged Men.										
Cavalry	318	336	292	280	275	302	327	368	372	251
Royal Artillery	894	812	785	756	792	823	963	920	963	945
Royal Engineers	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	—
Infantry	2,156	2,074	2,018	2,174	2,131	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,384
Army Ordnance Corps	19	20	23	26	21	31	36	34	32	34
Total	3,389	3,245	3,121	3,238	3,222	3,485	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614
Short Service Men (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry	4,651	4,732	4,601	4,901	4,962	4,936	4,795	4,705	4,568	2,714
Royal Artillery	9,884	9,768	9,790	9,855	10,796	10,280	10,916	9,784	9,354	8,853
Infantry	44,228	43,164	45,339	46,566	45,891	46,651	44,776	44,289	44,859	40,334
Total	58,763	57,664	59,730	61,322	61,649	61,867	60,487	58,778	58,781	51,901
Short Service Men (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry	273	297	310	396	428	490	499	547	457	333
Royal Artillery	1,148	1,374	1,617	1,791	1,901	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363
Infantry	3,985	3,835	4,248	4,592	4,511	3,869	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335
Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Total	5,406	5,506	6,175	6,779	6,840	6,126	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry	39	84	260	4	—	86	95	17	45	167
Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	198	541	358
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Infantry	313	700	917	223	87	862	1,321	1,080	—	303
Total	352	784	1,177	227	87	948	1,696	1,295	586	831
Total.										
Cavalry	5,492	5,675	5,673	5,796	5,916	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622
Royal Artillery	12,555	12,564	12,792	12,962	14,068	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	52,733	51,849	54,723	55,693	54,720	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172
Army Ordnance Corps	93	98	94	100	92	97	97	107	107	95
Grand Total	70,926	70,189	73,285	74,553	74,799	75,349	74,395	72,009	71,530	63,975

No. 176.—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										
			Admissions into Hospital.				Constantly Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.	Total Loss per 1,000.
			Fevers, (chiefly Intermittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.		Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1891	Bengal	40,994	441	395	558	1,394	80	6·64	2·78	7·44	16·86	24·64	41·50
	Madras	13,324	338	402	564	1,304	82	3·08	1·58	9·83	14·49	31·28	45·77
	Bombay	12,713	441	417	651	1,409	73	5·58	2·00	6·06	14·24	28·98	43·22
	Total	67,031	421	401	557	1,379	79	5·73	2·51	7·65	15·89	26·78*	42·67
1892	Bengal	42,198	580	412	590	1,582	87	6·40	2·42	10·99	19·81	22·57	42·38
	Madras	13,227	251	415	570	1,236	83	3·18	·53	8·61	12·32	33·05	45·37
	Bombay	12,712	638	396	559	1,593	74	5·03	·94	6·93	12·90	21·33	34·23
	Total	68,137	527	410	580	1,517	84	5·52	1·78	9·77	17·07	24·37*	41·44
1893	Bengal	43,150	468	462	536	1,466	91	6·40	·11	7·84	14·35	25·09	40·34
	Madras	13,419	207	480	543	1,230	85	3·35	·07	6·12	9·54	26·09	35·63
	Bombay	13,522	494	463	477	1,434	75	3·70	·29	6·12	10·13	22·05	32·18
	Total	70,091	423	466	526	1,415	87	5·29	·14	7·18	12·61	25·25 *	37·86
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6·78	3·30	8·47	18·55	23·85	42·40
	Madras	13,397	234	517	522	1,273	89	2·91	·07	6·50	9·48	28·87	38·35
	Bombay	13,418	508	544	497	1,549	85	5·22	·15	9·09	14·46	27·21	41·67
	Total	71,082	462	511	535	1,508	92	5·75	2·10	8·22	16·07	25·43 *	41·50
1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7·59	·85	8·54	16·98	25·5	42·48
	Punjab	19,733	520	419	580	1,519	92	10·29	—	9·73	20·02	17·9	37·92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2·61	·60	5·58	8·79	31·2	39·81
	Bombay	15,622	546	527	554	1,627	92	4·48	·32	7·55	12·35	20·7	33·05
	Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,462	94	6·72	·45	8·09	15·26	23·4 *	38·66

		Strength.	Admissions per 1,000.					Deaths per 1,000.					
			Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	All Diseases.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Other Diseases.	All Diseases.	Invalided per 1,000.	Total Wastage per 1,000.
1896	Bengal	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7·70	1·47	9·53	18·70	29·2	47·90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	6·11	·16	7·33	13·60	25·7	39·30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	627	1,336	99	4·23	·44	5·12	9·79	33·2	42·99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	92	6·36	1·34	7·44	15·14	24·1	39·24
	Total	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6·31	·89	7·64	14·84	27·9 *	42·74
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10·39	3·28	9·65	23·32	40·9	64·22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11·05	·12	10·35	21·52	21·9	43·42
	Madras	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4·93	·32	7·85	13·10	47·5	60·60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6·46	·54	7·33	14·33	31·8	46·13
	Total	68,395†	495	486	576	1,557	101	9·01	1·17	12·75	22·93	35·0 *	57·93
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10·47	·15	8·92	19·54	43·52	63·06
	Punjab	18,388	698	269	591	1,558	90	14·74	·54	12·35	27·63	40·13	67·76
	Madras	12,337	276	438	579	1,203	89	2·27	·08	6·24	8·59	43·93	52·52
	Bombay	14,612	485	353	582	1,420	86	9·92	—	8·28	18·20	29·22	47·42
	Total	67,741†	506	363	568	1,437	90	10·17	·21	9·67	20·05	39·45 *	59·50
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5·50	—	8·32	13·82	35·72	49·54
	Punjab	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6·64	·06	8·12	14·82	23·89	38·71
	Madras	12,876	278	398	583	1,259	82	3·03	—	7·07	10·10	38·75	48·85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4·66	—	6·40	11·06	29·17	40·23
	Total	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5·14	·01	7·60	12·75	31·64 *	44·39
1900	Bengal	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	3·64	·95	8·81	13·40	33	46·40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4·35	1·15	7·12	12·62	27	39·62
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4·71	2·10	9·72	16·53	46	62·53
	Bombay	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6·71	1·99	8·38	17·08	33	50·08
	Total	60,553‡	362	298	483	1,143	72	4·77	1·45	8·40	14·62	33 *	47·62

* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 1·50 in 1891; 3·05 in 1892; 3·95 in 1893; 4·21 in 1894; 4·97 in 1895; 6·77 in 1896; 9·65 in 1897; 8·40 in 1898; 6·53 in 1899; and 6·28 in 1900.

† Includes troops on the march.

‡ Excludes China Expeditionary Force of 550 strength, of which the ratios were 1,216 for admissions, 112 for constantly sick, and 50·91 for deaths.

No 177.—Mortality in European Army, according to Length of Residence, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1891	9,767	211	2·16	10,925	175	1·60	10,886	102	0·93	9,944	82	0·82	9,634	67	0·69	11,639	124	1·05	2,270	22	0·96	66,185	783	1·18
1892	12,227	241	1·97	10,691	188	1·76	11,028	131	1·18	9,571	121	1·26	9,797	80	0·81	11,630	141	1·21	1,951	28	1·43	68,048	930	1·36
1893	12,526	232	1·85	12,582	137	1·08	10,450	105	1·00	9,731	88	0·90	8,911	74	0·83	12,704	120	0·94	2,131	18	0·84	69,865	774	1·10
1894	10,874	254	2·33	12,817	158	1·23	13,619	145	1·06	10,523	117	1·11	8,590	78	0·90	11,493	115	1·00	2,099	21	1·00	70,015	889	1·24
1895	13,023	233	1·78	12,331	185	1·50	12,375	138	1·11	10,669	96	0·90	7,867	62	0·79	9,475	116	1·22	1,855	22	1·19	67,595	850	1·25
1896	11,108	220	1·98	12,804	207	1·62	11,568	144	1·25	11,379	115	1·01	8,803	84	0·95	10,671	123	1·16	1,985	30	1·51	68,318	923	1·35
1897	11,568	337	2·91	11,401	213	1·87	11,153	204	1·83	9,920	120	1·21	7,897	127	1·61	8,737	140	1·60	1,788	34	1·91	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	11,551	334	2·89	11,215	208	1·85	11,066	166	1·50	9,558	157	1·64	7,760	105	1·35	9,408	163	1·73	1,931	20	1·04	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	12,028	237	1·97	12,191	158	1·30	10,735	114	1·06	9,481	90	0·95	8,157	68	0·83	11,397	150	1·32	2,226	24	1·08	66,215	841	1·27
1900	2,892	54	1·87	9,679	190	1·96	10,360	156	1·51	9,486	105	1·11	8,830	98	1·11	15,851	235	1·48	2,686	30	1·12	59,784	868	1·45

No. 178.—Mortality in European Army at different Ages, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1891	1,716	15	0·87	31,322	473	1·51	24,279	217	0·89	5,664	51	0·90	1,675	16	0·95	426	11	2·58	66,185	783	1·18
1892	1,968	11	0·55	32,385	538	1·66	24,994	288	1·15	5,462	55	1·00	1,652	24	1·45	434	14	3·22	68,048	930	1·36
1893	2,006	9	0·43	34,190	467	1·37	24,739	217	0·88	5,760	55	0·95	1,799	15	0·83	431	11	2·55	69,865	774	1·10
1894	1,924	15	0·77	35,899	534	1·48	24,617	238	0·92	5,474	75	1·37	1,648	18	1·09	409	9	2·20	69,971	889	1·27
1895	1,687	5	0·27	35,628	523	1·47	23,537	233	0·99	4,779	55	1·15	1,363	25	1·83	401	9	2·24	67,595	850	1·26
1896	1,814	17	0·94	35,930	580	1·61	24,105	235	0·97	4,590	59	1·29	1,457	22	1·51	380	10	2·64	68,276	923	1·35
1897	1,971	20	1·02	32,741	744	2·27	21,698	315	1·45	4,329	63	1·46	1,324	22	1·66	401	11	2·74	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	2,147	27	1·26	31,796	703	2·21	22,035	314	1·43	4,688	70	1·49	1,414	23	1·63	409	16	3·91	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	1,973	16	0·81	32,947	472	1·43	24,658	261	1·06	4,664	62	1·33	1,509	20	1·33	464	10	2·16	66,215	841	1·27
1900	1,369	13	0·95	25,689	394	1·53	25,235	363	1·44	5,480	68	1·24	1,500	21	1·40	511	9	1·76	59,784	868	1·45

No. 179.—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1891	Bengal Native Army	66,230	67,613	2,334	1,151	1,021	35·2	17·32
	Madras do.	26,188	26,537	1,194	523	1,017	45·8	20·05
	Bombay do.	23,780	23,266	744	229	978	31·3	9·63
	Central India Regiments	5,175	3,254	102	40	629	19·7	7·73
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,063	3,738	132	43	529	18·7	6.09
	Total	128,600	125,028	4,521	1,986	972	35·2	15,44
1892	Bengal Native Army	65,594	80,954	2,627	1,084	1,234	40·0	16·53
	Madras do.	25,963	22,647	983	481	868	37·9	18·53
	Bombay do.	23,355	26,380	792	236	1,129	33·9	10·10
	Central India Regiments	5,128	3,981	108	40	777	21·1	9·56
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,058	4,809	152	50	681	21·5	7·08
	Total	127,355	139,101	4,675	1,900	1,092	36.7	14·07
1893	Bengal Native Army	65,132	56,094	2,115	779	861	32·5	11·96
	Madras do.	26,170	19,440	900	319	743	34·4	12·19
	Bombay do.	23,626	26,475	790	156	1,121	33·4	6·60
	Central India Regiments	5,174	3,416	93	31	660	18·0	5·99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,989	4,116	138	23	589	19·7	3·29
	Total	127,091	109,541	4,035	1,308	862	31·7	10·29
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,096	2,137	786	934	32·6	12·01
	Madras do.	26,628	18,062	801	262	678	30·1	9·84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	255	1,168	33·9	10·73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	683	19·8	7·07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	146	37	620	21·0	5·34
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31·2	10·76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30·3	11·89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	539	864	33·2	19·54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29·6	11·68
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	888	28·4	12·98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20·8	7·92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22.0	6·77
	Total	129,653*	102,853	3,865	2,098	796	29·9	14·50
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30·7	8·52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28·9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,079	16,631	775	201	665	31·0	8·04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28·1	8·82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20 5	10·47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19·2	7·03
	Total	128,286‡	96,483	3,634	1,303	763	28·6	10·20
1897	Bengal Command	26,044	22,217	881	243	834	33·1	9·12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30·6	13·26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32·3	9.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27·4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19·3	6·26
	Total	129,802‖	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31·5	13·12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34·5	10·03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35·4	13·38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30·0	9·92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31·1	7·79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17·0	5·08
	Total	126,036‖	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32·9	11·07
1899	Bengal Command	26,820	19,194	783	269	716	29·2	10·03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27·4	12·48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29·8	9·03
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,628	700	285	699	26·3	10·69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14·9	6·86
	Total	128,529‖	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27·7	10·70
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10·46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14·72
	Madras do.	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12·69
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	466	957	35	18·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,260	3,512	139	79	561	22	12·62
	Total	123,463§	94,150	3,597	1,705	785	30	14·04

*Including those on Service in Waziristan and Chitral. † Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. ‖ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.
§ Excluding China Expeditionary Force of 5,947 strength, in which the ratios were 646 for admissions, 27 for constantly sick and 19·51 for deaths.

No. 180.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

Passengers.	1892-3.			1893-4.			1894-5.			1895-6.			1896-7.			1897-8.			1898-9.			1899-1900.			1900-1.		
	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.
Officers	742	463	1,205	601	357	958	688	492	1,180	655	466	1,121	736	556	1,292	609	533	1,142	584	501	1,085	174	141	315	198	153	351
Ladies	184	149	333	158	120	278	145	167	312	169	174	343	192	196	388	135	163	298	119	142	261	24	53	77	40	83	123
Children	111	123	234	83	93	176	83	150	233	121	121	242	95	193	288	69	115	184	50	111	161	13	39	52	16	69	85
Servants	27	12	39	16	11	27	19	23	42	31	19	50	33	21	54	33	14	47	23	20	43	5	7	12	2	7	9
Second class Passengers—Men	65	76	141	48	66	114	56	90	146	78	89	167	83	87	170	94	87	181	72	90	162	50	51	101	64	63	127
Women	74	78	152	55	60	115	65	80	145	72	80	152	84	84	168	92	88	180	80	99	179	35	30	65	61	46	107
Children	121	222	343	100	139	239	124	234	358	153	176	329	148	224	372	141	193	334	126	174	300	41	73	114	70	100	170
Non-Commissioned Officers	52	44	96	58	31	89	81	37	118	79	29	108	131	99	230	133	127	260	153	127	280	28	10	38	37	22	59
Women	47	41	88	57	21	78	60	21	81	51	11	62	72	25	97	58	47	105	58	32	90	26	7	33	36	19	55
Children	71	92	163	59	41	100	80	60	140	74	29	103	73	97	170	59	114	173	109	63	172	31	9	40	60	45	105
Troops	13,742	10,916	24,658	11,512	9,532	21,044	14,508	13,172	27,680	12,872	11,889	24,761	13,940	12,990	26,930	14,282	12,077	26,359	14,031	12,557	26,588	3,320	2,640	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081
Women	358	404	762	344	299	643	482	472	954	475	344	819	450	391	841	403	454	857	434	473	907	148	204	352	128	202	330
Children	308	865	1,173	333	561	894	473	941	1,414	518	683	1,201	503	747	1,250	451	856	1,307	419	927	1,346	107	418	525	148	394	542
Total	15,902	13,485	29,387	13,424	11,331	24,755	16,864	15,939	32,803	15,348	14,110	29,458	16,540	15,710	32,250	16,559	14,868	31,427	16,258	15,316	31,574	4,002	3,682	7,684	5,294	3,850	9,144
Equal to Adults	15,596	12,834	28,430	13,136	10,914	24,050	16,484	15,246	31,730	14,915	13,606	28,521	16,131	15,079	31,210	16,199	14,229	30,428	15,089	14,771	29,860	3,903	3,413	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693
Naval Passengers	—	—	374	—	—	326	—	—	557	—	—	178	—	—	78	—	—	623	—	—	443	—	—	47	—	—	132
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	—	—	389	—	—	6,754	—	—	—	—	—	604	—	—	452	—	—	261	—	—	670	—	—	1,532	—	—	1,460
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels	—	—	—	—	—	973	—	—	—	—	—	712	—	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	—	—	1,396
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service	—	—	2,516	—	—	1,034	—	—	4,619	—	—	3,572	—	—	2,489	—	—	3,536	—	—	2,484	—	—	1,830	—	—	1,978

No. 181.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from INDIAN PORTS to VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years.	From Calcutta.							From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.			Grand Total.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.								
1891-2	654	1,055	5,231	4,345	1,985	698	13,968	335	2,294	2,629	—	—	—	16,597	11,084	5,513	6,451
1892-3	—	915	4,723	2,620	781	1,075	10,114	—	2,204	2,204	—	—	—	12,318	8,314	4,004	5,066
1893-4	370	769	5,883	2,569	1,082	1,104	11,777	115	1,843	1,958	—	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844
1894-5	486	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,432	1,270	16,329	543	1,556	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872
1895-6	1,022	1,663	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	2,398	—	—	—	11,899	8,095	3,804	6,171
1896-7	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8	303	2,814	1,194	1,851	567	618	7,347	123	3,222	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4 213
1898-9	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	5,689
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	1,109	9,031	—	9,031	20,438	17,210	3,228	9,484
1900-1	1,753	822	3,032	2,450	2,553	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
Total for the 10 Years	5,148	13,951	39,827	27,780	12,408	7,586	106,700	3,558	24,992	28,550	33,054	289	33,343	168,593	125,353	43,240	61,490

No. 182.—Number of Registered Deaths, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1891	70,834,727	231,128	16,206	1,338,070	44,616	29,474	249,800	1,909,294
	1892	71,069,643	261,417	22,380	1,615,334	50,855	28,072	289,397	2,267,455
	1893	71,069,643	126,976	14,531	1,477,288	41,150	31,311	314,207	2,005,462
	1894	71,070,233	236,150	8,404	1,799,833	58,812	30,715	345,182	2,479,096
	1895	71,070,233	177,087	13,020	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	226,824	13,388	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	196,247	19,655	1,679,132	53,822	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	65,020	14,269	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	320,081	1,888,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	1,607,279	41,324	35,535	413,301	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	345,878	20,620	1,703,804	64,664	32,202	436,568	2,603,736
United Provinces	1891	46,905,085	160,013	26,355	1,033,059	49,586	27,630	155,089	1,460,732
	1892	46,905,085	194,886	7,709	1,168,077	42,448	24,693	162,240	1,600,953
	1893	46,905,085	12,154	5,992	883,601	34,556	24,034	169,880	1,130,217
	1894	46,904,791	178,079	4,443	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,968	1,093,212	42,778	30,901	146,022	1,366,443
	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,562,894
	1897	46,904,791	44,208	87,127	1,463,716	58,822	33,550	210,169	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	1,063,596	23,574	24,741	167,481	1,284,319
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,096	1,245,260	27,206	23,473	250,644	1,556,821
	1900	46,904,791	84,960	1,410	1,106,030	30,652	25,604	211,483	1,460,139
Punjab	1891	20,553,982	10,107	3,426	442,254	12,152	5,882	124,968	598,789
	1892	20,553,982	75,959	11,173	715,890	21,781	6,547	185,673	1,017,023
	1893	20,553,982	639	4,085	389,506	16,150	7,289	160,507	578,176
	1894	20,553,982	113	6,068	515,238	17,983	6,899	204,380	750,681
	1895	20,553,982	549	8,334	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,569	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	5,146	45,084	393,535	13,886	7,093	183,355	648,099
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,586	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,998	418,206	15,747	7,323	191,847	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,507	607,725
	1900	20,553,982	28,260	10,425	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,993	980,211
Lower Burma	1891	4,512,695	2,400	1,326	35,658	4,162	733	28,011	73,190
	1892	4,512,695	6,208	1,463	44,422	5,449	873	31,818	90,233
	1893	4,516,599	2,393	3,081	50,648	5,222	956	35,847	98,147
	1894	4,516,599	7,428	1,737	48,104	8,653	858	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,514,773	5,150	1,540	48,040	8,794	929	36,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	51,752	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	2,309	4,332	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	4,942	5,891	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,553	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	49,888	8,217	1,340	56,815	122,714
Central Provinces	1891	9,501,401	21,312	748	190,550	20,889	5,285	74,380	313,364
	1892	9,501,401	39,972	995	188,017	16,021	5,098	72,245	324,348
	1893	9,501,401	557	1,602	169,918	13,001	5,031	73,034	263,143
	1894	9,501,401	7,043	1,500	238,551	16,880	5,362	84,270	353,606
	1895	9,501,401	15,506	6,644	221,418	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	52,985	7,747	280,760	29,832	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	380,335	81,092	7,550	120,073	658,822
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,149	164,999	13,038	5,129	62,038	246,360
	1899	10,526,620	76	1,511	168,326	13,489	4,703	102,949	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	75,112	8,921	303,370	58,474	6,828	156,886	608,691
Assam	1891	5,021,084	23,882	2,361	75,965	14,418	1,597	31,933	150,156
	1892	5,021,084	21,552	1,452	93,971	15,685	2,016	37,108	171,784
	1893	5,021,084	21,489	2,643	77,463	14,853	1,840	33,433	152,081
	1894	5,021,084	13,497	3,997	85,102	14,769	1,773	34,953	154,091
	1895	5,021,084	18,962	3,849	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	169,304
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	182,417
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	144,307	23,136	2,650	45,340	254,093
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,505	181,527
	1899	5,050,590	8,380	1,565	91,096	13,835	1,762	39,957	156,595
	1900	5,275,249	23,761	975	77,557	14,996	1,778	42,564	161,631

Ratios per 1,000 among the General Population.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
3·26	0·22	18·88	0·63	0·40	3·52	26·94	1891	Bengal.
3·67	0·31	22·72	0·71	6·39	4·06	31·90	1892	
1·78	0·20	20·78	0·57	0·44	4·42	28·21	1893	
3·32	0·11	25·32	0·82	0·43	4·85	34·83	1894	
2·49	0·18	22·99	0·70	0·41	4·61	31·39	1895	
3·19	0·19	24·77	0·67	0·40	4·95	34·17	1896	
2·76	0·27	23·62	0·75	0·30	4·94	32·94	1897	
0·91	0·20	19·97	0·52	0·46	4·51	26·57	1898	
1·51	0·18	22·61	0·58	0·51	5·82	31·21	1899	
4·86	0·29	23·97	0·91	0·45	6·15	36·63	1900	
3·60	0·56	22·02	1·06	0·59	3·31	31·14	1891	United Provinces.
4·15	0·16	24·90	0·90	0·53	3·46	34·11	1892	
0·26	0·13	18·84	0·74	0·51	3·62	24·10	1893	
3·80	0·09	31·88	1·41	0·59	4·73	42·51	1894	
1·10	0·04	23·31	0·91	0·66	3·11	29·13	1895	
1·47	0·91	25·71	0·87	0·61	3·75	33·32	1896	
0·94	1·86	31·21	1·25	0·71	4·49	40·46	1897	
0·05	0·05	22·67	0·50	0·53	3·58	27·38	1898	
0·17	0·04	26·45	0·47	0·50	5·13	32·76	1899	
1·81	0·03	23·58	0·65	0·54	4·52	31·13	1900	
0·49	0·17	21·52	0·59	0·20	6·08	29·13	1891	Punjab.
3·70	0·54	34·83	1·06	0·32	9·03	49·48	1892	
0·03	0·20	18·95	0·79	0·35	7·81	28·13	1893	
0·01	0·30	25·07	0·87	0·34	9·94	36·52	1894	
0·03	0·41	19·08	0·76	0·33	8·69	29·29	1895	
0·25	2·19	19·15	0·68	0·35	8·91	31·53	1896	
0·03	0·78	20·57	0·77	0·35	8·55	31·05	1897	
—	0·24	20·35	0·77	0·35	9·33	31·05	1898	
0·09	0·25	18·57	0·65	0·34	9·67	29·57	1899	
1·37	0·51	33·37	1·26	0·38	10·80	47·69	1900	
0·52	0·20	7·76	0·91	0·16	6·29	15·93	1891	Lower Burma.
1·38	0·32	9·84	1·21	0·19	7·05	20·00	1892	
0·53	0·68	11·22	1·16	0·21	7·94	21·75	1893	
1·64	0·38	10·65	1·02	0·19	8·77	23·56	1894	
1·14	0·34	10·64	1·05	0·21	8·13	22·40	1895	
0·66	0·37	11·41	1·72	0·23	9·24	23·63	1896	
1·89	0·43	11·46	1·95	0·25	10·28	26·26	1897	
0·51	0·96	10·84	1·37	0·21	7·97	21·86	1898	
1·11	1·32	11·47	1·81	0·25	11·34	27·30	1899	
0·77	0·68	11·18	1·84	0·30	12·74	27·51	1900	
2·42	0·03	21·61	2·37	0·60	8·46	35·54	1891	Central Provinces.
4·21	0·10	19·79	1·69	0·54	7·81	34·14	1892	
0·06	0·17	17·88	1·37	0·53	7·69	27·70	1893	
0·74	0·16	25·11	1·78	0·56	8·87	37·22	1894	
1·63	0·70	23·30	2·14	0·61	8·37	36·75	1895	
5·58	0·82	29·55	3·15	0·67	9·54	49·31	1896	
6·01	0·38	40·98	8·53	0·79	12·65	69·34	1897	
—	0·11	15·68	1·24	0·48	5·89	23·40	1898	
0·01	0·14	15·98	1·28	0·45	9·70	27·65	1899	
7·14	0·76	28·82	5·55	0·65	14·90	57·82	1900	
4·76	0·47	15·13	2·87	0·32	6·36	29·91	1891	Assam.
4·29	0·29	18·72	3·12	0·40	7·30	34·21	1892	
4·35	0·53	15·42	2·96	0·37	6·65	30·28	1893	
2·69	0·80	16·95	2·94	0·35	6·96	30·69	1894	
3·78	0·77	18·39	3·09	0·38	7·31	33·72	1895	
3·39	1·08	20·18	3·19	0·32	8·17	36·33	1896	
6·02	1·08	28·74	4·61	0·53	9·03	50·61	1897	
2·22	1·03	20·90	3·23	0·34	8·43	36·15	1898	
1·66	0·31	18·04	2·74	0·35	7·91	31·01	1899	
4·51	0·18	14·70	2·84	0·34	8·07	30·64	1900	

No. 182 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	1891	542,358	532	561	7,076	1,328	357	1,118	10,972
	1892	542,358	2,352	1,652	4,489	1,792	476	1,370	12,131
	1893	542,358	3	75	9,961	754	330	1,514	12,637
	1894	542,358	—	437	13,855	506	310	1,717	16,825
	1895	542,358	289	754	11,263	512	413	1,383	14,614
	1896	542,358	12	3,821	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	19	158	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,385
	1898	542,358	1	109	8,689	549	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	962	12,705	1,159	292	2,894	18,013
	1900	542,358	4,842	2,610	44,236	8,621	289	4,469	65,067
Coorg	1891	173,055	7	476	2,703	172	56	357	3,771
	1892	173,055	58	913	3,459	289	73	507	5,299
	1893	173,055	9	214	3,379	184	56	480	4,322
	1894	173,055	8	37	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	--	7	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	49	18	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	106	59	7,182	538	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	8	22	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	28	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	314	4,840	206	83	859	6,302
Madras	1891	28,513,734	98,773	41,322	247,020	34,223	10,542	315,664	747,553
	1892	33,693,179	79,033	43,757	280,627	32,293	11,312	303,733	750,755
	1893	33,693,179	32,209	27,289	258,415	23,814	10,709	297,346	649,782
	1894	33,693,179	42,289	11,207	270,456	24,801	11,332	312,583	672,668
	1895	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	277,337	23,037	10,357	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	260,769	24,802	10,822	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,598,301	143,445	21,678	292,292	38,716	11,583	319,811	827,525
	1898	33,248,180	165,444	20,490	248,638	29,654	11,047	323,835	699,108
	1899	33,525,794	23,082	16,991	245,549	31,307	13,411	338,754	675,094
	1900	33,005,618	60,662	27,692	288,521	38,858	13,677	341,449	770,859
Bombay	1891	18,820,346	17,850	1,491	368,913	37,728	5,887	81,263	513,132
	1892	18,820,346	42,900	2,770	438,038	35,406	5,432	87,196	611,742
	1893	18,820,346	18,853	3,567	361,160	32,965	6,144	89,142	511,831
	1894	18,820,346	33,588	3,155	429,094	34,667	6,117	100,558	607,179
	1895	18,820,346	8,890	2,299	388,848	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,540
	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	412,229	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	57,109	3,835	462,875	85,966	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	302,515	56,789	6,984	176,335	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	8,579	1,946	228,438	74,736	7,102	351,468	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	163,889	9,885	543,319	218,243	8,224	375,223	1,318,783
Berar	1891	2,840,406	7,958	34	49,850	22,007	1,090	34,619	115,558
	1892	2,843,222	2,030	68	41,661	11,200	1,140	26,025	82,124
	1893	2,843,222	1,188	174	45,548	14,772	1,104	30,165	92,951
	1894	2,843,222	3,452	1,061	67,070	14,886	1,094	31,998	119,561
	1895	2,843,222	11,919	556	66,203	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	12,264	810	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	10,122	617	65,611	20,549	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	592	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	541	305	49,938	20,263	992	41,053	113,992
	1900	2,852,825	18,375	830	84,017	63,860	1,565	67,375	236,022
Total	1891	193,497,621	582,962	93,306	3,791,124	241,161	88,533	1,099,425	5,896,511
	1892	213,636,050	726,367	94,321	4,586,367	230,855	85,364	1,219,673	6,942,947
	1893	213,636,050	216,950	63,253	3,726,887	197,421	88,804	1,205,435	5,498,750
	1894	213,640,160	521,647	42,046	4,966,183	258,314	92,291	1,377,667	7,258,148
	1895	213,512,913	311,086	44,082	4,229,125	237,546	93,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,666,512	469,679	186,605	4,541,236	235,614	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	550,787	160,217	4,989,911	396,724	114,862	1,446,141	7,658,642
	1898	214,223,555	150,817	55,713	3,817,456	209,035	91,604	1,344,927	5,669,552
	1899	214,481,005	169,237	49,560	4,085,455	244 920	95,523	1,791,727	6,436,422
	1900	214,185,488	809,179	85,796	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,915,684	8,334,155

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*concluded.*

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0·98	1·03	13·05	2·45	0·66	2·06	20·23	1891	Ajmer-Merwara.
4·34	3·05	26·71	3·30	0·88	2·52	40·80	1892	
0·01	0·13	18·37	1·40	0·60	2·79	23·30	1893	
—	0·80	25·56	0·93	0·57	3·16	31·02	1894	
0·53	1·39	20·77	0·95	0·76	2·55	26·95	1895	
0·02	7·04	17·34	0·70	0·52	2·63	28·25	1896	
0·05	0·29	20·07	0·81	0·47	3·00	24·69	1897	
0·01	0·75	16·02	1·01	0·51	3·84	22·14	1898	
—	1·77	23·42	2·14	0·54	5·34	33·21	1899	
8·93	4·81	81·56	15·00	0·53	8·24	119·97	1900	
0·04	2·75	15·61	0·99	0·32	2·06	21·79	1891	Coorg
0·33	5·27	19·98	1·67	0·42	2·92	30·62	1892	
0·05	1·24	19·52	1·06	0·32	2·77	24·97	1893	
0·04	0·21	20·27	1·06	0·29	2·70	24·59	1894	
—	0·04	23·48	2·12	0·30	3·37	29·31	1895	
0·28	0·10	20·53	1·87	0·32	3·33	26·43	1896	
0·61	0·34	41·50	3·11	0·35	4·12	50·03	1897	
0·05	0·13	27·02	1·09	0·31	2·84	31·44	1898	
—	0·16	23·10	0·64	0·30	3·80	28·00	1899	
—	1·81	27·97	1·19	0·48	4·97	36·42	1900	
3·5	1·4	8·6	1·2	0·4	11·1	26·2	1891	Madras.
2·3	1·3	8·3	1·0	0·3	9·0	22·3	1892	
1·0	0·8	7·7	0·7	0·3	8·8	19·3	1893	
1·3	0·3	8·0	0·7	0·4	9·3	20·0	1894	
0·6	0·1	8·3	0·7	0·3	9·6	19·6	1895	
1·4	0·3	8·0	0·8	0·3	9·9	20·6	1896	
4·38	0·7	9·0	1·2	0·3	9·8	25·4	1897	
2·0	0·6	7·5	0·9	0·3	9·7	21·0	1898	
0·9	0·5	7·3	0·9	0·4	10·1	20·1	1899	
1·8	0·8	8·8	1·2	0·4	10·4	23·4	1900	
0·95	0·08	19·60	2·00	0·31	4·30	27·26	1891	Bombay.
2·28	0·15	23·27	1·88	0·29	4·32	32·50	1892	
1·00	0·19	19·19	1·75	0·33	4·63	27·20	1893	
1·78	0·17	22·80	1·84	0·32	4·74	32·26	1894	
0·47	0·12	20·66	1·88	0·32	5·35	28·61	1895	
1·88	0·34	21·90	1·92	0·35	5·30	31·69	1896	
3·03	0·20	24·59	4·57	0·37	7·08	39·84	1897	
0·23	0·10	16·07	3·02	0·37	9·37	29·16	1898	
0·46	0·10	12·14	3·97	0·38	18·67	35·72	1899	
8·71	0·52	28·87	11·59	0·44	19·94	70·07	1900	
2·8	0·01	17·5	7·7	0·4	12·2	40·6	1891	Berar.
0·7	0·02	14·6	3·9	0·4	9·1	28·8	1892	
0·4	0·06	16·0	5·2	0·4	10·6	32·6	1893	
1·2	0·3	23·6	5·2	0·4	11·3	42·0	1894	
4·2	0·2	23·2	8·6	0·4	13·0	49·9	1895	
4·3	0·3	21·8	6·2	0·3	10·9	43·8	1896	
3·5	0·2	23·0	10·3	0·5	15·1	52·6	1897	
—	0·2	11·5	3·5	0·3	7·9	23·4	1898	
0·2	0·1	17·5	7·1	0·3	14·7	39·9	1899	
6·4	0·3	29·5	22·4	0·5	23·6	82·7	1900	
3·01	0·48	19·60	1·25	0·46	5·62	30·49	1891	Total.
3·40	0·44	21·57	1·08	0·40	5·60	32·49	1892	
·62	0·30	17·44	0·02	0·42	5·65	25·75	1893	
2·44	0·20	23·25	1·21	0·43	6·44	33·97	1894	
1·46	0·21	19·81	1·11	0·44	5·91	28·94	1895	
2·21	0·64	21·35	1·11	0·43	6·35	32·09	1896	
2·59	0·75	23·48	1·87	0·54	6·80	36·03	1897	
0·70	0·26	17·82	0·98	0·43	6·25	26·44	1898	
0·79	0·23	19·05	1·14	0·45	8·35	30·01	1899	
3·78	0·40	22·84	2·49	0·46	8·94	38·91	1900	

No. 183.—Abstract Statement of Deaths in British India, and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Class, Cause, and Season.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Population in which deaths were registered	207,151,071	212,954,490	213,636,050	213,640,250	213,512,913	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488
Number of deaths—										
Male	3,111,053	3,657,829	2,905,865	3,825,887	3,278,547	3,640,928	4,099,176	3,009,504	3,304,263	4,410,775
Female	2,772,425	3,264,938	2,592,885	3,432,261	2,899,810	3,173,409	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,380
Total	5,883,478	6,922,767	5,498,750	7,258,148	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,688,838	6,436,413	8,334,155
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male	15·02	17·18	13·61	17·91	15·36	17·12	19·28	14·05	15·83	20·59
Female	13·38	15·33	12·14	16·07	13·58	14·92	16·75	12·51	14·18	18·32
Total	28·4	32·51	25·75	33·98	28·94	32·04	36·03	26·56	30·01	38·91
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths	112·21	112·03	112·07	111·47	113·06	114·73	115·16	112·32	111·57	112·4
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns	32	34·99	31·97	43·91	32·84	36·45	43·65	33·17	38·61	53·77
(b) „ rural districts	28·17	32·33	25·28	33·26	28·65	31·66	35·47	26·05	29·33	37·23
(c) according to class:										
Christians	19·81	16·71	21·07	26·53	24·74	27·51	25·34	21·03	22·79	25·35
Hindus	27·85	31·69	25·81	32·53	30·32	32·19	39·44	27·5	31·21	38·68
Muhammadans	27·29	36·39	25·27	29·99	29·66	30·06	37·68	27·26	29·67	38·19
Buddhists	16·24	19·95	21·38	22·09	22·71	25·8	27·88	25·84	23·59	27·36
Others	29·62	32·73	27·51	35·99	36·68	33·64	57·03	35·37	42·57	51·3
(d) according to cause:										
Cholera	2·81	3·4	1·01	2·44	1·46	2·21	2·59	·7	·79	3·78
Small-pox	·46	·44	·3	·2	·21	·64	·75	·26	·23	·4
Fevers	18·28	21·58	17·45	23·25	19·81	21·35	23·48	17·82	19·05	22·84
Dysentery and diarrhœa	1·16	1·08	·92	1·21	1·11	1·11	1·87	·98	1·14	2·49
Injuries	·4	·4	·42	·43	·44	·43	·54	·43	·45	·46
(e) according to season:										
Spring and summer:										
February	1·96	2·33	1·7	2·15	1·9	2·55	2·2	1·89	2·03	2·3
March	1·99	2·91	1·7	2·41	1·95	2·97	2·68	2·01	2·19	2·71
April	2·08	2·82	1·84	2·76	2·37	2·7	2·61	1·99	2·33	3·12
May	2·18	3·07	2·03	2·89	2·29	2·73	2·71	2·06	2·5	3·25
June	2·28	2·48	1·7	2·43	2·02	2·69	2·67	1·86	2·1	3·28
July	2·32	2·39	1·82	2·58	2·15	2·41	2·87	1·81	2·18	3·61
Autumn and winter:										
August	2·29	2·48	2·14	2·95	2·35	2·68	3·51	2·16	2·64	3·51
September	2·41	2·61	2·05	2·95	2·46	2·58	3·43	2·25	2·61	3·33
October	2·56	3·12	2·63	3·48	2·7	2·51	3·7	2·62	2·9	3·9
November	2·93	3·02	2·89	3·42	2·86	2·57	3·84	2·68	2·93	3·63
December	3·19	2·56	3·15	3·15	3·4	2·84	3·24	2·62	2·96	3·41
January	2·19	2·7	2·1	2·81	2·49	2·82	2·57	2·56	2·56	2·86

No. 184.—Number of Deaths, Male and Female, and Ratios per Mille of Males and Females, and in Rural and Urban Districts.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban
Bengal - - -	67,595,162	3,474,455	71,069,617	1,384,773	1,218,963	2,603,736	39·09	34·1	36·63	36·28	43·46
United Provinces	43,668,366	3,236,425	46,904,791	768,805	691,334	1,460,139	31·63	30·59	31·13	30·31	42·13
Punjab - - -	18,543,592	2,010,390	20,553,982	502,502	477,709	980,211	45·50	50·20	47·70	46·92	54·55
Lower Burma -	3,864,336	596,191	4,461,027	68,887	53,827	122,714	29·20	25·61	27·51	26·71	32·70
Central Provinces	9,710,203	816,417	10,526,620	332,025	276,666	608,691	63·06	52·58	57·82	57·70	59·28
Assam - - -	5,172,675	102,574	5,275,249	85,725	75,906	161,631	31·53	29·69	30·64	30·48	38·62
Ajmer-Merwara -	418,206	124,152	542,358	35,995	29,072	65,067	124·84	114·44	119·97	157·51	119·97
Coorg - - -	157,544	15,511	173,055	3,570	2,732	6,30.	37·22	35·41	36·42	37·23	53·77
Madras - - -	30,445,650	2,559,968	33,005,618	395,836	375,023	770,85[illegible]	24·20	22·50	23·40	22·60	32·60
Bombay- - -	16,515,973	2,304,373	18,820,346	706,275	612,508	1,318,78[illegible]	72·53	67·43	70·07	102·33	70·07
Berar - - -	2,496,823	356,002	2,852,825	126,382	109,640	236,02[illegible]	86·10	79·30	82·70	82·10	87·20
Total, 1900 -	198,589,030	15,696,458	214,185,488	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,15[illegible]	40·46	37·31	38·91	37·23	53·77
Totals - 1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,41[illegible]	31·10	28·89	30·01	29·33	38·61
1898	198,277,218	15,403,979	213,681,197	3,009,504	2,679,334	5,688,83[illegible]	27·89	26·26	26·56	26·05	33·17
1897	196,620,490	15,389,685	212,010,175	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	41·67	38·85	36·03	35·47	43·65
1896	194,717,619	17,406,535	212,124,154	3,640,928	3,173,409	6,814,337	34·32	31·88	32·04	31·66	36·45
1895	195,564,617	17,405,938	212,970,555	3,278,547	2,899,810	6,178,357	31·90	30·12	28·94	28·65	32·84
1894	198,210,808	14,787,103	213,097,892	3,825,887	3,432,261	7,258,148	33·26	31·58	33·97	33·26	43·91
1893	198,346,705	14,737,006	213,093,692	2,905,865	2,592,885	5,498,750	26·18	24·18	25·74	25·28	31·97
1892	198,819,429	13,582,722	212,412,132	3,657,829	3,264,938	6,922,767	33·46	31·78	32·51	32·33	34·09
1891	193,480,298	13,161,160	206,641,439	3,111,053	2,772,425	5,883,478	28·46	26·91	28·40	28·17	32·00

No. 185.—No. of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
Madras	537	44,716	4,404,165	4,448,881	3,442
Madras (City)	14	19,553	217,319	236,872	1,501
Bombay	517	32,501	1,384,016	1,416,517	4,357
Bombay (City)	30	18,387	101,518	119,905	3,265
Bengal	532	50,097	3,417,284	3,467,381	6,430
Calcutta	14	28,372	251,822	280,194	4,897
United Provinces	484	55,394	3,577,776	3,633,170	3,699
Punjab	273	59,328	3,379,034	3,438,362	4,079
Burma	113	36,095	822,594	858,689	2,724
Central Provinces	175	13,725	1,330,261	1,343,986	2,083
Assam	128	6,369	696,221	702,590	894
Coorg	7	1,434	44,276	45,710	380
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1,668	70,605	72,273	448
Berar	47	6,051	297,939	303,990	920
British Baluchistan	15	2,943	114,968	117,911	122
Total, 1900	2,893	376,633	20,109,798	20,486,431	38,641
1899	2,483	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	38,695
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
Totals 1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756
1894	2,121	340,264	18,588,084	18,928,302	25,952
1893	2,018	326,968	16,748,444	17,075,412	24,063
1892	1,898	321,547	15,279,577	15,601,124	26,897
1891	1,809	306,590	13,761,030	14,067,620	25,190

No. of Patients; and Income and Expenditure.

Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.			
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	Administrations.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,900	57,737	2,031	2,235	67,903	42,071	25,782	67,853	Madras.
22,027	2,683	881	2,227	27,818	10,258	17,922	28,180	Madras (City).
24,374	13,026	2,061	3,174	42,635	21,153	22,220	43,373	Bombay.
23,829	3,798	107	4,663	32,397	12,598	19,968	32,566	Bombay (City).
8,339	35,927	20,667	7,227	72,160	32,932	36,890	69,822	Bengal.
50,712	8,203	817	6,132	65,864	19,100	46,542	65,642	Calcutta.
21,746	10,762	7,242	9,721	49,471	26,813	22,160	48,973	United Provinces.
1,592	33,250	2,580	2,329	39,751	21,122	18,540	39,662	Punjab.
10,076	31,377	3,739	2,098	47,290	17,995	27,931	45,926	Burma.
3,841	5,675	1,599	564	11,679	5,790	5,846	11,636	Central Provinces.
4,736	6,364	1,375	4,934	17,409	5,512	11,886	17,398	Assam.
222	682	56	62	1,022	545	477	1,022	Coorg.
412	170	124	51	757	441	458	899	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,851	926	56	215	6,048	3,026	2,862	5,888	Berar.
2,442	358	30	55	2,885	1,740	1,113	2,853	British Baluchistan.
£185,099	£210,938	£43,365	£45,687	£485,089	£221,096	£260,597	£481,693	Total, 1900.
£ 177,122	£ 212,942	£ 39,171	£ 45,948	£ 475,183	£ 218,142	£ 252,233	£ 470,375	1899 -
Rupees. 25,54,809	*Rupees.* 29,52,521	*Rupees.* 5,54,290	*Rupees.* 6,54,101	*Rupees.* 67,15,787	*Rupees.* 30,84,188	*Rupees.* 35,48,468	*Rupees.* 66,32,656	1898 -
23,00,750	29,24,713	5,44,819	7,40,351	65,10,633	30,45,356	34,46,164	64,91,520	1897 -
21,71,704	29,14,653	5,42,948	6,54,704	62,84,009	29,97,297	32,44,304	62,41,601	1896 -
20,40,813	28,49,801	5,58,180	9,24,459	63,73,259	28,27,253	34,93,621	63,20,874	1895 - Totals.
20,05,979	27,44,232	4,85,173	4,97,470	57,32,854	27,31,317	30,02,661	57,33,978	1894 -
20,42,128	25,43,348	5,20,654	5,47,096	56,53,226	26,47,582	29,64,856	56,12,438	1893 -
19,27,527	24,24,719	4,99,720	5,36,545	53,88,520	25,51,142	28,27,143	53,78,285	1892 -
20,98,821	24,23,752	3,55,716	2,45,380	51,23,669	26,40,700	24,46,930	50,87,630	1891 -

No. 186.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle Killed.		
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal	474	168	60	1,026	10,557	12,285	8,380	10,638	3,014
United Provinces	56	23	331	241	6,056	6,707	714	3,333	446
Punjab	—	—	4	30	893	927	—	762	94
Burma	91	12	—	40	874	1,017	4,456	1,858	7
Central Provinces	164	128	10	151	994	1,447	2,789	5,147	244
Assam	57	2	—	60	170	289	10,832	2,083	3
Ajmer-Merwara	3	—	—	—	4	7	11	—	—
Coorg	—	1	—	—	1	2	420	776	—
Madras	73	82	—	51	2,037	2,243	2,804	8,105	264
Bombay	21	6	10	16	701	754	489	723	580
Berar	4	28	9	10	104	155	159	302	98
Total, 1900	943	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,000	34,227	4,750
Totals 1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,770
1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
1897	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,489	27,770	6,698
1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211
1894	864	371	227	1,431	21,556	24,449	34,194	33,696	6,313
1893	969	291	175	1,368	21,213	24,016	33,526	34,404	6,342
1892	947	260	182	1,574	19,025	21,988	29,969	30,013	6,758
1891	979	314	218	1,400	21,389	24,300	28,603	25,612	3,707

WILD BEASTS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD BEASTS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Cattle Killed.				Wild Beasts.		Snakes.		Total Amount of Rewards.	Administrations
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.		
1,971	3,559	832	28,400	5,235	7,642	28,918	316	7,958	Bengal.
19	1,659	362	7,033	2,769	8,413	9,995	58	8,471	United Provinces.
—	22	9	887	1,374	5,816	13,272	2,000	7,816	Punjab.
8	84	5,433	11,846	1,790	23,150	5,040	6	23,156	Burma.
25	510	198	8,913	1,342	15,149	145	44	15,193	Central Provinces
8	2,209	126	15,261	2,063	15,164	3,164	623	15,787	Assam.
—	—	—	11	10	46	6	—	46	Ajmer-Merwara
—	37	—	1,233	171	1,050	13	—	1,050	Coorg.
267	1,329	2,428	15,197	1,015	20,761	—	—	20,761	Madras.
71	31	91	1,985	1,167	2,841	27,184	122	2,963	Bombay.
27	17	61	664	314	4,065	173	49	4,114	Berar.
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	17,250	1,04,097	87,910	3,218	1,07,315	Total, 191
3,102	8,059	9,449	98,687	18,887	1,07,476	93,921	4,018	1,11,494	1899
2,903	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	94,383	108,385	3,860	98,243	1898
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	1,14,625	104,888	4,757	1,19,382	1897
4,508	7,697	7,143	88,702	18,084	1,13,690	121,949	5,359	1,19,049	1896
5,005	10,020	6,129	100,107	15,543	1,03,615	131,305	16,262	1,19,877	1895 Total
4,889	13,393	4,877	96,706	14,009	1,04,932	105,842	9,985	1,14,917	1894
5,219	5,640	5,122	90,253	15,309	1,04,540	116,689	12,452	1,17,292	1893
3,738	6,692	4,408	81,668	15,988	1,08,974	84,417	9,599	1,17,573	1892
5,043	4,799	3,658	70,822	16,518	1,06,478	85,159	9,163	1,15,641	1891

No. 187.—Number of Lunatics.

Administrations.	Total Asylum Population.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.			No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.
	Male.	Female.	Total.				Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.		
											£
Bengal	936	240	1,176	83	100	70·8	157	58	35	611	9,919
United Provinces	1,053	305	1,358	133	82	89·4	192	46	5	308	8,756
Punjab	487	121	608	38	50	41·9	68	62	21	128	3,953
Burma	409	64	473	30	23	17·1	21	8	79	218	4,945
Central Provinces	304	89	393	41	23	15·7	39	5	9	103	2,554
Assam	118	32	150	14	17	11·4	23	1	7	44	940
Madras	546	169	715	84	49	74·2	138	20	42	167	7,798
Bombay	862	227	1,089	73	139	42·0	99	48	99	132	10,508
Total, 1900	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	371·5	737	248	297	1,711	49433
											£
Totals 1899	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	379·2	810	303	290	1,703	48,197
											Rupees.
1898	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	397·7	627	257	275	1,534	727,821
1897	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	425·9	725	276	288	1,592	772,483
1896	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	368·7	735	290	258	1,561	694,866
1895	4,523	1,135	5,658	490	453	382·9	778	270	235	1,631	619,110
1894	4,458	1,169	5,627	463	460	369·6	764	313	283	1,493	683,49
1893	4,298	1,165	5,463	487	380	351·6	781	266	219	1,371	582,956
1892	4,398	1,183	5,581	481	503	307·1	806	280	258	1,407	583,852
1891	4,370	1,164	5,534	526	448	285·8	758	302	220	1,356	*

* Figures not available.

No. 188.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
POSTAL RUNNERS:												
Bengal	3·7	3·9	4·4	4·4	4·5	5·1	5·3	5·0	5·55	5·72	6·17	6·17
Punjab	4·1	4·1	4·75	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25
Sind	5·0	6·0	5·75	6·5	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Bombay	5·0	6·0	8·0	7·0	7·0	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Central Provinces	—	5·0	—	5·0	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·0	6·0	6·0
Madras	3·87	5·0	6·5	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5
POSTMEN:												
Assam	5·0	6·0	10·5	10·0	10·0	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·41
Bengal	6·7	7·25	8·7	9·0	10·0	10·8	10·25	10·2	10·5	10·53	10·53	10·53
Rajputana	5·75	5·5	8·4	8·25	8·25	9·25	9·5	9·25	9·25	9·25	9·25	9·62
Central India	6·0	6·33	8·6	8·0	8·0	9·2	9·2	9·2	9·2	9·0	9·0	9·0
Punjab	7·3	6·67	9·12	8·1	8·1	9·2	10·3	9·4	9·4	9·42	9·75	10·1
Sind	7·3	9·25	9·12	9·75	10·5	11·6	11·6	12·0	12·0	11·95	11·95	11·95
Bombay	6·5	7·67	11·2	11·3	11·5	11·7	11·55	11·1	11·1	11·13	11·13	11·18
Central Provinces	5·75	5·75	8·8	7·75	7·75	9·6	9·3	9·3	9·3	9·28	9·58	9·58
Madras	6·6	6·8	9·3	8·65	8·9	9·9	9·6	9·7	10·0	10·0	10·0	10·0
United Provinces	6·0	7·17	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·4	8·4	8·68	8·82
Oudh	7·0	6·0	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·25	8·25	9·25	9·25	9·25

No. 189.—MONTHLY WAGES in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Card Room:							
Head mistry	17	24·8	34·3	37·4	34·9	36	39·4
Card cleaner	5	5·25	6·9	8·3	8·7	9·2	10·7
Spare hands	5	5·25	5·5	5·9	5·9	6·2	6·4
Mule Room:							
Head mistry	8·5	19·6	34·5	37·5	34·0	34·7	39·5
Minder	5	6·37	6·6	6·8	6·2	6·9	7·3
Spare hands	5	5	5·4	5·8	6·0	6·2	6·3
Weaving Department:							
Mistry	13·5	18	18·8	23·7	18·8	22·4	23·8
Healder	5	5·5	6·3	9·5	7·6	8·1	8·1
Finishing Department: Washing and bleaching mistry.	6	18	14·9	18·7	18·7	19·1	20·3
Dyer	5	5·5	5·4	5·5	5·5	5·4	5·9
Finishing man	5	5·5	6·0	6·1	6·0	6·2	6·4
Engineering Shop:							
Boiler mistry	6	9	8·5	8·1	9·3	9·3	10·2
Engine man	8	11	10·3	10·4	10 8	10·8	14·6
Oilman	6	6	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·2	6·8
Boiler man	6	6	7·2	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·3
Carpenter	10	10	11	11·0	11·1	11·5	12·1
Blacksmith	11·5	13·5	14·8	15·4	13·8	14·2	15·0
Fitter	—	10·0	10·3	9·7	11·0	12·1	13·2

No. 190.—Average Monthly Wage Rates in certain

Second half of each year.	Calcutta.	Patna.		Rangpur.		Backerganj.		Cawnpore.		Fyzabad.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1876	15·55	3 to 4	5·62 to 7·5	6	7·5 to 12	7·5	8 to 14	3·87	7·5	3 to 4	7 to 9·5
1881	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·87	7·5	3·28	8·12
1882	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 to 4	7·5 to 10	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 to 9·37
1883	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 „ 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 2·81	7·5 „ 9·37
1884	12	3 to 5·4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 „ 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37
1885	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·5	7 „ 15	2·81	7 „ 9·37
1886	15	4 „ 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	8 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37
1887	15 to 20	4·5 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	12 „ 15	4·5	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37
1888	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37
1889	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	7·5	10 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37
1890	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 to 7·5	10 „ 20	7·5	14	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37
1891	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	7·5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37
1892	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	6	13·5	3	7·5 and 9·37	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37
1893	15 to 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37
1894	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	9	7 „ 13	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37
1895	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 25	10 to 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37
1896	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 20	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·28 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5
1897	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 30	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 to 7·5
1898	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·44 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3 75	5·62 „ 7·5
1899	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3.45 „ 5	7·6 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5
1900	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	8·5	15	10 „ 15	12 „ 20	3·56 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5
1901	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7.5	15	8	12 „ 15	3·59 „ 5	7·5 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5 62 „ 7·5

Second half of each year.	Meerut.		Delhi.		Amritsar.		Rawalpindi.		Karachi.		Belgaum.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1876	5	9	5	12	6	12·62	6	11	10 to 12	25 to 30	7·5	15·5 to 22·5
1881	4·5	9	5	11·25	6	12·69	8	11·69	9 „ 46	23·08	6	18 „ 20
1882	5 to 6	9	5	6	6	13	8	11·31	10 „ 12	20 to 25	8	16
1883	5 „ 6	8	5	11·25	6	12·62	8	11·31	10 „ 12	25 „ 30	6	18 to 20
1884	5 „ 6	8 to 10	5	11·25	6	12·69	8	12·44	12 „ 15	25 „ 30	6	18 „ 20
1885	4 „ 5	10 „ 12	5·62	13·31	6	12·69	8	17	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	18 „ 20
1886	5·5	6·5 „ 13·5	6·44	12·71	6·56	15	6	10·31 to 12·31	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	21 „ 24
1887	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·5	5·5	13·5	6	11·23	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	7	18
1888	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·94	7	14·5	8	11·31	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1889	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	14·73	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1890	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6	14
1891	5·5	13·5	5·62	11·87	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	25 „ 40	6·5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	15	30	6·67	15·08
1893	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	7	22·5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6·85	15·58
1894	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	7·5	12·5	7	14·5	7·5	22·5	10 „ 18	20 „ 40	6·46	15·23
1895	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·5	7	14·5	6·09	23·9	12 „ 15	30 „ 40	7·5	15 to 22·5
1896	4·33	10	5·62	12·75	8	15	6·56	21·87	10 „ 20	25 „ 55	6·69	13·94
1897	4·5	10·5	7·5	13·12	8	15	6·56	23·12	12 „ 15	30 „ 45	6	14
1898	4·5	10·5	5·62	13·12	8	15	7	24·33	12 „ 18	30 „ 45	5·75	14
1899	4·33	10·25	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	22·5	11 „ 13	25 „ 35	6	14
1900	4·5	10·37	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	21·5	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1901	4·5	10·5	7·5	15	8	15	7	20	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1876	5	15 to 24	9·5	27·5 to 45	6	22·5	5	15	4	14
1881	5	15	9·5	27·5 „ 45	7·5	22·5	5	15	4	15
1882	7	15 to 22	10·23	33·18 „ 51·46	7	22·5	5	15	4	15
1883	6	15 to 18·75	10·96	32·5 to 45	7·5	25	5	15 to 16	4	15
1884	7·5	15 „ 22·5	11·17	32·54 „ 45	7·5	25	4	15	5	15
1885	7·5	8·75 to 22·5	11	32·5 „ 45	7·5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12
1886	8	22·5 „ 25	11	32·5	7·5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1887	7	22·5 to 26·25	10·97	32·5 to 47·27	7·5	25	4	10 „ 15	4	15
1888	7·5	20 „ 22	10·94	32·5 „ 48·2	7·5	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1889	7·5	22	11	31·12 „ 46·67	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1890	7·5	22	11	27·5 „ 42·1	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	4	15
1891	7·5	22	11	27·5 to 42	7·5	18·75	5	12 „ 13	4	15
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1893	7·5	18·75 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3·5	10 „ 15	5	15
1894	8	15 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1895	8	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3·5	12·33	4	15
1896	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	4	15
1897	6	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	5	15
1898	5	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7·5	22·5	3·5	8 to 12	5	15
1899	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	5·62	18 to 22·5	3	10 „ 15	5	15
1900	5·62	15 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	5	15 „ 25	3·5	12·31	5	15
1901	3·75	22·5 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	3·5	12·31	5	15

Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.	SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or blacksmith.
1876	4	11	4	11·25	11·25	2·5	16·87	12	30 to 45	12	20
1881	4	15	4	15	13·59	2·25	14·06	15	30	10	30
1882	5	15	4	15	13·59	2·25	14	20	30	10	30
1883	4	18	4·18	14·48	13·59	2	14	20	30	—	—
1884	4	18	4·27	13·17	13·56	2·33	14·53	16	30	10	45
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13·82	13·59	2·67	16·87	15	30	15	45
1886	4	11	4	15	13·59	2·33	15·02	20	30	15	45
1887	3·75	11·25	5 to 5·62	15	12·19	3 to 5	13 to 14·5	15	30	15	45
1888	5	15	5·31	15	14·06	4	13·83	15	30	15	40
1889	4	12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	12·83	15	30	12	40
1890	4	8 to 12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	13·17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40
1891	4	10 „ 15	5·31	16 87	14·33	3·33	11·5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25
1892	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6·25	18·75 to 20·62	13 to 16	3·75	11·67 to 12·67	12 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30
1893	5·62	11 „ 22	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1894	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1895	4	10	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1896	5	12 to 15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	45	14	30
1897	4	15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	12 „ 12·69	15	45	14	30
1898	4	10	6·25	16·87 „ 18·75	13 „ 16	4·19	12 „ 13·69	15	45	14	30
1899	3	7·5	7·5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	4·37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30
1900	4	8 to 10	4·69	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	30
1901	4	8 to 10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·50	13·5 „ 15	15	45	15	25

No. 191.—Wholesale Prices of Staple Articles

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
	Per candy.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund.	Per cwt.	Per candy.	Per chest.	Per factory maund.	Per bale, 400 lbs.	Per 100.
January:	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1882	229 0 0	0 6 10	2 0 0	3 1 0	33 8 0	1,336 0 0	305 0 0	25 0 0	26 0 0
1883	200 0 0	0 6 4	2 5 0	3 8 10	30 0 0	1,186 0 0	280 0 0	17 8 0	21 8 0
1884	216 0 0	0 6 4	3 6 6	3 7 10	29 8 0	1,222 0 0	307 8 0	29 8 0	23 4 0
1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	25 8 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	27 9 0	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	30 12 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	32 14 6	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	29 1 9	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	30 2 7	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	20 8 0
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	35 7 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	32 11 1	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	27 8 5	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	28 4 3	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	27 13 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	52 8 4	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	34 4 5	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	27 6 9	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	39 10 6	1,294 0 0	195 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	29 8 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	32 11 1	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0

No. 192.—Variations in the Wholesale Prices of the Staple Articles of

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta)	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
March: 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:									
1882	90	80	94	111	97	102	117	137	118
1883	78	74	109	129	87	91	107	96	98
1884	85	74	160	126	86	93	117	162	106
1885	90	72	138	119	74	99	103	110	94
1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125
1889	93	70	144	142	95	94	93	192	126
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132
1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119
1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109
1895	70	67	147	152	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117
1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	Year
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per factory maund.	Per cwt.	Per case.	January.
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a p.	R. a p.	
6 4 0	0 9 6	25 12 0	4 10 0	0 5 2	0 12 9	35 8 0	3 3 0	17 2 0	–	1882
5 3 0	0 8 6	23 0 0	4 14 0	0 4 9	0 12 0	31 12 0	2 11 0	15 12 0	–	1883
5 11 0	0 7 0	22 10 0	4 7 6	0 4 9	0 12 6	30 10 0	2 13 0	15 10 0	–	1884
5 15 0	0 6 0	15 8 0	4 8 0	0 4 8	0 11 6	25 4 0	2 7 0	11 2 0	–	1885
5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	–	1886
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	–	1887
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 9 0	3 3 6	1890
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894
8 0 0	0 7 0	18 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895
6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed bold (Bombay.)	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Orange. Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	Year.
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	March, 1873.
										January.
91	86	124	78	81	85	80	60	98	—	1882
85	77	111	82	74	80	77	62	90	—	1883
90	64	109	75	74	83	64	54	89	—	1884
98	55	75	76	72	76	57	50	64	—	1885
101	64	124	84	67	73	65	58	78	—	1886
101	55	91	81	62	75	90	61	69	—	1887
95	50	135	79	75	87	98	65	70	100	1888
112	52	117	81	75	85	60	79	67	102	1889
109	50	116	76	74	85	71	62	77	90	1890
97	50	95	74	70	77	72	64	61	89	1891
112	41	120	74	64	73	80	97	71	89	1892
128	59	131	77	74	76	83	94	89	74	1893
123	38	112	70	69	80	90	106	71	78	1894
127	64	90	71	70	80	85	111	72	82	1895
115	48	107	69	77	80	85	110	71	126	1896
98	43	108	70	66	80	90	111	62	110	1897
94	43	108	64	61	80	87	111	60	91	1898
92	39	108	62	57	56	87	111	56	101	1899
123	45	111	85	64	70	110	124	64	129	1900
161	30	94	88	77	88	113	119	67	123	1901
143	41	95	81	65	78	101	104	56	102	1902

No. 193.—Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in Calcutta ; in Rupees.

Year.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum price).	Tea, Indian Pekoe (average of maximum prices).	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assortment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1881	3 0 3	189 7 0	4 4 7	3 14 9	18 0 10	1 4 8	281 10 9	27 15 0	3 6 1
1882	2 15 8	192 10 8	3 13 2	4 0 6	18 12 5	1 0 11	281 8 0	20 12 6	3 0 7
1883	2 12 6	171 7 3	3 14 6	4 11 6	16 4 11	1 1 8	298 0 0	22 4 9	3 8 6
1884	2 7 2	185 8 9	4 4 5	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 15 3	282 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	1 0 7	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 11 11	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 12 10	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 13 0	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 11 10	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 9 10	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 11 9	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 12 10	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 11 1	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 14 2	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 12 9	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 11 10	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 9 8	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 8 8	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 9 4	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 9 11	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 9 3	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6

No. 194.—Variations in the Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in Calcutta, the Prices in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

Year.	Wheat, Calcutta Club.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assortment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1881	86	95	91	86	84	115	103	117	136
1882	85	97	81	89	87	94	103	87	123
1883	79	86	83	104	76	98	109	93	142
1884	70	93	91	95	69	85	103	98	140
1885	69	98	91	80	62	92	105	86	132
1886	73	89	95	78	91	66	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	71	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	72	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	66	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	98	85	55	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	65	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	71	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	62	106	154	150
1894	75	29	121	101	78	79	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	71	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	66	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	54	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	48	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	52	62	134	150
1900	105	108	140	119	80	55	66	152	153
1901	103	93	141	115	67	51	63	141	138

No. 195.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
BENGAL:										
Calcutta	11·10	10·39	11·60	11·55	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00	10·97
Chittagong	9·86	9·77	9·96	10·43	9·55	9·34	10·45	10·36	10·33	9·56
Cuttack	10·62	10·48	10·36	10·15	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42	12·59
Dacca	9·96	9·57	8·48	10·26	9·41	9·96	10·01	10·00	10·04	10·09
Dinajpur	9·92	10·10	9·92	10·05	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·35	10·30	10·35
Midnapur	11·08	11·04	10·46	10·88	10·33	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·87	10·27
Monghyr	10·57	10·66	10·40	10·27	9·87	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42	10·48
Murshidabad	10·55	10·50	10.49	10·90	10·85	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33	10·81
Patna	11·33	11·21	10·84	11·00	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00	10·37
UNITED PROVINCES:										
Agra	11·64	11·56	11·21	11·37	11·39	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·56	11·04
Allahabad	9·81	10·11	9·82	10·17	10·04	10·38	10·42	10·14	10·04	10·03
Bareli	10·40	9·95	9·40	10·00	10·18	10·56	10·32	10·36	11·00	11·26
Cawnpore	12·01	11·77	11·33	11·54	11·64	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70	11·53
Meerut	11·23	11·25	11·01	11·36	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22	10·76
Mirzapur	9·83	9·98	9·52	9·00	9·51	9·53	9·74	10·01	10·00	10·05
Saharanpur	11.34	10·29	10.02	10·23	11·22	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25	11·20
Lucknow	10·57	10·67	10·28	10·66	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76	10·73
Sultanpur	10.35	10·52	10·00	10·02	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·51	10·94	10·96
PUNJAB:										
Amritsar	11·95	12·04	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00
Delhi	10·96	10·79	10·54	11·00	11·23	11·15	11·98	11·81	12·00	11·58
Multan	12·31	12·19	12·15	12·26	12·31	12·37	12 25	12·19	12·15	12·27
Peshawar	39·08	41·33	41·37	37·00	25·60	15·67	15·50	16·75	16·46	16·33
Rawalpindi	13·21	12·94	13·47	13·45	13·56	13·65	13·86	13·08	13·60	13·54
BURMA:										
Akyab	13·48	12·35	13·15	15·94	14·21	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62	14·62
Bassein	19·25	18·16	17·50	17·50	16·75	17·32	16·37	15·94	15·94	13·93
Mandalay	18·08	16·72	15·09	14·81	15·36	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·68	13·29
Moulmein	18·37	18·69	16·25	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·31	16·19
Prome	16·34	14·19	14·07	14·19	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32	12·87
Rangoon	17·06	15·42	15·00	15·00	16·69	18·45	21·51	19·90	20·00	17·25
Toungoo	14·19	14·19	14·19	14·19	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·39	13·30	11·27
CENTRAL PROVINCES:										
Jubbulpore	9·18	9.14	9·22	9·31	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89	10·01
Nagpur	10·32	10·18	10·23	10·17	9·99	10·07	10.02	10.00	10·00	10·00
Raipur	9·02	8·98	8·83	8·88	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08	9·00
ASSAM:										
Cachar	10·09	9·42	9·14	10·01	9·18	8·98	8·66	8·76	9·25	9·77
Lakhimpur	8·02	7·97	8·00	7·96	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21	8·00
Sylhet	10·63	10·03	10·16	10·50	9·62	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40	10·08
MADRAS:										
Bellary	11·87	12·03	11·64	11·50	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56	13·12
Ganjam	11·29	10·42	10·12	10·58	10·94	10·96	9·97	10·02	10·31	10·18
Madras	12·69	12·69	13·21	13·24	13·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12	13·25
Salem	13·96	14·01	12·43	11·24	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14	11·67
Tanjore	12·87	12·87	12·64	12·52	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	13·04
Tinnevelly	14·56	14·50	13·35	13·77	13·53	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32	14·02
Vizagapatam	11·69	12·49	11·88	12·00	12·27	12·48	12·00	12·02	13·19	13·19
BOMBAY AND SIND:										
Ahmadabad	13·54	13·63	13·62	13·62	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50
Ahmadnagar	12·83	12·19	12·14	12·37	11·70	11·69	11·81	11·60	11·49	12·23
Belgaum	13·61	12·07	10·84	11·42	11·31	10·66	10·26	9·62	10·17	10·09
Bombay	11·19	10·67	11·34	11·56	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·05	9·56	9·60
Surat	12·83	12·11	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65	11·02
Karachi	13·25	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00	13·37

No. 196.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Food Grains and decimals of a Seer of

Years.	RICE (COMMON).													
	BENGAL.													
	Backerganj.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1877	15·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	20·04	24·37	16·46	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29
1878	12·08	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·24	15·34	12·75	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34
1879	12·26	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	12·61	13·96	13·09	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00
1880	20·39	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	19·99	23·37	16·58	19·54	19·00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85
1881	30 27	16·83	25·16	24·75	31·89	22·87	30·71	21·15	29·70	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54
1882	25·79	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	22·74	26·97	18·46	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50
1883	21·08	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	17·65	20·07	16·85	23·37	15·09	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33
1884	16·91	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	12·60	15·32	13·70	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·02	14·09	14·50
1885	14·67	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	13·24	16·27	13·34	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·46
1886	16·11	14·24	15·17	16·89	16·83	19·13	21·67	17·46	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62
1887	19·25	17·93	18·20	18·92	19·30	21·15	23·26	19·59	24·23	17·81	22·29	21·42	22·48	19·04
1888	18·30	16·61	18·94	18·92	19·73	19·33	21·73	17·79	22·04	16·11	19·06	16·53	18·72	19·67
1889	13·47	13·45	14·06	16·08	14·04	13·83	16·40	15·09	16·47	13·99	14·79	13·08	15·04	15·27
1890	14·01	13·48	15·58	18·87	14·54	13·81	17·29	16·94	17·07	17·50	15·56	20·00	23·86	21·56
1891	15·81	13·38	16·02	16·57	15·57	12·78	15·77	14·72	17·19	14·31	14·97	14·12	17·58	16·25
1892	11·52	10·90	11·54	12·13	12·44	10·69	12·47	13·23	12·75	11·31	12·26	12·37	14·02	12·54
1893	10·30	9·98	11·87	14·19	10·24	11·13	13·15	14·88	12·95	13·76	12·24	13·72	16·50	14·04
1894	11·30	10·10	12·80	15·19	11·54	11·72	13·68	14·60	14·95	13·70	13·44	13·30	15·00	15·71
1895	17·06	12·15	14·54	21·20	16·76	13·55	15·62	16·49	18·42	15·56	15·65	14·80	18·42	19·08
1896	11·01	10·95	11·03	18·31	11·34	11·53	13·43	14·92	15·60	12·16	12·94	12·12	15·28	14.71
1897	9·35	7·64	9·57	11·80	9·60	7·83	9·36	9·49	10·43	8·71	9·84	9·08	10·20	9·85
1898	13·86	10·30	11·82	14·61	13·21	12·34	14·71	12·36	14·14	12·02	14·33	13·33	15·77	17·19
1899	15·20	11·85	14·86	15·58	17·91	15·91	18·71	12·02	16·36	13·41	16·77	13·47	18·44	16·92
1900	14·32	11·03	13·53	13·84	13·71	12·81	15·61	14·12	12·58	11·04	13·63	12·78	15·24	15·67
1901	10·47	9·38	11·78	13·36	10·25	9·20	11·84	13·25	11·93	12·38	11·72	11·73	13·28	12·00

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.										BURMA.			
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Rangoon.	Basseim.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1877	11·34	15·31	12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81	13·71	13·32	13·11	15·27	14·21	12·83	15·93	—
1878	7·90	10·19	8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·68	8·88	9·07	11·65	11·05	11·22	18·26	—
1879	10·37	13·88	11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	9·65	12·20	11·89	16·29	10·66	11·46	13·97	—
1880	12·27	17·91	14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	11·55	15·51	14·65	18·91	12·40	12·70	15·25	—
1881	13·50	17·40	14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	12·44	15·20	15·33	18·33	13·88	12·77	19·44	—
1882	14·02	18·05	15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	13·30	17·53	15·28	19·87	14·70	18·50	20·93	—
1883	12·40	16·26	14·39	14·42	14·20	14·00	12·41	16·65	14·01	17·31	12·94	14·37	15·55	—
1884	10·35	14·89	12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	10·71	14·87	13·60	16·60	12·82	16·26	12·55	—
1885	10·94	15·11	13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	12·97	17·35	16·16	19·08	15·03	17·42	12·80	—
1886	12·06	14·10	13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	12·32	17·21	15·11	18·75	14·20	15·66	12·81	—
1887	11·62	13·79	12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00	12·05	15·97	13·88	15·42	12·99	16·38	11·86	10·25
1888	10·19	13·44	12·02	13·21	12·87	14·12	11·70	14·78	13·17	14·62	12·30	13·64	9·85	10·58
1889	8·83	10·91	11·86	12·25	11·92	12·21	11·23	13·00	12·59	14·29	12·29	15·18	12·45	12·18
1890	9·00	11·90	12·76	12·83	12·79	13·04	11·17	13·07	12·26	13·69	11·93	16·55	13·35	11·63
1891	9·39	13·43	10·83	12·29	11·79	12·90	10·61	13·54	11·84	13·72	10·96	13·31	12·11	9·85
1892	9·37	11·26	11·36	11·75	11·73	12·19	10·62	13·80	12·00	14·83	10·52	12·31	11·20	9·44
1893	8·58	12·23	11·22	12·40	12·00	12·08	9·55	14·07	12·86	14·60	13·73	15·30	14·53	11·29
1894	8·00	12·83	11·60	12·79	12·65	12·75	9·62	13·98	13·00	13·75	15·00	14·27	16·20	13 99
1895	9·75	12·98	11·23	12·67	12·67	12·75	10·19	13·85	13·01	13·98	15·00	12·81	14·16	12·78
1896	9·82	10·44	9·28	10·90	11·12	10·62	9·54	12·36	11·17	12·05	14·23	10·46	13·42	10·88
1897	7·66	8·58	7·62	8·73	8·27	7·93	8·12	9·40	8·93	9·44	10·61	10·98	12·22	10·33
1898	9 70	11·61	10·45	11·08	10·25	11·51	10·67	14·15	12·14	14·12	14·49	12·43	14·77	12·04
1899	1·33	12·07	10·85	12·10	11·33	13 71	10·19	12·92	12·40	15·06	13·66	13·08	12·68	11·61
1900	9·46	10·25	8·93	10·07	10·00	9 98	8·74	9·20	10·25	12·14	14·70	13·25	12·31	10·69
1901	10·17	10·43	10·43	10·65	11·29	10·08	9·43	8·60	10·56	12·66	15·73	12·85	15·61	11·36

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2·057 lbs).

RICE (COMMON)—*continued.*

PUNJAB.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				Years.
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
13·21	11·63	11·25	9·02	10·35	10·09	14·37	13·00	31·66	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	1877
8·82	8·77	7·75	6·39	10·21	5·96	9·83	10·47	19·71	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	1878
9·27	10·56	8·62	7·31	7·54	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·46	1879
9·80	13·78	11·35	8·04	5·16	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	1880
11·52	13·50	11·87	8·52	4·91	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	1881
12·96	14·19	12·10	10·06	4·86	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	1882
13·29	13·21	11·76	10·12	8·58	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	1883
12·20	11·21	11·37	10·00	12·23	13·34	13·42	14·81	23·65	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	1884
12·96	13·33	11·96	10·62	12·33	13·00	15·33	15·37	23·86	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	1885
12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	13·04	10·87	12·40	13·73	21·76	13·55	19·37	13·93	14·93	1886
11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	10·50	8·67	13·27	12·28	17·68	15·22	17·00	14·67	18·00	1887
10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	9·67	10·17	10·99	12·39	17·70	19·38	17·37	15·37	22·18	1888
10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·29	10·87	10·09	11·65	15·33	15·38	14·02	12·46	16·24	1889
10·87	12·37	12·17	11·67	10·58	9·87	12·46	19·93	17·90	12·74	13·25	12·04	13·93	1890
9·71	11·21	10·83	11·83	9·42	8·50	14·40	12·29	18·11	14·01	12·58	12·31	15·36	1891
9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	8·71	7·46	12·71	11·04	13·95	11·43	10·57	10·35	13·43	1892
9·42	10·79	9·79	10·25	8·21	7·00	13·95	11·74	15·61	9·44	10·04	10·58	10·12	1893
10·46	11·71	10·08	12·50	9·46	7·96	13·85	12·12	17·18	10·02	12·77	9·87	11·15	1894
10·79	12·00	12·37	14·50	10·08	8·00	14·58	11·93	16·46	15·06	14·05	12·62	16·65	1895
9·31	10.67	9·96	11·39	8·99	7·49	11·81	11·00	13·41	10·17	11·11	10·44	10·68	1896
7·34	8·29	7·15	8·97	7·15	6·40	9·21	9·39	9·28	8·45	8·36	8·45	9·31	1897
9·87	10·35	8·67	14·06	8·50	8·19	15·67	13·91	15·26	11·28	13·00	10·25	11·03	1898
10·27	10·92	10·03	14·60	10·04	9·58	14·32	12·67	15·12	15·79	16·21	12·96	19·62	1899
8·85	9·44	9·02	10·06	8·09	7·66	10·71	9·86	10·62	13·48	13·87	11·42	15·43	1900
9·06	9·95	9·82	14·58	8·53	8·47	10·93	10·53	11·45	11·70	9·80	9·59	10·93	1901

MADRAS.						BOMBAY AND SIND.						Years.
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Madras.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·07	7·79	7·06	9·18	7·12	9·58	14·25	1877
7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	8·01	6·67	8·43	8·01	5·04	9·07	8·88	1878
11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	10·36	7·77	9·43	8·54	7·11	8·99	8·58	1879
13·93	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	12·58	10·07	11·00	10·11	8·96	10·31	11·26	1880
13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·55	12·02	11·87	12·03	8·31	13·12	16·21	1881
13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16.80	15·02	9·50	11·13	12·41	8·53	16·10	19·16	1882
13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	15·22	12·06	12·42	12·41	8·37	15·21	17·33	1883
13.30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	14·62	10·64	14·15	11·05	8·22	13·93	12·98	1884
12·50	13·10	13·90	12·30	14·80	12·10	12·53	11·27	12·40	11·14	8·19	14·60	12·62	1885
12·40	13·80	13·80	13·80	17·80	14·20	13·90	11·19	11·35	10·92	0·17	14·00	12·16	1886
13·70	14·50	15·60	14·70	16·40	12·90	13·49	11·56	11·15	10·89	10·00	14·00	13·87	1887
13·66	14·31	15·07	14·23	17·25	13·12	13·01	10·25	11·06	10·78	18·69	12·48	11·22	1888
13·33	13·39	10·73	13·37	14·45	12·50	12·78	8·12	12·35	10·70	8·00	10·25	9·65	1889
12·78	12·18	12·73	12·84	13·31	10·28	11·21	8·75	12·50	11·16	8·79	10·46	9·08	1890
11·25	11·13	14·81	10·75	12·52	10·60	10·47	9·71	10·54	11·11	8·42	11·02	9·68	1891
9·22	10·04	11·19	9·71	10·60	9·86	9·26	9·29	10·23	10·05	7·90	10·62	11·33	1892
10 55	10·33	11·67	10·06	10·24	10·01	10·18	11·00	11·68	7·78	8·38	9·87	9·19	1893
10·79	11·89	12·26	11·69	13·50	11·60	11·42	12·67	10·58	9·63	8·22	9·10	11·17	1894
10·86	11·79	15·83	11·99	13·23	11·28	11·04	13·19	11·19	10·75	8·26	10·27	11·12	1895
10·36	11·73	14·54	12·79	14·63	12·64	10·72	9·94	11·97	10·24	7·90	9.83	9·15	1896
8·35	9·81	8·67	10·66	11·27	10·42	9.80	7·60	9·50	8·45	6·59	7·71	8·24	1897
9·12	9·39	10·82	9·51	10·78	9·73	8·94	9·00	11·55	9·85	8·17	8·94	8·98	1898
11·11	11·38	11·73	11·79	13·58	11·95	12·01	9·94	10·52	9·82	8·88	9·65	9·29	1899
8·38	8·94	10·51	9·27	9·42	9·14	8·47	9·08	8·33	9·01	9.51	9·10	9·17	1900
8·90	9·28	9·11	8·57	10·48	10·23	8·09	10·33	10·23	9·46	10·51	9·60	10·21	1901

No. 196 (*cont.*)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.												
	Bardwan.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1877	14·28	13·28	14·67	12·15	18·44	14·02	17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	12·20
1878	11·60	11·23	10·37	11·08	11·76	10·86	11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22
1879	10·84	10·95	11·35	10·67	9·83	9·70	11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41
1880	14·17	13·65	13·78	14·25	15·72	12·83	17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22
1881	14·87	15·33	18·79	13·91	16·73	14·72	19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54
1882	14·06	13·88	15·20	13·93	15·83	13·26	14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29
1883	15·42	14·32	13·12	14·13	13·75	14·73	15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·07	19·17	16·71
1884	15·97	16·02	17·66	15·97	14·77	16·17	14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65
1885	15·69	15·45	18·21	15·64	16·47	15·26	14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83
1886	15·30	15·14	16·35	14·77	18·21	14·45	17·25	16·83	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46
1887	14·35	14·17	14·79	14·87	17·78	13·65	17·25	15·44	18·93	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00
1888	13·32	12·98	14·00	15·80	15·69	14·21	12·96	14·33	16·86	14·72	14·21	17·72	16·67
1889	13·21	12·92	12·49	13·81	13·53	13·73	13·04	11·96	16·71	14·72	13·15	16·64	15·52
1890	14·06	13·35	13·12	12·58	13·51	16·46	14·19	12·17	17·52	15·95	16·06	17·20	17·29
1891	12·11	11·78	11·40	12·56	10·78	12·43	13·04	11·84	14·99	13·53	14·46	16·18	14·92
1892	11·83	11·18	10·01	10·79	10·32	10·82	11·74	11·03	13·49	12·00	12·31	14·85	11·54
1893	13·09	12·18	11·79	11·43	12·67	12·93	12·07	10·91	15·77	12·94	13·62	16·52	14·25
1894	14·82	13·23	13·51	12·88	13·24	13·55	11·97	12·92	15·90	15·17	13·81	17·50	16·58
1895	14·74	12·40	12·39	12·35	12·96	13·28	11·35	15·40	16·31	15·79	14·29	16·98	15·27
1896	11·39	10·61	10·32	10·08	10·74	10·32	9·65	12·62	12·27	13·44	11·30	12·56	13·58
1897	9·08	8·05	7·62	8·30	7·00	8·07	7·81	7·76	9·31	8·81	9·06	10·22	9·30
1898	11·99	11·25	9·72	11·20	8·69	12·21	11·56	10·05	15·38	14·07	14·48	16·04	14·35
1899	15·58	11·78	12·34	12·37	12·19	14·88	13·30	14·37	16·80	17·68	15·01	17·52	17·25
1900	12·32	10·23	10·61	10·33	10·71	10·84	11·10	9·81	13·46	13·82	11·97	14·31	15·19
1901	12·00	9·91	10·81	10·94	9·36	11·49	9·92	9·50	13·39	13·04	11·17	12·98	14·47

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.										
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.
1877	17·61	15·63	16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23	19·78	19·17	16·57	17·08	18·25
1878	13·58	11·98	14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98	15·72	15·30	12·74	13·43	13·07
1879	13·70	13·10	14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·10	14·78	14·16	14·04	15·67
1880	16·56	17·29	18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	18·08	17·47	19·73
1881	17·73	18·32	18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	18·90	19·03	21·56
1882	17·27	17·67	17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	17·18	17·51	20·35
1883	16·99	17·22	18·47	18·73	13·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	17·71	18·25	20·7 9
1884	18·64	18·76	19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35	21·43	21·49	19·76	21·77	21·5 0
1885	20·14	21·04	21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58	23·31	23·60	21·14	22·00	24·50
1886	16·93	16·61	18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25	19·49	19·35	18·90	19·30	21·33
1887	14·26	14·29	14·85	16·42	15·09	14·31	16·17	15·64	15·11	15·31	16·46
1888	14·22	13·76	14·28	16·19	15·00	14·29	15·67	15·09	14·83	15·44	16·71
1889	15·03	13·85	15·08	16·68	16·96	13·57	17·96	17·88	14·62	15·65	15·33
1890	14·76	13·36	14·27	15·46	16·51	13·25	17·27	15·89	14·44	15·02	15·19
1891	13·28	12·67	13·56	14·59	13·99	12·15	14·32	14·78	13·01	13·81	14·20
1892	13·51	12·24	13·15	14·23	14·11	12·28	14·48	13·60	13·18	13·47	14·64
1893	14·09	13·14	13·68	15·62	16·12	12·73	16·62	15·54	14·28	14·99	15·32
1894	16·37	14·22	15·70	17·90	19·74	14·17	20·72	19·37	16·55	16·48	15·62
1895	14·90	12·20	13·29	16·32	16·43	12·35	18·00	16·00	14·40	14·30	13·24
1896	11·10	10·06	10·09	11·57	12·19	9·96	12·72	11·70	11·04	11·16	11·21
1897	9·54	8·92	9·45	9·95	10·19	8·50	10·67	10·38	10·11	9·84	9·87
1898	14·57	13·29	14·80	15·07	14·65	13·25	15·64	16·23	16·01	15·43	16·06
1899	14·37	13·47	15·38	14·80	15·01	14·46	16·26	16·47	15·56	15·31	17·26
1900	11·06	10·58	12·14	11·60	11·83	11·06	12·76	12·75	11·72	11·98	12·56
1901	11·78	10·73	13·66	12·27	13·19	11·06	14·42	14·59	12·36	12·25	12·30

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

WHEAT.

PUNJAB.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Years.
24·10	19·81	23·40	18·76	23·31	28·51	20·38	17·41	42·59	1877
16·82	14·71	17·34	12·05	16·16	17·38	11·54	11·83	19·48	1878
13·46	14·67	14·78	11·22	7·06	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879
15·72	17·50	17·12	12·85	6·76	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880
19·75	18·93	19·62	13·59	9·68	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08	1881
24·60	18·67	24·77	17·00	16·03	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·53	1882
23·98	18·71	24·42	16·37	20·37	24·89	19·99	19·05	23·46	1883
26·14	20·02	25·42	18·02	27·95	30·80	25·59	23·84	29·25	1884
26·25	22·50	27·87	18·08	25·29	28·21	21·21	23·07	34·32	1885
20·42	19·08	22·00	14·75	18·96	21·00	16·44	18·94	26·58	1886
15·96	14·71	16·62	13·37	13·00	13·87	15·80	17·02	21·77	1887
16·79	14·75	18·00	14·21	13·25	14·58	14·83	16·90	21·53	1888
20·07	17·29	21·87	15·87	19·50	19·08	15·29	19·25	20·31	1889
18·96	16·33	19·12	15·75	18·42	18·79	16·05	16·72	21·62	1890
14·46	14·04	15·63	13·00	14·92	14·62	13·54	14·74	16·96	1891
13·46	14·46	14·62	11·87	12·17	12·42	13·28	11·91	13·50	1892
16·37	16·62	17·92	14·42	13·04	14·75	15·44	15·48	18·37	1893
25·21	20·42	25·58	19·46	22·54	25·08	14·67	16·61	21·01	1894
18·83	17·25	20·17	17·04	18·71	20·46	12·99	15·10	16·71	1895
12·80	11·82	13·33	11·94	11·69	12·05	11·72	12·58	13·75	1896
10·31	9·91	11·04	9·62	9·94	10·00	9·44	8·98	9·04	1897
16·42	14·37	17·68	13·79	14·42	16·03	13·64	12·21	13·63	1898
16·29	14·61	16·83	14·83	14·12	14·58	14·17	11·86	14·73	1899
12·33	11·33	12·37	11·75	11·37	11·67	10·40	8·93	9·97	1900
15·83	13·31	15·86	14·35	15·12	15·00	12·78	9·90	11·41	1901

BOMBAY AND SIND.

Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Nasik.	Belgaum.	Dharwar.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
9·70	9·46	10·38	7·16	5·85	8·21	11·14	9·62	11·34	1877
7·85	7·42	8·57	7·08	5·80	6·58	8·42	7·16	9·32	1878
7·77	7·63	7·87	5·75	4·96	6·93	8·65	7·52	8·71	1879
13·97	11·69	11·57	8·77	9·33	8·93	13 73	10·32	10·26	1880
16·11	16·10	15·85	7·10	21·75	10·99	18·41	13·26	11·26	1881
13·86	14·01	14·55	19·11	22·87	10·37	15·96	12·73	12·16	1882
12·48	14·02	13·81	17·79	22·71	10·29	15·45	11·49	13·10	1883
14·52	15·89	17·40	18·47	21·58	11·22	19·49	12·30	14·01	1884
16·35	15·91	18·05	15·82	16·75	11·38	20·05	16·38	14·27	1885
14·83	14·19	14·89	16·71	18·01	10·38	15·31	14·25	11·85	1886
10·90	12·34	13·15	15·78	16·04	9·93	13·40	11·75	11·19	1887
10·54	12·83	15·08	15·27	15·00	9·60	14·69	12·33	11·61	1888
11·54	13·09	14·65	15·42	15·33	9·91	12·66	10·54	11·79	1889
12·29	13·75	10·51	16·81	17·51	10·49	13·90	11·96	11·92	1890
11·29	12·61	14·49	13·19	14·38	9·70	13·29	11·58	10·79	1891
10·34	10·28	12·23	9·11	9·34	8·43	11·67	11·12	9·92	1892
12·89	13·03	13·87	12·11	11·64	9·78	14·22	10·56	11·90	1893
14·58	17·07	15·94	16·77	16·59	10·95	16·44	12·38	15·73	1894
12·90	18·29	17·26	17·92	19·92	13·18	17·35	14·10	13·92	1895
9·97	12·80	12·72	13·62	13·97	11·84	12·56	9·73	10·94	1896
7·34	7·28	7·73	7·53	8·05	6·66	7·40	6·71	8·69	1897
10·39	9·86	10·87	9·50	11·06	7·61	10·82	9·49	11·10	1898
10·29	11·01	11·70	12·03	13·93	7·69	10·45	10·28	11·94	1899
9·21	7·56	7·93	7·81	8·33	6·06	7·69	7·18	10·29	1900
11·21	8·24	8·73	7·91	8·50	6·68	8·81	7·45	11·67	1901

No. 196 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	JAWAR							
	BENGAL.		UNITED					
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1877	20·92	—	22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	20·57
1878	13·62	—	14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65
1879	15·69	—	19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31
1880	20·69	—	24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66
1881	26·97	—	21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33
1882	28·10	—	23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29
1883	22·76	—	23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92
1884	15·54	—	23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87
1885	13·15	—	28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48
1886	16·61	24·95	22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23·96
1887	19·38	25·90	17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29
1888	16·46	21·86	16·54	17·87	16·38	18·07	18·05	16·69
1889	16·59	21·43	19·94	19·00	19·71	23·34	23·31	17·44
1890	18·85	20·61	18·88	19·29	17·34	19·61	20·06	17·58
1891	17·58	17·23	17·14	16·20	15·28	18·86	15·56	13·42
1892	15·58	22·15	20·82	21·50	18·98	22·56	20·67	19·60
1893	18·95	23·08	25·19	21·31	22·51	22·54	24·12	19·62
1894	18·96	21·33	25·37	21·85	21·29	23·91	27·23	18·17
1895	17·91	22·64	20·73	17·76	17·31	19·59	19·17	16·86
1896	15·95	19·24	13·61	13·80	12·24	13·72	13·24	13·10
1897	10·08	18·00	12·14	11·38	11·50	13·60	11·71	11·68
1898	15·50	23·97	22·98	21·76	21·50	23·73	18·65	20·03
1899	16·81	28·50	19·33	18·84	20·17	21·92	16·92	22·37
1900	12·89	21·43	12·80	16·62	14·59	16·32	11·35	14·00
1901	16·26	19·35	19·52	19·65	23·33	23·85	20·33	18·31

	PUNJAB.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salem.
1877	33·48	26·27	32·42	28·16	35·77	29·83	7·99	10·32	8·75	8·22
1878	16·79	15·73	37·87	13·79	19·66	16·61	11·46	13·82	11·34	11·18
1879	16·48	19·58	18·11	13·39	8·41	12·63	16·49	17·67	14·17	15·82
1880	23·82	25·12	17·29	18·45	9·30	16·20	28·27	20·57	22·65	20·50
1881	23·56	23·30	27·18	17·35	15·90	18·71	38·50	30·51	25·95	26·87
1882	32·21	25·70	23·37	26·08	27·84	30·14	35·40	26·70	28·28	28·00
1883	38·30	26·35	38·37	26·33	33·48	38·88	41·40	27·50	32·30	31·50
1884	38·56	23·85	22·66	26·16	47·78	40·12	31·10	23·10	25·06	26·90
1885	32·29	28·71	38·96	25·21	35·04	38·29	23·50	19·40	17·09	21·10
1886	26·04	24·71	20·29	20·21	24·17	20·50	27·30	22·40	26·32	23·50
1887	18·04	16·83	18·33	17·00	14·58	16·53	28·50	22·60	22·40	28·60
1888	20·25	18·33	21·75	17·96	17·42	18·12	32·70	22·15	22·05	26·82
1889	25·83	22·58	28·54	24·12	33·12	29·33	28·95	21·98	21·53	26·05
1890	22·42	19·33	23·96	23·75	32·42	35·67	28·33	20·61	18·39	22·78
1891	15·87	16·75	15·71	18·25	22·62	21·04	25·16	17·89	16·99	18·75
1892	18·37	23·62	20·50	17·42	18 58	19·87	17·27	16·31	15·64	15·72
1893	22·79	29·00	26·83	18·83	18·87	24·79	21·81	16·14	14·59	18·25
1894	31·08	27·83	32·79	28·42	26·83	32·42	23·87	19·17	17·76	20·20
1895	21·92	23·21	24·75	23·46	27 46	27·54	29·73	20·06	19·42	21·87
1896	14·00	13·40	15·06	14·74	17·12	17·25	26·71	19·97	20·75	21·49
1897	10·62	11·52	11·72	11·46	12 10	11·48	11·70	14·59	15·68	15·89
1898	20·75	21·37	22·73	19·40	25·67	25·18	19·79	14·38	13·46	16·01
1899	17·58	17·62	18·89	21·52	25·08	24·58	20·57	18·02	18·51	20·25
1900	11·90	12·48	11·56	13·33	13·41	12·80	11·74	14·03	12·77	13·77
1901	20·48	21·77	21·07	20·90	28·92	23·69	13·89	14·88	13·28	14·02

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)

PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
25·06	25·27	24·93	24·35	26·75	22·64	19·76	14·43	1877
15·73	14·45	20·99	17·57	16·45	14·64	15·18	15·05	1878
19·27	17·53	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·33	12·65	13·69	1879
24·23	27·06	25·05	24·97	26·00	26·87	18·44	24·03	1880
24·66	25·67	34·39	27·39	30·25	33·92	29·44	42·47	1881
29·01	28·38	34·42	25·82	30·95	24·52	27·36	28·43	1882
30·23	28·94	33·30	28·23	29·28	26·87	30·27	21·20	1883
26·00	25·93	28·83	28·21	28·00	26·73	28·51	24·76	1884
28·88	30·81	32·07	30·71	32·00	23·79	26·71	27·05	1885
24·57	24·81	28·00	22·20	30·42	21·35	24·95	29·37	1886
18·31	16·43	17·88	22·06	19·42	19·50	20·39	22·26	1887
20·04	20·34	16·62	18·19	13·87	18·33	19·12	15·08	1888
23·60	23·16	17·59	20·88	19·08	17·93	19·90	20·82	1889
19·80	20·10	17·00	17·47	20·00	18·27	21·57	25·77	1890
14·26	14·73	14·64	15·08	17·83	16·50	22·08	22·38	1891
19·76	20·35	20·97	22·59	22·62	18·18	17·86	20·05	1892
22·59	22·39	21·97	23·13	21·02	19·94	18·85	21·39	1893
25·82	26·17	21·24	21·08	19·54	18·75	20·11	24·20	1894
20·77	18·60	18·95	19·77	17·89	16·66	18·36	21·95	1895
12·66	13·87	14·57	14·62	14·86	14·60	17·53	16·63	1896
12·27	11·39	13·56	12·60	12·23	13·60	11·11	10·89	1897
20·35	20·59	24·41	22·00	21·19	21·50	19·93	26·02	1898
21·79	17·64	27·16	22·80	22·12	20·20	18·30	19·68	1899
12·94	12·64	16·86	15·09	16·43	13·50	10·86	10·35	1900
21·43	20·49	21·44	19·67	20·76	17·79	16·18	15·61	1901

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur	
12·86	10·24	9·36	10·76	13·60	10·60	14·86	19·19	1877
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	14·23	9·83	10·58	10·75	1878
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	12·70	9·64	10·87	11·23	1879
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	18·60	18·83	15·79	13·75	1880
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	30·39	19·58	19·65	18·96	1881
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	23·45	15·74	22·75	22·55	1882
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	18·36	19·10	22·70	27·59	1883
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	20·17	16·18	19·65	21·45	1884
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	24·85	17·63	20·44	20·75	1885
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	26·57	19·25	18·67	19·44	1886
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	22·88	15·87	18·37	19·64	1887
15·01	18·58	21·29	16·07	17·12	13·87	17·17	19·12	1888
15·83	16·01	19·83	16·84	17·02	15·17	15·90	20·00	1889
16·42	18·70	20·42	17·38	24·28	16·17	17·33	22·00	1890
16·42	23·76	20·08	16·92	25·43	14·50	16·79	17·15	1891
18·17	17·44	16·94	13·78	22·38	15·13	14·98	15·15	1892
18·14	19·60	19·78	13·41	21·92	12·25	17·56	22·40	1893
21·50	21·91	20·71	13·50	20·64	15·25	18·96	24·69	1894
17·44	25·49	22·96	14·91	23·55	15·37	17·75	21·77	1895
14·40	20·05	21·64	14·74	20·20	15·47	14·52	15·16	1896
10·62	9·21	12·03	9·54	10·27	8·96	11·48	13·47	1897
18·02	15·89	17·20	13·43	23·40	17·55	17·08	23·50	1898
14·96	17·46	16·79	12·40	18·90	16·66	15·92	20·87	1899
10·27	8·84	10·41	8·97	9·68	9·58	11·06	14·86	1900
16·92	12·88	13·49	13·00	16·42	15·28	17·87	23·33	1901

No. 196 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED PROVINCES.							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19·67	19·48	21·44	20·61	19·34
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04	11·63	11·85
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27	17·27	14·74
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33	22·95	24·11
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62	21·11	22·95
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62	24·17	25·81
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87	24·98	24·60
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58	23·45	26·02
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54	27·69	31·98
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12	22·24	24·01
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04	16·82	15·63
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08	17·73	15·05
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	15·85	18·58	21·52
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67	15·15	19·09
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·19	14·44	12·74	12·56
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87	16·53	17·60
1893	20·06	19·94	16·52	20·69	18·87	18·00	16·76	18·36
1894	21·08	20·34	18·40	21·77	20·29	17·87	21·04	21·23
1895	18·37	15·70	14·72	19·06	17·08	16·14	16·44	16·15
1896	12·70	11·68	10·79	12·52	12·86	12·05	10·91	11·06
1897	11·86	9·92	9·96	12·41	11·93	10·81	12·69	10·72
1898	22·76	19·27	17·62	22·40	18·32	17·62	21·18	17·30
1899	17·02	17·71	17·94	19·69	16·48	19·92	16·64	17·72
1900	12·64	13·50	13·78	14·30	12·23	13·29	15·74	12·16
1901	18·44	17·42	21·89	20·32	19·54	16·62	21·19	19·96

Years.	MADRAS.				BOMBAY	
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.
1877	11·51	7·51	10·84	15·14	11·01	10·23
1878	18·94	11·55	14·17	15·40	9·43	10·83
1879	20·58	16·38	18·05	19·85	10·80	11·09
1880	23·93	20·06	24·95	30·40	20·66	14·90
1881	35·19	25·72	31·92	28·47	22·96	17·61
1882	34·30	24·70	35·20	24·10	16·02	23·55
1883	30·80	28·00	37·00	24·70	15·31	28·70
1884	28·00	25·10	29·50	27·30	18·23	16·12
1885	22·30	20·00	21·50	23·80	17·83	17·53
1886	25·40	21·40	28·70	24·30	16·65	19·32
1887	24·20	27·30	26·80	24·60	15·19	18·79
1888	23·77	24·84	26·15	22·65	13·54	15·40
1889	24·23	23·55	25·71	22·93	15·15	13·70
1890	22·22	24·27	21·66	29·08	17·62	17·73
1891	18·83	19·37	20·50	27·22	16·15	18·13
1892	17·40	15·38	16·37	19·08	15·44	15·38
1893	17·37	16·95	15·43	24·08	16·95	19·35
1894	19·66	19·72	17·62	23·80	16·25	17·17
1895	20·32	22·44	25·07	27·97	14·71	21·49
1896	21·82	19·93	27·49	23·99	12·76	16·61
1897	16·66	18·39	20·19	14·35	10·32	8·78
1898	16·13	13·80	16·67	19·13	16·27	16·34
1899	19·36	18·65	23·37	21·50	12·93	15·70
1900	15·92	13·03	14·70	17·28	9·81	9·11
1901	17·94	12·56	15·68	17·60	16·08	13·37

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Spiked Millet).

PUNJAB.									Years.
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
22·78	18.95	22·00	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52	29·64	36·18	1877
12·95	13·20	16·89	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91	14·32	16·75	1878
15·34	17·27	22·21	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15	8·10	10·87	1879
19·75	23·78	24·11	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08	7·43	12·71	1880
24·50	24·42	21·50	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69	12·54	15·42	1881
23·00	25·25	24·02	25·06	21·25	23·00	24·25	16·04	25·84	1882
21·65	25·55	27·90	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46	30·46	42·38	1883
23·94	29·17	27·83	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71	37·08	49·37	1884
25·12	20·76	32·00	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42	32·92	43·67	1885
22·57	20·51	25·67	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67	21·62	30·04	1886
18·67	19·93	18·92	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96	15·25	16·00	1887
13·71	15·07	16·00	16·21	15·92	18·46	17·46	14·29	15·96	1888
16·78	19·77	16·00	17·29	18·75	22·62	19·37	16·96	21·12	1889
17·91	17·79	16·00	18·33	17·62	22·08	21·62	23·08	26·50	1890
13·08	14·17	16·58	14·26	15·08	15·04	17·62	15·79	17·87	1891
17·21	20·64	20·04	13·25	19·29	15·37	14·92	14·00	15·46	1892
18·93	19·40	16·54	17·46	24·88	21·62	19·37	15·42	17·92	1893
11·06	20·48	12·73	16·79	22·08	22·17	23·96	24·67	29·92	1894
26·81	17·80	13·81	20·87	18·75	19·96	20·79	21·33	26·50	1895
11·34	12·00	11·02	11·40	11·96	12·81	14·04	12·26	14·07	1896
10·17	10·69	11·67	9·59	10·98	9·60	9·97	9·34	9·98	1897
20·71	21·24	16·01	17·37	20·81	20·83	19·25	17·33	20·42	1898
19·25	20·03	16·48	16·14	16·19	16·24	18·19	16·21	17·58	1899
13·94	13·19	13·64	11·16	12·96	10·93	12·31	11·30	12·41	1900
19·19	20·56	17·92	20·46	20·60	19·32	18·98	17·87	19·92	1901

AND SIND.

Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
9·41	10·78	12·09	10·45	12·60	1877
11·95	9·70	12·34	8·76	9·10	1878
11·91	10·58	11·56	10·26	10·39	1879
19·03	13·72	15·70	16·05	14·58	1880
27·94	18·78	23·82	17·77	18·44	1881
25·71	16·75	19·48	14·00	18·51	1882
21·29	15·02	15·45	14·15	17·51	1883
19·62	14·73	17·41	13·75	16·96	1884
17·65	14·91	20·37	14·52	16·40	1885
20·46	15·07	20·96	17·62	16·04	1886
23·54	14·07	17·87	14·46	15·44	1887
20·69	13·33	48·48	13·60	14·23	1888
19·15	13·14	14·97	14·29	13·91	1889
20·17	14·12	20·66	15·50	16·46	1890
20·19	14·01	19·68	15·04	16·71	1891
16·46	12·68	18·17	13·95	13·94	1892
20·93	13·67	19·85	12·66	15·46	1893
19·80	14·02	18·21	12·96	15·29	1894
21·87	13·94	19·56	13·76	15·37	1895
18·06	12·64	16·49	12·03	12·94	1896
10·47	8·97	9·39	8·95	9·75	1897
16·48	12·94	21·02	14·91	15·06	1898
15·62	11·68	15·80	13·16	13·96	1899
8·91	8·65	9·10	9·10	10·31	1900
12·46	12·21	14·46	14·22	15·44	1901

No. 196 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

Years.	Ragi.								Gram.							
	Bengal.		Bombay.		Madras.				United Provinces.			Punjab.		Central Provinces.			Punjab.	Sind.
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Rawalpindi.	Karachi.
1877	28·41	31·28	10·86	10·50	9·48	18·52	9·90	8·31	22·71	26·15	36·46	37·94	28·33	22·77	18·64	42·62	23·67	13·98
1878	21·04	20·84	14·41	8·78	12·43	13·31	11·90	12·08	13·47	15·84	23·04	17·67	15·62	11·83	10·08	14·82	11·89	10·76
1879	20·08	26·61	14·91	8·92	18·18	21·74	18·63	17·45	14·39	15·58	12·91	15·81	15·95	12·81	9·77	14·70	9·78	10·90
1880	26·79	42·11	23·52	10·69	28·29	30·04	22·60	21·51	21·19	20·32	14·72	19·72	20·45	23·23	15·73	20·26	12·20	13·58
1881	38·90	47·30	33·36	13·93	35·15	33·85	27·09	29·89	23·69	21·83	21·39	23·02	21·51	32·60	23·79	32·82	16·28	19·12
1882	39·83	37·46	35·87	17·22	32·90	36·50	28·70	30·90	26·59	23·85	24·51	33·00	22·95	30·46	22·30	32·79	23·67	17·55
1883	32·50	28·08	25·13	15·03	35·60	35·50	27·10	32·30	28·92	25·39	24·12	36·14	23·80	28·25	21·25	29·15	31·40	17·79
1884	22·18	22·29	23·24	12·05	29·90	28·40	28·30	30·70	28·09	25·42	26·52	38·23	24·34	28·50	22·06	22·96	37·94	19·17
1885	25·01	24·83	22·71	14·63	26·90	23·10	24·70	25·60	28·10	28·23	23·87	33·92	30·08	28·96	22·60	21·01	33·29	18·85
1886	27·33	36·17	23·83	16·33	30·10	23·50	25·80	27·10	28·42	27·70	25·64	30·00	28·88	22·92	18·89	20·63	27·83	18·46
1887	32·84	33·08	29·10	15·67	34·20	29·20	27·60	31·04	24·43	21·19	29·39	22·08	21·83	20·86	17·42	21·37	20·08	15·08
1888	27·95	23·08	27·87	15·56	30·40	26·57	27·84	31·19	20·42	21·09	24·70	21·00	21·58	20·78	17·96	17·37	19·00	14·33
1889	21·80	25·53	24·04	17·06	33·85	19·08	26·55	30·32	23·18	23·33	20·30	27·04	23·92	18·16	17·51	15·71	24·21	16·98
1890	25·61	28·35	23·90	15·72	29·09	24·45	24·62	28·70	20·60	19·85	21·34	23·37	20·46	19·79	17·37	18·95	22·17	15·92
1891	24·01	25·33	22·79	15·11	25·37	28·22	19·34	21·50	17·57	18·37	19·05	19·67	19·00	18·76	18·28	20·15	18·67	14·35
1892	21·71	25·08	21·33	14·44	18·34	17·82	15·84	17·40	21·27	21·10	17·37	19·33	22·21	18·18	16·33	17·02	18·42	14·55
1893	24·17	23·35	23·79	13·94	23·40	21·89	18·75	20·35	23·12	24·87	20·59	24·87	26·42	19·30	16·09	16·66	22·50	16·58
1894	23·67	22·26	25·33	13·45	24·41	21·35	20·92	23·14	23·57	27·87	22·23	33·12	29·79	20·11	19·45	18·55	31·92	20·19
1895	26·23	23·37	27·37	14·11	30·25	26·21	21·77	25·16	20·34	22·37	23·35	25·17	24·71	16·46	15·79	15·79	23·50	17·52
1896	23·30	19·09	25·54	14·69	26·09	27·29	21·22	24·17	14·48	14·82	20·03	15·92	15·02	14·15	13·61	14·05	14·98	12·66
1897	14·70	12·56	17·10	9·77	15·93	12·14	15·69	18·73	9·57	9·88	15·47	10·46	9·85	9·95	9·08	8·82	9·93	8·77
1898	23·00	20·00	18·54	10·50	19·97	15·52	15·45	17·12	19·37	17·11	10·73	20·04	17·81	19·49	14·87	17·00	17·84	13·46
1899	22·83	24·07	19·29	10·54	22·92	20·59	19·50	21·95	19·45	15·71	20·46	17·87	16·44	18·69	15·58	18·20	16·58	13·67
1900	22·01	18·57	12·60	7·62	14·25	17·01	13·48	14·94	13·12	10·86	14·34	11·17	11·32	11·77	11·23	10·86	11·45	9·81
1901	21·85	21·22	16·60	8·58	15·56	15·44	13·65	14·75	17·61	16·68	17·26	19·46	17·57	13·58	12·53	11·97	16·99	13·50

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*concluded.*

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.					PUNJAB.					
	Calcutta.	Dinajpur.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1877	24·80	18·84	29·88	27·99	29·21	42·37	31·45	45·68	29.74	49·76	35·48
1878	15·80	14·89	16·70	19·57	19·20	26·33	20·36	24·43	18·87	29·82	25·35
1879	15 50	14·42	17·24	21·30	20·88	18·95	19·94	20·94	17·16	9·32	14·97
1880	23·70	19·04	29·67	33·25	29·04	25·68	25·89	26·74	18·93	9·27	13·60
1881	30·10	24·67	40·06	49·65	40·12	31·81	28·51	31·83	20·58	20·75	20·32
1882	23·30	18·63	34·45	36·25	37·33	42·10	27·04	38·40	26·62	34·89	32·93
1883	23·06	14·32	27·86	21·90	30·84	39·66	27·67	40·79	28·62	37·16	40·06
1884	19·98	14·84	20·85	22·21	23·85	38·26	27·17	33·75	28·12	48·81	47·79
1885	19·55	16·86	22·99	24·33	27·69	37·58	36·25	37·02	27·42	48·75	48·58
1886	20·97	18·82	32·16	28·15	30·75	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	35·54	36·96
1887	20·51	22·39	34·36	30·87	30·54	23·62	20·58	22·79	18·71	20·92	21·25
1888	19·67	20·77	23·71	25·40	24·85	21·96	20·54	24·21	20·67	20·96	20·17
1889	16·79	16·75	19·87	17·77	21·37	29·54	24·17	33·83	24·67	39·83	35·04
1890	17·42	17·86	20·71	23·43	22·03	27·33	20·79	25·92	26·75	37·87	34·25
1891	18·83	16·96	21·77	22·10	23·15	21·37	19·54	22·21	20·79	28·75	25·96
1892	15·44	16·49	16·87	18·90	21·25	20·08	22·71	22·00	19·12	21·92	20·08
1893	16·77	15 72	19·67	19·98	22·43	26·62	27·50	28·02	22·37	22·21	23·83
1894	18·31	13·98	18·19	18·83	22·79	40·83	30·58	40·92	32·29	42·21	39·92
1895	16·40	17·26	22·20	22·52	24·21	30·46	24·29	28·75	24·96	30·87	29·67
1896	14·70	19·00	19·99	17·54	19·17	17·20	14·52	16·52	15·60	17·46	16·53
1897	10·25	8·00	11·30	11·99	13·09	13·70	13·04	13·61	13·01	15·21	14·08
1898	14·71	13·33	19·78	22·65	24·10	26·33	23·50	27·21	22·08	27·04	28·07
1899	16·70	15·78	23·32	21·93	25·69	25·00	19·46	23·70	20·67	24·58	22·33
1900	15·45	16·84	18·33	16·87	18·77	15·31	14·14	14·67	14·95	16·37	16·31
1901	16·04	18·54	18·81	19·37	19·45	23·87	21·73	24·68	21·65	27·17	24·40

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.									
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.
1877	24·04	24·65	23·44	24·27	28·48	24·98	26·94	29·75	24·17	24·61
1878	18·55	16·17	19·46	18·78	20·29	15·86	20·81	21·75	16·95	18·42
1879	20·89	19·82	20·02	21·08	20·37	18·33	19·72	21·34	21·59	20·72
1880	24·29	28·22	28·61	27·00	26·56	27·12	27·12	28·01	26·95	26·78
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81	29·93	32·00	29·77	27·45
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	27·98	26·10	23·54	30·62	30·69	27·05	25·99
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71	29·51	31·74	27·27	27·91
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12	26·88	30·52	26·28	29·71
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67	32·34	34·49	28·66	30·43
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46	30·37	33·33	29·78	29·24
1887	19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62	23·29	20·51	23·54	21·54
1888	20·19	19·15	19·23	20·77	21·76	19·50	22·71	20·15	20·46	20·06
1889	21·00	19·01	22·19	22·40	25·33	18·10	28·93	25·66	20·37	21·51
1890	19·48	18·08	19·49	19·79	21·17	17·00	20·97	20·88	18·96	19·13
1891	18·70	17·22	17·80	18·45	19·37	16·62	19·24	18·91	18·02	18·46
1892	22·18	18·93	19·48	20·71	21·42	18·08	20·05	22·91	19·23	20·44
1893	25·05	18·98	21·99	22·77	24·71	18·33	24·57	26·16	21·41	23·93
1894	27·02	20·63	22·97	24·33	28·12	18·98	30·35	32·16	22·76	22·57
1895	22·10	17·49	18·86	20·31	22·71	16·47	20·11	25·66	19·17	19·78
1896	13·82	12·93	13·04	14·02	15·00	13·23	14·19	15·80	14·85	14·22
1897	13·17	11·04	11·91	12·91	12·54	10·71	13·18	12·60	12·34	12·46
1898	24·45	20·26	22·20	23·85	21·60	19·71	25·65	26·13	23·43	25·82
1899	19·70	19·98	21·71	20·80	19·42	21·29	23·46	22·84	22·19	22·22
1900	14·09	14·49	15·38	15·28	13·87	13·85	15·16	15·41	15·20	15·39
1901	18·51	16·42	22·16	19·32	20·27	15·78	23·61	22·95	18·12	19·52

No. 197.—Variations in the Average Annual Retail Prices of Seven Food Grains at Selected Centres (Prices of 1873 = 100).

Years.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Ragi.	Gram.	Barley.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1874	123	93	98	101	109	93	101
1875	102	83	91	92	115	81	84
1876	116	82	98	101	169	68	77
1877	148	113	163	166	332	94	92
1878	162	153	184	186	250	177	131
1879	154	164	167	161	169	180	150
1880	120	122	116	119	127	130	117
1881	97	98	94	98	99	106	97
1882	97	101	93	98	99	93	90
1883	112	103	92	97	96	89	90
1884	135	91	99	101	103	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	183	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	163	145	139	207	154	128

No. 198.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES: Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

COMPANIES.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.	
	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		£		£
Banking and Loan	259	3,73,32,930	256	3,74,98,620	271	3,74,39,820	295	4,01,21,960	299	4,04,66,720	353	4,15,65,670	389	4,31,75,420	405	4,41,13,580	407	3,049,431	430	3,010,501
Insurance	14	20,58,730	8	7,93,070	75	8,35,650	156	6,05,940	183	8,99,010	373	11,41,920	285	9,21,250	105	14,60,620	43	112,436	33	112,402
Navigation	8	89,11,650	7	87,39,400	8	87,39,400	8	87,45,460	9	87,45,460	8	1,05,16,550	9	1,06,16,660	9	1,23,73,000	9	174,993	9	175,073
Railways and Tramways	11	95,89,580	10	97,95,820	12	99,08,000	10	82,06,750	14	89,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,860	19	1,97,01,200	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303
Other Trading Companies	160	1,96,58,220	157	1,99,44,410	170	2,02,67,990	172	2,04,55,530	197	2,32,64,000	202	2,43,94,500	229	2,72,05,590	252	3,09,08,850	252	2,200,873	253	2,357,576
Tea	144	3,64,88,340	142	3,63,68,980	148	3,71,30,890	154	3,67,23,550	156	3,52,20,590	156	3,60,04,640	137	3,21,85,020	135	3,21,23,100	120	2,169,207	135	2,214,213
Other Planting Companies	14	10,14,290	15	13,39,670	17	13,46,270	18	13,99,240	16	15,24,050	15	14,03,750	15	12,70,660	15	11,31,860	19	135,764	16	91,336
Coal Mining	11	61,66,800	14	64,78,700	16	70,46,710	20	79,77,550	28	96,68,880	34	1,02,79,350	34	1,14,83,230	34	1,27,45,620	34	886,362	34	933,408
Gold Mining	19	77,11,230	17	72,21,190	15	71,84,330	16	71,84,330	14	71,84,330	13	57,63,550	13	58,09,900	12	59,08,420	7	115,180	9	141,847
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	27	22,80,920	23	29,11,710	22	28,59,140	22	28,49,750	21	23,84,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,82,780	17	24,82,780	13	104,150	15	107,779
Cotton Mills	57	4,85,48,440	59	4,96,50,260	57	4,84,10,970	57	4,85,72,340	62	4,91,70,420	67	5,10,04,620	68	5,38,24,470	66	5,52,66,340	67	3,760,341	66	3,913,030
Jute Mills	11	1,17,85,250	12	1,20,94,850	12	1,48,58,130	13	1,46,34,760	19	1,72,21,960	19	2,12,76,430	21	2,31,97,040	20	2,57,10,030	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,853
Mills for Cotton, Jute, Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	63	4,24,81,760	68	4,18,89,520	71	4,40,30,770	75	4,42,04,840	84	4,72,74,580	104	5,27,50,230	111	6,27,50,230	113	6,92,78,030	110	4,516,080	113	4,603,287
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	83	1,33,46,970	87	1,37,40,810	101	1,41,68,030	105	1,42,43,150	111	1,51,92,580	112	1,55,37,040	115	1,59,93,630	116	1,60,72,810	113	1,093,144	116	1,099,025
Other Companies	69	1,84,79,700	8	1,94,64,850	70	1,99,75,490	88	2,07,62,580	96	2,66,34,340	103	2,69,15,610	110	2,60,67,480	99	2,67,06 650	98	1,856,240	98	1,816,026
Total	950	26,58,54,510	956	26,79,31,860	1,065	27,51,00,590	1,204	27,66,87,730	1,309	29,38,72,790	1,506	31,15,65,590	1,572	33,12,33,220	1,417	35,59,89,490	1,340	28,625,550	1,366	24,708,650

No. 199. Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balance at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees	Rupees.	Rupees.
1890	3,83,50,000	1,15,13,250	3,59,24,722	14,76,34,670	2,70,78,319	21,06,37,711	13,52,53,496
1891	3,87,66,600	1,17,34,902	2,07,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,46,31,252	20,56,46,647	9,90,13,801
1892	3,87,94,090	1,23,91,158	3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,86,87,779	19,78,14,650	8,05,50,917
1893	3,87,97,760	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,731	19,25,65,766	8,02,40,524
1894	3,88,03,670	1,55,30,500	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,97,89,736
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	8,66,24,680
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,68,726
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,40,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,03,86,555
1900	4,40,52,180	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	6,23,44,338

B.

Eight Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.*

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1890	6,383,707	1,699,259	30,734,110	7,53,60,421	5,810,008	3,50,42,802
1891	6,371,582	1,551,393	30,112,965	8,62,69,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,042
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,000	2,24,23,371
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,031	4,017,161	3,16,10,632
1894	6,638,127	1,602,302	28,446,577	9,76,00,950	6,747,114	4,03,54,680
1895	7,693,082	1,924,271	35,164,849	10,30,86,260	6,697,416	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	33,481,400	10,15,30,630	5,320,824	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	37,019,598	9,08,94,248	5,484,702	1,71,79,237
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	42,180,053	9,49,28,880	6,954,991	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	43,993,418	10,70,01,720	7,460,417	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	45,584,143	10,50,34,924	10,010,900	2,39,57,765

* Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for two banks date only from 1894 and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and Cash Balances out of India.

No. 200.—Cotton and Jute Mills.

Mills.		1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
Cotton Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	127	130	137	143	147	154	163	175	186	190
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rs.	11,48,18,000	11,63,96,000	11,89,83,000	12,41,46,000	12,93,22,000	13,97,93,000	14,54,25,000	14,98,96,000	15,69,74,000	16,53,05,000
Looms	*No.*	24,670	26,317	29,392	34,161	37,278	37,303	36,946	37,288	38,520	40,542
Spindles	,,	3,268,524	3,378,303	3,539,681	3,711,669	3,844,307	3,975,719	4,210,756	4,455,038	4,729,570	4,932,602
Persons employed (daily average)	,,	117,922	120,898	130,570	139,578	146,244	148,997	148,435	155,810	162,071	156,039
Yarn produced:											
Counts 1 to 20	*lbs.*	—	—	—	—	388,866,000	364,539,000	392,482,000	441,277,000	439,224,000	272,773,000
Counts above 20	,,	—	—	—	—	41,606,000	54,058,000	61,177,000	61,353,000	62,071,000	70,005,000
Yarn produced in British provinces:											
Bombay	,,	—	—	—	—	320,385,000	302,295,000	324,649,000	368,050,000	371,041,000	243,620,000
Bengal	,,	—	—	—	—	38,393,000	42,107,000	44,807,000	45,518,000	37,689,000	16,291,000
Madras	,,	—	—	—	—	28,953,000	29,319,000	32,515,000	30,728,000	32,252,000	27,653,000
United Provinces	,,	—	—	—	—	20,385,000	22,548,000	26,747,000	32,282,000	33,349,000	29,245,000
Central Provinces	,,	—	—	—	—	17,995,000	17,612,000	18,334,000	18,808,000	19,753,000	18,727,000
Punjab	,,	—	—	—	—	4,301,000	5,315,000	6,607,000	7,244,000	7,211,000	7,236,000
Woven Goods:											
Grey	,,	—	—	—	—	—	75,075,000	83,135,000	87,646,000	82,028,000	79,583,000
Others	,,	—	—	—	—	—	7,858,000	8,152,000	11,013,000	13,292,000	16,262,000
Jute Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	25	25	26	27	27	30	33	32	33	35
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rs.	3,13,20,000	3,43,44,000	3,47,24,000	3,68,07,000	4,03,09,000	4,39,58,000	4,00,50,000	4,05,50,000	5,10,00,000	5,40,50,000
Persons employed	*No.*	64,724	65,585	67,502	73,565	77,313	90,796	93,723	94,225	101,630	110,462
Looms	,,	8,218	8,479	9,082	9,540	10,071	12,276	12,737	13,323	14,021	15,242
Spindles	,,	171,148	177,732	189,144	197,673	212,595	254,610	271,363	277,398	293,218	315,264

No. 201.—Other Large Industries.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Woollen Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4
Capital employed - *Rs.*	26,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	32,50,000	32,50,000	33,00,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000
Production - - *lbs.*	1,749,000	1,853,000	1,953,000	1,657,000	2,287,000	2,346,000	2,654,000	2,920,000	2,513,000	3,027,000
Paper Mills:										
Mill - - - *No.*	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Capital employed - *Rs.*	44,68,000	49,22,000	49,22,000	61,22,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	70,22,000	70,22,000
Production - - *lbs.*	26,051,000	26,452,000	29,360,000	34,232,000	39,928,000	40,708,000	38,582,000	42,182,000	44,428,000	45,041,000
Breweries:										
Breweries - - *No.*	22	21	22	22	23	24	27	27	28	28
Production - - *Gals.*	4,746,000	4,831,000	5,533,000	6,122,000	6,239,000	6,314,000	5,428,000	5,897,000	5,570,000	4,952,000
Cotton Ginning, Cleaning, and Pressing Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	396	451	496	537	610	675	733	773	778	813
Capital employed - *Rs.*	1,96,67,000	2,27,00,000	2,33,54,000	2,47,46,000	3,04,71,000	3,73,40,000	4,06,74,000	4,54,97,000	5,59,17,000	*
Coffee Works:										
Works - - - *No.*	28	31	22	36	36	56	52	44	23	25
Value of production *Rs.*	1,08,81,000	1,14,51,000	1,28,68,000	1,39,59,000	1,54,94,000	1,58,65,000	1,09,57,000	1,33,76,000	1,58,07,000	*
Flour Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	52	56	58	63	72	72	85	103	87	101
Value of production *Rs.*	1,22,85,000	1,08,20,000	1,57,37,000	1,43,12,000	1,34,32,000	1,96,00,000	2,21,70,000	2,13,73,000	2,39,16,000	*
Rice Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	54	58	65	83	87	110	122	160	256	209
Value of production *Rs.*	9,01,16,000	9,41,74,000	6,85,31,000	8,51,55,000	8,46,36,000	9,85,82,000	12,50,96,000	10,66,15,000	10,61,78,000	*
Oil Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	69	86	97	98	103	103	153	195	208	212
Value of production *Rs.*	74,09,000	76,85,000	86,95,000	79,43,000	1,10,93,000	1,23,79,000	99,02,000	1,41,93,000	1,49,16,000	*
Jute Presses:										
Presses - - - *No.*	33	37	61	87	93	88	120	122	145	168
Value of production *Rs.*	5,01,05,000	4,83,31,000	6,93,86,000	9,29,55,000	8,55,66,000	9,21,02,000	8,29,51,000	7,21,25,000	8,65,44,000	*
Indigo Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	5,726	6,510	7,414	8,190	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,094	5,077	5,145
Value of production *Rs.*	2,99,89,000	3,41,87,000	3,15,64,000	4,25,27,000	3,83,78,000	2,93,19,000	2,08,70,000	1,99,91,000	1,59,62,000	*
Timber Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	64	69	70	71	72	74	81	87	94	100
Value of production *Rs.*	1,20,41,000	1,25,83,000	1,16,48,000	1,50,87,000	1,75,97,000	1,42,98,000	2,11,49,000	2,04,58,000	2,01,19,000	*
Sugar Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	265	271	271	264	247	236	229	229	193	203
Value of production *Rs.*	53,02,000	44,03,000	47,77,000	51,75,000	48,91,000	60,90,000	45,86,000	43,60,000	46,55,000	*
Silk Filatures:										
Filatures - - *No.*	81	73	78	78	89	68	67	66	67	66
Value of production *Rs.*	36,75,000	47,87,000	56,30,000	44,24,000	53,57,000	52,99,000	42,98,786	40,86,000	54,17,000	*
Iron and Brass Foundries:										
Foundries - - *No.*	83	72	76	60	64	88	89	106	128	124
Value of production *Rs.*	52,49,990	52,73,194	55,05,391	80,36,550	64,54,300	45,11,936	77,55,812	87,74,682	1,05,75,137	*

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate.
* Figures not available.

No. 202.—Factories inspected under the Factory Act.

Province.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday.	With other Weekly Holiday.	Exempted from Sunday Stoppage.	Worked otherwise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor	Total.
Bengal	222	144,528	21,704	16,870	183,102	148	10	39	20	—	25	184	253	462
United Provinces	76	25,695	1,707	1,556	28,958	55	12	7	—	1	3	33	69	105
Punjab	132	16,792	2,057	835	20,584	87	29	8	5	—	2	7	95	104
Burma	150	22,439	343	101	22,883	146	1	3	—	—	7	103	56	166
Central Provinces	59	10,394	3,297	633	14,324	30	28	—	1	—	—	20	18	38
Madras	78	28,594	2,416	1,483	32,493	61	16	1	—	—	6	32	118	156
Bombay	356	116,674	31,347	5,941	153,962	254	100	2	—	7	19	52	1,029	1,100
Assam	10	1,121	426	111	1,658	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Ajmer-Merwara	1	351	31	5	387	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Berar	123	6,020	1,292	194	10,515	35	88	—	—	—	—	3	4	7
Total, 1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
Totals 1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
1898	1,066	334,594	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
1897	981	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	917	315,426	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	446	1,681	2,183
1895	878	293,836	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101
1894	822	275,806	53,127	20,877	349,810	596	135	75	7	2	58	371	1,504	1,933
1893	715	279,008	49,648	19,576	346,617	540	81	68	10	3	40	373	1,351	1,764
1892	653	254,236	43,592	18,887	316,815	493	86	60	13	6	31	318	1,020	1,369

No. 203.—Inventions and Designs.

Inventions.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	336	375	375	417	460	451	481	481	492	496
No. of specifications filed	305	253	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	412
Subject of applications :—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	5	6	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9
Tea trade	17	19	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14
Railways	32	34	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49
Lamps and Burners	8	8	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7
Electrical Contrivances	15	17	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35
Spinning and Weaving Machines	9	12	17	28	15	14	8	12	12	6
Water lifts and Pumps	17	13	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11
Sugar-cane and other Mills	19	20	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	20	16	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9
Others	194	230	210	216	281	259	339	293	323	348
Designs.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	89	37	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27
No. of designs registered	76	26	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£
Income from Fees	15,705	16,907	21,871	23,976	27,461	30,897	36,164	2,573	2,864	3,007

No. 204.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS

	1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
COAL:	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tnes of Rupees.*
Bengal	1,920,050	494,672	1,870,720	502,032	2,035,034	627,038	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,642
Punjab	66,352	54,184	77,294	60,833	66,467	52,499	72,493	58,628	79,017	65,964
Central Provinces	132,005	66,942	135,118	63,555	140,495	63,906	122,776	63,954	141,185	66,729
Assam	164,050	114,815	164,420	115,069	169,448	118,595	172,717	120,837	177,259	123,505
Burma	3,670	4,404	9,038	6,460	12,111	10,900	17,289	9,509	22,993	10,145
Madras	61	—	502	251	1,337	802	1,737	868	—	—
Baluchistan	13,284	16,355	—	—	21,498	26,889	23,259	30,829	10,572	14,856
Total	2,299,472	851,372	2,257,992	748,200	2,447,290	901,529	3,126,426	1,144,945	3,468,946	1,095,841
SALT:										
Madras	339,535	198,765	269,138	165,888	327,706	192,585	328,111	186,264	348,828	200,197
Bombay and Sind	331,961	106,505	317,803	115,678	439,846	183,974	420,964	154,105	352,662	110,609
Bengal	2,469	1,680	1,591	1,431	7,737	5,266	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875
Northern India	167,997	72,121	105,659	47,610	448,101	303,618	358,203	197,731	253,159	133,103
Burma	11,905	58,227	13,284	66,566	17,581	69,704	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,789
Total	853,867	437,298	707,475	397,173	1,240,971	755,147	1,133,150	619,920	979,752	516,573
IRON ORES:										
All Provinces. Total	23,161	6,022	33,961	10,028	33,959	9,655	41,225	11,468	10,254	1,854
SALTPETRE:	*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*	
Bengal	231,768	157,013	263,884	197,194	237,050	208,696	218,460	186,584	296,960	212,487
Punjab	—	—	—	—	1,804	2,025	3,000	2,940	4,335	3,247
Madras	—	—	28,911	14,622	10,700	16,021	6,141	6,152	16,423	11,146
Total	231,768	157,013	292,795	211,816	249,544	226,742	228,201	195,676	317,718	226,880
PETROLEUM:	*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*	
Burma	8,474,787	36,289	10,276,218	78,434	10,920,951	105,754	12,975,995	153,495	14,816,000	176,914
Punjab	—	—	1,852	43	1,742	41	1,560	35	2,364	34
Assam	—	—	81,742	1,250	166,904	3,338	36,435	729	238,730	2,387
Total	8,474,787	36,289	10,359,812	79,727	11,089,597	109,133	13,013,990	154,259	15,057,094	179,335

in BRITISH INDIA; Quantity and Value.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		
Tons.	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	COAL:
3,142,497	791,578	3,622,090	968,725	3,882,930	699,268	4,078,492	960,090	5,487,585	963,428	Bengal.
92,792	77,543	85,862	71,895	81,835	50,913	74,083	47,628	67,730	36,907	Punjab.
131,620	61,616	149,709	70,112	156,576	47,883	172,842	51,040	191,516	58,343	CentralProvinces
185,533	128,990	200,329	139,273	225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388	254,100	80,465	Assam
11,472	7,385	6,975	4,534	8,105	3,512	10,228	5,114	12,466	6,233	Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Madras.
8,876	12,009	10,667	14,049	11,954	10,482	23,281	31,041	24,656	22,796	Baluchistan.
3,572,799	1,079,151	4,075,632	1,268,588	4,367,023	916,972	5,475,662	1,164,201	6,038,053	1,168,172	Total.
										SALT:
241,684	136,017	251,875	145,644	268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485	Madras.
405,865	129,523	355,814	106,739	379,550	86,103	471,048	99,105	335,324	65,405	Bombay & Sind.
5,964	4,059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bengal.
200,378	104,987	359,790	250,614	248,574	109,549	190,532	42,617	405,068	135,255	Northern India.
22,778	86,840	18,224	66,853	23,240	45,097	20,835	49,867	22,247	57,597	Burma.
876,669	461,426	985,703	569,848	920,326	337,004	1,004,659	305,112	1,102,183	374,742	Total.
										IRON ORES:
30,682	7,252	46,555	11,317	58,118	8,437	60,183	7,862	*	*	All Provinces. Total
Cwt.		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*						SALTPETRE:
233,847	162,677	184,855	130,304	170,000	91,839	160,000	80,000	*	*	Bengal.
9,022	3,051	10,889	4,448	13,805	3,982	33,851	15,074	*	*	Punjab.
9,472	10,525	34,588	17,273	40,553	13,203	36,021	13,570	*	*	Madras.
252,341	176,253	230,362	161,025	224,358	109,024	230,472	108,644	*	*	Total.
Gallons.		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*	£	PETROLEUM:
18,904,710	224,129	18,424,403	96,064	32,209,531	121,287	36,974,288	143,444	49,441,734	202,106	Burma.
2,041	28	—	—	1,104	9	1,874	20	1,812	19	Punjab.
222,077	2,222	547,965	5,768	623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217	Assam.
19,128,828	226,377	18,972,368	101,832	32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342	Total.

* Figures not available.

A.—Population of British Territory,

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Years.	Population.	Revenue.								
		Land Revenue *b*.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes *c*.	Public Works *d*.	Other Receipts.	Total.
		Tens of Rupees.								
1876–7		19·89	6·31	9·12	2·52	2·84	4·42	6·61	6·94	58·65
1877–8		19·89	6·46	9·18	2·46	2·99	4·98	8·81	7·20	61·97
1878–9		22·32	6·94	9·40	2·62	3·11	4·87	7·75	7·18	65·19
1879–80		21·86	7·27	10·32	2·84	3·19	5·94	9·37	7·64	68·43
1880–1		21·11	7·12	10·48	3·14	3·25	5·87	11·60	11·72	74·29
1881–2	198·79	21·95	7·38	9·86	3·43	3·38	5·79	12·96	11·93	75·68
1882–3		21·87	6·18	9·50	3·61	3·38	4·49	13·05	8·19	70·27
1883–4		22·36	6·15	9·56	3·84	3·51	4·58	14·12	7·72	71·84
1884–5		21·83	6·51	8·82	4·01	3·61	4·32	14·19	7·40	70·69
1885–6*a*		22·59	6·34	8·94	4·15	3·66	4·67	15·88	8·23	74·46
1886–7		23·06	6·66	8·94	4·37	3·75	5·60	16·86	8·10	77·34
1887–8		23·19	6·67	8·51	4·53	3·87	5·83	16·84	9·32	78·76
1888–9		23·02	7·67	8·56	4·70	3·93	5·92	18·02	9·88	81·70
1889–90		23·98	8·19	8·58	4·89	4·09	6·51	19·24	9·60	85·08
1890–1		24·04	8·52	7·88	4·95	4·07	6·85	20·05	9·38	85·74
1891–2	221·17	23·96	8·63	8·01	6·12	4·26	6·86	22·84	9·46	89·14
1892–3		24·00	8·65	7·99	5·24	4·45	7·02	22·15	9·77	90·17
1893–4		25·59	8·23	6·63	5·39	4·51	6·91	23·27	10·03	90·56
1894–5		25·41	8·66	7·32	5·53	4·62	9·21	24·27	10·17	95·19
1895–6		26·20	8·86	7·12	5·72	4·73	10·56	24·87	10·31	98·37
1896–7		23·97	8·42	6·41	5·61	4·78	9·90	24·14	10·90	94·13
1897–8		25·68	8·59	5·18	5·49	4·84	10·26	25·50	10·90	96·44
1898–9		27·46	9·10	5·73	5·74	4·80	10·65	26·91	11·04	101·43
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899–00		17·21	5·85	4·40	3·86	3·27	6·93	19·43	7·69	68·64
1900–1	231·90	17·50	5·97	5·10	3·94	3·34	7·26	21·31	10·85	75·27

a Annexation of Upper Burma.
b From 1877–8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.
c Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.
d Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

given in millions and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection. &c.	Civil Administration *e*.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works *f*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *g*	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.										Tens of Rupees.	£.	
8·40	10·61	5·05	16·46	12·86	2·14	5·72	61·24	—	2·59	71·92	55·40	1876–7.
8·32	10·46	5·15	17·30	13·50	5·34	6·17	66·23	—	4·26	74·95	59·68	1877–8.
7·47	10·46	5·40	17·04	14·67	·31	6·81	63·06	2·13	—	78·84	60·03	1878–9.
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·23	82·87	68·86	1879–80.
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·03	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	3·63	85·96	71·43	1880–1.
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	19·60	·03	8·56	72·08	3·60	—	88·75	68·14	1881–2.
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·57	·02	6·35	69·60	·67	—	90·52	68·59	1882–3.
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·99	—	6·48	69·96	1·88	—	93·19	68·11	1883–4.
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	21·67	—	6·53	71·08	—	·39	93·18	69·27	1884–5.
9·80	12·24	4·33	20·10	22·63	·04	8·13	77·27	—	2·81	92·70	73·81	1885–6.
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·84	23·67	—	6·89	77·16	·18	—	92·65	84·23	1886–7.
9·44	12·91	5·44	20·87	24·75	—	7·38	80·79	—	2·03	98·09	84·14	1887–8
9·74	13·01	4·71	21·09	25·79	—	7·32	81·66	·04	—	100·88	95·03	1888–9.
8·91	13·23	4·24	21·37	26·60	·07	8·05	82·47	2·61	—	102·76	98·19	1889–90
9·53	13·38	4·19	21·18	26·46	—	7·31	82·05	3·69	—	102·75	104·40	1890–1.
9·55	13·85	4·31	22·88	30·13	·02	7·93	88·67	·47	—	102·69	107·40	1891–2.
9·46	14·26	4·37	23·88	31·10	·07	7·86	91·00	—	·33	102·94	106·68	1892–3.
9·86	14·04	4·44	23·58	31·70	—	7 89	92·11	—	1·55	105·55	108·11	1893–4.
9·72	14·83	5·12	24·31	32·52	·01	7·98	94·49	·70	—	104·37	114·01	1894–5.
10·35	15·17	4·04	25·50	32·34	·02	8·91	96·84	1·53	—	103·79	113·90	1895–6.
10·91	15·45	3·45	24·35	31·99	2·13	7·55	95·83	—	1·70	109·12	113·88	1896–7.
10·82	15·74	3·47	27·02	31·26	5·36	8·13	101·80	—	5·36	111·70	117·27	1897–8.
10·65	15·73	3·03	24·01	32·75	1·19	10·11	97·47	3·96	—	112·65	119·77	1898–9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7·42	10·78	1·95	14·89	22·91	2·10	5·81	65·86	2·78	—	1124·75	119·64	1899–00.
7·55	10·97	2·14	15·08	24·36	4·16	9·34	73·60	1·67	—	1153·82	128·44	1900–1

e Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.
f Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.
g Including Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—Amount of Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, Number of open Miles of Railway at the end of each

Note.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are given

Years.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Value of Imports by Sea.				
						Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
		Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.		Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
	Tens of Rupees.					Tens of Rupees.				
1876-7	95·52	15·36	15·10	30·46	6,837	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1877-8	95·43	19·57	15·99	35·56	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1878-9	96·44	23·21	16·84	40·05	8,222	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1879-80	96·79	37·56	17·51	55·07	8,490	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1880-1	66·35*a*	43·09	18·21	61·30	9,167	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1881-2	67·19	47·02	18·91	65·93	9,895	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1882-3	67·94	49·73	21.90	71·63	10,155	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1883-4	70·63	54·15	22,91	77·06	10,838	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1884-5	73·21	60·20	23·86	84·06	12,015	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1885-6	72·84	67·22	24·62	91·84	12,385	24·28	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1886-7	65·16*a*	77·64	25·29	102·93	13,398	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
1887-8	70·87	80·00	25·91	105·91	14,384	27·50	37·50	65·00	13·83	78·83
1888-9	66·27*a*	91·54	26·45	117·99	15,248	31·51	37·93	69·44	13·84	83·28
1889-90	69·80	94·34	26·91	121·25	16,104	29·87	39·33	69·20	17·46	86·66
1890-1	71·66	101·92	27·49	129·41	16,984	31·00	40·97	71·97	21·93	93·90
1891-2	67·88*a*	105·40	28·32	133·72	17,576	28·68	40·75	69·43	14·72	84·15
1892-3	68·84	110·20	28·92	139·12	18,048	25·62	40·64	66·26	17·01	83·27
1893-4	69·70	114·28	29·68	143·96	18,501	32·38	44·64	77·02	18·46	95·48
1894-5	70·72	118·72	30·34	149·06	18,872	32·67	40·86	73·53	9·58	83·11
1895-6	71·86	122·70	31·10	153·80	19,679	25·75	47·19	72·94	13·37	86·30
1896-7	74·07	126·98	31·90	158·88	20,406	29·75	46·37	76·12	13·08	89·19
1897-8	77·31	130·61	32·64	163·25	21,156	26·39	47·26	73·65	20·53	94·19
1898-9	80·91	135·59	33·32	168·91	22,499	27·23	44·87	72·10	17·90	90·00
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
1899-00	82·94	104·02	22·84	126·86	23,763	19 63	30·57	50·20	13·98	64·18
1900-1	84·84	111·38	23·48	134·86	25,035	19·89	34·04	53·93	16·38	70·31

a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS, Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

in millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-Exports, by Sea.										Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports.	Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.		Years.
Merchandise.								Treasure.	Total Exports.						
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.								
Tens of Rupees.													*s.*	*d.*	
7·99	13·68	3·00	·72	5·32	12·40	2·79	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1	8·508	1876–7.
10·15	11·08	3·76	4·29	7·36	12·37	3·06	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1	8·791	1877–8.
9·80	10·50	3·10	4·90	4·68	13·00	3·17	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1	7·794	1878–9.
9·87	13·88	3·74	5·57	4·78	14·32	3·07	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1	7·961	1879–80.
12·71	16·35	3·74	5·06	6·39	13·60	3·10	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1	7·956	1880–1.
17·26	18·28	3·95	6·13	6·06	12·43	3·66	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1	7·895	1881–2.
14·89	20·03	4·44	7·33	7·21	11·48	3·74	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1	7·525	1882–3.
17·62	18·74	4·67	5·93	10·09	11·29	4·13	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1	7·536	1883–4.
13·90	17·88	4·94	6·21	10·75	10·88	4·14	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1	7·308	1884–5.
17·61	15·85	5·34	5·49	9·98	10·74	4·40	83·88	1·11	84·93	28·23	14·37	13·80	1	6·254	1885–6.
18·03	19·33	5·15	6·02	9·22	11·08	4·88	88·47	1·72	90·15	26·70	9·33	17·33	1	5·441	1886–7.
15·54	21·00	4·86	7·81	9·40	10·07	5·30	90·54	1·60	92·14	25·54	12·23	13·31	1	4·898	1887–8.
15·94	23·24	4·75	10·47	9·56	10·51	5·47	97·05	1·78	98·83	27·61	12·06	15·55	1	4·379	1888–9.
16·53	27·24	4·52	11·43	10·63	10·11	5·45	103·46	1·90	105·36	34 26	15·56	18·70	1	4·566	1889–90.
19·54	26·03	4·70	10·08	9·35	9·26	5·50	100·22	2·12	102·34	30·37	19·81	8·44	1	6·089	1890–1.
28·70	19·73	5·19	9·36	12·21	9·56	6·28	108·17	3·29	111·46	38·74	11·43	27·31	1	4·733	1891–2.
20·57	22·67	5·59	11·18	11·63	9·25	6·62	106·59	6·96	113·55	40·33	10·05	30·28	1	2·985	1892–3.
16·73	21·28	5·80	11·97	16·76	8·02	6·93	106·50	4·10	110·60	29·48	14·36	15·12	1	2·547	1893–4
17·43	18·09	6·56	14·79	13·21	9·06	7·99	108·91	8·23	117·14	35·38	1·35	34·03	1	1·101	1894–5
18·71	24·31	7·64	14·74	9·72	8·46	8·03	114·33	4·26	118·59	41·40	9·11	32·29	1	1·638	1895–6.
13·85	22·04	7.00	15·77	8·01	8·02	8·50	103·98	4·94	108·92	27·87	8·15	19·72	1	2·451	1896–7.
14·11	18·44	8·32	16·06	8·60	6·10	8·27	97·63	7·15	104·78	23·99	13·38	10·60	1	3·354	1897–8.
27·20	20·34	7·45	12·74	11·85	7·13	8·19	112·80	7·41	120·21	40·70	10·49	30·21	1	3·978	1898–9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
12·07	13·03	6·98	9·56	6·74	5·47	6·12	72·72	5·30	78·02	22·52	8·68	13·84	1	4·068	1899–00.
9·38	11·39	7·66	12·49	6·01	6·30	6·45	71·84	9·49	81·33	17·91	9·89	11·01	1	3·973	1900–1.

C.—Rates of Duty in force in British India.*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0
3. Pistols	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.		
Proviso 2.—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform	..	Free.
Gunpowder, all sorts	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
LIQUORS—		Rs. As.
Ale, beer, and porter	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 2 8
Wines:		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	" "	1 0
Liqueurs	" "	6 0
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2 8 elsewhere.
SALTED FISH wet or dry	Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

* Corrected up to 31st July, 1902.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rs. a.	Duty.
	GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.			
	ANIMALS, LIVING.			
1	HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, and all other living animals of all kinds.	—		Free.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.			
2	COFFEE	Per cwt.	28 0	5 per cent.
3	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, which are free—			
	Almonds without shell	,,	50 0	,,
	,, in the shell	,,	14 0	,,
	,, kagazi	,,	40 0	,,
	Cashew, or cajoo kernels	,,	14 0	,,
	Cocoanuts	Per thousand	27 0	,,
	,, kernel (khopra)	Per cwt.	12 0	,,
	Currants, in cases	,,	14 0	,,
	,, in cans	,,	28 0	,,
	,, other	,,	14 0	,,
	Dates, dry, in bags	,,	5 8	,,
	,, wet ,,	,,	4 0	,,
	,, ,, in pots, boxes, and tins	,,	8 8	,,
	Figs, Persian, dried	,,	10 0	,,
	Garlic	,,	8 0	,,
	Hops	—		Free.
	Pistachio nuts	Per cwt.	33 0	5 per cent.
	Prunes, Bussora (alu-Bokhara)	,,	20 0	,,
	Raisins, black	,,	8 0	,,
	,, kishmish	,,	10 0	,,
	,, Munakka	,,	8 0	,,
	,, other sorts	*ad valorem*		,,
	Walnuts	Per cwt.	8 0	,,
	All other sorts of fruits and vegetables	*ad valorem*		,,
4	GRAIN AND PULSE, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour.	—		Free.
5	MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages.	*ad valorem*		5 per cent.
6	PROVISIONS, OILMEN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—			
	Bacon	Per lb.	0 10½	,,
	Beef and Pork	Per tierce of 3 cwt.	100 0	,,
		Per barrel of 2 cwt.	75 0	,,
	Biche de mer	Per cwt.	50 0	,,
	Butter	Per lb.	1 4	,,
	Cheese	,,	0 10	,,
	China preserves in syrup	Per box of 6 jars	4 8	,,
	,, preserves, dry, candied	Per lb.	0 4½	,,
	Cocum	Per cwt.	5 0	,,

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*		
		Rs. a.	
6	PROVISIONS, OILMEN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—*cont.*		
	Fish-maws	—	Free.
	Flour	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	Ghi	Per cwt. 50 0	„
	Groceries not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	„
	Margarine	Per lb. 1 4	„
	Pork hams	„ 0 11	„
	Sago	Per cwt. 7 8	„
	Shark-fins	—	Free.
	Singally and sozilie	—	„
	Tapioca	Per cwt. 11 0	5 per cent.
	Vinegar, European, in wood	Imp. gall. 1 0	„
	„ Persian	„ 1 8	„
	„ Indian	„ 0 6	„
	All other sorts of provisions, oilmen's stores, and groceries.	*ad valorem*	„
7	SPICES—		
	Betelnuts, Goa	Per cwt. 11 0	„
	„ in the husk	Per thousand 2 0	„
	„ all other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	Chillies, dry	Per cwt. 13 0	„
	Cloves	„ 25 0	„
	„ stems and heads	„ 8 0	„
	„ in seeds, nariavang	„ 11 0	„
	Ginger, dry	„ 20 0	„
	Mace	Per lb. 1 0	„
	Nutmegs	„ 0 8	„
	„ in shell	„ 0 5	„
	Pepper, black	Per cwt. 33 0	„
	„ white	Per cwt. 65 0	„
	All other sorts of spices	*ad valorem*	„
8	*SUGAR, China, candy	Per cwt. 18 0	„
	„ loaf	„ 15 0	„
	„ crystallised, beet	„ 10 0	„
	„ „ and soft, from China	„ 10 8	„
	„ „ „ from Mauritius and Egypt	„ 10 0	„
	„ soft or raw, other than from Mauritius, Egypt, or China.	„ 8 8	„
	„ all other sorts, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery.	*ad valorem*	„
9	TEA, black	Per lb. 0 8	„
	„ green	„ 0 10	„

* For list of countervailing duties on bounty-fed sugar, *see* page 285.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rs.	a.	Duty.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS.				
10	CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS—				
	Acid, sulphuric	Per lb.	0	1½	5 per cent
	Alkali, Indian (sajji-khár)	Per cwt.	2	0	„
	Alum	„	4	10	„
	Arsenic	„	25	0	„
	„ China mansil	„	18	0	„
	Bicarbonate of soda	„	6	8	„
	Copperas, green	„	2	12	„
	Explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite, roburite, tonite, and all other descriptions, including detonators and blasting fuse.	*ad valorem*			„
	Sal ammoniac	Per cwt.	27	0	„
	Sulphate of copper	„	20	0	„
	Sulphur (brimstone), flour	„	6	0	„
	„ „ roll	„	5	0	„
	„ „ rough	„	4	8	„
	All other sorts of chemical products and preparations, including saltpetre and borax.	*ad valorem*			„
11	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS—				
	Aloes, black	Per cwt.	18	0	„
	„ Socotra	„	25	0	„
	Aloe-wood	Per lb.	6	0	„
	Assafœtida (hing)	Per cwt.	65	0	„
	„ coarse (hingra)	„	22	0	„
	Atáry, Persian	„	15	0	„
	Bánslochan (bamboo camphor)	Per lb.	0	5	„
	Brimstone (amalsára)	Per cwt.	35	0	„
	Calumba root	„	9	0	„
	Camphor, refined, cake	Per lb.	1	10	„
	„ partially refined, cake in blocks of about 13 lbs.	„	1	3	„
	„ crude, in powder	„	1	3	„
	Cassia lignea	Per cwt.	26	0	„
	China root (chobchini), rough	„	8	0	„
	„ „ („), scraped	„	13	0	„
	Cubebs	„	26	0	„
	Galangal, China	„	10	0	„
	Pellitory (akalkára)	„	50	0	„
	Peppermint crystals, from China and Japan	Per lb.	9	0	„
	Quinine and other alkaloids of chinchona	—			Free.
	Salep	Per cwt.	125	0	5 per cent.
	Senna leaves	„		0	„
	Storax, liquid (rose melloes)	„	4	0	
	Tobacco, unmanufactured	—			Free.
	„ manufactured	*ad valorem*			5 per cent.
	All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics except opium (for which see page 272	„			„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
12	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—		
	Alizarine dye, dry, 40 per cent.	Per lb. 1 4¼	5 per cent.
	„ „ 50 „	„ 1 8½	„
	„ „ 60 „	„ 1 12	„
	„ „ 70 „	„ 2 0¾	„
	„ „ 80 „	„ 2 4¾	„
	„ „ 100 „	„ 2 12	„
	„ moist. 10 „	„ 0 4¾	„
	„ „ 16 „	„ 0 7	„
	„ „ 20 „	„ 0 8¼	„
	Aniline dye „ indigo blue	„ 0 6½	„
	„ dry	„ 1 0	„
	„ salts	*ad valorem*	„
	Avar bark	Per cwt. 5 0	„
	Buzgand (gulpista)	„ 35 0	„
	Cochineal	Per lb. 0 11	„
	Gallnuts (myrabolams)	Per cwt. 3 0	„
	„ Persian	„ 45 0	
	Madder or manjit	„ 9 0	„
	Orchilla weed	„ 5 8	„
	Sappan wood and root	„ 5 8	„
	Turmeric	„ 9 0	„
	All other sorts of dyeing and tanning materials	*ad valorem*	„
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS		
13	HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, [*except* water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines and parts of machines ordinarily used in processes of husbandry, or for the preparation for use or for sale of the products of husbandry which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the *Gazette of India* exempt, also the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are *free*.]	*ad valorem*	„
14	[ACHINERY, namely, prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.		
	Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.	—	Free.
	Provided that the term does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery, and are, owing to their shape or to other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.		
	Note.—Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamos, accumulators, motors and electric fans are treated as machinery.		

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.			Duty.
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*		Rs.	a.	
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals :—				
	Brass, orsidue and leaves, European	per lb.	1	6	5 per cent.
	„ „ „ China	„	1	2	„
	„ Patent or yellow metal, sheathing, sheets, plates, and bolts	per cwt.	48	0	„
	„ „ old	„	30	0	„
	„ sheets, flat or in rolls, very thin	„	150	0	„
	„ wire	Per lb.	0	7½	„
	„ all other sorts	*ad valorem*			„
	Copper, bolt and bar, rolled	Per cwt.	60	0	„
	„ braziers' and sheets	„	58	0	„
	„ nails and composition nails	„	57	0	„
	„ old	„	40	0	„
	„ pigs, tiles, ingots, cakes, bricks, and slabs	„	55	0	„
	„ sheathing, plate, and raised bottoms	„	60	0	„
	„ China, white, copperware	Per lb.	1	2	„
	foil or dankpana, white, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins.	Per 100 leaves	2	2	„
	foil or dankpana, coloured, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins	„	2	4	„
	„ wire, not including wire of phosphor-bronze	Per lb.	0	9½	„
	„ wire, phosphor bronze	*ad valorem*			„
	„ all other sorts, unmanufactured and manufactured, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free-	„			„
	German silver	„			„
	Gold bullion and coin	—			Free.
	Gold leaf	Per 100 leaves	3	0	5 per cent.
	Iron, anchors and cables	*ad valorem*			1 per cent.
	„ angle, T, and channel, other than Lowmoor or Swedish	Per ton	115	0	„
	„ angle and T (if galvanised), other than Lowmoor or Swedish	„	175	0	„
	„ channel (if galvanised)	*ad valorem*			„
	„ bar, Lowmoor and similar qualities	Per ton	370	0	„
	„ „ Swedish	„	155	0	„
	„ „ „ nail rod, and round rod under ½ inch in diameter	„	170	0	„
	„ other kinds	„	100	0	„
	„ „ nail rod and round rod under ½ inch in diameter	„	105	0	„
	„ „ (if galvanised)	„	140	0	„
	„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other such descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes	*ad valorem*			„
	„ plate and sheet, Lowmoor and similar qualities	Per ton	460	0	„
	„ „ „ Swedish and charcoal	*ad valorem*			„
	„ „ „ and hoop, and other kinds	Per ton	115	0	„
	„ hoop, other kinds (if galvanised)	*ad valorem*			„
	„ plate, „ „ („ „)	Per ton	185	0	„
	„ „ „ „ (if tinned)	*ad valorem*			

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
5	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*		
	METALS, unwrought and wrought, &c.—*cont.*	Rs. a.	1 per cent.
	Iron sheets, other kinds (if galvanised)	Per cwt. 9 0	„
	„ „ „ „ (lead coated)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ bar, hoop, plate and sheet, Lowmoor and Swedish (if galvanised)	„	„
	„ bar (including angle, T, and channel), hoop, plate, and sheet (tinned)	„	„
	„ nails, rose, wire, and flat-headed	Per cwt. 10 0	„
	„ „ clasp	„ 17 0	„
	„ „ other sorts, including galvanised or tinned	*ad valorem*	„
	„ nuts and bolts, also galvanised hooks and nuts for roofing	„	„
	„ old	Per cwt. 2 8	„
	„ pig	*ad valorem*	„
	„ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c.	„	„
	„ rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 58, also spikes (commonly known as dogspikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tiebars	„	„
	, rice bowls	„	„
	„ ridging, galvanised	„	
	„ rivets and washers, all sorts	„	„
	„ wire, including fencing-wire and wire-rope, but excluding wire-netting	„	„
	„ window-frames	„	5 per cent.
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	„	„
	Lametta	„	„
	Lead, all sorts (except sheets for tea-chests which are free)	„	„
	Quicksilver	Per lb. 1 9	„
	Shot, bird	Per cwt. 15 0	„
	Silver bullion or coin, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free	*ad valorem*	„
	Steel, angle, channel and spring	„	1 per cent.
	„ anchors and cables	„	„
	„ bar and blooms	„	„
	„ basic, all sorts (including galvanised or tinned sheets)	„	„
	„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes	„	„
	„ cast and blistered, of any kind not specified in this No.	„	„
	„ hoop, galvanised	„	„
	„ hoop	Per ton 140 0	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*		
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, &c.—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	„ nails	*ad valorem*	1 per cent.
	„ nuts and bolts and nail rods	„	„
	„ old	Per ton 120 0	„
	„ pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c.	*ad valorem*	„
	„ plates and sheets	Per ton 115 0	„
	„ „ „ planished	*ad valorem*	„
	„ „ „ „ (if galvanised)	Per ton 180 0	„
	„ „ „ „ (if tinned or lead-coated)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 58, also spikes (commonly known as dog-spikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips and tie-bars	„	„
	„ rivets and washers (all sorts)	—	„
	„ T-bars	Per ton 115 0	„
	„ „ (if galvanised)	„ 165 0	„
	„ „ (if tinned)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ wire, excluding wire-netting	„	„
	„ wire-rope	„	„
	„ window frames	„	5 per cent.
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	„	„
	Tin, block	Per cwt. 85 0	„
	„ foil, and other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	Zinc or spelter, nails	Per cwt. 20 0	„
	„ „ plates and other shapes, soft	„ 16 8	„
	„ „ „ „ „ hard	„ 12 8	„
	„ „ all other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	All other sorts of metals	„	„
	OILS.	Rs. a.	
16	OILS—		
	Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum	Per Imp. gall. —	1 anna.
	Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200° of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs collector to be intended for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre, for lubricating purposes, or for fuel	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral (including paraffin wax)	„	„
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED.		
17	APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms, and accoutrements; but excluding cotton hosiery (for which see No. 23), and boots and shoes (for which see No. 44), and excluding also uniforms and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free	„	„
18	ART, WORKS OF, except statuary and pictures intended to be put up in a public place, which are free	„	„
19	BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves	—	Free.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*		
20	BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music and manuscripts	—	Free.
21	BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	"
22	BRUSHES and BROOMS, all sorts	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
23	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fire-clay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described	"	"
24	CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE	"	"
25	CARRIAGES and CARTS, including motor cars, bicycles, tricycles, jinrikshas, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof	"	"
26	CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which *see* No. 31)	"	"
27	CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other timekeepers, and parts thereof	"	"
28	COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL	—	Free.
29	COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—		
	" raw	—	"
	" twist and yarn	—	"
	" sewing thread	—	"
	" piece-goods, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	3½ per cent.
30	EARTH, COMMON CLAY, AND SAND	—	Free.
31	EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping, for which *see* No. 23), china, china-clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
32	FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are free	"	"
33	FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating powder	"	"
34	FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen thread	"	"
35	FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	"	"
36	GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin—		
	Copal	Per cwt. 70 0	5 per cent.
	Cutch and gambier	" 20 0	"
	Gamboge	Per lb. 1 0	"
	Gum Ammoniac	Per cwt. 15 0	"
	" Arabic	" 20 0	"
	" Bdellium	" 20 0	"
	Benjamin, ras	" 25 0	"
	" cowrie	" 75 0	"
	" Bysabol (coarse myrrh)	" 25 0	"
	" Olibanum or frankincense	—	Free.
	" Persian (false)	" 10 0	5 per cent.
	Myrrh	" 33 0	"
	Rosin	" 4 8	"
	All other sorts of gums, gum-resins, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha	*ad valorem*	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*continued.*	Rs. a.	
37	HEMP, including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
38	HIDES AND SKINS (except raw or salted hides and skins, which are *free*) including parchment and vellum, gold-beaters' skins, and all other descriptions of hides or skins	„	„
39	HORN	—	Free.
	„ articles made of, not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	5 per cent
40	INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES, and parts thereof— Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic, (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, all other sorts, *except* telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are *free*	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
41	IVORY AND IVORY-WARE— Unmanufactured— Elephants' grinders	Per cwt. 350 0	
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points), each exceeding 20 lbs. in weight, and hollows, centres, and points, each weighing 10 lbs. and over	„ 750 0	
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points) not less than 10 lbs. and not exceeding 20lbs. each, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing less than 10 lbs.	„ 650 0	„
	Elephants' tusks, each less than 10 lbs. (other than hollows, centres, and points)	„ 500 0	„
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 4 lbs.	„ 200 0	„
	„ „ „ „ 3 lbs. and under 4 lbs.	„ 185 0	
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each less than 3 lbs.	„ 135 0	
	All other sorts, manufactured and unmanufactured	*ad valorem*	„
42	JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver— Silverware, plain } other than European	Per tola 1 0	„
	„ embossed or chased } other than European	„ 1 4	„
	All other sorts, except precious stones and pearls, unset, which are *free*	*ad valorem*	„
43	JUTE, raw	—	Free.
	„ articles made of, except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are *free*	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
44	LEATHER, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery (excepting saddlery forming part of officers' military equipment, which is *free*)	„	„
45	MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	Free.
46	OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds	—	„
47	OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including linerusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.			Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*		Rs.	a.	
48	PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals—				
	Lead, red, dry	Per cwt.	15	0	5 per cent.
	„ white, dry	„	17	0	„
	Ochre, other than European, all colours	„	2	4	„
	Paints, composition	*ad valorem*			„
	„ patent driers	Per cwt.	15	0	„
	Turpentine	Per Imp. gall.	2	0	„
	Verdigris	Per cwt.	70	0	„
	Vermilion, Canton	Per box of 90 bundles	110	0	„
	Zinc, white, dry	„	25	0	„
	All other sorts, including glue and putty	*ad valorem*			„
49	PAPER, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD, AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing	„			„
	PAPER, articles made of paper and papier-mâché	„			„
50	PERFUMERY—				
	Gowla, husked and unhusked	Per cwt.	35	0	„
	Kapurkachri (zedoary)	„	8	0	„
	Patch leaves (patchouli)	„	17	0	„
	Rose-flowers, dried	„	13	0	„
	Rose-water	Per Imp. gall.	2	0	„
	All other sorts, except perfumed spirit, for which *see* page 272.	*ad valorem*			„
51	PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER—				
	Bitumen	„			„
	Dammer	Per cwt.	5	0	„
	Pitch, American and European	„	7	0	„
	„ coal	„	4	0	„
	Tar, American and European	„	6	0	„
	„ coal	„	4	0	„
	„ mineral	*ad valorem*			„
52	PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria	—			Free.
53	PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including Cambay stones, such as agates, cornelians, and onyx)	—			„
54	PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials	—			„
55	PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper	—			„
56	RAGS	—			„
57	RACKS for the withering of tea leaf	—			„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.		Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*		Rs. a.	
58	RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water cranes, water tanks, and standards, wire, and other materials for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company: Provided that for the purpose of this exemption "railway" means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a Native State under the suzerainty of His Majesty, and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the *Gazette of India*, specifically include therein	—		Free.
59	SEEDS—			
	Castor	Per cwt.	6 0	5 per cent.
	Cummin	„	20 0	„
	„ black	„	16 0	„
	Linseed	„	8 0	„
	Methi	„	6 0	„
	Mustard, rape, or sarson	„	8 0	„
	Poppy	„	7 12	„
	Quince, bihidána	„	65 0	„
	Til or jinjili	„	8 0	„
	All other sorts	*ad valorem*		„
60	SHELLS AND COWRIES—			
	Chanks—large shells, for cameos	Per hundred	15 0	„
	„ white, live	„	10 0	„
	„ „ dead	„	4 0	„
	Cowras	„	0 10	„
	Cowries, bazar, common	Per cwt	3 8	„
	„ Maldive	„	5 8	„
	„ sankhla	„	60 0	„
	„ yellow, superior quality	„	5 8	„
	Mother-of-pearl, nacre	—		Free.
	Nakhla	„	65 0	5 per cent.
	Tortoise-shell	Per lb.	9 0	„
	„ nakh	„	4 0	„
	All other sorts, including articles made of shell, not otherwise described	*ad valorem*		„
61	SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats and barges, imported entire or in sections	—		Free.
62	SILK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—			
	Bokhara	Per lb.	7 8	5 per cent.
	Floss	„	6 8	„
	Piece-goods	*ad valorem*		„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation		Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*		Rs. a.	
62	SILK AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—*cont.*			
	Raw Silk—			
	Cháharam, Cochin-China, and yellow Shanghai	Per lb.	4 8	5 per cent.
	Mathow	„	2 8	„
	Other kinds of China	„	6 4	„
	Waste and Kachra	„	1 4	„
	Panjam	„	1 12	„
	Persian	„	5 0	„
	Siam	„	1 10	„
	Sewing thread, China	„	8 0	„
	All other sorts, including cocoons	*ad valorem*		„
63	SOAP	„		„
64	SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals	—		Free.
65	STATIONERY, excluding paper (for which *see* No. 49)	*ad valorem*		5 per cent.
66	STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble.	„		„
67	TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine	„		„
68	TEA CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections, provided that the Customs-Collector is satisfied that they are imported for the purpose of the packing of tea for transport in bulk	—		Free.
69	TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described	*ad valorem*		5 per cent.
70	TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	„		„
71	TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	„		„
72	UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds	„		„
73	WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods, and lines	„		„
74	WOOD AND TIMBER (except firewood, which is *free*), and articles made of wood not otherwise described	„		„
75	WOOL, raw	—		Free.
	„ articles made of, including felt	*ad valorem*		5 per cent.
76	ALL OTHER ARTICLES, manufactured or unmanufactured, not described in this Schedule	„		„

EXPORT DUTY.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) including rice-flour.	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	3 annas.

D.—Countervailing Duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar.*

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the import duty of 5 per cent.
			Per cwt. Rs. a. p.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	10 centavos per kilogram.	15 3 10
Austria-Hungary	Sugar under 99·3 per cent. and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation	2·47 krone per 100 kilograms.	0 12 6
	Sugar of at least 99·3 per cent. polarisation	3·56 krone per 100 kilograms.	1 2 0
	Special additional duty imposed under Act of 1902	—	3 3 9
Belgium	Raw sugar	3·90 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 2 10
	Refined sugar and sugar candy	4·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 5 3
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Refined sugar	1·12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
France	Raw sugars from 65 to 98 per cent. polarisation for beet-root sugars or 65 to 97 per cent. for French colonial sugar	9·96 francs per 100 kilograms of refined sugar of 100 per cent. polarisation.†	3 0 1
	Sugar candies	10·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 2 3
	Refined sugars in loaf or crushed, clear, hard and dry.	10·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 2 3
	Raw and refined sugars in grains or crystals of a minimum standard of 98 per cent. polarisation.	10·18 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 1 2
Germany	Raw sugar of at least 90 per cent. polarisation and refined sugar under 98 per cent., and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation.	2·40 marks per 100 kilograms.	0 14 4
	Candy and sugar in white, hard loaves, blocks, crystals, &c., of at least 99½ per cent. polarisation.	3·44 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 4 7
	All other sugar of at least 98 per cent. polarisation	2·89 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 1 3
	Special additional duty imposed under Act of 1902	—	2 13 9
Holland	Raw beet sugar produced in Holland	1·38 florins per 100 kilograms of hard refined.†	0 14 0
	Sugar refined from raw beet sugar produced in Holland	1·57 florins per 100 kilograms.	0 15 11
	Sugar refined from imported raw sugar	0·19 florin per 100 kilograms, in addition to bounty, if any, allowed on the raw sugar to the country of production.	0 1 11 in addition to countervailing duty if any, on the raw sugar.
Russia	Sugar of at least 99 per cent. polarisation	0·50 rouble per pood (36·113 lbs. avoirdupois).	2 7
	Sugar of less than 99 per cent. polarisation, but not less than 88 per cent.	0·44 rouble per pood	2 2 7
	Sugar of less than 88 per cent., but not less than 75 per cent.	0·38 rouble per pood	1 13 10

* Corrected up to 31st July, 1902.

† The output of refined sugar from raw is computed by deducting from the polarisation of the raw sugar twice the glucose, four times the ashes, and one and a-half per cent, for loss in refining.

E.—Chief Sources of Statistical Information.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraphs, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Railway Administration Report.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Provincial Administration Reports.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

Annual General Return of the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

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FROM

1892—93 TO 1901—02.

THIRTY-SEVENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract rupees have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of 15 rupees to the £ in the returns for 1899–1900 and subsequent years, except in cases where the retention of the rupee appeared to be more appropriate. For earlier years rupees or tens of rupees have been retained, except in the general statements of Revenue and Expenditure, where the pound will be found throughout.

The tables relating to Population are based on the Census of 1901, but the figures are not quite final. New tables have been inserted relating to Occupations, Languages, Burden of Taxation, Debt, Sinking Funds, Prices of Government Stocks, Bank of Bengal Rates of Interest, Loans and Advances by Government, and Emigration.

The recently constituted North-West Frontier Province, formed out of certain portions of the Punjab and areas hitherto not included in India, appears for the first time in the statistical tables.

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HORACE WALPOLE,
Assistant Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
September, 1903.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and Native States (Census of 1901).

Province, State, or Agency.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	Persons.					Population, Census, 1891.	Difference per cent. 1901 & 1891
					Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.		
PROVINCES.											
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598	542,358	— 12·07
2. Andamans and Nicobars *	3,188	—	63	2,550	18,395	5,954	24,649	—	24,649	15,609*	—
3. Assam ‡	56,243	19	22,326	1,309,190	3,143,692	2,982,651	6,126,343	180,764	5,945,579	5,477,302	+ 11·85
4. Baluchistan* § (*Districts and Administered Territories*)	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213	27,270*	—
5. Bengal	151,185	182	203,476	14,329,110	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	3,870,268	70,874,598	71,346,961	+ 4·78
6. Berar	17,710	44	5,710	567,910	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	419,451	2,334,565	2,897,491	— 4·95
7. Bombay (*Presidency*)	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262	18,873,314	— 1·70
Bombay	75,918	173	21,296	2,896,068	7,791,089	7,513,588	15,304,677	3,094,970	12,209,707	15,959,135	— 4·10
Sind	47,066	26	4,403	587,769	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	397,355	2,813,555	2,875,100	+ 11·68
Aden	80	3	—	6,878	30,530	13,444	43,974	43,974	—	44,079	—
8. Burma * ‖	236,738	52	61,518	2,092,811	5,342,033	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,938	9,500,686	7,722,053*	—
9. Central Provinces	86,459	59	34,179	2,069,817	4,855,934	5,020,662	9,876,646	820,818	9,055,828	10,784,294	— 8·42
10. Coorg	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,258	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358	173,055	+ 4·36
11. Madras	141,726	234	54,010	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258	35,630,440	+ 7·24
12. North-West Frontier Province †	16,466	20	3,348	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575	†	+7·61
13. Punjab	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,634	20,330,339	2,325,467	18,004,872	20,866,847	
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	107,164	455	105,066	8,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,255,676	42,436,106	46,904,791	+ 1·65
Agra	83,198	375	80,938	6,300,000	18,048,785	16,809,920	34,858,705	4,320,155	30,538,550	34,253,960	+ 1·76
Oudh	23,966	80	24,128	2,384,860	6,568,157	6,264,920	12,833,077	935,521	11,897,556	12,650,831	+ 1·44
Total, British Territory	1,087,249	1,453	551,151	43,444,070	117,804,942	114,094,365	231,899,507	22,124,360	209,775,147	221,266,785	+ 4·85
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
15. Baluchistan (*Agency Tracts*) * §	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500	—	—
16. Baroda State	8,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	468,850	1,483,842	2,415,396	— 19·16
17. Bengal States	38,652	9	19,188	706,579	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	46,115	3,702,429	3,326,837	+ 12·71
18. Bombay States	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,380	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668	8,082,107	— 14·50
19. Central India Agency	78,772	80	33,282	1,697,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463	10,318,812	— 16·38
20. Central Provinces States	29,435	16	11,983	389,034	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	76,264	1,920,119	2,160,511	— 7·60
21. Hyderabad State	82,698	78	20,011	2,283,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194	11,537,040	— 3·44
22. Kashmir State	80,900	2	8 940	464,635	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830	2,543,952	+ 14·22
23. Madras States	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	291,660	3,896,426	3,700,622	+ 13·17
24. Mysore State	29,444	125	16,910	1,110,687	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296	4,943,604	+ 12·05
25. Punjab States	36,532	57	10,997	762,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492	4,263,280	+ 7·61
26. Rajputana Agency	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109	11,990,504	— 18·91
27. United Provinces States	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	103,880	698,217	792,491	+ 1·21
Total, Native States	679,393	694	178,601	12,397,245	32,146,882	30,314,667	62,461,549	7,101,964	55,359,585	66,075,156	— 5·43
Grand Total, India	1,766,642	2,147	729,752	55,841,315	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	29,226,324	265,134,732	287,341,941	+ 2·43

* Enumerated incompletely in 1891.
† The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts and areas not previously included in India.
‡ Includes South Lushai and Manipur.
§ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.
‖ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni in 1901.

No. 2.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency:	District or State.	Total Population. 1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
Class I. (100,000 and over).				
Calcutta, with Fort & Suburbs*	Bengal	24-Perganahs	1,026,987	+ 187,178
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay Island	776,006	− 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
5. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
6. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	− 3,214
7. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,663
8. *Bangalore City*	Mysore	Bangalore	69,447	− 10,838
" *Civil & Mily. Stn.*			89,599	− 10,482
9. Bareli and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareli	131,208	+ 10,169
10. *Baroda and Cantonment*	Baroda	Baroda	103,790	− 12,630
11. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	− 10,136
12. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,458
13. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
14. Howrah	Bengal	Howrah	157,594	+ 40,988
15. *Hyderabad and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 38,427
16. *Jaipur*	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,380
17. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,663	+ 11,464
18. Lucknow and Cantonment	Oudh	Lucknow	264,049	− 8,979
19. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
20. Madura	Madras	Madura	105,984	+ 18,556
21. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	− 4,999
22. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	− 1,261
23. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
24. Patna	Bengal	Patna	134,785	− 30,407
25. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	153,320	− 8,070
26. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
27. *Srinagar*	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
28. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
29. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
Total Class I.	29 towns	—	6,735,028	+ 433,404
Class II. (50,000—100,000).				
30. Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,096
31. *Alwar*	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
32. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	− 1,220
33. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,654
34. *Bhavnagar and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	− 1,211
35. *Bhopal*	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
36. *Bikaner*	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
37. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 10,903
38. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
39 Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178
40. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
41. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
42. Darbhanga	Bengal	Dharbhanga	66,244	− 7,317
43. Faizabad and Cantonment	Oudh	Faizabad	75,085	− 3,836
44. Farakabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farakabad	67,338	− 10,694
45. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	− 9,095
46. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
47. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
48. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
49. Imphal and Cantonment	Assam	Manipur	67,093	†
50. *Indore*	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
51. Jabalpur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jabalpur	90,316	+ 5,835
52. Jalandhar and Cantonment	Punjab	Jalandhar	67,735	+ 1,533
53. *Jodhpur*	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	− 1,322
54. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
55. Koil	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
56. Kumbakonum	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,366
57. *Kolhapur and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,558
58. *Laskar*	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	− 14,929
59. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	− 1,153
60. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
61. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapore	79,862	− 4,268
62. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
63. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,832
64. *Mysore*	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	− 5,937

* Including South Suburbs, Tallygunge, and Garden Reach, Baranagore and Kamarhati, Cossipore, Chitpur, and Maniektola. † No census in 1891.

No. 2 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*continued.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS II.—*continued*				
65. *Nawanagar*	Bombay	Kathiawar	53,844	+ 5,314
66. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	— 2,031
67. *Patiala*	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	— 2,311
68. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
69. *Rampur and Cantonment*	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
70. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,688	+ 13,893
71. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
72. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
73. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
74. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shajahanpur	76,458	— 2,064
75. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
76. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
77. *Trivandrum and Cantonment*	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
78. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	— 656
TOTAL CLASS II.	49 towns	—	3,346,782	+ 221,001
CLASS III. (20,000—50,000).				
79. Aden and Cantonment	Bombay	Aden	35,700	+ 822
80. Adoni	Madras	Bellary	30,416	+ 4,173
81. Ahmednagar and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmednagar	42,032	+ 343
82. Akola	Berar	Akola	29,289	+ 7,810
83. Akyab	Burma	Akyab	35,680	— 2,258
84. *Alleppy*	Madras	Travancore	24,918	+ 2,150
85. Amraoti and Camp	Berar	Amraoti	39,511	+ 5,856
86. Amroha	United Provinces	Moradabad	40,077	+ 4,847
87. Arrah	Bengal	Shahabad	46,170	— 735
88. Aruppukottai	Madras	Madura	23,633	+ 10,960
89. *Aurangabad and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Aurangabad	36,837	+ 2,950
90. Bahraich	Oudh	Bahraich	27,304	+ 3,258
91. Balasore	Bengal	Balasore	20,880	+ 105
92. Bandara	Bombay	Thana	22,075	+ 3,758
93. Banda	United Provinces	Banda	22,565	— 500
94. Bankura	Bengal	Bankura	20,737	+ 1,994
95. Bardwan	Bengal	Bardwan	35,022	+ 545
96. Barsi	Bombay	Sholapur	24,242	+ 3,673
97. Bassein	Burma	Bassein	31,864	+ 1,687
98. Batala	Punjab	Gurdaspur	27,365	+ 142
99. Beawar	Ajmer	Merwara	21,928	+ 950
100. Behar	Bengal	Patna	45,063	— 2,660
101. Belgaum and Cantonment	Bombay	Belgaum	36,878	— 3,859
102. Berhampur	Madras	Ganjam	25,729	+ 76
103. Berhampur	Bengal	Murshidabad	24,397	+ 882
104. Bettiah	Bengal	Champaran	24,696	+ 1,916
105. Bezwada	Madras	Kistna	24,224	+ 3,483
106. *Bharatpur*	Rajputana	Bharatpur	43,601	— 23,954
107. Bhiwani	Punjab	Hissar	35,917	+ 430
108. *Bhuj and Cantonment*	Bombay	Cutch	26,362	+ 941
109. Bijapur	Bombay	Bijapur	23,811	+ 7,052
110. Bindaban	United Provinces	Muttra	22,717	— 8,894
111. Bodinayakkanur	Madras	Madura	22,209	+ 4,639
112. Broach	Bombay	Broach	42,896	+ 2,728
113. Budaun	United Provinces	Budaun	39,031	+ 3,659
114. Burhanpur	Central Provinces	Nimar	33,341	+ 1,089
115. *Cambay*	Bombay	Cambay	31,780	+ 390
116. Cannanore and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	27,811	+ 393
117. Chandansi	United Provinces	Moradabad	25,711	— 2,400
118. Chappra	Bengal	Saran	45,901	— 11,451
119. Chittagong	Bengal	Chittagong	22,140	— 1 929
120. Cocanada	Madras	Godavari	48,096	+ 7,543
121. Conjeeveram	Madras	Chingleput	46,164	+ 3,616
122. *Datia*	Central India	Bundelkhand	24,071	— 3,495
123. Deoband	United Provinces	Saharanpur	20,167	+ 917
124. Dehra Ghazi Khan and Cantonment	Punjab	Dehra Ghazi Khan.	23,731	— 4,155
125. Dehra Ismail Khan and Cantonment	N.-W.F.Province	Dehra Ismail Khan	31,737	+ 4,853
126. Dehra Dun and Cantonment	United Provinces	Dehra Dun	28,095	+ 2,411
127. Dharwar	Bombay	Dharwar	31,279	— 1,662

No. 2 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*continued.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS II.—*continued.*				
128. *Dhoraji*	Bombay	Kathiawar	24,815	+ 4,409
129. Dhulia	Bombay	Khandesh	24,726	+ 2,346
130. Dinapur Cantonment	Bengal	Patna	33,699	− 10,720
131. Dindigal	Madras	Madura	25,182	+ 4,979
132. Ellichpur	Berar	Ellichpur	26,082	− 555
133. Ellore	Madras	Godavari	33,521	+ 4,139
134. Ernakulum	Madras	Cochin	21,901	+ 4,031
135. Etawah	United Provinces	Etawah	42,570	+ 3,777
136. Ferozepore and Cantonment	Punjab	Ferozepore	49,341	− 1,096
137. Gadag	Bombay	Dharwar	30,652	+ 6,753
138. Godhra	Bombay	Punch Mahal	20,915	+ 6,224
139. Guntur	Madras	Kistna	30,833	+ 7,474
140. Ghazipur	United Provinces	Ghazipur	39,429	− 5,541
141. Gudiyattam	Madras	N. Arcot	21,335	+ 2,588
142. *Gulbarga*	Hyderabad	Gulbarga	29,228	+ 1,028
143. Gujranwala	Punjab	Gujranwala	29,224	+ 2,439
144. Hardwar-Union	United Provinces	Saharanpur	25,597	− 3,528
145. Hathras	United Provinces	Aligarh	42,578	+ 3,397
146. Hajipur	Bengal	Muzaffarpur	21,398	− 89
147. Henzada	Burma	Henzada	24,756	+ 4,994
148. Hughli and Chinsurah	Bengal	Hughli	29,383	− 3,677
149. *Jalna and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	20,270	+ 1,142
150. *Jammu and Cantonment*	Kashmir	Jammu	36,130	+ 1,588
151. Jaunpur	United Provinces	Jaunpur	42,771	− 48
152. *Jaura*	Central India	Jaura	23,854	+ 2,010
153. Jhang-Maghiana	Punjab	Jhang	24,382	+ 1,092
154. *Junagadh*	Bombay	Kathiawar	34,251	+ 2,611
155. Kampti Cantonment	Central Provinces	Nagpur	38,888	− 4,271
156. Karnal	Punjab	Karnal	23,559	+ 1,596
157. Karnool	Madras	Karnool	25,376	+ 1,000
158. Kasur	Punjab	Lahore	22,022	+ 1,782
159. *Kerauli*	Rajputana	Kerauli	23,482	+ 358
160 Khurja	United Provinces	Bulandshahr	29,277	+ 2,928
161. Kohat and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Kohat	30,762	+ 3,759
162. *Kolar Gold Fields*	Mysore	Kolar	38,204	+ 31,119
163. *Kotah*	Rajputana	Kotah	33,657	− 4,063
164. Krishnaghar	Bengal	Nadiya	24,547	− 953
165. Ludhiana	Punjab	Ludhiana	48,649	+ 2,315
166. *Malar-Kotla*	Punjab	Malar-Kotla	21,122	− 632
167. *Mandir*	Bombay	Cutch	24,683	− 13,472
168. *Mandesur*	Central India	Malwa	20,936	− 4,849
169. Mangalore	Madras	South Canara	44,108	+ 3,186
170. Mannargudi	Madras	Tanjore	20,449	+ 54
171. Masulipatam	Madras	Kistna	39,507	+ 698
172. *Mattancheri*	Madras	Cochin	20,061	+ 2,807
173. Mayavarem	Madras	Tanjore	24,276	+ 511
174. *Mhow (Cantonment)*	Central India	Indore	36,039	+ 4,266
175. Midnapur	Bengal	Midnapur	33,140	+ 876
176. Monghyr	Bengal	Monghyr	35,880	− 21,197
177. Murshidabad and Azimganj	Bengal	Murshidabad	28,553	− 7,023
178. Muzaffarpore	Bengal	Muzaffarpore	45,617	− 3,575
179. Muzaffarnagar	United Provinces	Muzaffarnagar	23,444	+ 5,278
180. Nadiad	Bombay	Kaira	31,435	+ 2,387
181. *Nagercoil*	Madras	Travancore	25,782	+ 14,595
182. Nagina	United Provinces	Bijnor	21,412	− 738
183. Naihati and Bhatpara	Bengal	24-Perganahs	45,293	+ 15,569
184. Narayanganj	Bengal	Dacca	24,472	+ 6,757
185. Nasirabad and Cantonment	Ajmer	Ajmer	22,494	+ 784
186. Nasik	Bombay	Nasik	21,490	− 2,939

No. 2 (*cont.*).—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*concluded.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS III.—*continued.*				
187. Nellore	Madras	Nellore	32,040	+ 2,704
188. *Navsari*	Baroda	Baroda	21,451	+ 5,175
189. Pandharpur	Bombay	Sholapur	32,405	+ 12,451
190. Palamcottah	Madras	Tinnevelly	39,545	+ 20,859
191. Palghat	Madras	Malabar	44,177	+ 4,696
192. Paniput	Punjab	Karnal	26,914	− 633
193 *Patan*	Baroda	Kadi	31,402	− 1,244
194. Pilibhit	United Provinces	Pilibhit	33,490	− 309
195. *Porbandar*	Bombay	Kathiawar	24,620	+ 5,815
196. Prome	Burma	Prome	27,375	− 2,647
197. Pudukkottai	Madras	Pudukkottai	20,347	+ 3,462
198. Puri	Bengal	Puri	49,334	+ 20,540
199. Quetta and Cantonment	Baluchistan	Raichur	24,584	*
200. *Raichur and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	22,165	− 1,009
201. Raipur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Raipur	32,114	+ 8,355
202. Rajahmundry	Madras	Godavari	36,408	+ 8,011
203. Rajapalaiyam	Madras	Tinnevelly	25,360	+ 12,059
204. *Rajkot City, Civil Station and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kathiawar	36,151	+ 6,904
205. Rampur Bauliah	Bengal	Rajshahi	21,589	+ 182
206. Ranchi	Bengal	Ranchi	25,970	+ 5,664
207. *Ratlam*	Central India	Malwa	36,321	+ 6,499
208. Rewari	Punjab	Gurgaon	27,295	− 639
209. *Rewa*	Central India	Baghalkand	24,608	+ 982
210. Rohtak	Punjab	Rohtak	20,323	+ 3,621
211. Sambhal	United Provinces	Moradabad	39,715	+ 2,489
212. Saugor and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Saugor	42,330	− 2,344
213. Santipur	Bengal	Nadia	26,898	− 3,539
214. Sasaram	Bengal	Shahabad	23,044	+ 931
215. Satara and Cantonment	Bombay	Satara	26,022	− 3,579
216. Serajgunj	Bengal	Pabna	23,114	− 153
217. Serampur	Bengal	Hooghli	44,451	+ 8,499
218. Shahabad	Oudh	Hardoi	20,036	− 117
219. Shikarpur	Sind	Shikarpur	49,491	+ 7,487
220. *Sikar*	Rajputana	Jaipur	21,523	+ 1,626
221. Sitapur and Cantonment	Oudh	Sitapur	22,557	+ 1,177
222. Sukkur	Sind	Shikarpur	31,316	+ 2,014
223. Srirangam	Madras	Trichinopoly	23,039	+ 1,407
224. Srivilliputtur	Madras	Tinnevelly	26,382	+ 4,934
225. Tavoy	Burma	Tavoy	22,371	+ 7,272
226. Tellicherry	Madras	Malabar	27,883	+ 687
227. Tinnevelly	Madras	Tinnevelly	40,469	+ 15,701
228. Tiruchundur	Madras	Tinnevelly	26,056	+ 17,790
229. *Tonk*	Rajputana	Tonk	38,759	− 7,185
230. Tuticorin	Madras	Tinnevelly	28,048	+ 2,941
231. *Udaipur*	Rajputana	Mewar	45,976	− 717
232. *Ujain*	Central India	Malwa	39,892	+ 5,201
233. Vellore	Madras	N. Arcot	43,537	− 1,388
234. Vizagapatam	Madras	Vizagapatam	40,892	+ 6,405
235. Vizianagram and Cantonment	Madras	Vizagapatam	37,270	+ 6,389
236. *Wadhwan City and Civil Station*	Bombay	Kathiawar	27,478	+ 2,874
TOTAL CLASS III.	158 towns	—	4,828,466	+ 338,306
CLASS IV. (10,000—20,000).	471 towns	—	6,457,339	+ 670,759
CLASS V. (5,000—10,000).	857 towns	—	5,945,905	+ 509,520
CLASS VI. (Under 5,000).	570 towns	—	1,880,701	+ 279,003
Grand Total	2,134 towns	—	29,344,221	+ 2,452,083

* No Census in 1891.

No. 3.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901.)

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,207	486	—	8,399	—	24,649
Assam	3,429,459	505	1,797	8,911	3	1,581,317	35,969	1	1,068,334	47	6,126,343
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,246
Bengal	46,740,661	328	7,457	210,628	388	25,265,342	275,125	1,939	2,242,770	228	74,744,866
Berar	2,388,016	1,449	19,639	—	530	212,040	2,375	3	129,964	—	2,754,016
Bombay	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,930	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma	285,484	6,596	93	9,184,121	245	339,446	147,525	685	526,401	28	10,490,624
Central Provinces	8,171,925	477	47,306	169	969	295,291	24,809	127	1,335,573	—	9,876,646
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	41	13,654	3,683	—	3,305	—	180,607
Madras	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,209,436
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,691,782
Total	158,601,288	1,574,579	478,700	9,411,449	79,942	53,804,517	1,904,264	15,848	6,026,406	2,514	231,899,507
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,409	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	2,949,872	12	374	27,265	1	230,074	3,241	7	537,698	—	3,748,544
Bombay States	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,647
Central India	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,833	8,114	24	992,458	—	8,628,781
Central Provinces States	1,573,634	95	877	—	11	12,011	782	—	408,973	—	1,996,383
Hyderabad	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	13	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	25,828	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	265,580	910,409	1,288	32,175	5	4,188,086
Mysore	5,099,177	12	13,682	10	101	289,697	50,059	34	86,627	—	5,539,399
Punjab States	2,470,056	585,877	7,238	2,758	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,398
Rajputana	8,090,269	2,054	342,595	—	330	924,656	2,840	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	558,727	14	181	—	1	242,688	486	—	—	—	802,097
Total	48,545,738	620,760	855,448	65,310	14,248	8,653,560	1,018,977	2,380	2,684,954	174	62,461,549
Grand Total	207,147,026	2,195,339	1,334,148	9,476,759	94,190	62,458,077	2,923,241	18,228	8,711,360	2,688	294,361,056

No. 4.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIAN POPULATION according to RACE and DENOMINATION.

RACE.	Church of England.*	Presbyterian.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Congregationalist.	Lutheran and Allied Denominations.	Roman Catholic.	Syrian.	Others.	Total.
Europeans	111,764	9,693	2,108	5,998	421	1,400	33,964	6	4,323	169,677
Eurasians	35,781	1,439	2,017	2,420	140	287	45,697	1	1,469	89,251
Natives	305,917	42,799	216,915	68,489	37,313	153,768	1,122,508	571,320	145,284	2,664,313
Total	453,462	53,931	221,040	76,907	37,874	155,455	1,202,169	571,327	151,076	2,923,241

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 5.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS according to RACE.

RACE.	British Provinces	Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,601	2,099	27,377	31,175	4,832	13,998	28,410	4,698	25,807	9,885	5,320
Eurasians	75,375	275	23,038	6,541	2,186	26,185	5,218	42	2,309	8,449	1,132
Natives	1,675,288	33,595	224,710	171,214	17,791	983,888	68,841	533	37,695	129,191	7,830
Total	1,904,264	35,969	275,125	208,930	24,809	1,024,071	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	14,282

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bengal States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Bombay States.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,076	91	112	969	3,827	4,347	704	4,753	618	660
Eurasians	13,876	57	76	503	572	3,292	348	5,721	3,007	300
Natives	989,025	7,543	3,053	1,368	3,715	15,357	10,105	39,585	906,789	1,510
Total	1,018,977	7,691	3,241	2,840	8,114	22,996	11,157	50,059	910,409	2,470

No. 6.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.				Dependants.	Percentage of Supported to Total Population.
		Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	3,814,495	1,307,999	70,973	205,756	8,088	2,435,523	1·30
II.—Defence, military and naval	396,055	238,193	455	31,922	37	157,407	13
III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military	1,397,035	558,852	30,962	31,406	738	807,821	·48
IV.—Provision and care of animals	3,976,631	2,199,278	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1·35
V.—Agriculture	191,691,731	60,827,087	27,520,631	239,690	53,961	103,344,013	65·16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary services	10,717,500	3,760,267	1,805,703	367,885	61,533	5,151,530	3·64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimulants	16,758,726	4,796,381	3,330,834	420,295	83,061	8,631,511	5·70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	1,461,286	406,004	468,988	17,465	9,014	586,294	·50
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,579,760	551,482	121,653	25,664	3,829	906,625	·54
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	132,160	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,810	·04
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements (tools, jewellery, &c.)	1,231,671	417,208	123,807	30,406	3,935	690,656	·42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	11,214,158	3,507,767	2,210,543	243,937	60,064	5,495,848	3·80
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,710,804	1,281,163	112,727	138,065	7,189	2,316,914	1·26
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware	2,143,167	705,744	337,688	103,320	26,602	1,099,735	·73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c.	3,790,492	1,288,655	433,363	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1·30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c.	455,763	151,832	64,103	9,171	2,094	239,828	·16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,241,935	1,140,243	251,956	104,606	15,635	1,840,736	1·10
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	1,380,654	222,998	96,765	6,724	2,594,119	1·42
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,528,269	1,484,481	76,805	86,984	2,041	1,966,983	1·20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	4,923,092	1,694,513	326,691	165,712	11,288	2,906,888	1·68
XXI.—Sport	128,043	49,943	9,711	2,045	184	68,389	·04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural)	17,953,261	5,803,321	4,043,577	211,015	68,592	8,106,363	6·10
XXIII.—Indefinite and disreputable occupations	737,033	211,740	204,051	8,104	3,002	321,242	·25
XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c).	5,001,608	1,800,268	929,959	84,556	16,215	2,181,381	1·70
Total	294,188,046	95,709,280	43,046,902	2,850,584	472,630	155,431,864	100·00

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned.

No. 7.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population.

	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.)	382,719	108,573	140	108,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.)	784,745	300,509	699	301,208
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.)	291,149	90,231	4,050	94,281
Village Accountants („) (I.)	418,809	124,313	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.)	1,665,118	572,851	48,549	621,400
Army (Officers, Privates, Followers, Police, etc.) (II.)	391,735	234,550	455	235,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.)	1,043,872	393,315	30,564	423,879
Military, „ „ „ „ (III.)	353,763	165,537	398	165,935
Herdsmen	2,215,791	1 439,088	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.)	359,063	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat „ (IV.)	358,933	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.)	850,253	387,520	88,470	475,990
Rent Receivers (Landlords) (V.)	45,810,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.)	106,873,575	34,026,928	11,008,358	45,035,286
Farm Servants (V.)	4,196,697	1,995,767	500,585	2,496,352
Field Labourers (V.)	29,325,985	8,678,314	8,954,149	17,632,463
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.)	1,986,156	527,199	332,114	859,313
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.)	996,912	392,035	342,463	734,498
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.)	292,717	90,098	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.)	593,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.)	745,266	191,504	77,164	268,668
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.)	909,749	327,580	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.)	2,331,596	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.)	348,594	138,560	55,820	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.)	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.)	2,078,018	783,636	435,255	1,218,891
Washermen (VI.)	2,011,624	630,238	478,976	1,109,264
Water-carriers (VI.)	1,089,575	318,702	255,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.)	865,863	349,776	86,413	436,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.)	1,518,422	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VI.)	345,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.)	1,013,100	293,116	234,820	527,936
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.)	1,280,358	464,132	114,426	578,558
Fish Dealers (VII.)	1,269,435	324,658	290,716	615,374
Flour Grinders (VII.)	617,569	35,671	360,047	395,718
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.)	2,264,481	737,193	217,476	954,669
Grain Parchers (VII.)	762,484	187,554	260,841	448,395
Oil Pressers (VII.)	1,055,933	342,693	167,635	510,328
Oil Sellers (VII.)	740,766	214,169	156,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.)	901,349	55,520	558,972	614,492
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.)	603,741	180,943	103,478	284,421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.)	862,428	222,787	245,820	468,607
Cardamon, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.)	550,241	165,905	83,281	249,186
Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.)	1,587,255	510,486	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.)	230,546	72,581	39,162	111,743
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.)	912,128	298,374	65,125	363,499

N.B.—The Roman numerals relate to the orders

No. 7.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population—*concluded.*

	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Collieries (VII)	100,329	34,920	27,977	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII)	521,387	150,352	163,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII)	725,096	183,813	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX)	840,456	298,054	43,608	341,662
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI)	548,829	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI)	216,931	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII)	393,848	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII)	399,569	107,248	117,495	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII)	430,072	167,193	61,720	228,913
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII)	501,498	153,801	89,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII)	5,460,515	1,836,434	832,594	2,669,028
Cotton Spinners, Sizers, and Yarn Beaters (XII)	806,678	90,295	509,200	599,495
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII)	315,760	102,455	39,209	141,664
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII)	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Presses and Mills Operatives (XII)	144,468	69,469	13,818	83,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII)	744,007	247,308	28,656	275,964
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII)	1,142,153	369,851	189,458	559,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII)	1,768,597	600,931	33,671	634,602
„ „ Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII)	390,226	131,142	14,603	145,745
„ „ Iron and Steel (XIII)	1,475,883	522,035	61,472	583,507
„ „ Earthen and Stoneware (XIV)	2,125,225	609,977	336,705	1,036,682
„ „ Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV)	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
„ „ Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV)	1,290,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
„ „ Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI)	357,280	118,661	39,731	158,392
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII)	1,957,291	698,980	155,426	854,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII)	776,851	271,006	72,035	343,041
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII)	1,200,998	357,184	62,298	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII)	744,704	236,379	53,797	290,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII)	1,839,958	645,452	101,608	747,060
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII)	412,111	141,639	5,295	146,934
Railway Service (XIX)	603,993	207,815	3,325	211,140
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX)	1,605,529	663,476	27,614	691,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX)	786,945	377,498	7,677	385,175
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX)	155,374	58,446	172	58,618
Porters (XIX)	358,605	132,540	36,108	168,648
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX)	2,728,812	971,869	178,656	1,150,525
Teachers, Professors, etc. (XX)	497,509	180,523	11,979	192,502
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX)	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX)	520,044	133,477	70,644	204,121
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX)	562,055	209,411	58,898	268,309
General Labourers (XXII)	16,941,026	5,397,216	3,841,380	9,238,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII)	528,559	243,531	85,126	328,657
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII)	436,744	145,883	107,692	253,575
Mendicancy (non-religious) (XXIV)	4,222,241	1,572,479	860,636	2,433,115
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV)	354,468	100,899	15,611	116,510

in Table No. 8.

No. 8.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Hindu	Males	49,959,987	49,043,090	6,160,268	105,163,345
	Females	32,751,743	49,455,176	19,738,468	101,945,387
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,266	25,898,736	207,108,732
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	307,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	63,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,397	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,588	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,903	1,810,754	199,727	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,962	1,824,233	529,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,865	3,634,987	728,900	9,476,752
Parsi	Males	27,260	18,526	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,905	6,540	45,883
	Total	49,698	35,431	8,840	93,969
Muhammadan	Males	16,722,874	13,760,973	1,338,552	31,822,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,559,978	29,832,840
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	5,898,530	61,655,239
Christian	Males	365,186	590,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	655,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,036	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,284,033	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,030
	Females	1,910,545	1,813,543	597,838	4,321,926
	Total	4,194,578	3,572,481	808,897	8,575,956
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,312	4,049	498	10,859
	Females	4,732	4,142	1,198	10,072
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,931
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

N.B —Particulars were not received for 988,756 persons.

No. 9.—Distribution of Population according to Residence, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	113,943	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	62,395	116,451	47,040	225,886
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	*	*	*	14,122
	Females	*	*	*	2,134
Assam	Males	1,743,062	1,252,705	147,925	3,143,692
	Females	1,224,950	1,231,172	526,529	2,982,651
Bengal	Males	17,747,071	18,103,648	1,526,063	37,376,782
	Females	11,701,711	18,151,092	7,515,281	37,368,084
Berar	Males	552,329	752,746	89,225	1,394,300
	Females	345,600	755,708	258,408	1,359,716
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,624,788	4,389,274	569,347	9,583,409
	Females	2,963,293	4,359,805	1,653,054	8,976,152
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,075,369	224,458	5,282,408
	Females	2,591,727	1,935,538	553,940	5,081,205
Central Provinces	Males	2,224,870	2,324,326	306,788	4,855,984
	Females	1,695,012	2,427,530	898,120	5,020,662
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,716	4,945	100,258
	Females	35,884	30,347	14,118	80,349
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,871	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,966	8,127,121	3,696,065	19,368,152
Punjab (including N.W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,249	4,878,163	738,346	12,080,758
	Females	3,950,583	5,000,276	1,386,596	10,337,455
United Provinces	Males	11,063,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,035,171	3,933,988	23,074,840
Total Provinces	Males	57,980,754	53,549,079	5,997,010	117,540,965
	Females	39,221,802	54,170,211	20,483,139	113,877,286
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	98,669	1,008,634
	Females	264,796	491,076	188,186	944,058
Bengal States	Males	999,434	835,054	66,916	1,901,404
	Females	762,287	806,035	278,818	1,847,140
Bombay States	Males	1,651,815	1,598,023	263,165	3,513,003
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,459	632,459	3,395,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,018	2,080,562	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,290,760	2,066,717	842,514	4,199,991
Hyderabad	Males	2,604,439	2,772,795	296,395	5,673,629
	Females	1,707,086	2,729,572	1,030,855	5,467,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,745	70,200	1,542,057
	Females	538,293	669,803	164,420	1,363,521
Central Provinces States	Males	506,073	433,639	49,118	988,830
	Females	409,602	440,325	157,626	1,007,553
Madras States	Males	894,602*	720,390*	77,347*	2,093,048
	Females	725,581*	709,034*	248,598*	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,994	531,231	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,281	1,013,221	165,307	2,409,809
	Females	695,750	1,021,850	296,989	2,014,589
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,204,486	452,359	5,104,246
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	193,264	195,906	25,244	414,414
	Females	124,517	205,108	58,058	387,683
Total States	Males	15,287,605	14,090,389	2,006,694	31,879,888
	Females	10,108,415	14,219,419	5,344,502	30,079,161
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.
* Details incomplete.

No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religions.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars	Other Languages.	
MALES.						
Hindu	105,163,432	95,241,156	9,922,276	9,761,766	318,090	675,429
Sikh	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain	691,787	366,489	325,298	313,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,959	11,126
Parsi	48,086	11,743	36,343	33,190	3,242	19,596
Muhammadan	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,327	101,718
Christian	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic	4,254,030	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,388
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
FEMALES.						
Hindu	101,945,436	101,468,049	477,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist	4,706,368	4,502,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parsi	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadan	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,059	66,055	27,130	1,676
Christian	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,807
Animist	4,321,926	4,319,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
Total Female	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons.

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to Education (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Males.						
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	220,860	30,166	29,842	2,034	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Assam	3,143,692	2,934,440	209,252	189,806	22,386	20,170
Bengal	37,376,782	33,388,189	3,988,593	3,862,211	126,382	348,642
Berar	1,394,300	1,275,342	118,958	89,681	21,414	7,963
Bombay	9,583,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,065,831	58,489	126,968
Burma	5,282,408	3,285,334	1,997,074	1,892,783	93,231	32,165
Central Provinces	4,855,984	4,572,694	283,290	279,719	14,125	20,638
Coorg	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	939	1,418
Madras	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,105,499	97,458	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	56,489	84,061
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,641
Total British Provinces	117,562,218	105,362,159	12,200,059	11,694,365	552,201	903,922
Baroda	1,008,634	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,379
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,792,423	108,981	107,692	1,289	3,062
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,800	20,301
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,183,659	245,131	231,130	19,680	14,703
Central Provinces States	988,830	957,174	31,656	31,672	1,292	765
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,363,343	310,286	273,928	24,225	12,133
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,484,056	58,001	30,983	25,503	1,515
Madras States	2,098,048	1,657,172	440,876	488,086	6,972	18,971
Mysore	2,797,024	2,537,946	259,078	262,934	7,181	23,156
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,293,149	116,660	130,051	5,665	7,176
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,696
United Provinces States	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
Total Native States	31,879,888	29,389,867	2,490,021	2,460,237	111,606	117,397
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
Females.						
Ajmer-Merwara	225,886	223,964	1,922	1,280	669	646
Andamans and Nicobars	2,134	1,910	224	159	65	71
Assam	2,982,651	2,969,517	13,134	12,018	629	1,341
Bengal	37,368,084	37,162,342	205,742	183,761	21,981	22,860
Berar	1,359,716	1,355,358	4,358	2,741	1,090	527
Bombay	8,976,152	8,888,775	87,377	72,370	7,359	17,914
Burma	5,081,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,622
Central Provinces	5,020,662	5,009,404	11,258	8,341	1,331	2,090
Coorg	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Madras	19,368,152	19,188,538	179,614	154,308	11,154	20,605
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	10,353,808	10,314,276	39,532	29,309	5,742	7,252
United Provinces	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,202	11,739	10,641
Total British Provinces	113,893,639	113,066,390	827,249	726,943	66,956	91,968
Baroda	944,058	936,844	7,214	6,906	337	159
Bengal States	1,847,140	1,842,982	4,158	4,034	124	106
Bombay States	3,395,645	3,371,170	24,475	23,358	1,847	602
Central India Agency	4,199,991	4,185,353	14,633	13,126	1,054	1,371
Central Provinces States	1,007,553	1,006,271	1,282	1,165	59	91
Hyderabad	5,467,513	5,448,630	18,883	13,762	2,535	2,586
Kashmir	1,363,521	1,362,261	1,260	616	578	66
Mysore	2,742,375	2,721,106	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,283
Madras States	2,090,038	2,026,010	64,028	65,501	891	2,359
Punjab States	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,528	262	342
Rajputana	4,619,055	4,610,537	8,518	7,591	275	652
United Provinces States	387,683	387,211	472	431	41	27
Total Native States	30,079,161	29,910,069	169,092	156,622	9,164	12,644
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons.

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to AGE (CENSUS of 1901).

Province.	Total Population.		0 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.		10 to 15 years.		15 to 20 years.		20 to 25 years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	225,886	16,908	15,467	27,253	25,296	34,321	28,050	29,410	24,484	27,906	26,329
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	2,134	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Assam	3,143,692	2,982,651	449,416	467,846	476,710	466,386	354,678	287,769	236,074	262,863	238,423	291,296
Bengal	37,376,782	37,368,084	4,958,928	5,311,964	5,674,093	5,541,249	4,651,338	3,778,010	3,197,881	3,345,836	2,810,854	3,304,942
Berar	1,394,300	1,359,716	138,993	148,993	176,288	184,435	183,626	162,183	103,650	105,663	104,656	128,554
Bombay (including Sind & Aden)	9,583,409	8,976,152	1,130,014	1,144,223	1,346,423	1,288,073	1,237,773	1,002,757	782,593	698,219	757,060	786,161
Burma	5,282,408	5,081,205	713,264	734,010	650,710	651,240	574,861	529,652	461,910	488,513	469,307	471,080
Central Provinces	4,855,984	5,020,662	618,488	640,475	667,565	672,187	642,105	566,929	408,143	388,308	397,119	456,905
Coorg	100,258	80,349	9,671	9,894	11,242	11,196	11,885	10,385	9,743	7,745	10,153	8,311
Madras	18,841,284	19,368,152	2,522,703	2,651,968	2,702,526	2,724,658	2,450,297	2,210,030	1,555,383	1,468,181	1,341,227	1,673,761
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	12,080,758	10,337,455	1,555,384	1,448,260	1,667,589	1,433,053	1,484,687	1,112,780	1,088,408	861,906	951,206	873,423
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,074,840	3,022,240	3,023,613	3,195,199	2,914,632	3,091,210	2,475,207	2,125,069	1,761,426	2,040,342	2,041,861
Total, Provinces	117,540,965	113,877,286	15,135,909	15,597,613	16,595,598	15,912,405	14,716,781	12,163,752	9,998,264	9,413,144	9,148,253	10,063,523
STATE OR AGENCY.												
Baroda	1,008,634	944,058	97,180	99,662	126,494	116,679	136,843	113,296	104,522	88,885	100,626	95 051
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,847,140	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,395,645	371,920	381,224	503,299	487,604	497,153	417,390	341,090	299,336	298,598	318,719
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,199,991	473,143	464,950	513,415	455,736	563,435	428,599	440,434	384,966	417,167	441,010
Central Provinces States	988,830	1,007,553	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,467,513	658,857	696,810	755,963	696,891	739,509	610,812	428,409	423,980	405,798	488,229
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,363,521	213,485	209,832	223,551	205,247	189,531	152,024	128,389	111,287	109,245	113,390
Madras States	2,093,048	2,090,038	214,300*	230,616*	222,695*	223,599*	207,255*	189,206*	151,130*	155,039*	134,704*	153,522*
Mysore	2,797,024	2,742,375	358,753	363,201	397,325	398,918	370,840	321,734	221,276	182,422	185,806	199,615
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,014,589	266,252	248,695	311,197	271,009	290,621	221,753	226,248	171,115	200,470	177,302
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,619,055	447,751	441,127	614,326	564,705	683,452	541,302	567,067	458,113	460,797	449,447
United Provinces States	414,414	387,683	53,932	53,876	48,752	44,259	50,703	41,708	37,343	32,366	36,468	37,423
Total, States	31,879,888	30,079,161	3,155,573	3,189,993	3,713,917	3,464,647	3,729,342	3,037,824	2,654,908	2,307,509	2,349,670	2,473,708
Total, India	149,420,853	143,956,447	18,735,774	19,268,997	20,831,085	19,895,462	18,880,658	15,566,718	12,042,322	12,017,883	11,757,643	12,834,857

Province.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years.		60 years and Over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females
Ajmer-Merwara	25,144	21,112	22,797	20,710	35,421	31,768	24,236	22 913	7,617	9,700	13	57
Andamans and Nicobars	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Assam	300,915	296,825	281,643	248,568	417,649	320,308	267,515	219,205	120,669	121,585	—	—
Bengal	3,356,747	3,386,958	2,964,217	2,901,881	4,566,306	4,248,680	3,503,791	3,405,465	1,692,567	2,143,099	—	—
Berar	136,258	130,268	139,958	128,824	203,614	176,568	147,512	120,420	59,745	67,808	—	—
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	910,665	831,725	860,175	795,654	1,238,250	1,116,363	938,196	867,739	378,570	441,775	3,690	3,403
Burma	480,164	435,344	463,070	389,125	641,430	543,995	532,381	502,594	295,311	338,852	—	—
Central Provinces	445,283	471,917	441,659	448,519	624,687	641,118	438,808	481,252	172,127	253,052	—	—
Coorg	12,210	8,713	10,739	6,742	14,335	8,596	7,953	6,137	2,427	2,630	—	—
Madras	1,424,039	1,595,243	1,538,775	1,724,369	2,389,039	2,311,973	1,938,794	1,859,897	977,601	1,148,572	—	—
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	1,014,277	902,184	999,585	894,192	1,418,245	1,237,685	1,179,336	971,698	722,041	602,274	—	—
United Provinces	2,179,107	2,066,785	2,139,360	2,032,657	3,082,654	2,959,836	2,540,440	2,400,519	1,185,209	1,380,280	16,112	20,024
Total, Provinces	10,284,809	10,147,074	9,861,978	9,571,141	14,632,590	13,596,890	11,518,962	10,863,339	5,613,884	6,504,627	19,815	23,544
STATE OR AGENCY.												
Baroda	98,644	90,521	87,633	78,432	132,275	127,067	97,410	99,168	20,998	35,297	—	—
Bengal States	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bombay States	326,823	313,304	301,999	293,739	438,919	431,428	320,155	307,113	110,332	143,258	2,715	2,530
Central India Agency	414,504	400,606	420,086	389,284	582,999	575,513	450,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	435
Central Provinces States	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hyderabad	523,613	527,830	538,818	533,408	762,366	678,898	583,249	510,517	271,002	299,949	45	129
Kashmir	117,665	111,482	132,735	113,278	193,399	160,320	140,092	109,702	93,365	76,950	—	—
Madras States	153,144*	162,349*	129,307*	129,121*	226,940*	195,944*	183,904*	163,101*	71,463*	80,716*	—	—
Mysore	210,748	213,543	213,284	217,837	366,636	345,232	332,605	328,346	139,751	165,527	—	—
Punjab States	202,818	174,912	203,164	179,334	305,299	254,848	258,125	193,042	145,615	122,579	—	—
Rajputana	462,803	402,479	462,612	422,504	609,691	628,735	525,937	484,820	209,782	225,809	28	14
United Provinces States	39,296	36,199	39,988	35,109	51,416	47,277	38,644	37,057	17,729	21,615	143	194
Total, States	2,550,058	2,433,285	2,529,626	2,392,046	3,735,946	3,445,271	2,929,009	2,814,244	1,230,038	1,349,814	3,258	3,302
Total, India	13,133,437	12,875,024	12,672,440	12,249,131	18,780,460	17,407,054	14,707,606	13,819,521	6,956,311	7,994,950	23,117	26,900

* Complete Details not available.

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

No. 13.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1901.)

I.—Languages by Families.		Population.	Males.	Females.
Family.	Vernaculars of India.			
	A.—Malayo-Polynesian	7,831	4,200	3,631
	B.—Indo-Chinese	11,712,299	5,790,125	5,922,174
	C.—Dravido-Munda	59,693,799	29,765,511	29,928,288
	D.—Indo-European	221,157,673	113,393,605	107,764,068
	E.—Semitic	42,881	29,655	13,226
	F.—Hamitic	5,530	3,496	2,034
	G.—Unclassed	346,150	182,617	163,533
	Total Vernaculars	292,966,163	149,169,209	143,796,954
	Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.			
	H.—Indo-European	20,968	13,811	7,157
	I.—Semitic	1,320	713	607
	K.—Hamitic	314	213	101
	L.—Mongolian	51,287	42,253	9,034
	M.—Malayo-Polynesian	2,461	1,286	1,175
	N.—Bantu	323	213	110
	Total other Asiatic, etc.	76,673	58,489	18,184
	European Languages.			
	O.—Indo-European	269,975	174,375	95,600
	P.—Mongolian	22	12	10
	Total European	269,997	174,387	95,610
Language not returned		947,164	497,642	449,522
Language not identified, traced, etc.		101,059	52,097	48,962
Total		294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,282

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(I.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
Bengali—D.	44,624,048	Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.
Western Hindi—D.	39,367,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces, Hyderabad, Bombay, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Andamans, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Kashmir, &c.
Bihari—D.	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, Assam, &c.
Eastern Hindi—D.	20,986,358	United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Berar, Assam, Bombay, Madras, &c.
Telugu or Andhra—C.	20,696,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Central Provinces, Burma, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, United Provinces, Central India, &c.
Marathi—D.	18,237,899	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Coorg, Baluchistan, &c.
Panjabi—D.	17,070,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Baluchistan, Bombay, Burma, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Central India, Rajputana, Hyderabad, &c.
Tamil or Arava—C.	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces, Coorg, Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.
Rajasthani—D.	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.
Kanarese—C.	10,365,047	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Gujarati—D.	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Madras, Central India, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Assam, &c.
Oriya—D.	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.
Burmese—B.	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Assam, &c.
Malayalam—C.	6,029,304	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
Lahnda—D.	3,337,917	Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c.
Sindhi—D.	3,006,395	Bombay, Punjab, Rajputana, Baluchistan, &c.

No. 13 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*continued.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C.	1,790,521	Bengal, Assam., &c.
Western Pahari—D.	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D.	1,350,846	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D.	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D.	1,224,807	N.W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India. United Provinces, &c.
Gond—C.	1,125,479	Central Provinces, Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D.	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C.	948,687	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces, &c.
Karen—B.	887,875	Burma, &c.
Shan—B.	753,262	Burma, Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C.	591,886	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
Tulu—C.	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kui—C.	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
Gypsy Languages—G.	344,143	Hyderabad, Berar, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Pounu—B.	272,097	Assam, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B.	239,458	Bengal, Assam.
English—O.	252,388	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Hyderabad Central Provinces, N.W.F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garo—B.	185,040	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chin—B.	181,765	Burma, Assam.
Khassi—B.	177,827	Assam, &c.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B.	174,510	Burma, Andamans, and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C.	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—D.	152,188	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, Assam, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D.	143,721	Bengal, Assam, Punjab, United Provinces, Burma N.W.F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B	130,078	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B.	111,974	Bengal, Assam.
Kharia—C.	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C.	87,675	Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Mikir—B.	83,620	Assam.
Lushei or Dulien—B.	72,142	Assam, &c.
Naga, unclassed—B.	69,641	Assam.
Palaung—B.	67,756	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B.	67,340	Burma, Assam.
Malto or Maler—C.	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B.	58,435	Burma.
Shina.—D.	54,192	Kashmir.
Kuki—B.	53,880	Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L.	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C.	48,589	Bombay, Baluchistan, &c.
Kiranti (Khambu or Jimdar)—B	43,954	Bengal, Assam.
Arabic—E.	42,881	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B.	42,160	Burma.
Abor-Miri—B.	40,829	Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotanor Lho-ke—B.	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Assam, &c.
Gadaba—C.	37,230	Madras, Central Provinces.
Bhotia, others—B.	35,822	Kashmir.

No. 13 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*concluded.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Kodagu or Coorgi—C.	39,191	Coorg, &c.
Murmi—B.	32,167	Bengal, Assam.
Ao—B.	28,135	Assam.
Angami—B.	27,865	Assam.
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B	25,863	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B.	23,898	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C.	23,873	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B.	23,200	Bengal, Assam.
Persian—H.	20,748	Bombay, Bengal, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B.	20,243	Assam.
Dima-sa—B.	19,940	Assam.
Siamese—B.	19,536	Burmah.
Kanawari or Multhani—B.	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B.	19,380	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—B.	18,476	Bengal, Assam.
Lhota or Tsontsu—B.	16,962	Assam.
Korwar—B.	16,442	Bengal, United Provinces, &c.
Lalung—B.	16,414	Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	Kashmir, Punjab, United Provinces, Bengal, &c.
Portuguese—O.	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c.
Juang or Patua—C.	10,853	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B.	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B.	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B.	7,873	Bengal, Assam.
Wa—B.	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B.	7,481	Bengal, Assam.
Empeo or Kachcha Naga—B.	6,604	Assam.
Nicobarese—A.	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B.	5,830	Assam.
Rengma—B.	5,617	Assam.
Somali—F.	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B.	5,265	Bengal, Assam.
Asur—C.	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Rangkhol—B.	4,766	Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B.	4,407	Bengal.
Hallam—B.	3,693	Bengal, &c.
Thado or Jangshen—B.	3,399	Assam.
Zahao—B.	3,216	Assam.
Malay—M.	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B.	2,364	Assam.
Andamanese—G.	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O.	1,580	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Aiton—B.	1,569	Assam.
Kezhama—B.	1,546	Assam.
Tamlu—B.	1,545	Assam.
Kiranti (Yakha)—B.	1,306	Bengal, Assam.
Selung or Selon—A.	1,318	Burma.
Kōta—C.	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I.	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O.	1,065	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42)	8,928	—
Other Asiatic languages (11)	1,672	—
European languages (19)	2,538	—

No. 14.—Languages Chiefly Spoken in the British Provinces and Native States.

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES.

AJMER-MERWARA:	
Rajasthani	330,750
Western Hindi	132,104
Others	5,058
	476,912
ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS:	
Western Hindi	7,317
Nicobarese	6,513
Others	10,819
	24,649
ASSAM:	
Bengali	2,949,287
Assamese	1,349,802
Eastern Hindi	334,265
Manipuri	255,765
Bodo or Plains Kachari	218,049
Khassi	177,802
Garo	137,154
Others	704,219
	6,126,343
BALUCHISTAN:	
Panjabi	20,287
Western Hindi	10,232
Others	18,188
	48,707
BENGAL:	
Bengali	40,714,099
Hindi (including Bihari)	26,151,361
Oriya	4,561,323
Santali	1,545,311
Kol	675,746
Oraon	438,226
Others	658,800
	74,744,866
BERAR:	
Marathi	2,194,620
Western Hindi	273,003
Others	286,393
	2,754,016
BOMBAY:	
Marathi	8,639,131
Gujarati	3,100,597
Sindhi	2,735,633
Kanarese	2,507,889
Western Hindi	919,076
Rajasthani	233,334
Baloch	103,079
Telugu	98,051
Others	222,771
	18,559,561
BURMA:	
Burmese	7,407,644
Karen	887,863
Shan	751,759
Bengali	208,978
Chin	179,615
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan	174,094
Western Hindi	123,811
Kachin (and Hybrids)	122,545
Tamil	99,576
Telugu	96,601
Others	438,138
	10,490,624
CENTRAL PROVINCES:	
Eastern Hindi	3,679,981
Marathi	2,106,558
Western Hindi	1,922,041
Oriya	702,635
Gond	701,872
Rajasthani	497,729
Telugu	93,856
Others	171,974
	9,876,646
COORG:	
Kanarese	80,770
Kodagu or Coorgi	39,148
Malayalam	27,214
Others	33,475
	180,607
MADRAS:	
Tamil	15,224,447
Telugu	14,276,509
Malayalam	2,861,297
Oriya	1,835,443
Kanarese	1,557,044
Western Hindi	883,501
Tulu	499,056
Kandh or Kui	372,366
Marathi	279,383
Savara	157,100
Gujarati	92,298
Others	170,392
	38,209,436
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE:	
Pashto	1,142,869
Lahnda	581,713
Panjabi	300,587
Others	100,311
	2,125,480
PUNJAB:	
Panjabi	12,923,570
Western Hindi	3,772,727
Lahnda	2,225,677
Western Pahari	765,879
Rajasthani	402,365
Others	240,121
	20,330,339
UNITED PROVINCES:	
Western Hindi	21,588,984
Eastern Hindi	14,906,187
Bihari	10,056,056
Central Pahari	1,004,404
Others	137,151
	47,691,782

No. 14 (*cont.*)—Languages Chiefly Spoken in the Various Provinces and Native States—*concluded.*

B.—NATIVE STATES.

Baroda:	
Gujarati	1,841,499
Others	111,193
	1,952,692
Bengal States:	
Oriya	1,641,428
Bengali	718,800
Hindi	628,813
Santali or Hor-	215,059
Kol	210,206
Oraon	107,334
Others	226,904
	3,748,544
Bombay States:	
Gujarati	4,164,007
Marathi	1,699,193
Kanarese	589,426
Western Hindi	206,967
Sindhi	199,193
Others	49,862
	6,908,648
Central India Agency:	
Western Hindi	4,727,062
Rajasthani	1,872,562
Eastern Hindi	1,401,258
Gujarati	281,556
Bihari	191,191
Marathi	111,312
Others	43,840
	8,628,781
Central Provinces States:	
Oriya	906,070
Eastern Hindi	656,960
Gond	190,480
Marathi	120,174
Others	122,699
	1,996,383
Hyderabad:	
Telugu or Andhra	5,148,022
Marathi	2,898,320
Kanarese	1,562,022
Western Hindi	1,191,609
Others	340,669
	11,141,142
Kashmir:	
Panjabi	1,300,410
Kashmiri	998,192
Western Pahari	155,285
Balti	130,678
Rajasthani	127,172
Others	193,841
	2,905,578
Madras States: (including Cochin and Travancore.)	
Malayalam	3,135,917
Tamil	907,162
Others	145,007
	4,188,086
Mysore State:	
Kanarese	4,044,076
Telugu or Andhra	835,046
Western Hindi	269,019
Tamil or Arava	229,160
Marathi	83,914
Others	78,184
	5,539,399
Punjab States:	
Panjabi	2,422,605
Western Pahari	788,193
Lahnda	529,786
Western Hindi	391,646
Rajasthani	201,382
Others	90,786
	4,424,398
Rajputana:	
Rajasthani	7,035,093
Western Hindi	2,267,796
Gujarati	349,659
Others	70,753
	9,723,301
United Provinces States:	
Western Hindi	534,978
Central Pahari	265,842
Others	1,277
	802,097

No. 15.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS of 1901).

A.—PROVINCES.

Administration.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	73	37	302	283	19	6	454	336	790
Andamans, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	34	—	194	2	196
Assam	1,479	1,031	2,731	1,844	3,047	2,712	3,938	1,150	11,195	6,737	17,932
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal	13,242	8,082	31,394	19,906	35,991	31,924	27,081	8,428	107,097	68,575	175,672
Berar	195	135	617	493	2,685	2,898	1,925	862	5,422	4,388	9,810
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,620	1,275	4,270	2,720	8,407	7,897	4,117	1,602	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,308	1,731	1,112	5,556	5,966	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,636	24,072
Central Provinces	876	460	2,640	1,965	7,000	10,007	2,803	1,494	13,318	13,918	27,236
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,657	17,059	16,958	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,821	78,987
N. W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,109	698	1,429	1,239	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,369
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,329	5,990	34,578	31,972	2,307	831	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,642	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,489	66,245	52,241	118,486
Total	36,297	21,918	79,716	51,855	157,511	153,070	64,335	21,543	336,582	247,623	584,205
B.—STATES.											
Baroda	151	81	412	262	755	894	182	95	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	635	382	1,115	739	1,492	1,452	1,305	503	4,528	3,131	7,659
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	842	2,544	2,844	878	308	5,212	4,301	9,513
Central India Agency	230	101	859	533	1,819	1,484	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	128	58	402	297	737	884	512	284	1,774	1,521	3,295
Hyderabad	239	95	406	221	859	485	236	94	1,740	895	2,635
Kashmir	919	500	2,101	1,248	1,769	1,315	1,107	490	5,896	3,553	9,449
Madras	443	336	963	765	1,293	1,087	1,334	538	4,023	2,708	6,731
Mysore	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,833	463	209	4,987	3,779	8,766
Punjab States	552	274	2,307	1,558	5,212	3,831	1,186	418	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	376	1,100	694	3,959	3,646	302	159	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	42	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	809	1,976
Total	5,020	2,970	12,939	8,658	23,251	20,272	8,068	3,394	49,192	35,235	84,427
Total, India	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore.

No. 16.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS of 1901).

INDIA.

Age.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0—5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,329	17,491
5—10	2,403	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10—15	3,803	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,990	1,137	33,123	20,384	53,507
15—20	3,234	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,385	7,108	3,021	1,050	28,873	18,523	47,396
20—25	4,243	2,519	9,256	5,906	10,861	7,938	4,207	1,947	28,455	18,237	46,692
25—30	5,028	2,408	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,612	19,030	51,642
30—35	5,088	2,744	7,945	5,263	12,570	11,107	8,827	2,857	34,815	21,911	56,226
35—40	4,085	1,985	5,045	3,029	9,783	8,760	8,388	2,317	27,206	16,051	43,257
40—45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,508	13,619	14,245	10,959	3,218	33,830	23,460	57,290
45—50	2,362	1,335	2,941	1,891	9,376	9,038	7,090	1,873	21,713	14,115	35,828
50—55	2,380	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,095	29,768	24,485	54,243
55—60	1,017	681	1,289	901	8,187	8,434	3,499	1,047	13,952	11,044	24,996
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,703	8,121	3,112	64,287	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	28	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
Total	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—See note to Table No. 13

No. 17—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31ST DECEMBER, 1901.

PROVINCE.			Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.				
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	31	30	152	13	33	—	75	303
		Criminal	31	45	153	13	33	—	47	2,208
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	23
		Criminal	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	23
		Revenue	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	23
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	76	6	—	22	32	69
		Criminal	20	36	180	6	22	36	—	560
		Revenue	8	45	205	2	23	45	225	204
	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh	Civil	6	12	25	3	—	6	12	50
		Criminal	6	12	—	3	6	12	61	167
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	3	12	2	—	4	19	7
		Revenue	1	3	9	1	—	3	10	3
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	13	28	117	6	12	34	117	289
		Criminal	12	27	117	6	12	33	142	513
		Revenue	5	27	117	1	6	38	119	323
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	2	5	16	1	2	4	22	32
		Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	26	70
Lower Burma	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	5	19	36	4	5	18	9	150
		Criminal	7	20	38	4	8	20	6	187
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	4	16	42	1	4	16	9	141
		Criminal	4	16	42	1	5	16	2	171
Central Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	4	18	51	1	4	18	53	123
		Criminal	4	18	51	1	4	18	56	302
		Revenue	4	18	51	1	4	18	53	123
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	—	19	—	—	3	8	33
		Criminal	3	8	19	—	—	3	8	74
		Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
		Criminal	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
		Revenue	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	5	15
		Criminal	1	2	—	1	1	2	3	28
Coorg	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	21	118	6	—	20	16	126
		Criminal	—	22	337	6	—	21	89	597
		Revenue	—	21	80	6	—	21	65	—
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	13	104	7	—	13	5	117
		Criminal	—	19	158	—	—	19	—	712
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	13	1	—	3	2	14
		Criminal	—	5	21	—	—	5	—	168
Berar	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	2	9	27	1	2	8	28	38
		Criminal	2	9	27	1	2	8	28	38
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	46	130	622	42	50	110	282	1,087
		Criminal	73	177	1,002	35	75	132	293	4,851
		Revenue	13	93	402	9	39	107	389	627
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Civil	19	62	161	9	12	54	120	403
		Criminal	19	63	136	9	20	63	176	778
		Revenue	4	18	51	1	4	13	53	123
	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	2	13	40	4	1	10	26	54
		Criminal	1	11	36	1	1	7	5	201
		Revenue	2	9	24	2	1	5	15	36

No. 18.—Number of Cases Decided in, and Receipts and Charges of, the Courts.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
	Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
									£	£
Bengal - - - Civil	663,154	76,033	23,205	3,084	180,215	13,992	12,850	5,913	928,209	633,520
Bengal - - - Revenue	19,994	1,977	572	25						
United Provinces Civil	143,565	98,037	15,190	1,329	127,230	8,226	14,872	5,243	482,981	591,989
United Provinces Criminal	205,187	180,056	8,994	8,441						
Punjab - - - Civil	242,529	48,467	13,030	2,042	89,853	66,548	12,125	466	208,145	226,947
Punjab - - - Revenue	24,779	5,330	2,340	2,011						
North-West Frontier Province - - Civil	20,404	4,281	647	60	14,117	7,808	1,278	131	2,407	2,906
Burma - - - Civil	57,490	10,492	4,022	217	68,903	2,289	5,929	3,739	116,526	181,205
Central Provinces Civil	76,672	9,000	4,438	418	23,321	920	2,648	513	64,800	87,598
Assam - - - Civil	30,190	3,136	771	68	14,786	1,048	781	458	36,969	34,721
Assam - - - Revenue	25	272	—	—						
Ajmer-Merwara - Civil	10,564	317	126	34	7,024	*	134	—	9,436	7,855
Coorg - - - Civil	1,895	776	73	7	1,422	39	99	19	3,688	2,838
Madras - - - Civil	252,934	619,016	10,168	485	302,375	6,848	10,540	—	423,107	330,889
Madras - - - Revenue	13,398	12,358	—	—						
Bombay - - - Civil	142,732	216,016	3,731	135	169,114	1,810	2,756	662	240,580	270,732
Bombay - - - Revenue	10,925	565	—	—						
Berar - - - Civil	25,185	2,346	511	260	17,190	743	800	549	42,993	23,546
TOTAL, 1901 - Civil	1,667,314	1,087,917	75,912	8,139	1,015,550	110,271	64,812	17,693	2,559,841	2,394,746
TOTAL, 1901 - Revenue	274,303	200,558	11,906	10,477						
									£	£
1900	1,936,967	1,160,409	90,948	16,398	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	2,478,824	2,423,880
1899	1,928,994	1,176,853	93,704	17,197	1,083,395	107,755	69,084	18,571	2,418,591	2,408,560
1898	2,005,524	1,200,025	100,145	16,172	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	18,696	Rupees. 3,68,99,541	Rupees. 3,55,32,493
1897	1,910,193	1,072,614	97,951	15,282	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	3,53,75,699	3,60,08,543
TOTALS - - 1896	1,928,012	1,063,522	96,180	14,745	1,054,779	114,606	79,158	19,781	3,56,84,295	3,50,81,283
1895	1,953,606	1,058,784	96,247	17,169	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	3,52,87,946	3,53,41,978
1894	1,907,079	1,071,072	99,201	16,271	1,024,108	110,076	71,102	19,281	3,59,59,674	3,62,70,884
1893	1,894,605	1,053,682	97,808	15,335	987,292	107,079	72,624	18,497	3,53,12,489	3,56,19,128
1892	1,813,406	1,112,805	97,921	15,625	936,860	105,692	68,767	15,299	3,36,56,275	3,48,90,837

* Figures not available.

No. 19.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS instituted in the CIVIL and REVENUE COURTS.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	
Bengal	290,953	283,043	725	670	1,406	289,741	30,485	8,922	33,291	5,398	78,096	658,790
United Provinces	105,383	125,245	15,188	228,488	34,474	403,395	13,499	3,438	16,025	4,245	37,207	545,985
Punjab	201,423	16,079	429	5,292	1,361	23,161	11,981	1,599	8,410	8,831	30,821	255,405
North-West Frontier Province	14,870	—	—	—	—	—	2,297	289	671	1,387	4,644	19,514
Burma	52,940	—	—	—	—	—	2,315	340	932	1,616	5,203	58,143
Central Provinces	54,404	13,516	—	405	8	13,929	3,546	508	6,394	108	10,556	78,889
Assam	20,684	4,889	14	28	35	4,966	928	1,176	871	246	3,220	28,870
Ajmer-Merwara	9,427	383	—	38	86	507	180	3	—	61	244	10,178
Coorg	1,750	—	—	—	—	—	23	36	90	4	153	1,903
Madras	288,610	126	1,259	1,194	7,761	10,340	16,205	3,639	28,136	653	48,633	347,583
Bombay	147,815	—	—	—	—	—	18,388	1,036	9,777	14,807	44,008	191,823
Berar	21,141	—	—	—	—	—	1,882	127	3,751	705	6,465	27,606
British Baluchistan	3,663	35	—	16	3	54	52	3	22	73	150	3,867
TOTAL, 1901	1,213,063	443,316	17,615	236,131	45,134	746,093	101,781	21,115	108,370	38,134	269,400	2,228,556
1900	1,201,920	480,068	13,840	141,867	42,183	677,958	93,502	18,936	111,191	32,887	256,516	2,136,394
1899	1,212,205	465,054	7,916	106,984	34,361	614,399	88,087	18,473	104,467	34,413	245,436	2,072,040
1898	1,276,049	441,490	10,779	113,405	36,570	602,244	93,105	21,150	109,188	38,632	262,075	2,140,368
1897	1,246,935	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775	105,538	27,891	252,213	2,044,296
TOTALS 1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	512,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	30,280	240,287	1,989,113
1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	29,884	249,257	2,062,425
1894	1,257,303	367,989	11,987	102,631	30,119	521,730	104,850	18,683	88,722	30,525	242,787	2,028,507
1893	1,229,620	370,139	16,268	105,264	38,319	529,990	117,556	17,183	79,641	26,724	241,115	2,008,390
1892	1,225,236	—	—	—	—	565,801	—	—	—	—	202,586	2,001,384

Note.—The details of suits under the rent law and under title and other suits for 1892 have not been entered because the figures were not in the form now prescribed.

No. 20.—Number and Value of Civil and Revenue Suits Instituted in the Civil Courts.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs.5,000.			
										£
Bengal	119,554	309,089	111,570	97,196	8,717	5,501	1,367	5,779	658,773	8,089,492
United Provinces	87,654	150,912	53,802	46,752	4,974	3,711	721	198,501	547,027	3,041,248
Punjab	43,316	112,071	51,710	40,274	4,340	1,849	164	1,181	255,405	2,580,904
North-West Frontier Province	3,630	8,237	3,043	2,018	401	188	21	176	19,514	130,215
Burma	5,576	22,964	11,880	13,525	1,435	945	131	1,687	58,143	630,467
Central Provinces	11,206	37,140	14,326	13,211	1,659	1,189	152	6	78,889	696,547
Assam	4,522	14,595	5,176	4,005	324	143	13	92	28,870	147,219
Ajmer-Merwara	2,144	5,107	1,572	1,185	99	49	22	—	10,178	48,335
Coorg	143	895	394	388	46	29	2	6	1,903	19,694
Madras	90,207	148,618	45,449	51,751	6,068	3,688	568	1,110	347,549	3,070,785
Bombay	22,861	72,051	37,178	39,598	4,984	3,199	659	11,293	191,823	2,610,771
Berar	757	9,328	6,503	8,450	1,130	731	80	627	27,606	454,344
British Baluchistan	1,042	1,780	545	377	35	15	4	69	3,867	16,017
Total, 1901	392,702	892,787	344,048	319,630	34,712	21,237	3,904	220,527	2,229,547	21,536,038
										£
1900	402,469	896,549	339,602	310,625	32,962	20,297	3,930	131,219	2,137,653	19,421,554
1899	404,445	891,487	339,330	290,434	31,521	19,521	3,825	101,747	2,082,310	18,510,440
1898	398,235	923,043	342,849	303,015	31,825	19,619	3,806	117,201	2,139,683	Rupees. 26,83,70,269
1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	28,79,77,204
Totals 1896	381,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	30,53,04,693
1895	393,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	33,04,03,596
1894	393,779	894,473	314,307	268,024	27,882	17,939	3,458	125,587	2,045,459	24 70,31,000
1893	398,156	886,523	314,121	260,704	27,030	17,122	3,325	101,464	2,008,445	31,51,88,414
1892	388,807	860,409	302,806	252,173	26,528	16,825	3,172	150,669	2,001,389	22,01,75,124

No. 21.—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	798,978	121,012	434,342	101,735	24,041	1,924	115,924
United Provinces	400,608	48,715	180,984	80,111	37,046	1,742	52,010
Punjab	301,931	59,639	136,446	55,027	14,640	1,448	34,731
North West Frontier Province	23,269	4,637	8,218	4,827	2,374	348	2,865
Burma	62,349	11,412	27,792	12,414	5,753	119	4,859
Central Provinces	89,969	16,243	40,581	15,577	4,245	26	13,297
Assam	34,495	6,988	16,939	4,015	1,575	67	4,911
Ajmer-Merwara	11,576	1,815	7,256	1,062	218	152	1,073
Coorg	2,087	153	1,153	452	136	1	192
Madras	308,682	33,082	147,968	61,183	21,251	2,848	42,350
Bombay	231,421	18,069	116,744	45,598	8,560	2,370	37,618
Berar	35,109	2,118	17,325	4,810	899	33	9,924
British Baluchistan	4,026	580	1,850	965	252	133	246
Total, 1901	2,304,500	324,403	1,134,598	387,776	120,990	11,211	320,000
Totals — 1900	2,244,998	304,642	1,135,188	372,092	111,375	11,016	306,388
1899	2,201,018	287,456	1,143,768	371,123	110,588	10,079	271,252
1898	2,313,349	299,220	1,181,020	377,715	112,600	9,644	272,752
1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,588	366,258	111,928	9,776	269,081
1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	386,508	116,255	9,137	248,050
1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,342	395,911	121,399	10,864	267,073
1894	2,224,339	310,483	1,137,478	382,153	125,197	7,315	265,516
1893	2,219,345	319,345	1,114,653	385,717	127,145	7,789	259,962
1892	2,093,321	301,669	1,068,235	352,202	111,692	7,028	244,988

No. 22.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	93,592	18,272	34,410	14,576	10,696	56	15,582
United Provinces	259,064	80,415	122,839	22,034	11,293	169	22,314
Punjab	58,656	15,703	7,971	21,038	8,054	26	5,859
North-West Frontier Province	4,732	1,550	390	1,613	781	1	397
Burma	11,279	4,200	1,802	2,842	1,630	18	787
Central Provinces	10,268	3,085	2,180	2,320	1,414	1	1,268
Assam	2,924	578	958	564	390	1	433
Ajmer-Merwara	371	49	70	131	60	2	59
Coorg	823	278	229	185	84	—	47
Madras	382,946	276,002	66,190	15,441	13,781	117	11,415
Bombay	25,444	6,101	10,099	3,741	1,968	14	3,521
Berar	3,054	698	1,084	371	191	2	708
British Baluchistan	76	16	18	29	11	—	2
Total, 1901	853,229	406,952	248,240	84,885	50,353	407	62,392
Totals 1900	774,948	385,884	207,030	82,619	50,649	418	48,348
1899	739,483	367,738	189,664	85,673	49,160	497	44,496
1898	735,361	355,880	196,471	85,115	50,106	602	43,416
1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400
1895	675,023	325,813	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142
1894	671,017	313,707	175,436	89,429	50,747	557	38,974
1893	665,620	308,274	174,378	89,835	49,597	506	37,983
1892	750,747	360,336	192,056	93,817	55,187	758	45,241

No. 23.—Business of Civil Appellate Courts; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration.	Appeals from Decrees.						
	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	42,062	2,277	14,253	2,414	3,707	1,267	18,144
United Provinces	34,447	953	14,374	2,604	4,126	1,463	10,027
Punjab	20,338	829	8,978	1,542	3,077	1,262	4,650
North-West Frontier Province	2,112	72	1,083	110	268	109	470
Burma	5,012	35	2,553	358	1,188	95	783
Central Provinces	5,466	178	2,367	662	899	332	1,028
Assam	1,650	74	500	109	124	34	809
Ajmer-Merwara	142	9	74	14	27	2	16
Coorg	77	—	49	9	10	3	6
Madras	10,518	534	6,130	1,327	1,612	565	9,350
Bombay	8,089	250	2,448	496	547	174	4,174
Berar	636	24	301	32	56	98	125
British Baluchistan	167	8	91	4	21	16	27
Total, 1901	139,716	5,243	53,201	9,681	15,662	5,420	50,509
Totals 1900	135,040	5,152	53,283	9,713	16,318	5,899	44,675
1899	136,939	5,110	53,784	10,420	16,424	6,105	45,004
1898	150,803	5,647	52,279	9,701	16,268	5,553	44,029
1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,051	5,861	47,210
1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,895	49,418
1895	144,738	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339
1894	147,718	6,844	58,466	9,838	17,524	6,087	48,827
1893	149,938	6,245	58,102	10,197	16,774	6,524	52,169
1892	144,249	6,166	54,780	9,823	16,508	5,620	51,251

No. 24.—Business of Civil Appellate Courts.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	4,422	370	1,849	66	626	205	1,306
United Provinces	14,095	163	7,118	341	1,333	740	5,300
Punjab	4,105	225	1,981	93	695	507	604
North-West Frontier Province	168	17	79	1	29	12	30
Burma	262	7	113	22	64	11	45
Central Provinces	469	25	213	7	111	62	51
Assam	130	10	65	2	7	4	42
Ajmer-Merwara	41	4	25	—	5	—	7
Coorg	9	—	4	1	2	—	2
Madras	616	26	289	8	109	53	131
Bombay	241	16	100	9	29	14	73
Berar	311	11	170	27	20	32	51
British Baluchistan	4	—	1	—	3	—	—
Total, 1901	25,773	874	12,007	577	3,033	1,640	7,642
Totals - 1900	21,981	810	10,704	429	2,812	1,532	5,694
1899	21,315	865	11,127	626	2,005	1,591	4,199
1898	29,423	1,219	14,593	1,247	4,375	1,997	5,340
1897	20,031	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
1896	18,931	720	8,486	581	2,343	1,380	4,361
1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,684	1,383	4,236
1894	20,313	777	10,043	635	2,573	1,352	4,931
1893	19,904	718	10,096	572	2,606	1,234	4,678
1892	18,734	727	10,110	571	2,438	1,080	3,793

No 25.—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	
Bengal	313,636	268,528	94,913	158,623	4,162	457	10,373
United Provinces	178,330	217,125	102,027	104,893	5,720	102	4,323
Punjab	158,287	209,080	141,904	59,275	1,066	213	6,622
North-West Frontier Province	20,247	36,642	19,055	16,568	229	25	765
Burma	72,674	124,986	44,793	74,425	1,068	593	3,507
Central Provinces	26,022	40,292	17,034	20,825	606	117	1,710
Assam	30,476	23,034	10,031	11,485	312	42	1,164
Ajmer-Merwara	7,571	9,429	1,741	7,467	35	63	123
Coorg	1,718	2,469	1,768	586	—	39	76
Madras	342,349	490,003	202,667	273,809	4,665	243	8,619
Bombay	171,823	306,375	135,769	123,555	2,846	5,921	38,284
Berar	19,410	27,940	11,444	15,568	266	37	625
British Baluchistan	3,134	5,879	2,031	3,586	7	90	165
TOTAL, 1901	1,345,677	1,761,782	785,177	870,665	21,582	8,002	76,350
TOTALS 1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,308
1899	1,492,148	1,863,910	805,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	135,725
1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	93,567
1895	1,463,101	1,748,641	811,420	850,157	23,935	2,536	60,581
1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,587	21,067	5,367	53,514
1893	1,256,601	1,679,467	808,100	797,336	21,444	6,261	47,555
1892	1,362,147	1,646,189	774,395	799,166	22,089	6,654	45,973

No. 26.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	38,237	11,392	11,782	2,789	5,706	3,971	80	2,517
United Provinces	34,085	12,095	12,335	2,584	3,307	2,128	33	1,603
Punjab	24,804	9,753	5,920	2,631	3,331	1,242	23	1,404
North-West Frontier Province	2,866	1,488	456	359	347	109	9	98
Burma	31,596	3,419	22,007	1,487	1,738	1,226	3	1,716
Central Provinces	4,184	1,978	1,035	268	582	209	—	112
Assam	2,974	395	1,263	189	361	462	4	300
Ajmer-Merwara	136	10	84	6	33	1	—	2
Coorg	240	67	79	19	38	23	—	14
Madras	25,319	6,348	9,667	1,778	4,759	1,213	2	1,552
Bombay	9,569	3,690	2,851	738	1,348	280	14	448
Berar	1,386	520	408	76	231	114	—	37
British Baluchistan	185	36	96	27	8	10	—	8
TOTAL 1901	175,581	51,191	67,983	12,951	22,289	11,188	168	9,811
TOTALS 1900	181,149	54,336	69,978	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,030	10,754	197	8,802
1898	173,187	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,566	202	8,539
1894	155,403	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,718	9,614	151	7,840
1893	156,260	44,639	66,482	12,957	24,088	9,260	238	8,235
1892	153,348	46,929	61,515	13,100	23,258	9,688	156	8,853

No. 27.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to							
	Death.	Transportation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.	To fine of	
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.
Bengal	24	288	36,647	111,355	2,468	14,584	93,061	19,293
United Provinces	146	470	31,521	66,938	7,112	7,553	60,339	6,597
Punjab	102	127	16,620	36,069	2,560	12,088	30,053	5,992
North-West Frontier Province	—	39	2,974	5,413	252	9,331	4,112	1,300
Burma	76	227	14,557	57,124	2,928	3,442	43,869	13,255
Central Provinces	25	87	6,457	11,426	2,889	72	10,344	1,510
Assam	2	16	3,522	7,814	299	273	6,246	1,566
Ajmer-Merwara	1	5	671	6,507	337	20	6,422	85
Coorg	—	5	169	354	32	3	269	85
Madras	57	209	35,177	235,796	4,500	1,892	222,688	13,108
Bombay	59	175	25,592	72,727	1,748	2,476	64,539	8,188
Berar	5	56	1,593	13,357	792	128	12,598	759
British Baluchistan	3	3	295	3,212	24	178	3,007	205
Total, 1901	500	1,707	175,795	628,092	25,941	52,040	556,547	71,943
Totals - 1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	45,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	28,314	48,742	610,754	68,765
1898	461	1,655	167,836	647,638	25,564	41,598	588,184	69,811
1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	559,411	70,371
1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,968	43,591	572,581	71,977
1894	443	1,498	194,093	626,935	22,359	36,516	558,830	68,127
1893	431	1,629	167,593	580,346	20,709	32,256	528,793	72,218
1892	429	1,598	176 637	604,674	19,014	39,245	533,023	72,307

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
£ 56,385	£ 50,300	£ 4,746	6,241	19,918	8,913	1,478	Bengal.
24,784	21,427	2,107	3,862	13,506	11,278	1,815	United Provinces.
26,022	15,847	4,075	2,548	8,715	4,330	1,027	Punjab.
6,311	4,232	708	420	1,490	623	441	North-West Frontier Province.
46,492	37,818	2,360	1,041	7,239	5,547	729	Burma.
5,630	4,998	368	247	4,136	1,601	266	Central Provinces.
4,855	4,533	764	711	2,256	430	125	Assam.
477	340	34	218	375	62	16	Ajmer-Merwara.
234	163	53	16	126	23	4	Coorg.
53,806	43,207	2,006	8,768	16,008	2,888	913	Madras.
19,869	16,619	1,528	10,143	11,811	2,995	643	Bombay.
4,054	3,011	507	266	877	337	113	Berar.
967	758	41	36	196	40	6	British Baluchistan.
249,886	203,253	19,297	34,517	86,653	39,067	7,576	Total, 1901.
£ 250,795	£ 204,380	£ 17,462	42,369	104,178	44,468	9,546	1900
258,729	212,929	16,780	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899
Rs. 39,55,207	Rs. 32,45,717	Rs. 2,93,407	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
36,99,734	30,40,114	3,01,915	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
37,94,411	30,84,055	2,67,560	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896 Totals.
33,41,497	31,85,152	2,45,745	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207	1895
37,51,199	30,57,203	2,32,547	29,005	86,846	34,570	6,255	1894
38,15,388	31,34,173	2,43,108	31,284	86,580	33,105	6,470	1893
38,23,159	31,38,804	2,64,303	33,205	83,323	33,144	6,488	1892

No. 28.—Strength, Cost, Distribution

Administration.	Strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.		
	Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.						Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.
		District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Inspectors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			
										£	£	£
Bengal	9	62	1,934	2,190	4	23,497	27,687	32	252	394,866	14,094	408,960
United Provinces.	6	28	2,212	2,785	392	19,596	25,073	844	8,898	348,910	59,015	407,925
Punjab	4	56	587	1,884	195	10,505	13,227	522	4,123	180,550	50,628	231,178
North-West Frontier Province	1	9	86	300	151	1,826	2,372	77	660	26,543	6,182	32,725
Burma	4	96	221	1,437	470	11,429	13,653	17	117	259,801	9,779	269,580
Central Provinces.	1	26	209	1,214	95	7,090	8,634	18	111	90,133	3,557	93,690
Assam	1	16	241	172	–	2,335	2,764	1	14	48,097	–	48,097
Ajmer-Merwara	–	1	17	93	37	556	704	26	232	5,360	1,806	7,166
Coorg	–	1	4	22	–	191	224	–	–	–	2,736	2,736
Madras	5	61	451	2,573	4	19,603	22,692	–	–	275,281	4,272	279,553
Bombay	2	50	499	4,347	1,140	18,227	24,263	51	286	313,487	30,027	343,514
Berar	1	8	132	430	15	2,315	2,900	117	722	34,254	11,118	45,372
British Baluchistan.	–	3	21	158	86	649	917	20	119	12,158	1,569	13,727
Total, 1901	34	477	6,614	17,611	2,589	117,819	145,110	1,725	15,534	1,990,040	194,783	2,184,823
										£	£	£
1900	33	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,996,532	167,956	2,164,488
1899	33	470	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,009	1,615	14,882	1,920,863	164,105	2,093,968
1898	33	468	6,075	17,577	2,400	115,475	142,055	1,606	14,948	*Rs.* 2,86,50,449	*Rs.* 23,19,649	*Rs.* 3,09,39,597
*1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	2,86,73,440	21,58,292	3,08,15,299
Totals 1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,668	2,74,75,516	21,49,263	2,97,44,864
1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,958	1,015	15,531	2,66,74,402	21,77,497	2,88,51,899
1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,760	113,006	136,908	1,016	15,419	2,58,29,810	20,81,704	2,79,85,674
1893	32	439	1,041	21,382	2,758	112,612	135,332	979	15,171	2,53,35,615	19,14,253	2,72,49,868
1892	31	430	1,052	21,341	2,765	111,942	134,627	888	15,030	2,52,38,973	18,65,653	2,71,04,726

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.									Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force Armed with			Administration.	
District.						Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.		In Cantonments							
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.											
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.		Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
2,742	11,345	397	2,928	619	3,994	400	5,411	81	4,220	24,000	4,884	1,211	19,626	Bengal.	
3,221	10,751	634	2,812	1,142	6,425	633	8,577	532	5,219	22,274	7,437	5,361	14,695	United Provinces.	
1,478	5,812	283	1,724	662	2,878	454	3,592	599	2,994	14,827	7,558	9,933	41	Punjab.	
196	991	25	222	167	723	50	452	210	459	2,599	2,352	518	–	North-West Frontier Prov.	
1,525	9,582	8	535	111	1,192	68	610	107	1,647	12,016	3,626	6,750	1,462	Burma.	
1,184	5,624	115	807	118	564	72	566	160	1,419	7,185	2,899	362	5,235	Central Provinces.	
252	1,075	56	488	91	586	15	200	–	413	2,335	1,194	136	1,350	Assam	
97	509	3	20	11	64	–	–	–	111	593	113	568	492	Ajmer-Merwara.	
31	149	4	42	–	–	4	25	–	33	191	40	14	170	Coorg.	
2,558	15,349	293	2,438	239	1,820	770	5,602	59	3,084	20,136	8,334	4,660	9,798	Madras.	
3,487	13,543	842	3,762	512	2,053	13	101	223	4,854	19,367	7,919	8,588	7,497	Bombay.	
403	1,852	52	325	115	349	62	290	24	677	3,052	1,104	1,979	538	Berar.	
103	460	63	222	13	47	7	56	76	179	735	853	48	–	British Baluchistan.	
17,277	77,042	2,775	16,325	3,800	20,695	2,548	25,482	2,071	25,309	129,310	48,313	40,128	60,904	TOTAL, 1901.	
17,021	75,766	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,623	2,723	25,692	1,969	25,022	127,379	47,919	39,530	59,977	1900	Totals.
16,721	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,689	1,963	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899	
16,317	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	2,844	26,783	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,458	36,703	58,517	1898	
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,737	30,774	57,333	1897	
13,800	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604		2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896	
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337		2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,283	44,759	1895	
13,753	69,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148		2,347	21,305	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894	
13,234	69,827	5,043	34,545	†	†	27,444		2,378	20,323	125,111	55,649	46,230	42,504	1893	
13,318	69,817	5,077	33,592	†	†	27,284		2,331	20,123	124,742	57,107	45,563	41,627	1892	

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

No. 29.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. Cases.		Murder. Cases.		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases.		Dacoity. Cases.		Cattle Theft. Cases.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Bengal	5,399	1,737	528	106	9,471	1,949	400	99	2,880	1,045
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	69	26	11	3	471	152	2	—	36	28
United Provinces	2,150	925	543	201	8,592	3,152	425	93	3,903	830
Punjab	1,888	392	497	163	5,977	1,316	161	31	6,366	1,270
North-West Frontier Province.	229	140	246	109	1,187	371	82	12	245	39
Burma	334	207	326	125	6,975	2,395	73	30	4,278	982
Rangoon	14	4	6	—	186	81	—	—	5	2
Central Provinces	271	167	150	84	1,127	498	59	28	2,225	1,311
Assam	394	373	62	23	895	319	21	3	582	191
Coorg	14	8	7	2	28	5	6	2	23	5
Madras	2,211	663	510	140	4,012	1,056	848	118	4,807	1,814
Bombay	1,535	371	309	133	2,655	796	1,046	276	3,952	1,655
Town and Island of Bombay.	54	44	14	6	509	340	—	—	17	13
Berar	137	31	46	7	411	97	98	23	287	122
Total, 1901	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	9,307
Totals 1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,996	935	34,498	15,001
1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062
1898	15,746	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426
1896	10,370	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,480	2,697	587	23,296	9,074
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,998	14,518	2,068	494	19,897	7,682
1894	10,182	5,133	2,645	929	26,163	11,561	1,785	414	18,824	7,226
1893	10,785	5,384	2,592	925	27,607	12,156	1,483	388	22,309	7,895
1892	10,874	5,052	2,523	968	26,924	12,024	1,768	467	26,405	8,496

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft. Cases.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases.		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases.		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Administrations.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
46,260	9,191	55,893	4,712	3,440	2,528	31,415	29,825	Bengal.
2,956	1,456	313	171	152	80	3,100	3,480	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
52,808	8,237	73,291	5,825	5,502	4,634	20,383	18,361	United Provinces.
11,425	3,112	20,160	2,420	4,777	3,843	11,338	10,179	Punjab.
1,538	333	2,067	274	729	545	1,261	957	North-West Frontier Province.
13,683	4,373	3,031	1,039	3,538	2,716	5,310	4,275	Burma.
1,012	400	197	40	126	91	9,207	7,829	Rangoon.
9,595	2,119	6,507	1,576	394	281	3,752	3,361	Central Provinces.
4,876	975	2,205	269	113	54	1,537	1,275	Assam.
233	77	82	19	—	—	41	32	Coorg.
20,403	6,541	17,759	4,300	1,813	918	122,667	115,742	Madras.
13,399	5,615	8,644	1,953	4,472	3,081	531	407	Bombay.
3,571	2,593	497	245	90	83	474	430	Town and Island of Bombay.
1,704	544	1,707	300	66	23	5,269	5,268	Berar.
183,463	46,566	192,353	23,143	25,212	18,877	216,285	201,421	Total, 1901.
210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	1900.
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,392	18,501	178,570	164,197	1899.
143,957	43,151	140,081	17,054	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,508	1898.
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,011	169,439	154,621	1897.
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,859	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,677	1896. Totals.
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,867	1895.
162,655	49,388	159,210	15,135	16,648	12,776	157,085	144,379	1894.
168,269	52,832	135,055	16,311	17,622	13,561	146,355	134,557	1893.
172,524	54,449	142,099	17,198	17,103	13,357	149,161	135,639	1892.

No. 30.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Male.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	8	40	89	20,500	492	20,992	101,807	4,060	105,957	122,397	4,552	126,049
United Provinces	6	44	5	29,799	1,094	30,893	75,246	4,339	79,585	105,045	5,433	110,478
Punjab	4	23	20	14,178	304	14,482	46,633	1,570	48,203	60,811	1,874	62,685
North-West Frontier Province	...	5	2	1,293	56	1,349	9,083	397	9,480	10,376	453	10,829
Burma	7	26	—	11,963	111	12,074	26,046	857	26,903	38,009	968	38,977
Central Provinces	3	15	1	5,273	247	5,520	11,801	1,109	12,910	17,074	1,356	18,430
Assam	—	9	15	1,577	30	1,607	8,104	353	8,457	9,681	383	10,064
Ajmer-Merwara	—	1	—	478	15	493	1,453	130	1,583	1,931	145	2,076
Coorg	—	1	25	145	—	145	515	22	537	660	22	682
Madras	7	11	304	13,308	313	13,621	97,914	4,976	102,890	111,222	5,289	116,511
Bombay	3	14	33	12,254	356	12,610	82,460	6,121	88,581	94,714	6,477	101,191
Berar	2	5	—	1,685	81	1,766	3,587	284	3,871	5,272	365	5,637
British Baluchistan	—	2	6	171	10	181	1,389	57	1,446	1,560	67	1,627
Total, 1901	40	196	500	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,128	24,275	490,403	578,752	27,384	606,136
Totals 1900	41	190	501	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,689	30,368	593,057	670,067	33,138	703,205
1899	41	191	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637
1898	40	191	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,670	25,016	576,686
1897	40	192	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	191	495	97,883	3,178	101,061	453,082	23,098	476,180	550,965	26,276	577,241
1895	40	192	496	93,405	3,017	96,422	438,455	22,094	460,549	531,860	25,111	556,971
1894	39	196	497	92,234	2,862	95,096	415,973	20,404	436,377	508,207	23,266	531,473
1893	37	200	623	92,261	3,035	95,296	430,847	20,989	451,836	523,108	24,024	547,132
1892	37	202	502	92,477	3,139	95,616	415,525	21,870	437,395	508,002	25,009	533,011

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
101,173	4,039	105,212	21,224	513	21,737	20,861	533	21,394	Bengal.
77,250	4,472	81,722	27,795	961	28,756	28,286	1,028	29,314	United Provinces.
47,672	1,541	49,213	13,139	333	13,472	13,488	328	13,816	Punjab.
9,276	434	9,710	1,100	19	1,119	1,191	43	1,234	North-West Frontier Province.
26,411	835	27,246	11,598	133	11,731	11,795	120	11,915	Burma.
12,932	1,118	14,050	4,142	238	4,380	4,549	248	4,797	Central Provinces.
8,200	361	8,561	1,481	22	1,503	1,600	33	1,633	Assam.
710	52	762	1,221	93	1,314	451	19	470	Ajmer-Merwara.
576	21	597	84	1	85	112	1	113	Coorg.
98,274	4,999	103,273	12,948	290	13,238	12,711	309	13,020	Madras.
83,730	6,122	89,852	10,984	355	11,339	11,588	399	11,987	Bombay.
3,954	303	4,257	1,318	62	1,380	1,429	55	1,484	Berar.
1,357	60	1,417	203	7	210	197	8	205	British Baluchistan.
471,515	24,357	495,872	107,237	3,027	110,264	108,268	3,124	111,382	Total, 1901.
557,482	30,029	587,511	112,585	3,109	115,694	114,854	3,253	118,107	1900
457,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899
452,060	22,245	474,305	99,610	2,771	102,380	103,517	2,927	106,446	1898
539,861	29,256	569,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,989	3,277	113,266	1897
444,413	22,894	467,307	106,552	3,382	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896 — Totals.
433,867	21,922	455,789	97,993	3,189	101,182	97,869	3,216	101,085	1895
414,908	20,254	435,162	93,299	3,012	96,311	92,236	2,941	95,177	1894
430,918	21,162	452,080	92,190	2,862	95,052	91,976	2,988	94,964	1893
415,863	21,980	437,843	92,139	3,029	95,168	93,061	3,142	96 203	1892

No. 31.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.									
	Christians.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	321	26	14,440	349	22,324	1,002	191	8	1,339	70
United Provinces	78	8	5,318	265	25,340	1,951	—	—	—	—
Punjab	20	2	11,205	343	5,478	200	4	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	3,400	123	176	2	—	—	—	—
Burma	151	5	864	20	630	9	12,514	537	584	6
Central Provinces	21	—	453	30	3,119	394	11	3	1,498	198
Assam	4	—	1,307	18	1,899	137	7	—	278	8
Ajmer-Merwara	4	—	198	19	492	63	1	—	—	—
Coorg	15	1	34	—	104	6	—	—	47	—
Madras	524	60	2,979	74	28,625	2,769	—	—	1	—
Bombay	376	14	5,339	159	13,415	1,474	27	4	79	2
Berar	43	19	330	28	1,157	123	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, 1901	1,557	135	45,867	1,437	102,759	8,130	12,755	552	3,826	284
TOTALS 1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	559
1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	593	4,321	345
1898	2,039	158	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	630	3,637	231
1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,683	128,962	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
1896	1,737	97	45,803	1,453	102,586	7,992	16,486	787	4,660	383
1895	2,309	77	43,621	1,425	102,880	7,761	14,967	678	3,731	441
1894	2,119	96	42,192	1,302	101,963	7,098	15,248	627	3,229	354
1893	2,046	116	44,697	1,591	105,434	7,264	11,649	513	2,777	287
1892	2,239	153	45,871	1,513	109,366	8,598	11,838	623	3,185	302

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
352	33	28,732	1,033	8,432	347	1,099	42	3,360	4	1,020	1	34,235	1,450	Bengal.
233	61	22,908	1,695	6,815	445	780	23	1,059	2	965	—	28,712	2,222	United Provinces.
114	7	13,963	444	2,360	80	270	5	323	—	37	1	16,347	544	Punjab.
14	—	3,050	117	459	8	53	—	29	—	2	—	3,545	125	North-West Frontier Province.
102	12	12,248	434	2,260	123	133	8	3,736	33	1,301	22	4,706	522	Burma.
76	38	4,322	485	684	110	20	1	312	1	43	—	4,747	633	Central Provinces.
3	1	2,945	150	498	11	49	1	254	1	40	—	3,201	162	Assam.
19	8	595	63	81	11	—	—	No information.						Ajmer-Merwara.
2	2	156	4	36	1	6	—	43	—	16	—	141	7	Coorg.
656	260	25,097	2,000	5,954	604	422	39	2,966	12	858	3	28,305	2,888	Madras.
95	55	17,093	1,355	1,929	233	119	10	2,001	7	78	—	17,157	1,646	Bombay.
12	5	1,276	145	227	17	15	3	132	2	106	—	1,292	168	Berar.
1,678	482	132,385	7,925	29,735	1,999	2,966	132	19,215	62	4,466	27	142,388	10,367	TOTAL, 1901.
2,163	606	155,223	9,778	35,767	2,693	3,473	217	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,858	1900
1,399	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,135	165	18,891	85	4,481	18	140,721	9,672	1899
1,490	374	130,758	7,880	28,814	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	63	4,506	13	140,813	10,462	1898
1,994	559	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	281	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,327	367	136,023	8,025	30,773	2,102	3,149	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896
1,306	426	133,238	7,693	29,521	2,046	3,353	218	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,039	10,291	1895
1,517	308	131,256	7,005	28,922	1,944	3,056	220	17,861	48	7,571	24	139,319	9,405	1894
1,699	352	133,854	7,389	27,962	1,874	3,088	156	11,469	46	10,013	19	129,781	8,152	1893
1,884	348	138,866	8,528	28,784	2,134	2,965	179	5,280	9	15,990	46	134,258	8,954	1892

TOTALS.

No. 32.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	20,851	533	21,384	23,021	406	23,427	707	15	812	573	15	588	1,104	762	1,095	38	29	38	27	28	28
United Provinces	28,286	1,028	29,314	23,804	819	24,623	1,116	44	1,160	665	47	712	842	797	840	39	43	40	24	46	24
Punjab	13,113	320	13,433	16,547	279	16,826	501	8	509	353	9	362	1,262	872	1,253	38	25	38	27	28	27
North-West Frontier Province	1,135	40	1,175	1,107	36	1,143	37	1	38	15	—	15	975	900	973	33	25	32	13	—	13
Burma	11,795	120	11,915	6,455	68	6,523	306	3	309	181	—	181	547	567	547	26	25	26	15	—	15
Central Provinces	4,540	248	4,797	3,958	203	4,161	129	8	137	126	6	132	870	818	867	28	31	28	28	24	28
Assam	1,600	33	1,633	1,637	43	1,680	66	2	68	39	1	40	1,023	1,319	1,029	41	71	42	24	31	25
Ajmer-Merwara	451	19	470	164	9	173	7	1	8	17	—	17	364	473	368	16	26	16	38	—	36
Coorg	107	1	108	70	1	71	4	–	4	17	1	18	652	935	654	35	28	35	158	935	166
Madras	12,711	309	13,020	6,041	155	6,196	304	10	314	275	8	283	475	501	476	24	31	24	22	26	22
Bombay	11,588	399	11,987	11,401	154	11,555	398	7	405	416	3	419	984	386	964	34	18	34	36	8	35
Berar	1,429	55	1,484	954	49	1,003	29	1	30	36	1	37	668	904	676	20	24	21	25	18	25
Total, 1901	107,615	3,105	110,720	95,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,713	91	2,804	884	719	880	34	32	34	25	29	25
Totals 1900	114,108	3,230	173,638	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,698	99	3,796	3,828	129	3,957	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34
Totals 1899	100,905	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
Totals 1898	103,097	2,923	106,019	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,827	126	3,953	2,599	78	2,677	915	898	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
Totals 1897	109,586	3,271	112,857	106,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	974	39	47	39	39	49	40
Totals 1896	100,029	3,268	103,296	94,164	2,840	97,004	3,946	138	4,084	2,765	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	28
Totals 1895	97,519	3,206	100,725	98,262	3,023	101,285	4,177	149	4,326	2,550	129	2,679	1,208	943	1,006	43	46	43	26	40	27
Totals 1894	91,914	2,934	94,848	94,918	2,783	97,701	3,615	112	3,727	2,920	100	3,020	1,033	943	1,030	39	38	39	32	34	32
Totals 1893	91,522	2,980	94,502	83,312	2,441	85,753	3,200	102	3,302	2,228	68	2,296	910	879	907	35	34	35	24	23	24
Totals 1892	92,658	3,135	95,774	103,845	3,144	106,989	3,523	112	3,635	3,334	109	3,443	1,121	1,003	1,117	38	36	38	36	35	36

No. 33.—Number of Convicts Admitted who had been Previously Convicted.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age).					
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	38,615	1,455	40,070	3,646	72	1,002	18	680	21	5,328	111	5,439	13·79	7·62	13·57	226	16	242	18	–	18
United Provinces	30,736	2,224	32,960	1,735	115	908	45	745	32	3,388	192	3,580	11·02	8·63	10·86	226	59	285	61	7	68
Punjab	16,707	545	17,252	1,669	16	537	5	548	7	2,754	28	2,782	16·00	5·00	16·00	93	6	99	22	–	22
North-West Frontier Province	3,576	125	3,701	158	1	54	2	61	–	273	3	276	8·00	2·00	7·00	7	–	7	1	–	1
Burma	14,743	577	15,320	2,104	27	771	6	646	9	3,521	42	3,563	23·88	7·28	23·26	65	7	72	7	2	9
Central Provinces	5,102	634	5,736	792	44	296	19	279	19	1,367	82	1,449	26·79	12·93	25·26	55	27	82	23	4	27
Assam	3,495	163	3,658	211	9	58	–	31	1	300	10	310	8·58	6·13	8·47	2	1	3	–	–	–
Ajmer-Merwara	695	82	777	61	3	78	2	–	–	130	5	144	20·00	6·1	18·53	19	3	22	8	1	9
Coorg	200	7	207	8	–	1	–	8	–	17	–	17	11·80	–	10·83	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madras	32,130	2,904	35,034	3,314	47	676	10	560	14	4,550	71	4,621	14·16	2·44	13·19	458	226	684	47	10	57
Bombay	19,236	1,653	20,889	2,236	63	617	24	618	13	3,471	100	3,571	18·00	6·00	17·10	95	55	150	8	1	9
Berar	1,530	170	1,700	171	11	61	3	65	3	297	17	314	19·41	10·00	18·47	4	4	8	3	2	5
Total, 1901	166,765	10,539	177,304	16,105	408	5,059	134	4,241	119	25,405	661	26,066	15·23	6·27	14·70	1,250	404	1,654	198	27	225
Totals 1900	196,631	13,294	209,925	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,719	95	28,802	707	29,509	14·65	5·32	14·06	1,717	510	2,227	250	18	268
1899	165,103	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,744	74	3,937	95	23,508	479	23,987	14·24	4·86	13·71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
1898	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,661	131	3,676	106	23,668	686	24,354	14·43	6·48	13·95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
1897	201,831	13,860	215,691	19,475	633	6,004	178	4,385	100	29,864	911	30,775	14·38	6·57	14·22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
1896	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,899	536	4,803	124	3,865	91	24,567	751	25,318	14·34	7·01	13·91	1,326	367	1,693	195	21	216
1895	167,508	10,382	177,890	15,423	477	4,561	106	3,670	91	23,654	674	24,328	14·12	6·49	13·68	1,396	426	1,822	190	23	213
1894	164,751	9,477	174,228	14,371	380	4,318	106	3,482	83	22,171	569	22,740	13·40	6·00	13·05	1,515	307	1,822	188	19	207
1893	166,603	9,771	176,374	13,503	344	4,262	93	3,326	77	21,091	514	21,605	12·66	5·26	12·25	1,699	352	2,051	190	11	201
1892	172,499	11,189	183,688	13,394	430	3,934	101	3,084	83	20,412	614	21,026	11·83	5·49	11·45	1,884	348	2,232	189	6	195

No. 34.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Hospital Charges.		
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.
		Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Bengal	21,394	4,92,131	23 1	6,96,809	32 10	1,11,056	5 3	136 11
United Provinces	29,314	4,23,394	14 7	7,49,452	25 11	71,533	2 7	61 11
Punjab	13,433	3,15,797	23 8	3,22,679	24 1	53,680	4 0	105 7
North-West Frontier Province	1,175	40,604	34 9	26,981	23 3	2,811	2 6	74 0
Burma	11,915	3,21,654	27 0	3,31,875	28 0	22,795	1 15	73 12
Central Provinces	4,797	1,13,935	23 12	1,74,995	36 8	15,487	3 4	113 5
Assam	1,633	28,404	17 6	70,528	43 5	8,207	5 0	120 6
Ajmer-Merwara	470	8,546	18 3	10,400	22 4	625	1 5	82 5
Coorg	113	5,153	47 8	6,044	54 7	232	2 2	60 14
Madras	13,020	2,55,772	19 10	4,81,996	37 8	26,610	2 1	84 13
Bombay	11,909	2,24,759	18 14	4,68,775	30 6	40,319	3 6	99 7
Berar	1,484	36,781	24 13	64,268	43 5	3,251	2 3	108 6
British Baluchistan	206	7,729	37 8	7,317	35 13	231	1 0	32 12
TOTAL, 1901	110,863	22,74,659	20 8	34,12,119	30 15	3,56,837	3 4	94 0
Totals 1900	116,812	22,49,159	19 4	36,96,142	31 12	3,50,489	3 0	92 10
1899	103,412	22,23,878	21 8	25,87,357	25 2	2,92,941	2 13	90 4
1898	105,662	21,49,989	20 6	30,31,736	28 5	3,42,940	3 4	86 13
1897	112,509	22,14,212	19 11	39,09,175	34 14	3,55,282	3 3	80 5
1896	103,187	21,89,809	21 4	27,38,724	26 11	3,19,936	3 2	78 5
1895	100,412	22,00,290	21 15	23,72,681	23 12	2,85,169	2 13	65 15
1894	94,854	20,95,081	22 1	22,74,728	23 15	1,97,779	2 1	53 1
1893	94,511	19,99,906	21 3	24,39,862	25 15	1,85,864	1 15	56 5
1892	95,803	19,61,688	20 8	26,01,067	27 4	1,89,410	2 0	52 2

PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Clothing and Bedding.		Miscellaneous.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Administrations.
Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.			
Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	
95,542	4 8	2,29,633	10 9	16,25,171	75 15	Bengal.
85,332	2 15	1,13,126	3 8	14,42,837	49 4	United Provinces.
44,378	3 5	1,23,515	9 4	8,60,049	64 2	Punjab.
4,063	3 8	12,691	10 12	87,150	74 6	North-West Frontier Province.
27,681	2 5	91,869	7 9	7,95,874	66 13	Burma.
24,660	5 2	40,674	8 7	3,69,751	77 1	Central Provinces.
11,150	6 14	16,357	9 15	1,34,646	82 8	Assam.
1,227	2 10	1,319	2 10	22,117	47 0	Ajmer-Merwara.
817	7 11	591	1 7	12,837	113 3	Coorg.
25,680	2 0	1,05,190	6 15	8,95,248	68 2	Madras.
31,304	2 10	82,492	6 15	8,47,649	71 3	Bombay.
7,123	4 3	8,009	5 6	1,19,432	80 8	Berar.
838	4 2	1,316	8 12	17,931	87 3	British Baluchistan.
3,59,795	3 4	8,27,282	7 8	72,30,692	65 3	TOTAL, 1901.
4,27,012	3 11	8,62,472	6 14	75,35,274	65 0	1900
3,48,046	3 6	7,44,023	6 15	61,96,245	59 11	1899
3,52,406	3 6	7,20,290	7 0	65,97,361	62 8	1898
3,54,743	3 3	7,63,336	6 7	75,96,798	67 8	1897
3,45,299	3 6	6,52,106	6 2	62,45,874	60 9	1896
2,95,607	2 15	5,83,367	5 9	57,37,114	57 2	1895
3,06,511	3 4	7,42,657	7 7	56,16,756	58 12	1894
3,01,158	3 3	7,75,229	8 0	57,02,019	60 5	1893
2,93,200	3 1	7,97,786	8 3	58,43,211	61 0	1892

Totals.

No. 35.—Offences committed by Convicts and Punishments inflicted.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Convicts.	Offences.		Punishments inflicted.						Total Punishments.
		Criminal Offences.	Breaches of Jail Rules.	By Criminal Courts.	Solitary Confinement.	Penal Diet.	Solitary Confinement with Penal Diet.	Corporal Punishments.	Other Punishment.	
Bengal	19,181	49	40,267	44	1,316	736	80	220	38,488	40,884
United Provinces	27,527	19	42,788	19	2,532	1,645	108	240	38,278	42,822
Punjab	12,644	123	37,951	109	5,033	209	252	168	32,303	38,074
North-West Frontier Province.	881	5	1,541	4	240	23	86	7	1,179	1,548
Burma	11,510	48	36,635	48	1,517	7,089	376	289	26,764	36,083
Central Provinces	4,465	12	5,795	12	195	194	9	200	5,403	6,013
Assam	1,463	21	1,503	20	50	18	1	25	1,415	1,529
Ajmer-Merwara	441	—	140	—	12	—	—	8	120	140
Coorg	97	1	266	1	1	41	2	10	211	266
Madras	10,813	13	13,924	13	479	525	15	45	13,237	14,314
Bombay	10,422	23	10,746	23	670	789	130	141	9,085	10,838
Berar	1,389	3	904	2	37	43	15	19	800	916
Total, 1901	100,833	317	192,460	295	12,091	11,912	1,074	1,372	167,283	194,027
Totals 1900	104,023	264	186,380	254	10,396	12,989	1,046	1,511	162,224	188,420
1899	93,590	340	184,442	335	9,606	15,798	1,044	1,686	157,852	186,321
1898	96,352	308	184,192	316	13,016	16,980	1,971	1,691	150,636	184,560
1897	101,832	339	164,563	328	14,637	14,730	2,711	1,634	130,851	164,891
1896	95,032	336	159,779	319	14,830	15,155	2,794	1,753	125,248	160,099
1895	93,129	295	146,916	285	12,861	15,150	4,890	1,574	112,553	147,314
1894	87,993	373	137,712	362	12,346	13,517	4,851	1,692	105,056	138,079
1893	87,490	375	133,868	363	13,940	14,595	4,309	1,891	98,184	134,172
1892	88,738	524	112,323	576	10,559	12,646	7,727	2,077	79,198	112,845

No. 36.—Convict Settlement of Port Blair.

Number.		1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Convicts	M.	10,087	9,862	9,719	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217	12,038
	F.	803	753	726	722	712	677	683	704	730	739
Conditionally released Convicts	M	53	40	44	54	47	56	52	51	44	45
	F.	8	1	5	3	10	4	21	22	13	1
Received	M.	635	731	817	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219	1,733
	F.	76	73	49	56	47	66	66	91	75	71
Released from all causes	M.	458	473	548	427	425	696	283	336	215	283
	F.	94	94	65	47	46	80	38	44	32	43
Life Convicts	M.	7,883	7,995	8,129	8,235	8,437	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204	9,487
	F.	790	742	713	711	696	660	670	692	714	711
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M.	18,480	14,842	14,092	15,689	13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319	19,057
	F.	1,003	1,087	1,149	1,216	1,089	1,056	890	1,148	1,290	1,451
Daily Average Sick		658	566	570	531	485	532	523	646	629	616
Died	M.	487	328	264	278	236	268	302	449	433	429
	F.	19	24	13	12	13	11	21	26	17	32
Ratio per million of deaths from all causes		51.51	31.07	30.71	31.09	23.29	27.20	27.02	42.21	40.40	36.90
Christians (mainly native)	M.	2	30	29	27	30	32	35	38	40	42
	F.	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2
Hindus	M.	6,153	6,074	6,035	5,966	5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447	6,895
	F.	521	488	466	460	453	422	427	435	456	459
Muhammadans	M.	2,626	2,581	2,542	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840	3,001
	F.	261	250	242	242	238	236	238	251	257	259
Buddhists	M	1,191	1,087	1,035	1,332	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,830	2,014
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8
Other Religions	M	66	61	60	47	43	50	53	63	84	86
	F.	18	16	16	19	17	18	17	18	9	11
Under 16		1	—	8	1	—	1	—	1	23	6
16 to 40		7,970	6,263	6,020	6,541	6,237	6,822	7,291	7,385	7,241	7,394
40 to 60		2,398	3,704	3,677	3,369	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945	4,472
Above 60		497	610	676	472	972	555	466	769	635	607
Former occupation of Male Convicts:											
Agriculturists		5,395	5,249	5,307	5,561	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,286	6,580	7,177
Labourers		1,006	1,002	1,011	973	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347
Artisans		1,177	1,164	1,146	1,175	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,128	1,136	1,169
Others no occupation		2,486	2,318	2,237	2,156	2,066	2,083	2,155	2,221	2,271	2,345
Convicted of Murder		7,534	7,418	7,351	7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010
„ Dacoity		1,543	1,498	1,493	1,664	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262	2,558
„ other offences		1,750	1,641	1,557	1,501	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875	2,163
Receipts	Rupees	676,769	778,887	417,389	450,990	677,077	802,661	545,511	616,348	567,569	658,467
Expenditure	„	1,485,061	1,557,132	1,409,442	1,301,248	1,641,610	1,682,550	1,569,937	1,586,248	1,731,831	1,746,659

No. 37.—Number and Description of Registered Documents, and Value of Property transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.		
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	442	971,273	283,524	1,254,797	182,879	1,437,676	12,997,291	1,763,844	14,761,135	110,121	58,928
United Provinces	264	154,274	35,068	189,342	36,930	226,272	6,459,703	630,509	7,090,212	31,888	17,328
Punjab	271	46,629	13,152	59,781	5,668	65,449	2,033,982	92,323	2,126,305	12,707	7,612
North-West Frontier Province	28	7,988	972	8,960	440	9,400	313,934	12,004	325,938	1,921	561
Burma	148	26,557	1,188	27,745	3,363	31,108	2,163,880	205,750	2,369,630	7,164	2,929
Central Provinces	91	18,763	2,741	21,504	3,483	24,987	606,738	30,814	637,552	6,421	3,146
Assam	27	34,232	5,682	39,914	5,718	45,632	432,955	112,310	545,265	3,679	2,286
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1,549	205	1,754	148	1,902	52,000	2,431	54,431	318	106
Coorg	9	802	163	965	424	1,389	25,932	14,569	40,501	235	191
Madras	438	672,592	278,014	950,606	36,345	986,951	13,065,202	709,728	13,774,930	96,002	65,120
Bombay	257	163,521	18,771	182,292	4,541	186,833	6,113,038	185,258	6,298,296	36,245	18,086
Berar	81	32,663	4,445	37,108	1,627	38,735	898,208	26,597	924,805	6,996	3,605
British Baluchistan	13	417	5	422	85	507	*	*	*	100	36
Total, 1901-2	2,076	2,131,260	643,930	2,775,190	281,651	3,056,841	45,162,863	3,786,135	48,948,998	313,797	179,848
							£	£	£	£	£
Totals 1900-01	2,061	2,087,259	645,974	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	3,816,146	48,771,628	312,621	176,760
1899-0	2,077	1,886,886	627,854	2,514,740	258,121	2,772,861	43,756,231	3,593,270	47,349,501	289,416	176,288
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	265,957	2,828,132	63,16,57,767	5,85,77,375	69,02,35,142	43,81,278	26,75,612
1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	694.197	2,747,243	299,600	3,046,843	66,85,84,249	5,72,13,316	72,57,97,565	48,41,078	27,02,267
1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	310,847	2,901,174	70,31,70,145	5,99,96,834	76,31,66,979	45,70,689	26,72,267
1895-6	1,984	1,817,767	565,456	2,383,223	293,795	2,677,018	62,97,95,939	6,01,20,156	68,99,16,095	42,35,209	26,08,670
1894-5	1,965	1,826,635	588,054	2,414,689	296,062	2,710,751	61,17,01,887	5,78,57,969	66,95,59,850	41,73,007	25,15,784
1893-4	1,951	1,793,406	577,725	2,371,131	294,791	2,665,922	57,40,26,268	5,48,93,552	62,89,19,820	41,59,226	24,27,477
1892-3	1,889	1,729,850	582,360	2,312,210	284,289	2,596,499	57,70,50,003	5,81,75,517	63,52,25,520	42,03,875	23,01,546

* Figures not available.

No. 38.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure, Charged Against Revenue or Capital, with Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances (in India and England).

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue : India	59,161,219	59,866,681	60,092,747	63,058,104	65,199,133	62,294,825	64,063,545	67,353,254	68,373,621	75,054,215	75,853,317
Gross Revenue : England	257,919	220,231	193,454	203,385	223,417	327,107	193,662	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208
TOTAL	60,419,138	60,086,912	60,286,201	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525
Expenditure Charged to Revenue : India	43,132,749	44,307,981	45,490,718	47,092,049	48,796,514	47,962,778	51,631,751	48,051,745	49,469,695	56,401,130	54,025,627
Expenditure Charged to Revenue : England	15,974,699	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655
TOTAL	59,107,448	60,642,522	61,317,533	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,354,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282
Net Revenue in India	16,028,470	15,558,700	14,602,029	15,966,055	16,402,619	14,332,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	18,903,926	18,653,085	21,827,690
Net Expenditure in England	15,716,780	16,114,308	15,633,361	15,503,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447
Ultimate Result : Surplus or	311,690	—	—	402,073	1,022,666	—	—	2,040,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243
Ultimate Result : Deficit	—	—	*-555,608*	*-1,031,733*	—	*-1,136,682*	*-3,573,807*	—	—	—	—
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—Capital outlay on Railways : India	1,020,460	1,269,187	1,249,051	1,769,252	1,570,214	1,582,746	1,615,340	2,076,783	1,332,375	787,863	2,070,400
Railways : England	861,309	1,034,673	711,971	799,811	679,562	1,146,843	809,010	766,839	605,337	647,002	853,201
Irrigation Works : India	477,887	347,859	440,033	390,548	462,408	590,798	454,771	432,373	587,483	582,606	540,234
Irrigation Works : England	8,948	5,808	13,113	4,543	3,612	2,561	6,573	3,321	10,477	7,877	7,317
TOTAL	2,371,604	2,657,527	2,414,168	2,964,154	2,724,796	3,322,948	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,035,672	2,025,348	4,071,152
Capital charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities : England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—
Total charges, including Capital Expenditure : India	44,631,096	45,925,027	47,179,802	49,251,849	50,838,136	50,136,322	53,701,862	51,160,901	51,889,553	57,771,599	57,236,261
Total charges, including Capital Expenditure : England	16,847,956	17,375,022	16,551,899	16,511,721	16,286,544	16,945,240	17,013,846	17,073,357	17,008,660	23,778,186	18,229,173
TOTAL	61,479,052	63,300,049	63,731,701	65,763,570	67,124,680	67,081,562	70,715,708	68,234,258	68,898,213	81,549,785	75,465,434
Closing Cash Balance : India	11,524,070	10,181,171	17,043,726	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301
Closing Cash Balance : England	4,122,626	2,268,388	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137
TOTAL	15,646,696	12,449,559	18,344,290	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438

No. 39.—General Statement of the Gross Revenue in India and England;

in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Heads of Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Principal Heads of Revenue:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	15,977,183	16,603,552	17,059,739	16,938,848	17,467,303	15,982,993	17,122,428	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018
Opium	5,341,587	5,328,787	4,418,381	4,882,505	4,749,281	4,272,825	3,453,181	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,852,022
Salt	5,757,455	5,770,736	5,485,917	5,777,166	5,907,897	5,614,470	5,720,483	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,034	5,939,310
Stamps	2,841,437	2,965,693	3,006,234	3,083,787	3,151,370	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406
Excise	3,411,509	3,494,992	3,592,382	3,685,118	3,814,044	3,742,800	3,659,636	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681
Provincial Rates	2,335,224	2,470,999	2,343,047	2,360,769	2,471,337	2,357,903	2,482,194	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154
Customs	1,134,192	1,078,422	1,121,582	2,569,070	3,344,852	2,994,318	3,094,197	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019
Assessed Taxes	1,101,382	1,124,094	1,159,447	1,205,378	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310
Forest	993,721	1,060,888	1,148,682	1,087,699	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355
Registration	266,536	286,709	277,431	278,800	283,247	305,514	324,363	294,117	288,089	312,558	312,945
Tributes from Native States	517,307	526,741	516,225	520,046	528,201	601,168	589,352	606,468	615,028	577,823	583,545
Total	39,678,032	40,711,583	40,129,067	42,390,081	44,048,894	41,461,605	42,102,848	44,455,218	43,654,330	45,297,105	46,601,765
Interest	588,858	578,155	582,655	542,536	547,694	710,742	580,644	706,285	605,815	651,479	785,680
Post Office	964,236	992,583	1,040,842	1,087,877	1,142,330	1,188,983	1,252,775	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709
Telegraph	613,440	624,516	639,192	651,488	722,967	713,940	872,712	720,536	832,673	895,816	908,109
Mint	140,031	206,886	151,570	23,399	27,276	104,423	121,370	51,954	345,091	3,172,875	555,369
Receipts by Civil Departments:											
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	250,562	251,629	248,270	246,988	251,916	237,456	237,942	245,909	236,017	228,631	232,211
Jails	207,531	206,131	204,127	205,919	208,199	205,822	204,186	205,702	226,905	245,121	250,522
Police	254,360	263,978	278,354	270,815	278,594	291,277	298,887	290,803	284,190	298,895	293,576
Marine	148,276	104,570	101,616	103,255	112,916	106,985	133,816	127,109	136,454	154,463	145,439
Education	141,149	140,192	144,118	142,689	146,482	147,188	145,012	153,898	158,326	162,470	173,335
Medical	42,172	47,712	49,897	53,919	55,714	62,293	60,071	57,548	62,569	63,826	70,243
Scientific and other Minor Departments	60,177	57,461	60,903	61,890	68,787	67,795	69,012	70,055	80,583	89,670	95,872
Total	1,104,227	1,071,673	1,087,285	1,085,475	1,122,608	1,118,816	1,148,926	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,261,198

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS:											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	245,420	234,827	242,005	234,078	233,110	228,589	225,169	208,568	204,701	194,113	194,536
Stationery and Printing	55,606	53,894	56,332	56,808	56,191	57,000	53,336	58,083	59,659	55,625	62,913
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,628	—	—	25,494
Miscellaneous	281,104	275,487	286,180	353,462	304,852	316,410	315,701	383,957	293,406	279,754	345,057
TOTAL	582,130	564,208	584,517	644,348	594,153	602,599	594,206	679,236	557,826	529,492	628,000
RAILWAYS:											
State Railways (Gross Receipts)	10,941,299	10,543,190	11,252,715	12,101,386	12,372,426	11,759,711	12,696,340	13,075,980	14,653,223	16,953,797	19,277,226
Guaranteed Companies (Nett Traffic Receipts)	2,328,745	2,162,942	2,255,875	2,033,540	2,183,492	1,756,109	1,467,595	2,055,115	1,907,215	1,316,899	914,989
Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	22,040	11,922	22,702	27,796	16,835	16,035	9,926	29,439	27,407	22,033	33,753
TOTAL	13,292,084	12,718,054	13,531,292	14,162,722	14,572,753	13,531,855	14,173,861	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,029	20,225,968
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Direct Receipts	936,491	1,007,153	899,790	913,725	852,939	1,378,641	1,585,163	1,475,287	1,578,529	1,651,410	1,559,578
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	448,793	481 537	497,951	517,426	547,776	581,205	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,397
Minor Works and Navigation	129,409	123,911	133,199	128,059	132,587	140,580	151,588	160,924	151,159	155,426	164,598
TOTAL	1,514,693	1,612,601	1,530,940	1,559,210	1,533,302	2,100,426	2,379,909	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	33,196	30,183	30,596	39,769	33,133	40,845	35,041	36,156	34,780	35,755	47,643
Civil Works	386,079	403,399	416,392	416,274	438,474	420,486	408,058	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922
TOTAL	419,275	433,582	446,988	456,043	471,607	461,331	443,099	469,983	440,880	458,470	479,565
RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT:											
Army:											
Effective	471,011	520,404	502,624	591,296	566,769	551,965	512,513	541,877	643,090	743,052	885,329
Non-effective	51,121	52,667	59,229	67,014	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,393	74,222	92,260
TOTAL	522,132	573,071	561,853	658,310	638,966	627,212	585,957	616,284	719,483	817,274	977,589
TOTAL REVENUE	59,419,138	60,036,912	60,286,201	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525

No. 40.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the GROSS EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND; in £ (15 RUPEES=£).

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds and Drawbacks	169,568	171,525	170,680	187,036	200,033	218,360	189,563	202,889	190,402	209,823	224,429
Assignments and Compensations	1,021,240	1,045,184	1,018,840	1,004,234	1,936,479	1,041,386	1,027,831	1,013,420	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666
Charges in respect of Collections, *viz.*:											
Land Revenue	2,556,782	2,624,190	2,681,067	2,608,678	2,731,405	2,739,712	2,791,696	2,703,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,801,735
Opium (including cost of Production)	1,241,241	1,068,283	1,250,943	1,077,089	1,379,199	1,657,700	1,592,667	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,608,690
Salt (including cost of Production)	306,056	305,757	316,152	332,205	347,359	348,881	315,811	310,467	331,756	336,933	343,630
Stamps	93,792	92,057	100,491	107,244	106,931	105,479	101,176	98,455	101,289	102,030	105,817
Excise	126,734	128,675	128,912	128,540	138,627	141,879	160,304	162,069	161,509	161,176	166,155
Provincial Rates	39,135	37,106	35,873	37,625	35,117	36,201	35,020	37,158	35,461	33,975	42,455
Customs	90,910	93,755	95,810	116,357	135,283	135,591	140,919	143,295	153,953	161,930	161,475
Assessed Taxes	19,718	20,114	20,707	19,847	19,912	20,215	21,519	21,875	22,158	22,308	23,823
Forest	562,050	576,697	601,144	608,811	607,200	661,757	667,618	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581
Registration	138,575	142,077	149,149	153,087	155,389	160,519	165,260	165,674	163,799	169,697	171,736
TOTAL	6,366,401	6,305,420	6,572,768	6,470,753	6,892,934	7,267,710	7,209,384	7,100,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,444,192
INTEREST:											
Interest on Debt	6,424,321	6,500,914	6,568,900	6,363,264	6,309,221	6,327,483	6,615,627	6,595,732	6,674,037	7,074,433	7,062,928
Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways	*3,009,003*	*3,335,205*	*3,445,460*	*3,546,894*	*3,656,429*	*3,776,740*	*3,909,268*	*4,047,632*	*4,184,535*	*4,376,699*	*4,554,890*
,, Amounts chargeable to Irrigation	*739,785*	*758,924*	*777,039*	*796,077*	*814,939*	*835,652*	*856,166*	*875,129*	*896,749*	*921,328*	*944,123*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	2,675,533	2,406,785	2,346,401	2,520,293	1,837,853	1,715,091	1,850,193	1,672,971	1,593,353	1,776,406	1,563,915
Interest on other Obligations	316,920	344,505	367,521	317,618	404,456	305,459	343,488	344,577	354,745	362,540	380,423
TOTAL	2,992,453	2,751,290	2,713,922	2,837,911	2,242,309	2,020,550	2,193,681	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,138,946	1,944,338
POST OFFICE	999,794	1,005,882	1,027,915	1,047,883	1,077,393	1,123,457	1,148,473	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,280,624
TELEGRAPH	566,076	573,743	587,497	518,875	581,065	618,432	693,364	684,421	726,782	782,687	904,187
MINT	65,238	73,977	60,266	34,473	35,405	41,187	58,815	75,667	55,908	3,152,759	504,029
SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:											
General Administration	1,205,147	1,230,571	1,278,567	1,330,780	1,306,681	1,318,508	1,316,422	1,306,782	1,384,076	1,339,682	1,362,755
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	1,893,189	1,917,007	1,997,590	2,045,476	2,058,894	2,063,586	2,089,116	2,049,284	2,081,449	2,124,314	2,157,742
Jails	599,998	612,466	616,062	604,675	639,171	722,275	748,020	686,013	684,235	797,059	771,566
Police	2,579,073	2,582,430	2,613,124	2,659,148	2,693,716	2,770,977	2,822,586	2,787,143	2,851,296	2,917,986	2,957,066
Marine (including River Navigation)	424,482	551,726	478,315	407,436	454,434	457,362	443,695	428,824	533,892	589,921	598,249
Education	949,940	957,898	981,008	1,007,137	1,024,108	1,050,589	1,053,983	1,065,702	1,086,119	1,091,122	1,132,334
Ecclesiastical	107,749	119,051	117,721	123,660	128,246	126,241	115,964	113,955	114,064	116,351	112,776
Medical	590,073	627,106	652,073	675,396	686,210	717,052	902,890	1,077,763	944,654	941,103	864,085
Political	512,938	559,899	641,691	593,617	699,862	666,341	621,522	601,991	721,836	587,491	687,074
Scientific and other Minor Departments	392,936	312,524	324,199	324,697	326,088	346,083	355,913	369,380	381,017	466,593	503,152
TOTAL	9,255,525	9,464,278	9,700,350	9,772,021	10,017,410	10,239,014	10,470,120	10,486,837	10,782,688	10,971,622	11,146,799
MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES:											
Territorial and Political Pensions	374,349	359,082	336,770	312,522	301,065	290,570	294,579	287,340	277,010	279,314	264,371
Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances	192,666	208,716	198,553	221,498	224,066	226,280	188,149	260,072	283,525	250,865	252,573
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,291,716	2,398,006	2,391,082	2,418,818	2,463,792	2,545,160	2,600,808	2,653,579	2,704,469	2,711,301	2,755,584
Stationery and Printing	403,725	428,400	450,307	452,718	448,921	448,532	480,438	477,399	512,554	509,291	544,036
Exchange		1,078,624	1,490,650	3,279,601	2,544,626	1,502,439	644,157	—	80,949	31,849	—
Miscellaneous	191,855	153,826	179,851	172,368	151,472	160,894	155,506	165,973	194,024	204,750	322,818
TOTAL	3,454,311	4,626,654	5,047,213	6,857,525	6,133,942	5,233,875	4,363,637	3,844,363	4,052,531	3,987,370	4,139,382

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
FAMINE RELIEF AND INSURANCE:											
Famine Relief	15,615	47,227	330	6,839	12,200	1,385,454	3,550,332	26,703	2,074,018	4,125,230	529,181
Construction of Protective Railways	323,197	656,313	707,303	371,245	353,245	—	—	460,235	—	—	—
Construction of Protective Irrigation Works	52,030	40,286	37,549	28,701	25,545	31,220	25,011	7,780	23,930	31,114	70,693
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	454,780	—	—	—	—	—	—	296,825	—	—	284,638
TOTAL	845,622	743,826	745,182	406,785	390,990	1,416,674	3,575,343	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT:											
State Railways:											
Working Expenses	5,476,320	5,296,578	5,509,317	5,860,687	6,027,224	5,879,702	6,134,135	6,656,861	7,147,804	8,405,712	9,492,334
Interest on Debt	2,996,059	3,117,163	3,215,569	3,315,067	3,424,270	3,530,404	3,631,897	3,740,030	3,845,231	4,014,772	4,184,527
Annuities in purchase of Railways	1,693,388	1,696,051	1,695,547	1,702,668	1,705,396	1,712,600	1,712,419	1,714,016	1,718,591	2,357,101	2,997,759
Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances	157,926	205,099	216,948	218,884	219,215	246,336	277,371	307,602	339,254	361,927	370,363
Interest on Capital deposited by Companies	699,654	679,423	700,841	702,480	704,547	732,626	795,835	822,876	855,152	934,836	1,077,660
Guaranteed Companies:											
Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision	504,610	407,565	403,506	421,491	353,544	316,924	84,142	265,489	343,400	171,032	147,703
Interest	2,138,940	2,147,079	2,156,383	2,158,948	2,163,444	2,166,450	2,160,716	2,167,998	2,180,895	1,597,594	1,016,514
Subsidized Companies:											
Land, &c.	22,087	19,351	14,000	11,129	12,167	56,680	75,840	69,603	38,096	17,414	13,441
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	61,373	*—7,240*	68,959	66,907	47,766	42,600	10,820	36,224	42,616	48,117	79,051
TOTAL	13,750,357	13,561,669	13,981,070	14,458,261	14,657,573	14,681,322	14,883,175	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,379,352
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Working Expenses	507,630	529,300	525,971	533,173	524,867	580,787	594,746	626,929	664,753	689,090	701,920
Interest on Debt	739,785	758,924	777,039	796,077	814,939	835,652	856,166	875,129	896,749	921,328	944,123
Minor Works and Navigation	715,934	672,056	605,272	638,951	644,256	750,729	645,098	626,803	701,973	709,909	718,658
TOTAL	1,963,349	1,960,280	1,908,282	1,968,201	1,984,062	2,167,168	2,096,010	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701
BUILDINGS AND ROADS:											
Military Works	810,133	795,113	785,477	666,441	798,599	768,686	775,993	807,649	836,562	782,942	964,783
Civil Works	3,333,852	3,093,965	3,077,996	2,878,380	3,054,758	3,074,396	2,830,298	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,286,601	3,667,851
Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues	108,822	226,325	49,269	13,073	5,107	8,500	2,528	968	2,356	*—822*	*—66,709*
TOTAL	4,252,787	4,115,403	3,912,742	3,557,894	3,858,464	3,851,582	3,608,819	3,913,299	4,137,008	4,068,721	4,565,925
ARMY SERVICES:											
Army:											
Effective	12,277,301	12,272,456	12,185,117	12,210,995	13,301,252	12,745,670	14,789,485	12,957,458	11,855,317	12,090,959	12,791,323
Non-effective	2,776,253	3,009,068	2,875,899	2,904,688	2,914,617	2,973,027	3,029,768	3,043,868	3,029,909	2,991,840	2,972,608
TOTAL	15,053,554	15,281,524	15,061,016	15,115,683	16,215,869	15,718,697	17,819,253	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	15,763,931
SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS	412,403	206,814	206,837	127,057	59,729	58,370	15,059	974	874	6,864	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL	59,268,064	60,670,757	61,525,060	63,173,322	64,147,145	64,441,038	68,135,133	63,976,708	66,068,761	73,411,499	70,321,972
Add—Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year	—	68,833	67,185	129,275	365,934	—	135,488	978,234	296,754	214,053	1,112,194
Deduct—Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances	*—160,616*	*—187,072*	*—274,712*	*—503,181*	*—113,195*	*—682,424*	*—440,607*	—	*—502,974*	*—24,365*	*—39,884*
TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE	59,107,448	60,642,522	61,317,533	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282

REVENUE AND
No. 41.—NET REVENUE and NET

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Land Revenue, &c.:										
1. Land Revenue	15,261,112		15,851,107		16,321,602		16,202,642		16,709,890	
2. Forest	989,950		1,059,232		1,145,739		1,082,163		1,104,431	
3. Tributes from Native States	482,658		490,587		484,480		495,313		500,600	
		16,733,720		17,400,926		17,951,871		17,780,118		18,314,921
II. Opium		4,097,178		4,253,992		3,164,161		3,802,020		3,366,690
III. Taxation:										
1. Salt	5,455,264		5,513,494		5,219,543		5,527,953		5,644,906	
2. Stamps	2,809,972		2,929,864		2,971,270		3,045,656		3,117,391	
3. Excise	3,367,686		3,445,593		3,543,249		3,629,471		3,768,615	
4. Provincial Rates	2,331,582		2,465,766		2,335,402		2,357,082		2,464,320	
5. Customs	1,092,890		1,017,495		1,081,347		2,504,955		3,258,922	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,092,065		1,113,684		1,145,085		1,196,472		1,214,945	
7. Registration	265,626		285,777		276,675		277,995		282,383	
		16,415,085		16,771,673		16,572,571		18,539,584		19,751,572
Net Receipts under Principal Heads of Revenue		37,245,983		38,426,591		37,688,603		40,121,722		41,433,183
IV. Miscellaneous Receipts (net):										
1. Mint	74,793		132,009		91,304		*—11,074*		*—8,129*	
2. Miscellaneous	89,249		121,661		106,329		181,094		153,380	
		164,042		254,570		197,633		170,020		145,251
V. Exchange—Net Receipts (or charges)		709,806		*—1,078,624*		*—1,490,650*		*—3,279,601*		*—2,544,626*
Total Net Revenue		38,119,831		37,602,537		36,395,586		37,012,141		39,033,808

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Debt Services:										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt	2,675,533		2,406,785		2,346,401		2,520,293		1,337,853	
2. Interest on other Obligations	316,920		344,505		367,521		317,017		404,456	
	2,992,453		2,751,290		2,713,922		2,837,910		2,242,309	
Deduct: Receipts	*—538,858*	2,403,595	*—578,155*	2,173,135	*—582,655*	2,131,267	*—542,536*	2,295,374	*—547,694*	1,694,615
II. Military Services:										
1. Army	14,531,422		14,708,452		14,499,163		14,457,373		15,576,903	
2. Military & Special Defence Works	1,189,340		1,061,745		961,718		753,720		825,196	
		15,720,762		15,770,197		15,460,881		15,211,102		16,402,099
III. Collection of Revenue		3,934,352		4,020,428		4,132,305		4,202,394		4,277,223
IV. Commercial Services:										
1. Post Office	35,558		13,299		*—13,927*		*—39,994*		*—64,987*	
2. Telegraph	*—47,364*		*—50,773*		*—51,695*		*—132,613*		*—141,902*	
3. Railways	458,273		843,616		449,778		295,539		84,820	
4. Irrigation	448,656		347,679		377,342		408,991		450,760	
		895,123		1,153,821		762,498		531,923		328,741
V. Famine Relief and Insurance*		845,622		743,826		745,182		406,785		390,990
VI. Civil Services:										
1. Civil Departments	8,151,298		8,392,605		8,618,065		8,686,546		8,894,802	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	2,961,430		3,105,483		3,078,374		3,114,670		3,148,543	
3. Civil Works	2,947,753		2,690,565		2,661,604		2,462,107		2,616,283	
4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)	108,822		226,324		49,269		13,073		5,107	
		14,169,303		14,414,977		14,402,312		14,276,896		14,664,735
VII. Provincial Balances:										
Increased by unspent Grants	—		—		—		—		252,739	
Reduced by Expenditure from Balances	*—160,616*		*—118,239*		*—207,527*		*—373,906*		—	
Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue	37,808,141		38,158,145		37,426,918		36,550,068		38,011,142	
Surplus	311,690		—		—		462,073		1,022,666	
Deficit	—		*—555,608*		*—1,031,332*		—		—	

* Excluding charges on account of Indian Midland and

EXPENDITURE.

EXPENDITURE; in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

REVENUE.

1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-0.		1900-1.		1901-2.		HEADS OF REVENUE.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,210,187		16,365,695		17,547,704		16,444,927		16,755,525		17,533,642		I. Land Revenue, &c.:
1,151,842		1,156,685		1,236,910		1,232,685		1,293,452		1,153,820		1. Land Revenue.
												2. Forest.
575,425		562,603		579,457		586,501		551,125		556,980		3. Tributes from Native States.
	16,037,454		18,084,983		19,364,071		18,264,113		18,600,102		19,244,443	
	2,610,510		1,855,841		2,230,308		2,670,589		3,312,663		3,240,068	II. Opium.
5,357 029		5,472,825		5,813,957		5,573,775		5,709,923		5,673,991		III. Taxation:
3,147,393		3,189,251		3,161,672		3,225.920		3,304,786		3,409,436		1. Salt.
3,691,067		3,609,389		3,782,622		3,810,539		3,892,634		4,025,770		2. Stamps.
2,351,501		2,478,374		2,609,663		2,495,458		2,559,474		2,737,448		3. Excise.
2,904,256		3,024 356		3,127,230		3,058,795		3,274,404		3,734,517		4. Provincial Rates.
1,240,232		1,254,155		1,274,020		1,292,729		1,313,731		1,362,227		5. Customs.
304,717		323,613		293,175		287,164		311,758		312,081		6. Assessed Taxes.
	18,906,195		19,351,063		20,062,339		19,744,380		20,366,710		21,255,470	7. Registration.
	38,544,150		39,292,787		41,656,718		40,679,082		42,279,475		43,739,980	Net Receipts under Principal Heads of Revenue.
63,236		62,554		*—23,713*		289,183		20,116		51,340		IV. Miscellaneous Receipts (net):
155,516		160,195		217,984		99,382		75,004		22,239		1. Mint.
	218,752		222,749		194,271		388,565		95,120		73,579	2. Miscellaneous.
	—1,562 439		*—644,157*		28,628		*—80,949*		*—51,849*		25,494	V. Exchange—Net Receipts (or charges).
	37,200,472		38,871,379		41,879,617		40,986,698		42,342,746		43,839,053	Total Net Revenue.

EXPENDITURE.

1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-0.		1900-1.		1901-2.		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,715,091		1,850,193		1,672,971		1,593,353		1 770,406		1,563,915		I. Debt Services:
305,459		343,488		344,577		354,745		362,540		380,423		1. Interest on Ordinary Debt.
2,020,550		2,193,681		2,017,548		1,948,098		2,133,946		1,944,338		2. Interest on other Obligations.
—710,742		*—580,644*		*—706,285*		*—605,815*		*—671,479*		*—785,680*		*Deduct:* Receipts.
	1,309,808		1,613,037		1,311,263		1,342,283		1,487 467		1,158,658	
15,091,485		17,233,297		15,385,042		14,165,743		14,265,525		14,786,342		II. Military Services:
786,211		756,011		772,467		802,656		754,051		917,140		1. Army.
	15,877,696		17,989,308		16,157,509		14,968,399		15,019,576		15,703,482	2. Military & Special Defence Works.
	4,350,264		4,399,322		4,302,449		4,448,836		4,534,711		4,582,407	III. Collection of Revenue.
—65,525		*—104,302*		*—125,919*		*—126,068*		*—134,942*		*—103,085*		IV. Commercial Services:
—93,508		*—179,348*		*—36,115*		*—105,891*		*—113,120*		*—2,922*		1. Post Office.
1,152 467		709,313		620,165		*—76,756*		*—325,124*		*—846,616*		2. Telegraph.
66,742		*—283,899*		*—179,760*		*—136,387*		*—235,592*		*—172,872*		3. Railways.
	1,058,176		141,764		278,371		*—445,102*		*—808,787*		*—1,126,495*	4. Irrigation.
	1,416,674		3,575,343		791,543		2,098,848		4,156,344		884,512	V. Famine Relief and Insurance.*
9,120,198		9,321,191		9,335,813		9,597,544		9,728,546		9,885,601		VI. Civil Services:
3,224,352		3,285,469		3,411,739		3,513,138		3,501,033		3,559,115		1. Civil Departments.
2,653,910		2,421,340		2,670,855		2,891,990		2,863,886		3,235,929		2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges.
												3. Civil Works.
												4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues).
8,500		2,528		968		2,356		*—822*		*—66,709*		
	15,006,960		15,030,531		15,410,375		16,005,028		16,092,043		16,613,936	
	—		—		978,234		—		190,588		1,072,310	VII. Provincial Balances: Increased by unspent Grants.
	—682,425		*—305,119*		—		*—206,220*		—		—	Reduced by Expenditure from Balances.
	38,337,153		42,444,186		39,238,744		38,212,075		40,672,542		38,888,810	To Net Expenditure charged against Revenue.
	—		—		2,640,873		2,774,623		1,670,204		4,950,243	Surplus.
	—1,136,681		*—3,572,807*		—		—		—		—	Deficit.

Bengal-Nagpur Railways included in Railway Revenue Account.

No. 42.—Amount of Land Revenue* and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	138,673	139,065	175,044	143,356	145,711	147,471	148,654	148,973	74,909	85,652	93,682
	48,686	*51,001*	*51,062*	*51,897*	*50,865*	*52,927*	*53,484*	*52,431*	*35,408*	*37,340*	*38,366*
Bengal	3,867,957	3,849,609	3,871,432	3,890,942	3,905,221	3,876,838	3,978,219	4,044,785	2,746,749	2,721,607	2,720,775
	411,434	*456,810*	*473,522*	*479,134*	*511,130*	*521,265*	*493,659*	*475,934*	*306,505*	*302,603*	*309,376*
United Provinces	5,930,886	5,927,414	5,936,875	5,755,165	6,016,944	4,986,876	5,602,180	6,637,135	4,304,633	4,271,815	4,215,833
	761,490	*749,208*	*777,660*	*771,593*	*779,417*	*784,968*	*792,925*	*767,607*	*512,668*	*522,380*	*528,099*
Punjab	2,321,461	2,342,709	2,423,636	2,379,963	2,396,699	2,276,630	2,452,078	2,564,124	1,471,392	1,559,754	1,601,392
	387,195	*374,347*	*382,210*	*379,894*	*390,277*	*398,855*	*401,493*	*404,096*	*274,283*	*277,898*	*274,308*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,316
											17,374
Burma	2,142,036	2,267,657	2,331,915	2,456,705	2,485,004	2,396,961	2,646,270	2,807,230	1,984,006	2,133,036	2,209,881
	405,664	*439,951*	*439,506*	*456,228*	*453,315*	*431,339*	*457,911*	*470,540*	*324,106*	*344,543*	*364,204*
Central Provinces	701,507	695,038	692,222	658,389	767,332	660,493	667,754	873,910	384,003	313,348	579,036
	159,046	*163,496*	*169,291*	*162,673*	*165,187*	*168,596*	*194,788*	*166,050*	*110,700*	*111,106*	*113,214*
Assam	466,900	472,950	561,728	602,190	597,671	606,231	596,123	628,411	418,702	414,313	411,152
	94,735	*93,166*	*100,587*	*104,147*	*100,642*	*97,519*	*99,627*	*100,398*	*66,986*	*65,783*	*62,790*
Madras	3,950,758	4,651,073	4,957,001	5,052,681	5,009,559	4,646,065	4,937,748	5,038,248	3,201,723	3,387,908	3,395,544
	901,270	*925,245*	*959,562*	*966,013*	*980,058*	*978,220*	*1,005,388*	*959,880*	*659,260*	*682,150*	*688,115*
Bombay	4,445,596	4,559,813	4,639,756	4,468,881	4,876,814	4,376,924	4,653,716	4,716,497	2,618,939	2,615,598	2,942,407
	664,573	*682,170*	*669,073*	*675,919*	*666,173*	*676,258*	*686,919*	*655,738*	*458,178*	*471,620*	*465,279*
Charges in England	*1,033*	*951*	*140*	*634*	*63*	*356*	*1,408*	*1,885*	*645*	*176*	*670*
Total	23,965,774	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018
	3,835,126	*3,936,345*	*4,021,613*	*4,043,132*	*4,097,117*	*4,109,603*	*4,187,601*	*4,054,559*	*2,748,739*	*2,815,599*	*2,861,735*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 43.

No. 43.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	22,197,985	23,045,474	23,745,374	23,426,542	24,197,734	22,093,949	23,738,507	25,357,901	15,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	—	—	792	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,220	73,024	28,728	44,755	28,675
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land	2,033	1,232	5,475	1,397	9,566	5,114	8,646	2,163	7,474	2,434	1,578
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	928,190	1,002,698	983,119	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,703	1,010,458	671,316	667,538	669,791
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	14,465	10,737	8,006	34,629	34,891	81,525	72,648	173,697	94,164	80,055	43,878
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof ‡	378,132	380,762	393,496	961,629	941,366	809,009	928,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168	652,053
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	46,887	47,360	47,850	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,203	41,664	39,795	40,490
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	1,071,271	1,139,371	1,152,423	718,075	785,864	781,944	767,883	770,649	535,439	607,022	622,342
Total	24,638,963	25,627,634	26,336,535	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,846,297	26,648,380	28,468,072	17,875,230	18,252,114	19,101,415
Deduct:											
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	673,189	722,306	746,926	776,139	821,664	871,808	964,738	1,008,759	670,174	749,083	813,397
Total Revenue	23,965,774	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018
CHARGES:											
District Administration	2,209,498	2,245,258	1,836,660	1,845,760	1,875,769	1,893,376	1,944,042	1,874,404	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,027
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	503,843	560,292	568,087	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	403,259	244,825	264,671	234,439
Land Records and Agriculture	56,190	65,115	944,621	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,002,864	1,058,816	731,295	733,332	751,361
Collection of Revenue	1,064,562	1,064,729	672,105	702,092	715,070	695,215	727,701	716,195	491,827	501,969	522,638
Law Charges, &c., in England	1,033	951	140	634	63	366	1,408	1,885	645	176	670
Total Charges	3,835,126	3,936,345	4,021,613	4,048,132	4,097,117	4,109,603	4,187,601	4,054,559	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735

* From Bengal only. † Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency. ‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 44.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Bengal (including all Opium other than Bombay).					Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.			Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.	Total.									
	Tens of Rupees.												
1891-2	6,168,099	1,629,632	228,280	1,857,912	4,310,187	1,844,281	3,901	1,840,380	8,012,380	1,360,772	1,041	1,861,813	6,150,567
1892-3	6,317,527	1,388,582	210,030	1,598,662	4,718,865	1,675,653	3,834	1,671,819	7,993,180	1,601,381	1,115	1,602,496	6,390,684
1893-4	5,022,976	1,679,776	192,983	1,872,759	3,150,217	1,604,595	3,848	1,600,747	6,627,571	1,874,498	2,100	1,876,607	4,750,964
1894-5	5,518,205	1,417,713	194,507	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,323,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6	5,464,225	1,867,400	197,675	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,956	2,264,886	217,927	2,482,813	2,588,143	1,338,232	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8	4,209,134	2,157,247	227,047	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,170,772	2,380,221	2,896	2,389,117	2,790,655
1898-9	4,391,066	2,143,365	225,798	2,369,163	2,022,803	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	3,549,190	1,567,793	156,833	1,724,626	1,824,564	852,792	2,528	850,264	4,401,982	1,725,148	2,006	1,727,154	2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,618,768	164,589	1,783,357	2,481,119	837,766	2,518	835,248	5,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,306,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	545,052	2,530	542,522	4,852,022	1,606,755	1,935	1,608,690	3,243,332

No. 45.—Number of Chests of Bengal Opium sold for Export and issued to Excise and Medical Departments, and Number of Chests paying Duty in Bombay.

Years.	Bengal.							Bombay.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Mds. srs.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1891-2	56,250	1,057 11 5	5,478	8,217 20	7 4 0	49,765	1,515	30,054	600
1892-3	48,852	1,247 4 8	4,286	6,429 0	7 4 0	34,592	2,228	27,845	600
1893-4	43,353	1,109 1 11	4,348	6,523 0	7 4 0	31,745	1,665	26,675	600
1894-5	39,780	1,337 11 3	4,638	6,957 0	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	24,256 5,321	600 650
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467 0	7 4 0 8 8 0	23,550	2,202	25,475	650
1896-7	39,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	6,344 0	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	5,952 15,800	600 650
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751 0	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	9,536 7,897	600 500
1898-9	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812 0	8 8 0	40,096	1,892	20,579	500
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585 0	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1	45,313	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740 0	8 8 0	57,845	1,268	25,053	500
1901-2	48,003	1,296 15 5	4,591	6,887 0	8 8 0	54,303	1,495	16,280	500
Annual Average	42,215	1,228 8 11	4,366	6,549 20	—	38,441	1,829	24,216	—

* Note.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lbs.

No. 46.—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.				
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.										
1891-2 - -	12,912	2,393,402	135,895	713	2,126	2,532,136	128,306	—	45,172	275,550	449,028
1892-3 - -	57,291	2,401,665	142,221	822	1,890	2,546,598	101,586	—	47,251	34,890	183,727
1893-4 - -	60,585	2,366,396	147,721	1,743	3,128	2,518,988	127,018	—	50,712	33,439	211,169
1894-5 - -	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	122,935	—	47,907	36,408	207,250
1895-6 - -	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	115,039	—	48,538	39,177	202,754
1896-7 - -	68,477	2,486,696	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,386	113,043	—	47,582	35,226	195,851
1897-8 - -	74,578	2,447,058	132,510	953	2,370	2,582,891	119,293	325	52,088	48,051	219,757
1898-9 - -	64,998	2,480,504	136,832	1,609	2,316	2,621,261	121,786	704	55,764	57,876	236,130
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 - -	36,713	1,697,152	87,425	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	68,647	479	46,500	37,811	153,437
1900-1 - -	50,164	1,672,543	75,411	936	1,657	1,750,547	75,124	343	46,247	38,950	160,664
1901-2 - -	40,647	1,689,504	87,154	1,168	1,901	1,779,727	66,255	469	45,155	38,098	149,977

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.						Miscellaneous Receipts.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.											
1891-2 - -	1,824,851	—	25,120	1,484,798	2,259,093	5,593,862	17,978	11,085	—	11,875	7,306	48,244
1892-3 - -	1,998,504	—	19,974	1,668,436	2,130,236	5,817,210	17,940	8,454	18	17,073	7,793	51,278
1893-4 - -	1,695,423	—	19,869	1,581,007	2,095,636	5,391,935	16,215	7,737	—	13,585	8,662	46,199
1894-5 - -	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,778,728	16,941	14,129	—	15,861	9,013	55,944
1895-6 - -	1,773,678	—	22,061	1,941,253	2,174,063	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7 - -	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,806	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8 - -	1,812,799	4,306	24,234	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,718	11,626	—	7,698	7,598	42,640
1898-9 - -	1,903,432	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,130,231	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,992	47,251
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
1899-1900 - -	1,218,181	10,436	15,021	1,182,303	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,886	11,560	—	6,630	6,302	35,378
1900-1 - -	1,294,838	14,114	13,974	1,187,511	1,461,558	3,971,995	10,988	8,673	—	7,050	6,953	33,664
1901-2 - -	1,193,551	37,756	14,770	1,223,705	1,466,985	3,936,767	10,059	8,113	—	6,876	7,144	32,192

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1891-2 - -	1,971,135	2,404,487	161,015	1,772,937	2,326,608	8,636,182	115,634	5,161	1,078	190,719	145,316	1,076	459,034
1892-3 - -	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,656,104	100,280	12,459	654	191,790	152,390	1,134	458,707
1893-4 - -	1,838,656	2,374,133	167,590	1,629,776	2,218,721	8,228,876	112.010	2,684	664	199,043	157,462	1,942	474,405
1894-5 - -	1,894,320	2,458,219	118,989	1,795,354	2,398,867	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207.745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6 - -	1,905,325	2,488,620	156,032	1,907,489	2,314,379	8,861,845	118,587	5,284	838	230,196	166,102	37	521,044
1896-7 - -	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,604,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,080	444	230,209	169,978	317	523,352
1897-8 -	1,947,810	2,463,315	156,744	1,726,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,903	732	473,747
1898-9 - -	2,040,730	2,512,349	158,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,871	108,366	16,326	433	174,182	166,007	388	465,702
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 -	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	1,236,692	1,493,984	5,850,463	67,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,660	640	331,756
1900-1 - -	1,380,949	1,695,673	89,386	1,241,746	1,559,280	5,967,034	66,182	17,196	341	138,348	114,433	433	336,933
1901-2 - -	1,269,866	1,735,842	101,925	1,276,908	1,554,769	5,939,310	73,469	18,993	527	135,636	114,154	851	343,630

No. 47.—Statement showing Consumption of Salt in British India.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2857 lbs.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1891-2 - - - - - - -	10,066,485	8,136,697	1,758,952	8,206,942	6,439,449	242,703	34,851,228
1892-3 - - - - - - -	10,170,992	8,667,790	1,822,211	8,157,454	6,382,552	250,201	35,451,200
1893-4 - - - - - - -	10,027,648	7,226,276	1,877,212	8,015,789	6,629,367	251,864	34,028,156
1894-5 - - - - - - -	10,338,235	7,778,090	1,314,098	8,221,645	6,646,303	252,501	34,550,872
1895-6 - - - - - - -	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,396	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,981
1896-7 - - - - - - -	10,512,021	7,507,052	1,689,329	8,023,263	6,659,096	270,880	34,662,491
1897-8 - - - - - - -	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,940	8,379,313	6,827.870	268,093	35,124,875
1898-9 - - - - - - -	10,308,021	7,916,980	1,756,757	8,978,535	7,137,717	270,323	35,768,933
1899-1900 - - - - - - -	10,698,617	7,486,519	1,824,205	8,605,509	6,767,343	275,311	35,057,504
1900-1 - - - - - - -	10,630,047	8,035,096	1,636,663	9,060,452	6,783,150	275,390	36,420,798
1901-2 - - - - - - -	11,035,689	7,481,964	1,786,084	8,984,823	6,611,840	279,483	36,179,883
Annual Average - - - - -	10,447,119	7,738,538	1,724,759	8,402,818	6,722,238	265,676	35,303,178

* The rate of duty up till 1901-2 was Rs. 2½ per maund, except in Burma, where it is Re. 1 per maund. The former rate is reduced to Rs. 2 from 1902-3. † Partly estimated.

‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore and Nizam's Territories.

No. 48.—Amount of Stamp Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	48,087	52,704	54,733	56,191	54,516	57,799	49,510	38,794	25,289	23,863	24,300
	— 35,550	*— 71,021*	*— 78,831*	*— 81,460*	*— 86,617*	*— 80,614*	*— 87,212*	*— 77,457*	*— 47,435*	*— 52,045*	*— 51,196*
Bengal	1,510,046	1,554,584	1,597,671	1,670,263	1,677,165	1,757,429	1,775,941	1,738,108	1,218,593	1,228,989	1,267,037
	45,178	*59,556*	*63,171*	*65,255*	*65,739*	*67,536*	*68,353*	*68,823*	*43,167*	*49,674*	*48,124*
United Provinces	693,518	715,256	724,973	707,726	730,008	709,449	732,196	741,725	503,792	551,818	558,730
	15,070	*13,809*	*16,480*	*15,264*	*16,339*	*15,006*	*21,903*	*17,899*	*10,864*	*16,469*	*16,761*
Punjab	406,930	410,385	413,377	400,975	426,038	459,429	440,346	427,351	288,382	285,345	271,323
	14,836	*19,565*	*19,071*	*18,836*	*20,305*	*21,478*	*20,784*	*18,989*	*13,045*	*12,352*	*11,134*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,606
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*927*
Burma	132,398	155,489	156,094	1 9,441	170,427	164,983	170,107	176,504	129,120	138,865	150,851
	3,597	*3,965*	*4,517*	*3,980*	*4,190*	*4,455*	*4,834*	*5,248*	*3,415*	*3,730*	*4,378*
Central Provinces	169,503	169,031	175,214	170,888	171,931	172,687	159,892	154,543	88,770	87,434	103,855
	4,012	*6,116*	*7,518*	*6,599*	*6,724*	*6,613*	*6,181*	*5,718*	*3,150*	*3,367*	*4,361*
Assam	82,083	81,526	84,717	81,922	88,484	90,019	87,051	97,060	61,858	63,102	63,204
	3,148	*3,616*	*3,625*	*3,795*	*3,665*	*4,026*	*3,694*	*3,788*	*2,361*	*2,628*	*2,594*
Madras	674,757	736,449	743,243	787,321	796,734	794,086	842,026	826,681	556,128	571,050	579,275
	17,074	*31,798*	*32,502*	*34,660*	*35,533*	*32,198*	*34,311*	*32,296*	*19,823*	*21,541*	*22,752*
Bombay	544,834	573,116	559,329	580,953	611,752	571,861	579,974	596,824	393,544	392,482	418,225
	22,166	*23,766*	*24,341*	*26,282*	*29,280*	*26,308*	*25,150*	*24,405*	*14,985*	*16,472*	*16,425*
Charges in England on account of Stores	*48,916*	*50,094*	*64,138*	*82,628*	*76,536*	*67,775*	*56,029*	*53,015*	*37,914*	*28,751*	*29,567*
Total	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406
	138,447	*141,264*	*156,562*	*175,839*	*171,694*	*164,781*	*154,027*	*147,754*	*101,289*	*102,939*	*105,917*

No. 49.—Details of Stamp Revenue; in Tens of Rupees.

Sources of Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	2,887,774	2,995,369	3,063,463	3,162,521	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,391,053
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,297,281	1,374,200	1,368,399	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,034	1,362,622	927,222	997,968	993,351
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts	77,101	78,971	77,489	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,633	90,689	66,184	60,837	62,002
Total	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406

No. 50.—Amount of Excise Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	93,623	104,007	95,591	103,076	109,593	107,447	98,656	116,076	74,817	75,496	65,075
	1,845	*3,873*	*2,571*	*2,456*	*2,738*	*2,714*	*2,412*	*2,702*	*1,723*	*1,877*	*1,680*
Bengal	1,113,397	1,159,458	1,214,817	1,256,235	1,337,850	1,339,931	1,274,775	1,342,705	931,018	976,557	1,001,713
	66,566	*65,666*	*64,854*	*63,433*	*67,202*	*69,642*	*67,399*	*67,956*	*46,438*	*45,535*	*45,755*
United Provinces	524,303	549,877	572,202	574,554	549,459	446,444	451,496	568,485	424,656	460,014	494,002
	14,200	*15,733*	*9,217*	*6,811*	*5,990*	*5,579*	*5,797*	*5,595*	*4,263*	*5,023*	*5,055*
Punjab	183,938	182,284	197,133	205,058	214,210	219,263	234,674	259,820	172,985	173,412	173,891
	5,098	*5,095*	*5,185*	*5,002*	*4,839*	*5,507*	*5,280*	*5,449*	*3,708*	*3,921*	*4,218*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,850
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*168*
Burma	424,828	474,737	397,713	373,506	384,466	422,233	421,579	461,480	329,325	355,326	361,633
	5,161	*6,076*	*10,403*	*12,752*	*15,340*	*16,374*	*19,230*	*22,063*	*12,951*	*12,678*	*15,308*
Central Provinces	277,419	275,608	279,367	277,568	246,405	211,291	174,311	194,596	132,505	119,222	130,080
	5,273	*4,231*	*4,603*	*5,234*	*5,409*	*5,003*	*5,036*	*4,736*	*3,303*	*3,109*	*3,100*
Assam	260,330	258,730	272,519	269,625	277,882	278,284	276,791	288,379	190,905	195,588	188,869
	801	*1,271*	*1,060*	*814*	*767*	*654*	*471*	*624*	*495*	*674*	*770*
Madras	1,213,964	1,211,146	1,287,466	1,367,157	1,433,405	1,489,657	1,462,010	1,367,855	894,365	906,021	954,071
	56,080	*57,414*	*60,507*	*61,790*	*69,933*	*70,680*	*99,237*	*99,208*	*66,070*	*67,085*	*66,527*
Bombay	1,025,462	1,025,696	1,071,765	1,100,807	1,164,147	1,099,650	1,095,162	1,144,026	709,366	675,566	702,497
	34,997	*33,604*	*34,893*	*34,516*	*35,626*	*36,397*	*35,369*	*34,681*	*22,658*	*21,216*	*23,544*
Charges in England	*76*	—	*82*	—	*113*	*375*	*192*	—	—	*58*	*30*
Total	5,117,264	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681
	190,097	*193,013*	*193,375*	*192,809*	*207,957*	*212,855*	*249,463*	*243,014*	*161,569*	*161,176*	*166,155*

No. 51.—Details of Excise Revenue, &c.

Sources of Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign or made in India after European method				326,508	359,656	350,673	348,843	372,018	257,383	283,150	278,892
Country spirits, etc.	3,774,568	3,884,759	4,019,146	2,765,470	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,842	1,886,070	1,901,380	2,008,609
Toddy revenue				906,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	999,771	972,629	656,396	660,238	690,010
Opium and its preparations	278,524	266,884	261,990	325,427	343,622	352,840	339,119	349,468	240,590	264,001	249,050
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.	156,269	152,293	187,907	302,464	304,154	308,623	325,209	346,511	247,976	268,616	267,947
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	741,190	752,026	735,307	673,367	670,656	640,500	638,602	646,959	430,887	420,371	427,055
Duty on ganja	148,565	169,710	167,098	150,174	173,795	172,949	163,527	176,261	116,446	125,868	141,028
Miscellaneous	18,148	16,771	17,125	18,158	19,578	21,777	25,877	8,834	18,094	13,578	14,000
Total	5,117,264	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681

No. 52.—Amount of Customs Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.							In India.	In England.	Total.	
	Tens of Rupees.																	
1891-2	—	589,584	174,662	—	—	32,235	796,481	881,957	—	1,678,438	5,088	—	17,762	1,701,288	136,314	49	136,363	1,564,925
1892-3	—	610,252	202,308	—	—	31,614	844,174	743,356	6,972	1,594,502	10,711	—	12,420	1,617,633	140,610	24	140,634	1,476,999
1893-4	—	595,551	263,808	—	—	128,416	987,835	663,026	7,998	1,658,859	10,843	—	12,671	1,682,373	143,513	223	143,736	1,538,637
1894-5	385,268	611,609	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	3,803,938	23,926	10,392	16,699	3,854,955	174,485	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6	1,183,443	662,586	400,001	355,869	153,096	1,215,809	3,970,804	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	28,981	5,017,278	202,793	155	202 948	4,814,330
1896-7	917,815	659,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,386	—	203,386	4,288,091
1897-8	795,721	661,312	531,778	433,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,735,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,188	23,850	4,641,295	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9	846,391	695,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,862	4,802,162	214,844	98	214,942	4,587,220
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,056	470,350	287,569	162,151	173 253	697,927	2,409,306	584,248	18,944	3,012,498	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1	623,008	464,775	328,474	88,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,380	21,112	3,259,682	9,539	80,794	21,582	3,371,597	161,805	125	161,930	3,209,667
1901-2	691,704	471,720	350,559	204,263	482,782	844,127	3,045,155	611,788	23,273	3,680,216	14,201	117,833	20,769	3,833,019	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544

No. 53.—Amount of Forest Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	
India, General	50,437	58,283	65,584	30,457	30,545	49,055	61,744	43,403	30,671	29,971	31,082
	43,761	*52,617*	*58,452*	*44,550*	*42,367*	*61,832*	*55,553*	*44,536*	*30,885*	*29,726*	*34,464*
Bengal	78,955	74,488	80,161	79,567	91,871	137,085	118,928	97,231	75,927	82,223	86,149
	42,047	*38,129*	*40,593*	*39,739*	*46,607*	*69,004*	*65,344*	*48,633*	*36,347*	*38,054*	*43,809*
United Provinces	173,151	165,254	170,986	165,825	160,134	144,482	138,667	156,804	107,649	104,364	114,367
	95,224	*92,240*	*96,070*	*93,631*	*94,286*	*90,634*	*91,785*	*97,203*	*62,826*	*64,229*	*67,249*
Punjab	102,007	81,263	91,330	103,243	101,450	110,772	106,847	147,443	93,385	90,056	96,504
	63,936	*65,512*	*63,617*	*72,212*	*67,842*	*72,330*	*77,194*	*85,534*	*80,764*	*59,156*	*62,556*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1,301*
Burma	418,542	566,000	578,510	543,678	569,583	637,895	721,526	835,089	520,804	536,963	391,506
	166,822	*180,282*	*185,415*	*191,799*	*193,360*	*212,882*	*219,661*	*242,619*	*163,163*	*176,981*	*176,431*
Central Provinces	135,990	123,085	113,448	100,863	99,694	77,332	78,005	99,510	54,617	64,204	67,715
	80,313	*85,094*	*91,778*	*97,606*	*95,234*	*95,099*	*92,144*	*87,133*	*69,429*	*62,051*	*65,014*
Assam	33,613	38,283	48,350	43,509	42,503	43,644	38,482	39,818	37,873	36,635	34,198
	26,713	*26,390*	*26,750*	*27,201*	*28,614*	*28,201*	*28,883*	*30,536*	*23,810*	*23,198*	*21,941*
Madras	169,422	157,721	194,718	189,403	211,057	230,333	213,649	211,052	153,486	156,012	169,562
	131,332	*132,288*	*135,547*	*138,635*	*144,561*	*153,430*	*157,285*	*159,467*	*110,235*	*114,362*	*113,970*
Bombay	328,465	326,955	379,435	375,003	353,667	303,271	261,666	229,515	161,013	197,435	158,649
	192,714	*189,827*	*206,285*	*206,792*	*195,839*	*196,916*	*207,319*	*183,925*	*141,895*	*160,572*	*114,645*
Charges in England	*1,064*	*2,846*	*2,100*	*1,284*	*2,451*	*13,627*	*6,521*	*11,146*	*10,821*	*1,835*	*4,201*
Total	1,490,582	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355
	843,926	*865,225*	*906,407*	*913,449*	*911,161*	*993,955*	*1,001,689*	*990,731*	*730,175*	*730,164*	*705,581*

No. 54.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber and other Produce removed by Government agency	592,899	590,751	634,202	566,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	638,876	464,173	534,998	438,031
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	807,938	900,160	978,433	954,625	1,028,017	984,405	993,331	1,089,442	693,683	681,243	643,041
Miscellaneous Receipts	89,745	100,421	110,387	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569	81,622	76,283
Total Revenue	1,490,582	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	480,036	472,053	490,940	473,955	460,821	528,025	521,173	508,550	391,689	393,696	364,229
Establishments	363,890	393,172	415,467	439,494	450,340	465,930	480,516	482,172	338,486	336,408	341,352
Total Charges	843,926	865,225	906,407	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164	705,581

No. 55.—Amount of Provincial Rates and Charges.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	6,949	7,422	11,051	11,228	10,662	10,371	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206	9,393
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	850,617	880,466	878,221	879,009	873,383	912,334	940,138	959,551	657,621	644,458	651,660
	45,778	*44,343*	*43,548*	*44,499*	*39,818*	*41,473*	*39,419*	*43,295*	*26,999*	*26,692*	*34,069*
United Provinces	938,266	938,531	944,423	935,038	964,523	874,708	930,945	1,076,293	687,601	692,751	693,910
	694	*634*	*702*	*823*	*831*	*860*	*854*	*821*	*581*	*507*	*484*
Punjab	398,997	408,956	423,896	426,129	425,634	409,121	444,287	450,017	263,676	281,895	321,152
	605	*524*	*363*	*546*	*485*	*531*	*1,061*	—	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,961
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	99,811	102,082	101,044	107,283	112,758	114,843	124,650	129,467	92,004	99,402	109,051
	6,268	*4,655*	*3,049*	*5,165*	*5,515*	*5,005*	*5,086*	*5,857*	*3,891*	*3,774*	*4,938*
Central Provinces	99,999	99,497	99,204	94,937	115,572	105,036	97,242	125,389	59,837	42,219	104,135
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	54,813	54,950	61,121	64,036	64,903	63,980	64,600	65,823	44,724	42,905	44,173
	325	*230*	*278*	*278*	*259*	*251*	*251*	*215*	*176*	*162*	*166*
Madras	749,259	912,670	678,181	725,313	801,561	747,036	789,827	771,076	512,125	566,698	583,292
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	304,126	301,924	317,430	298,181	338,009	299,426	320,373	331,817	173,981	182,999	215,427
	5,033	*5,273*	*5,874*	*5,127*	*5,767*	*6,181*	*5,859*	*5,549*	*3,814*	*2,840*	*2,798*
Total	3,502,837	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154
	58,703	*55,650*	*53,809*	*56,438*	*52,675*	*54,301*	*52,530*	*55,737*	*35,461*	*33,975*	*42,455*

No. 56.—Details of Provincial Rates.

Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
District Local Fund:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	1,979,688	2,058,273	2,080,643	2,074,933	2,184,443	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797	1,536,131	1,630,847
Provincial:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	441,285	452,849	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,931	444,527	451,110	310,790	306,987	311,310
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	239,451	240,162	243,541	241,232	250,029	226,329	197,204	217,324	130,176	135,906	148,545
Cess on Lands for District Post	43,912	51,189	64,584	57,438	48,091	52,514	52,999	54,322	34,232	30,276	31,730
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	738,922	840,972	608,886	643,959	734,443	667,487	678,399	720,698	453,112	486,520	545,292
Miscellaneous	59,579	63,053	69,540	72,214	75,947	73,514	80,430	100,968	65,676	66,893	75,430
Total	3,502,837	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154

No. 57.—Amount of Assessed Taxes and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	151,909	148,340	148,272	154,915	149,035	144,198	145,322	145,408	95,539	97,650	99,996
	67	*98*	*375*	*120*	*101*	*103*	*106*	*97*	*68*	*70*	*120*
Bengal	437,519	429,855	442,320	463,901	473,735	499,428	503,884	517,578	353,554	357,644	383,115
	18,012	*18,409*	*17,879*	*18,107*	*18,419*	*18,244*	*18,977*	*19,199*	*12,733*	*12,749*	*13,448*
United Provinces	227,721	231,712	238,782	245,181	248,423	247,938	250,129	246,953	168,341	173,292	173,241
	1,798	*1,580*	*2,093*	*338*	*202*	*207*	*212*	*333*	*146*	*158*	*98*
Punjab	133,192	134,953	140,696	144,107	146,336	46,586	153,723	151,500	102,161	108,166	109,536
	1,112	*1,111*	*1,131*	*1,152*	*1,201*	*1,170*	*1,163*	*1,162*	*769*	*758*	*747*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,899
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*25*
Burma	73,369	76,473	83,808	84,471	81,227	85,297	101,496	105,144	72,549	76,886	83,407
	1,634	*1,705*	*2,105*	*2,137*	*1,959*	*2,378*	*3,322*	*3,554*	*2,340*	*2,370*	*2,497*
Central Provinces	45,500	50,161	49,727	49,091	48,831	50,726	49,039	48,113	31,485	30,442	28,310
	63	*52*	—	*109*	*57*	*56*	*82*	*93*	*70*	*42*	—
Assam	23,022	23,632	27,183	28,596	31,408	30,980	31,691	33,561	22,528	20,454	20,549
	104	*107*	*112*	*130*	*249*	*193*	*191*	*195*	*134*	*83*	*83*
Madras	190,944	202,844	225,171	241,030	249,126	265,836	266,446	278,907	195,436	196,756	202,939
	1,629	*1,741*	*2,051*	*2,328*	*2,362*	*2,626*	*2,802*	*2,893*	*2,022*	*2,034*	*2,064*
Bombay	369,647	388,171	383,212	396,768	407,068	401,820	393,735	395,027	258,702	260,804	265,318
	5,158	*5,068*	*5,309*	*5,350*	*5,318*	*5,346*	*5,423*	*5,286*	*3,876*	*4,134*	*4,742*
Total	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310
	29,577	*30,171*	*31,060*	*29,771*	*29,868*	*30,323*	*32,278*	*32,812*	*22,158*	*22,398*	*23,823*

No. 58.—Details of Assessed Taxes.

Taxes.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Income Tax:											
Ordinary Collections	1,204,849	1,227,760	1,261,346	1,309,303	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668	1,046,152
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	329,077	333,461	354,229	371,384	376,833	367,253	373,224	364,178	243,318	250,735	252,279
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	83,151	83,325	80,909	88,173	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	48,083	49,039	50,705
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	21,439	26,969	27,809	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,534	10,600
Miscellaneous	6,316	5,972	6,212	5,741	5,631	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,032	4,346	4,801
Licence Tax (Paudhari in Central Provinces)	7,991	8,654	8,666	8,744	8,806	8,635	7,569	7,601	4,820	4,772	4,683
Total	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872 809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310
Total No. of Income Tax Assessees	435,539	445,290	456,027	466,072	476,917	477,268	480,884	490,834	501,622	495,504	513,549

No. 59.—Refunds and Drawbacks.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Land Revenue	64,490	55,000	51,614	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,158	32,488	30,771	41,115
Stamps	47,198	53,744	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	39,556	38,162	36,070
Excise	30,355	32,240	35,396	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,814	19,596	16,743	14,750
Provincial Rates	5,463	7,849	11,467	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239	5,706
Assessed Taxes	14,726	15,615	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363	7,083
Forest	5,657	2,485	4,338	3,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740	4,411	3,536
Registration	1,363	1,398	1,133	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800	864
	169,252	168,331	177,938	162,749	152,511	174,657	167,110	167,840	106,195	102,489	110,024
Opium	12	135	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,495	891	204	303
Salt	38,112	29,986	32,266	36,839	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712	20,598	26,811
Customs	46,977	58,836	45,313	80,085	111,357	119,303	86,222	93,957	63,164	85,052	86,857
Tributes	—	—	500	880	—	—	400	3,090	440	790	434
Total	254,353	257,288	256,020	280,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402	209,823	224,429

No. 60.—Assignments and Compensations.

	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Land Revenue Compensations	1,531,860	1,567,776	1,055,590	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734	713,261
Salt Compensations			367,296	336,981	358,181	354,422	316,286	340,984	256,977	236,513	238,508
Excise Compensations			38,304	56,197	46,047	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,807	27,825	36,161
Customs Compensations			15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	18,540	17,360	11,833	11,542	11,645
Opium Compensations			4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347	3,410	2,961
Miscellaneous			47,119	36,220	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	28,086	25,908	26,130
Total	1,531,860	1,567,776	1,528,260	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666

No. 61.—Expenditure on Famine Relief (excluding Outlay on Protective Railways and Irrigation Works).

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	6,133	17,174	—	—	—	1,215	7,496	1,432	100,664	132,603	1,640
Bengal	1,148	28,708	265	2,662	67	244,208	886,564	3,228	915	17,980	476
United Provinces	209	16	—	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644	2,676	29
Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473	1,816
Burma	54	122	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	9	—	95	1
Central Provinces	—	42	—	7,342	105	303,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499
Madras	15,663	24,426	223	37	225	56,285	905,311	1,916	2,184	10,769	3,289
Bombay	216	353	8	—	—	325,659	944,988	25,168	776,071	1,893,460	517,706
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802	118
Total	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181

No. 62.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Relief Works:	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Communications	4,335	38,187	38	9,795	17,755	1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,994	116,796
Public Improvements						265,185	624,726	5,859	293,517	641,253	88,100
Irrigation						131,081	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744	173,796
Railways						53,108	153,930	279	23,250	47,349	2,157
Military Works and Civil Buildings						—	—	—	—	—	6,748
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,686	73,774	13,950
Gratuitous Relief	8,678	13,526	247	422	28	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712	111,376
Salaries and Establishments	1,469	2,492	224	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770	16,084
Miscellaneous	8,941	16,636	—13	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,667	53,634	174
Total	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181

No. 63.—Expenditure in India and England on Construction of Protective Railways and Irrigation Works (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,644
Central Provinces ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	2,262	11,581
Bengal ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	16,973
United Provinces ,,	990	949	2,060	814	733	4,361	—	—88	5,649	8,751	4,442
Punjab ,,	1,000	—179	2,087	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512	599	491
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472
Madras Railways	484,795	984,469	1,060,954	556,867	529,867	—	—	690,353	—	—	—
Madras Irrigation Wks	61,569	44,574	40,063	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,335	2,830	2,568	7,061
Bombay ,,	11,894	9,710	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208	17,171
	560,248	1,039,523	1,116,998	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	65,835
England, Irrigation Works	1,728	3,583	186	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,858
Exchange	750	2,156	121	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	562,726	1,045,262	1,117,305	599,977	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	70,693

No. 64.—DISTRIBUTION of GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (charged against Revenue); in STERLING.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,639,345	2,433,717	2,505,495	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,098,575	3,003,782
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	43,847	48,596	44,938	61,096	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987	50,795	48,628
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, &c.*)	60,357	59,900	61,475	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,559	57,409	49,426	53,667	52,140
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	74,906	62,607	59,672	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,030	84,219	74,206	132,920
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	25,655	22,000	21,533	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568	6,886
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous*)	25,604	36,646	37,196	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,082	56,096	38,998	35,342
Railways :—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	3,539,017	3,578,194	3,589,593	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471	5,406,829
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	2,114,159	2,145,297	2,154,720	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417	1,009,544
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.*)	49,333	50,443	50,928	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	51,427	51,214
Marine Charges :—H.M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c.	56,571	104,348	112,620	112,427	178,862	157,393	162,949	147,645	161,114	187,114	107,333
Indian Govt. Defence Vessels											62,357
Other Charges											3,812
Military Charges :—											
Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	702,463	966,766	739,820	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000	64,000†
Furlough Allowances	305,023	349,637	318,564	323,397	305,867	319,193	286,696	302,549	304,991	232,781	309,883
Troop Service and Passage Money	265,557	246,392	276,813	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,713	146,783	110,956	204,448
Other Charges	28,331	26,428	27,214	19,329	26,597	18,608	31,651	18,815	48,273	21,865	25,484
Non-Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*)	332,407	371,382	405,841	432,063	431,195	468,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235	554,562
Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	1,709,714	1,008,899	1,734,166	1,763,926	1,779,039	1,791,444	1,797,418*	1,781,693	1,751,110	1,712,040	1,674,619
Do. Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	14,150	12,287	12,861	10,359	9,578	8,710	7,336	6,506	5,814	4,988	4,624
Do. Widows and Families, &c.	92,800	95,730	97,254	95,567	96,715	99,903	103,244	105,957	108,322	114,655	116,994

Civil Charges :—											
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*)	117,782	115,495	113,199	111,377	109,306	108,424	107,966	107,934	111,252	109,135	110,957
Postage and Telegrams	6,517	6,797	9,053	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,091	5,668	6,763	6,348
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.*)	10,535	9,579	11,026	12,115	13,456	9,905	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	32,519	33,089	34,158	30,878	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477	36,594	44,391
Miscellaneous Home Charges	6,765	8,021	7,579	8,092	7,376	18,621	15,870	11,857	7,203	6,348	6,853
Furlough :—											
Indian Civil Service	80,377	79,792	79,327	93,062	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	114,293
Military Officers in Civil Employ	71,227	70,988	69,055	76,198	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236	68,599	67,886
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	40,624	57,046	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,896	70,795	69,628
Pensions and Allowances :—Political	54,223	29,218	21,950	6,907	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	20,805	10,722
East India Company's Establishments abolished	30,710	31,481	26,528	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	10,796
Home Establishment Officers	31,789	36,954	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502	42,882	42,744
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	21,756	19,981	19,745	18,118	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225	15,353
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	195,852	233,356	239,354	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018	414,833
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,469	14,016	14,863	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,820	12,844	13,386
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,425,128	1,472,811	1,444,511	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991	1,473,656	1,476,495
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	6,342	1,946	1,254	1,289	2,309	2,814	994	1,835	2,380	1,319	3,098
Miscellaneous Charges	19,912	17,588	16,226	10,501	11,646	12,735	15,854	18,755	6,715	16,954	14,373
Stores :— Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c., &c.*)	49,804	53,467	54,187	52,674	51,569	49,110	48,776	49,823	107,582*	51,004	49,728
Supply of Stores for India : Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India	35,109	46,512	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	90,284
Civil Departments	118,409	121,137	134,815	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802	131,605	133,155
Marine Stores	76,876	186,128	131,823	72,785	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,856	164,909	140,849
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	112,159	86,233	84,179	35,244	42,085	64,812	96,637	95,195	96,978	198,387	173,624
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	1,318,332	1,078,236	919,430	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,223	431,982	995,637	1,463,057
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with supplies for India	17,744	5,401	10,829	29,475	6,908	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	7,237
Total Expenditure in England £	15,974,699	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depôt.

† The gross total of £605,000 was reduced by £320,990 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their Service in India.

No. 65.—Ways and Means of the Home Government, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—*	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-0.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Charges against Revenue (see pp. 70-1)	15,974,699	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603 370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655
Debt Discharged	1,390,262	1,340	4,752,015	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,818,890	1,002,802	9,383,978	6,501,300	5,000,000	5,000,202
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	873,257	1,040,481	725,084	804,354	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,160	615,814	654,879	860,518
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,649,924	2,885
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in Consolidated Stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,454,245
Purchase of Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	31,000	1,770,300	729,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian Railway, Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities	86,100	150,000	520,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—
Other Disbursements	801,002	1,198,680	873,369	811,344	605,869	*-250,239*	1,123,556	1,089,180	494,232	341,233	773,050
Total Disbursements	19,156,320	20,495,342	23,426,483	24,328,065	18,894,013	21,513,891	19,140,204	27,546,515	25,909,192	34,869,343	27,459,555
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	158,632	150,790	147,327	148,471	170,979	262,859	180,506	201,819	1,536,647	2,287,982	2,245,166
Bills drawn on India	16,093,854	16,532,215	9,530,235	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077	18,692,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	†18,539,071
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,967,362	1,001,995
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	*-1,408,590*	658,099	*-654,903*	*-522,948*	*-50,784*	1,263,041	*-344,489*	*-533,811*	*-1,009,302*	52,355	749,882
Borrowed in England	4,600,000	1,300,000	13,436,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350	6,009,500
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on Investment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,515,152
Total Ways and Means	19,443,896	18,641,104	22,458,659	25,530,625	19,784,687	20,952,447	18,842,094	28,158,039	26,094,367	35,630,326	30,060,766

* Excluding withdrawals against Deposit Accounts of Railway Companies and deducting Miscellaneous Receipts.
† Including £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund.

No. 66.—BURDEN OF TAXATION.

Heads of Taxation.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salt	5,455,300	5,513,500	5,219,600	5,528,000	5,645,000	5,357,000	5,472,800	5,813,900	5,573,800	5,709,000	5,674,000
Stamps	2,810,000	2,929,800	2,971,300	3,045,600	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,189,200	3,161,700	3,225,900	3,304,800	3,409,400
Excise	3,367,700	3,445,600	3,543,200	3,629,500	3,768,600	3,691,100	3,609,400	3,782,600	3,810,500	3,892,600	4,025,800
Provincial Rates	2,331,600	2,465,800	2,335,400	2,357,100	2,464,300	2,351,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,495,500	2,559,500	2,737,400
Customs	1,092,900	1,017,500	1,081,300	2,504,900	3,258,900	2,904,300	3,024 400	3,127,200	3,058,800	3,274,400	3,734,500
Assessed Taxes	1,092,000	1,113,700	1,145,100	1,196,500	1,215,000	1,240,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,292,700	1,313,700	1,362,200
Registration	265,600	285,800	276,700	278,000	282,400	304,700	323,600	293,200	287,200	311,800	312,100
TOTAL	16,415,100	16,771,700	16,572,600	18,539,600	19,751,600	18,996,200	19,352,000	20,062,300	19,744,400	20,366,700	21,255,400
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year and, assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	1 6¼	1 6½	1 6	1 8	1 9	1 8½	1 8¼	1 8¾	1 8½	1 9	1 10
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added.	2 11½	3 0¼	3 0	3 1½	3 3	3 1¼	3 1¼	3 3	3 1¾	3 2½	3 4¼

No. 67.—Statement of Expenditure on Railways, Irrigation, and other Public Works (chargeable to Revenue), by Provinces.

Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
		Tens of Rupees.													
1892–3.	Railways	6,138,888	1,040,829	733,068	1,839,165	—	627,422	451,287	—57,971	1,912,749	395,788	13,081,225	5,723,490	3,443,396	22,248,111
	Irrigation	653,295	523,044	575,686	324,902	—	191,819	—	—	503,356	222,504	2,994,606	4,162	2,504	3,001,272
	Buildings & Roads	1,110,333	777,555	609,849	476,343	—	779,706	209,366	280,683	730,323	669,607	5,643,765	126,568	76,147	5,846,480
	Total	7,902,516	2,341,428	1,918,603	2,640,410	—	1,598,947	660,653	222,712	3,146,428	1,287,899	21,719,596	5,854,220	3,522,047	31,095,863
1893–4.	Railways	6,328,896	1,011,324	745,177	1,930,095	—	658,110	465,621	26,993	1,848,520	475,256	13,489,992	5,744,313	3,733,028	22,967,333
	Irrigation	645,849	538,996	573,792	304,693	—	113,984	—	—	471,851	267,859	2,917,024	1,148	746	2,918,918
	Buildings & Roads	1,010,110	767,514	574,775	489,134	—	916,019	220,668	348,230	658,956	653,240	5,638,646	104,376	67,830	5,810,852
	Total	7,984,855	2,317,834	1,893,744	2,723,922	—	1,688,113	686,289	375,223	2,979,327	1,396,355	22,045,662	5,849,837	3,801,604	31,697,103
1894–5.	Railways	6,804,946	1,065,152	882,247	1,914,194	—	641,776	594,584	26,276	1,886,139	475,057	13,655,371	5,738,998	4,744,756	24,169,125
	Irrigation	668,825	530,184	568,933	330,244	—	123,227	—	—	476,664	294,851	2,992,928	1,617	1,345	2,995,890
	Buildings & Roads	861,928	744,012	555,916	453,301	—	759,804	192,055	287,186	663,400	638,917	5,156,519	107,142	89,140	5,352,801
	Total	8,335,699	2,339,348	2,007,096	2,697,739	—	1,524,807	651,639	313,462	2,526,203	1,408,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,865,241	32,517,816
1895–6.	Railways	6,986,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,884,748	—	645,348	435,033	60,929	1,443,059	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,366,989	24,016,985
	Irrigation	684,581	533,562	530,613	363,954	—	93,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	3,013,153	838	637	3,014,628
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,293	—	736,805	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,956	5,604,052	117,322	89,138	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	—	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,735,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125

1896-7.	Railways	6,941,867	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	—	682,767	476,076	100,955	902,435	460,762	13,353,383	5,790,567	3,826,601	22,970,551
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	—	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	3,597,839
	Buildings & Roads	1,050,062	888,505	523,368	474,680	—	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	648,416	5,590,479	116,606	76,720	5,783,295
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	—	1,602,277	637,655	393,136	2,280,329	1,439,420	22,239,053	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,685
1897-8.	Railways	7,029,769	1,294,416	873,454	1,820,332	—	531,096	484,421	121,386	927,141	483,673	13,565,688	5,841,911	3,269,695	22,697,294
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	602,282	392,336	—	137,131	—	—	477,986	280,750	3,179,856	1,117	629	3,181,602
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	—	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,923	534,010	5,183,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	—	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,050	1,298,433	21,929,232	5,993,527	3,375,073	31,297,832
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,853	—	521,825	579,021	177,058	1,606,335	439,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	431,240	—	147,649	—	—	475,691	248,864	3,202,380	1,815	911	3,205,106
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950	—	755,602	195,285	389,193	699,859	535,434	5,641,136	151,574	76,093	5,868,803
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	—	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,885	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,604	3,025,991	33,448,643
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£
1899-1900.	Railways	5,691,604	1,008,759	684,280	1,271,968	—	376,913	449,469	100,431	670,000	337,241	10,599,665	5,913,780	—	16,513,445
	Irrigation	563,845	329,351	427,509	335,237	—	114,423	—	—	325,743	189,962	2,286,070	1,335	—	2,287,405
	Buildings & Roads	769,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	—	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	338,695	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,939,947	—	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,896,870	6,038,632	—	22,935,502
1900-1.	Railways	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,267,015	—	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,188,743	11,822,617	6,145,388	—	17,968,505
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	—	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,685	642	—	2,320,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,683	431,538	334,080	—	713,358	116,347	197,332	466,055	326,874	3,935,378	133,343	—	4,068,721
	Total	6,980,059	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	—	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,713,214	18,077,680	6,279,373	—	24,357,553
1901-2.	Railways	5,779,041	1,188,420	832,893	1,492,360	—	523,791	634,459	124,114	680,775	1,707,126	12,962,979	6,416,373	—	19,379,352
	Irrigation	575,978	327,258	442,256	358,212	5,563	125,432	—	—	336,112	192,448	2,363,259	1,442	—	2,364,701
	Other Public Works	935,313	797,122	460,162	354,795	52,482	665,846	155,097	172,820	432,388	400,112	4,426,137	139,788	—	4,565,925
	Total	7,290,332	2,312,800	1,735,311	2,205,367	58,045	1,315,069	789,556	296,934	1,449,275	2,299,686	19,752,375	6,557,603	—	26,309,978

No. 68.—Expenditure on State Railways and Irrigation

Railways.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.
State Railways.	Tens of Rupees.				
India, General.					
East Indian	367,060	543,377	388,239	521,114	649,422
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda)	693,470	477,744	304,072	285,823	—7,363
Palanpur-Deesa	11,237	9,163	934	701	1,094
Bhopal	26,981	19,215	13,174	4,723	2,872
State Railway Stores	15,895	—51,698	50,042	—51,406	47,358
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated	11,390	—64,891	61,956	—64,642	70,344
Bengal.					
Eastern Bengal System	135,095	105,544	60,268	142,529	427,287
Kaunia-Dhubri Extension	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	124,801	12,460	25,810	54,180	165,924
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—
United Provinces.					
Lucknow-Bareilly	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhund	358,926	512,061	257,162	282,837	318,194
Allahabad-Fyzabad	—	—	—	—	—
Agra-Delhi Chord	—	—	—	—	3,164
Punjab.					
North-Western	923,481	985,484	1,148,984	1,549,206	1,553,334
Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—
Jech Doab	—	—	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material	1,026	—	—	—	—
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	1,409	—1,914	—48	—500	—
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	30,060	13,847	1,105	1,031	1,103
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	—	—	—	—	1,689
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	—	—	—	—	2,254
Burma.					
Burma	498,565	333,097	374,378	172,221	175,230
Central Provinces.					
Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	—25,567	3,702	12,271	—	—
Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works)	3,761	—4,247	4,299	5,657	7,114
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery	992	11,260	39,795	—8,161	—6,062

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz.: the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under East Indian, South Indian (Madura-Pamban Section), and Tinnevelly-Quilon.

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.*

1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1902.†	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.		£	£	£	£	
						STATE RAILWAYS.
						India, General.
1,289,419	1,255,962	1,325,500	1,126,437	947,627	20,562,054	East Indian.
12,731	—11,509	76,704	139,300	100,394	10,345,977	Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
2	—	—	—	—	15,551	Palanpur-Deesa.
2,124	1,864	3,325	3,263	13,764	179,404	Bhopal.
—35,825	14,178	—1,163	—16,598	24	1,616	State Railway Stores.
—51,488	32,808	—37,527	62,325	—14,812	47,513	Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated.
						Bengal.
472,548	274,942	274,400	147,789	345,035	7,067,234	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	49,797	122,176	194,846	366,819	Kaunia-Dhubri Extension.
472,426	343,834	218,528	359,497	172,629	3,124,345	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	—1	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
						United Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
508,221	297,040	354,127	192,047	148,911	12,776,943	Oudh and Rohilkhund.
—	—	—	3,387	38,536	41,923	Allahabad-Fyzabad.
3,029	35	2,132	442	42	6,768	Agra-Delhi Chord.
						Punjab.
577,404	734,330	292,526	391,535	349,053	31,201,330	North-Western.
—	—	2,134	22,857	190,056	215,047	Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal.
—	—	—	852	9,542	10,394	Jech Doab.
—	—628	—	—15,383	11,010	19,726	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
81	—3,366	—660	—135	—	289,706	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
—138	—98	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
577	—	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
						Burma.
—175,714	—559	—	—	—	5,127,488	Burma.
						Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	—	43,803	Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
2,533	—7,015	—62,564	—	—	12,178	Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—7,603	—7,151	—3,863	—3,759	—4,728	106,659	Warora Colliery.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 68 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.
	Tens of Rupees.				
STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).					
Assam.					
Jorhat	3,732	2,184	827	1,020	6,633
Cherra-Companygunj	447	70	243	31	— 797
Chittagong Jetties	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	— 33,645	67,005	355,131	382,935	1,141,614
Madras.					
South Indian	— 202,614	75,034	18,503	38,234	14,953
South Indian (Madura-Pamban Section) and Tinnevelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	91,902	63,993	12,668	5,263	1,844
Bellary-Kistna	245	—	—	88	—
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	460,509	9,931	757	1,795	1,768
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section Bezwada Extension	1,233,093	976,489	845,806	876,351	1,104,201
Madras Railway, North-East Line	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay.					
Great Indian Peninsula	3,717	9,382	4,804	14,332	2,597
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	42,181	7,656	5,871	1,347	6,947
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—
Total Railways	4,779,049	4,086,848	4,487,551	4,216,709	5,692,718
IRRIGATION WORKS.					
India, General	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	45,778	51,794	48,280	14,748	2,804
United Provinces	38,019	54,475	67,863	126,451	147,013
Punjab	266,203	360,840	292,787	365,072	382,074
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	5,786
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	216,345	218,470	172,695	156,918	98,029
Bombay	36,049	75,810	77,293	94,729	160,112
Total Irrigation Works	602,394	761,389	658,918	757,918	795,818
Grand Total	5,381,443	4,848,237	5,146,469	4,974,627	6,488,536

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—*concluded.*

1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1902†.	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.		£	£	£	£	
						STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).
						Assam.
702	1,548	252	— 795	— 835	60,340	Jorhat.
— 466	41	— 19	— 51,283‡	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	46,377	13,405	— 2,574	2,423	44,171	Chittagong Jetties.
684,263	1,200,884	663,563	46,031	469,861	4,076,830	Assam-Bengal.
						Madras.
— 80,126	— 186,081	29,115	23,129	28,605	6,405,600	South Indian.
—	—	40,752	236,694	558,872	836,319	South Indian (Madura-Pamban Section) and Tinnevelly-Quilon.
2,761	— 199	1,800	—	— 66,574	101,763	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
—	—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
132	— 378	— 15	251	14	393,506	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
—	—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
894,863	886,610	193,981	340,207	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section.
			— 2	344	77,123	Bezwada Extension.
—	—	—	—	— 71,932	4,043,830	Madras Railway, North East Line.
						Bombay.
1,776	2,960	6,962	6,168,563	24,892	7,295,965	Great Indian Peninsula.
1,593	97,119	63,147	27,833	8,593	265,773	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
—	—	—	—	—	35,138	Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
4,625,876	4,978,548	3,506,339	9,324,996	3,456,892	119,659,745	Total Railways.
						IRRIGATION WORKS.
—	—	—	—	9,198	9,198	India, General.
— 3,759	3,630	12,048	3,501	21,364	4,258,905	Bengal.
118,349	103,896	74,058	32,749	24,478	5,500,462	United Provinces.
293,172	254,107	299,825	301,126	258,672	6,621,781	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	472	472	North-West Frontier Province.
59,497	86,613	75,101	65,975	83,858	326,198	Burma.
—	—	—	2,261	11,581	13,842	Central Provinces.
94,157	58,374	41,349	58,572	54,687	4,652,434	Madras.
181,247	172,949	135,232	161,620	163,406	2,720,756	Bombay.
742,663	679,569	637,613	625,804	627,716	24,104,048	Total Irrigation Works.
5,368,539	5,653,117	4,143,952	9,950,800	4,084,608	143,763,793	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in or created for, purchase of certain lines.
‡ Outlay written off.

No. 69.—AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of
in RUPEES

Year.	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
			Permanent.	Unfunded (India Bills).	Total.			Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
	Rupees.	= £	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1891-2	102,69,23,170	68,461,545	107,404,143	—	107,404,143	— *5,42,380*	2,995,935	1,77,94,560	1,32,07,240	9,02,69,540
1892-3	102,93,75,520	68,625,035	106,683,767	—	106,683,767	24,52,350	— *730,376*	1,77,93,680	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930
1893-4	105,54,60,780	70,364,052	108,113,792	6,000,000	114,113,792	2,60,85,260	7,430,025	1,77,89,590	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	— *1,17,23,380*	1,892,034	1,70,99,850	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	113,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	— *58,48,120*	— *102,094*	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,61,250	— *1,020,409*	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,680	6,000,000	123,274,680	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	95,90,640	993,025	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,860
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	— *17,99,970*	— *124,204*	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,66,074
1900-1	115,33,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,89,40,846
1901-2	116,19,13,833	77,460,922	130,307,090	4,000,000	134,307,090	85,94,775	1,871,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,28,922	12,60,61,809

Year.	Particulars of Permanent Debt.										
	Debt in India.						Sterling Debt in England.				
	Bearing Interest.					Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.				Not bearing Interest
	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.		3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	3½ per cent. India Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks.	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£
1891-2	13,12,68,170	89,36,14,340	5,21,800	—	10,97,630	4,21,230	64,201,423	33,455,079	—	9,691,216	56,425
1892-3	2,35,48,470	100,38,44,470	5,21,800	—	10,94,250	3,66,530	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	7,770,916	55,085
1893-4	1,00,00,000	100,61,93,230	3,55,12,800	—	10,93,090	26,61,660	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	7,907,716	53,070
1894-5	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	2,30,24,540	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	48,070
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,800	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,470
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,430	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,280
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,784
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	39,200
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,900
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,38,308	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,900
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	8,61,750	25,32,683	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,698

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.			
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£
3,54,81,320	47,62,860	16,15,15,520	118,84,38,690	79,229,246	107,404,143	186,633,389	4,64,39,160	3,095,944	3,645,297	6,741,241
3,81,08,460	48,23,850	17,38,40,670	120,32,16,190	80,214,413	106,683,767	186,898,180	4,78,42,680	3,189,512	3,655,907	6,845,419
4,10,18,830	51,99,670	18,27,21,960	123,81,82,740	82,545,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,719,906	6,936,421
4,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780	122,75,42,180	81,836,145	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,814,118	7,180,881
4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450	123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,821,746	6,713,677
3,87,78,590	46,30,666	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,825,313	6,632,943
4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115
4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610	131,74,33,590	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309
4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,966	132,03,54,976	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,883	7,029,382
4,51,37,386	48,96,594	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,973
5,10,77,311	57,45,704	21,69,61,391	137,88,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,090	226,232,105	4,60,94,047	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Distribution of Interest.				Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.	Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by	
Railways.	Irrigation.	Other Purposes.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.		Europeans.	Natives.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
81,887,215	18,880,469	75,148,004	3,009,003	739,785	2,675,533	316,920	27,50,58,410	73,54,25,240	29,15,27,950
85,055,442	19,282,065	70,971,295	3,335,205	758,924	2,406,785	344,505	25,93,38,610	73,62,84,180	29,30,35,180
87,798,121	19,789,658	70,890,005	3,445,460	777,039	2,346,401	367,521	24,16,55,410	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130
90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	3,546,894	796,077	2,520,293	317,617	23,62,59,660	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390
93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	3,656,429	814,939	1,837,853	404,456	25,35,07,520	74,28,32,880	29,73,38,350
96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	3,776,740	835,653	1,715,091	305,459	24,06,66,620	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560
98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488	21,50,87,030	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340
102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900
104,494,769	22,850,528	67,282,238	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745	20,31,88,234	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030
111,851,162	23,476,332	69,995,822	4,376,699	921,328	1,776,406	362,540	22,18,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164
114,496,949*	24,104,048	69,167,015	4,554,890	944,123	1,563,915	380,423	20,36,22,034	71,90,27,533	44,29,22,548

* Falls short of total on page 79 by £5,162,796 on account of exclusion of £5,629,251, capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £466,455, the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund and South Indian Railways, and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

No. 70.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1903, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1903.
			Rupees.
Railway Loans from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 101 years	1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 ,,	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 ,,	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,54,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans — Rupees	4,51,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	On or after 1st August 1904 with 3 months' previous notice	23,62,25,100
Loan of 1854-55	3½ ,,	ditto — ditto	32,18,99,500
Loan of 1st May, 1865	3½ ,,	ditto — ditto	34,94,65,300
Loan of 1879	3½ ,,	ditto — ditto	4,51,16,600
Loan of 1900-01	3½ ,,	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' previous notice	5,38,12,200
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans — Rupees	1,00,65,18,700
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916	11,07,08,300
Debenture Loan for Muttra and Hathras Railway	4 per cent.	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 1 year's previous notice	11,800
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur and Achneyra Railway	4 ,,	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 3 months' previous notice	1,400
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	4 ,,	ditto — ditto	8,42,000
		Total of Railway Debenture Loans — Rupees	8,55,200
Stock Notes	4 ,,	20 years from date of issue	6,350
		Total Debt in India bearing interest — Rupees	1,17,31,88,550
			£78,212,570

ENGLAND.

			£
India 3½ per Cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice having been given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	62,968,106
India 3 per Cent. Stock	3 ,,	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	48,635,384
India 2½ per Cent. Stock	2½ ,,	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	11,892,207
India Bills	—	—	3,500,000
East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ per cent.	—	1,435,650
Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	4 ,,	—	348,666
South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ ,,	—	425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	4 ,,	—	2,701,450
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures	2½ ,,	300,000 — 30th June, 1903 300,000 — 31st Dec., 1903 1,002,100 — 30th June, 1904	1,602,100
Ditto — ditto	3 ,,	250,000 — 30th June, 1905	250,000
		Total Debt in England bearing Interest	£133,758,563

No. 71.—Sinking Funds created pursuant to Section 51 of Act 42 and 43 Vict. c. 206, and Section 2 (*a*) of Act 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53 and the application thereof.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total.
	£328,462. 1. 2. East Indian Railway Annuity.	£64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per Cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,311. 10. 6. Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity.	£62,642. Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per Cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,467. 10. 5. Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi Railway Annuity.	
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India:	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
India 4 per Cent. Stock	5,115,938 15 –	—	—	—	—	5,115,938 15 –
India 4 per Cent. Rupee Debt, *Rs.* 1,06,750 at 1*s.* 4*d.* the rupee	7,116 13 4	—	—	—	—	7,116 13 4
India 3½ per Cent Stock	2,235,168 11 8	48,168 – –	541,054 7 4	67,005 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	7,803,017 12 2
India 3 per Cent. Stock	215,242 15 2	32,597 6 –	—	708 – –	—	248,548 1 2
India Debt created and issued	7,573,466 15 2	80,765 6 –	541,054 7 4	67,713 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	13,174,621 1 8
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March, 1903	1,129,389 13 4	5,493 9 8	67,077 3 2	3,760 18 7	576,153 1 10	1,781,874 6 7
Balance of India Debt issued as above, outstanding *on* 31st March 1903: India 3½ per cent Stock* £11,161,183 17 8 – India 3 per Cent Stock £224,446 4 1 – India 3½ per Cent. Rupee Debt £7,116 13 4	£ 6,444,077 1 10	75,271 16 4	473,977 4 2	63,952 8 6	4,335,468 4 3	11,392,746 15 1

* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 72.—Prices of Principal Kinds of Indian Government Stock.

Year.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 4 per cent. and 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.	Prices in London of India Stock.					
		3½ per cent.			3 per cent.		
		Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
	Rupees annas 4 per cent.						
1892	5 1 Premium	108 7/16	106 7/8	107 7/8	97 5/16	95 7/8	96 1/4
1893	5 3 „	109 3/8	107 1/8	108 3/16	99 3/8	97 5/16	98 5/16
	3½ per cent.						
1894	3 12 „	110 1/16	108 5/8	109 3/8	101 1/2	99 5/8	100 1/4
1895	5 5 „	116 3/8	115 3/16	115 11/16	107 3/8	105 3/4	106 1/8
1896	— 1 „	119 3/16	117 7/16	118 5/16	111 1/16	109 1/4	110 1/16
1897	2 8 Discount	118 7/16	116 7/8	117 3/16	110 11/16	109 1/2	109 11/16
1898	6 2 „	115 1/4	113 5/8	114 7/16	107 1/8	105 7/8	106 3/16
1899	3 12 „	115 3/16	112 5/8	113 3/8	108 3/8	106 5/8	107 1/16
1900	3 15 „	110 7/16	107 5/8	109 5/16	102 5/8	99 5/8	101 7/16
1901	4 6 „	108 3/8	106 13/16	107 1/16	100 5/8	98 3/4	99 11/16
1902	2 7 „	110 5/8	106	108 1/16	102 1/4	98 3/4	100 1/2

No. 73.—Bank of Bengal Rates of Interest for Demand Loans on Government Paper.

Month.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4, 5, & 6	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7
February	5	6 & 5	7, 8, 9, & 10	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8
March	5 & 4	5	10, 9, & 8	7, 6, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7
April	4	5, 6, & 7	8 & 9	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	6	7, 6, & 7
May	4 & 3	7	9, 8, 7, & 6	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7
June	3	6, 5, & 4	6, 5, & 4	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4
July	3	4	4	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3
August	3	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4
September	3	4	4 & 3	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5
October	3	4	3	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4
November	3	4 & 5	3	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4
December	3, 4, & 5	4	3	5	8, 9, & 10	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5

No. 74.—Loans and Advances by Government; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities -	11,514,480	13,935,740	16,294,300	18,222,750	18,437,600	19,285,250	19,608,700	19,135,352	19,040,747	19,373,024
Loans to Presidency Corporations - -	13,720,540	9,116,180	8,856,040	8,584,960	8,301,290	8,005,490	7,896,980	7,375,285	7,039,791	6,689,918
Loans to Port Funds: Calcutta - - -	34,374,310	34,227,140	34,065,320	33,896,150	33,719,270	33,534,340	33,341,000	33,138,865	32,927,528	32,706,573
Madras - - -	5,004,240	5,174,240	4,724,240	5,079,230	4,979,230	4,879,230	4,779,230	4,656,052	4,556,052	4,456,052
Bombay - - -	36,079,180	30,036,610	30,132,220	30,062,290	30,201,686	30,280,150	30,278,890	30,265,925	30,265,925	30,259,869
Loans to Minor Port Funds - - -	2,407,240	2,330,870	2,268,700	2,203,610	2,180,840	2,131,100	2,116,100	2,056,519	1,997,276	1,911,892
Loans to Local Fund Committees - -	1,010,400	1,347,350	1,591,450	1,824,020	1,857,210	1,781,730	1,686,060	1,829,021	1,929,589	1,904,511
Regimental and other Military Loans -	—	—	—	668,470	736,610	732,120	700,730	735,040	689,878	674,464
Advances to Cultivators - - - - -	10,304,520	9,652,140	9,052,310	10,079,860	18,252,260	22,604,360	18,410,030	21,215,676	33,535,489	34,002,092
Loans to Native States and to Landholders and other Notabilities - - -	2,070,200	2,236,450	1,997,190	1,773,770	1,812,100	1,949,480	2,009,450	13,381,285	50,376,333	56,272,204
Advances under Special Laws - -	2,043,360	2,213,860	2,133,280	2,006,080	1,868,660	2,240,370	2,218,280	2,154,329	1,981,706	1,814,801
Rupees -	118,528,470	110,270,580	112,015,950	114,401,190	122,346,750	127,432,620	123,045,450	135,943,356	184,340,314	190,065,400
= £	7,901,898	7,351,372	7,467,730	7,626,746	8,156,450	8,495,508	8,203,030	9,062,890	12,289,354	12,671,027
Amount of Interest received - - £	306,704	328,505	277,173	321,044	311,989	328,885	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,000

No. 75.—Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of Interest in London; in Rupees.

Year.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London.	Average prices in London of Enfaced Rupee Paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
				£	4 per cent.	£
1892	37,970,120	50,394,950	268,689,920	68½	£65 1/16	67 7/8
1893	33,777,500	46,670,680	257,079,032	66 1/16	64 7/16	65 3/4
1894	28,103,300	48,346,850	235,760,494	59 1/16	56⅜	57 11/16
					3½ per cent.	
1895	50,866,200	29,208,930	244,719,997	59½	57⅞	58⅜
1896	40,164,800	30,453,700	260,588,203	64¼	62⅝	63 7/8
1897	21,456,400	63,469,000	230,930,053	63 7/8	62 3/8	62 11/16
1898	27,311,500	30,231,690	216,565,793	63 1/2	62 3/8	62⅜
1899	34,454,100	41,847,500	211,100,930	66⅛	64⅜	65 9/16
1900	44,231,000	37,154,000	213,589,072	64⅛	63 1/4	63⅞
1901	19,059,400	34,156,800	212,520,934	63 3/4	63 3/16	63⅜
1902	12,656,600	22,150,100	200,317,226	65¼	64	64 1/16

No. 76.—Gold Reserve Fund.

Balance on 1st April.		Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.		How Balance is held.		
								In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.	In 2½ per Cent. Consolidated Stock.
	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
1900	—	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901	3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901	3,031,294	415,100	18,407	3,464,801	10,555	1902	3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246

No. 77.—Bills* drawn on India by the Secretary of State.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.		Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.			Exchange.†
				Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	
	Rs.		£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1881-2	22,21,09,350		18,412,429	1 8·250	1 7·375	1 7·895	3,798,506
1882-3	18,58,56,593		15,120,521	1 8·250	1 7·000	1 7·525	3,465,138
1883-4	21,62,15,462		17,599,805	1 8·000	1 7·250	1 7·536	4,021,741
1884-5	17,10,22,119		13,758,909	1 7·969	1 6·750	1 7·308	3,343,303
1885-6	13,53,25,369		10,292,692	1 7·655	1 5·875	1 6·254	3,239,845
1886-7	16,70,03,150		12,136,279	1 6·125	1 4·125	1 5·441	4,564,036
1887-8	21,81,23,993		15,358,577	1 5·875	1 4·375	1 4·898	6,453,822
1888-9	20,89,91,221		14,262,859	1 4·750	1 4·000	1 4·379	6,636,263
1889-90	22,41,86,638		15,474,496	1 5·500	1 4·000	1 4·566	6,944,168
1890-1	21,18,69,300		15,969,034	1 8·906	1 5·000	1 6·089	5,217,896
1891-2	23,08,28,115		16,093,854	1 5·875	1 3·000	1 4·733	6,988,958
1892-3	26,47,84,151		16,532,215	1 3·969	1 2·625	1 2·984	9,946,200
1893-4	15,72,36,031		9,530,235	1 4·031	1 1·500	1 2·546	6,193,368
1894-5	30,96,98,798		16,905,102	1 1·906	1 0·000	1 1·100	14,064,778
1895-6	31,08,54,373		17,664,492	1 2·875	1 1·000	1 1·638	13,420,945
1896-7	25,78,70,106		15,526,547	1 3·842	1 1·781	1 2·461	10,260,464
1897-8	13,81,28,010		8,836,688	1 4·125	1 2·250	1 3·354	4,976,113
1898-9	28,07,63,671		18,092,377	1 4·156	1 3·094	1 3·978	9,383,980
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.					Difference of Exchange.
							£
1899-00	28,48,00,943	18,986,730	19,067,022	1 4·375	1 3·875	1 4·068	+ 80,292
1900-1	19,98,37,693	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 4·156	1 3·875	1 3·973	- 22,236
1901-2	27,83,01,050	18,553,403	18,539,071	1 4·125	1 3·875	1 3·988	- 14,332

* Including Telegraphic Transfers since January 1882.

† The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount, in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

No. 78.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1902.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
1	India, General: Reserve Treasury	94,54,760	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,330	39,02,847	2,41,37,740	3,65,83,762
1	Presidency Bank	73,21,780	55,30,990	68,70,240	65,38,270	70,26,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150	57,55,831	53,76,631
1	,, Branch	10,49,800	13,58,360	19,53,120	26,14,360	7,79,860	6,58,210	6,73,790	5,73,577	11,07,389	12,75,137
13	District Treasuries	69,35,550	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,23,170	72,60,030	63,28,450	51,05,307	60,62,050
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank	19,27,160	11,63,780	10,39,070	3,78,760	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,880	8,96,098	12,36,113	11,01,563
2	,, Branches	9,35,140	14,39,440	10,50,540	8,58,170	18,89,660	7,96,400	12,34,200	10,15,302	5,53,643	9,96,492
47	District Treasuries	1,56,12,650	2,59,54,960	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572	81,91,589	1,47,92,060
13	Assam: District Treasuries	33,07,030	45,93,980	47,17,600	42,64,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,325	56,08,155
2	Punjab: Presidency Bank, Branches	11,55,760	9,66,490	8,79,820	14,12,520	10,78,400	7,79,870	7,24,560	8,37,470	22,70,535	6,26,851
28	District Treasuries	83,91,290	86,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,201	67,27,506
6	N. W. Frontier Province: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,87,174
5	United Provinces: Presidency Bank, Branches	52,87,270	33,61,500	49,22,400	42,95,000	32,93,080	31,21,100	32,53,100	24,70,307	22,03,544	28,96,542
49	District Treasuries	1,06,96,450	1,72,70,090	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,60,564	1,66,52,393	1,48,37,949
1	Central Provinces: Presidency Bank, Branches	13,53,700	7,20,850	17,09,120	17,17,870	24,46,580	14,93,940	16,03,150	11,52,770	8,49,209	12,15,786
18	District Treasuries	46,89,450	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520	51,57,136	43,34,160
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	51,69,050	95,14,040	88,39,300	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688	47,82,067	50,02,443
1	Presidency Bank	22,64,590	20,77,820	27,12,080	31,69,980	22,29,810	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788	24,55,468
7	,, Branches	46,04,690	47,54,410	56,18,430	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,63,114	25,73,348	15,49,097
24	District Treasuries	1,45,65,940	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,160	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,98,074	1,74,91,927	2,09,18,301
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	97,10,190	4,19,72,280	2,62,46,020	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,68,580	1,00,91,660	66,85,831	98,02,149	1,09,42,591
1	Presidency Bank	52,89,310	45,89,640	52,07,820	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,85,444	49,59,732	48,81,628
5	,, Branches	51,29,150	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,190	35,80,710	38,48,154	55,59,224	26,49,381
24	District Treasuries	1,50,19,150	1,88,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,987
3	Burma: Presidency Bank	56,65,850	35,28,790	63,20,080	59,58,520	45,18,580	28,07,330	22,19,210	22,06,154	32,99,637	43,63,374
	,, Branches	—	—	—	—	—	1,00,000	1,00,000	—	—	—
35	District Treasuries	71,71,850	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,300	1,13,71,450	76,90,400	67,09,350	95,46,130	71,37,817	95,52,241	90,82,436
290	Total, India (in Rupees)	15,27,17,560	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,880	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,84,715	17,82,04,524
	= £	10,181,171	17,043,725	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301
1	Home Treasury Total, England, £	2,268,388	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137
291	Grand Total, £	12,449,559	18,344,289	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438

No. 79.—Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints; in Rupees.

Year.	Calcutta.				Bombay.				Total.		
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.					
1892-3	2,99,80,180	—	13,11,190*a*	3,12,91,370	9,69,35,080	—	—	9,69,35,080	12,69,15,260	13,11,190	12,82,26,450
1893-4	82,10,150	—	12,95,080	95,05,230	3,99,14,850	—	—	3,99,14,850	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-5	9,45,950	—	12,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	—	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-6	29,27,130	—	8,20,630	37,47,760	—	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	1,04,51,580	8,20,630	1,12,72,210
1896-7	35,36,850	—	17,69,010	53,55,860	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	—	1,60,68,980	1,96,55,830	17,69,010	2,14,24,840
1897-8	47,05,250	—	18,66,380	65,71,630	51,51,670 *b*	4,33,00,830	10,000*d*	5,34,62,500	5,81,57,750	18,76,380	6,00,34,130
1898-9	18,62,570	—	3,92,150	22,54,720	51,21,080 *c*	4,88,88,830	1,00,000*d*	5,41,09,910	5,58,72,480	4,92,150	5,63,64,630
1899-1900	1,64,64,601	—	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	50,000*d*	7,56,04,197	9,20,18,798	8,01,310	9,28,20,108
1900-1	6,06,37,500*e*	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	11,20,11,224	2,06,63,723	—	13,26,74,947	19,41,36,977	6,04,700	19,47,41,677
1901-2	1,75,87,628	34,34,698	13,61,416	2,23,83,742	3,37,60,104	5,82,81,530	—	9,20,41,634	11,30,63,960	13,61,416	11,44,25,376
Total for the 10 Years	14,69,07,809	42,59,228	1,13,72,816	16,25,39,853	30,08,35,837	26,73,40,711	1,60,000	56,83,36,548	71,93,43,685	1,15,32,816	73,08,76,401

a Including Rs. 37,500 for the British East Africa Company.
b „ Rs. 31,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.
c „ Rs. 44,08,530 „ „ „ „ „ „ „ and Kashmir.
d British East Africa pice.
e Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.

No. 80—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation on 31st March in each Year.

Year	Notes for Rupees.										
	5.	10.	20.	50.	100.	500.	1,000.	10,000.	Total.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Value.	
										Rupees.	= £
1892-3	495,456	3,917,336	330,083	232,482	568,068	50,648	67,981	5,403	5,667,457	26,40,18,200	17,601,213
1893-4	499,652	3,744,839	332,023	219,828	519,248	42,390	53,818	11,960	5,423,758	30,41,16,310	20,274,421
1894-5	563,015	4,328,358	364,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1895-6	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715	6,584,385	25,94,06,900	17,293,799
1896-7	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,835,538
1897-8	641,568	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	48,292	4,981	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,366
1898-9	720,866	4,399,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,960	7,037,124	28,20,32,760	18,802,183
1899-1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	748,793	53,285	62,039	4,875	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150
1900-1	682,190	5,057,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655	7,182,769	29,86,50,000	19,910,000
1901-2	800,221	5,604,002	430,006	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728	7,970,495	31,66,12,945	21,107,530

No. 81.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in Circulation throughout India; in Rupees.

Circles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Calcutta	10,42,48,590	11,54,99,900	13,17,42,620	12,16,10,160	11,02,32,250	9,91,95,980	10,92,48,780	11,82,84,617	12,75,47,653	12,87,83,417
Madras -	2,83,90,300	2,63,55,610	3,52,54,270	3,54,39,810	3,04,44,600	2,89,08,970	2,88,93,780	3,28,61,744	3,01,05,172	3,15,61,544
Bombay -	9,09,49,800	9,98,02,190	10,12,75,030	9,23,14,100	7,28,49,070	6,50,78,690	6,89,76,330	8,09,39,769	7,71,11,741	8,39,86,196
Allahabad -	1,28,28,060	1,26,79,400	1,31,76,290	1,15,80,250	1,19,33,380	1,38,69,090	1,18,36,200	1,13,00,126	1,43,27,210	1,65,70,274
Lahore -	1,56,39,110	1,46,94,050	1,67,15,300	1,67,67,310	1,81,24,950	1,80,87,960	2,20,89,580	2,04,73,650	2,04,75,544	2,03,38,693
Calicut -	11,60,680	15,51,030	12,76,490	18,84,690	19,81,980	13,35,110	13,54,540	12,86,802	16,10,957	20,86,345
Karachi -	82,27,350	68,76,080	63,05,610	67,15,260	87,49,480	83,77,960	65,69,090	59,64,682	80,65,610	74,50,004
Rangoon -	95,51,740	54,56,980	48,65,790	64,98,710	54,94,420	75,63,700	73,60,130	84,94,111	95,31,049	96,16,673
Average for all India -	27,09,95,630	28,29,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,290	25,98,10,130	24,24,17,460	25,63,28,430	27,96,05,501	28,87,74,036	30,03,43,146

No. 82.—Value of Note Circulation, and Amount of each Description of Reserve of the Paper Currency Department, and Net Receipts, on 31st March in each Year; in Rupees.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation.	Reserve.				Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.		
1891-2 - - -	24,07,64,080	14,30,08,390	1,77,55,690	—	8,00,00,000	5,35,09,840	23,57,390
1892-3 - - -	26,40,18,200	17,53,62,740	86,55,460	—	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970	27,50,630
1893-4 - - -	30,41,16,310	22,41,16,310	—	—	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570	26,87,800
1894-5 - - -	30,70,00,100	22,70,00,100	—	—	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650	28,37,970
1895-6 - - -	25,94,06,990	17,96,81,990	—	—	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640	23,89,990
1896-7 - - -	23,75,33,070	13,75,33,120	—	—	9,99,99,950	2,89,04,320	22,14,490
1897-8 - - -	24,76,40,490	14,50,86,340	—	25,54,200	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080	24,29,010
1898-9 - - -	28,20,32,760	15,15,01,090	—	3,05,31,720	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,76,880
1899-1900 - - -	28,73,72,255	5,23,72,122	—	13,50,00,187	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100	29,22,660
1900-1 - - -	29,86,59,000	9,42,40,037	1,77,41,241	8,66,77,776	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045	28,82,625
1901-2 - - -	31,66,12,945	11,12,54,180	—	10,53,58,819	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770	24,05,760

No. 83.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued	Number of Inland Money Orders Issued.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.			Tens of Rupees.	
1892-3	10,139	15,887	6,761	46,857	114,326	351,971,221	8,237,855	1,481,251	1,217,834
1893-4	10,387	16,522	7,017	47,225	116,607	370,267,965	8,754,940	1,549,985	1,264,94
1894-5	10,714	18,102	7,252	48,805	120,171	394,103,797	9,422,105	1,623,339	1,291,627
1895-6	11,061	19,390	7,291	49,939	122,282	413,870,240	10,055,036	1,704,776	1,332,984
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	438,778,727	10,947,571	1,773,713	1,383,320
1897-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,019,125	11,664,350	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	476,811,414	11,740,565	1,904,689	1,427,939
								£	£
1899-1900	12,397	24,006	7,788	†66,855	127,034	509,006,476	12,505,059	1,299,609	999,113
1900-1	12,970	25,509	7,936	69,065	131,621	532,282,742	12,922,465	1,349,710	1,034,423
1901-2	13,815	28,902	7,944	72,093	135,250	559,945,847	13,581,928	1,376,740	1,091,586

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures, which are taken from the Departmental Accounts, differ from those in the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.
† District Establishment included from 1899-1900.

No. 84.—Estimated Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total.	Newspapers.*	Parcels.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1892-3	158,555,165	26,202,595	6,453,773	119,802,516	311,014,049	26,637,963	2,169,715	12,149,494	351,971,221
1893-4	161,844,129	26,667,602	7,132,334	131,218,154	326,862,219	26,363,793	2,339,416	14,702,537	370,267,965
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,789	7,816,553	143,106,777	347,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	394,103,797
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,083	18,196,529	413,870,240
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	438,778,727
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,051	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,891,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,019,125
1898-9	191,732,938	28,396,688	9,542,537	189,461,933	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,039,424	476,811,414
1899-1900	202,923,181	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,998	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,018,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,751	532,282,742
1901-2	219,563,062	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,534	495,692,031	31,550,052	2,991,304	29,712,460	559,945,847
Total for the 10 years	1,860,973,534	283,032,688	89,326,611	1,744,513,412	3,977,846,245	298,267,963	26,112,758	209,830,588	4,512,057,554

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 85.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS,

Postal Circles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.									
Bengal	46,408,369	47,454,771	1,178,162	54,515,775	8,1599,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,804,789	77,792,243
Eastern Bengal	11,062,446	11,725,521	12,569,505	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,528,481	15,780,984
United Provinces	42,423,769	43,087,938	47,462,827	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,930	57,788,515	59,665,117	63,724,228
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	34,951,200	38,002,731	41,140,219	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407	60,900,092	68,554,510
Burma	11,106,767	12,245,854	11,872,955	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,309	14,262,323	15,498,683
Central Provinces	12,763,659	13,435,389	14,305,696	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517	18,844,532
Assam	4,779,232	5,256,313	5,618,055	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,985,601	7,889,761
Bihar	12,739,569	13,547,575	14,417,161	15,038,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828	19,882,671	20,140,022
Central India	3,407,249	3,659,359	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	56,954,391	58,798,918	62,300,468	64,865,896	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,918,068	81,781,692	89,148,983
Bombay	59,960,531	65,006,240	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444	92,737,767
Sind and Baluchistan	7,034,983	7,123,444	7,657,466	7,737,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,708,134	10,743,674	10,993,458
Rajputana	7,421,884	7,518,166	10,461,161	10,615,659	11,4 35,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,303	13,558,081	14,586,860
Total	311,014,049	326,862,219	347,149,859	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,236	419,134,094[6]	48,868,998	469,209,482	495,692,031
	NEWSPAPERS.†									
Bengal	4,057,861	3,998,784	4,143,584	4,096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,536,059	6,278,026	6,998,228	7,222,698
Eastern Bengal	794,084	785,115	841,846	896,805	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,885	1,185,494
United Provinces	3,715,439	3,435,171	3,606,487	3,718.307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874	3,593,190
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	3,084,954	2,869,343	3,118,638	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,328,904
Burma	2,018,659	2,186,976	2,136,684	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,091	1,665,704
Central Provinces	1,084,546	1,196,157	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,209	1,371,983	1,384,680
Assam	770,698	793,510	909,319	954,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967	1,049,453	971,943
Bihar	905,148	899,803	925,145	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640	1,071,119
Central India	386,900	394,591	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	4,498,417	4,246,827	4,955,788	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,202,111	5,034,627
Bombay	4,237,728	4,494,662	4,874,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973	4,854,917	4,664,935
Sind and Baluchistan	704,346	673,399	714,592	661,484	719,180	784,020	793,249	718,529	805,737	777,945
Rajputana	379,188	389,455	661,015	736,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,813
Total	26,637,968	26,363,793	28,144,707	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,052

† Abolished from 1st July, 1894, and amalgamated.
See note on page 85 (Table No. 79).

and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	327,535	349,904	385,414	388,768	419,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765	776,799
Eastern Bengal	59,912	69,220	77,432	73,401	78,552	89,205	61,337	70,607	77,935	82,334
United Provinces	286,524	317,889	360,125	329,963	350,035	367,190	302,561	305,203	302,887	338,771
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	276,514	322,008	369,839	421,000	410,809	468,399	350,963	354,666	364,538	431,929
Burma	176,530	186,698	202,522	187,095	202,680	209,223	106,076	108,471	115,174	135,122
Central Provinces	102,643	107,858	112,447	111,602	118,989	131,766	62,601	56,598	54,218	59,797
Assam	98,524	100,323	112,081	117,154	128.141	137,162	37,540	38,582	38,675	41,983
Bihar	93,179	98,784	104,833	107,129	110,309	127,934	49,495	50,549	50,421	56,619
Central India	29,226	30,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	314,682	342,709	357,127	379,034	393,470	436,071	338,413	365,505	387,447	441,396
Bombay	289,237	286,838	328,344	311,516	337,834	368,128	437,741	431,617	440,639	504,084
Sind and Baluchistan	49,353	51,309	58,765	57,492	54,619	64,839	45,320	49,080	46,780	50,073
Rajputana	65,856	74,981	102,643	92,929	103,764	118,652	63,379	74,086	70,630	72,397
Total	2,169,715	2,339,416	2,561,572	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,965,990	2,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109	2,991,304
	PACKETS.									
Bengal	2,198,708	2,576,744	2,517,666	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266	5,308,248
Eastern Bengal	449,210	291,113	366,799	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,935	664,611
United Provinces	1,534,773	1,862,282	2,046,216	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014	3,415,696
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	1,179,628	1,417,269	1,850,810	1,884,000	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218	3,472,740
Burma	787,670	988,654	1,112,651	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,298,613	2,603,362
Central Provinces	449,210	647,692	647 275	703,042	761,285	766,526	840,152	987,585	980,990	1,020,149
Assam	325,788	389,820	456,717	607,099	620,969	755,472	739,678	898,473	965,711	934,712
Bihar	422,305	532,535	510,009	634,006	620,864	792,258	808,006	879,285	982,267	981,175
Central India	84,159	113,593	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	2,769,959	3,033,911	3,680,972	3,762,421	4,158,992	4,455,086	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309	5,766,922
Bombay	1,702,021	2,331,173	2,400,344	2,703,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,838	4,478,941
Sind and Baluchistan	286,943	324,954	377,670	412,424	425,199	492,568	477,419	497,781	503,411	546,900
Rajputana	142,767	172,697	280,450	292,392	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836	444,179	519,004
Total	12,149,494	14,702,537	16,247,659	18,196,529	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921	28,302,751	29,712,460

with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 85 (*concluded.*)—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraphic).									
Bengal	2,043,997	2,167,440	2,358,317	2,457,307	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542	3,287,231
Eastern Bengal	419,372	460,524	506,706	531,483	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849	646,332	655,292
United Provinces	1,201,221	1,273,930	1,364,068	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169	1,900,824
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	636,492	704,895	789,638	960,695	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,227,946	1,327,388
Burma	452,707	464,996	488,997	508,689	591,035	639,672	657,536	716,687	770,689	813,738
Central Provinces	365,776	386,885	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935	620,256
Assam	262,810	294,483	319,053	343,709	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,088	429,198
Bihar	521,556	569,286	600,256	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	753,369	763,804
Central India	120,591	127,217	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	1,094,798	1,132,620	1,211,047	1,301,052	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658	1,863,419
Bombay	811,301	849,049	925,233	993,022	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,386,207	1,357,361	1,373,539
Sind and Baluchistan	177,608	189,421	202,982	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158	255,736
Rajputana	129,626	134,191	221,274	238,542	266,961	267,731	289,110	289,739	285,218	291,503
Total	8,237,855	8,754,940	9,422,105	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,059	12,922,465	13,581,928
	TOTAL.									
Bengal	55,036,470	56,547,643	60,583,143	64,518,847	68,733,193	73,518,160	77,999,798	85,632,039	91,797,585	94,387,21[illegible]
Eastern Bengal	12,601,377	13,331,493	14,302,288	15,881,464	16,287,972	16,847,681	16,560,739	17,207,271	18,116,568	18,368,717
United Provinces	49,161,726	49,977,210	54,839,723	56,423,800	60,227,183	61,989,724	63,597,334	66,829,392	68,874,061	72,972,70[illegible]
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province.	40,128,788	43,316,246	47,259,144	52,017,624	54,121,576	61,282,332	61,147,745	66,040,386	69,316,384	77,115,47[illegible]
Burma	14,542,333	16,073,178	15,813,809	15,833,872	16,439,909	17,568,972	17,961,708	18,853,863	18,913,890	20,716,60[illegible]
Central Provinces	14,765,834	15,773,981	16,816,777	17,445,257	18,025,413	18,082,144	18,452,278	20,018,716	20,888,643	21,929,41[illegible]
Assam	6,237,052	6,834,452	7,415,305	8,126,724	8,612,590	9,178,793	9,214,979	9,769,504	10,473,528	10,267,50[illegible]
Bihar	14,681,757	15,647,983	16,557,404	17,376,173	18,338,101	19,502,846	19,748,894	21,487,160	22,799,368	23,012,73[illegible]
Central India	4,028,125	4,325,655	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	65,632,247	67,555,085	72,505,402	75,286,964	80,923,458	84,307,800	85,377,993	89,352,595	94,589,217	102,255,34[illegible]
Bombay	67,000,818	72,987,962	76,634,889	79,955,963	85,348,471	90,560,431	93,935,364	99,163,962	102,014,199	103,759,26[illegible]
Sind and Baluchistan	8,253,233	8,362,527	9,011,475	9,082,339	9,701,531	10,126,115	10,341,914	11,217,941	12,347,760	12,624,11[illegible]
Rajputana	8,139,316	8,289,490	11,726,543	11,976,249	12,966,901	13,718,477	14,218,233	15,338,706	15,074,004	16,118,57[illegible]
TOTAL for INDIA	360,209,076	379,022,905	403,525,902	423,925,276	449,726,298	476,683,475	488,551,979	521,511,535	545,205,207	573,527,77[illegible]

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 86.—Number of Money Order Offices Open and Number and Value of Money Orders Issued and Paid, and Revenue therefrom.

Year.	Money Orders.		Number of Offices Open.	Number of Orders Issued.	Number of Orders Paid.	Value (in rupees) of Orders Issued.	Value (in rupees) of Orders Paid.	Commission (in rupees).
1891-2	Inland		—	7,783,296	7,776,232	16,44,09,526	16,42,44,016	20,58,306
	Foreign	Sterling	—	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,437
		Rupee	—	41,737	105,895	13,66,147	36,06,659	15,923
		Total	9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,173	16,97,88,145	20,95,666
1892-3	Inland		—	8,237,855	8,228,184	17,19,16,585	17,17,55,882	21,58,398
	Foreign	Sterling	—	43,490	21,599	23,21,508	18,15,510	19,738
		Rupee	—	44,112	115,420	14,85,961	39,56,976	16,283
		Total	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,054	17,75,28,368	21,94,419
1893-4	Inland		—	8,754,940	8,752,600	18,35,34,008	18,35,54,999	22,95,946
	Foreign	Sterling	—	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,903	25,153
		Rupee	—	45,341	117,205	14,69,877	40,09,063	16,224
		Total	10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,455	18,95,16,965	23,37,323
1894-5	Inland		—	9,422,105	9,414,735	19,43,09,308	19,40,87,972	24,46,683
	Foreign	Sterling	—	49,580	24,958	30,00,398	23,56,355	22,516
		Rupee	—	47,359	132,935	16,46,367	44,98,546	18,296
		Total	10,709	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,073	20,09,42,873	24,87,495
1895-6	Inland		—	10,055,036	10,041,389	20,62,03,368	20,60,36,356	26,00,589
	Foreign	Sterling	—	54,999	28,334	31,32,890	26,51,686	24,535
		Rupee	—	51,072	152,914	16,83,566	51,60,354	18,430
		Total	10,926	10,161,107	10,223,137	21,10,19,824	21,38,48,396	26,43,554
1896-7	Inland		—	10,947,571	10,928,731	21,97,28,206	21,92,17,214	27,92,116
	Foreign	Sterling	—	59,654	35,036	34,12,875	30,46,086	28,184
		Rupee	—	61,501	180,374	18,99,989	61,11,790	20,231
		Total	11,295	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,83,75,090	28,40,531
1897-8	Inland		—	11,664,350	11,651,473	24,23,37,096	24,23,40,991	30,57,199
	Foreign	Sterling	—	63,350	39,743	35,06,902	34,19,802	30,210
		Rupee	—	67,341	184,689	21,01,457	69,27,366	22,437
		Total	11,491	11,795,041	11,875,905	24,79,45,455	25,26,88,159	31,09,846
1898-9	Inland		—	11,740,565	11,710,236	24,54,50,445	24,56,73,748	30,88,068
	Foreign	Sterling	—	68,430	39,248	35,23,197	32,94,470	31,827
		Rupee	—	69,600	210,013	22,59,950	81,05,679	24,656
		Total	11,712	11,878,595	11,959,497	25,12,33,592	25,70,73,597	31,44,551
1899-00	Inland		—	12,505,059	12,450,765	25,62,50,323	25,53,56,215	32,38,786
	Foreign	Sterling	—	70,749	44,037	34,69,633	36,86,100	31,850
		Rupee	—	82,462	250,176	24,32,456	96,23,926	26,934
		Total	12,047	12,658,270	12,744,978	26,21,52,412	26,91,66,241	32,97,570
1900-1	Inland		—	12,984,369	12,941,414	26,43,87,030	26,53,18,330	33,63,240
	Foreign	Sterling	—	75,882	59,456	37,20,670	48,19,830	47,130
		Rupee	—	21,320	193,117	8,30,430	81,16,590	7,730
		Total	12,603	13,081,571	13,193,987	26,89,38,130	27,82,54,750	34,18,100
1901-2	Inland		—	13,640,140	13,493,917	27,01,62,500	27,05,89,700	34,06,770
	Foreign	Sterling	—	91,695	67,174	48,54,320	60,33,430	63,760
		Rupee	—	23,287	196,096	9,80,550	82,79,930	9,090
		Total	13,185	13,755,122	13,757,187	27,59,97,370	28,40,03,060	34,79,620

N.B.—Native State Money Orders are included under Foreign Rupee Money Orders.

No 87.—Receipts and Expenditure of the Post Office of British India, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	*Deduct* Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Expenses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.			Receipts.	Charges.					
													Subsidies.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	Tens of Rupees.																	£
1892-3 -	1,245,235	16,237	1,228,998	225,620	1,454,618	832,861	309,261	13,569	1,155,691	298,927	73,307	26,633	66,639	25,504	92,143	1,481,251	1,247,834	60,600
1893-4 -	1,310,314	18,006	1,292,308	232,270	1,524,578	849,369	314,220	14,248	1,177,837	346,741	114,471	25,407	62,834	24,270	87,104	1,549,985	1,264,941	60,600
1894-5 -	1,372,537	12,190	1,360,347	237,870	1,598,217	858,826	327,435	15,093	1,201,354	396,863	158,993	25,122	65,750	24,523	90,273	1,623,339	1,291,627	60,600
1895-6 -	1,453,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	433,269	188,564	28,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,084	60,600
1896-7 -	1,506,330	27,121	1,479,209	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,589	198,333	35,248	67,796	34,648	102,444	1,773,713	1,383,320	60,600
1897-8 -	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,865	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	238,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500
1898-9 -	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,857	537,618	268,263	33,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,939	56,000
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,102,600	9,940	1,092,660	185,501	1,278,161	637,939	283,152	12,241	934,331	343,830	158,329	21,448	43,534	21,248	64,782	1,299,609	999,113	32,000
1900-1 -	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,890	12,833	969,376	356,250	162,229	24,084	41,363	23,684	65,047	1,349,710	1 034,423	53,667
1901-2 -	1,168,249	10,174	1,158,075	194,586	1,352,661	697,313	315,758	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,858	24,079	41,690	23,679	65,369	1,376,740	1,091,586	52,000

No. 88.—Number of Depositors and Amount (in rupees) of Deposits in the Post Office Savings Banks.*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1892-3 - -	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,84,30,760	3,03,78,890	1,30,58,580	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893-4 - -	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-5 - -	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-6 - -	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,69,300
1896-7 - -	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-8 - -	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-9 - -	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900 - -	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-1 - -	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-2 - -	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,333	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164

* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1896-97, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.

No. 89.—General Statistics of the Indo-European (Government of India) Telegraph Department.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commercial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					Per Cent.
1892-3	1,377	3,424	1,719	91,235	1,457,440	109,761	1,658,436	127,662	1,145,970	130,252	86,485	43,767	3·80
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,662,620	133,758	1,144,619	135,086	86,061	49,025	4·28
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,386	1,565,044	47,299	1,699,729	156,113	1,144,288	157,042	82,690	74,352	6·50
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719	103,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	163,358	1,148,921	167,008	81,745	85,263	7·42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	52,394	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6·17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	151,546	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	75,817	6·57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,397	146,582	76,852	69,730	6·03
								£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,950	109,782	2,135,335	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,233	46,308	6·02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,581	7·85
1901-2	1,391	3,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,752	81,183	2,293,206	119,762	818,747	121,936	57,310	64,626	7·89

No. 90.—General Statistics of Government Telegraphs in India.

Year.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.				Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital Outlay.
	Miles.		Number.		Tens of Rupees.				Per cent.
1892-3	41,030	126,251	1,100	3,981,411	576,795	5,434,662	758,317	515,700	242,617	4·46
1893-4	42,707	134,255	1,224	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,099	800,731	530,476	270,255	4·78
1894-5	44,648	138,256	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,430	803,967	569,322	234,645	4·09
1895-6	46,375	142,926	1,461	4,736,734	707,560	5,876,858	897,495	578,373	319,122	5·43
1896-7	48,584	148,136	1,563	5,077,584	703,356	6,049,939	896,440	621,507	274,933	4·54
1897-8	50,305	154,824	1,634	5,713,227	906,873	6,293,643	1,092,568	626,657	465,910	7·40
1898-9	51,768	160,650	1,719	5,448,600	706,475	6,521,555	899,472	641,324	258,148	3·96
					£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	52,909	170,756	1,851	6,237,801	553,886	4,510,939	691,060	447,758	243,302	5·39
1900-1	55,055	181,883	1,939	6,449,372	617,859	4,728,228	760,579	472,262	294,317	6·22
1901-2	55,827	190,887	2,006	6,475,545	579,447	4,975,969	740,944	503,338	237,606	4·77

No. 91.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

Year	Paid Messages. Inland Traffic. State. Number.	State. Value.	Private (including Press). Number.	Private (including Press). Value.	Total. Number.	Total. Value.	Foreign Traffic.* State. Number.	State. Value.	Private (including Press). Number.	Private (including Press). Value.	Total. Number.	Total. Value.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.
1892-3	604,124	119,942	2,837,513	288,856	3,441,637	408,798	6,164	5,238	533,610	162,759	539,774	167,997
1893-4	598,226	109,000	3,031,993	305,229	3,630,219	414,229	6,695	6,114	547,876	186,753	554,571	192,866
1894-5	585,571	115,285	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	436,882	6,804	5,699	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895-6	603,366	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,699	6,985	6,327	634,812	227,534	641,797	233,861
1896-7	599,890	112,351	3,786,938	373,842	4,386,828	486,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897-8	860,382	290,817	4,107,270	395,359	4,967,652	686,176	9,896	8,581	735,679	212,166	745,575	220,697
1898-9	659,304	136,068	4,036,510	367,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,726	5,807	743,060	197,228	752,786	203,035
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1899-1900	702,055	110,871	4,700,753	294,482	5,402,808	405,353	11,669	5,395	822,824	143,138	834,493	148,533
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,395	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,132	899,977	170,470
1901-2	802,988	136,947	4,763,963	278,106	5,566,951	415,054	16,154	8,103	892,440	156,290	908,594	164,393

Years.	Paid Messages—(*cont.*). Total State. Number.	Total State. Value.	Total Private (including Press). Number.	Total Private (including Press). Value.	Grand Total. Number.	Grand Total. Value.	Details of Press Messages. Number.	Details of Press Messages. Value.	Free Messages. News, Free. Number.	Free Messages. Concessional (Foreign States, &c.). Number.	Free Messages. Total. Number.	Indian Telegraphic Money Orders. Number.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.				
1892-3	610,288	125,180	3,371,123	451,614	3,981,411	576,795	29,095	11,294	681	1,855	2,536	107,256
1893-4	604,921	115,114	3,579,869	491,982	4,184,790	607,096	29,595	11,872	962	3,201	4,163	115,440
1894-5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,351	132,494	4,126,383	575,066	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,603	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,912
1896-7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,278	299,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898-9	669,030	141,875	4,779,570	564,600	5,448,600	706,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
		£		£		£		£				
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,886	51,750	12,653	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163
1900-1	822,639	162,656	5,626,733	455,203	6,449,372	617,859	48,799	11,886	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,804
1901-2	819,142	145,050	5,656,403	434,396	6,475,545	579,447	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,963	12,460	174,878

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

No. 92.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.			
				Official.	Non-Official.	Europeans.	Natives.
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	157	2,839,764	2,204	334	1,870	271	1,933
Calcutta	1	807,358	51	7	44	27	24
United Provinces	104	3,231,852	1,399	328	1,071	260	1,139
Punjab	137	2,071,970	1,498	268	1,230	93	1,405
North-West Frontier Province	10	186,375	162	51	111	23	139
Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon)	27	377,674	355	111	244	86	269
Rangoon	1	218,602	25	4	21	14	11
Upper Burma	14	290,590	179	90	89	64	115
Central Provinces	45	679,766	570	130	440	73	497
Assam	14	94,982	140	49	91	30	110
Ajmer-Merwara	3	102,820	52	18	28	9	37
Coorg	5	15,259	57	18	39	5	52
Madras (excluding Madras City)	60	1,903,890	905	194	711	155	750
Madras City	1	509,346	33	10	23	8	25
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	166	2,369,768	2,278	620	1,658	181	2,097
Bombay City	1	776,006	72	7	65	12	60
Berar	12	201,982	179	53	126	28	151
British Baluchistan	1	13,517	14	6	8	5	9
Total, 1901-2	759	16,691,521	10,173	2,298	7,869	1,344	8,823
Totals 1900-1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,354	7,864	1,363	8,855
1899-00	762	15,935,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,185
1898-9	754	15,735,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265
1895-6	750	15,693,692	10,391	2,357	8,034	1,163	9,228
1894-5	752	15,703,749	10,367	2,321	8,046	1,170	9,197
1893-4	770	15,647,692	10,352	2,357	7,995	1,156	9,196
1892-3	754	15,594,622	10,282	2,331	7,951	1,131	9,151

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Taxation.	From other sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
222,494	81,329	303,823	1 6	2 0	303,744	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
351,768	310,384	662,152	8 8	10 0	614,681	Calcutta.
284,821	96,586	381,407	1 9	2 3	356,852	United Provinces.
228,530	99,202	327,732	2 2	3 0	306,909	Punjab.
24,153	7,879	32,032	2 7	3 5	32,419	North-West Frontier Province.
37,094	66,858	103,952	2 0	5 0	96,608	Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon).
86,068	165,665	251,733	7 10	13 9	236,523	Rangoon.
24,474	45,858	70,332	1 8	4 10	74,466	Upper Burma.
79,728	25,566	105,294	2 4	2 11	101,801	Central Provinces.
8,132	8,295	16,427	1 9	3 5	15,732	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
1,068	962	2,030	1 4	2 5	1,946	Coorg.
123,081	111,101	234,182	1 4	2 0	254,940	Madras (excluding Madras City).
70,298	77,009	147,307	2 8	4 5	150,154	Madras City.
331,392	116,502	447,894	2 10	3 6	429,719	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
444,859	1,820,933	2,265,792	13	13 4	2,278,207	Bombay City.
10,210	13,725	23,935	1 0	2 2	16,848	Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,351,931	3,054,643	5,406,574	2 10	6 6	5,298,874	Total, 1901–2.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,200,428	2,627,860	4,828,288	2 8	5 10	4,796,278	1900–1
2,199,935	3,024,684	5,224,619	2 9	6 7	5,238,791	1899–00
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rupees.	
3,03,80,725	3,47,90,291	6,51,71,016	1 15	4 2	6,25,10,980	1898–9
2,81,61,277	3,48,69,915	6,30,31,192	1 13	4 0	6,42,53,270	1897–8
2,70,85,235	2,48,01,737	5,18,86,972	1 11	3 5	5,28,85,864	1896–7
2,80,74,439	2,30,45,215	5,11,19,654	1 13	3 4	5,09,64,675	1895–6
2,71,50,533	1,80,99,215	4,52,49,748	1 12	2 14	4,47,32,071	1894–5
2,60,01,911	2,99,06,807	5,59,08,718	1 11	3 9	5,45,45,013	1893–4
2,44,82,697	2,45,02,512	4,89,85,209	1 9	3 2	4,91,78,250	1892–3

Totals.

* Details not available.

No. 93.—Income of Municipalities.

Sources of Income.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Municipal Rates & Taxes:										
Octroi	837,088	973,432	994,305	1,009,010	882,600	936,762	1,041,810	747,837	715,108	814,607
Tax on houses and lands	693,755	687,543	715,824	745,082	757,768	800,140	839,523	632,213	643,178	657,142
Tax on animals and vehicles	113,600	118,425	120,432	123,664	113,526	124,539	131,912	85,422	90,857	94,178
Tax on professions and trades	85,779	91,301	98,003	94,971	97,905	89,581	89,734	62,887	64,833	69,760
Tolls on roads and ferries	88,911	90,897	90,112	101,654	98,060	93,970	98,864	67,219	72,193	75,647
Water rate	306,718	311,880	339,781	358,481	363,660	377,369	408,865	304,235	306,081	308,136
Lighting rate	49,228	51,536	53,450	54,405	55,134	56,493	60,140	42,649	47,219	52,124
Conservancy rates	190,040	194,425	215,479	228,136	235,418	242,304	258,872	181,737	185,397	201,779
Other taxes	83,151	80,752	87,667	91,141	104,453	97,370	108,353	75,726	75,562	78,558
Total	2,448,270	2,600,191	2,715,053	2,807,444	2,708,524	2,818,528	3,038,073	2,199,935	2,200,428	2,351,931
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c.	63,130	58,947	61,284	62,444	60,177	59,179	60,063	40,404	41,622	38,957
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	71,246	72,981	75,110	78,907	79,296	81,574	85,237	62,077	64,655	71,688
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	159,999	124,085	62,211	43,750	37,723	44,333	30,675	32,957	36,036	23,912
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c.	41,913	42,378	39,993	41,508	39,637	43,456	45,692	30,961	33,892	34,770
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	189,266	209,693	218,381	225,942	228,158	238,231	234,684	168,816	173,914	180,620
Fees from educational institutions	42,358	45,631	48,326	51,153	51,019	52,150	51,154	35,471	35,936	37,579
Other Fees, &c.	62,404	71,427	64,540	70,230	65,966	66,318	67,660	54,625	59,442	67,227
Grants from Government	133,653	103,980	113,355	149,433	145,029	107,136	234,882	106,192	64,440	74,170
Grants from Local Funds	56,745	78,994	97,552	92,145	106,344	88,652	76,131	56,320	64,140	51,865
Other grants and contributions	34,118	17,957	15,573	15,765	27,382	22,909	23,242	29,744	13,178	15,213
Fines	23,877	22,097	25,414	26,491	25,898	26,217	25,501	20,659	20,281	20,593
Miscellaneous	150,120	212,175	147,432	173,051	171,514	204,826	234,405	119,397	123,708	132,610
Total	965,699	1,001,398	907,887	968,431	977,966	975,802	1,109,263	717,219	689,622	710,247
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c.	775,826	440,364	243,546	283,922	587,050	884,390	580,242	1,270,266	799,508	567,643
Loans from Government	237,027	311,109	268,615	243,876	149,641	131,173	182,726	36,189	44,303	48,009
„ raised from private individuals	90,980	698,800	16,600	331,167	349,061	502,889	502,950	503,330	261,870	325,883
Advances	117,586	265,016	149,734	141,610	167,438	571,642	541,652	210,395	384,326	324,181
Deposits	190,793	187,119	152,680	226,243	181,560	346,331	540,339	227,353	401,381	1,035,138
Realisations of sinking fund	9,210	27,928	9,576	46,828	7,280	17,411	11,794	19,538	5,228	4,585
Total	1,421,422	1,930,336	840,751	1,273,646	1,442,030	2,453,838	2,309,703	2,267,071	1,896,616	2,305,439
Grand Total	4,898,521	5,590,872	4,524,975	5,111,965	5,188,697	6,307,347	6,517,102	5,224,619	4,828,288	5,406,574

No. 94.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

Heads of Expenditure.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
General administration and collection charges	379,748	445,721	466,428	485,137	473,077	494,652	525,458	364,133	362,839	423,195
Public Safety:										
Lighting	153,792	152,475	159,694	177,976	180,809	175,556	170,805	117,401	124,133	123,125
Police	145,728	143,868	152,789	166,507	174,740	168,634	172,651	109,959	112,227	111,630
Fire, etc.	37,002	39,735	41,598	34,517	31,998	31,052	28,990	21,091	24,422	23,094
	336,522	336,078	354,081	379,000	387,547	375,242	372,446	248,451	260,782	257,849
Public Health and Convenience:										
Water supply (including capital outlay)	535,129	535,087	430,990	532,738	491,578	443,317	319 913	224,010	213,579	252,923
Drainage (including capital outlay)	174,348	221,603	270,729	264,691	232,953	281,857	316,654	213,278	252,567	232,279
Conservancy	696,883	694,730	717,635	754,485	789,234	902,616	903,373	597,642	625,683	631,641
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	193,822	195,615	213,270	216,197	226,741	238,516	249,817	180,524	186,989	187,030
Markets and slaughter-houses	65,435	78,136	71,156	78,061	76,904	67,193	75,649	53,993	53,341	49,832
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c.	64,010	59,785	42,746	41,663	40,768	38,727	38,732	30,542	28,672	27,115
Public Works:										
Roads	504,697	432,543	404,304	540,635	424,332	383,350	377,240	266,115	255,783	275,776
Buildings	95,821	68,121	61,303	61,452	49,441	44,806	33,664	22,152	25,902	52,492
Establishment	49,858	50,832	51,800	53,931	55,410	57,124	57,671	41,213	43,647	49,710
Stores	2,529	2,937	3,181	1,664	7,268	8,261	7,659	1,764	3,328	4,323
Miscellaneous	20,721	36,298	62,717	46,292	50,086	55,079	99,112	60,918	31,731	32,437
Total	2,493,253	2,375,687	2,329,831	2,591,809	2,444,715	2,520,846	2,479,484	1,692,151	1,721,222	1,705,553
Public Instruction	224,012	226,198	229,610	241,846	240,055	236,369	235,462	165,403	168,014	171,789
Contributions for general purposes	44,652	45 690	47,464	52,771	51,843	52,523	60,184	42,799	66,793	73,471
Miscellaneous:										
Interest on loans	367,390	379 172	378,512	413,111	408,080	436,275	463,187	314,521	319,658	319,042
Other Misc. Exp.	56,439	191,330	63,250	63,747	127,462	391,483	411,286	141,929	153,062	143,270
Total	423,829	570,502	441,762	476,858	535,542	827,758	874,473	456,450	472,720	462,312
Extraordinary and Debt:										
Investments	470,948	512,892	144,822	317,425	529,235	765,675	492,006	1,413,265	783,573	598,670
Payments to sinking funds	56,396	58,031	66,994	75,220	73,858	77,982	82,408	68,290	77,136	78,878
Repayment of loans	108,295	534,338	107,519	127,201	186,397	123,794	177,036	369,923	102,149	93,132
Advances	140,464	138,489	129,454	134,652	186,992	624,671	421,103	194,445	382,280	316,697
Deposits	239,706	210,875	155,242	214,549	179,925	325,815	531,038	223,481	398,770	1,027,325
Total	1,015,809	1,454,625	604,031	869,047	1,155,807	1,917,937	1,703,591	2,269,404	1,743,908	2,114,702
Grand Total	4,917,825	5,454,501	4,473,207	5,066,468	5,283,586	6,425,327	6,251,098	5,238,791	4,796,278	5,208,874

No. 95.—INCOME and EXPENDITURE

Administration.		No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
			Elected.	*Ex-officio* and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.
					£	£	£	£
Bengal		148	711	1,402	281,279	36,790	81,556	138,044
United Provinces		48	598	324	217,503	45,000	39,927	71,098
Punjab		70	829	1,041	161,893	1,095	20,963	30,512
North-West Frontier Province		7	16	220	12,367	14	716	5,156
Central Provinces		71	911	302	38,998	9,715	3,717	20,347
Assam		19	133	232	44,173	16,194	7,061	9,285
Ajmer-Merwara		1	16	25	1,344	—	—	840
Coorg		1	2	14	1,774	1,333	1,380	908
Madras		482	310	4,978	393,721	21,481	79,154	228,991
Bombay		230	1,599	1,970	180,328	64,641	31,825	19,129
Berar		27	365	159	21,310	5,453	600	21,138
Total,	1901–2	1,104	5,490	10,667	£1,354,750	£201,716	£266,899	£545,448
Totals	1900–1	1,101	5,553	10,661	£1,274,509	£202,353	£261,274	£771,688
					Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
	1899–00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,85,05,577	32,65,658	35,79,092	61,31,424
	1898–9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,98,34,120	26,24,780	35,06,280	56,51,050
	1897–8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,88,48,220	28,96,131	35,94,660	57,85,589
	1896–7	1,095	6,399	10,537	1,68,17,080	37,46,310	37,37,100	59,94,520
	1895–6	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,73,69,030	34,45,780	32,55,670	64,25,050
	1894–5	1,086	6,609	10,316	1,68,40,310	34,74,510	30,93,150	64,01,570
	1893–4	1,086	6,434	9,833	1,69,31,770	36,20,610	31,69,020	70,70,730
	1892–3	1,066	6,702	9117	1,65,02,500	46,79,627	23,80,260	59,64,063

of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES).		EXPENDITURE.					Administration.	
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.		
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£		
537,669	2	88,795	312,386	29,463	123,472	554,116	Bengal.	
373,588	2	102,317	170,507	39,382	53,954	366,160	United Provinces.	
214,463	2½	42,284	48,708	45,287	77,222	213,501	Punjab.	
18,253	2	3,816	4,452	2,565	5,991	16,824	North-West Frontier Province.	
72,777	2	18,106	17,646	5,801	17,408	58,961	Central Provinces.	
76,713	4	14,953	43,224	6,550	8,401	73,128	Assam.	
2,184	1½	474	1,075	494	502	2,545	Ajmer-Merwara.	
5,395	7	898	2,300	231	870	4,298	Coorg.	
723,347	5	69,513	282,271	101,363	288,033	741,180	Madras.	
295,923	4	100,092	121,749	20,108	28,749	271,299	Bombay.	
48,501	4	12,725	13,393	935	10,432	37,485	Berar.	
£2,368,813	3	£454,573	£1,017,711	£252,179	£615,034	£2,339,497	Total, 1901-2.	
£2,509,829	2½d.	£444,298	£990,392	£240,880	£822,384	£2,497,954	1900-1	Totals.
Rupees.	As. Pies.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.		
3,14,81,761	2 7	65,96,385	1,47,55,064	36,31,805	70,03,385	3,19,86,589	1899-00	
3,16,16,230	2 7	64,92,700	1,45,91,740	37,70,880	63,05,080	3,11,60,400	1898-9	
3,11,24,600	2 7	65,11,240	1,42,05,710	32,23,790	70,15,850	3,09,56,590	1897-8	
3,02,95,010	2 6	65,57,280	1,50,59,710	28,94,560	67,28,540	3,12,40,090	1896-7	
3,04,95,530	2 6	65,45,290	1,58,29,540	27,96,350	58,73,330	3,10,45,010	1895-6	
2,98,09,540	2 5	63,85,420	1,49,74,530	27,13,560	58,80,100	2,99,53,610	1894-5	
3,00,03,130	2 6	61,99,180	1,49,26,450	25,11,320	58,38,090	2,94,75,040	1893-4	
2,95,26,450	2 5	60,35,490	1,56,86,950	24,81,090	57,08,080	2,99,11,610	1892-3	

No. 96.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
University Education:										
Arts Colleges: Institutions — For Males	105	110	111	115	116	121	122	130	132	134
For Females	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	8	10	12
Total	108	114	115	119	121	125	127	138	142	146
Scholars — Males	13,337	14,299	14,363	14,633	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,756
Females	50	61	59	72	87	100	116	119	135	17[illegible]
Total	13,387	14,360	14,422	14,705	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969	17,93[illegible]
Professional Colleges: Institutions — For Males	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	43	46
For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	44	46
Scholars — Males	3,283	3,777	4,022	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,781	5,271
Females	61	47	40	38	43	18	48	52	70	87
Total	3,344	3,824	4,062	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,851	5,358
School Education, General:										
Secondary Schools: Institutions — For Males	4,553	4,642	4,685	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003	5,045
For Females	409	424	414	432	440	450	472	480	474	462
Total	4,962	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507
Scholars — Males	453,019	469,664	487,434	493,226	497,778	511,733	525,868	548,193	545,054	519,004
Females	35,242	37,994	37,869	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,403	44,636	44,373	41,638
Total	488,261	507,698	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642
Primary Schools: Institutions — For Males	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	92,668	92,902
For Females	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686
Total	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588
Scholars — Males	2,605,680	2,654,414	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,396	2,922,52[illegible]
Females	285,144	293,116	304,503	311,653	317,942	316,602	313,289	332,425	337,873	348,857
Total	2,890,824	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379
School Education, Special:										
Training Schools: Institutions — For Males	116	121	119	131	140	132	135	129	126	134
For Females	41	38	40	41	45	45	46	48	46	46
Total	157	159	159	172	185	177	181	177	172	180
Scholars — Males	4,285	4,296	4,145	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194	4,29[illegible]
Females	1,134	983	996	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325	1,412
Total	5,419	5,279	5,141	5,046	5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519	5,70[illegible]

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*										
School Education, Special *continued.*										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	455	453	372	345	334	257	516	644	763	869
{ For Females	15	15	18	20	20	24	22	25	30	29
Total - -	470	468	390	365	354	281	538	669	793	898
Scholars - { Males -	16,948	17,613	17,185	18,939	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920	28,071
{ Females -	733	750	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400
Total - - -	17,681	18,363	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	96,293	97,096	99,037	101,386	103,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735	99,130
{ For Females	5,852	6,076	6,322	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235
Total - - -	102,145	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365
Scholars - { Males -	3,096,552	3,164,063	3,269,427	3,356,614	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921
{ Females -	322,364	332,951	344,510	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284	393,571
Total - - -	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced:										
Institutions { For Males	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409	4,244
{ For Females	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	2	12	2
Total - - -	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,809	4,421	4,246
Scholars - { Males -	63,617	67,005	66,128	68,401	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,480	61,190	61,155
{ Females -	647	744	1,020	1,030	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	885	1,406
Total - - -	64,264	67,749	67,148	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561
Elementary:										
Institutions { For Males	35,639	36,945	37,194	38,068	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745	37,561
{ For Females	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294	1,353
Total - - -	37,111	38,395	38,528	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039	38,914
Scholars - { Males -	442,323	460,224	463,615	480,967	463,991	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,563	525,317
{ Females -	40,764	41,248	45,070	42,027	41,894	38,645	41,746	44,607	43,321	51,121
Total - - -	483,087	501,472	508,685	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884	576,438
Total of Private Institutions										
Institutions { For Males	41,082	42,675	42,803	43,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154	41,805
{ For Females	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355
Total - - -	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160
Scholars - { Males -	505,940	527,229	529,743	549,368	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753	586,472
{ Females -	41,411	41,992	46,090	43,057	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527
Total - - -	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:										
Institutions { For Males	137,375	139,771	141,840	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889	140,935
{ For Females	7,324	7,526	7,656	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,455	7,590
Total - - -	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525
Scholars { Males -	3,602,492	3,691,292	3,799,200	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,037,083	3,987,932	4,083,398
{ Females -	363,775	374,943	390,570	407,188	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	446,093
Total	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491

No. 97.—Detailed Classification of Colleges and Schools

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
University Education.										
Arts Colleges:										
English - Institutions	103	109	110	114	116	120	122	133	137	141
English - Scholars	12,862	13,828	13,971	14,219	14,155	14,557	15,845	15,757	16,421	17,430
Oriental - Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Oriental - Scholars	525	532	451	486	487	497	521	530	548	503
Professional Colleges:										
Law - Institutions	28	28	27	28	29	29	31	30	30	30
Law - Scholars	1,915	2,266	2,534	3,000	3,697	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,562	2,767
Medicine - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Medicine - Scholars	811	850	844	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466
Engineering - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Engineering - Scholars	519	601	571	649	667	695	816	813	833	865
Teaching - Institutions	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	5
Teaching - Scholars	57	66	66	59	58	68	71	71	98	190
Agriculture - Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Agriculture - Scholars	42	41	47	44	47	49	46	47	57	70
Total - Institutions	147	154	153	158	161	165	169	179	186	192
Total - Scholars	16,731	18,184	18,484	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820	23,291
School Education, General										
Secondary Schools:										
For Boys:										
High Schools - Institutions	755	772	793	829	840	877	924	983	1,026	1,070
High Schools - Scholars	168,224	173,696	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,875	244,782
Middle English Schools - Institutions	1,727	1,794	1,833	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,034
Middle English Schools - Scholars	137,118	143,872	150,336	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616	165,807
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	2,071	2,076	2,059	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	149,591	154,664	156,953	156,366	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,834	141,580	111,663
For Girls:										
High Schools - Institutions	74	85	85	86	90	89	94	93	96	100
High Schools - Scholars	7,777	9,424	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,802	10,004	10,514	9,908
Middle English Schools - Institutions	138	141	138	146	147	151	160	166	169	159
Middle English Schools - Scholars	9,360	9,331	9,440	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952	12,849	10,821
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	197	198	191	200	203	210	218	221	209	203
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	16,191	16,671	15,956	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,903	17,661
Total - Institutions	4,962	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,231	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507
Total - Scholars	488,261	507,658	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642
Primary Schools:										
For Boys - Institutions	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,668	92,902
For Boys - Scholars	2,728,027	2,778,766	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,971,773	3,072,470
For Girls - Institutions	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686
For Girls - Scholars	162,797	168,764	177,530	181,354	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496	198,909
Total - Institutions	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588
Total - Scholars	2,890,824	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379

in INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

		1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.											
Schools for Special Instruction :											
Training Schools for Masters	Institutions	116	121	191	131	140	132	135	129	126	134
	Scholars	4,327	4,370	4,207	4,142	4,558	4,329	4,467	4,464	4,277	4,417
Training Schools for Mistresses	Institutions	41	38	40	41	45	45	46	48	46	46
	Scholars	1,092	909	934	904	1,118	1,092	1,144	1,510	1,242	1,292
Schools of Art	Institutions	5	5	3	6	6	7	6	7		7
	Scholars	1,171	1,348	1,369	1,466	1,398	1,323	1,315	1.564	1,604	1,399
Law Schools	Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	6	5
	Scholars	148	229	346	388	496	514	467	403	295	41
Medical Schools	Institutions	19	20	18	22	20	18	20	20	22	22
	Scholars	2,286	2,510	2,630	2,685	2,694	2,589	2,565	2,388	2,543	2,727
Engineering and Surveying Schools	Institutions	25	24	28	29	29	29	29	30	31	31
	Scholars	1,179	1,203	1,279	1,303	1,393	1,194	1,103	1,151	1,140	1,175
Industrial Schools	Institutions	66	69	75	68	57	63	62	70	76	84
	Scholars	3,919	3,884	4,201	3,651	3,101	3,206	3,435	3,727	4,405	4,977
Commercial Schools	Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
	Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	552
Agricultural Schools	Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
	Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211
Other Schools	Institutions	350	345	259	235	237	158	416	538	651	735
	Scholars	8,978	9,189	8,403	10,519	9,870	9,837	13,662	16,729	18,441	18,389
Total	Institutions	627	627	549	537	539	458	719	846	965	1,078
	Scholars	23,100	23,642	23,369	25,053	24,628	24,084	28,158	31,926	33,947	35,180
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction	Institutions	102,145	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365
	Scholars	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.											
Advanced Teaching :											
Arabic or Persian	Institutions	2,927	2,952	2,982	3,175	2,676	2,567	2,735	2,661	2,468	2,286
	Scholars	35,914	36,383	37,732	38,066	36,625	36,004	41,175	42,167	37,776	37,790
Sanskrit	Institutions	2,481	2,732	2,574	2,546	2,489	2,325	2,140	2,094	1,929	1,915
	Scholars	27,800	30,835	28,788	29,801	29,153	27,560	25,131	24,363	23,412	22,419
Any other Oriental Classic	Institutions	33	46	53	40	49	59	34	41	19	42
	Scholars	509	531	628	1,564	744	1,983	1,003	1,027	825	2,293
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :—											
For Boys	Institutions	23,536	24,327	24,884	25,371	24,512	25,727	25,846	26,361	26,412	26,927
	Scholars	291,808	305,153	324,541	327,414	316,268	333,417	344,417	353,053	356,401	373,145
For Girls	Institutions	308	264	290	249	187	225	240	207	273	268
	Scholars	4,775	3,544	5,029	4,730	3,174	4,607	5,551	4,641	6,290	6,497
Elementary teaching, the Koran :—											
For Boys	Institutions	11,397	11,922	11,831	12,286	10,602	10,223	10,429	10,430	10,047	10,182
	Scholars	151,606	157,965	155,867	169,911	158,408	153,552	160,477	163,850	160,221	167,435
For Girls	Institutions	1,071	1,082	987	843	1,239	1,018	983	1,056	969	1,036
	Scholars	12,233	13,521	14,544	13,731	17,039	13,720	14,045	15,828	13,771	16,041
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :—											
For Boys	Institutions	708	696	479	411	454	284	333	254	291	455
	Scholars	21,063	18,033	7,075	5,978	9,250	5,700	7,672	6,480	7,161	10,500
For Girls	Institutions	93	104	57	29	51	67	65	49	52	49
	Scholars	1,643	3,256	1,629	1,235	6,756	2,234	2,369	2,077	2,102	2,879
Total of Private Institutions	Institutions	42,554	44,125	44,187	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160
	Scholars	547,351	569,221	575,883	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999
Grand Total	Institutions	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525
	Scholars	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491

No. 98.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Bengal	Institutions:										
	Males	41	21	2,451	45,922	23	599	49,057	2,302	7,443	58,802
	Females	3	—	59	2,664	9	—	2,735	—	253	2,988
	Total	44	21	2,510	48,586	32	599	51,792	2,302	7,696	61,790
	Scholars:										
	Males	8,095	2,405	245,132	1,175,933	753	14,975	1,447,293	26,480	86,016	1,559,789
	Females	55	22	5,460	94,148	516	121	100,322	174	6,969	107,465
	Total	8,150	2,427	250,592	1,270,081	1,269	15,096	1,547,615	26,654	92,985	1,667,254
United Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	24	9	495	7,263	5	56	7,852	1,145	4,750	13,747
	Females	6	—	40	387	2	—	435	—	176	611
	Total	30	9	535	7,650	7	56	8,287	1,145	4,926	14,358
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,857	686	22,074	323,038	447	2,809	350,911	17,434	63,351	431,696
	Females	49	—	870	16,447	105	157	17,328	38	3,455	20,821
	Total	1,906	686	22,944	339,485	552	2,966	368,239	17,472	66,806	452,517
Punjab	Institutions:										
	Males	13	3	351	2,257	5	11	2,640	251	3,050	5,941
	Females	—	—	34	326	—	3	363	—	549	912
	Total	13	3	385	2,583	5	14	3,003	251	3,599	6,853
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,331	404	62,679	100,663	261	1,692	167,030	4,645	49,917	221,592
	Females	—	12	2,795	12,334	—	132	15,273	39	11,219	26,531
	Total	1,331	416	65,474	112,997	261	1,824	182,303	4,684	61,136	248,123
North West Frontier Province	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	28	154	—	—	183	92	744	1,019
	Females	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	91	99
	Total	1	—	28	162	—	—	191	92	835	1,118
	Scholars:										
	Males	17	—	5,082	7,341	—	—	12,440	1,098	10,924	24,462
	Females	—	—	—	515	—	—	515	3	1,601	2,119
	Total	17	—	5,082	7,856	—	—	12,955	1,101	12,525	26,581
Burma	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	330	3,927	6	95	4,360	—	13,470	17,830
	Females	—	—	39	323	6	12	380	—	73	453
	Total	2	—	369	4,250	12	107	4,740	—	13,543	18,283
	Scholars:										
	Males	140	—	26,562	97,437	341	1,419	125,899	—	150,125	276,024
	Females	8	—	6,077	30,228	159	253	36,755	—	3,377	40,132
	Total	148	—	32,639	127,665	500	1,702	162,654	—	153,502	316,156
Central Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	3	2	236	2,123	4	5	2,373	—	—	2,373
	Females	—	—	20	167	1	1	189	—	—	189
	Total	3	2	256	2,290	5	6	2,562	—	—	2,562
	Scholars:										
	Males	282	37	9,928	120,515	225	221	131,208	—	—	131,208
	Females	—	—	329	10,963	23	35	11,350	—	—	11,350
	Total	282	37	10,257	131,478	248	256	142,558	—	—	142,558
Assam	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	146	2,776	22	19	2,965	88	166	3,219
	Females	—	—	5	201	—	—	206	—	1	207
	Total	2	—	151	2,977	22	19	3,171	88	167	3,426
	Scholars:										
	Males	97	—	13,955	78,713	394	891	94,050	2,203	3,271	99,524
	Females	—	—	380	8,007	26	—	8,413	5	78	8,496
	Total	97	—	14,335	86,720	420	891	102,463	2,208	3,349	108,020

attending them during the Year 1901–2, by Provinces.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	13	42	1	—	57	18	44	119
	Females	—	—	1	8	—	—	9	—	17	26
	Total	1	—	14	50	1	—	66	18	61	145
	Scholars:										
	Males	282	—	2,208	2,306	7	—	4,803	358	2,009	7,170
	Females	—	—	56	347	—	—	403	7	1,218	1,628
	Total	282	—	2,264	2,653	7	—	5,206	365	3,227	8,798
Coorg	Institutions:										
	Males	—	—	2	70	1	—	73	—	22	95
	Females	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4
	Total	—	—	2	74	1	—	77	—	22	99
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	515	2,892	13	—	3,420	—	363	3,783
	Females	—	—	7	898	—	—	905	—	70	975
	Total	—	—	522	3,790	13	—	4,325	—	433	4,758
Madras	Institutions:										
	Males	37	6	538	19,093	59	46	19,779	229	5,412	25,420
	Females	3	—	197	782	18	12	1,012	—	58	1,070
	Total	40	6	735	19,875	77	58	20,791	229	5,470	26,490
	Scholars:										
	Males	3,744	720	82,756	531,227	1,180	2,892	622,519	5,101	103,427	731,047
	Females	35	8	20,675	96,324	349	556	117,947	135	12,350	130,432
	Total	3,779	728	103,431	627,551	1,529	3,448	740,466	5,236	115 777	861,479
Bombay	Institutions:										
	Males	10	5	427	8,219	7	34	8,702	111	2,459	11,272
	Females	—	—	67	768	10	1	846	—	133	979
	Total	10	5	494	8,987	17	35	9,548	111	2,592	12,251
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,911	1,019	43,549	437,143	614	3,063	487,299	3,692	55,814	546,805
	Females	30	45	4,984	76,068	234	116	81,477	988	10,598	93,063
	Total	1,941	1,064	48,533	513,211	848	3,179	568,776	4,680	66,412	639,868
Berar	Institutions:										
	Males	—	—	28	1,056	1	4	1,089	8	1	1,098
	Females	—	—	—	48	—	—	48	2	2	52
	Total	—	—	28	1,104	1	4	1,137	10	3	1,150
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	4,564	45,314	62	109	50,049	144	100	50,293
	Females	—	—	5	2,878	—	—	2,883	17	186	3,086
	Total	—	—	4,569	48,192	62	109	52,932	161	286	53,379
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions:										
	Males	134	46	5,045	92,902	134	869	99,130	4,244	37,561	140,935
	Females	12	—	462	5,686	46	29	6,235	2	1,353	7,590
	Total	146	46	5,507	98,588	180	898	105,365	4,246	38,914	148,525
	Scholars:										
	Males	17,756	5,271	519,004	2,922,522	4,297	28,071	3,496,921	61,155	525,317	4,083,393
	Females	177	87	41,638	348,857	1,412	1,400	393,571	1,406	51,121	446,098
	Total	17,933	5,358	560,642	3,271,379	5,709	29,471	3,890,492	62,561	576,438	4,529,491

No. 99.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Public and Private Institutions, by Provinces.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
	Colleges.		Schools.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bengal	10,500	77	1,436,793	100,245	112,496	7,143	1,559,789	107,465
United Provinces	2,543	49	348,368	17,279	80,785	3,493	431,696	20,821
Punjab	1,735	12	165,205	15,261	54,562	11,258	221,502	26,531
North-West Frontier Province	17	—	12,423	515	12,022	1,604	24,462	2,119
Burma	140	8	125,759	36,747	150,125	3,377	276,024	40,132
Central Provinces	319	—	130,889	11,350	—	—	131,208	11,350
Assam	97	—	93,953	8,413	5,474	83	99,524	8,496
Ajmer-Merwara	282	—	4,521	403	2,367	1,225	7,170	1,628
Coorg	—	—	3,420	905	363	70	3,783	975
Madras	4,464	43	618,055	117,904	108,528	12,485	731,047	130,432
Bombay	2,930	75	484,369	81,402	59,506	11,586	546,805	93,063
Berar	—	—	50,049	2,883	244	203	50,293	3,086
British Baluchistan	—	—	737	184	—	—	737	184
Total, 1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,631	393,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282
Totals of all Provinces. 1900-1	21,615	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,061	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,237	403,317
1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,305
1894-5	18,765	99	3,256,696	344,688	532,782	46,621	3,808,273	391,378
1893-4	18,448	108	3,150,931	333,033	530,073	42,727	3,699,452	375,868
1892-3	16,934	111	3,084,364	322,420	509,293	41,835	3,610,591	364,366

No. 100.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW, MEDICINE, ENGINEERING, and ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1892-3	355	148	3	4	–	330	–	115	13	–	1,468
	1893-4	541	64	4	2	–	826	–	169	18	–	1,624
	1894-5	468	71	3	5	–	1,162	–	129	12	–	1,850
	1895-6	377	140	4	3	–	1,015	–	261	14	–	1,814
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	–	1,017	–	233	3	–	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	–	1,281	–	191	17	–	2,211
	1898-9	482	203	3	4	–	1,084	–	214	21	–	2,011
	1899-00	553	102	2	12	–	1,142	–	151	32	–	2,002
	1900-1	402	160	4	10	–	1,039	–	210	9	–	1,834
	1901-2	509	213	2	9	–	1,370	–	265	11	–	2,379
United Provinces	1892-3	153	24	–	–	–	274	–	–	–	166	617
	1893-4	177	34	–	–	–	218	–	–	–	210	639
	1894-5	212	39	–	–	–	211	–	–	–	189	651
	1895-6	150	45	–	–	–	242	–	–	–	255	692
	1896-7	156	41	–	–	–	240	–	–	–	347	784
	1897-8	144	43	–	–	–	157	–	–	–	338	682
	1898-9	164	61	–	–	–	267	–	–	–	224	716
	1899-00	154	17	–	–	–	148	–	–	–	211	530
	1900-1	190	8	–	–	–	197	–	–	–	229	624
	1901-2	170	9	–	–	–	273	–	–	–	267	719
Punjab	1892-3	58	1	1	–	4	127	–	26	–	39	256
	1893-4	120	4	1	–	5	168	–	23	–	54	375
	1894-5	83	5	1	–	4	247	–	40	–	46	426
	1895-6	114	1	1	–	4	240	–	39	–	54	453
	1896-7	115	23	1	–	2	246	–	48	–	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	–	2	242	–	35	–	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	–	2	233	–	69	–	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	–	4	285	–	62	–	95	584
	1900-1	134	25	5	–	4	240	156	53	–	95	712
	1901-2	154	22	–	–	2	319	142	49	–	84	772
Madras	1892-3	322	74	3	5	–	1,858	–	61	–	–	2,323
	1893-4	404	47	1	6	–	1,774	–	32	2	–	2,266
	1894-5	506	59	3	2	–	1,850	–	42	7	–	2,469
	1895-6	637	28	–	4	–	1,820	186	48	6	–	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	–	1,431	92	39	3	–	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	–	1,754	129	29	6	–	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	–	1,535	203	24	5	–	2,273
	1899-00	468	100	13	3	–	1,506	224	18	4	–	2,336
	1900-1	413	142	–	6	–	1,761	158	49	13	–	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	–	3	–	1,734	158	49	16	–	2,598
Bombay	1892-3	150	43	–	–	–	472	19	89	79	–	852
	1893-4	195	36	–	–	–	635	103	52	34	–	1,055
	1894-5	186	61	–	–	–	541	134	91	50	–	1,063
	1895-6	158	39	–	–	–	648	199	97	42	–	1,183
	1896-7	194	77	–	–	–	760	148	87	43	–	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	–	–	–	592	98	89	44	–	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	–	–	–	622	105	99	54	–	1,162
	1899-00	269	96	–	–	–	766	85	133	74	–	1,423
	1900-1	225	65	–	–	–	809	125	174	81	–	1,479
	1901-2	256	142	–	–	–	757	125	222	106	–	1,608
Other Provinces	1892-3	22	7	–	–	–	62	–	2	–	–	93
	1893-4	40	4	–	–	–	81	–	1	–	–	128
	1894-5	29	7	–	–	–	77	2	–	–	5	118
	1895-6	31	6	–	–	–	103	–	4	–	4	148
	1896-7	29	14	–	–	–	84	–	–	–	–	127
	1897-8	38	11	–	–	–	85	–	1	–	–	135
	1898-9	39	13	–	–	–	97	–	3	–	–	152
	1899-00	28	12	–	–	–	80	–	1	–	–	121
	1900-1	32	6	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	135
	1901-2	40	17	–	–	–	130	–	–	–	7	194
Total of all Provinces	1892-3	1,060	297	7	9	4	3,623	19	293	92	205	5,609
	1893-4	1,477	189	6	8	5	3,702	105	277	54	258	6,081
	1894-5	1,484	242	7	7	4	4,088	134	302	69	240	6,577
	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,068	385	449	62	313	7,019
	1896-7	1,518	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,431	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	345	67	394	7,042
	1898-9	1,443	431	7	7	2	3,888	308	409	80	277	6,802
	1899-00	1,584	350	18	15	4	3,927	309	373	110	306	6,996
	1900-1	1,395	406	9	16	4	4,143	439	486	103	324	7,326
	1901-2	1,588	582	2	12	2	4,583	425	585	133	358	8,270

No. 101.—Results of University, College, and School Examinations in India,

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-0.	1900-1.	1901-2.
DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINEES.										
Arts Colleges:										
Master of Arts	95	113	107	136	132	139	113	144	158	127
Second Doctor of Science	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	9	1
First „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Bachelor of Arts	959	1,361	1,369	1,321	1,365	1,272	1,322	1,423	1,222	1,444
B. Sc.	6	3	8	10	15	20	5	9	7	13
First B. A.	1,231	1,113	1,221	1,180	950	1,095	796	825	893	1,004
First B. Sc.	12	13	18	8	9	3	4	6	9	5
First Arts and Intermediate Examinations	2,380	2,576	2,849	2,880	2,819	2,726	2,674	2,625	2,761	3,130
Previous Examinations						287	364	471	480	443
NUMBER PASSED.										
Oriental Colleges:										
Master of Oriental Learning	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	3	5	3	3	1	2	2	3	4	2
First Arts, Oriental Faculty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
Honours in Sanskrit	73	78	79	62	71	71	77	76	68	110
„ Arabic	5	7	7	1	6	3	2	5	6	6
„ Persian	5	7	6	8	5	7	7	6	10	5
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	61	84	70	94	118	115	102	104	112	102
„ „ Arabic	5	6	4	4	2	3	3	5	3	6
„ „ Persian	2	5	6	6	5	6	7	4	8	10
„ „ Urdu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Proficiency in Sanskrit	40	66	55	58	76	80	68	85	92	101
„ Arabic	10	8	10	4	8	8	6	18	15	10
„ Persian	4	3	3	76	102	1	5	7	6	5
„ Urdu	—	—	—	—	—	100	67	57	78	86
Colleges for Professional Training:										
Law:										
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	2	2	—	—	77	1	1	—	1	—
Honours in Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Bachelor of Law	295	187	242	259	334	443	433	341	404	582
First LL. B. Examination	19	105	134	385	240	98	105	85	125	125
First Examination in Law	—	—	—	—	—	129	203	224	158	158
Intermediate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	22
Licentiate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	38
First Certificate „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	29
Preliminary „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	53
Medicine:										
M. D.	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
M. B.	6	6	6	4	8	9	7	18	9	2
First M. B.	14	5	9	11	9	11	21	11	28	46
L. M. S.	56	41	76	64	68	81	97	78	102	100
First L. M. S.	112	82	79	145	127	154	199	212	233	269
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	17	19	41	74	73	29	32	22	68	89
„ „ L. M. S.	94	130	97	155	129	61	55	30	32	61
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First M.B.	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	5	10
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First L.M.S.	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	10	18	10
Special Certificate for females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.
NUMBER PASSED—*continued.*										
Colleges for Professional Training —*contd.*:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	9	8	7	7	11	11	7	15	16	12
L. C. E.	47	13	24	25	18	35	37	56	34	62
First L. C. E.	45	41	45	37	41	32	43	54	69	71
Licentiate in Teaching	43	181	387	240	212	226	220	302	321	370
Examinations in Agriculture	31	35	17	22	9	1	2	3	7	9
Schools for General Education:										
Upper Secondary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	45	29	15	23	34
Matriculation:										
Boys	6,568	5,069	5,805	6,985	7,746	7,219	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686
Girls	128	93	98	115	170	144	183	173	191	198
High School Examination (for Europeans):										
Boys	—	—	—	—	—	34	48	40	46	55
Girls	—	—	—	—	—	17	16	32	33	52
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	14,068	15,053	13,720	15,858	16,926	15,750	18,191	15,906	16,561	16,714
Girls	574	428	301	390	574	611	631	543	689	780
Lower Secondary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	3,480
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	67,008	63,739	66,034	70,548	74,859	59,920	61,374	63,524	64,388	65,858
Girls	2,393	2,623	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	112,295	121,555	130,892	145,827	157,579	158,864	148,764	153,805	161,881	169,063
Girls	8,820	10,148	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573	10,769	11,834
University School Final Exam.	—	—	—	—	—	237	249	318	423	332
Public Service Certificate Examination	2,125	2,665	2,138	2,086	2,336	16,235	18,124	14,802	16,152	18,223
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters	2,537	2,668	2,877	2,083	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,626
Training School Examination for Mistresses	242	399	376	369	326	374	356	406	427	402
School of Arts Examination	941	1,121	1,080	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	1,779
Vernacular Medical Examination	319	505	638	586	505	609	505	537	512	550
Engineering and Surveying Examination	354	482	476	486	434	701	724	512	693	826
Industrial School Examination	184	200	207	165	225	352	363	433	351	409
Commercial „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Agricultural Examination	57	80	68	68	64	131	112	127	119	231

No. 102.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT,

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1,266	52,498	40,246	50,526	1,495,117	1,119,835
United Provinces	5,345	258,741	190,451	2,942	109,498	86,896
Punjab	2,018	121,990	97,643	985	60,313	46,621
North-West Frontier Province	152	9,511	7,719	39	3,444	2,758
Burma	50	4,774	3,924	4,690	157,880	155,945
Central Provinces	1,513	92,279	61,871	1,049	50,279	33,606
Assam	1,315	39,332	27,339	1,856	63,130	45,023
Ajmer-Merwara	60	3,695	2,701	6	1,511	1,165
Coorg	73	4,103	2,751	4	223	177
Madras	3,111	166,718	137,495	17,680	573,748	467,618
Bombay	7,204	445,596	333,802	2,344	123,180	101,238
Berar	668	42,892	30,112	469	10,040	7,813
British Baluchistan	13	798	683	3	123	96
Total, 1901-2	22,788	1,242,928	945,737	82,593	2,648,486	2,068,791
Totals 1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,605	2,025,375
1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	84,815	2,630,686	2,048,931
1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,986,952
1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,930,984
1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,580
1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,906	2,489,345	1,921,547
1894-5	21,751	1,200,574	892,403	83,670	2,418,674	1,854,518
1893-4	21,681	1,185,692	886,579	77,552	2,316,898	1,786,424
1892-3	21,606	1,150,499	849,641	80,494	2,283,830	1,742,286

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.	
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.		
9,998	119,639	61,790	1,667,254	197,677	203,364	1,483,033	Bengal.	
6,071	84,278	14,358	452,517	27,992	48,630	403,987	United Provinces.	
3,850	65,820	6,853	248,123	35,081	94,525	202,027	Punjab.	
927	13,626	1,118	26,581	2,250	15,615	13,813	North-West Frontier Province.	
13,543	153,502	18,283	316,156	17,809	144,908	305,676	Burma.	
—	—	2,562	142,558	9,376	1,201	141,109	Central Provinces.	
255	5,557	3,426	108,020	10,334	9,819	100,104	Assam.	
79	3,592	145	8,798	1,782	1,119	7,884	Ajmer-Merwara.	
22	433	90	4,758	797	—	4,758	Coorg.	
5,699	121,013	26,490	861,479	134,940	68,689	816,636	Madras.	
2,703	71,092	12,251	639,868	52,499	44,054	583,810	Bombay.	
13	447	1,150	53,379	4,225	916	52,421	Berar.	
—	—	16	921	252	234	860	British Baluchistan.	
43,160	638,999	148,541	4,530,412	495,104	633,074	4,116,168	Total, 1901–2.	
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,318	1900–1	Totals.
43,153	613,48	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	635,713	4,069,606	1899–00	
42,805	601,840	149,047	4,357,821	477,745	593,396	3,983,723	1898–9	
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	456,364	586,066	3,917,603	1897–8	
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	440,686	572,396	3,998,642	1896–7	
45,075	590,382	153,153	4,313,842	440,866	627,229	3,914,992	1895–6	
44,261	579,403	149,681	4,199,651	428,593	598,384	3,811,140	1894–5	
44,239	572,800	147,472	4,075,320	404,591	579,361	3,690,391	1893–4	
42,656	551,128	144,863	3,974,957	388,650	575,789	3,607,327	1892–3	

No. 103.—Number of Public Educational Institutions in India under management of Government and Local Bodies and maintained by Native States and under Private Management, also of Private Institutions; and Number, Race, and Creed of Scholars.

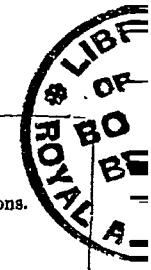
Institutions.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Under Public Management.										
Managed by Government:										
Number of Institutions	1,301	1,235	1,142	1,131	1,210	1,123	1,108	1,132	1,080	1,078
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	98,702	96,978	95,725	96,712	98,796	97,173	98,901	103,584	100,425	96,780
Average number on the rolls monthly	95,808	94,671	93,025	94,399	99,455	95,773	96,671	100,448	95,063	95,810
Average daily attendance	76,690	77,224	75,880	76,507	82,422	77,039	78,526	81,729	79,248	78,358
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	17,929	18,002	18,112	18,180	18,404	18,153	17,855	17,742	17,695	18,080
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	9 114,256	940,703	951,756	967,561	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535	981,635
Average number on the rolls monthly	880,517	908,049	923,450	935,601	954,119	936,051	928,544	929,931	936,397	969,026
Average daily attendance	671,989	700,888	706,294	718,931	739,537	720,085	706,863	715,478	714,786	747,516
Maintained by Native States:										
Number of Institutions	2,319	2,388	2,440	2,637	2,731	3,692	3,840	3,742	3,577	3,630
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	136,729	143,731	148,181	158,493	169,271	177,555	182,488	171,003	157,784	164,512
Average number on the rolls monthly	134,710	139,003	143,461	151,556	161,449	173,781	178,392	174,781	161,164	160,368
Average daily attendance	98,326	103,050	105,726	112,727	121,387	130,887	134,587	135,351	115,132	119,883
Under Private Management.										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	58,921	59,674	60,869	61,351	63,958	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969	62,922
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	1,783,903	1,826,647	1,902,621	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,097,971	2,134,247
Average number on the rolls monthly	1,661,600	1,709,317	1,775,401	1,824,293	1,931,192	1,847,455	1,897,641	1,974,939	2,000,746	2,033,765
Average daily attendance	1,353,876	1,395,445	1,450,939	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917	1,675,606
Unaided:										
Number of Institutions	21,675	21,873	22,796	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579	19,671
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	488,157	488,955	515,654	548,639	532,824	545,473	543,115	542,788	497,634	514,239
Average number on the rolls monthly	455,479	457,081	478,966	509,744	500,963	505,429	500,863	501,110	460,698	475,594
Average daily attendance	387,471	390,029	402,572	429,159	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,606	381,458	393,185
Private Institutions.										
Number of Institutions	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999
Grand Total of Institutions	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,584	147,360	148,541
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	3,966,266	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,463,735	4,418,308	4,530,412
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning:										
English	388,650	404,591	428,593	440,866	440,686	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004	495,104
A classical language	575,789	579,361	598,384	627,229	572,396	586,066	593,396	635,713	491,141	633,074
A vernacular language	3,607,327	3,690,391	3,811,140	3,914,992	3,998,642	3,917,603	3,983,723	4,069,606	4,046,318	4,116,168
Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed:										
Europeans and Eurasians	26,952	27,975	28,824	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,813	31,328	31,295
Native Christians	98,423	99,887	102,453	108,471	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,036	131,864
Hindus	2,661,136	2,732,186	2,703,311	2,864,625	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,996	2,950,171	3,019,227
Muhammadans	894,241	905,571	955,487	976,690	968,332	924,055	933,832	960,421	946,986	978,021
Others (mainly Buddhists)	285,515	300,616	309,700	323,814	310,852	318,303	328,428	347,214	362,787	368,548
Number of girls in Boys' Schools	156,172	158,923	166,747	170,522	173,977	172,605	173,357	185,732	186,867	198,180
Number of boys in Girls' Schools	8,963	10,095	11,465	12,797	13,488	14,359	14,555	15,739	16,055	17,244

No. 104.—Expenditure on Education in each Province.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	160,353	84,819	6,544	374,229	187,377	813,322
United Provinces	65,093	97,270	8,291	72,141	59,932	302,727
Punjab	54,314	36,688	21,371	62,348	42,201	216,922
North-West Frontier Province	1,055	2,863	2,050	2,091	2,139	10,198
Burma	54,454	14,288	10,797	26,247	13,426	119,212
Central Provinces	24,165	17,545	5,536	9,721	15,711	72,678
Assam	15,307	14,974	522	10,876	9,195	50,874
Ajmer-Merwara	2,045	377	917	939	756	5,634
Coorg	1,100	672	53	733	107	2,665
Madras	141,398	50,847	17,188	166,385	152,074	527,892
Bombay	146,278	64,204	28,979	114,634	164,402	518,497
Berar	13,507	8,316	1,203	6,461	1,604	31,091
Total, 1901–2	679,669	392,863	103,451	846,805	648,924	2,671,712
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals — 1900–1	654 798	381,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529
1899–00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,211	2,515,268
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1898–9	93,54,492	57,16,158	14,68,774	1,10,84,149	85,91,962	3,62,15,535
1897–8	93,55,918	56,77,827	14,79,491	1,05,92,414	85,26,575	3,56,32,725
1896–7	95,63,611	57,53,988	15,09,996	1,06,20,926	78,74,002	3,53,22,523
1895–6	94,44,252	58,96,433	15,11,191	1,05,09,089	77,83,141	3,51,44,106
1894–5	90,63,752	57,10,082	14,55,088	97,84,834	71,33,783	3,31,58,447
1893–4	90,21,396	55,57,540	14,40,971	95,14,540	68,16,550	3,23,42,097
1892–3	88,99,875	54,50,411	14,64,442	92,69,739	66,58,950	3,17,43,417

No. 105.—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.						
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	80,549	253,083	31,256	203,754	18,395	9,029	27,963
United Provinces	47,107	57,497	6,303	79,454	14,985	4,506	5,474
Punjab	20,765	69,710	9,854	30,412	6,191	2,312	7,706
North-West Frontier Province	68	5,621	—	2,266	165	—	—
Burma	5,562	42,264	8,587	21,462	2,230	3,525	4,841
Central Provinces	4,049	16,131	1,709	26,218	5,136	2,467	734
Assam	1,058	14,550	208	17,504	1,226	1,473	1,806
Ajmer-Merwara	1,944	1,510	244	881	300	89	—
Coorg	—	994	—	1,131	119	108	—
Madras	58,388	117,152	30,974	130,310	17,642	12,725	23,070
Bombay	35,702	113 119	21,769	203,997	29,959	10,998	23,937
Berar	—	4,971	—	17,794	1,200	574	26
British Baluchistan	—	677	—	223	186	—	226
Total, 1901-2	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,806	95,783
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals — 1900-1	239,387	696,828	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,755
1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,458	52,489	90,144
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1898-9	34,40,409	98,80,908	17,70,402	100,11,588	12,93,652	7,29,647	12,44,499
1897-8	33,79,445	98,68,609	18,18,343	99,23,579	12,77,066	7,37,318	12,81,354
1896-7	32,98,924	96,76,734	17,96,988	98,68,614	12,34,584	7,50,446	11,78,283
1895-6	33,16,032	97,22,260	17,94,848	97,72,912	11,94,782	7,12,431	11,94,134
1894-5	31,86,729	91,70,676	16,60,679	94,45 754	12,15,085	7,08,808	11,85,867
1893-4	30,60,053	90,27,398	16,23,182	91,87,320	11,53,822	7,07,486	11,53,395
1892-3	29,26,136	88,51,904	15,95,110	88,92,507	10,97,301	6,82,801	11,66,026



on EDUCATION.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
University.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,753	49,137	15,051	37,479	73,873	313,322	Bengal.
3,642	21,134	7,956	20,675	33,994	302,727	United Provinces.
7,716	13,298	10,001	11,220	27,737	216,922	Punjab.
—	561	375	556	536	10,198	North-West Frontier Province.
—	13,448	2,154	12,197	2,942	119,212	Burma.
—	8,256	2,268	4,061	1,650	72,679	Central Provinces.
—	4,918	3,999	1,723	2,408	50,873	Assam.
—	315	226	125	—	5,634	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	127	90	—	95	2,664	Coorg.
12,644	31,677	6,554	33,872	52,884	527,892	Madras.
13,748	24,046	11,643	27,183	2,397	518,498	Bombay.
—	3,088	713	597	2,129	31,092	Berar.
—	22	88	35	108	1,565	British Baluchistan.
51,503	170,027	61,118	149,723	200,803	2,673,278	Total, 1901-2.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	179,836	2,561,529	1900-1
43,187	167,957	56,917	145,705	152,137	2,515,268	1899-00
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
6,55,615	24,83,033	8,40,831	19,88,540	18,76,411	3,62,15,535	1898-9
6,12,881	24,92,753	8,34,633	19,41,690	14,65,104	3,56,32,725	1897-8
6,70,895	24,42,847	8,01,032	21,55,522	14,47,654	3,53,22,523	1896-7
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,80,499	23,55,151	13,36,589	3,51,44,106	1895-6
5,59,159	23,73,835	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,887	3,31,58,447	1894-5
4,50,190	22,98,199	7,52,744	18,66,595	9,71,218	3,23,42,097	1893-4
5,70,630	22,73,239	7,42,005	21,14,052	9,34,116	3,17,43,417	1892-3

Totals.

No. 106.—Expenditure on Education in India.

Institutions	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Under Public Management. Managed by Govt.:	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£.	£	£.
Prov. Revenues-	36,60,544	36,07,979	35,38,414	38,59,207	38,39,923	37,39,229	36,12,053	265,036	269,196	269,050
Local Funds -	3,20,245	3,08,426	3,10,866	2,82,677	2,88,754	2,63,630	2,84,744	20,049	19,817	19,560
Municipal Funds	59,503	51,095	61,250	62,356	69,990	67,265	67,198	3,945	4,526	4,203
Fees - - -	12,72,122	13,35,475	13,46,268	14,01,568	14,00,359	14,02,194	14,44,210	97,965	102,184	104,361
Subscriptions -	22,700	12,561	22,673	16,221	17,242	14,178	58,400	6,760	938	1,992
Endowments, &c.	2,55,180	2,59,748	2,95,886	3,18,725	2,65,878	3,38,966	2,97,186	18,767	24,416	19,854
Total - - -	55,90,294	55,75,284	55,75,357	59,40,754	58,82,146	58,25,462	57,63,791	413,422	421,077	419,020
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Bds.:										
Prov. Revenues-	10,42,399	10,83,311	11,00,144	10,80,259	11,71,887	10,46,264	10,42,720	70,861	68,372	72,659
Local Funds -	29,67,411	30,35,440	31,11,665	32,17,937	30,77,217	30,85,066	30,75,900	203,460	197,810	205,113
Municipal Funds	9,12,854	8,74,384	8,78,128	9,38,970	9,29,171	8,93,444	9,32,927	64,312	64,327	61,992
Fees - - -	9,58,195	10,18,098	10,71,875	11,10,590	11,28,631	11,13,808	11,42,964	78,260	81,592	83,603
Subscriptions -	33,066	31,507	47,568	40,615	44,007	37,862	35,144	1,956	2,022	3,261
Endowments, &c.	65,448	59,503	45,782	45,125	66,600	45,816	57,253	4,362	3,400	4,206
Total - - -	59,79,373	61,02,243	62,55,162	64,33,496	64,17,543	62,22,260	62,86,908	423,211	417,583	430,774
Maintained by Native States:										
Native State Revenues -	7,55,897	8,42,134	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	11,84,493	77,940	74,895	70,516
Local Funds in Native States-	68,502	67,279	86,043	71,850	63,714	67,067	71,767	4,232	3,851	3,917
MunicipalFunds in Native States - -	5,448	5,238	6,380	8,044	8,522	9,790	14,020	682	753	742
Fees - - -	1,66,565	1,72,117	1,82,508	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	2,55,726	16,908	16,094	16,260
Subscriptions -	913	3,051	11,294	9,818	9,151	17,169	15,137	799	443	414
Endowments, &c.	32,989	26,392	10,260	16,783	26,404	30,056	24,282	1,403	839	820
Total - - -	10,30,314	11,16,211	11,52,999	12,89,696	12,84,602	17,08,384	15,65,425	101,964	96,875	92,669
Under Private Management. Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revenues-	19,77,684	20,70,720	21,08,656	21,57,299	22,63,453	22,15,676	23,33,756	160,728	151,680	166,841
Local Funds -	12,54,704	12,88,041	14,10,774	14,62,286	14,52,055	13,89,009	14,23,084	100,652	104,044	107,561
Municipal Funds	3,69,440	3,94,343	4,09,522	4,16,622	4,27,693	4,34,463	3,81,638	29,131	30,267	31,826
Fees - - -	45,74,150	47,24,803	48,80,275	50,61,250	50,67,970	50,21,319	48,86,602	341,925	351,057	370,919
Subscriptions -	12,28,334	11,43,850	13,01,330	13,18,093	13,99,382	13,32,185	15,06,664	84,684	86,052	92,691
Endowments, &c.	26,30,230	29,22,077	29,80,010	31,82,001	31,83,057	33,39,048	33,72,221	240,362	234,543	241,633
Total - - -	1,20,34,542	1,25,43,834	1,30,90,567	1,35,97,551	1,37,93,610	1,37,31,700	1,39,03,965	957,482	957,643	1,011,471
Unaided:										
Fees - - -	16,17,743	16,22,157	16,07,032	17,87,772	17,59,519	18,07,815	18,50,270	127,420	130,990	139,810
Subscriptions -	2,62,652	2,98,588	2,67,051	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,36,675	3,16,768	23,792	26,560	34,936
Endowments, &c.	8,30,228	6,06,121	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	8,71,649	61,641	74,270	81,760
Total - - -	27,10,623	25,26,866	25,26,272	28,11,086	28,02,726	29,70,207	30,38,687	212,853	231,820	256,506
University, Direction, Inspection Scholarships, & Miscellaneous:										
Prov. Revenues-	21,76,784	22,15,545	22,88,249	23,09,388	22,90,323	23,63,921	23,68,079	166,670	165,550	170,882
Local Funds -	9,01,569	9,19,789	8,70,388	9,16,605	9,36,964	9,42,569	9,35,111	57,177	59,467	60,629
Municipal Funds	1,11,317	1,11,548	96,633	79,424	84,900	84,526	87,288	5,483	5,523	5,454
Fees - - -	6,72,874	6,32,621	6,86,682	9,46,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	15,04,377	116,121	118,750	131,851
All other sources	4,64,237	5,35,765	5,46,075	7,40,543	7,77,366	7,96,967	7,69,194	60,856	87,241	92,456
Total - - -	43,26,781	44,15,268	44,88,077	49,92,719	51,47,823	51,91,763	56,64,049	406,308	436,531	461,272
Total Expenditure from:										
Prov. Revenues-	88,60,611	89,80,555	90,35,463	94,06,153	95,63,611	93,55,918	93,54,492	664,223	654,798	679,669
Local Funds -	54,44,351	55,52,107	57,03,693	58,79,505	57,53,988	56,77,827	57,16,158	381,338	381,143	392,863
Municipal Funds	14,54,454	14,31,670	14,46,174	14,97,732	15,09,996	14,79,991	14,68,774	102,896	104,669	103,451
Fees - - -	92,61,649	95,05,271	97,74,640	1,04,98,952	1,06,20,926	1,05,92,414	1,10,84,149	778,599	800,668	846,805
All other sources	66,51,762	68,10,103	71,28,464	77,82,960	78,74,002	85,26,575	85,91,962	588,211	620,251	648,924
Total - - -	3,16,72,827	3,22,79,706	3,30,88,434	3,50,65,302	3,53,22,523	3,56,32,725	3,62,15,535	2,515,268	2,561,529	2,671,712

No. 107.—Number of Printing Presses at Work, and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal	566	102	109	621	2,448
United Provinces	568	113	169	87	1,362
Punjab	240	124	62	69	1,135
North-West Frontier Province	11	3	—	—	—
Burma	40	15	14	7	127
Central Provinces	28	10	5	—	31
Assam	18	11	—	2	20
Ajmer-Merwara	13	6	—	1	12
Coorg	1	—	1	—	—
Madras	360	107	90	341	825
Bombay	393	209	123	184	1,104
Berar	15	8	2	—	17
Total, 1901–2	2,253	708	575	1,312	7,081
Totals — 1900–1	2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
1899–00	2,153	675	465	1,164	6,724
1898–9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
1897–8	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,836
1896–7	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
1895–6	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735
1894–5	1,808	624	415	920	5,413
1893–4	1,783	602	398	916	5,784
1892–3	1,649	602	349	768	5,751

No. 108.—Agricultural Statistics of British India—Summary.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey	530,275,086	526,934,280	539,093,648	541,765,973	537,234,145	542,260,575	544,993,122	544,358,070	546,114,173	550,316,716
Area under forest	54,479,816	53,272,746	62,031,086	62,902,634	63,969,055	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,843,924	66,305,506	66,363,530
Not available for cultivation	162,283,165	150,314,866	150,613,138	150,011,972	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,017	135,506,014	135,864,477	135,359,092
Cultivable waste	89,787,390	95,295,315	99,173,726	103,059,823	95,510,054	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236
Fallow land	25,679,211	26,910,400	30,188,590	36,828,053	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,165,960	42,212,336	42,144,323
Net area sown with crops	195,918,988	197,386,536	196,600,696	188,922,332	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,150,454	197,115,565	199,710,722
Area irrigated	26,888,349	26,701,787	23,825,510	26,737,083	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,411,600	31,544,056	30,056,002	32,619,781
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	65,743,882	68,364,042	69,280,303	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,783,749	74,778,045	72,808,952	69,026,273	70,067,328
Wheat	21,484,889	22,216,138	22,761,308	18,530,832	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,103,024	18,606,958
Barley	4,659,181	4,853,940	7,189,420	5,818,207	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984	7,592,608	6,217,738
Jawar	21,363,236	19,656,518	20,863,070	20,569,133	19,784,272	23,806,449	21,765,899	21,604,321	22,019,290	21,818,880
Bajra	12,597,395	10,199,340	11,337,963	10,616,483	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,317,180	15,089,215	13,197,027
Ragi	3,687,603	3,423,446	3,678,808	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,600,372	3,754,281
Maize	5,442,436	5,272,113	5,055,971	5,352,246	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,849,533	6,198,063
Gram	10,406,813	10,470,673	13,533,934	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,193,890	9,932,818	7,573,050	10,950,048	9,784,840
Other grains and pulse	34,787,012	36,761,924	27,874,852	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,851,384	27,189,964	23,341,158	27,814,783	27,354,480
Total Food-grains	180,172,447	181,218,634	181,575,629	172,297,791	160,716,227	182,725,689	182,052,179	164,878,795	182,045,146	176,999,595
Area under other food-crops	6,542,187	6,829,483	5,567,097	5,598,827	6,013,285	5,773,267	6,133,089	6,304,556	6,518,971	6,183,494

Area under—										
Sugar	2,861,541	3,033,989	2,889,230	2,930,583	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,563	2,693,029	2,651,370	2,596,592
Coffee	122,820	123,501	133,637	134,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529	120,243
Tea	360,468	391,120	414,398	406,978	423,932	465,593	482,959	493,187	502,173	495,539
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed	3,108,117	4,322,265	3,844,371	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,145,317	2,266,208
Sesamum (til)	6,281,710	3,285,226	3,017,302	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,308,638	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,089,272	3,753,457
Rape and Mustard	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	2,343,012	4,070,706	2,878,092
Other Oilseeds	4,158,365	7,208,460	7,068,296	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,505,520	3,018,062	2,608,077	3,070,082
Total Oilseeds	13,548,192	14,815,951	13,929,969	12,843,619	10,532,101	12,566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,913,372	11,967,839
Area under—										
Cotton	8,940,248	10,438,738	9,717,415	9,600,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,060	8,375,841	9,609,820	10,301,059
Jute	2,181,334	2,230,570	2,275,335	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,102,236	2,278,330
Other fibres	622,161	552,395	547,850	471,212	600,268	585,420	687,703	404,478	511,253	564,045
Indigo	1,323,612	1,535,643	1,705,977	1,569,869	1,583,808	1,366,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	977,349	792,179
Opium	562,092	556,255	542,633	578,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	621,891	607,418
Tobacco	1,149,548	1,206,612	1,174,581	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	973,441	952,245
Fodder crops	2,110,399	1,908,965	1,931,713	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482	3,022,585	2,944,148
Estimated yield (*a*) of—										
Rice (Cleaned) *cwts.*	420,282,625	459,119,400	497,901,780	415,355,100	275,676,100	498,350,700	505,639,600	451,553,460	413,506,700	384,204,100
Wheat *tons.*	7,025,591	6,763,000	6,836,880	5,510,965	5,122,945	6,955,441	6,229,942	4,898,182	6,765,717	6,063,506
Coffee *lbs.*	34,058,952	38,204,460	35,263,855	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,709,562	17,660,397	21,582,003	40,000,000
Tea *„*	121,904,274	132,247,900	134,713,044	143,407,827	156,426,054	153,782,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,664	188,200,000
Cotton *bales.*	2,062,094	2,354,891	2,069,059	2,517,915	1,878,331	2,132,070	2,416,502	759,695	2,127,205	2,328,162
Jute *„*	5,717,444	5,001,700	6,144,300	6,425,900	5,032,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000	5,289,000
Linseed *tons.*	489,900	559,800	271,800	287,400	162,480	355,000	336,610	206,220	247,024	251,808
Rape and mustard *„*	622,300	546,200	521,030	462,060	441,810	682,810	567,700	447,950	625,629	525,035
Sesamum (til) *„*	199,138	213,195	253,937	249,866	217,653	310,817	304,018	186,729	332,863	254,591
Indigo *cwts.*	179,056	179,437	237,494	190,924	168,673	166,812	139,320	111,890	148,029	112,819
Sugar-cane *tons.*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,076,230(*c*)	1,852,800(*c*)	2,451,600(*c*)	2,197,724(*c*)

(*a*) Including Native States. (*b*) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (*c*) Incomplete.
* No information.

No. 109.—Area in 1901–02; in Acres.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	Deduct			Net Area dealt with in this Return.		Cultivated.		Uncultivated.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	122,287,268	24,737,280	—	24,737,280	97,549,988	97,549,988	49,359,400	7,942,462	12,266,778	22,758,655	5,222,693
United Provinces (Agra)	57,018,529	4,421,168	1,591,789	6,012,957	51,005,572	51,117,093	25,834,173	1,911,111	8,211,397	6,481,125	8,679,287
„ „ (Oudh)	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,499,066	9,114,560	421,305	3,086,310	2,279,117	597,774
Punjab	86,749,771	24,527,360	5,022,720	29,550,080	57,199,691*	57,382,261	21,508,567†	5,259,913	18,691,256	8,400,326	3,522,199
North-West Frontier Province	8,497,558	—	140,800	140,800	8,356,758	8,436,046	1,581,510‡	1,059,374	2,234,835	3,210,289	350,038
Upper Burma	54,395,495	3,901,140	2,604,435	6,505,575	47,889,920	47,889,920	4,053,080	2,011,914	8,676,600	27,377,599	5,770,727
Lower Burma	53,476,480	—	—	—	53,476,480	53,476,480	7,373,497	392,192	15,494,290	24,806,426	5,410,075
Central Provinces	74,174,539	18,838,423	5,088,644	23,927,067	50,247,472	50,271,275	16,461,372	3,250,297	15,131,200	4,461,608	10,966,798
Assam	33,893,100	2,558,080	13,045,886	15,603,966	18,289,134	18,289,134	4,604,808	1,310,490	8,892,401	1,171,707	2,309,728
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	754,528	754,528	939,200	939,234	298,705	93,340	108,309	349,820	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	168,128	72,287	—	367,255§	404,590
Madras	96,685,603	6,149,760	26,538,205	32,687,965	63,997,638	64,201,708	26,155,060	5,744,365	6,372,084	13,297,337	12,632,862
Bombay	86,880,764	38,306,560	4,995,457	43,302,017	43,578,747	43,578,747	22,790,962	7,162,270	1,438,954	5,000,244	7,186,317
Sind	33,949,944	3,872,000	13,385	3,885,385	30,064,559	30,064,559	3,380,297	4,666,343	6,672,481	14,586,121	759,317
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,356,261	7,020,164	845,372	238,285	810,148	2,442,292
Pargana Manpur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	6,439	1,288	10,056	1,315	19,773
Total	737,424,336	127,311,771	59,795,849	187,107,620	550,316,716	551,102,903	199,710,722†	42,144,323	107,525,236	135,359,092	66,363,530

* A British district in Central India. † Includes 7,582,516 acres on which crops failed. ‡ Includes 679,488 acres on which crops failed. § Includes cultivable waste.

No. 110.—Area under Irrigation in 1901–2; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	Area Irrigated.						Crops Irrigated.*			
		By Canal.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal	59,973,200	877,562	—	—	—	—	877,562	39,824	743,663	83,235	10,790
United Provinces (Agra)	30,644,553	2,120,083	3,475	1,048,107	4,157,222	439,699	7,768,586	2,675,826	4,380,888	196,241	1,561,713
,, (Oudh)	11,976,175	—	—	951,438	1,506,968	63,257	2,521,663	1,035,282	1,257,194	36,865	374,983
Punjab	24,390,434‡	4,530,766	410,610	30,791	3,746,785	132,341	8,851,293	3,764,200	2,584,776	618,311	1,884,006
North-West Frontier Province	2,197,795‡	184,976	379,466	1,003	82,156	22,703	670,304	226,121	336,861	44,502	62,820
Upper Burma	4,318,035	168,111	279,711	149,735	10,348	81,013	689,818	36	599,328	60,667	52,990
Lower Burma	7,375,813	331	5,701	1,093	1,282	44,075	52,482	—	48,738	2,916	828
Central Provinces	17,244,446	—	—	625,292	87,987	32,239	745,618	27,213	657,046	56,709	4,650
Assam	4,887,005	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	325,594	—	—	16,659	41,974	66	58,699	7,748	47,356	14,198	10,793
Coorg	170,409	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	29,739,501	2,922,286	96,907	2,176,033	1,206,559	221,537	6,623,322	†	†	†	†
Bombay	23,402,522	119,225	5,734	90,509	465,572	92,106	773,146	137,981	420,161	159,926	160,000
Sind	3,659,957	1,930,293	792,360	1	19,496	194,141	2,936,791	414,631	2,248,855	40,602	509,131
Berar	7,033,179	—	—	28	48,542	236	48,806	1,134	673	46,410	589
Pargana Manpur	6,640	—	—	—	321	—	321	40	15	345	122
Total	227,345,258	12,855,003	1,974,464	5,090,789	11,375,212	1,324,313	32,619,781	8,330,036	13,317,924	1,330,977	4,633,415

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests. † Figures not available. ‡ See note on page 133.

No. 111.—AREA SURVEYED

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses and miscellaneous).	Population of Surveyed Area.
BENGAL.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	81,983,937	8,794,659	73,189,278	43,326,285	3,29,14,421	73,782,313
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	15,566,051	8,366,366	7,199,685	4,670,515	71,57,454	
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	46,437,650	10,697,275	35,740,375	22,983,333	4,19,82,124	29,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled)	6,159,711	1,292,037	4,867,674	2,763,442	46,55,795	5,035,745
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH.)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	14,182,286	1,033,046	13,149,240	8,527,583	1,00,82,378	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,155,560	737,388	418,172	316,436	8,24,488	764,248
PUNJAB.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	62,222,411	18,181,431	44,040,980	23,781,693	2,62,52,892	20,306,286
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,497,558	3,818,247	4,679,311	1,978,573	21,11,967	2,005,254
LOWER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	53,315,978	45,670,034	7,645,944	7,287,550	1,68,57,151	5,580,112
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	155,536	6,902	148,634	90,998		
Zamindari (permanently settled)	4,966	4,966	—	—		
UPPER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	50,448,532	47,633,739	2,954,793	1,689,333	99,33,658	3,672,063
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	5,823	3,000	2,823	1,329		
CENTRAL PROVINCES.						
Raiyatwari	1,514,565	—	1,514,565	367,213	84,03,520	9,876,646
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	42,878,556	15,177,890	27,700,666	13,501,494		
Government Forests	10,966,798	10,966,798	—	—		
ASSAM.						
Raiyatwari	26,149,663	23,672,131	2,477,532	1,991,143	52,92,208	5,731,359
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,275,732	1,252,290	23,442	*	4,91,312	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,909,625	—	3,909,625	*	3,78,657	
AJMER-MERWARA.						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	734,601	538,952	195,649	149,354	2,90,658	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled)	959,127	802,321	803,125	94,207	1,14,785	187,989
COORG.						
Raiyatwari	1,012,260	805,447	206,813	160,789	3,61,450	180,607
MADRAS.						
Raiyatwari	60,773,414	37,368,893	23,848,965	19,801,060	4,94,71,810	25,281,591
Zamindari (permanently settled)	26,135,459	4,624,908	21,510,551	—	61,39,647	8,076,319
Whole Inam villages	3,529,335	3,529,335	—	—	10,51,385	2,272,530
BOMBAY.						
Raiyatwari	44,614,028	22,912,681	21,701,347	17,121,092	2,61,78,217	13,297,842
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,960,176	1,327,748	2,632,428	605,544	11,89,768	1,230,829
SIND.						
Raiyatwari	30,077,944	26,554,560	3,523,384	3,220,842	84,14,000	3,210,910
BERAR.						
Raiyatwari	11,332,580	4,432,056	6,900,524	5,994,913	75,79,054	2,828,998
MANPUR.						
Raiyatwari	88,871	31,144	7,727	6,439	12,976	4,892

* Figures not available.

and ASSESSED in 1901–02.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Total Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Cultivated Area only.	Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Cases of Tenure.
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	BENGAL.
0 8 10	3,27,89,727	0 7 2	0 12 1	68,259,760	0 9 4	Zamindari (permanently settled).
	69,48,027	0 15 5	1 7 10			Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).
1 6 7	4,19,15,464	1 2 9	1 13 2	26,624,111	1 9 2	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
0 14 9	44,80,709	0 14 8	1 9 11	3,741,756	1 3 2	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH).
1 5 4	1,61,55,490	1 3 8	1 14 4	11,427,038	1 6 7	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 1 3	3,40,020	0 13 0	1 1 2	269,345	1 4 2	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						PUNJAB.
1 4 8	2,56,89,533	0 9 4	1 1 3	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.
1 0 10	15,74,231	0 5 5	0 12 9	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						LOWER BURMA.
3 0 4	1,64,53,503	2 1 9	2 3 8	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
						Zamindari (permanently settled).
						UPPER BURMA.
2 10 0	30,79,392	1 0 8	1 13 2	1,440,719	2 2 2	Raiyatwari.
						Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
						CENTRAL PROVINCES.
0 13 7	1,70,520	0 1 10	0 7 5	7,902,091	1 0 1	Raiyatwari.
	77,89,897	0 4 6	0 9 3			Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
	—	—	—			Government Forests.
						ASSAM.
1 1 2	48,15,254	1 15 1	2 6 8	*	*	Raiyatwari.
	812	0 0 7	*			Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled).
	3,76,697	0 1 6	*			Zamindari (permanently settled).
						AJMER-MERWARA.
1 0 1	2,88,784	1 7 6	1 2 10	288,923	0 15 11	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
0 9 9	1,14,735	0 2 4	0 2 3	187,989	0 9 9	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						COORG.
2 0 0	2,78,399	1 5 1	1 11 3	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						MADRAS.
1 15 4	4,56,92,314	1 14 8	2 4 11	25,104,839	1 13 1	Raiyatwari.
0 12 2	57,54,163	0 4 3	—	8,076,319	0 11 5	Zamindari (permanently settled).
0 7 5	—	—	—	—	—	Whole Inam villages.
						BOMBAY.
1 15 6	2,22,99,056	1 0 7	1 4 10	11,310,988	2 7 11	Raiyatwari.
0 15 6	11,40,333	0 6 11	1 14 2	1,049,721	1 0 4	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
						SIND.
2 9 11	77,65,485	2 3 3	2 6 7	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						BERAR.
2 10 10	70,08,774	1 0 3	1 2 8	2,379,597	2 15 1	Raiyatwari.
						MANPUR.
2 10 5	12,976	1 10 10	2 0 2	4,692	2 12 3	Raiyatwari.

* Figures not available.

No 112.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900–01.

BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	12	275,185	22	5,561,344	463,445	2,75,037
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	36		1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	31		27	6,511,058	210,063	15,162
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	837		15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	302		785	5,689,286	18,838	596
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,365		326,694	27,256,539	928	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	445		525	245,296	551	51
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	152,824		749,383	7,739,602	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	61		61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	206,988		364,487	3,189,209	15	—
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	325		325	2,480	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue	19,922		30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	82		119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others	2,864		4,731	7,032,938	2,473	1,625

UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).*

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,475	498	765,445	496	311
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,327	653	634
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Village communities	519	334	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,062,488	387	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,861	45,099	1,326,207	7,926,341	144	140
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,890,314	420	146
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands	91	130	110	78,709	865	610

* The figures shown are those of 1897–8 no later statistics being available.

No. 112 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01—*continued.*

UNITED PROVINCES.—(OUDH).*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,00,0 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	4,435,854	83,695	81,362
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,00,0 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Village communities	45	456	5,590	242,650	5,392	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	7,658	11,816	172,210	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,185	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	202	279	2,323	68,609	339	—
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands	88	155	160	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others	5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	19,610	4,903	6,409
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Village communities	1,191	262	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,496
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,688	2,946,160	1,427	439
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	34,711	29,402	3,197,472	48 083,861	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and familie under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,138	817,191	781	42
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,248	2,204	90,496	2,455,659	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others	1,641	1,618	66,330	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — State land	269,920	8,625	264,709	1,539,235	5·70	10·84
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — Non-State land	890,051	4,986	556,434	3,246,317	3·65	—
2. Others	2	1	2	5,823	2,911·50	2,567·50

LOWER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5·97	12·03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity	97	243	125	154,864	1,596·54	1,112·52
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4	1	2	1,114	278·50	—
4 Others	316	—	316	1,133	3·59	8·19

No. 112 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900–01— *continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	128	1	181,202	181,202	50,790
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	5	873	5	1,094,848	218,970	9,073
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	208	1 241	54	1,167,643	5,614	1,233
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	57	5,461	59	10,206,012	179,053	1,598
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	22,422	19,325	72,338	22,613,605	1,009	334
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	14	14	479	13,881	991	296
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	362	16	796,248	49,765	66
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	6,328	6,821	22,182	4,658,688	736	116
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	1	1	8	740	740	90
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	29,128	1,603	27,352	1,406,863	48	8
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants — In perpetuity	2,581	1,277	5,710	1,408,627	557	101
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants — For life or lives	2,261	315	3,471	496,924	220	41
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	196	12	332	9,588	40	6
8. Purchasers of waste lands	246	242	439	211,619	860	45
8. Others	45	2	45	736	16	—

ASSAM.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	480	21,620	—	2,152,609	4,484·60	335·48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	49,400		—	1,778,121	35·99	4·36
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	813,871		—	2,463,743	3·02	6·06
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	9,264		—	307,456	33·18	19·35
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	206		—	9,317	45·22	50·77
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	3,003		—	487,250	162·25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands	1,055		—	443,585	420·45	282·98

AJMER—MERWARA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	7	116	7	405,539	57,934·14	6,543·37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	52	103	54	389,519	7,490·75	1,244·53
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	6	6	3,649	20,574	3,429·00	693·91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1	1	1	3,420	3,429·00	51·54
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	468	468	62,590	708,224	1.513·30	1,149·37 / 411·68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — In perpetuity	178	178	12,339	147,846	830·60	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — For life or lives	63	63	1,682	18,606	295·33	—

No. 112 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900–01—*concluded.*

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	21,890	522	8,638	58,374	2·69	5·43
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	17,080		5,502	59,792	3·50	4·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	11		2	68	6·18	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands	15,017		15,017	104,545	6·96	9·46

MADRAS.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	10,074	16	8,092,992	505,812	181,295
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	9	522	9	693,120	77,013	55,771
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	40	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,640	15,774
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under ordinary law	83	1,091	130	1,289,878	15,541	11,856
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,503	1,972
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	648	2,739	1,135	2,662,623	4,109	1,248
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	895	578	1,681	233,421	261	14
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	3,328,468	23,089	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	497,379	29,786	930,110	7,737,676	16	9
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	657	214	810	4,707	7	·25
8. Purchasers of waste lands	582	129	776	27,350	47	39
9. Others	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BOMBAY.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 — Individuals and families under ordinary law	106	106	23	429,566	4,052·50	1,470·32
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 "	987	987	2,148	1,729,454	1,752·23	654·57
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 "	3,075	3,075	16,817	1,921,070	624·75	21·18
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,144,325	24,765	1,144,325	27,350,007	23·90	29·42
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	212,871		220,718	9,510,039	44·67	15·67
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	2,284		2,803	252,940	110·75	21·05
6. Others	498	498	3,619	850,688	1,708	193·29

BERAR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	372,616	6,152	284,657	6,968,359	18·70	18·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	14,367	186	8,365	328,869	22·90	18·87
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,493	10	360	40,092	27·00	15·71
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4,606	475	1,375	833,262	180·90	41·32

PARGANA MANPUR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	621	32	621	8,651	13·97	21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	13	7	10	1,189	91·46	104·38
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	60	32	60	2,251	37·51	14·01

No. 113.—Crops under Cultivation in 1901-2; in Acres.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholum (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jinjili or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal	36,060,800	1,400,400	1,339,700	124,400	62,400	1,000,800	1,947,600	1,020,200	5,461,100	48,417,400	763,000	403,400	1,910,600	479,100	3,556,100	276,300	661,200	51,200
United Provinces (Agra)	4,398,095	4,775,973	3,047,342	2,090,660	1,615,508	160,702	1,465,831	3,948,720	4,287,258	25,790,089	263,913	234,476	71,196	37,768	607,353	50,314	969,454	—
„ „ (Oudh)	2,735,885	1,711,888	1,045,210	343,568	344,622	86,649	683,982	1,721,336	2,336,107	11,009,247	109,179	18,415	68,637	12	196,243	10,847	259,364	—
Punjab	678,194	5,657,352	578,986	855,025	1,352,490	34,148	1,209,311	1,187,329	1,259,612	12,812,447	25,538	122,308	468,738	5,291	621,865	27,064	356,947	—
N.W. Frontier Province	28,114	510,814	113,581	39,172	119,994	31	383,308	94,346	73,474	1,362,834	33	2,043	35,981	52	38,109	2,428	24,852	—
Upper Burma	1,489,588	21,691	—	1,028,844	112,849	—	78,268	76,984	293,193	3,101,417	10	789,187	79	13,697	802,973	148	4,702	2,329
Lower Burma	6,777,235	—	—	1,119	1	—	13,946	769	28,663	6,821,733	46	36,762	602	2,117	39,527	41	10,606	—
Central Provinces	4,543,392	2,621,769	14,639	1,964,763	45,789	55,504	127,934	947,409	3,725,112	14,046,311	609,676	710,641	38,133	336,072	1,694,522	38,179	22,842	—
Assam	3,601,934	244	110	5	—	—	1,038	426	80,957	3,684,714	69,683	8,797	196,331	538	275,349	6,918	42,055	—
Ajmer-Merwara	260	8,305	45,343	68,332	32,548	132	72,444	1,953	22,194	251,511	33	28,525	—	690	29,254	586	314	168
Coorg	79,930	—	—	—	—	13,046	—	703	110	93,789	—	50	—	6	56	597	—	—
Madras	7,237,020	17,230	3,320	5,103,795	3,093,085	1,882,565	79,727	122,292	6,498,149	24,037,183	16,019	803,548	—	1,171,958	1,991,525	472,255	67,410	68,038
Bombay	1,462,180	1,100,370	16,555	6,770,184	5,523,589	519,999	124,755	429,882	2,711,471	18,658,985	217,741	371,432	1,204	750,870	1,341,247	179,792	51,425	—
Sind	938,432	498,959	12,866	540,813	807,036	705	1,431	78,594	211,467	3,090,303	—	95,246	86,601	177,609	359,456	5,892	2,652	—
Berar	36,209	281,263	80	2,884,875	87,103	—	7,530	153,309	365,375	3,815,744	191,306	128,400	—	94,052	413,758	48,796	1,024	—
Pargana Manpur	60	700	6	3,325	13	—	958	588	238	5,888	25	227	—	250	502	—	10	—
Total	70,067,328	18,606,958	6,217,738	21,818,880	13,197,027	3,754,281	6,198,063	9,784,840	27,354,480	176,999,595	2,266,208	3,753,457	2,878,092	3,070,082	11,967,839	1,120,757	2,474,857	121,735

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal	106,200	2,265,500	157,900	2,529,600	311,200	5,600	210,700	126,000	—	530,700	3,300	79,600	1,006,000	1,177 800	1,030,500	59,973,200	10,613,800	49,359,400
United Provinces (Agra)	1,119,049	—	78,413	1,197,462	156,422	7,688	207,129	8,290	—	48,085	99	695,191	266,371	87,068	60,416	30,644,553*	4,810,380	25,834,173
,, ,, (Oudh)	35,009	—	20,613	55,622	12,568	1,651	182,112	—	—	16,146	—	89,283	89,088	50,521	3,483	11,976,175	2,861,615	9,114,560
Punjab	855,981	—	43,039	899,020	55,355	2,798	6,901	10,016	—	39,895	324	1,553,474	118,041	293,057	10,114	24,390,434*	2,881,867	21,508,567
N.W. Frontier Province	19,779	125	137	20,041	—	—	—	—	—	6,355	—	32,961	8,609	19,870	2,248	2,197,795*	616,285	1,581,510
Upper Burma	137,182	—	121	137,303	1,176	38	9	1,442	70	23,649	—	29,816	43,056	78,101	91,806	4,318,035	264,955	4,053,080
Lower Burma	10,009	—	723	10,732	98	—	—	—	25	37,952	—	210	334,450	63,009	56,830	7,375,813	2,316	7,373,497
Central Provinces	981,342	—	74,447	1,055,789	46	1,899	—	—	—	10,711	62	247,560	77,518	40,802	8,205	17,244,446	783,074	16,461,372
Assam	3,827	12,705	1,807	18,339	—	213	—	338,186	323	2,754	—	36,970	332,313	31,500	117,371	4,887,005	282,197	4,604,808
Ajmer-Merwara	39,053	—	44	39,097	—	—	445	—	—	3	—	142	823	2,887	364	325,594	26,889	298,705
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,732	81	8	—	2,446	—	7,700	170,409	2,281	168,128
Madras	1,380,499	—	47,781	1,428,280	247,054	1,918	—	11,600	54,040	121,321	30,116	161,672	733,484	—	307,445	29,739,501*	3,584,441	26,155,060
Bombay	2,802,338	—	123,164	2,925,502	855	3,015	—	5	53	84,401	113	15,086	140,358	46	1,039	23,402,522	611,560	22,790,962
Sind	127,442	—	528	127,970	7,395	325	—	—	—	10,126	52	1,671	36,261	94	17,760	3,659,957	279,660	3,380,297
Berar	2,683,299	—	15,283	2,698,582	10	12	—	—	—	20,060	—	512	34,330	211	134	7,033,179	13,015	7,020,164
Pargana Manpur	50	—	45	95	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	6,640	201	6,439
TOTAL	10,301,059	2,278,330	564,045	13,143,434	792,179	25,157	607,418	495,539	120,343	952,345	34,074	2,944,148	3,217,171	1,845,566	1,716,015	227,345,258	27,634,536	199,710,722

* This total and the net area specify the areas sown, but details of each crop are only available for the crops reaped. The difference between the total and the sum of the details is the area of the crops that failed, viz.: 7,582,516 acres in the Punjab, and 679,488 acres in the N.W. Frontier Province. Details are not available for 499,122 acres in the United Provinces or for 6,160 acres in Madras.

No. 114.—Live Stock, Ploughs, and Carts in 1901–2.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
Bengal	1,014,438	893,620	482,544	319,482	60,696	23,290	108,425	503,186	—	380,676	47,091
United Provinces (Agra)	7,045,630	4,567,777	2,979,204	6,408,851	434,426	262,777	1,810,483	3,123,889	11,361	3,162,668	486,136
„ „ (Oudh)	3,148,842	2,065,569	1,085,589	2,427,824	181,084	50,213	554,048	1,495,322	2,175	1,464,406	100,702
Punjab	4,233,255	3,229,845	2,346,519	3,453,494	284,514	496,748	4,190,621	4,629,748	236,806	2,044,646	238,353
N.W. Frontier Province	391,568	330,657	147,714	255,289	27,512	111,346	541,439	491,850	27,577	182,288	4,280
Upper Burma	781,043	804,599	216,486	743,715	33,094	2,455	8,847	47,467	—	388,923	239,454
Lower Burma	618,423	334,846	529,707	634,372	12,351	—	2,414	26,045	—	498,489	215,238
Central Provinces	2,813,702	2,315,734	837,940	1,894,662	89,045	17,052	302,969	689,041	152	1,003,756	431,317
Assam	1,160,962	1,066,041	228,801	1,503,365	10,153	39	12,880	426,314	—	876,633	12,114
Ajmer-Merwara	64,390	60,233	23,873	21,040	2,436	5,029	161,305	118,906	1,717	33,069	9,407
Coorg	34,629	26,674	19,621	19,096	401	274	629	1,755	—	26,979	715
Madras	4,411,350	3,853,403	2,406,783	4,385,630	40,239	120,085	8,234,262	5,181,639	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay	2,409,802	1,138,832	366,427	1,470,475	84,795	50,998	1,416,344	1,958,980	706	934,081	476,895
Sind	551,301	521,481	200,635	386,011	79,442	83,947	272,544	821,818	102,301	263,643	35,008
Berar	699,791	623,370	249,703	249,549	29,627	20,488	217,502	283,461	280	136,041	129,779
Pargana-Manpur	1,572	1,636	859	1,325	70	26	12	480	—	859	272
Total	29,380,698	21,834,322	12,612,585	24,173,689	1,369,285	1,245,667	17,844,624	19,804,904	383,176	14,146,858	2,050,802

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, especially those for Bengal, for which there are figures for only four districts.

No. 115.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1901–2.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
			Acres.	Acres.
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	5,163	37,210	220,933	685,424
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	130	1,345	2,945	13,867
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,208	19,662	74,985	204,274
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	5	149	816	1,187
PUNJAB:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	239	—	47,318
Ownership	4,744	110,566	49,511	458,210
Right of occupancy	—	14,631	—	33,821
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	105	—	17,631
Ownership	188	31,478	3,189	160,530
Right of occupancy	—	4,267	—	13,375
LOWER BURMA:				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	853	41,297	12,320	454,594
UPPER BURMA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	371	19,672	1,615	100,346
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	—	—	—
CENTRAL PROVINCES:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	544	2,431	192,753	482,933
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	23	184	5,472	15,106
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	359	2,712	5,755	31,134
ASSAM:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,730	30,052	4,140	31,200
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	84	139	2,881	9,283
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	337	289	—	—
AJMER-MERWARA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	2	1,892	8	5,884
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	140	—	664
COORG:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	146	266	1,690	2,314
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	6	—	38	—
MADRAS:				
Proprietors—revenue paying	8,108	117,867	38,219	423,693
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	386	4,746	2,681	35,296
SIND:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	31	4,688	414	109,340
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	1	193	9	8,655
BOMBAY:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	398	82,994	8,368	708,723
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	26	8,819	275	77,516
BERAR:				
Proprietors revenue paying	863	6,646	65,924	157,699
TOTAL	25,706	544,679	694,936	4,200,017

RAILWAYS.

No. 116.—Railway Statistics.—Summary.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year :—										
Standard Gauge (5½') miles	10,572	10,868	11,215	11,614	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,057	14,118
Metre Gauge (3' 3⅜") miles	7,587	7,668	7,947	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles	351	348	369	370	447	464	639	734	794	823
Total mileage	18,488	18,884	19,531	20,238	21,109	22,024	23,504	24,744	25,357	25,922
Capital outlay to end of year, 000 Rs.	2,48,48,86	2,54,47,33	2,61,51,98	268,95,23*	282,12,04*	292,09,20*	308,50,12*	£ 219,689,000	£ 226,113,000	£ 233,182,000
Gross earnings, 000 Rs.	24,05,39	25,47,65	26,19,82	25,31,73	25,56,30	27,41,32	29,36,90	£ 21,028,980	£ 22,402,621	£ 22,618,11
Working expenses „	11,32,90	11,96,54	12,09,88	12,11,16	12,45,71	13,00,45	13,94,13	10,042,491	10,483,153	11,137,01
Net Earnings „	12,72,48	13,51,11	14,09,94	13,20,12	13,10,58	14,40,88	15,42,77	10,986,489	11,919,468	11,481,094
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay †	5·46	5·69	5·78	4·92	4·65	4·94	5·00	4·99	5·27	4·9
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	47·12	46·98	46·19	47·86	48·74	47·37	47·45	47·85	46·79	49·24
Net earnings per mile worked Rs.	6,995	7,235	7,368	6 670	6,375	6,700	6,733	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448
Net earnings per train mile Rs.	2·03	2·07	2·14	2·01	1·88	2·01	1·99	·13	·13	·12
No. of passengers :—										
1st class 000	‡	‡	‡	614	485	611	526	521	532	563
2nd „				3 000	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405	2,530
Intermediate class „				5,501	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670	6,813
3rd class „				149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416	171,716
Season and vendors' tickets „				‡	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,026
Total	135,520	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets :—								d.	d.	d.
1st class pies	12·54	12·74	12·57	12·61	12·28	12·40	12·59	1·05	1·06	1·07
2nd „	5·15	5·08	5·14	5·03	4·87	4·93	5·32	·46	·46	·45
Intermediate class „	2·35	2·32	2·35	3·09	3·10	3·13	3·07	·26	·26	·26
3rd class „				2·26	2·27	2·29	2·30	·19	·19	·19
Season & vendors' „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	·12	·12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	28,847	32,643	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,396	43,392	45,537
Average rate charged per mile pies	6·60	6·42	6·35	6·45	6·36	6·00	5·98	½d.	½d.	½d.
Gain (+) or loss (−) to State :								£	£	£
State lines worked by companies, 000 Rs.	+7,25	−42,45	−57,79	−78,17	−49,75	−11,57	+70,27	+969	+1,046	+744
State lines worked by the State, 000 Rs.	−1,27,38	−96,85	−71,43	−1,24,99	−1,06,82	−58,82	−72,41	−622	−73	−326
Guaranteed lines „	−26,37	−49,83	−37,64	−40,88	−40,08	−29,12	−26,67	−195	−173	−209
Collieries & Misc. „	−18,99	−17,88	−14,64	−14,88	−19,60	−12,12	−17,25	−94	−31	−73
Total „	−1,65,49	−2,07,01	−1,81,50	−2,58,92	−2,16,25	−1,11,63	−46,06	+58	+769	+136
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans	4,597	4,703	4,692	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489	5,875
Eurasians	5,938	6,665	6,698	6,696	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,182	8,269
Natives	255,612	270,595	270,047	271,734	284,800	296,700	329,089	337,383	356,766	378,373
Total	266,147	281,963	281,437	283,095	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437	392,517

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.
† In the first three years the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.
‡ Details not available.
N.B.—Statistics have been revised owing to inclusion of certain special gauge lines and exclusion of Calcutta Port Commissioners' Railway.

No. 117.—Mileage of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic at end of Year.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
STATE LINES.										
East Indian*	1,612	1,664	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923
North-Western	2,427	2,429	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	25	115	115	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Palanpur-Deesa*	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Eastern Bengal	812	813	813	814	818	827	832	843	854	898
Bengal Central*‡	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Southern Mahratta*†	1.460	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,477	1,477	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,548	1,548	1,548
Indian Midland*	677	677	680	680	680	727	796	796	796	796
Bhopal-Itarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bengal-Nagpur*	861	861	861	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553	1,546
Oudh and Rohilkhand	741	796	797	812	813	951	951	1,038	1,038	1,040
Burma*	730	746	834	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,260
Bezwada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	497	497
South Indian *	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,018	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,142
Mayavaram-Mutupet*	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	71
Bengal and North Western*§	414	414	414	478	486	586	743	743	743	748
Tirhoot*	342	342	342	342	342	342	342	463	519	517
Jorhat	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	30	30	30
Lucknow-Bareilly *	222	230	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	124	124	124
East Coast	265	353	426	511	539	726	803	808	**	**
Assam-Bengal *	—	—	130	286	362	379	432	436	589	589
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	35	80	80	80	80	80	80
Raipur-Dhamtari*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	56
Nowshera-Durgai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40
Dandot Light	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Khushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Total	15,048	15,410	15,793	16,466	16,738	17,474	18,153	18,940	19,309	19,673
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.										
Madras	839	839	839	839	839	839	843	844	873	883
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334	1,349
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	—	—	—	55	55	55	55	55	55
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	—	—	—	10	7	7	7	11	11
Bengal Dooars	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	102	111	114
Southern Punjab	—	—	—	—	400	400	424	424	424	425
Barsi Light	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	22	22	22

* Worked by a Company.
† Includes Mysore Section and Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
‡ The property of the Bengal Central Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.
§ The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Line
** Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

No. 117 (*cont.*)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*concluded.*

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—*cont.*										
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	36	134	155	155	155
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	14	28	28	29	29	29
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	17	20	20	20	20	20
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	12	—	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	31	—	—	20	20	20	20	20
South Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79
Brahmaputra-Sultanpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	59	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-ganj	—	—	—	—	—	33	53	53	53	53
Sagauli-Raxaul	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	18
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	17
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	32
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25
Powayan Light	31	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	40	40
Total	435	459	478	478	996	1,099	1,400	1,554	1,593	1,597
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Hindupur-Yesvantpur	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16
Petalsar-Rajkot	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	60	60	60	60	67	67	67	67
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	334
Gaekwar's Dabhoi*	72	72	72	72	79	79	79	79	79	79
Bina-Goona-Baran*	—	—	72	72	72	72	145	146	146	146
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	364	364	364	406	475	540	612	700
Khamgaon*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti*	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nizam's*	332	332	332	332	332	330	330	330	330	330
Rajpura-Bhatinda	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	32	32
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cooch Behar	22	22	22	22	22	22	33	34	34	34
Kolar Gold Fields*	—	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nagda-Ujjain*	—	—	—	35	35	35	35	35	35	34
Bhopal-Ujjain*	—	—	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Rajpipla*	—	—	—	—	19	19	37	37	37	37
Jamnagar	—	—	—	—	54	54	54	54	54	54
Dhrangadra	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	21	21	21
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	385	391	391
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	38	38
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	126	126
Budhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Shoranur-Cochin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Total	1,646	1,656	1,901	1,936	2,016	2,077	2,573	2,871	3,047	3,229
FOREIGN LINES.										
West of India Portuguese	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Pondicherry	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Karaikkal-Peralam	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	15	15
Total	59	59	59	59	59	74	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	18,488	18,884	19,531	20,238	21,109	22,024	23,504	24,744	25,357	25,922

* Worked by a Company.

No. 118.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
East Indian *a*	17,958	18,944	19,183	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255
Eastern Bengal *b*	9,731	10,478	11,640	11,029	10,839	11,004	11,902	12,966	13,272	13,644
Bengal Central	1,622	1,664	1,703	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886	1,911
Bengal-Nagpur *c*	2,198	2,149	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109	6,472
East Coast	526	2,086	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*	*
Oudh and Rohilkhand *d*	5,662	6,071	5,972	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764	8,332
North-Western *e*	12,414	13,495	14,765	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,822
Great Indian Peninsula *f*	13,428	13,912	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,349
Indian Midland *g*	1,763	1,728	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529	2,549
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India *h*	14,997	15,592	16,334	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144	18,894
Rajputana-Malwa *i*	10,751	11,360	12,255	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874	12,091
Nizam's *k*	1,619	1,323	1,360	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,250	1,900	2,585	2,967
Madras *l*	9,826	10,454	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,342	9,175	12,354	13,344
Bengal Dooars	8	87	151	150	133	149	165	222	316	362
Dibru-Sadiya *m*	147	173	204	217	238	236	244	279	290	302
Assam-Bengal	—	—	174	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763
Deoghur	265	183	221	191	181	190	223	232	329	185
Bengal and North-Western *n*	5,073	5,501	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126
Rohilkhand and Kumaon *o*	1,051	1,073	1,038	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,761	1,850
Jodhpore-Bikaner *p*	644	750	832	849	770	769	877	787	1,467	1,378
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	82	201	182	180	190	170	189	179
Bhavnagar-Gondal Junagad-Porbandar *q*	1,592	1,887	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837	1,842	1,506
Southern Mahratta *r*	5,837	6,656	7,335	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390	5,927	6,397
West of India Portuguese	250	265	256	250	184	164	222	243	250	†
South Indian *s*	10,736	12,450	13,581	13,987	14,191	12,898	12,756	13,372	14,035	15,387
Burma	6,607	6,545	6,793	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	12,166
Gaekwar's Dabhoi				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi				337	311	276	292	293	303	243
Barsi				—	58	51	55	65	77	72
Tarakeshwar-Magra				—	—	371	326	393	419	429
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	820	‡901	‡916	—	—	—	157	238	226	241
Tezpur-Balipara				—	—	119	137	145	116	125
Darjeeling-Himalayan				63	62	61	61	65	74	80
Howrah-Amta				—	—	630	767	772	762	783
Howrah-Sheakhalla				—	—	285	290	299	302	314
Jorhat				57	57	58	62	60	76	130
Grand Total	135,520	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarkessur.
b Includes Brahmaputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj, and Cooch-Behar after 1895.
c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Parlakimedi Light.
d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.
e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal, and Dandot Light.
f Includes Khamgaon and Amraoti Lines.
g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goona-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.
h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Raipipla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi after 1895.
i Includes Godra-Rutlam-Nagad, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, and Palanpur-Deesa.
k Includes Bezwada Extension and Hyderabad-Godaveri Valley.
l Includes Madras (North-East), Nilgiri, Shoranur-Cochin, and Kolar Goldfields.
m Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.
n Includes Tirhoot State and Sagauli-Raxaul.
o Includes Lucknow-Bareilly and Powayan Light.
p Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad, (British Section).
q Includes Jetalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra Lines.
r Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.
s Includes Pondicherry, Mayavaram-Mutupet, and Karaikkal-Peralam Lines.

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.

‡ For the Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1899.

No. 119.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
East Indian	5,461	6,198	6,685	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418	10,484
Eastern Bengal	1,797	2,048	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,653	2,614	2,849
Bengal Central	114	114	157	151	177	128	140	206	178	159
Bengal-Nagpur	1,243	1,207	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970	2,212	2,880
East Coast	62	343	485	589	517	498	852	1,208	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,406	1,698	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899	2,302
North-Western	5,129	6,842	5,933	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,051	5,604	5,934
Great Indian Peninsula	2,840	2,714	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213	3,278
Indian Midland	559	666	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,497	1,574	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,436	1,973	1,927
Rajputana-Malwa	2,013	2,282	2,336	2,038	1,902	2,259	2,640	2,914	2,393	2,230
Nizam's	505	541	696	672	773	797	887	1,313	1,447	1,522
Madras	1,158	1,142	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,325	1,519	2,429	2,359
Bengal Dooars	30	55	31	29	35	103	39	63	78	91
Dibru-Sadiya	205	203	206	213	422	446	509	494	577	510
Assam-Bengal	—	—	291	205	339	461	472	384	239	326
Deoghur	9	12	13	12	13	13	13	12	13	10
Bengal and North-Western	694	755	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370	1,460
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	284	352	279	286	236	315	372	354	390	456
Jodhpur-Bikaner	116	113	97	151	144	189	340	386	403	456
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	24	15	11	26	56	28	27
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	230	241	254	264	281	278	316	357	245	245
Southern Mahratta	924	926	934	1,005	1,066	930	1,094	996	967	1,016
West of India Portuguese	121	111	117	57	33	47	118	64	74	—
South Indian	1,493	1,597	1,579	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683	1,910
Burma	839	797	924	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,475	1,603
Gaekwar's Dabhoi				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi				36	35	33	41	50	29	19
Barsi				—	36	45	57	41	54	50
Tarakeshwar-Magra				—	—	6	6	8	9	11
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	118	112	129	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Tezpur-Balipara				—	—	5	9	9	8	8
Darjeeling-Himalayan				35	32	31	32	38	31	33
Howrah-Amta				—	—	4	7	9	14	14
Howrah-Sheakhala				—	—	3	3	5	4	6
Jorhat				18	22	17	21	15	12	12
Grand Total	28,847	32,643	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,302	45,537

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 120.—Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
East Indian	5,127,709	5,433,317	5,590,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,171,763	6,550,763	4,709,839	4,869,850	4,695,582
Eastern Bengal	1,205,114	1,401,573	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,579,800	1,166,258	1,139,443	1,230,901
Bengal Central	78,353	82,018	94,739	93,327	113,820	102,466	113,969	88,895	93,683	87,814
Bengal-Nagpur*	641,775	669,065	687,474	636,852	620,031	687,919	907,346	865,015	871,851	947,882
East Coast	29,712	148,068	190,425	240,500	285,729	276,668	434,201	403,206	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	871,593	1,051,884	1,029,488	869,708	851,585	985,160	1,113,899	778,374	897,896	894,552
North-Western	3,009,823	3,373,591	3,672,368	3,065,840	3,394,593	3,997,214	3,756,014	2,272,464	3,019,359	3,033,524
Great Indian Peninsula	3,933,150	3,682,477	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,883,251	3,532,303	3,625,409	2,308,619	2,787,694	2,828,348
Indian Midland	505,245	576,389	500,310	583,726	644,786	678,314	798,794	754,458	666,799	730,882
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,515,999	1,601,815	1,762,696	1,662,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,820,725	1,259,465	1,137,205	1,141,332
Rajputana-Malwa	2,297,456	2,556,171	2,491,960	2,149,691	1,999,900	2,285,179	2,672,597	1,994,425	1,897,918	1,766,947
Nizam's	320,383	332,815	350,643	345,784	377,700	407,700	448,600	422,133	424,343	465,613
Madras	1,050,504	1,039,299	1,135,371	1,109,690	1,173,804	1,096,855	1,085,766	767,667	1,100,930	1,136,544
Bengal Doonrs	11,481	20,529	25,354	27,045	28,641	26,909	27,304	23,261	32,487	35,132
Dibru-Sadiya	51,210	53,165	60,114	64,736	81,980	83,705	92,249	64,438	66,591	60,676
Assam-Bengal	—	—	21,443	61,878	99,064	130,812	161,965	113,997	142,283	139,737
Deoghur	3,781	2,942	3,361	3,002	3,032	3,210	3,326	2,327	3,220	1,984
Bengal and North-Western	529,537	555,955	566,068	578,707	599,383	647,603	778,388	536,467	648,049	676,678
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	115,478	143,158	123,044	125,459	125,109	149,640	173,778	112,758	121,580	129,309
Jodhpur-Bikaner	89,848	116,143	106,128	128,519	123,967	136,020	208,364	121,476	149,217	166,816
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	5,470	13,500	12,317	14,382	21,054	21,195	14,812	14,492
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	213,294	199,584	212,639	217,800	211,137	200,394	224,261	157,540	126,418	112,333
Southern Mahratta	782,004	798,745	883,803	916,298	940,826	717,027	758,747	579,234	540,819	621,149
West of India Portuguese	58,670	54,367	58,308	29,718	17,972	22,087	57,248	22,267	24,541	—
South Indian	811,043	823,798	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	879,000	613,000	701,728	734,025
Burma	672,252	628,735	671,106	760,856	867,640	899,145	882,573	735,330	792,355	833,511
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	128,476	130,916	148,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi				38,700	42,700	37,622	42,049	28,221	23,911	20,337
Barsi				—	10,800	13,032	15,612	8,296	11,216	10,018
Tarakeshwar-Magra				—	—	7,407	6,617	5,106	5,543	5,618
Ranaghat-Krishnagar				—	—	—	4,635	4,620	4,602	5,079
Tezpur-Balipara				—	—	8,575	9,516	6,399	5,589	5,668
Darjeeling-Himalayan				78,200	74,400	75,458	71,498	53,944	52,529	56,685
Howrah-Amta				—	—	18,952	25,077	17,095	17,369	17,700
Howrah-Sheakhala				—	—	7,570	7,339	5,068	5,239	5,468
Jorhat				9,000	9,600	9,596	9,649	5,800	5,546	5,776
Cherra-Companyganj				2,600	1,100	200	900	323	—	—
Grand Total	24,053,890	25,476,519	26,198,150	25,317,316	25,562,966	27,413,238	29,368,966	21,028,980	22,402,621	22,618,112

* Excluding the Parlakimedi Light Railway.

N.B.—See notes on p. 139.

No. 121.—Working Expenses of the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
East Indian	1,437,155	1,705,498	1,767,002	1,808,074	1,823,984	1,991,599	2,177,763	1,637,924	1,717,414	1,725,346
Eastern Bengal	541,601	566,216	553,526	611,100	672,400	644,500	739,700	535,440	567,211	599,707
Bengal Central	46,854	49,968	54,858	58,653	64,851	65,665	69,788	52,182	50,821	49,553
Bengal-Nagpur*	315,553	343,223	333,330	344,065	322,075	351,533	435,165	350,812	461,941	485,366
East Coast	25,164	132,976	157,507	187,600	198,832	211,529	282,698	226,220	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	369,887	478,270	503,893	434,617	481,907	454,387	506,239	400,243	409,447	458,713
North-Western	1,996,183	2,029,054	1,961,832	1,819,640	1,848,893	2,031,955	2,038,914	1,311,515	1,533,095	1,773,077
Great Indian Peninsula	2,080,967	2,003,304	1,905,951	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,032,003	1,953,909	1,211,902	1,338,993	1,419,100
Indian Midland	316,908	335,549	317,943	340,126	361,886	375,714	454,094	357,595	326,522	371,170
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	554,133	590,314	664,332	749,400	806,100	745,917	857,625	670,623	506,070	558,864
Rajputana-Malwa	944,822	976,836	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	1,144,753	898,875	877,161	838,616
Nizam's	162,515	163,486	183,416	160,084	178,159	170,703	176,300	188.666	175,786	212,896
Madras	508,329	541,586	540,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	574,000	398.534	564,492	624,489
Bengal Dooars	5,717	10,099	12,608	13,864	14,112	15,447	15,504	10,332	16,131	17,950
Dibru-Sadiya	35,913	33,591	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	45,075	32,414	34,294	33,234
Assam-Beugal	—	—	22,247	58,554	91,343	125,357	129,695	89.706	111,840	122,776
Deoghur	1,871	1,977	1,830	1,852	1,917	2,550	2,658	1,835	1,979	1,582
Bengal & North-Western	228,745	232,336	240,285	254,488	262,418	280,856	363,267	263,848	288,941	313,610
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	69,806	81,909	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	86,878	54,311	55,708	61,948
Jodhpur-Bikaner	43,886	45,161	44,693	47,153	42,837	55,163	81,245	53,943	82,944	87,043
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	3,592	8,100	8,029	8,196	10,571	8,815	8,538	8,017
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Porbandar	119,333	114,336	122,773	110,449	117,962	117,571	116,343	79,173	72,384	66,822
Southern Mahratta	466,666	524,985	529,713	519,420	536,564	503,121	514,291	375,235	381,025	404,328
West of India Portuguese	42,164	42,434	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	40,781	26,667	27,880	—
South Indian	495,695	486,405	517,962	509,603	506,000	482,734	469,500	311,067	328,616	339,832
Burma	448,001	396,403	400,871	462,281	479,373	520,293	524,732	409,008	459,712	481,999
Gaekwar's Dabhoi				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi				20,538	21,590	21,222	25,049	17,634	15,542	12,784
Barsi				—	8,600	10,632	9,112	5,467	5,910	6,493
Tarakeshwar-Magra				—	—	5,307	5,417	3,709	3,894	3,962
Ranaghat-Krishnagar				—	—	—	3,835	3,324	3,596	3,655
Tezpur-Balipara	71,174	79,472	78,776	—	—	6,575	6,916	4,679	4,463	4,224
Darjeeling-Himalayan				41,600	40,400	40,658	45,798	29,821	31,622	31,485
Howrah-Amta				—	—	11,052	13,777	8,888	9,763	8,825
Howrah-Sheakhala				—	—	5,470	5,239	3,280	3,694	3,352
Jorhat				7,625	8,200	7,596	10,249	6,800	5,824	6,200
Cherra Companyganj				2,600	4,300	12,400	4,400	2,004	—	—
Grand Total	11,329,042	11,965,388	12,098,844	12,116,152	12,457,152	13,004,472	13,941,275	10,042,491	10,483,153	11,137,018

* Excluding the Parlakimedi Light Railway.

N.B.—See notes on p. 139.

No. 122.—Net Earnings of the several Railways in India.

Note.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
East Indian	3,690,554	3,727,819	3,823,498	3 762,148	4,247,425	4,180,164	4,373,000	3,071,915	3,152,436	2,970,236
Eastern Bengal	663,514	835,856	897,448	904,100	810,200	834,600	840,100	630,818	572,232	631,194
Bengal Central	31,499	32,049	39,881	34,674	48,969	36,801	44,181	36,713	42,8 2	38,261
Bengal-Nagpur*	326,222	325,841	354,144	292,787	297,956	336,386	472,181	514,203	409,910	462,516
East Coast	4,549	15,092	32,918	52,900	86,897	65,139	151,508	176,986	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	501,705	573,614	525,595	435,091	369,678	530,773	607,660	378,131	488,449	435,839
North-Western	1,013,640	1,344,536	1,710,536	1 246,200	1,545,600	1,965,259	1,717,100	960,949	1,486,264	1,260,447
Great Indian Peninsula	1,852,184	1,679,174	1,529,491	1,647,400	1,017,700	1,500,300	1,671,500	1,096,717	1,448,701	1,409,248
Indian Midland	188,337	240,840	182,367	243,600	282,900	302,619	344,700	396,863	340,277	359,712
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	961,867	1,011,500	1,098,364	912,700	659,600	880,800	963,100	588,842	631,135	582,468
Rajputana-Malwa	1,352,633	1,579,335	1,469,448	1,176,681	1,040,566	1,295,481	1,527,344	1,095,550	1,020,757	928,331
Nizam's	157,867	169,330	167,227	176,700	199,541	236,997	272,300	233,467	248,557	252,717
Madras	542,174	497,714	594,511	545,877	609,700	555,100	511,700	369,133	536,438	512,055
Bengal Dooars	5,764	10,429	12,746	13,181	14,529	11,462	11,800	12,029	16,356	17,181
Dibru-Sadiya	15,297	19,573	26,954	31,229	25,500	28,700	47,174	32,024	32,297	27,442
Assam-Bengal	—	—	*—804*	3,324	7,221	5,455	32,270	24,291	30,443	16,961
Deoghur	1,911	966	1,531	1,150	1,115	660	668	492	1,241	402
Bengal & North-Western	300,793	323,619	325,783	324,224	336,965	366,747	415,121	272,619	359,108	363,068
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	45,672	61,249	46,766	45,680	50,809	72,399	86,900	58,447	65,872	67,360
Jodhpur-Bikaner	45,962	70,982	61,435	81,366	81,130	80,857	127,119	67,533	66,273	79,773
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	1,878	5,400	4,288	6,200	10,483	12,380	6,274	6,475
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	93,961	85,249	89,866	107,351	93,175	82,823	107,918	78,367	54,034	45,510
Southern Mahratta	315,338	273,760	354,090	396,878	404,262	213,906	244,456	203,999	159,794	216,822
West of India Portuguese	16,507	11,933	11,214	*—7,889*	*—16,078*	*—11,014*	16,467	*—4,400*	*—3,239*	—
South Indian	315,348	337,393	402,767	413,700	442,400	393,800	409,500	301,933	373,112	394,194
Burma	224,249	232,333	270,235	298,575	388,267	378,852	357,841	326,322	332,643	351,512
Gaekwar's Dabhoi				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar				—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi				18,162	21,110	16,400	17,000	10,587	8,369	7,553
Barsi				—	2,200		6,500	2,829	5,306	3,526
Tarakeshwar-Magra				—	—	2,100	1,200	1,307	1,649	1,656
Ranaghat-Krishnagar				—	—	—	800	1,296	1,012	1,424
Tezpur-Balipara	57,801	51,444	69,417	—	—	2,000	2,600	1,720	1,126	1,444
Darjeeling-Himalayan				36,600	34,000	34,800	25,700	24,123	20,907	25,200
Howrah-Amta				—	—	7,900	11,300	8,207	7,606	8,375
Howrah-Sheakhala				—	—	2,100	2,100	1,788	1,545	2,116
Jorhat				1,375	1,400	2,000	*—600*	*—1,000*	*—278*	*—424*
Cherra Company-ganj				0	*—3,200*	*—12,300*	*—3,500*	*—1,681*	—	—
Grand Total	12,724,848	13,511,130	14,099,306	13,201,164	13,105,815	14,408,766	15,427,691	10,986,489	11,919,468	11,481,094

* Excluding the Parlakimedi Light Railway. N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 123.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
East Indian	28·03	31·39	31·60	32·39	29·98	32·21	33·18	34·78	35·27	36·74
Eastern Bengal	44·94	40·39	38·15	40·33	45·35	43·57	46·82	45·92	49·84	48·72
Bengal Central	59·80	60·92	57·90	62·85	56·98	64·08	61·23	58·70	54·25	56·43
Bengal-Nagpur	49·17	51·30	48·48	54·03	51·94	51·10	47·96	40·56	52·98	51·20
East Coast	84·69	89·81	82·71	77·98	69·59	76·46	65·11	56·10	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	42·44	45·47	48·95	49·97	56·59	46·12	45·45	51·42	45·60	51·28
North-Western	66·32	60·15	53·42	59·41	54·49	50·83	54·29	57·71	50·78	58·45
Great Indian Peninsula	52·91	54·40	55·48	53·69	65·61	58·26	54·56	52·47	48·03	50·17
Indian Midland	62·72	58·22	63·55	58·05	56·13	55·39	56·85	47·26	48·87	50·78
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	36·55	36·85	37·69	44·56	54·51	45·31	46·59	53·58	44·50	48·96
Rajputana-Malwa	41·12	38·21	41·03	45·26	47·07	43·31	42·83	45·40	46·21	47·46
Nizam's	53·08	50·20	53·77	48·91	47·17	41·87	39·30	44·69	41·43	45·72
Madras	48·39	52·11	47·64	50·81	48·06	49·74	52·37	51·91	51·27	54·89
Bengal Dooars	49·80	49·20	49·73	51·26	49·27	57·40	56·63	44·42	49·65	51·09
Dibru-Sadiya	70·13	63·18	55·17	51·76	68·93	65·79	48·86	49·96	51·50	54·77
Assam-Bengal	—	—	103·75	94·63	92·71	95·83	80·08	78·69	78·60	87·86
Deoghur	49·47	67·17	54·46	61·68	63·22	79·43	79·93	78·86	61·45	79·75
Bengal and North-Western	43·20	41·79	42·45	43·97	43·78	43·37	46·67	49·21	44·59	46·35
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	60·45	57·22	61·99	63·48	59·18	51·58	50·09	47·97	45·83	47·89
Jodhpur-Bikaner	48·87	38·90	42·12	36·69	34·67	40·55	38·99	44·39	55·59	52·18
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	65·87	60·25	65·18	57·33	50·21	41·59	57·64	55·31
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	55·86	57·29	57·74	50·71	55·82	58·67	51·92	50·26	57·26	59·49
Southern Mahratta	59·68	65·73	59·94	56·69	57·03	70·17	67·78	64·78	70·45	65·09
West of India Portuguese	71·86	78·05	80·76	126·55	189·46	149·87	71·24	120·04	113·20	—
South Indian	61·12	58·99	56·12	57·25	53·15	54·91	52·66	50·49	46·60	45·82
Burma	66·44	63·05	59·73	60·76	55·25	57·87	59·45	55·62	58·02	57·83
Morvi	57·95	55·46	45·91	53·06	50·49	56·41	59·56	62·49	65·00	62·85
Barsi	—	—	—	—	79·99	81·15	58·63	65·89	52·69	64·81
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	71·64	81·57	72·63	70·23	70·52
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·84	71·95	78·03	71·97
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	76·49	72·51	73·12	79·84	74·53
Darjeeling-Himalayan	54·96	59·27	50·92	53·27	55·29	53·89	64·08	55·28	60·18	55·54
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	58·36	55·02	51·99	56·21	49·86
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	—	72·12	70·77	64·71	70·52	61·33
Jorhat	79·32	84·43	77·90	84·73	85·32	79·02	106·16	118·07	105·01	104·22

N. B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 124.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	21	61	54	130	19	38	19	32	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34	59	88
Great Indian Peninsula	70	169	59	222	50	202	51	92	81	76	90	72	58	63	60	49	111	50	100	42
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	51	19	66	15	45	32	36	20	42	35	53	38	20	38	57	60	52	29	37
East Indian	113	137	122	119	149	127	173	95	209	98	202	165	204	163	187	192	267	234	282	186
Dibru-Sadiya	1	1	2	5	1	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	13	5	5	6	5	4	—
North-Western	103	95	90	87	110	97	81	111	68	103	99	124	110	159	87	108	121	121	112	185
Rajputana-Malwa	53	68	48	77	28	65	49	69	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	93	50	40
Jorhat	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	2	4	—	4	—	9	2	8	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13	7	2
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	5	2	—	—
Eastern Bengal	50	138	53	89	73	95	56	71	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	83	67	88	62
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	10	6	8	4	3	2	4	4
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	3	1	1	5	4	2
Nizam's	12	10	11	14	11	21	13	39	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12	5	5
Indian Midland	16	19	18	4	10	14	20	10	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39	40	20
Bengal-Nagpur	31	27	24	10	30	1	26	7	19	16	56	14	29	17	42	28	69	87	82	40
Burma	10	18	19	33	12	48	24	22	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	32	47	47
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	2	1	6	2	2	—	11	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	11	—	2	—	2
Southern Mahratta	24	26	19	31	21	48	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35	27	33
Bengal & North-Western	39	19	33	14	29	28	44	39	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52	51	52
Jodhpore-Bikaner	2	2	2	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10	3	5
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	4	3	5	7	7	6	5		7	6	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	12	8
Morvi	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	1	—		1	1	1	—	1	3	2	1	1	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	36	29	34	29	39	29	46	40	47	42	85	42	41	31	48	56	49	46	69	55
East Coast	—	—	—	—	8	12	7	14	12	29	29	28	15	9	30	21	38	53	—	—
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	1
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13	11	10
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	1
South Indian	16	48	13	26	14	19	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21	23	32
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	4	3	—
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	3	8
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Tezpore Balipara	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	624	930	626	979	636	932	693	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970
Passengers	63	181	99	264	59	265	83	211	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277	97	343	94	208
Railway Servants	212	637	187	619	193	531	163	390	159	320	230	363	197	371	202	431	257	468	275	458
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	349	112	345	114	384	136	447	150	521	157	730	198	553	174	594	188	911	296	745	214
Total	624	930	631	997	636	932	693	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970

No 125.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of Operations for the Year ended 31st March, 1902.

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in operation.		Direct Capital Outlay during 1901-02 (including cost of Establishment and Tools and Plant).	Gross receipts, direct and indirect, from all sources.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue (excluding charges for interest).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1901, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Surplus Revenue after paying interest on direct Capital outlay.		Excess charge, including interest on direct Capital outlay.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Gross receipts per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Working expenses (excluding interest) per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.				Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.				
MAJOR WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.	*Acres.*	£	£	Per cent.
PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.																
Irrigation Works.																
Burma	—	—	83,853	—	—	—	—	11,101	—	—	11,101	3·17	—	—	—	—
Bengal	719	2,664	1,093	114,999	79,574	35,424	0·86	159,993	—	—	124,569	1·54	841,126	2·05	1·42	69·19
United Provinces	1,386	10,312	20,036	535,272	209,783	325,480	5·84	207,892	117,597	3·31	—	—	2,452,743	3·27	1·28	39·19
Punjab	1,685	3,202	258,181	975,680	239,920	685,760	10·40	247,969	437,701	14·75	—	—	4,111,246	3·56	1·05	29·71
Madras	2,011	5,789	47,026	566,900	127,927	438,973	9·55	170,940	268,033	(a)	—	—	2,896,307	5·06	1·14	22·56
Bombay	1,597	575	146,235	147,248	48,727	98,521	4·45	82,189	16,332	0·67	—	—	995,909	2·27	0·75	33·09
TOTAL	7,398	27,542	557,029	2,340,099	755,931	1,584,167	6·78	880,084	704,083	4·08	—	—	11,297,331	3·49	1·13	32·30
Navigation Works.																
Bengal	29	—	—6	3,195	1,997	1,198	0·69	6,804	—	—	5,606	1·76	—	—	—	62·50
PROTECTIVE WORKS.																
Bengal	—	—	19,126	—	—	—	—	741	—	—	741	2·44	—	—	—	—
United Provinces	163	482	1,316	5,031	7,381	—2,350	—	11,388	—	—	13,738	2·65	48,767	1·55	2·27	146·71
Punjab	22	186	—94	33,495	6,341	27,154	9·84	10,641	16,513	6·20	—	—	157,829	8·18	0·60	18·03

Madras	80	130	3,305	7,064	4,751	2,313	0·72	11,761	—	—	9,448	2·23	85,365	2·84	91	67·25
Bombay	167	173	13,876	16,794	4,634	12,160	2·01	22,704	—	—	10,544	1·13	59,332	4·25	1·17	27·60
TOTAL	437	921	37,529	62,384	23,107	39,277	2·56	57,235	—	—	17,958	0·83	351,293	3·08	1·14	37·04
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	7,864	28,463	594,552	2,405,677	781,035	1,624,642	6·46	944,123	680,519	3·45	—	—	11,648,624	3·48	1·13	32·44
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.																
Irrigation Works.																
Baluchistan	4	42	2,217	2,850	1,264	1,586	1·45	4,279	—	—	2,693	1·76	7,712	—	—	44·36
Rajputana	—	—	3,218	8,911	2,886	6,025	3·01	7,632	—	—	1,608	0·65	23,984	5·57	1·81	32·39
Burma	—	—	421	72,950	12,608	60,342	26·74	8,779	51,563	(a)	—	—	440,046	--	—	17·28
Bengal	24	—	—	74	484	*–410*	—	1,812	—	—	2,222	1·57	—	—	—	655·50
United Provinces	—	621	1,220	18,596	15,171	3,425	1·72	7,344	—	—	3,919	1·56	115,947	2·43	1·99	81·58
Punjab	1,063	431	8,305	70,203	34,683	35,519	23·49	5,557	29,962	21·03	—	—	383,699	2·74	1·36	49·44
Madras	1,360	1,188	15,699	67,616	20,789	46,828	7·09	24,592	22,236	(a)	—	—	568,364	4·08	1·25	30·74
Bombay	2,077	238	5,316	93,123	37,058	56,064	7·30	28,822	27,242	21·17	—	—	888,623	2·35	0·93	39·80
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	634	7,380	2,638	4,743	14·43	1,292	3,451	11·62	—	—	—	—	—	35·73
TOTAL	4,528	2,520	37,030	341,703	127,581	214,122	8·91	90,109	124,013	18·89	—	—	2,428,375	3·75	1·40	37·84
Navigation Works.																
Bengal	865	—	—	28,869	21,376	7,493	1·00	20,305	—	—	21,813	12·63	—	—	—	74·05
Madras	315	—	—	4,675	6,844	*–2,169*	—	23,454	—	—	25,622	2·29	—	—	—	146·38
TOTAL	1,180	—	—	33,544	28,220	5,324	·39	52,759	—	—	47,435	3·67	—	—	—	84·13
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,708	2,520	—	375,247	155,801	219,446	5·81	142,868	76,578	3·93	—	—	2,428,375	4·12	1·71	41·52

(a) No percentage has been given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

No. 126.—Value of the Total Trade.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
SEA-BORNE TRADE.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports:										
Private Merchandise -	62,605,030	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,313,878
Government Stores -	3,660,247	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047
Total Merchandise -	66,265,277	77,021,432	73,528,993	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035	72,101,528	50,202,987	53,929,726	59,154,925
Treasure:										
Private - - -	17,009,810	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	17,883,957	13,972,342	10,975,739	13,098,920
Government -	—	36,000	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331	11,656	10,115	5,408,769	635,304
Total Treasure -	17,009,810	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	17,895,613	13,982,457	16,384,508	13,734,224
Total Imports -	83,275,087	95,482,688	83,110,200	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652	89,997,141	64,185,444	70,314,234	72,889,149
Exports:										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian Produce and Manufactures -	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	109,350,277	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375
Foreign Produce and Manufactures -	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	3,371,190	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211
Government Stores -	59,478	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	78,252	71,424	233,024	286,941
Total Merchandise -	106,595,475	106,503,369	108,913,778	114,334,738	103,984,096	97,632,781	112,799,725	72,722,215	71,812,377	83,263,527
Treasure										
Private -	6,928,995	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,169	7,408,181	5,300,027	4,982,970	5,641,711
Government	29,930	75,455	68,055	27,510	11,605	14,478	3,240	4,231	4,501,960	2,005,529
Total Treasure -	6,958,925	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240
Total Exports -	113,554,399	110,603,561	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,592	104,781,428	120,211,146	78,026,473	81,297,307	90,910,767
Total Sea-borne Trade	196,829,486	206,086,249	200,250,050	204,899,288	198,123,528	198,959,080	210,208,287	142,211,917	151,611,541	163,799,916
Net Exports of Merchandise - -	40,330,198	29,481,937	35,384,785	41,397,985	27,866,723	23,985,746	40,698,197	22,519,228	17,882,651	24,108,602
Net Imports of Treasure	10,050,886	14,361,064	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970	10,484,192	8,678,199	6,899,578	6,086,984
Excess of Exports -	30,279,312	15,120,873	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776	30,214,005	13,841,029	10,983,073	18,021,618
LAND TRADE.										
Imports:										
Merchandise -	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,359,517	4,577,271	4,794,525	5,022,078	5,489,515	4,095,669	4,276,584	4,600,235
Treasure - - -	204,491	313,883	572,021	397,015	843,002	611,923	591,314	597,045	456,271	567,857
Total Imports -	3,893,033	4,349,030	4,931,538	4,974,286	5,637,527	5,634,601	6,080,829	4,692,714	4,732,855	5,168,092
Exports:										
Merchandise -	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,759,498	3,769,097	4,309,806	4,083,587	4,582,192	3,364,922	3,617,448	4,018,802
Treasure - -	206,657	206,665	494,700	461,200	627,265	848,110	647,542	355,632	763,015	388,183
Total Exports -	3,591,769	3,632,026	4,254,198	4,230,297	4,937,071	4,931,697	5,229,734	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,406,985
Total Land Trade -	7,484,802	8,041,056	9,185,736	9,204,583	10,574,598	10,566,298	11,310,563	8,413,269	9,113,318	9,575,077

No. 127.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by Sea, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2 - - -	69,432,383	14,722,662	84,155,045	108,173,592	3,286,686	111,460,278
1892-3 - - -	66,265,277	17,009,810	83,275,087	106,595,475	6,958,924	113,554,399
1893-4 - - -	77,021,432	18,461,256	95,482,688	106,503,369	4,100,192	110,603,561
1894-5 - - -	73,528,993	9,581,207	83,110,200	108,913,778	8,226,072	117,139,850
1895-6 - - -	72,936,753	13,367,986	86,304,739	114,334,738	4,259,811	118,594,549
1896-7 - - -	76,117,373	13,084,563	89,201,936	103,984,096	4,937,496	108,921,592
1897-8 - - -	73,647,035	20,530,617	94,177,652	97,632,781	7,148,647	104,781,428
1898-9 - - -	72,101,528	17,895,613	89,997,141	112,799,725	7,411,421	120,211,146
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 - -	50,202,987	13,982,457	64,185,444	72,722,215	5,304,258	78,026,473
1900-1 - - -	53,929,726	16,384,508	70,314,234	71,812,377	9,484,930	81,297,307
1901-2 - - -	59,154,925	13,734,224	72,889,149	83,263,527	7,647,240	90,910,767

No. 128.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2 - - -	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3 - - -	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840	106,535,997	6,928,995	113,464,992
1893-4 - -	73,956,957	18,425,256	92,382,213	106,447,590	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5 - - -	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445	108,814,999	8,158,017	116,973,016
1895-6 - - -	69,316,395	13,358,986	82,675,381	114,263,140	4,232,301	118,495,441
1896-7 - - -	71,793,829	13,075,352	84,869,181	103,914,297	4,925,891	108,840,188
1897-8 - - -	69,266,663	20,476,286	89,742,949	97,537,273	7,134,169	104,671,442
1898-9 - - -	68,380,341	17,883,957	86,264,298	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900 - -	47,141,242	13,972,342	61,113,584	72,650,791	5,300,027	77,950,818
1900-1 - - -	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662	71,579,353	4,982,970	76,562,323
1901-2 - - -	54,313,878	13,098,920	67,412,798	82,976,686	5,641,711	88,618,297

No. 129.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Imported into India, Imports viâ the

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	56,039,797	57,183,166	65,810,119	58,322,906	56,154,589
Austria-Hungary	936,819	1,170,470	1,480,236	1,195,090	1,327,521
Belgium	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,053,275	1,866,365	2,729,646
Denmark	0	287	812	883	1,088
France	1,202,452	1 326,578	1,301,683	923,220	1,173,604
Germany	1,524,969	451,403	1,714,269	1,731,535	2,351,949
Greece	275	278	417	326	431
Holland	155,415	206,746	207,502	168,982	226,900
Italy	538,369	356,322	448,572	342,039	420,814
Malta	8,032	4,936	4,115	3,658	6,217
Norway	44,956	47,583	63,595	68,505	114,382
Portugal	587	653	5,618	4,802	5,546
Russia	1,129,144	1,488,623	1,263,014	1,007,676	1,867,872
Spain	541	499	81	0	95
,, Gibraltar	14,261	16,325	11,864	13,560	12,796
Sweden	18,921	15,498	58,388	39,146	60,435
Turkey in Europe	833	1,508	3,049	703	1,454
Total	62,939,398	64,916,345	74,426,609	65,689,396	66,455,339
Africa:					
Abyssinia	19,094	7,910	24,502	13,181	10,494
British East Africa	347,715	275,361	368,135	311,188	283,445
Cape Colony	1,666	9,631	2,799	1,398	1,336
Egypt	267,717	232,749	297,321	451,942	703,362
Madagascar	21,209	26,237	35,184	38,722	14,135
Mauritius	1,756,569	1,550,071	2,127,243	2,042,282	1,849,630
Portuguese East Africa	39,857	98,478	45,245	36,992	36,686
Natal	1,674	1,026	2,753	5,420	6,251
Réunion	935	11,846	227	775	52
Other Countries	15,261	19,257	14,940	10,895	3,195
Total	2,471,697	2,232,566	2,918,349	2,912,745	2,908,586
America:					
Canada	4,341	1,571	1,253	4,807	366
Central and South America	2,099	8,549	10,805	4,358	2,999
United States	1,767,658	1,165,938	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,256,319
West Indies	0	4	20	0	12
Total	1,774,098	1,176,062	2,028,348	1,115,606	1,259,696
Asia:					
Aden	389,116	212,638	486,000	330,323	146,391
Arabia	809,767	926,438	911,134	924,828	907,701
Ceylon	754,451	858,090	968,195	587,533	822,125
China, Hongkong	4,931,314	3,371,460	3,517,489	2,210,472	2,035,161
,, Treaty Ports	1,641,357	989,215	1,232,494	960,746	1,159,094
Japan	65,746	91,210	253,096	295,953	551,076
Java	144,052	95,689	130,721	221,260	181,070
Maldive Islands	18,111	11,429	10,378	22,330	18,455
Mekran and Sonmiani	115,832	114,032	98,075	68,839	128,698
Persia	818,617	768,614	915,013	969,539	998,738
Siam	22,280	24,083	48,845	115,733	157,783
Straits Settlements	2,410,504	2,391,527	2,711,887	2,198,288	2,162,014
Sumatra	294	1,186	1,156	0	383
Turkey in Asia	608,539	503,487	668,726	566,181	626,744
Other Countries	2,743	3,944	3,652	3,807	3,497
Total	12,732,723	10,363,042	11,946,861	9,475,846	9,898,930
Australasia:					
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	1,392,203	926,825	1,062,046	532,852	2,152,830
Imported via the Suez Canal	63,278,459	64,928,555	74,405,180	66,019,096	67,086,396
,, by other Routes	18,031,660	14,686,285	17,977,033	13,707,349	15,588,985
Grand Total	81,310,119	79,614,840	92,382,218	79,726,445	82,675,381

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1896-7	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	EUROPE :
59,044,390	60,667,946	56,666,852	40,803,321	37,542,855	43,304,545	United Kingdom.
1,509,006	2,153,175	2,475,983	1,616,090	2,102,582	2,026,847	Austria-Hungary.
2,403,703	2,284,839	2,230,432	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860	Belgium.
758	427	1,770	586	187	130	Denmark.
1,073,242	1,187,887	1,275,607	830,190	779,038	918,722	France.
2,307,821	2,434,519	1,728,133	1,123,040	1,735,361	2,024,844	Germany.
332	301	448	992	498	829	Greece.
240,105	289,083	352,201	206,984	286,905	399,497	Holland.
404,721	499,163	556,928	493,425	553,597	649,903	Italy.
4,868	2,741	1,630	3,537	957	1,077	Malta.
72,952	65,272	53,792	27,339	27,470	41,235	Norway.
4,259	3,732	6,748	4,237	2,491	1,087	Portugal.
2,024,118	2,082,672	2,053,698	1,601,293	1,892,054	2,124,110	Russia.
529	3,736	8,146	6,044	2,569	3,900	Spain.
11,638	10,283	4,941	3,502	3,144	2,778	„ Gibraltar.
95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226	43,998	75,382	Sweden.
1,605	2,568	3,079	93,885	115,160	874	Turkey in Europe.
69,259,198	71,821,164	67,533,698	48,085,312	46,710,068	54,184,670	Total.
						AFRICA :
8,667	14,108	40,027	7,653	3,479	6,020	Abyssinia.
228,299	179,903	261,293	168,262	120,240	151,516	British East Africa.
11,315	2,153	1,205	330,876	1,809	623	Cape Colony.
743,658	1,008,730	1,189,079	419,269	544,240	333,943	Egypt.
15,132	6,098	4,216	1,761	1,762	1,640	Madagascar.
1,913,090	1,913,553	2,088,082	1,101,167	1,620,356	1,537,011	Mauritius.
27,826	38,441	12,472	19,552	23,718	9,762	Portuguese East Africa.
1,787	9,036	6,205	129,164	2,437	3,726	Natal.
45	1,676	690	287	0	0	Réunion.
8,383	9,019	18,684	14,670	7,347	4,414	Other Countries.
2,958,202	3,182,717	3,621,953	2,192,661	2,325,888	2,048,655	Total.
						AMERICA :
403	1,074	619	18,110	600	14,534	Canada.
126	560	368	111	3	78	Central and South America.
1,538,718	1,771,956	1,459,645	828,073	833,303	785,972	United States.
64	90	385	241	278	57	West Indies.
1,539,311	1,773,680	1,461,017	846,535	834,184	800,641	Total.
						ASIA :
224 310	255,851	396,484	169,902	215,220	228,243	Aden.
948,682	852,604	1,037,275	864,604	649,066	678,687	Arabia.
1,129,168	1,673,886	1,430,597	990,751	1,548,491	1,816,699	Ceylon.
1,860,753	2,193,140	2,076,975	1,320,849	1,558,974	1,267,750	China, Hongkong.
764,760	692,547	1,108,126	357,332	630,948	468,166	„ Treaty Ports.
547,357	543,869	655,122	1,537,479	1,544,422	474,371	Japan.
140,480	208,149	195,806	182,913	177,589	199,039	Java.
8,763	9,943	5,988	4,027	5,669	3,232	Maldive Islands.
73,168	84,378	65,265	51,727	52,600	51,902	Mekran and Sonmiani.
838,015	801,960	721,615	632,634	538,432	500,985	Persia.
96,165	104,476	59,815	63,958	96,263	89,726	Siam.
1,960,935	2,541,780	2,110,052	1,318,972	1,592,514	1,664,502	Straits Settlements.
25,454	328,995	159,494	11,926	0	0	Sumatra.
497,504	389,025	334,023	333,122	407,740	239,826	Turkey in Asia.
4,290	40,897	1,309	40,632	18,526	18,601	Other Countries.
9,119,754	10,721,500	10,357,946	7,886,878	9,026,449	7,701,729	Total.
						AUSTRALASIA :
1,992,716	2,243,888	3,280,084	2,102,198	2,931,573	2,677,103	Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.
70,153,036	72,893,376	68,935,089	48,737,301	47,196,330	55,224,012	Imported viâ Suez Canal.
14,716,145	16,849,573	17,329,209	12,376,283	14,631,332	12,188,786	„ by other Routes.
84,869,181	89,742,949	86,264,298	61,113,584	61,827,662	67,412,798	Grand Total.

No. 130.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel	1,398,027	1,383,830	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	206,517	225,775	265,713	271,041	287,406
Books, Paper, and Stationery	937,500	928,704	1,010,614	869,405	985,012
Building and Engineering Materials	173,010	140,211	168,981	167,080	200,903
Carriages, Carts, &c.	81,167	71,959	93,196	85,004	108,224
Chemicals	286,408	307,746	357,152	412,326	455,546
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,250,493	1,141,450	972,588	1,478,964	1,402,790
Cotton: Raw	177,273	261,820	223,039	204,715	227,165
Twist and Yarn	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090
Manufactures	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782
Drugs and Medicines	482,869	473,589	522,788	518,209	561,162
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	598,383	644,633	708,893	717,183	858,893
Flax Manufactures	116,479	129,200	132,990	153,263	165,624
Fruits and Vegetables	134,255	143,552	95,780	75,994	103,794
Glass and Glassware	728,203	670,804	788,480	619,996	741,078
Grain and Pulse	215,590	122,359	144,972	201,247	125,959
Gums and Resins	115,207	104,373	134,924	118,405	130,397
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475
Horses	278,107	289,305	298,392	261,116	301,628
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances	252,583	240,725	278,884	265,123	324,657
Ivory, and Manufactures of	296,736	253,089	314,034	284,303	345,283
Jewellery and Precious Stones	232,404	300,783	289,141	664,241	779,339
Leather, and Manufactures of	191,449	179,545	200,760	178,597	220,879
Liquors: Malt, &c	445,142	454,571	427,559	396,506	477,594
Spirits	655,606	681,659	686,700	710,874	824,202
Wines	341,347	311,033	343,945	350,800	391,860
Machinery and Millwork	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401
Matches	331,089	358,957	375,137	367,845	361,433
Metals: Iron	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846
Steel	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755
Brass	64,421	71,376	66,278	47,695	66,073
Copper	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935
Zinc or Spelter	192,614	185,877	192,875	123,072	125,100
Tin	264,331	296,034	327,572	320,700	329,411
Lead	170,908	155,707	166,328	161,932	174,116
Quicksilver	43,645	53,875	44,354	18,759	60,815
Unenumerated	49,322	41,774	54,931	46,807	85,421
Oils: Mineral	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,907,400
Animal, Essential and Vegetable	267,814	228,898	294,603	98,222	170,020
Paints and Colours, &c.	292,859	299,518	324,236	299,559	375,577
Porcelain and Earthenware	273,573	251,593	251,596	192,843	231,422
Provisions	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,797,245
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585
Salt	627,953	576,694	791,007	842,193	653,226
Silk: Raw	1,264,008	1,016,080	1,360,179	1,036,533	1,232,950
Manufactures	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320
Spices	797,196	623,633	873,655	777,107	659,329
Sugar	2,561,996	2,025,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813
Tea	443,161	443,336	572,006	424,667	493,483
Tobacco	167,070	188,808	247,634	217,992	284,512
Umbrellas	414,942	441,145	480,933	346,331	344,218
Wood, and Manufactures of	127,171	129,985	190,906	229,987	325,667
Wool: Raw	118,204	126,204	141,327	132,419	60,749
Manufactures	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,802,042	1,541,039	1,445,517
All other Articles	2,473,042	2,338,969	2,615,396	2,306,509	2,615,262
Total	66,587,457	62,605,300	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
1,516,095	1,224,562	1,380,486	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	Apparel.
259,390	255,780	280,012	168,764	156,385	181,318	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
952,728	807,377	884,443	622,120	665,706	737,096	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
166,532	204,920	202,334	127,030	142,359	139,300	Building and Engineering Materials.
224,807	286,559	317,399	176,541	156,791	206,627	Carriages, Carts, &c.
386,535	456,052	424,652	299,692	367,799	331,292	Chemicals.
979,022	535,378	696,379	540,143	204,493	300,596	Coal, Coke, &c.
127,859	103,851	86,319	308,206	467,250	135,679	Cotton : Raw.
3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,693,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	Twist and Yarn.
26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	Manufactures.
508,636	553,550	518,263	336,163	411,306	397,531	Drugs and Medicines.
731,347	767,606	777,107	428,906	450,796	527,010	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
152,542	156,737	136,991	98,645	123,932	132,787	Flax Manufactures.
118,837	148,481	112,416	62,304	71,787	53,545	Fruits and Vegetables.
704,046	576,463	662,293	511,101	503,451	616,885	Glass and Glassware.
555,456	610,792	31,264	484,662	639,353	193,697	Grain and Pulse.
111,010	105,717	109,370	76,948	81,372	95,366	Gums and Resins.
1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
361,747	218,275	323,096	197,934	318,459	306,491	Horses.
324,131	306,705	341,101	259,905	309,128	346,449	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
231,923	244,434	241,205	78,934	111,890	114,591	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
640,053	571,556	525,437	734,999	481,455	830,573	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
208,362	185,328	197,820	126,839	117,853	126,803	Leather, and Manufactures of.
474,776	462,431	481,438	303,926	313,346	340,532	Liquors : Malt, &c.
827,093	821,226	856,602	570,669	575,634	591,291	Spirits.
343,075	304,888	309,480	190,390	188,959	177,873	Wines.
3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	Machinery and Millwork.
284,807	417,195	379,789	231,729	265,372	291,057	Matches.
2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	Metals : Iron.
962,426	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	Steel.
57,793	74,906	54,720	41,156	54,362	49,274	Brass.
1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422	720,297	Copper.
70,232	97,725	116,405	92,943	80,338	75,954	Zinc or Spelter.
220,537	221,631	166,772	92,275	147,238	156,963	Tin.
169,358	155,881	137,197	104,486	140,741	149,352	Lead.
41,197	47,620	39,958	22,691	34,087	31,968	Quicksilver.
92,478	152,779	208,834	134,028	171,048	182,969	Unenumerated.
3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	Oils : Mineral.
350,871	494,774	306,732	163,754	199,445	254,161	Animal, Essential and Vegetable.
339,962	324,376	334,037	231,433	269,323	285,971	Paints and Colours, &c.
215,101	205,042	187,349	132,691	134,317	173,325	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,537,494	1,705,721	1,531,067	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	Provisions.
2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
628,544	868,718	661,227	407,997	377,338	517,944	Salt.
375,488	669,772	797 657	384,059	677,960	539,747	Silk : Raw.
1,366,669	1,149,260	1,361,794	753,221	1,110,540	989,801	Manufactures.
604,674	744,773	889,054	611,015	586,071	565,060	Spices.
3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,901,378	Sugar.
518,420	212,986	184,044	105,762	169,142	106,929	Tea.
263,026	282,779	293,053	222,641	253,651	300,157	Tobacco.
306,943	335,374	243,438	182,021	180,022	120,282	Umbrellas.
262,755	253,190	177,456	150,394	174,061	215,767	Wood, and Manufactures of.
140,228	124,384	91,497	56,969	55,960	71,753	Wool : Raw.
1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,999	Manufactures.
2,432,482	2,328,832	2,529,902	1,795,550	1,907,138	2,023,791	All other Articles.
71,793,829	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,313,878	Total.

No. 131.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - *Tons*	736,071	648,185	555,230	823,584	761,996
Cotton, Raw - - - - *Cwt.*	81,258	107,472	94,492	77,977	117,394
„ Twist and Yarn - *Lbs.*	50,404,318	38,276,545	42,806,991	41,482,747	46,354,766
Piece Goods, &c. - *Yards*	1,882,884,360	1,808,340,594	2,129,704,914	2,259,427,320	1,717,507,439
„ Rope, Thread, &c. - *Lbs.*	2,378,359	2,532,632	2,345,288	2,375,124	2,815,026
„ Handkerchiefs & Shawls *No.*	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,865,078	13,683,201	16,776,764
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods *Yards*	1,963,663	2,126,150	1,973,617	2,501,456	2,640,042
„ Thread, &c. - - *Lbs.*	342,349	365,123	374,818	395,845	373,322
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - *Sup. ft.*	6,826,756	7,663,861	8,366,133	6,621,330	8,344,537
Grain and Pulse - - - *Cwt.*	516,125	301,124	341,740	483,523	306,333
Gums and Resin - - - „	100,312	86,405	126,075	107,785	121,247
Horses - - - - - *No.*	8,222	7,974	8,128	7,583	8,079
Ivory, Unmanufactured - *Lbs.*	452,550	394,588	463,194	418,073	450,240
Liquors: Malt, &c. - - *Galls.*	2,973,943	3,052,894	2,787,672	2,514,041	3,048,743
Spirits - - - „	1,010,247	1,057,347	1,067,373	1,093,115	1,200,779
Wines - - - „	385,912	351,885	394,129	373,460	401,915
Metals: Iron - - - *Tons.*	184,025	179,812	185,481	162,520	200,012
Steel - - - „	38,652	31,078	51,991	45,267	85,113
Brass - - - *Cwt.*	11,011	12,488	12,087	8,764	10,718
Copper - - - „	511,088	420,762	591,109	354,107	471,824
Zinc or Spelter - „	118,851	115,782	131,531	84,736	89,861
Tin - - - - „	38,830	37,603	45,906	48,425	50,329
Lead - - - „	122,568	113,076	121,967	112,550	121,686
Quicksilver - - *Lbs.*	280,689	359,039	316,419	120,629	354,307
Oil, Kerosine - - - - *Galls.*	55,508,063	64,409,305	83,611,938	50,364,624	63,312,422
Salt - - - - - - *Tons*	373,953	360,042	412,876	508,375	407,271
Silk Raw - - - - - *Lbs.*	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595	2,494,496	3,030,546
Piece Goods and Mixed *Yards*	14,936,851	15,403,078	16,418,727	13,888,025	18,320,706
Thread, &c. - - - *Lbs.*	29,800	46,201	93,444	65,336	224,183
Spices - - - - - „	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493	80,769,730	73,701,218
Sugar - - - - - - *Cwt.*	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,905	2,490,611	2,730,963
Tea - - - - - - *Lbs.*	6,353,017	6,022,883	7,687,757	6,326,122	7,497,703
Tobacco - - - - - - „	1,824,520	2,268,041	2,275,149	1,991,885	2,572,328
Umbrellas - - - - *No.*	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428	3,979,140	4,051,735
Wool, Raw - - - - *Lbs.*	4,345,439	4,601,921	4,853,208	4,933,520	5,552,258
Piece Goods - - *Yards*	13,838,518	11,465,892	15,054,352	12,156,592	11,384,091
Shawls - - - *No.*	796,718	653,650	752,184	924,883	787,483
Braids, Carpets, &c. - *Lbs.*	1,788,010	1,505,756	1,777,072	1,232 140	1,567,117

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
494,060	261,739	358,880	422,376	127,318	230,017	*Tons* Coal, Coke, &c.
57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214	78,524	*Cwt.* Cotton, Raw.
50,173,890	58,290,717	45,545,668	42,621,854	34,803,334	38,299,409	*Lbs.* Twist and Yarn.
1,998,961,890	1,861,849,513	2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591	2,004,568,475	2,191,228,382	*Yards* Piece Goods, &c.
2,852,714	3,435,260	3,679,431	4,538,733	4,888,944	5,507,068	*Lbs.* Rope, Thread, &c.
13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	9,955,886	*No.* Handkerchiefs, & Shawls.
3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006	2,795,256	3,380,106	3,327,308	*Yards* Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
174,472	187,096	253,353	263,274	227,980	318,582	*Lbs.* „ Thread, &c.
8,343,436	6,436,988	8,396,641	8,163,667	7,117,227	11,454,277	*Sup. ft.* Glass, Sheet and Plate.
1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,575	1,955,095	567,289	*Cwt.* Grain and Pulse.
99,674	102,039	115,424	110,991	109,580	149,449	„ Gums and Resins.
7,191	4,982	7,622	7,093	10,682	10,232	*No.* Horses.
331,085	335,562	329,085	169,162	258,585	255,944	*Lbs.* Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,025,833	2,838,572	3,231,025	3,211,984	3,231,444	3,678,764	*Galls.* Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348	1,244,917	1,253,303	1,275,525	„ Spirits.
355,254	326,101	332,204	318,849	324,627	300,672	„ Wines.
194,481	196,896	164,517	149,097	169,992	180,604	*Tons* Metals: Iron.
77,646	92,355	84,145	72,636	92,586	153,468	„ Steel.
9,827	13,198	8,729	10,196	11,899	10,004	*Cwt.* Brass
240,648	322,348	251,301	90,846	159,971	193,822	„ Copper
44,830	62,708	74,714	77,080	71,572	76,337	„ Zinc or Spelter.
30,397	38,628	29,198	17,401	22,741	26,002	„ Tin.
123,434	114,283	100,795	103,249	122,264	151,548	„ Lead.
260,141	316,208	254,274	192,878	266,937	261,956	*Lbs.* Quicksilver.
64,471,307	82,795,496	76,625,406	70,470,116	72,601,898	91,467,466	*Galls.* Oil, Kerosine.
328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	347,787	516,231	*Tons* Salt.
2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	2,535,377	2,128,483	*Lbs.* Silk, Raw.
15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,568	20,672,062	17,472,280	*Yards* Piece Goods & Mixed.
305,732	289,935	401,405	478,970	582,951	804,069	*Lbs* Thread, &c.
78,903,491	93,241,454	87,939,038	101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	„ Spices.
2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	5,954,732	*Cwt.* Sugar.
7,874,832	3,515,013	3,659,442	3,208,111	4,949,633	3,204,467	*Lbs.* Tea.
2,175,936	2,636,172	2,688,844	3,389,578	3,748,009	4,416,688	„ Tobacco.
3,790,897	4,021,980	3,036,658	3,099,766	2,013,797	2,052,350	*No.* Umbrellas.
4,725,899	4,420,262	3,283,905	3,364,9[illegible]	2,871,319	3,992,173	*Lbs.* Wool, Raw.
14,309,611	9,393,944	13,254,975	14,401,677	14,401,877	16,119,625	*Yards* Piece Goods.
963,181	400,582	393,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	1,215,226	*No.* Shawls.
1,777,423	2,078,093	2,309,340	2,361,441	2,741,065	2,665,161	*Lbs.* Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 132.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Exported to which Exported and Exports viâ

Countries.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	36,311,584	37,685,275	37,167,329	40,578,469	38,612,001
Austria-Hungary	2,181,205	2,903,733	2,988,164	2,443,366	3,350,506
Belgium	5,466,258	4,429,012	5,726,972	3,795,543	3,953,231
France	11,017,321	9,204,586	10,727,206	8,694,399	8,689,641
Germany	5,091,165	6,528,070	7,648,508	7,723,662	8,060,763
Greece	15,516	9,741	17,903	10,701	11,360
Holland	932,071	670,858	1,482,370	1,432,829	769,050
Italy	3,004,402	3,667,387	3,574,420	2,996,303	3,140,400
Malta	632,119	90,299	119,844	214,665	20,581
Portugal	22,314	18,900	9,000	28,701	32,944
Russia	240,759	683,144	665,327	480,186	401,916
Spain	227,126	476,412	452,787	272,578	381,626
„ Gibraltar	23,202	156,242	59,150	83,989	62,166
Sweden	19,363	15,797	25,745	33,863	16,643
Turkey in Europe	15,276	57,141	85,382	89,844	77,443
Other Countries	6	0	132	514	2,040
Total	65,199,687	66,596,597	70,750,239	68,879,612	67,582,311
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia	261,584	258,500	203,914	215,368	234,793
British East Africa	680,276	745,903	655,027	786,211	848,200
Cape Colony	203,391	228,848	239,299	226,211	348,406
Egypt	7,221,258	4,870,394	3,722,692	4,669,259	5,208,069
Madagascar	420	2,733	4,277	42,302	78,016
Mauritius	1,261,041	2,032,601	1,441,458	1,404,027	1,335,186
Portuguese East Africa	266,376	308,583	229,065	237,593	278,760
Natal	235,139	197,373	174,662	223,973	277,829
Réunion	136,773	257,789	234,843	232,577	194,505
Other Countries	20,149	31,016	38,025	76,508	93,893
Total	10,286,907	8,933,740	6,943,262	8,114,029	8,897,657
AMERICA:					
Canada	52,840	37,478	7,573	42,167	26,880
South America	996,813	1,369,270	1,181,991	1,622,106	1,182,395
United States	3,879,749	4,529,221	3,359,821	5,842,397	5,913,896
West Indies	267,296	222,026	146,696	267,054	213,437
Other Countries	238	0	6	2,805	1,687
Total	5,196,935	6,157,995	4,696,087	7,776,529	7,338,295
ASIA:					
Aden	934,195	1,060,787	985,974	1,070,371	990,337
Arabia	1,119,371	1,321,777	1,266,653	1,320,335	1,405,851
Ceylon	3,694,914	3,861,204	3,679,870	4,483,096	4,246,658
China, Hong Kong	9,204,900	9,254,409	6,576,905	8,135,770	8,358,784
„ Treaty Ports	4,618,600	5,299,058	4,714,061	4,591,345	5,709,428
French Indo-China	*	208,555	315,611	175,566	203,959
Japan	1,295,204	1,617,371	1,419,369	1,681,480	2,820,396
Java	66,572	89,168	142,141	116,103	252,947
Maldive Islands	25,369	14,774	17,499	22,785	13,899
Mekran and Soumiani	86,025	81,020	52,819	63,474	67,651
Persia	2,124,099	2,015,644	1,990,510	2,472,271	1,806,826
Philippine Islands	50,868	23,701	21,778	30,824	34,678
Siam	60,110	83,129	93,004	42,021	55,644
Straits Settlements	5,266,621	4,796,417	5,018,822	5,661,586	6,723,472
Sumatra	5,593	6,691	2,289	766	912
Turkey in Asia	868,255	863,737	750,775	988,375	760,520
Other Countries	100,873	1,440	10,071	16,083	6,516
Total	29,521,569	30,058,881	27,058,151	30,872,251	33,458,478
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	974,098	1,117,778	1,024,588	1,330,595	1,218,699
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	69,096,579	67,953,633	69,793,887	72,349,484	73,043,653
„ by other routes	42,082,617	45,511,308	40,678,440	44,623,532	45,451,787
Grand Total	111,179,196	113,464,901	110,472,327	116,973,016	118,495,440

* Not separately enumerated.

or RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES the SUEZ CANAL.

1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
						EUROPE:
34,758,140	32,535,332	35,176,778	22,473,275	24,104,512	22,834,983	United Kingdom.
2,503,673	2,105,849	2,097,513	1,143,895	1,313,088	1,589,782	Austria-Hungary.
3,059,584	3,039,239	4,749,212	2,289,709	2,373,809	3,151,995	Belgium.
6,376,060	5,645,222	7,827,015	4,443,294	4,011,562	5,929,981	France.
7,546,830	7,188,440	8,254,755	5,020,680	6,146,355	6,784,648	Germany.
13,980	7,955	8,064	2,769	1,721	4,339	Greece.
598,704	298,958	471,846	284,016	304,967	550,397	Holland.
3,069,860	2,698,784	3,320,613	1,842,356	2,064,235	1,959,575	Italy.
11,737	4,039	6,098	3,721	3,379	4,968	Malta.
—	37,281	53,686	32,947	18,563	2,080	Portugal.
426,227	209,707	130,079	82,703	165,775	142,250	Russia.
171,726	206,092	152,241	111,307	290,046	266,349	Spain.
27,790	44,838	2,864	3,175	7,356	12,807	„ Gibraltar.
19,682	11,375	18,411	3,471	28,387	17,905	Sweden.
82,917	69,639	91,413	36,986	50,534	63,236	Turkey in Europe.
480	1,151	1,033	677	38,960	6,595	Other Countries.
53,667,399	54,103,901	62,362,521	37,774,981	41,423,249	43,321,890	Total.
						AFRICA:
199,975	83,555	261,643	112,732	62,899	26,514	Abyssinia.
866,106	867,571	1,305,422	502,978	694,832	604,564	British East Africa.
343,272	292,953	271,452	195,057	191,323	242,159	Cape Colony.
4,879,663	4,008,664	6,865,202	3,589,660	3,012,067	3,569,451	Egypt.
53,411	34,487	14,092	6,201	22,739	21,422	Madagascar.
1,421,574	1,399,697	1,750,429	697,018	1,078,206	925,324	Mauritius.
290,166	229,653	214,276	165,423	261,496	148,071	Portuguese East Africa.
447,529	308,137	387,419	249,734	259,747	409,905	Natal.
236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	80,689	70,292	Réunion.
138,256	151,696	200,164	189,315	147,870	167,387	Other Countries.
8,876,076	7,482,817	11,406,477	5,774,140	5,811,868	6,185,089	Total.
						AMERICA:
45,291	34,330	46,352	51,328	69,870	42,193	Canada.
1,436,973	1,714,981	1,275,418	1,053,515	876,464	1,042,902	South America.
4,818,498	5,876,095	5,387,304	5,079,633	4,821,522	5,592,968	United States.
153,826	103,036	159,459	86,942	62,706	203,928	West Indies.
20,697	32,635	49,928	25,960	42,526	54,852	Other Countries.
6,475,285	7,761,077	6,918,461	6,297,378	5,873,088	6,936,843	Total.
						ASIA:
993,797	1,007,459	1,255,796	686,420	536,815	725,469	Aden.
1,227,734	1,265,243	1,762,028	769,741	670,436	994,043	Arabia.
4,247,135	5,059,701	5,296,820	3,530,205	3,708,368	3,542,550	Ceylon.
8,404,763	8,197,884	8,373,009	5,585,392	5,442,772	6,699,205	China, Hong Kong.
5,439,806	4,531,676	4,775,028	4,096,667	2,671,880	5,152,881	„ Treaty Ports.
329,271	76,397	145,071	103,528	158,758	164,915	French Indo-China.
4,094,214	4,182,759	5,238,037	4,237,663	1,398,633	4,694,322	Japan.
138,516	127,346	89,114	48,734	143,371	263,229	Java.
18,985	12,720	13,684	9,391	15,143	3,442	Maldive Islands.
63,695	78,532	67,787	36,729	44,166	50,128	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,447,889	1,426,174	1,616,619	807,188	975,763	902,325	Persia.
30,685	23,113	3,802	5,285	66,868	104,578	Philippine Islands.
60,190	178,697	89,061	87,210	75,332	68,555	Siam.
6,406,486	7,298,270	8,724,092	6,652,089	5,753,174	6,921,629	Straits Settlements.
3,276	3,315	338	5,105	8,837	8,533	Sumatra.
720,402	608,327	700,387	375,131	506,658	530,720	Turkey in Asia.
4,056	8,095	4,252	701	833	309	Other Countries.
33,631,800	34,086,607	38,154,925	27,037,170	22,177,807	30,835,923	Grand Total.
						AUSTRALASIA:
1,189,628	1,237,040	1,287,270	1,067,140	1,276,311	1,338,552	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
64,695,246	59,552,629	70,335,424	44,840,777	49,069,641	52,570,160	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
44,144,942	45,118,813	49,794,230	33,110,042	17,492,682	36,048,137	„ by other Routes.
108,840,188	104,671,442	120,129,654	77,950,818	76,562,323	88,618,297	Grand Total.

No. 133.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Animals, Living	107,398	144,912	131,972	153,736	170,033
Apparel	219,242	264,034	256,860	309,834	362,394
Coal, Coke, &c.	6,212	15,901	50,761	50,351	86,922
Coffee	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,034	2,208,555	2,244,885
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	266,980	260,431	235,761	243,432	345,408
Cotton, Raw	10,763,559	12,743,883	13,310,769	8,708,233	14,090,866
„ Twist and Yarn	5,884,698	6,864,804	5,054,099	5,783,626	6,801,553
„ Manufactures	3,081,168	3,060,054	2,914,356	3,599,834	3,418,688
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	221,494	242,781	183,298	196,968	181,284
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511
Other sorts	783,466	823,497	860,959	887,417	895,075
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	491,306	319,896	228,701	257,843	235,597
Rice	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771	13,814,709	13,542,767
Wheat	14,382,462	7,440,383	5,193,985	2,566,247	3,914,376
Wheat-flour	361,586	342,280	405,769	365,746	415,669
Other sorts	438,001	398,095	518,337	427,868	606,427
Gums and Resins	160,674	163,324	147,435	147,180	155,637
Hemp, Raw	64,589	79,187	143,847	186,446	240,183
Hides and Skins, Raw	2,367,658	2,638,178	2,567,752	2,879,752	3,629,498
„ Dressed, and Tanned	2,819,080	2,953,813	3,234,000	3,680,507	4,011,365
Horns	338,270	255,680	191,879	206,598	217,355
Ivory, and Manufactures of	155,840	119,834	114,610	105,757	99,891
Jewellery and Precious Stones	54,726	59,334	96,928	83,038	93,381
Jute, Raw	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861
„ Manufactures	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,958	4,211,019	4,747,797
Lac (of all sorts)	751,247	784,950	960,336	1,406,474	1,833,601
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	236,814	250,642	280,804	478,557	460,404
Metals	229,353	365,763	220,666	206,033	280,325
Oil-cake	104,520	118,495	140,378	140,266	175,055
Oils	618,995	657,723	576,990	812,507	770,628
Opium	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336
Provisions	532,497	579,786	592,640	618,288	604,540
Rice-bran	235,961	232,526	190,901	212, 659	208,926
Saltpetre	365,618	438,940	338,102	411,365	535,946
Seeds	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,734	14,206,042	9,721,660
Silk, Raw	556,125	654,799	733,080	527,161	661,738
„ Manufactures	250,939	268,942	313,095	257,311	272,169
Spices	439,157	545,089	485,692	546,704	538,416
Sugar	701,046	835,995	1,280,903	822,121	791,317
Tea	6,283,370	6,620,499	6,928,993	7,988,599	8,025,974
Tobacco	141,403	171,888	142,218	175,082	186,341
Wood, and Manufactures of	614,379	699,383	595,804	665,080	808,436
Wool, Raw	1,644,703*	1,714,296	1,689,082	2,016,086	2,115,927
„ Manufactures	173,090	178,629	218,712	214,437	240,672
All other Articles	1,429,598	1,526,777	1,622,933	1,648,884	1,717,306
Indian Produce or Manufacture	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624
Foreign ditto (Re-exports)	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516
Total	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590	108,814,999	114,263,140

* Not separately enumerated.

EXPORTED (OR RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
190,511	147,502	170,845	139,233	149,317	143,299	Animals, Living.
361,470	308,228	291,022	196,023	236,235	245,485	Apparel.
143,172	214,150	335,639	218,877	305,925	380,412	Coal, Coke, &c.
1,619,120	1,560,571	1,785,517	1,003,898	822,499	837,134	Coffee.
268,252	315,576	337,853	259,249	282,418	265,356	Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
12,971,906	8,372,457	11,190,128	6,616,720	6,753,098	9,617,485	Cotton, Raw.
7,262,255	7,070,179	6,685,396	4,671,896	2,828,963	6,281,742	„ Twist and Yarn.
2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,869	1,740,532	1,804,220	1,926,720	„ Manufactures.
136,818	197,400	182,141	165,265	154,246	142,558	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	Dyeing and Tanning Materials: Indigo.
668,412	510,077	530,053	461,204	409,178	404,106	Other sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
228,022	254,410	655,206	127,947	35,829	63,498	Jawar and Bajra.
11,951,208	11,759,637	15,815,209	8,733,490	8,816,338	9,281,486	Rice.
836,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	Wheat.
430,645	417,495	496,431	256,625	238,878	247,525	Wheat-flour.
401,693	338,856	514,726	344,324	268,573	432,180	Other sorts.
196,537	150,815	124,237	107,871	92,079	99,996	Gums and Resins
231,118	193,314	218,120	168,830	224,826	256,353	Hemp, Raw.
3,234,896	4,494,893	4,155,612	4,592,552	4,659,016	3,717,849	Hides and Skins, Raw.
3,766,834	3,823,288	3,295,021	2,333,038	2,996,706	1,769,441	„ Dressed and Tanned.
174,969	163,955	161,294	124,055	118,661	90,304	Horns.
100,362	69,688	63,861	31,290	26,157	45,534	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
83,709	92,038	132,226	73,440	81,190	59,352	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	Jute, Raw.
5,214,509	5,930,964	5,798,523	4,176,530	5,243,272	5,807,847	„ Manufactures.
1,399,862	1,070,920	871,394	757,773	710,265	640,352	Lac (of all sorts).
423,207	395,250	408,402	408,581	394,228	344,128	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
281,670	254,128	230,104	239,484	397,596	248,087	Metals.
191,767	138,378	153,056	138,731	207,196	198,949	Oil-cake.
651,370	686,285	817,023	594,774	491,010	487,795	Oils.
8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	Opium.
613,889	644,281	732,761	499,685	467,893	520,872	Provisions.
255,551	268,490	244,166	216,162	234,660	253,889	Rice-bran.
572,164	398,745	349,344	256,196	226,355	237,870	Saltpetre.
8,014,875	8,600,816	11,852,012	6,739,793	6,012,241	11,189,618	Seeds.
536,730	533,550	476,807	477,201	354,102	452,032	Silk, Raw.
239,083	184,356	174,902	116,921	119,213	115,169	„ Manufactures.
516,416	487,823	639,339	386,617	371,500	509,200	Spices.
916,437	411,393	383,257	301,263	168,829	104,429	Sugar.
8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,986	6,454,815	5,488,950	Tea.
184,186	166,061	218,548	122,977	105,468	233,784	Tobacco.
803,829	1,082,455	1,090,048	730,774	716,144	597,745	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,304	819,748	761,206	Wool, Raw.
250,909	253,306	254,495	195,839	227,681	208,648	„ Manufactures.
1,599,021	1,677,193	1,741,508	1,304,202	1,469,648	1,315,912	All other Articles.
99,880,660	93,786,101	109,350,277	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	Indian Produce or Manufacture.
4,033,637	3,751,172	3,371,196	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	Foreign ditto (Re-exports).
103,914,297	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791	71,579,353	82,976,586	Total.

No. 134.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.		1891–92.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.
Animals, Living	*No.*	108,092	132,477	137,132	184,825	164,547
Coal, &c.	*Tons*	5,346	15,788	52,326	53,723	81,126
Coffee	*Cwt.*	316,197	290,387	282,817	294,744	298,435
Coir (excluding Cordage)	,,	319,866	296,598	257,027	268,059	371,509
Cotton, Raw	,,	4,429,679	4,780,321	4,794,152	3,386,618	5,248,719
,, Twist and Yarn	*Lbs.*	162,902,056	190,521,781	135,175,144	160,606,221	185,493,148
,, Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	168,262,316	169,198,216	156,535,598	193,128,083	185,381,414
Dyes: Indigo	*Cwt.*	125,329	126,703	131,400	166,308	187,337
Other Sorts	,,	1,058,627	1,005,805	1,118,059	1,431,830	1,356,544
Grain and Pulse:						
Jawar and Bajra	,,	1,572,882	920,366	752,745	814,269	731,660
Rice	,,	33,166,929	27,938,325	24,649,723	34,442,600	35,161,968
Wheat	,,	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,851	6,890,130	10,004,171
Wheat-Flour	,,	544,895	517,325	611,129	588,263	661,729
Other Sorts	,,	1,342,827	1,068,281	1,498,628	1,275,302	1,785,517
Gums and Resins	,,	77,145	79,945	75,562	76,145	80,024
Hemp, Raw	,,	64,360	84,974	141,449	171,522	209,129
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Cwt.*	583,292	574,722	583,663	650,341	746,549
,, Dressed and Tanned	,,	290,412	297,876	266,484	315,044	367,726
Horns	*Cwt.*	85,575	60,735	49,392	61,697	68,095
Jute, Raw	,,	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133	12,976,791	12,266,781
,, Bags	*No.*	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827	143,444,320	168,247,453
,, Cloth	*Yards*	37,289,300	40,060,110	60,670,094	103,116,727	114,180,818
Lac (of all sorts)	*Cwt.*	137,687	126,944	122,928	160,772	202,817
Manures	*Tons*	44,977	48,616	51,390	79,728	79,402
Metals	*Cwt.*	302,152	424,184	279,246	345,668	743,039
Oil Cake	,,	402,090	390,862	469,866	461,876	557,734
Oils	*Galls.*	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,884	6,726,538	5,736,220
	*Cwt.**	56,697	96,616	73,474	68,268	85,851
Opium	,,	121,701	104,658	97,910	94,645	83,944
Provisions	,,	485,580	448,131	556,927	610,599	474,319
Rice-Bran	*Tons*	78,242	64,783	60,126	95,051	92,017
Saltpetre	*Cwt.*	78,242	443,931	321,933	352,985	421,769
Seeds	,,	19,165,688	16,510,989	24,238,605	20,890,200	13,674,881
Silk, Raw	*Lbs.*	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,154	1,426,269	1,853,109
,, Piece Goods, &c.,	*Yards*	2,681,312	2,856,538	3,317,167	2,873,932	3,129,017
Spices	*Lbs.*	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,989	29,379,522	31,965,520
Sugar	*Cwt.*	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,250	1,232,257	1,240,596
Tea	*Lbs.*	123,518,009	118,131,184	129,907,616	133,439,269	142,080,088
Teak Timber	*Cub. tons*	48,200	58,358	45,980	56,518	63,771
Tobacco	*Lbs.*	8,320,187	12,656,567	9,477,232	10,586,670	10,110,095
Wool, Raw	,,	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,308	44,700,448	47,042,674

* Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.

EXPORTED (or RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.	
168,196	205,553	208,701	290,832	325,921	320,852	*No.*	Animals, Living.
137,509	212,861	327,247	304,738	541,453	526,215	*Tons.*	Coal, &c.
215,986	233,108	281,556	288,606	248,141	256,891	*Cwt.*	Coffee.
292,881	338,188	367,884	428,054	462,256	423,735	„	Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,216,751	3,722,990	5,411,626	4,373,474	3,576,838	5,700,066	„	Cotton, Raw.
197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,601,755	119,296,641	274,207,802	*Lbs.*	„ Twist and Yarn.
144,949,651	131,210,155	130,401,628	137,104,795	130,983,347	145,000,804	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
169,523	133,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	*Cwt.*	Dyes: Indigo.
1,088,218	874,918	1,043,406	1,238,058	1,127,224	1,262,551	„	„ Other Sorts.
							Grain and Pulse:
652,812	642,560	1,960,590	554,087	124,059	301,555	„	Jawar and Bajra.
28,281,277	26,834,552	37,946,886	32,278,438	31,354,919	34,035,490	„	Rice.
1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,087	50,021	7,321,818	„	Wheat.
599,791	505,283	682,662	557,894	497,346	529,328	„	Wheat-Flour.
989,599	610,287	1,320,474	1,554,981	894,622	1,429,248	„	Other Sorts.
94,193	82,626	73,860	323,299	75,862	97,874	„	Gums and Resins.
205,017	206,617	246,861	277,548	348,741	336,966	„	Hemp, Raw.
654,723	908,905	812,572	1,411,516	1,471,743	949,724	„	Hides and Skins, Raw.
341,729	366,198	297,541	323,299	469,969	266,453	„	„ Tanned and Dressed.
60,130	66,768	69,745	85,028	84,197	63,067	*Cwt.*	Horns.
11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	„	Jute, Raw.
165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	230,126,051	*No.*	„ Bags.
169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	*Yards.*	„ Cloth.
206,462	218,803	182,116	238,450	227,068	157,071	*Cwt.*	Lac (of all sorts).
76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	*Tons.*	Manures.
1,324,304	1,869,438	1,476,554	2,404,479	3,025,773	2,901,695	*Cwt.*	Metals.
603,067	414,507	456,876	604,822	827,801	825,569	„	Oilcake.
4,684,933	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,383,587	4,558,337	*Galls.*	Oils.
100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,043	54,097	*Cwt.**	Oils.
86,386	78,280	92,827	93,378	96,881	92,417	„	Opium.
403,947	331,196	358,562	432,815	388,041	444,353	„	Provisions.
102,416	118,491	111,515	136,006	127,503	141,883	*Tons.*	Rice-Bran.
528,452	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,338	354,401	*Cwt.*	Saltpetre.
11,400,745	12,562,420	19,284,039	15,786,779	11,002,914	22,971,203	„	Seeds.
1,583,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,030,513	1,701,794	1,995,702	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
2,821,258	2,078,450	1,945,262	1,989,469	1,926,291	1,964,233	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
34,061,537	27,514,587	32,804,163	27,725,003	24,131,854	30,798,791	*Lbs.*	Spices.
1,348,473	690,227	498,567	693,965	366,330	207,676	*Cwt.*	Sugar.
153,482,194	154,121,582	150,805,650	176,386,320	192,193,469	180,934,874	*Lbs.*	Tea.
64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	60,694	*Cub. tons.*	Teak Timber.
12,101,965	10,626,289	13,603,137	9,349,318	6,581,812	20,223,814	*Lbs.*	Tobacco.
41,444,139	44,962,232	38,613,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	27,295,494	„	Wool, Raw.

No. 135.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	61,005	54,580	34,044	56,080	33,260
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	502,017	567,098	176,304	552,179	179,797
Books and Printed Matter	65,490	65,574	90,441	115,917	114,454
Building and Engineering Materials	9,166	29,769	78,017	51,322	25,089
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	31,314	36,721	29,929	40,396	28,564
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	58,098	100,507	62,682	43,903	44,615
Cotton Manufactures	5,972	33,100	30,339	29,363	55,115
Hardware and Cutlery	108,906	123,523	122,875	167,946	101,848
Instruments and Apparatus	49,227	63,300	58,917	47,798	33,363
Leather Manufactures	6,822	22,041	14,659	28,974	5,021
Machinery and Millwork	68,361	118,732	88,990	113,618	83,565
Metals	378,471	433,850	449,134	409,378	413,075
Paper, Stationery, &c.	68,764	80,804	72,772	79,331	76,458
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,021,298	1,289,051	1,091,586	1,246,216	2,019,534
Telegraph Materials	95,188	70,531	74,389	25,720	32,759
Wool Manufactures	112,865	150,845	136,386	126,537	139,480
All other Articles	201,962	418,421	452,111	225,977	234,361
Total	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358

No. 136.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN & FOREIGN) EXPORTED

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel including Boots and Shoes	7,012	3,636	9,640	6,431	8,596
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	73,504	16,213	15,110	22,388	14,447
Metals	18,310	10,751	474	18,903	14,298
All other Articles	38,756	28,878	30,556	50,967	34,257
Total	137,582	59,478	55,780	98,779	71,598

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901-2.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
40,859	64,876	41,901	20,089	41,506	43,413	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
129,576	229,684	307,396	65,706	191,247	553,483	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
146,610	74,802	100,872	72,642	30,452	87,421	Books and Printed Matter.
13,336	26,292	26,911	17,066	14,530	13,429	Building and Engineering Materials.
42,981	33,573	32,718	30,744	22,299	35,919	Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines.
50,417	30,132	39,699	77,717	29,329	86,660	Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
63,845	44,498	25,544	25,802	18,549	56,869	Cotton Manufactures.
225,175	176,959	138,351	107,930	172,847	206,033	Hardware and Cutlery.
51,246	60,918	32,537	27,580	29,529	56,254	Instruments and Apparatus.
3,781	2,123	8,664	4,340	3,784	4,795	Leather Manufactures.
71,647	72,490	74,233	130,152	84,951	142,480	Machinery and Millwork.
526,643	472,577	395,821	407,452	346,757	417,124	Metals.
61,668	60,983	45,283	42,019	43,299	80,203	Paper, Stationery, &c.
2,412,748	2,589,717	2,051,050	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,366,440	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
41,470	41,576	71,102	66,589	77,507	87,212	Telegraph Materials.
152,381	104,938	99,520	62,872	56,031	103,813	Wool Manufactures.
289,161	285,230	229,585	218,827	211,555	499,499	All other Articles.
4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	Total.

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
23,589	5,940	4,265	18,238	108,847	77,089	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
10,822	2,534	6,504	18,997	32,547	59,696	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
160	41,940	7,584	4,039	3,976	14,936	Metals.
35,228	45,094	59,899	30,150	87,654	135,220	All other Articles.
69,799	95,508	78,252	71,424	233,024	286,941	Total.

No. 137.—Total Seaborne Trade in Private Merchandise with Principal Countries, and with Continents, in order of Magnitude.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
1. United Kingdom	82,812,412	177,317,138	86,644,115	84,939,773	83,304,186	82,913,799	76,665,027	79,885,674	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,605
2. China, Hong Kong	11,446,502	11,501,325	9,087,975	9,882,270	9,967,564	9,799,221	8,987,165	9,229,738	6,125,703	6,412,629	7,365,202
2. „ Treaty Ports	5,254,136	5,894,671	5,583,903	5,476,135	6,787,583	6,168,451	4,930,834	5,316,041	4,415,422	3,184,188	5,620,762
3. Germany	6,616,134	7,979,400	9,362,511	9,455,115	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,622,960	9,982,631	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,809,493
4. France	12,009,283	10,142,280	11,832,573	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	8,858,260	5,126,920	4,750,142	6,847,777
5. United States	5,079,207	5,662,279	5,376,091	6,948,838	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	6,749,973	5,907,706	5,654,825	6,378,895
6. Straits Settlements	7,602,766	7,120,759	7,366,762	7,732,042	8,285,028	7,171,912	6,072,797	7,980,182	5,157,074	6,273,390	5,996,750
7. Belgium	6,790,285	6,074,482	7,780,248	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,403,286	5,324,077	6,979,644	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,855
8. Japan	1,360,950	1,708,581	1,663,265	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	5,783,042	4,570,964	1,957,598	5,118,443
9. Austria-Hungary	3,020,103	3,643,285	4,320,831	3,637,481	4,675,377	3,991,251	4,252,642	4,525,888	2,722,722	3,904,270	4,216,261
10. Egypt	7,310,940	5,028,788	3,893,999	4,951,332	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,160,858	6,990,818	3,736,911	3,214,473	3,738,759
11. Ceylon	3,595,541	3,949,746	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	5,012,075	3,272,445	3,799,434	3,663,465
12. Italy	3,540,308	4,023,693	4,022,991	3,338,342	3,561,214	3,534,577	3,197,906	3,877,541	2,335,689	2,611,788	2,609,478
13. Russia	1,369,902	2,171,643	1,928,341	1,487,831	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	2,183,075	1,683,685	2,058,589	2,266,361
14. Mauritius	2,980,913	2,605,578	3,117,690	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,658	3,285,990	1,787,692	2,485,351	2,230,599
15. Australia	1,261,412	1,357,228	1,267 254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434
16. Arabia	1,301,281	1,586,351	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,829,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,999,676	1,160,495	996,858	1,303,016
17. Persia	2,723,350	2,586,879	2,571,325	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	2,145,935	1,292,857	1,359,114	1,269,207
18. South America	998,911	1,377,820	1,192,796	1,626,464	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	1,275,782	1,053,626	876,468	1,042,980
Other Countries	7,549,131	7,409,101	8,030,039	8,561,971	8,003,318	7,423,162	6,750,887	7,426,876	4,781,685	5,415,023	6,080,122
Continents:											
Europe	117,156,170	111,652,397	128,495,306	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,939	117,644,843	76,053,774	80,237,897	87,137,269
Asia	37,413,865	38,947,566	34,830,544	37,382,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	40,472,802	28,042,336	26,282,030	32,951,402
Africa	12,388,786	9,882,659	9,087,008	10,623,435	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	13,088,693	7,193,996	7,408,299	7,663,919
America	6,402,833	7,301,177	6,724,435	8,892,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,193,877	8,282,503	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,737,440
Australasia	1,261,413	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434
Total	174,623,467	169,141,027	180,404,547	178,982,437	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,803,935	181,101,814	119,792,033	122,431,277	137,290,464

No. 138.—Principal Imports and Exports of Private Merchandise by Sea in order of Magnitude.

Articles.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900	1900–1.	1901–2.
Imports.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures	25,174,852	22,942,015	22,268,528	20,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,001,794	24,673,086	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301
„ Twist and Yarn	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684
Metals:											
Iron	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,003,322	1,935,503
Steel	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,090	1,307,110
Copper	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422	720,207
Other	804,643	852,338	718,965	834,936	651,595	651,595	750,544	723,886	487,579	627,814	463,511
Sugar	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,901,373
Mineral Oils	2,368,141	2,600,264	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444
Machinery and Millwork	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921
Provisions	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,797,245	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115
Woollen Manufactures	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,999
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758
Apparel	1,393,027	1,383,330	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	1,380,486	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430
Liquors	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,458,204	1,458,180	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,588,495	1,647,520	1,064,985	1,077,930	1,109,606
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,851,385	894,680	1,028,386
Silk Manufactures	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	1,361,794	753,221	1,110,540	989,801
Exports (including Re-exports).											
Seeds	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,734	14,206,042	9,721,660	8,014,875	8,600,816	11,852,012	6,730,793	6,012,241	11,189,618
Raw Cotton	10,763,559	12,743,883	13,310,769	8,708,233	14,090,866	12,971,906	8,872,457	11,190,128	6,616,720	6,753,098	9,617,485
Rice	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771	13,814,799	13,542,767	11,951,208	11,759,637	15,815,209	8,733,490	8,816,338	9,281,486
Raw Jute	6,348,493	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848
Cotton Twist and Yarn	5,884,698	6,864,304	5,054,099	5,783,626	6,801,553	7,202,255	7,070,179	6,685,896	4,671,896	2,828,963	6,281,742
Jute Manufactures	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,958	4,211,019	4,747,797	5,214,509	5,930,964	5,798,523	4,176,530	5,243,272	5,807,847
Opium	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,090
Tea	6,283,870	6,620,499	6,928,993	7,988,599	8,025,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,986	6,454,815	5,488,950
Hides and Skins	5,186,738	5,591,991	5,801,752	6,560,259	7,640,863	7,001,730	8,318,180	7,456,633	6,975,590	7,655,722	5,487,290
Wheat	14,382,462	7,440,383	5,193,985	2,566,247	3,914,376	836,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614
Cotton Manufactures	3,081,168	3,060,054	2,914,356	3,599,834	3,418,688	2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,869	1,740,532	1,804,220	1,926,720
Indigo	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837
Coffee	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,094	2,208,555	2,244,885	1,619,120	1,560,571	1,785,517	1,003,893	822,499	837,134
Raw Wool	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,689,082	2,016,086	2,115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,304	819,748	761,206
Lac	751,247	784,950	960,336	1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	871,394	757,773	710,265	640,352

No. 139.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India, by Sea together with Total

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	GOLD.				
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,565,648	598,064	1,390,419	697,866	3,260,240
France	104,934	45,542	69,549	44,609	173,412
Other Countries	4,844	330	626	1,004	3,141
Total	1,675,426	643,936	1,460,594	743,479	3,436,793
AFRICA:					
Egypt	168,117	72,291	115,858	167,790	451,417
Other Countries	56,541	65,381	57,373	62,513	31,661
Total	224,658	137,672	173,231	230,303	483,078
AMERICA:					
United States	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	229,463	49,083	43,828	97,778	19,295
Arabia	186,950	205,592	183,665	170,451	118,137
Ceylon	14,101	—	—	7,149	4,725
China, Hong Kong	959,850	536,776	782,190	394,275	300,350
„ Treaty Ports	240,520	115,330	187,208	66,262	70,443
Japan	—	—	—	7,050	—
Persia	19,512	12,810	12,639	22,210	8,653
Straits Settlements	4,823	2,816	9,730	230	3,096
Turkey in Asia	11,374	11,888	12,820	17,093	21,250
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	8
Total	1,666,593	934,295	1,229,080	782,498	545,957
AUSTRALASIA	552,252	65,886	283,625	—	563,441
Total, Value	4,118,929	1,781,789	3,146,530	1,756,280	5,029,269
„ Quantity	709,102	272,442	474,635	236,873	695,055
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	6,202,748	12,579,262	12,418,687	6,519,283	5,732,857
Other Countries	153,517	379,035	202,394	18,262	21,274
Total	6,356,265	12,958,297	12,621,081	6,537,545	5,754,131
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	35,858	87,300	340,213	80,679	125,558
Other Countries	57,418	62,276	90,512	35,495	19,261
Total	93,276	149,576	430,725	116,174	144,819
AMERICA:					
United States	568,200	31,500	—	—	116,881
ASIA:					
Aden	32,687	21,621	258,836 *15,000*	66,325	1,097
Arabia	269,520	284,034	374,471	223,715	225,084
Ceylon	70,572	193,332	271,570	128,563	275,629
China, Hong Kong	1,729,863	587,768	176,036	47,728	17,605
„ Treaty Ports	765,300	278,270	61,993	—	—
Japan	—	—	1,000	5	133,883
Persia	89,113	63,712	168,169 *21,000*	152,652 *23,200*	117,287 *9,000*
Straits Settlements	47,083	17,103	177,534	94,900	83,699
Turkey in Asia	26,972	14,426	198,574	143,469	103,245
Other Countries	2,245	1,893	2,981	2,453	510
Total	3,033,355	1,467,159	1,727,164	882,005	967,039
AUSTRALASIA:	552,637	621,489	535,756	289,203	1,355,846
Total, Private	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,278,726	7,802,727	8,329,716
„ Government	—	—	*36,000*	*22,200*	*9,000*
Total, Value	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,314,726	7,824,927	8,338,716
„ Quantity	38,177,580	54,180,144	60,328,296	32,638,069	34,082,810
Grand Total, Value	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,985

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED;
QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901-2.	Countries.
GOLD.						
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
2,630,455	4,122,207	3,804,318	2,710,438	2,890,912	1,799,257	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
153,146	273,734	204,209	146,269	40,093	886	France.
25,546	6,518	41,308	8,159	8,104	133	Other Countries.
2,809,147	4,402,459	4,049,835	2,864,866	2,939,109	1,800,276	Total.
542,246	810,479	1,058,400	271,178	344,216	164,007	AFRICA. Egypt.
34,280	15,527	11,422	457,542	12,510	1,869	Other Countries.
576,526	826,006	1,069,822	728,720	356,726	165,876	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	45	AMERICA. United States.
38,674	19,092	62,432	45,288 / *619*	51,858 / *17,758*	59,365 / *6,428*	ASIA: Aden.
276,834	194,704	290,781	202,047	152,424	178,280 / *181*	Arabia.
1,037	230,691	420,254	472,427	807,080	975,299	Ceylon.
424,669	764,997	648,866	480,540	479,922	535,747	China, Hong Kong.
26,398	9,542	6,445	15,293	—	49	„ Treaty Ports.
—	—	3,053	1,204,146	985,337	13	Japan.
11,818	10,918	1,248	2,332	725	428	Persia.
6,335	17,936	14,451	5,749	34,431	42,191	Straits Settlements.
16,026	24,637	29,178	9,415	2,481	4,720	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	65	—	Other Countries.
801,791	1,272,517	1,476,708	2,437,856	2,532,081	1,802,701	Total.
303,715	780,240	2,243,689	1,601,089	2,104,097	1,769,459	AUSTRALASIA.
4,491,179	7,281,222	8,840,054	7,631,912 / *619*	7,914,255 / *17,758*	5,531,743 / *6,609*	Total, Value.
657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037	1,987,738	1,372,249	„ Quantity.
SILVER.						
6,117,303	10,090,872	5,830,365	5,590,756	2,201,296 / *5,374,355*	6,467,780 / *607,853*	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
267	33,135	47,239	19,737	5,990	309	Other Countries.
6,117,570	10,124,007	5,877,604	5,610,493	7,581,641	7,075,942	Total.
105,458 / *410*	230,400	127,965	2,637	7,318	229,388	AFRICA. Mauritius.
10,311	24,884	58,916	8,856	6,101	7,044	Other Countries.
116,179	255,284	186,881	11,493	13,419	236,432	Total.
71,768	340,880	96,976	—	—	—	AMERICA. United States.
48,811	83,580 / *711*	218,711 / *3,836*	25,555 / *109*	52,606 / *1,043*	5,570 / *4,147*	ASIA: Aden.
177,103	153,429	302,700	123,741	117,892	54,831 / *75*	Arabia.
445,488	372,052	308,338	108,584	230,476	237,252	Ceylon.
15,639	136,289	277,282	105,780	6,368	5,984	China, Hong Kong.
9,717	283,846	560,668	12,309	501	236	„ Treaty Ports.
1	9,350	107,063	32	120	237	Japan.
140,214	99,130	136,414	78,397	61,909	48,521	Persia.
8,300	*53,620*	*7,320*	*9,387*	*15,613*	*16,620*	
112,478	114,016	89,391	22,842	13,448	34,388	Straits Settlements.
89,875	73,103	159,367	30,459	42,150	28,171	Turkey in Asia.
3,410	15,879	2,265	500	393	1,700	Other Countries.
1,051,541	1,400,005	2,173,805	517,695	548,524	437,732	Total.
1,236,326	1,129,219	720,293	210,245	308,911	445,761	AUSTRALASIA.
8,584,174	13,195,064	9,043,903	6,340,430	3,061,424	7,567,173	Total, Private.
9,210	*54,331*	*11,656*	*9,496*	*5,391,011*	*628,694*	„ Government.
8,593,384	13,249,395	9,055,559	6,349,926	8,452,495	8,195,867	Total, Value.
37,520,322	68,535,612	49,226,780	50,663,542	64,746,549	66,726,972	„ Quantity.
13,084,563	20,580,617	17,895,618	13,082,457	16,384,508	13,784,224	Grand Total, Value.

No. 140.—Value of Treasure Exported from British ... together with Total ...

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	Tens of Rupees.				
United Kingdom	1,683,481	4,244,102	2,453,616	6,720,470	2,458,414
Other Countries	16,020	349,075	47,677	7,201	6,840
Total	1,699,501	4,593,177	2,501,293	6,727,671	2,465,254
AFRICA	—	54	—	—	1,010
AMERICA	—	1,200	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	478	—	1,600	401	40
Arabia	190	—	100	486	10,818
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	194
Persia	572	41	488	736	2,384
Straits Settlements	307	—	45	—	—
Turkey	4,089	—	1,758	1,080	10,742
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,636	41	3,991	2,703	37,053
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	1,705,137	4,594,472	2,505,284	6,730,374	2,503,317
„ Quantity	285,454	726,925	378,399	926,843	372,432
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	87,091	129,876	70,611	23,982	10,884
Other Countries	35,103	46,511	27,965	26,084	4,359
Total	122,194	176,387	98,576	50,066	15,243
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	—	889,795	110,798	2,181	100,400
British East Africa	43,438	103,000	48,275	50,172	130,095
Other Countries	8,445	3,550	11,572	4,510	9,629
Total	51,883	996,345	170,645	56,863	240,124
AMERICA	—	180	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	108,548 *140,000*	86,670 *20,500*	31,949 *72,500*	14,265 *60,000*	38,922 *20,000*
Arabia	171,197	172,238	177,377	95,496	129,521 *4,500*
Ceylon	769,150	576,215	459,832	1,032,935	574,200
China, Hong Kong	—	—	48,192	21,974	95,551
„ Treaty Ports	—	—	113,452	9,693	10,497
Japan	—	—	8,200	—	820
Persia	110,175 *170*	115,817 *302*	152,902 *795*	91,459 *305*	90,004 *350*
Straits Settlements	22,146	47,267	176,638	32,703	513,664
Other Countries	82,756 *3,330*	163,403 *9,128*	81,090 *2,160*	22,169 *7,750*	20,438 *2,660*
Total	1,407,472	1,191,540	1,325,687	1,388,749	1,501,127
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	20	—
Total, Private	1,438,049	2,334,522	1,519,453	1,427,643	1,728,984
„ Government	*143,500*	*29,930*	*75,455*	*68,055*	*27,510*
Total, Value	1,581,549	2,364,452	1,594,908	1,495,698	1,756,494
„ Quantity	5,829,142	8,656,632	5,999,323	5,598,047	7,064,731
Grand Total, Value	3,286,686	6,958,924	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Countries.
			GOLD.			
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	EUROPE:
2,140,851	2,325,172	2,323,060	1,330,114	{2,748,045 / *4,500,000*	2,100,743 / *2,002,277*	United Kingdom.
5,031	—	5	2	135	—	Other Countries.
2,145,932	2,325,172	2,323,065	1,330,116	7,248,180	4,103,020	Total.
4,704	38,594	—	20	20	356	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
						ASIA:
25,677	500	—	3	13	—	Aden.
12,393	1,148	5,278	2,837	946	7,705	Arabia.
—	—	—	500	—	69,900	Ceylon.
—	—	—	3	79,258	80	China, Hong Kong.
—	—	—	—	—	50,000	Japan.
1,038	2,177	1,416	1,104	665	4,344	Persia.
—	—	—	1,300	29,027	2,505	Straits Settlements.
10,394	5,142	6,887	2,914	12,442	8,686	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	38	—	Other Countries.
49,502	8,967	13,581	8,661	122,389	143,220	Total.
3	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,200,141	2,372,733	2,336,646	1,338,797	{2,870,589 / *4,500,000*	2,244,319 / *2,002,277*	Total, Value.
347,873	397,114	410,461	353,225	1,881,060	1,097,743	„ Quantity.
			SILVER.			
123	1	215	600	658	{143 / *49*	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
3,058	2,484	659	443	187	40	Other Countries.
3,181	2,485	874	1,043	845	232	Total.
						AFRICA.
193,532	202,110	423,784	7,857	205,887	2,095	Mauritius.
116,650	85,662	256,169	20,554	150,042	123,483	British East Africa.
20,116	{6,154 / *9,900*	3,078	4,163	6,262	41,582	Other Countries.
330,298	303,826	683,031	32,574	362,191	167,160	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
						ASIA:
27,472	10,000	50,029	541	10,000	10,000	Aden.
9,988	—					
124,323	89,335	200,868	145,227	51,382	{128,900 / *200*	Arabia.
1,002,376	961,163	986,750	667,000	413,868	413,333	Ceylon.
25,986	502,570	294,147	194,149	18,569	59,942	China, Hong Kong.
—	—	—	10,974	118,183	—	„ Treaty Ports.
—	9,300	—	—	—	—	Japan.
110,840	19,886	53,221	65,182	91,782	80,809	Persia.
110	*200*	*300*	*666*	*80*	*200*	
1,076,696	2,735,301	2,750,120	2,784,087	995,392	2,510,297	Straits Settlements.
24,578	137,470	52,495	60,453	50,219	26,768	Other Countries.
1,507	*4,378*	*2,940*	*3,565*	*1,880*	*2,803*	
2,403,876	4,469,603	4,390,870	3,931,844	1,751,305	3,233,252	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,725,750	4,761,436	5,071,535	3,961,230	2,112,381	3,397,392	Total, Private.
11,605	*14,478*	*3,240*	*4,231*	*1,960*	3,252	„ Government.
2,737,355	4,775,914	5,074,775	3,965,461	2,114,341	3,400,644	Total, Value.
11,591,234	24,250,995	26,061,355	32,017,260	15,311,385	27,721,780	„ Quantity.
4,937,496	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240	Grand Total, Value.

No. 141.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	25,346,863	3,359,985	28,706,848	5,503,802	17,070	5,520,872	6,003,936	217,767	6,221,703
1892-3	23,225,266	2,261,022	25,486,288	5,444,990	20,572	5,465,562	5,248,396	116,533	5,364,929
1893-4	29,199,731	1,836,382	31,036,113	5,186,589	93,220	5,279,809	6,046,431	189,416	6,235,847
1894-5	26,647,183	1,082,908	27,730,091	3,469,351	53,827	3,523,178	6,720,013	120,871	6,840,884
1895-6	27,191,817	1,359,067	28,550,884	4,714,506	117,965	4,832,471	5,693,863	181,744	5,875,607
1896-7	30,280,234	1,777,588	32,057,822	4,426,483	125,206	4,551,689	5,823,743	383,329	6,207,072
1897-8	28,040,674	3,261,071	31,301,745	5,573,700	139,239	5,712,939	6,394,853	350,157	6,745,010
1898-9	27,949,005	3,622,089	31,571,094	5,544,298	77,952	5,622,250	5,267,291	181,175	5,448,466
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	19,839,231	3,737,098	23,576,329	3,246,533	33,064	3,279,597	3,720,589	334,256	4,054,845
1900-1	21,246,098	3,832,855	25,078,953	4,579,189	81,816	4,661,005	4,416,039	531,437	4,947,476
1901-2	21,879,736	3,411,331	25,291,067	4,142,452	69,264	4,211,716	5,121,818	678,093	5,799,911

Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	25,760,606	11,015,950	36,776,556	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119
1892-3	25,269,580	14,473,839	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,844	3,554,642	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840
1893-4	29,307,615	15,708,598	45,016,213	4,216,591	597,640	4,814,231	73,956,957	18,425,256	92,382,213
1894-5	28,821,849	7,976,450	36,798,299	4,509,042	324,951	4,833,993	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445
1895-6	27,906,694	11,523,800	39,430,494	3,809,515	176,410	3,985,925	69,316,395	13,358,986	82,675,381
1896-7	26,873,092	10,472,637	37,345,729	4,390,277	316,592	4,706,869	71,793,829	13,075,352	84,869,181
1897-8	24,624,558	16,347,559	40,972,117	4,632,877	378,260	5,011,137	69,266,663	20,476,286	89,742,949
1898-9	25,051,902	13,754,591	39,406,493	3,967,845	248,150	4,215,995	68,380,341	17,888,957	86,264,298
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	17,517,364	9,750,519	27,276,883	2,817,525	108,405	2,925,930	47,141,242	13,972,342	61,113,584
1900-1	17,567,364	6,507,630	24,076,494	3,042,734	22,000	3,064,734	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662
1901-2	18,876,796	8,875,903	27,752,699	4,293,076	64,329	4,357,405	54,313,878	13,098,920	67,412,798

No. 142.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	39,941,001	277,804	40,218,805	10,082,526	6,800	10,089,326	10,037,976	146,875	10,184,851
1892-3	41,629,884	570,643	42,200,527	9,200,783	35,000	9,235,783	11,125,421	137,833	11,263,254
1893-4	41,969,150	292,709	42,261,859	7,248,483	70,600	7,319,083	11,669,492	105,874	11,775,366
1894-5	46,011,741	848,065	46,859,806	9,817,584	2,650	9,820,234	12,481,466	130,935	12,612,401
1895-6	46,588,587	202,813	46,791,400	10,568,130	100	10,568,230	12,812,353	422,973	13,235,326
1896-7	45,560,345	327,813	45,888,158	9,377,228	31,406	9,408,634	11,831,787	47,380	11,879,167
1897-8	45,128,935	1,183,097	46,312,032	8,941,705	65,275	9,006,980	11,412,768	56,193	11,468,961
1898-9	45,952,847	760,451	46,713,298	11,722,612	2,655	11,725,267	11,178,398	250,220	11,429,118
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	33,508,394	264,492	33,772,886	6,791,666	286	6,791,952	7,907,755	43,667	8,041,422
1900-1	36,762,960	424,966	37,187,926	6,690,843	30,300	6,721,143	7,833,130	170,534	8,003,664
1901-2	36,922,077	364,357	37,286,434	7,031,292	500	7,031,792	7,900,335	100,067	8,000,402

Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	40,635,691	2,671,422	43,307,113	7,338,816	40,285	7,379,101	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3	40,450,365	6,129,566	46,579,931	4,129,544	55,952	4,185,496	106,535,097	6,928,994	113,464,991
1893-4	38,736,684	3,526,843	42,263,527	6,823,781	28,711	6,852,492	106,447,590	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5	34,371,991	7,136,861	41,508,852	6,132,217	39,506	6,171,723	108,814,999	8,168,017	116,973,016
1895-6	37,933,075	3,549,484	41,482,559	6,360,995	56,930	6,417,925	114,263,140	4,232,300	118,495,440
1896-7	33,162,319	4,454,768	37,617,087	3,982,620	64,524	4,047,144	103,914,297	4,925,890	108,840,187
1897-8	27,458,114	5,804,137	33,262,251	4,595,751	25,467	4,621,218	97,537,273	7,134,169	104,671,442
1898-9	34,938,158	6,368,357	41,306,515	8,928,957	26,498	8,955,455	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	20,136,534	4,962,906	25,099,440	4,216,443	28,676	4,245,119	72,650,792	5,300,027	77,950,819
1900-1	18,081,964	4,307,140	22,389,104	2,210,456	50,030	2,260,486	71,579,353	4,982,970	76,562,323
1901-2	25,216,863	5,159,035	30,375,898	5,906,019	17,752	5,923,771	82,976,586	5,641,711	88,618,297

No. 143.—Distribution of Private Trade in Merchandise among the Principal Ports.

Ports.	1891–2.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.
Imports.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Calcutta -	25,297,249	23,169,119	28,948,152	26,361,420	26,825,632	30,126,369	27,854,950	27,844,438	19,774,184	21,196,306	21,792,86
Bombay -	25,716,304	25,224,342	29,262,414	28,786,724	27,866,711	26,855,083	24,605,163	25,640,352	17,509,437	17,560,399	18,867,210
Karachi -	3,972,239	3,416,769	4,216,567	4,509,033	3,809,472	4,390,267	4,632,811	3,967,760	2,817,491	3,042,729	4,293,076
Madras -	5,131,745	4,477,863	5,226,788	5,798,918	4,862,803	5,088,815	5,318,537	4,256,680	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,168
Rangoon -	5,382,848	5,300,380	5,061,750	3,356,987	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,667	5,404,320	3,165,105	4,493,084	4,053,018
Other Ports	1,086,060	1,016,557	1,241,286	1,354,356	1,347,119	1,023,087	1,411,535	1,266,791	816,984	793,771	1,266,541
Total -	66,587,445	62,605,030	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,313,878
Exports.											
Calcutta -	38,635,852	40,471,000	40,978,993	44,957,846	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,139,659	44,986,658	33,052,254	36,149,339	35,746,895
Bombay -	40,635,677	40,450,332	38,736,680	34,371,984	37,933,015	33,102,284	27,457,899	34,937,987	20,136,449	18,081,964	25,216,850
Karachi -	7,338,746	4,192,523	6,823,770	6,132,217	6,360,899	3,981,916	4,595,621	8,928,876	4,216,156	2,210,248	5,906,019
Madras	3,786,228	4,589,671	5,077,185	5,186,836	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	4,366,921	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,642
Rangoon -	7,230,680	7,224,849	5,737,805	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	8,639,892	4,952,734	4,819,097	5,391,876
Other Ports	10,408,827	9,607,622	9,093,157	11,092,196	10,907,102	10,135,129	9,752,013	10,361,139	6,915,586	5,744,803	7,749,304
Total -	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590	108,814,999	114,263,140	103,914,299	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791	71,579,353	82,976,586

No. 144.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Imports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	847,155	893,292	820,953	889,248	871,033	779,896	824,460	561,850	580,400	591,471
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	217,489	245,043	254,494	281,734	252,429	251,552	277,721	158,667	149,331	168,584
Books and Printed Matter	219,269	237,460	212,978	219,015	226,552	190,965	204,887	144,656	144,780	162,998
Building and Engineering Materials	124,296	144,345	128,712	147,975	122,636	145,108	154,642	99,730	111,063	102,357
Carriages and Carts	68,792	87,372	80,904	99,734	212,155	261,315	255,905	145,869	129,028	171,647
Chemicals	267,311	322,160	361,420	402,413	338,902	398,991	368,482	250,883	312,316	317,652
Coal and Coke	1,107,796	936,608	1,392,395	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	607,031	432,016	153,282	227,126
Cotton:										
Raw	37,600	37,268	30,565	47,234	28,646	14,385	61,163	169,382	252,504	49,279
Twist and Yarn	2,606,482	3,014,592	2,766,298	2,858,421	3,220,034	3,385,224	2,427,231	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,720
Piece Goods:										
Grey	12,126,624	15,932,944	16,011,958	12,572,808	14,308,305	12,663,626	13,282,118	9,270,293	9,450,432	9,618,001
White	4,797,785	5,404,185	6,624,539	4,530,883	5,647,708	5,259,856	4,845,576	3,467,646	3,980,979	5,139,715
Coloured, &c.	4,924,075	6,624,276	6,169,668	4,741,427	5,393,191	3,821,596	5,229,932	4,142,926	3,522,984	4,099,961
Other Manufactures	516,570	580,576	461,723	497,254	465,358	402,398	464,622	395,084	404,451	349,874
Drugs and Medicines	205,755	221,859	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	271,296	183,040	219,096	207,711
Earthenware and Porcelain	160,340	157,348	122,567	149,311	138,057	126,180	112,154	75,617	75,818	90,779
Flax Manufactures	126,277	131,378	151,643	159,998	147,127	151,866	130,588	91,966	118,421	125,358
Glass and Glassware	199,731	186,783	176,802	184,164	171,599	163,795	161,614	112,588	100,579	103,982
Hardware and Cutlery	1,069,847	1,067,847	1,093,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	854,080	791,495
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	193,542	218,334	213,067	263,535	265,315	258,602	284,719	208,527	246,306	274,054
Ivory, and Manufactures of	76,611	122,909	95,244	141,889	83,039	98,767	122,896	36,467	63,290	51,282
Jewellery, &c.	55,163	84,458	48,945	113,387	72,665	82,360	88,763	79,348	90,655	258,496
Leather Goods	172,501	190,095	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	184,645	118,661	110,175	118,038
Liquors: Ale, &c.	424,875	395,737	335,104	410,356	396,935	413,665	430,202	268,852	275,137	300,065
Spirits	511,673	516,784	524,711	574,997	560,254	532,219	550,857	360,696	362,029	377,523
Wines	211,961	217,385	211,187	246,518	216,828	186,865	190,054	115,033	119,382	114,187
Machinery and Millwork	2,342,401	2,475,014	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	3,013,673	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908
Metals: Copper	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,602	434,035	483,134
Iron	1,784,152	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,607,982	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622
Lead	137,064	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,238	120,491	129,330
Steel	199,566	286,070	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	531,100	399,359	487,954	520,148
Other	284,724	282,704	163,956	189,943	125,958	172,529	201,544	149,568	141,636	142,667
Oils: Mineral	163,959	160,981	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,812	64,573	89,610	90,723
Paints, Colours, &c.	225,921	245,810	235,995	200,061	251,629	255,499	247,458	177,148	208,266	215,818
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	246,325	260,767	182,106	179,853	161,707	164,816	201,928	152,656	178,372	173,791
Provisions	678,875	674,542	686,269	717,656	675,620	684,213	657,964	435,322	475,239	470,497
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,020,615	1,237,584	1,550,493	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	838,684	923,711
Salt	408,983	545,444	536,885	433,724	393,463	503,145	430,735	252,008	200,390	264,391
Silk Manufactures	612,007	634,031	309,092	560,019	319,185	264,703	287,383	146,776	221,974	158,973
Soap	95,622	104,895	94,509	117,220	107,006	116,626	119,804	96,813	102,623	105,980
Stationery	227,229	216,704	236,785	267,688	272,035	223,092	226,515	147,901	158,223	158,127
Sugar	31,875	9,898	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	74,233	76,398	149,596	194,598
Tea-chests	*	*	*	*	*	*	98,580	87,061	133,319	54,893
Tobacco	94,364	115,893	121,970	141,282	137,300	159,194	143,409	101,190	136,017	141,364
Toys, &c.	96,109	96,546	102,031	109,849	103,856	87,070	93,823	74,887	72,596	75,469
Umbrellas	384,214	426,193	295,119	289,890	255,214	296,369	218,145	166,841	163,410	102,356
Woollen Manufactures	1,031,249	1,326,576	938,099	939,644	1,138,460	830,584	1,064,248	772,223	885,568	799,516
Other Articles	1,246,189	1,385,199	1,236,578	1,406,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	1,310,953	929,188	928,695	1,048,138
Total	44,005,841	52,001,013	51,105,757	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	47,032,169	32,502,127	32,450,647	35,037,509

* Not separately shown.

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.							£.	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	52,702	65,965	64,194	70,467	88,184	78,369	82,526	51,805	55,105	52,575
Wool, Raw	597,718	608,897	639,220	760,819	608,003	644,085	476,146	296,828	209,791	220,102
Other Articles	393,680	425,638	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	294,814	204,670	190,746	214,396
Total	1,044,100	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	847,486	553,303	455,642	487,073
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Bristles and Fibres	*	*	*	48,633	66,702	59,914	44,343	31,342	58,025	47,640
Caoutchouc	102,312	100,062	80,969	81,182	56,923	46,396	71,004	48,182	49,327	38,195
Chemicals: Saltpetre	151,910	130,879	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,083	103,579	64,282	60,922	57,010
Coffee	960,663	995,820	1,042,064	1,059,854	833,370	835,354	1,136,254	634,348	499,790	428,389
Coir, & Manufactures of	154,627	146,165	142,438	204,536	140,343	166,984	178,827	117,797	111,120	98,776
Cotton, Raw	1,305,262	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,359	423,545	411,884	139,815	707,297	244,650
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	152,917	124,237	121,093	99,865	83,862	133,174	120,801	152,523	159,095	143,273
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	168,822	185,856	179,117	258,733	153,053	141,070	89,310	116,321	85,234	54,724
Indigo	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,093	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	372,746	269,874	369,913
Myrabolams	238,559	324,717	278,554	244,042	233,978	136,491	181,432	131,158	103,979	121,344
Fodder, Bran, and Cattle-Food	*	142,173	133,297	125,109	163,612	166,230	180,836	153,091	163,318	188,618
Hemp, Raw	46,666	103,036	101,994	134,226	125,330	101,930	95,383	69,073	114,635	130,842
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	443,800	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	425,826	540,342	692,735	320,683
Dressed or Tanned	2,166,832	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,939,073	2,930,574	3,141,441	2,729,040	1,920,510	2,535,035	1,560,969
Horns	84,281	80,916	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	93,387	68,438	60,680	46,047
Jute: Raw	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727
Gunny Bags	525,323	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427	475,970	413,944
„ Cloth	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,851	189,808	454,184	319,312
Lac	412,868	596,778	800,617	987,829	784,523	511,880	341,080	239,049	238,085	259,875
Manures	157,579	165,238	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	191,149	180,877	172,038	128,000
Metals	19,107	23,610	22,859	46,812	62,858	59,657	58,164	76,770	136,812	66,329
Mica	24,095	52,851	27,813	45,694	91,398	93,853	67,143	50,824	97,361	46,102
Oils	182,686	242,889	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	208,679	168,800	139,834	152,729
Provisions	58,276	67,915	75,218	73,910	88,603	91,916	94,333	68,797	55,975	38,130
Rice	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,092	913,807	949,576
Seeds: Castor	76,030	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	265,666	100,130	161,320	212,187
Cotton	1,114	568	14,511	2,296	6	11	805	2,105	21,176	252,839
Linseed	2,881,639	3,279,764	2,597,184	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574
Rape	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,080	167,812	162,707	91,754	102,458	227,153
Silk, Raw	184,373	249,644	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	157,877	192,258	101,441	155,301
Spices	108,748	110,453	163,549	137,984	132,489	112,667	169,367	94,116	66,874	67,474
Sugar	386,487	703,393	437,384	491,718	599,056	188,764	122,791	183,623	80,478	31,758
Tea	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014
Wheat	3,646,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,844,999	656,871	929,551	4,532,385	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480
Wood (mainly Teak)	466,369	380,369	399,992	484,122	537,677	638,296	687,918	502,280	402,378	339,361
Wool, Raw	1,072,696	1,043,638	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,385,933	1,228,702	892,101	590,692	504,076
Woollen Manufactures	71,041	94,887	95,335	122,307	147,606	158,651	157,102	116,347	133,411	109,576
Other Articles	1,096,109	1,202,560	970,420	992,165	840,829	702,288	858,490	567,788	536,278	694,533
Total	32,267,196	33,542,602	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	32,006,018	20,589,253	20,900,167	20,247,028

* Not separately shown.

NO. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.										
Imports therefrom :	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	118,077	170,606	162,365	173,618	160,602	136,380	166,720	150,045	130,638	161,976
Cotton Manufactures	153,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	163,643	136,158	132,637
Glass and Glassware	90,681	114,845	93,461	138,456	166,797	132,701	179,909	150,320	160,179	217,559
Hardware and Cutlery	42,667	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	71,041	84,080	110,092	65,852
Metals	57,472	74,781	57,940	96,172	93,623	140,757	177,183	126,030	186,766	138,410
Paper and Pasteboard	95,795	129,494	92,998	107,158	100,321	83,806	87,098	66,581	68,466	94,759
Sugar	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661
Wool Manufactures	134,966	169,435	207,068	173,500	197,291	95,975	162,555	111,402	89,735	70,054
Other Articles	296,547	365,472	319,519	392,982	338,282	250,168	276,661	167,611	176,690	226,571
Total	1,031,939	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	2,428,375	1,588,900	2,091,228	2,626,479
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,500	6,387	4,388	6,017	6,779	4,590	10,333	9,633	8,084	5,727
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	162,128	79,251	133,012	143,746	55,318	37,851	67,463	11,566	4,157	16,402
Cotton, Raw	1,623,208	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,550	621,770
Indigo	361,114	422,340	399,427	480 966	338,926	255,918	259,895	136,389	110,130	98,152
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	131,893	152,981	115,034	167,288	226,042	367,195	296,300	226,218	316,053	219,580
Jute, Raw	213,147	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	243,224	254,903	422,529	396,161
Seeds	26,757	134,730	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	192,447	114,238	102,912	89,737
Other Articles	88,599	97,403	157,140	135,070	118,155	158,160	121,417	108,583	104,627	142,253
Total	2,606,846	2,943,061	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	2,087,180	1,134,189	1,804,958	1,584,055
BELGIUM.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Manufactures	21,694	33,315	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,622	63,384	57,873	70,349	88,013
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	282,731	326,054	342,727	407,138	363,139	310,181	295,924	161,939	151,098	152,651
Glass and Glassware	125,053	137,509	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,898	104,312	86,574	80,751	116,511
Hardware & Cutlery	61,233	81,481	48,805	42,886	48,250	68,785	68,203	44,951	56,561	57,959
Metals :										
Copper	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212	32,806
Iron	597,912	633,491	638,561	756,507	715,373	596,982	559,046	284,444	487,479	423,857
Steel	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	448,485	203,543	340,374	656,311
Other Articles	364,741	477,757	427,655	605,785	554,882	523,479	589,479	368,185	404,488	480,752
Total	1,645,470	2,053,275	1,866,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	2,230,432	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,947	17,284	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	7,031	15,338	8,516	6,700
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	1,817,312	2,278,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,243,724	400,672	1,106,393	648,008
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	22,568	48,827	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	56,737	30,602	33,183	30,886
Hemp, Raw	28,281	35,362	75,060	92,492	92,975	81,004	111,457	88,011	82,414	83,928
Seeds :										
Castor	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,858	84,309	125,423	104,008	47,211	61,740	87,008
Earthnuts	158,112	126,154	160,442	81,577	11,200	8,804	3,287	441	5,133	16,224
Linseed	382,474	584,059	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,779	193,031	342,521
Poppy	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	246,990	156,530	163,065	185,071
Rape	634,048	1,242,113	682,572	369,865	455,931	832,256	1,034,139	493,711	270,214	775,272
Til or Jinjili	253,359	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	461,343	127,424	225,151	355,679
Wheat	607,356	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	986,102	561,678	0	360,630
Other Articles	290,685	252,158	379,788	264,847	216,575	246,121	240,688	255,862	219,981	261,008
Total	4,414,065	5,709,688	3,786,803	3,941,490	3,052,888	3,027,958	4,742,181	2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
FRANCE.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	210,474	239,893	230,564	242,890	199,424	147,742	191,387	126,610	119,704	175,005
Clocks and Watches	53,364	77,711	50,616	67,366	64,377	50,708	72,922	48,606	47,787	53,829
Cotton Manufactures	62,644	45,163	9,287	5,776	23,095	36,494	67,759	54,645	84,716	78,341
Dyes and Tans	57,139	59,290	42,034	59,479	42,709	62,958	53,753	39,734	44,642	42,200
Liquors	129,106	150,829	164,205	212,491	213,916	238,485	246,984	162,478	151,673	154,869
Silk Manufactures	336,584	314,343	157,522	147,433	129,844	77,319	201,219	100,925	101,107	159,664
Other Articles	190,980	251,033	206,202	243,535	246,781	269,090	197,821	150,923	189,226	253,028
Total	1,040,291	1,138,262	860,430	978,970	920,096	882,796	1,031,845	683,921	738,945	917,836
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	18,736	21,743	21,025	13,572	12,636	15,578	10,445	8,085	23,394	10,901
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	696,065	731,820	666,973	747,870	513,243	472,519	426,469	281,459	227,650	296,974
Cotton, Raw	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,859	543,845	449,095
Hides and Skins, Raw	162,065	196,460	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	179,586	404,699	229,495	152,413
Indigo	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	215,738	203,530	116,134	79,037
Jute, Raw	267,321	345,951	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,605	736,430	999,453
Manures	0	0	1,010	30,620	53,997	55,816	25,710	60,125	51,605	39,337
Seeds :										
Castor	229,885	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,260	167,665	180,384
Earthnuts	859,951	722,153	1,047,251	590,703	279,842	6,925	45,397	55,868	93,499	494,694
Linseed	1,196,049	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	906,582	476,018	509,124	672,905
Poppy	158,628	326,024	261,505	346,943	305,003	316,438	248,885	201,925	217,655	270,001
Rape	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	832,202	413,947	170,211	785,968
Til or Jinjili	1,329,006	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	1,169,490	750,782	439,513	719,533
Other	54,980	224,876	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,820	93,489	106,276	29,812	185,575
Silk, Raw	302,680	337,101	296,872	373,434	299,737	223,521	271,437	245,136	228,071	272,765
Wheat	893,154	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,710,678	250,736	1	32,545
Other Articles	488,237	409,168	411,670	524,573	413,335	306,182	253,777	238,689	227,362	288,361
Total	9,083,253	10,672,569	8,660,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	7,815,970	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040
GERMANY.										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	49,012	80,751	60,535	65,074	79,051	38,040	41,971	41,271	89,997	68,042
Cotton Manufactures	53,444	49,838	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	100,334	96,511	117,049	133,483
Glass and Glassware	47,308	80,366	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	73,391	55,150	51,521	66,924
Hardware and Cutlery	79,432	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937	155,130	171,918
Liquors	63,968	65,225	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	101,799	65,055	74,364	76,984
Metals	80,513	163,598	144,601	110,027	104,725	94,342	94,817	70,492	166,181	226,116
Salt	71,430	95,945	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	80,827	62,163	62,833	86,657
Sugar	367,336	276,155	345,144	875,022	875,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,703	304,948	414,243
Woollen Manufactures	291,482	309,911	340,635	260,403	259,457	148,660	234,459	240,215	358,841	372,600
Other Articles	346,510	452,759	383,322	524,392	478,356	412,022	433,825	344,762	353,588	407,877
Total	1,451,330	1,714,003	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,727,876	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,844
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	10,885	14,420	4,785	6,389	11,252	6,846	8,949	11,419	8,820	9,526

No. 144 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
GERMANY—*continued.*										
Exports of Indian Produce:	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Coir, and Manufactures of	31,048	40,781	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	79,083	72,982	89,386	71,013
Cotton, Raw	2,419,053	2,866,090	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198
Indigo	187,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917	84,104	66,751
Hides and Skins, Raw	722,235	686,135	810,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,785	1,265,166	968,186	1,261,051	718,188
Jute, Raw	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,624,290	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425
„ Gunny Bags	45,741	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,664	34,517	73,803	116,134
„ Cloth	1,170	104	5,813	46,934	5,555	6,683	34,319	14,028	183,629	90,835
Lac	41,944	51,287	114,917	211,261	161,116	136,438	120,906	109,858	134,514	55,012
Manures	39,126	73,782	96,102	80,206	93,809	90,551	115,479	108,619	102,315	70,922
Rice	213,385	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	263,181	165,523	106,046	250,283
Seeds: Rape	464,980	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	592,588	281,026	211,184	978,322
„ Linseed	277,573	456,287	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,443	734,866	671,286	933,805
„ Til or Jinjili	129,989	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914	106,640	143,413
Other Articles	798,619	309,260	568,231	611,476	388,083	353,378	654,002	436,425	462,019	561,772
Total	6,517,185	7,034,088	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	8,245,806	5,009,261	6,137,495	6,775,123
HOLLAND.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	103,183	132,248	70,539	81,347	84,167	94,751	111,180	83,982	134,446	169,562
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	25,618	13,426	37,304	79,008	88,458	139,421	187,727	83,792	106,254	169,952
Other Articles	77,945	61,832	52,139	66,545	67,480	54,916	53,294	39,210	46,205	59,983
Total	206,746	207,501	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	352,201	206,984	286,905	399,497
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,188	84,786	27,529	36,829	13,443
Seeds: Linseed	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	201,836	88,120	125,637	287,282
Rape	15,046	203,483	152,078	71,439	8,832	60,699	14,982	29,071	10,799	84,521
Wheat	180,373	142,318	85,094	132,676	1,625	0	91,740	18,370	0	34,634
Other Articles	28,239	34,811	79,099	58,894	63,628	90,634	78,502	120,927	131,702	130,517
Total	671,283	1,479,810	1,431,238	769,049	598,704	298,958	471,846	284,017	304,967	550,397
ITALY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Coral	106,466	159,328	103,261	79,215	64,771	57,747	63,892	42,446	50,354	43,424
Cotton Manufactures	49,660	38,228	17,233	10,709	46,136	82,122	115,987	152,019	152,694	188,321
Dyes, Alizarine and Aniline	38,245	31,694	29,297	53,019	52,185	82,832	78,469	38,733	41,163	57,350
Silk Manufactures	42,194	40,213	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,396	114,838	83,716	90,277	121,010
Other Articles	119,741	179,109	142,913	175,645	167,378	183,066	183,742	176,498	216,465	239,798
Total	356,306	448,572	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,163	556,928	493,412	550,953	649,903
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	26,230	32,298	15,702	18,350	41,897	24,578	15,560	33,566	22,257	13,818
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,886,333	1,818,613	1,883,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,818	799,176	815,971
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	79,277	101,248	89,803	134,278	109,571	63,640	70,897	42,279	48,368	25,610
Hides and Skins, Raw	247,218	337,491	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	415,511	396,307	425,471	307,429
Jute, Raw	239,845	264,413	334,408	303,971	348,754	374,825	242,322	220,986	303,334	258,521
Seeds:										
Linseed	174,033	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,708	265,284	178,468	98,560	172,238
Til or Jinjili	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	263,373	196,529	166,520	141,511
Other	178,239	193,427	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	131,386	73,536	91,586	123,876
Other Articles	526,570	348,632	122,972	172,369	95,765	130,301	687,267	157,788	109,064	100,606
Total	3,641,156	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	3,305,053	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757
RUSSIA.										
Imports therefrom										
Mineral Oils	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,835,952	1,977,193	2,059,662	2,007,699	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949
Other Articles	207	862	3,657	31,606	42,401	21,094	45,296	36,224	22,827	24,161
Total	1,488,623	1,263,014	1,007,646	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,756	2,052,995	1,600,982	1,892,955	2,124,110

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
RUSSIA—*continued.*	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Tea - - - -	0	0	13,250	152,268	167,385	98,110	2,924	251	1,911	845
Other Articles -	375	196	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	4,431	678	1,485	1,245
Total - - -	375	196	13,446	154,056	169,557	100,650	7,355	929	3,396	2,090
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw - -	527,985	498,334	270,370	10,125	8,630	3,537	4,030	61	52,560	20,271
Indigo - - -	56,732	59,125	87,092	145,164	101,364	30,451	46,236	30,199	33,201	42,712
Seeds - - -	84,939	95,390	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,380	42,978	22,524	10,400	2,234
Tea - - - -	0	0	0	2	727	20,182	14,131	8,543	16,114	35,833
Other Articles -	13,363	12,282	13,432	44,835	55,123	17,507	15,350	20,447	49,963	39,111
Total - - -	683,019	665,131	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057	122,725	81,774	162,238	140,161
SPAIN.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles - - -	499	81	0	95	529	3,736	8,146	6,044	2,569	3,900
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw - -	222,594	267,441	104,612	196,166	25,768	10,042	25,132	27,565	112,456	113,808
Jute, Raw - -	154,963	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,560	161,025	123,690
Other Articles -	98,855	61,685	7,996	14,727	12,284	32,436	60,764	39,182	16,565	28,851
Total - - -	476,412	452,787	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,092	152,241	111,307	290,046	266,349
SWEDEN.										
Imports therefrom :										
Iron and Steel -	1,925	30,827	17,969	33,855	57,140	65,570	43,914	17,171	9,186	27,281
Matches - - -	9,853	20,523	16,041	14,898	29,894	59,744	59,977	23,096	28,924	39,568
Other Articles -	3,720	7,038	5,136	11,692	8,117	7,501	4,369	5,959	5,888	8,533
Total - - -	15,498	58,388	39,146	60,445	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226	43,998	75,382
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. : Miscellaneous Articles - - -	15,797	25,745	33,863	16,643	19,682	11,426	18,411	3,471	28,387	17,906
TURKEY IN EUROPE.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles - - -	1,508	3,021	703	1,454	1,539	2,568	2,706	93,885	115,064	870
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. : Miscellaneous Articles - -	56,737	83,912	89,844	77,443	82,917	69,639	91,413	36,986	50,534	63,236
ABYSSINIA.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles - -	4,447	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	4,389	5,272	3,204	5,405
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles - - -	15,492	21,580	22,187	28,146	25,989	757	5,343	3,679	9,137	3,717
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse -	176,463	94,199	110,048	120,927	111,722	79,347	224,797	88,372	11,742	4,840
Other Articles -	65,695	87,035	82,133	85,415	60,036	3,450	31,503	20,680	42,020	17,957
Total - - -	242,158	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	256,300	109,052	53,762	22,797
BRITISH EAST AFRICA. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)										
Imports therefrom :										
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - -	81,416	82,881	96,078	67,425	79,475	58,896	51,522	19,164	24,056	17,647
Spices(mainlyCloves)	84,083	151,952	115,783	145,027	80,773	56,441	161,280	117,666	74,563	102,414
Other Articles -	62,807	49,052	48,022	42,830	44,807	40,318	22,055	25,899	17,252	24,884
Total - - -	228,306	283,885	260,783	255,282	205,055	155,655	234,857	162,729	115,871	144,945

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tons of Rupees.							£	£	£
BRITISH EAST AFRICA. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa)—*contd.*										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	186,676	176,621	146,446	139,371	141,215	136,202	129,431	77,430	64,216	67,811
Other Articles	55,941	71,959	58,867	69,673	68,042	113,827	76,349	49,561	61,180	57,605
Total	242,617	248,580	205,313	209,044	209,257	250,029	205,780	126,991	125,396	125,416
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	148,360	92,745	49,913	69,353
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	123,864	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	440,288	130,684	167,599	125,405
Other Sorts	10,245	24,891	38,544	26,452	41,940	51,603	102,416	43,073	75,808	57,574
Other Articles	107,676	106,103	92,466	97,004	105,544	124,106	152,408	88,911	126,073	103,332
Total	400,232	358,172	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	843,472	355,413	419,393	355,664
CAPE COLONY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	9,631	2,799	1,398	1,336	7,931	2,158	1,205	876	1,305	623
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802	75,464	73,157
Rice	71,076	54,976	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	108,265	65,546	67,069	77,990
Other Articles	31,071	43,365	29,683	51,146	63,820	92,964	83,510	39,709	48,790	91,012
Total	228,848	239,299	226,211	348,406	343,272	292,952	271,452	195,057	191,323	242,159
EGYPT.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton, Raw	86,759	47,173	135,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	19,635	77,499	97,117	30,751
Salt	8,098	32,906	45,147	42,307	63,873	29,853	41,465	23,013	21,443	29,260
Other Articles	64,138	91,233	101,807	91,773	65,758	101,785	64,608	46,772	80,445	109,298
Total	158,995	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828	125,708	147,284	199,005	169,309
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	37,741	48,574	41,292	31,316	23,286	22,691	18,030	8,925	13,440	12,691
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	274,172	330,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	323,909	193,501	220,396	188,215
Jute, Raw	0	138,529	0	39,552	273,190	0	28,710	47,760	0	15,522
„ Gunny Bags	186,345	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,229	127,250	188,220	178,799
Rice	3,038,340	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	4,118,190	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,048
Seeds	67,957	25,444	84,708	19,247	18,926	56,161	163,613	179,229	39,192	276,081
Wheat	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,807	8	488,972
Wood	31,177	8,779	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,432	67,193	5,128	4,347	3,778
Other Articles	229,073	306,510	272,354	244,145	244,180	278,485	289,091	179,505	137,373	184,449
Total	4,832,053	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,176,741	4,853,561	3,947,330	6,847,080	3,580,702	2,998,627	3,556,759
MAURITIUS.										
Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037
Other Articles	39,052	30,087	24,180	34,202	54,040	42,034	41,235	30,308	14,393	10,333
Total	1,462,771	1,787,030	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,959,345	1,098,530	1,613,032	1,307,370
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	143,719	140,920	158,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	55,558	40,933	37,578	65,852
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	569,277	633,051	755,739	555,909	632,548	644,541	790,315	365,886	455,850	462,164
Wheat-flour	91,862	127,618	96,258	123,296	108,316	109,121	117,267	49,476	47,834	49,118
Other Sorts	146,083	179,842	137,592	169,554	136,566	143,649	140,613	75,770	98,025	109,373
Other Articles	191,866	199,230	253,554	243,978	248,496	226,891	222,992	157,142	233,032	236,722
Total	999,088	1,139,741	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	1,271,087	648,224	834,741	857,377

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	55,981	31,790	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230	12,402	18,951	14,568	9,762
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	84,284	69,940	70,407	60,660	63,159	84,782	60,567	42,890	56,315	40,328
Other Articles	50,975	39,093	43,577	53,225	42,912	35,685	33,936	26,337	42,967	19,516
Total	135,259	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	94,503	69,227	99,282	59,844
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	98,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161	49,023	39,421
Grain and Pulse	29,659	10,971	18,283	42,984	73,432	18,081	33,706	21,032	79,551	29,009
Other Articles	43,056	35,044	35,501	41,375	40,493	30,629	30,757	28,003	33,585	19,797
Total	171,324	113,325	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	119,551	96,196	162,159	88,227
NATAL.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,026	2,753	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	4,180	4,005	1,227	2,919
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	67,438	82,548	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	178,866	109,413	89,108	129,478
Jute, Gunny Bags	43,514	28,622	30,305	58,664	60,159	49,989	49,153	48,263	31,375	39,339
Other Articles	86,321	63,192	88,520	131,758	214,244	159,664	156,636	89,535	136,370	239,150
Total	197,273	174,362	220,831	273,914	438,252	302,023	384,655	247,211	256,853	407,967
RÉUNION.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	11,846	227	775	52	45	1,676	690	287	0	0
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	224,513	199,005	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,360	109,357	49,295	73,964	58,146
Other Articles	33,277	35,838	32,033	38,925	50,986	16,044	27,021	16,727	6,725	12,146
Total	257,790	234,843	232,577	192,254	236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	80,689	70,292
UNITED STATES.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	34,955	54,713	54,265	58,753	95,408	178,893	91,279	51,173	110,480	84,491
Oils, Mineral	1,027,940	1,831,859	975,522	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	954,919	469,189	320,043	324,396
Iron and Steel	0	0	0	0	0	3,578	46,609	7,085	10,416	48,825
Machinery and Millwork	1,024	4,313	2,539	1,508	8,140	14,483	13,658	14,091	24,160	46,207
Tobacco	20,706	39,895	14,738	43,662	44,869	43,356	60,859	51,453	47,770	62,251
Other Articles	49,813	85,490	59,377	72,054	411,141	110,245	195,345	235,082	320,434	219,757
Total	1,134,438	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,075	1,362,669	828,073	833,303	785,927
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,853	5,062	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,386	3,114	3,047	10,179	13,700
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Chemicals: Saltpetre	139,690	65,493	93,505	160,423	155,294	98,691	72,784	62,972	46,445	45,435
Indigo	735,686	437,734	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758	228,825	122,313
Hides and Skins :										
Raw	853,130	548,506	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	1,422,001	1,950,240	1,606,001	1,856,788
Dressed or Tanned	586,983	453,881	871,281	833,077	699,619	540,739	416,762	377,198	351,571	173,122
Jute: Raw	938,725	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	594,160	717,086	781,907	933,512
,, Gunny Bags	241,344	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	249,962	126,964	123,667	217,518
,, ,, Cloth	299,648	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,601,533	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,626,911
Lac (chiefly Shell)	258,070	222,296	366,676	454,147	294,507	275,416	296,924	257,739	221,061	266,120
Oils, Vegetable	89,738	2,161	105,291	192,168	85,268	38,250	67,359	53,516	32,603	30,616
Tea	2,805	7,011	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	53,488	65,281	41,949	25,716
Other Articles	367,219	334,928	545,442	355,721	142,162	151,089	201,677	157,980	234,157	77,217
Total	4,512,988	3,354,759	5,838,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	5,384,191	5,076,586	4,811,343	5,579,268

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
WEST INDIES.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	4	20	0	12	64	90	386	240	278	58
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	143,149	68,038	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	122,629	45,324	34,903	89,632
Linseed	72,371	67,934	115,886	89,319	44,153	54,146	11,905	28,931	0	0
Other Articles	6,399	10,559	8,040	18,420	8,136	9,529	24,925	12,687	27,803	114,296
Total	221,919	146,531	267,054	213,437	153,826	103,036	159,459	86,942	62,706	203,928
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	0	0	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581	153,376	267,460
Other Articles	0	22,968	43,132	18,833	30,306	40,226	21,693	20,935	13,991	37,549
Total	0	22,968	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	399,712	341,516	167,367	305,009
BRAZIL.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,063	10,777	4,340	2,817	36	533	262	63	3	65
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	760,597	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346	322,274	380,474
Other Articles	28	0	5	0	0	471	0	0	13	4
Total	760,625	597,506	1,030,387	676,277	755,324	998,137	467,011	382,346	322,287	380,478
BRITISH GUIANA.										
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	203,464	240,122	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	91,231	40,418	56,887	61,639
Other Articles	34,002	82,335	109,280	61,128	35,379	19,753	16,046	35,152	13,009	20,726
Total	237,466	322,457	262,080	120,797	112,953	102,881	107,277	75,570	69,896	82,365
CHILE.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	143,446	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	184,996	176,098	231,499	166,864
Rice	132,623	41,000	63,000	24,172	0	53,420	53,493	27,703	30,487	38,837
Other Articles	1,807	2,736	4,219	5,426	2,954	1,315	591	1,743	1,537	4,012
Total	277,876	208,175	262,885	286,322	254,734	220,490	239,080	205,544	263,523	209,713
ADEN:										
Imports therefrom:										
Salt	47,615	79,093	62,625	34,496	59,048	63,412	46,041	40,285	47,413	66,648
Other Articles	94,318	104,243	103,596	91,503	77,778	89,767	69,301	58,774	63,343	96,660
Total	141,933	183,336	166,221	125,999	136,826	153,179	115,342	99,059	110,756	163,308
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	87,891	94,808	126,243	107,914	74,947	78,023	76,755	61,488	54,998	75,867
Other Articles	91,267	89,491	77,502	82,218	81,611	70,562	64,472	34,725	34,395	35,912
Total	179,158	184,299	203,750	190,132	156,558	148,585	141,227	96,218	89,393	111,279
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	52,579	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	53,761	50,351	35,070	43,509
Cotton Manufactures	187,309	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	161,285	125,175	89,726	143,566
Grain and Pulse:										
Jawar and Bajra	58,840	79,060	82,074	63,993	88,456	103,704	251,515	57,032	3,302	9,413
Rice	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,021	130,432	156,225	174,773	131,330	92,009	93,412
Wheat, Flour	60,581	84,932	68,499	67,847	83,475	92,921	110,970	65,309	48,245	61,038
Tobacco	82,633	51,996	77,990	91,149	80,310	46,845	90,735	35,508	27,094	75,372
Other Articles	240,110	236,992	222,891	239,624	261,584	227,472	221,501	124,957	141,962	177,880
Total	794,959	768,125	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	1,064,540	589,662	437,408	604,190

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
ARABIA.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	115,619	74,367	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,190	181,715	361,849	152,723	222,725
Provisions (mainly Dates)	191,780	155,180	146,774	189,265	175,345	176,969	158,935	114,225	140,015	125,717
Other Articles	129,413	126,451	108,002	84,858	64,221	107,312	103,144	62,743	86,012	97,135
Total	436,812	355,998	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	443,794	538,817	378,750	445,577
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	166,622	148,059	166,980	216,320	154,543	180,400	145,677	99,954	83,120	154,106
Other Articles	149,118	153,954	159,061	196,850	152,544	130,048	113,119	68,805	82,017	69,625
Total	315,740	302,013	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	258,796	168,759	165,137	223,731
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	60,447	59,741	76,353	66,894	55,554	50,886	43,077	32,194	28,589	36,218
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,668	421,972	508,899	820,466	276,332	269,729	408,993
Other Sorts	67,314	160,979	166,552	153,219	117,360	162,721	285,712	68,596	56,027	84,974
Other Articles	549,725	206,276	192,653	266,560	189,045	141,807	147,831	75,797	98,626	103,523
Total	1,149,539	787,163	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	1,297,086	452,919	452,971	633,708
CEYLON.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil	132,958	203,233	14,659	61,373	226,910	376,586	196,755	84,741	104,333	168,290
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts)	161,877	196,083	155,321	148,224	157,998	199,797	181,412	94,207	108,633	115,078
Tea	29,518	51,374	46,137	51,011	38,186	53,026	48,059	16,009	37,495	21,807
Other Articles	340,404	245,935	235,704	281,162	259,549	441,733	275,779	214,783	254,423	298,973
Total	664,757	696,625	451 821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	702,005	409,740	504,934	604,148
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	137,885	151,133	187,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	102,858	77,864	101,975	73,986
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Animals, Living	78,718	67,721	63,180	70,147	85,234	96,382	83,604	79,555	90,464	94,218
Coal and Coke	13,623	26,283	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	217,647	129,045	268,424	248,179
Cotton Manufactures	201,172	188,045	217,727	285,465	189,425	240,392	211,431	167,154	177,838	160,027
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,996
Other	83,096	132,184	125,239	132,215	129,407	144,209	132,069	76,243	65,302	67,911
Provisions	170,003	110,456	130,520	158,841	129,604	159,533	115,697	112,916	103,520	123,882
Seeds	40,303	48,562	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	57,870	30,198	30,941	32,483
Spices	49,570	55,680	59,035	48,963	41,240	96,003	82,404	35,554	52,773	43,384
Wood (chiefly Teak)	59,066	34,969	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	62,217	56,605	66,455	62,998
Other Articles	340,241	327,256	368,646	397,180	412,565	477,829	481,505	316,592	380,767	371,253
Total	3,147,103	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789	4,207,212	2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
CHINA—HONGKONG.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	106,362	112,688	112,415	98,500	81,069	94,891	98,195	56,076	59,105	50,985
Silk : Raw	520,826	608,430	509,106	543,894	539,509	324,147	346,968	138,094	192,414	140,141
„ Manufactures	594,824	566,547	395,347	367,476	258,270	262,905	215,172	106,394	148,296	148,778
Sugar	475,513	513,329	295,098	266,190	179,151	334,883	209,850	243,676	383,576	140,683
Other Articles	549,391	758,269	456,008	441,146	362,445	275,072	280,691	190,289	284,293	236,432
Total	2,246,916	2,559,263	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	1,150,876	734,529	1,067,684	726,019
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Provisions	72,133	60,727	71,753	71,761	58,438	71,065	79,390	48,418	32,010	46,276
Other Articles	71,998	53,161	63,080	80,833	68,668	65,933	57,903	42,442	30,978	32,340
Total	144,131	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	137,293	90,860	62,988	78,616
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	90,216	73,358	116,493	165,694	83,556	84,779	107,598	71,623	80,746	90,459
Cotton :										
Raw	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	316,622	200,543	194,525	378,103
Twist and Yarn	3,838,755	2,529,546	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	3,834,295	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797
Opium	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	3,359,171	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587
Jute Manufactures	190,658	143,321	121,104	230,568	160,539	172,819	84,553	166,064	275,680	374,661
Other Articles	197,781	166,813	167,860	242,540	193,208	182,043	239,330	192,632	188,960	182,960
Total	9,110,278	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	7,941,569	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567
CHINA—TREATY PORTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Silk : Raw	204,199	463,586	389,958	394,440	123,131	156,011	263,200	157,086	365,478	270,919
„ Manufactures	34,788	72,129	151,769	259,007	161,837	110,390	142,466	81,208	113,293	83,842
Tea	342,554	434,315	300,240	377,586	309,565	94,262	76,577	57,105	85,802	60,053
Other Articles	14,073	13,263	52,516	57,619	44,112	38,496	58,770	34,330	65,869	53,067
Total	595,614	983,293	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	541,013	329,729	630,442	467,881
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	7,064	26,194	11,889	18,593	9,551	7,350	8,684	9,075	7,158	9,446
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Cotton :										
Raw	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,903	241,462	17,606	581,277
Twist and Yarn	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,903,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082	870,612	3,255,928
Piece Goods	169,422	146,290	97,710	268,036	184,925	52,859	42,825	51,469	7,110	11,435
Opium	2,649,500	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	2,001,304	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254
Other Articles	19,175	22,646	18,905	31,693	28,341	27,004	26,539	31,549	35,041	101,541
Total	5,291,993	4,574,416	4,569,763	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	4,766,344	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435
FRENCH INDO-CHINA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	0	0	508	107	715	26,710	48	37,020	133	283
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	140,888	99,420	154,390	137,750
Other Articles	5,575	10,816	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	4,095	3,907	4,368	27,165
Total	268,522	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366	144,983	103,327	158,758	164,915

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
JAPAN.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Coal - -	3,800	15,171	12,210	16,157	83,651	20,335	49,691	84,135	32,076	46,798
Matches - - -	592	22,837	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	99,697	55,358	68,069	70,783
Metals - - -	6,820	92,242	55,134	80,664	80,257	49,346	67,132	10,805	2,108	2,209
Silk Manufactures -	24,266	20,965	15,661	65,794	159,338	241,797	245,413	116,807	333,374	194,658
Other Articles -	55,732	100,831	98,042	148,347	146,583	91,557	83,072	66,196	123,338	159,673
Total - - -	91,210	252,096	288,898	417,193	547,356	534,519	545,005	333,301	558,965	474,121
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	6,916	6,792	17,779	29,947	18,328	15,477	22,450	13,220	8,929	9,370
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw - - -	1,256,755	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829
Twist and Yarn -	277,774	221,958	100,866	46,002	24,938	12,909	1,500	3,833	0	0
Indigo - - -	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718	113,753	82,071
Rice - - -	—	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,487	87,859	4	33,624
Other Articles -	60,075	66,825	127,147	186,295	63,038	105,739	102,665	50,611	52,696	33,428
Total - - -	1,610,455	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	5,215,587	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952
JAVA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar - - -	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,692	150,118	190,773
Other Articles (mainly Tea) -	15,158	30,745	52,224	49,672	41,224	32,663	25,566	12,221	27,405	8,207
Total - - -	95,689	130,721	121,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	195,806	182,913	177,523	198,980
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	6,827	6,426	5,229	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,857	1,467	1,037	1,377
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium - - -	55,600	80,112	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410	80,418
Other Articles -	26,741	52,718	20,256	143,219	31,037	67,998	25,536	17,537	90,924	181,434
Total - - -	82,341	132,830	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	87,256	47,267	142,334	261,852
MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions - -	54,583	42,418	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	34,012	20,910	27,122	24,155
Other Articles -	57,556	52,675	43,237	77,991	44,259	43,414	28,988	30,325	25,091	26,117
Total - - -	112,139	95,093	66,546	128,188	69,824	80,643	63,000	51,235	52,213	50,272
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse -	24,080	16,674	16,405	14,190	31,544	36,097	33,182	12,103	12,103	21,883
Other Articles -	55,890	36,145	47,069	53,361	33 151	42,135	33,830	24,416	29,923	28,246
Total - - -	79,970	52,819	63,474	67,551	63,695	78,232	67,012	36,609	42,026	50,129

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
PERSIA.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	67,556	56,453	256,320	288,235	241,200	189,197	167,603	232,067	115,988	121,380
Provisions	225,781	210,071	179,523	220,528	160,244	171,798	161,844	128,493	125,841	140,030
Wool, Raw	93,075	114,147	103,882	129,005	104,299	95,643	74,014	47,346	37,072	44,562
Other Articles	300,680	353,534	254,952	235,030	180,150	235,274	180,492	144,049	196,902	146,064
Total	687,092	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,983	691,912	583,953	551,955	475,798	452,036
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	53,259	35,195	83,934	39,830	55,491	80,537	55,428	46,507	32,409	46,722
Cotton Manufactures	635,236	584,827	874,571	626,821	448,691	445,399	453,511	280,484	286,630	257,252
Metals	86,663	51,563	42,520	54,452	31,808	46,217	27,457	14,934	33,490	16,398
Sugar	184,633	130,164	123,018	87,072	90,905	54,447	92,906	29,171	18,046	17,166
Tea	314,018	321,682	399,432	185,815	192,831	104,782	131,958	49,573	74,677	45,999
Other Articles	117,375	110,042	129,053	107,462	99,167	130,773	95,382	76,271	93,931	67,257
Total	1,391,184	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	856,642	496,940	539,183	450,794
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	103,648	36,408	75,136	42,482
Rice	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	180,585	52,015	49,725	82,911
Tea	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281	76,103
Other Articles	205,555	200,115	234,603	226,631	155,499	215,959	247,410	95,329	142,990	164,881
Total	508,603	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	705,340	243,962	344,132	366,377
SIAM.										
Imports therefrom :										
Teak	17,361	44,046	112,953	154,070	94,106	101,851	57,556	49,631	93,599	86,092
Other Articles	6,722	4,799	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	2,259	14,322	2,654	3,624
Total	24,083	48,845	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	59,815	63,953	96,253	89,716
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	58,129	61,404	29,446	41,019	36,990	43,067	37,561	26,877	37,631	41,788
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Metals : Tin	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,381	85,377	135,809	144,160
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	390,783	338,432	256,372	282,473	278,631	337,112	330,391	194,568	249,472	274,051
Silk, Raw	244,130	246,431	102,729	239,538	181,620	169,078	175,877	83,764	110,916	104,965
Spices : Betelnuts	163,002	258,797	361,059	236,731	268,556	342,394	439,422	332,850	320,614	285,717
„ Other	210,124	261,126	140,342	124,740	91,272	119,774	97,485	59,560	67,870	48,540
Sugar	181,993	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	89,825	60,083	104,467	81,008
Other Articles	893,199	980,577	828,993	742,910	730,498	1,143,988	715,829	474,179	555,487	649,482
Total	2,371,608	2,524,623	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,122	2,409,828	2,006,210	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,587,923
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	189,345	220,445	257,134	263,062	222,640	189,363	225,970	131,642	97,218	122,266
Other Articles	119,279	92,374	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	103,593	72,967	59,466	60,585
Total	308,624	312,819	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	329,563	204,609	156,684	182,851
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.										
Cotton :										
Raw	45,302	8,358	8,157	18,663	104,173	84,266	93,981	21,810	7,032	9,753
Twist and Yarn	73,258	134,682	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	180,072	99,458	110,922	131,619
Manufactures	191,827	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	269,808	227,544	360,050	288,771
Fodder, &c	*	53,375	97,977	170,588	161,292	146,300	158,814	136,060	139,139	121,753
Hides and Skins :										
Raw and Dressed	79,121	60,755	76,805	129,193	115,756	52,914	42,152	23,869	54,957	20,131
Jute : Gunny Bags	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	461,189	274,113	426,341	319,283
Opium	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,518,374	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328
Provisions	89,374	84,862	85,571	97,209	111,254	95,370	120,157	64,788	65,914	78,368
Rice	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,839	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,032
Other Articles	717,151	560,583	564,491	601,792	584,100	601,301	751,023	536,258	462,697	432,388
Total	4,440,526	4,529,319	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	5,644,409	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,976

* Not separately shown.

No. 144 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concluded.*

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
SUMATRA.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Kerosine Oil	0	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	134,429	0	0	0
Other Articles	1,186	1,156	0	383	6	17	25,065	11,926	0	0
Total	1,186	1,156	0	383	25,454	328,995	159,494	11,926	0	0
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c : Miscellaneous Articles	6,691	2,289	766	912	3,276	3,315	339	5,105	8,803	8,533
TURKEY IN ASIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse	109,416	79,023	115,887	91,944	169,520	89,723	9,454	116,160	133,971	21,686
Horses	83,946	108,491	76,432	136,127	75,105	31,420	43,430	19,203	14,720	4,620
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	240,089	224,141	175,002	227,186	105,065	153,374	70,249	148,114	189,018	166,796
Other Articles	43,723	35,677	38,299	46,992	41,913	16,769	22,345	9,771	25,401	13,834
Total	477,174	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286	145,478	293,248	363,110	206,936
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	157,270	110,248	200,311	108,025	73,256	63,691	64,948	45,302	41,349	57,296
Other Articles	130,909	135,310	146,626	124,773	119,852	73,637	80,709	53,917	69,242	59,100
Total	288,179	245,558	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	145,657	99,219	110,591	116,396
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	63,004	60,063	112,010	72,239	90,212	63,365	78,150	42,745	64,077	98,203
Indigo	142,403	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344	45,023	65,502
Jute, Gunny Bags	87,271	101,905	103,244	132,143	125,589	88,453	77,673	50,214	87,017	79,836
Tea	9,681	27,930	32,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907	84,059	67,209
Other Articles	135,846	401,805	507,252	393,535	124,347	120,805	134,023	80,788	93,067	103,887
Total	438,205	701,811	984,010	746,939	515,622	464,317	547,623	272,998	373,243	414,637
AUSTRALIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses	174,432	142,365	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	253,640	149,700	201,748	248,300
Copper	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050
Other Articles	40,545	49,615	80,292	68,753	115,611	68,464	72,063	141,164	216,225	165,532
Total	239,450	242,665	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	325,703	290,864	518,566	461,882
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	10,972	4,277	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	5,314	2,486	2,341	4,423
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Manufactures	756,311	633,596	900,875	700,370	656,999	767,934	796,840	602,521	861,302	875,082
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	75,390	62,332	83,910	84,029	85,414	109,786	121,400	75,024	78,698	80,925
Tea	166,930	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725	233,116	194,201
Other Articles	119,138	95,658	116,514	132,778	184,225	106,939	152,368	98,394	100,855	183,921
Total	1,117,778	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	1,281,956	1,064,664	1,273,971	1,334,129

No. 145.—Imports and Exports of Cotton Goods and Exports of Indian Raw Cotton.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	22,364,694	28,541,981	29,267,888	22,342,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	23,822,248	17,275,949	17,367,846	19,207,551
Austria-Hungary	153,412	273,462	197,234	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	163,643	136,168	132,637
United States	35,042	54,771	54,276	58,777	95,408	178,904	91,438	51,212	110,494	84,585
Other Countries	388,867	398,314	302,926	240,985	314,028	401,997	542,076	510,605	616,254	740,528
Total	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301
Imports of Twist and Yarn:										
United Kingdom	2,606,482	3,014,592	2,766,299	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,242	2,427,231	1,568,579	1,572,487	1,664,719
Austria-Hungary	44,930	56,999	54,207	61,475	52,939	48,037	45,449	15,920	20,910	34,713
Other Countries	32,438	37,350	31,658	51,194	43,898	59,709	78,954	53,842	66,080	65,252
Total	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684
Exports of Indian Manufactures:										
Straits Settlements	191,327	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	269,808	227,544	360,050	355,437
Ceylon	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,892	211,431	167,154	177,838	160,027
Aden	187,309	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	161,285	125,175	89,726	148,566
British East Africa	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	148,360	92,745	49,913	69,353
Portuguese East Africa	98,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161	49,023	39,421
United Kingdom	72,833	65,634	59,362	50,534	64,870	74,648	78,647	37,164	35,451	46,618
Other Countries	417,478	425,636	448,395	642,177	434,510	230,906	260,762	217,688	259,577	217,982
Total	1,327,175	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	1,185,381	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn:										
China, Hong Kong	3,838,755	2,529,547	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	3,834,295	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797
„ Treaty Ports	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928
Straits Settlements	73,258	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	180,072	99,458	110,922	131,619
Aden	52,579	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	53,761	50,351	35,070	43,509
Other Countries	357,084	321,826	245,403	165,060	152,851	158,782	132,187	58,916	101,345	137,277
Total	6,773,483	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	6,603,088	4,601,452	2,780,393	6,211,130
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:										
Japan	1,256,755	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,382	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,780,422	1,223,251	4,485,829
Germany	2,419,053	2,866,091	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198
Italy	1,886,333	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,818	799,176	815,971
Belgium	1,817,312	2,273,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,243,724	400,672	1,106,393	648,008
Austria-Hungary	1,623,208	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,550	621,770
China, Treaty Ports	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,903	241,462	17,606	551,277
France	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,859	543,845	449,095
China, Hong Kong	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	316,622	200,543	194,525	378,103
United Kingdom	1,305,262	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	411,884	139,815	707,297	244,650
Other Countries	846,173	834,970	446,527	272,452	193,598	136,456	163,146	74,583	215,305	201,495
Total	12,743,679	13,296,670	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	11,188,539	6,616,710	6,738,267	9,617,396

No. 146.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Raw Jute:										
United Kingdom	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727
Germany	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,624,290	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425
France	267,321	345,951	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,605	736,430	999,453
United States	938,725	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	594,160	717,086	781,907	938,512
Austria-Hungary	213,147	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	243,224	254,903	422,529	396,161
Italy	239,845	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	242,322	220,086	303,334	258,521
Spain	154,963	123,661	159,070	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,560	161,025	123,690
Other Countries	47,894	178,215	56,590	99,448	342,853	441,171	72,883	71,625	90,008	91,359
Total	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	755,447	631,656	889,852	695,014	645,837	749,418	756,854	652,230	783,516	801,108
United Kingdom	525,323	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427	475,970	413,944
Straits Settlements	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	461,189	274,113	426,341	319,233
China, Hong Kong	172,363	124,170	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	56,719	79,512	129,407	226,941
United States	241,344	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	249,962	126,904	123,667	217,519
Chile	102,093	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	184,996	176,098	231,499	166,864
Egypt	186,345	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,229	127,250	188,220	178,799
Germany	45,741	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,664	36,517	73,803	116,134
Cape Colony	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802	75,464	73,157
Other Countries	374,197	331,379	409,681	530,379	610,898	533,112	489,610	331,006	449,694	636,851
Total	2,853,310	2,870,624	3,199,806	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	3,391,636	2,345,919	2,957,581	3,150,550
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	299,648	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,601,533	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911
United Kingdom	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,851	189,808	454,184	319,312
Argentine Republic	0	0	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581	153,376	267,460
China, Hong Kong	18,295	19,116	26,379	37,865	35,539	36,595	27,652	86,537	146,191	147,482
Other Countries	31,142	32,202	56,224	100,342	67,094	107,694	164,941	111,190	338,983	235,813
Total	378,574	563,018	985,032	1,116,767	1,630,357	2,141,605	2,355,995	1,806,968	2,235,891	2,595,978
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	6,109	8,145	25,995	87,666	64,793	72,705	50,728	23,347	49,596	22,339
Total Jute Manufactures	3,237,993	3,441,787	4,210 833	4 747,444	5,213,931	5,930,856	5,798,360	4,176,234	5,243,068	5,768,867

No. 147—Exports of Indian Rice.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Egypt	3,038,340	1,892,478	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	4,118,190	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,957
Ceylon	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,995
Straits Settlements	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,889	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632
British East Africa	123,865	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	440,288	130,684	167,599	1,519,577
United Kingdom	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,092	913,807	949,717
Mauritius	569,278	683,054	755,739	555,912	632,548	644,541	790,815	365,836	455,850	462,270
Arabia	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,668	421,072	508,899	820,466	276,332	269,729	409,345
Brazil	760,597	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346	322,274	380,475
Germany	213,885	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	263,181	165,523	106,046	250,283
Aden	186,540	121.732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	174,773	131,330	92,009	94,044
Persia	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	180,585	52,015	49,725	82,962
Japan	0	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,187	87,859	4	33,624
Other Countries	1,188,323	1,029,738	1,382,680	888,643	888,555	715,194	990,929	614,706	649,327	75,605
Total	12,406,719	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	15,812,700	8,730,779	8,811,744	9,281,486

No. 148.—Exports of Indian Wheat.

United Kingdom	3,646,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,532,385	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480
Egypt	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,867	3	488,972
Belgium	607,356	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	936,102	561,578	0	360,630
France	893,154	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,710,678	250,736	1	32,545
Arabia	30,601	34,711	10,825	9,106	5,762	24,179	51,594	4,554	2,088	16,529
Italy	359,942	203,192	1,150	51,639	23,231	64,962	588,632	72,267	0	7,410
Other Countries	897,783	220,818	198,322	361,664	25,876	47,966	268,152	61,254	15,417	95,048
Total	7,440,383	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,152	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614

No. 149.—Exports of Indigo.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1990-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	872,746	269,874	369,913
Egypt	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,202	334,827	323,909	193,501	220,396	188,215
United States	735,636	437,734	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758	228,825	122,313
Austria-Hungary	361,114	422,340	399,427	480,966	338,926	255,918	259,895	136,389	110,130	98,152
Japan	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718	113,753	82,071
France	490,729	392,532	485,030	652,912	338,438	256,292	215,738	203,530	116,134	79,037
Germany	187,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917	84,104	66,751
Turkey in Asia	142,403	110,108	178,013	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344	45,023	65,502
Persia	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,082	108,648	36,408	75,186	42,482
Holland	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	84,786	27,529	36,329	13,442
Other Countries	187,082	264,853	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,065	184,711	116,167	129,783	106,959
Total	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,705,007	1,423,987	1,284,837

No. 150.—Exports of Indian Oil and other Seeds.

Linseed:										
United Kingdom	3,496,769	2,881,639	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690	1,800,575
Germany	326,192	277,578	456,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,443	734,866	933,805
France	1,257,439	1,196,049	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	996,582	476,018	672,905
Belgium	557,496	382,474	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,779	342,521
Holland	670,688	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	201,836	88,120	287,282
Italy	250,270	174,033	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	265,284	178,468	172,233
Other Countries	234,586	173,856	261,913	618,310	331,722	129,851	88,586	102,817	281,204	299,875
Total	6,793,440	5,526,297	7,503,840	6,745,849	4,130,996	3,555,457	2,869,552	5,132,483	3,002,145	4,509,196
Rape:										
Belgium	515,119	634,048	1,242,113	682,572	369,865	455,031	832,256	1,034,189	493,711	775,272
Germany	232,002	464,980	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	592,588	231,026	978,322
France	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	832,202	413,947	785,968
United Kingdom	159,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,080	167,812	162,707	91,754	227,153
Italy	36,928	84,719	79,632	50,304	72,655	55,237	43,455	67,484	37,048	78,445
Holland	6,780	15,046	203,483	152,073	71,430	8,832	60,699	14,982	29,071	84,521
Other Countries	134,219	158	66,952	1,778	2,002	4,036	7,298	111,690	346	40,722
Total	1,708,952	1,835,042	4,734,513	2,859,622	1,400,920	1,294,791	2,472,175	2,815,792	1,346,903	2,970,403

No. 150.—Exports of Indian Oil and other Seeds—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum:	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
France	1,329,006	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	1,169,490	750,782	439,513	719,533
Belgium	253,359	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	461,343	127,424	225,151	355,679
Germany	129,990	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914	106,640	143,413
Italy	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	263,373	196,529	160,520	141,511
Austria-Hungary	17,929	37,433	100,070	74,137	64,677	86,831	117,023	43,661	52,076	34,560
Other Countries	47,391	58,757	61,054	40,059	53,808	39,774	90,566	94,662	47,272	34,595
Total	2,092,316	1,930,500	1,880,835	2,001,155	1,328,296	1,602,573	2,286,302	1,339,972	1,037,172	1,429,291
Castor:										
United Kingdom	76,030	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	265,666	100,130	161,320	212,187
France	229,385	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,260	167,665	180,384
Belgium	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	104,008	47,211	61,740	87,008
Other Countries	185,053	211,342	142,235	332,309	183,057	130,706	106,954	58,821	47,085	93,033
Total	566,444	602,720	550,718	519,796	642,897	759,591	732,180	348,422	437,810	572,612
Poppy:										
France	158,628	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	248,885	201,925	217,655	270,001
Belgium	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	246,990	156,580	163,055	185,071
Other Countries	42,471	85,522	34,921	81,345	76,783	40,814	65,048	49,141	76,974	66,084
Total	345,493	614,082	457,437	643,790	680,596	558,718	560,923	407,646	457,684	521,156
Other Seeds	1,265,423	1,296,764	1,757,059	1,020,765	509,643	331,401	319,515	237,930	282,188	1,183,521
Total Seeds	8,594,100	11,847,194	10,099,528	9,014,035	16,779,268	8,594,100	11,847,194	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179

No. 151.—Exports of Indian Tea.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
United Kingdom	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014
Australia	166,939	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725	233,116	194,201
Persia	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281	76,103
Turkey in Asia	9,081	27,930	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907	84,059	67,209
Russia	0	0	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	14,132	8,543	16,114	35,833
China, Hong Kong	4,014	5,594	2,162	5,616	18,939	31,494	44,447	38,992	30,787	27,918
Canada	1,841	6,859	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	41,901	48,193	50,507	27,475
United States	2,805	7,010	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	63,488	65,281	41,949	25,716
Other Countries	27,401	36,101	34,032	43,285	44,755	6,688	87,975	58,105	65,950	51,524
Total	6,292,348	6,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	8,044,804	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993

No. 152.—Exports of Opium.

China, Hong Kong	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	3,359,171	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587
Straits Settlements	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,518,374	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328
„ Treaty Ports	2,649,500	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,605,860	2,001,304	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254
Cochin-China	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	140,888	99,420	154,390	137,750
Java	55,600	80,113	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410	80,418
Other Countries	48,878	42,904	55,842	71,180	71,694	58,072	44,552	56,496	77,221	76,653
Total	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,561	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990

No. 153.—Exports of Indian Hides and Skins.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Raw Hides:										
United States	114,809	88,045	137,642	283,031	242,221	458,448	359,687	759,825	642,408	373,512
Germany	721,597	680,415	805,920	972,209	1,087,570	1,420,621	1,260,631	961,534	1,253,625	704,446
Italy	245,386	335,653	381,676	296,744	279,215	420,278	412,479	392,906	421,559	300,532
Austria-Hungary	131,701	148,898	113,045	145,502	206,279	362,514	275,775	206,393	314,387	218,797
France	146,042	177,529	182,465	297,672	210,813	266,484	162,671	385,076	201,884	126,002
United Kingdom	327,405	410,019	372,966	465,539	349,273	299,908	312,337	457,595	560,171	76,802
Other Countries	74,529	107,923	95,204	149,647	165,664	146,679	164,895	119,979	116,779	119,851
Total	1,761,469	1,948,482	2,088,918	2,610,344	2,541,044	3,374,932	2,948,475	3,283,308	3,510,813	1,919,942
Raw Skins:										
United States	738,321	460,461	741,233	935,675	582,980	887,716	1,063,214	1,190,415	963,593	1,483,277
United Kindgom	116,395	128,422	21,245	39,107	64,485	168,803	113,489	82,748	132,564	243,881
Other Countries	21,987	30,085	28,180	43,167	46,067	62,846	29,906	35,762	51,998	70,659
Total	876,703	618,968	790,658	1,017,949	693,532	1,119,365	1,206,609	1,308,925	1,148,155	1,797,817
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	638,491	403,219	582,338	851,720	790,827	973,032	630,527	556,469	941,030	499,809
Other Countries	2,698	3,919	4,315	24,607	7,583	13,667	42,737	12,712	37,640	11,583
Total	641,189	407,138	586,653	876,327	798,410	986,699	673,264	569,181	978,670	511,392
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	1,528,341	2,201,258	2,060,836	2,088,253	2,139,747	2,168,410	2,098,513	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160
United States	586,742	453,836	871,281	816,014	699,619	532,105	389,962	368,783	333,220	167,016
Other Countries	197,491	171,645	161,594	230,591	129,018	136,023	132,396	81,013	90,229	29,796
Total	2,312,574	2,826,739	3,093,711	3,134,858	2,968,384	2,836,538	2,620,871	1,813,837	2,017,454	1,257,972

No. 154.—Imports of Metals.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Iron :	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,784,152	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,830	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,607,982	1,287,788	1,471,544	1,370,622
Belgium	597,912	633,492	638,560	756,507	715,373	596,982	559,046	284,444	487,479	423,857
Germany	27,826	71,664	51,595	37,367	47,772	32,341	35,834	17,394	36,187	51,785
Sweden	1,637	30,747	15,126	32,635	51,644	53,944	35,537	11,571	4,453	18,316
Other Countries	11,907	10,110	11,118	36,498	38,527	46,561	70,180	61,735	93,659	70,923
Total	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503
Steel :										
Belgium	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,37	448,485	203 543	340,374	656,312
United Kingdom	199,566	286,970	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	531,100	399,359	487,954	520,148
Germany	33,252	55,931	46,903	31,479	16,503	17,323	14,767	7,277	64,958	92,656
Other Countries	321	2,175	3,620	2,161	6,629	12,656	31,152	57,055	61,813	37,995
Total	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,448	1,025,504	667,234	955,099	1,307,111
Copper :										
United Kingdom	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,602	434,035	483,134
Australia	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050
Ceylon	44,223	7,877	2,939	2,170	7,902	83,948	893	14,895	34,290	39,252
Belgium	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212	32,806
Japan	6,820	92,242	55,134	76,734	80,254	49,346	65,252	10,805	2,103	2,201
Other Countries	227,502	427,041	222,431	212,890	179,586	89,932	120,293	55,944	71,189	114,854
Total	1,768.757	2,382.510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422	720,297
Tin :										
Straits Settlements	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,381	85,377	135,809	144,160
Other Countries	7,657	12,172	9,222	5,843	5,948	5,802	9,391	6,898	11,429	12,803
Total	296,034	327,572	320,700	329,093	220,537	221,632	166,772	92,275	147,238	156,963
Lead :										
United Kingdom	137,064	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,238	120,491	120,330
Other Countries	18,643	15,846	15,629	23,049	19,861	15,611	20,491	16,248	20,250	20,022
Total	155,707	166,328	161,932	173,816	169,358	155,881	137,197	104,486	140,741	140,352
Other Metals :										
United Kingdom	284,723	282,704	163,956	189,943	120,534	167,961	195,598	143,461	131,260	131,829
Other Countries	68,178	75,734	72,377	142,084	141166	205,069	224,319	147,357	156,355	198,335
Total	352,901	358,438	236,333	332,027	261,700	373,030	419,917	290,818	287,615	330,164
Total Metals	5,382,017	6,278,592	5,061,763	6,773,472	5,462,772	6,180,248	5,179,246	3,120,503	4,287,657	4,590,390

No. 155.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

COUNTRIES.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:										
United Kingdom	1,020,615	1,237,584	1,550,494	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	838,684	928,712
Other Countries	12,324	5,393	36,475	16,205	10,091	31,439	37,577	49,527	55,396	99,674
Total	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386
Machinery and Millwork:										
United Kingdom	2,342,401	2,475,013	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	3,013,673	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908
Other Countries	16,702	43,025	30,841	49,584	42,416	40,556	42,258	47,740	60,748	79,013
Total	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,003,314	1,069,847	1,093,809	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	854,080	791,495
Germany	79,432	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937	155,139	171,918
Austria-Hungary	42,742	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	71,041	84,080	110,092	65,852
Belgium	61,442	81,693	48,805	42,886	48,250	68,735	68,263	44,951	56,561	57,959
Other Countries	30,824	33,804	34,632	89,622	38,695	29,470	50,101	34,736	51,777	50,534
Total	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475*	1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758

No. 156.—Imports of Sugar.

	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Mauritius	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,037,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,207,037
Austria-Hungary	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661
Germany	367,336	276,155	345,144	875,023	875,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,703	304,948	414,243
United Kingdom	31,875	9,898	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	74,233	76,398	149,596	194,595
Java	80,531	99,076	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,692	150,118	190,773
China, Hong Kong	475,513	513,329	295,098	266,191	179,151	334,838	209,850	243,676	383,576	140,687
Straits Settlements	181,094	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	89,825	60,083	104,467	81,008
Egypt	0	319	0	570	5	46,663	1,297	5,650	20,943	55,487
Ceylon	5,940	21,052	8,799	985	277	55,677	2,578	12,830	6,563	815
Other Countries	16,453	5,044	1,103	*4,080	8,959	39,353	32,169	3,644	12,790	8,067
Total	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,329	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,901,373

No. 157.—Imports of Mineral Oil.

	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Russia	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,835,592	1,977,193	2,059,662	2,007,699	1,564,758	1,670,128	2,099,949
United States	1,027,943	1,831,859	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	954,919	469,159	320,043	324,396
United Kingdom	163,959	160,980	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,812	64,573	89,610	90,723
Sumatra	0	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	134,429	0	0	0
Other Countries	9,949	20,594	17,635	34,425	31,203	43,490	22,414	21,841	25,454	43,376
Total	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,122,999	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444

No. 158.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.		1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
		Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Lus Bela	Merchandise	40,513	48,149	44,847	66,848	71,259	96,713	60,759	42,696	30,390	42,888
Khelat, Zhob, &c.*	Merchandise	123,062	145,643	168,054	165,733	67,084	59,433	62,819	51,138	45,975	47,150
	Treasure	2,373	1,595	1,824	4,331	—	—	—	—	—	474
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,185	3,186	18,315	19,645
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,053
Kandahar	Merchandise	234,428	335,849	299,090	410,541	418,405	309,299	329,917	288,318	235,521	242,024
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,788	14,000	18,870	5,024
Herat and Ghazni	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,244	12,951	5,504	3,539
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375
Kabul	Merchandise	220,850	188,331	160,401	165,003	151,539	129,109	217,236	124,703	125,033	172,241
	Treasure	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirah, Dir, Swat & Bajaur	Merchandise	119,053	157,091	202,017	143,294	397,551	258,016	326,349	338,078	265,914	286,513
	Treasure	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buner	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,516	21,603
Kashmir	Merchandise	507,329	422,888	513,555	636,388	722,282	769,724	836,171	722,532	861,021	893,450
	Treasure	25,980	35,298	89,549	66,516	37,458	40,040	45,282	57,336	34,668	41,495
Ladakh	Merchandise	29,681	29,286	37,014	42,163	57,188	52,662	75,776	32,518	27,878	49,365
	Treasure	2,560	1,195	2,304	960	320	—	240	640	64	73
Nepal	Merchandise	1,344,936	1,493,012	1,716,053	1,765,342	1,489,483	1,914,194	2,067,241	1,449,281	1,570,604	1,646,758
	Treasure	74,036	105,149	125,144	68,354	403,572	142,335	73,758	200,555	52,083	178,602
Sikkim	Merchandise	23,785	28,068	41,566	49,932	75,591	49,404	56,864	37,975	28,066	33,759
	Treasure	574	243	322	436	—	—	—	—	39	484
Bhutan	Merchandise	25,197	23,298	21,456	28,551	14,385	14,067	16,187	13,035	22,229	38,334
	Treasure	20	64	2	—	—	18	—	18	135	3
Thibet	Merchandise	104,194	124,616	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,148	166,944	107,894	101,287	122,544
	Treasure	122	8	750	760	—	1,240	22,999	24,972	8,275	6,091
Towang	Merchandise	2,718	3,403	3,097	3,490	3,984	2,211	5,750	1,274	890	1,740
	Treasure	96	48	16	100	64	50	62	9	11	3
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	5,013	9,892	4,033	3,603	7,773	8,227	14,058	12,332	11,509	8,915
Manipur	Merchandise	1,000	2,204	371	3,630	18,688	7,146	7,119	6,882	18,780	16,184
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	59,438	46,154	34,198	56,192	47,546	45,560	45,624	37,595	30,694	27,225
Western China	Merchandise	50,533	137,216	115,506	86,907	99,591	64,435	91,492	75,523	105,176	193,157
	Treasure	11,509	34,349	113,701	46,413	55,418	83,418	75,416	54,790	86,225	112,560
Shan States	Merchandise	294,915	313,131	381,054	349,442	507,179	597,983	647,560	432,582	439,318	409,618
	Treasure	49,237	69,535	204,306	179,449	253,612	241,336	243,441	169,122	175,402	146,397
Karennee	Merchandise	233,688	214,025	233,869	206,688	192,632	153,543	185,879	172,949	170,492	134,997
	Treasure	160	—	430	1,372	4,573	4,729	4,335	4,080	4,557	6,123
Zimmé	Merchandise	218,061	230,173	203,321	183,000	180,752	235,580	203,715	111,406	111,131	156,477
	Treasure	11,143	41,890	27,405	21,682	59,203	53,221	71,621	56,856	60,386	59,509
Siam	Merchandise	50,148	82,218	31,060	81,475	39,853	86,895	53,626	20,221	22,851	32,997
	Treasure	26,681	24,046	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,936	26,372	14,667	14,956	6,103
Total	Merchandise	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,356,418	4,575,416	4,703,223	4,977,949	5,489,515	4,095,669	4,276,584	4,600,235
	Treasure	204,491	313,883	572,002	397,014	837,383	611,923	591,314	597,045	456,271	567,857
Provinces into which imported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		354,061	479,887	447,659	583,627	490,128	477,250	502,265	417,392	355,361	386,806
Punjab		965,821	903,802	1,083,261	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,508,581	1,280,548	1,356,271	1,462,300
United Provinces		573,793	570,776	584,811	649,248	515,716	658,933	764,613	564,787	587,007	712,061
Bengal		976,420	1,176,492	1,447,077	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,623,689	1,254,894	1,177,905	1,290,695
Assam		76,863	71,491	48,112	32,589	80,483	67,060	78,224	62,898	65,822	58,292
Burma		946,075	1,146,582	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,603,457	1,112,195	1,190,489	1,257,938
Total		3,893,033	4,349,030	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,540,606	5,589,872	6,080,829	4,692,714	4,732,855	5,168,092

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

No. 159.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.		1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
		Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Lus Bela	Merchandise	27,809	25,047	22,406	23,310	28,604	41,241	26,538	10,757	13,715	12,125
Khelat, Zhob, &c. *	Merchandise	140,008	143,582	168,532	176,085	40,789	41,424	40,810	32,863	30,347	25,929
	Treasure	2,173	2,555	320	970	—	—	—	—	162	371
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,687	8,859	16,134	51,830
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,784
Kandahar	Merchandise	297,657	328,172	309,761	257,002	227,376	163,785	263,884	187,894	142,877	180,079
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,871	3,740	14,140	4,040
Herat and Ghazni	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,142	7,230	5,755	5,327
Kabul	Merchandise	610,502	405,215	267,365	306,233	290,163	242,994	294,605	170,022	193,306	261,872
	Treasure	320	320	6,600	20,018	13,159	10,985	17,661	11,543	6,061	30,537
Tirah, Dir, Swat and Bajaur	Merchandise	160,645	224,257	291,873	228,770	475,836	336,096	446,672	523,581	459,120	477,691
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	—	154	—
Buner	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,070	57,986
Kashmir	Merchandise	476,399	528,708	612,941	640,618	635,430	564,826	723,245	536,752	637,598	824,374
	Treasure	10,426	17,050	121,780	31,104	67,412	70,871	180,732	87,237	61,594	75,776
Ladakh	Merchandise	19,040	23,746	43,822	39,358	58,065	40,725	39,926	16,020	14,447	20,120
	Treasure	1,665	2,030	2,302	4,226	6,509	4,910	5,760	3,860	2,195	2,525
Nepal	Merchandise	1,182,167	1,104,375	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,568,315	998,056	1,086,810	1,081,220
	Treasure	23,099	56,655	41,392	90,255	132,085	337,406	38,035	26,827	428,432	20,698
Sikkim	Merchandise	18,092	20,707	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	41,047	25,041	16,435	21,314
	Treasure	—	—	—	3,124	2,470	1,265	1,251	758	601	794
Bhutan	Merchandise	16,952	19,797	20,237	27,394	16,787	15,883	17,883	12,744	14,316	18,937
	Treasure	16	—	4	3	—	—	—	66	—	—
Thibet	Merchandise	50,792	60,720	65,245	68,326	55,303	92,577	127,040	35,257	67,508	75,618
	Treasure	2,902	3,652	7,656	11,740	14,013	8,281	19,013	10,320	7,384	4,487
Towang	Merchandise	957	2,194	876	4,684	2,595	2,984	2,417	1,119	1,138	700
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	1,031	2,007	2,479	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,698	1,502	1,266	361
	Treasure	—	407	—	91	348	236	160	—	—	—
Manipur	Merchandise	9,434	4,625	8,342	5,485	6,754	11,453	22,848	13,793	15,514	12,561
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,160	—	—	—
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	6,155	10,451	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	13,401	9,595	9,897	9,542
Western China	Merchandise	93,574	134,157	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	191,987	148,424	188,139	263,572
	Treasure	70	2,323	76,685	13,658	10,570	5,613	7,966	10,508	25,679	28,774
Shan States	Merchandise	214,156	238,064	402,222	424,642	541,231	574,815	613,621	491,980	559,425	520,604
	Treasure	35,201	35,508	92,930	119,673	161,522	164,801	173,320	97,852	103,216	121,194
Karennee	Merchandise	19,731	20,719	9,850	28,756	16,122	18,485	14,977	5,459	10,053	8,894
	Treasure	46,031	48,905	64,218	108,638	96,711	91,436	48,293	29,355	39,550	25,349
Zimmé	Merchandise	14,540	86,443	25,222	25,611	56,891	63,080	87,211	60,063	75,712	71,943
	Treasure	6,048	10,830	9,211	7,950	92,939	87,225	82,803	55,513	59,900	54,177
Siam	Merchandise	23,962	41,475	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,886	29,238	17,912	23,966	16,202
	Treasure	78,706	85,830	71,602	49,753	26,980	55,871	39,517	18,053	13,947	13,678
Total	Merchandise	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,175,029	4,010,875	4,582,192	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,018,802
	Treasure	206,657	266,665	494,700	461,203	624,718	848,110	647,542	355,632	763,015	388,183
Provinces from which exported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		394,371	429,081	430,230	381,726	213,331	217,937	353,809	255,736	224,167	296,392
Punjab		1,355,531	1,275,658	1,420,889	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,711,196	1,347,025	1,410,505	1,742,757
United Provinces		383,880	330,445	421,396	360,107	354,293	411,636	460,777	279,498	306,328	375,944
Bengal		903,458	926,531	965,214	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,647	1,343,156	874,198	1,309,326	884,569
Assam		22,498	26,058	27,314	42,676	28,203	30,324	71,862	28,980	30,552	32,934
Burma		532,022	704,253	986,236	948,156	1,266,404	1,321,683	1,288,934	935,118	1,099,585	1,124,389
Total		3,591,769	3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,978	4,800,347	4,858,985	5,229,734	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,406,985

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

No. 160.—Principal Imports and Exports of Merchandise across the Land Frontier.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports.										
Grain and Pulse (largely Rice)	681,310	760,539	882,053	921,873	911,070	1,190,133.	1,265,798	1,047,628	948,732	918,184
Provisions (largely Ghi)	526,436	583,858	639,336	591,821	592,623	622,202	753,912	601,732	696,640	692,254
Wood (chiefly Teak)	644,687	597,112	662,389	667,193	832,907	816,477	821,508	590,745	579,014	497,311
Living Animals	270,088	367,910	318,783	377,128	333,347	308,742	499,051	272,437	362,300	453,156
Oilseeds (chiefly Rape-seed and Linseed)	248,804	238,343	228,970	250,110	283,310	308,490	346,024	235,426	275,589	353,385
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	266,370	284,997	284,491	295,075	248,840	212,568	267,948	261,983	203,222	247,955
Raw Wool	211,120	263,628	269,028	322,353	364,579	303,231	322,045	203,251	199,190	219,484
Hides, Skins, and Horns	115,532	148,935	170,259	147,987	167,050	194,126	180,719	154,971	173,655	178,024
Drugs and Medicines	103,573	90,042	113,496	157,066	131,528	148,129	191,449	115,373	117,114	160,099
Woollen Goods	105,467	67,649	89,434	109,830	164,571	84,979	122,469	84,086	96,764	94,607
Tea	26,114	26,049	33,831	29,274	30,465	38,123	58,432	42,409	46,013	42,436
Tobacco	24,562	70,833	72,254	61,959	66,259	108,260	54,463	23,068	33,057	24,068
Exports.										
Cotton Goods:—European	1,077,835	1,015,586	1,208,552	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,493	1,316,217	1,024,370	1,036,325	1,190,501
„ „ Indian	525,606	445,100	437,365	426,582	453,173	477,224	402,446	350,943	369,368	429,168
Cotton Yarn:—European	87,107	151,680	169,346	178,324	206,032	226,456	316,328	151,403	150,904	237,807
„ „ Indian	41,615	54,603	75,715	78,042	118,346	122,647	150,516	91,424	124,657	174,067
Salt	196,806	188,044	220,248	236,459	271,682	281,340	317,378	254,904	239,859	287,592
Metals (mainly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	144,370	191,978	181,626	208,235	193,770	193,087	210,293	136,700	173,393	220,690
Sugar	163,076	150,328	172,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	195,670	125,439	146,713	214,653
Provisions	154,964	152,380	211,791	216,683	226,923	195,042	217,668	157,402	162,924	143,116
Spices	98,142	86,748	114,191	144,199	172,874	178,175	195,588	140,117	168,647	111,301
Dyeing Materials	46,762	61,759	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,066	78,077	50,571	63,477	91,821
Tea	129,759	100,753	80,055	74,106	99,817	56,176	91,136	69,505	69,600	89,737
Petroleum	30,274	26,031	35,059	45,067	68,879	101,679	80,009	62,241	66,658	87,450
Tobacco	58,508	61,612	63,114	72,974	101,854	141,727	121,498	89,943	95,256	85,495
Raw Cotton	92,301	106,674	131,135	82,675	132,406	122,453	116,136	86,353	76,677	85,041
Silk Goods	40,735	63,708	83,112	83,698	120,128	121,591	139,830	76,088	78,259	74,962
Living Animals	56,026	56,574	62,055	67,484	105,388	63,986	79,579	48,730	52,311	70,596
Grain and Pulse	122,564	83,970	72,744	91,653	90,486	141,715	99,281	67,633	100,724	69,025
Woollen Goods	51,312	87,051	79,869	55,567	49,587	32,942	61,543	34,730	45,926	33,690

No. 161—TRADE OF ADEN.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
FOREIGN TRADE.	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Imports:											
Merchandise -	2,225,305	2,624,197	2,400,910	2,551,966	2,852,233	3,015,704	2,481,887	2,462,782	1,743,015	1,654,448	2,040,465
Treasure - -	450,495	338,721	516,976	561,279	611,627	730,737	369,306	361,212	207,759	152,930	334,748
Exports:											
Merchandise -	2,625,242	2,894,215	2,816,018	2,910,093	3,314,440	3,148,391	3,015,910	3,070,842	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,237,569
Treasure - -	388,800	390,067	342,301	443,605	711,117	544,854	329,118	204,706	114,235	89,922	243,024
Total - -	5,689,842	6,247,200	6,076,205	6,466,943	7,489,417	7,439,686	6,196,221	6,099,492	4,027,594	3,719,627	4,855,806
INDIAN TRADE.											
Imports:											
Merchandise -	935,427	1,118,338	1,089,971	1,226,361	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	1,436,568	826,125	711,074	757,932
Treasure - -	108,831	69,803	31,707	44,466	128,233	84,816	64,943	50,300	17,022	11,238	16,369
Exports:											
Merchandise -	87,049	103,650	121,772	148,901	100,480	111,935	118,534	93,024	73,536	98,087	125,504
Treasure - -	180,462	127,826	292,309	192,265	42,145	114,256	140,266	297,949	126,130	79,285	30,705
Total - -	1,311,769	1,419,617	1,535,849	1,611,993	1,352,638	1,398,394	1,508,854	1,877,841	1,042,813	899,684	930,510
INLAND TRADE.											
Imports:											
Merchandise -	355,893	317,045	318,103	363,275	393,989	392,771	331,048	270,101	183,363	194,040	200,337
Treasure -	1,034	6,189	7,324	4,814	4,075	6,075	6,592	4,401	2,972	3,360	3,816
Exports:											
Merchandise -	143,913	141,314	168,045	188,358	187,548	208,412	127,243 18,435	165,124	76,050	101,362	151,394
Treasure - -	27,157	44,145	32,854	44,840	38,963	26,646		16,540	8,431	8,225	11,819
Total - -	528,897	508,693	526,326	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	456,166	270,816	306,987	367,366
Grand Total - -	7,530,508	8,175,510	8,138,380	8,680,223	9,467,530	9,381,984	8,188,393	8,433,499	5,341,223	4,926,298	6,153,682

No. 162.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	1,585	2,544,440	1,623	2,610,037	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982
Sailing	2,238	442,105	2,025	453,067	1,966	401,363	2,021	362,029	1,890	299,020
	3,823	2,986,545	3,648	3,063,104	3,785	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261	3,665	3,177,002
In Ballast:										
Steam	352	447,540	348	471,565	381	533,297	371	556,089	339	473,342
Sailing	1,209	468,111	1,034	263,242	1,143	309,932	999	260,689	1,002	233,645
	1,561	915,651	1,382	734,807	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778	1,341	706,987
Total:										
Steam	1,937	2,991,980	1,971	3,081,602	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324
Sailing	3,447	910,216	3,059	716,309	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665
Grand Total	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	782	1,637,806	712	1,575,836	811	1,834,009	725	1,608,707	643	1,554,653
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	1,803	2,846,657	1,851	2,999,532	2,066	3,247,475	2,066	3,341,190	1,926	3,078,441
Sailing	2,782	759,331	2,459	700,421	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271	2,363	456 364
	4,585	3,605,988	4,310	3,699,953	4,632	3,901,530	4,523	3,888,461	4,289	3,534,805
In Ballast:										
Steam	114	88,662	105	71,832	106	119,923	124	133,739	150	200,220
Sailing	640	95,445	550	96,190	530	77,983	424	76,361	495	79,571
	754	184,107	655	168,022	636	197,906	548	210,100	645	279,791
Total:										
Steam	1,917	2,935,319	1,956	3,071,364	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,474,929	2,076	3,278,661
Sailing	3,422	854,776	3,009	796,611	3,096	732,038	2,881	623,632	2,858	535,935
Grand Total	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	929	1,887,457	928	1,987,474	903	1,980,900	893	2,025,408	787	1,823,784

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and *viâ* SUEZ CANAL.

1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
										With Cargoes:
1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,996,434	1,928	3,618,048	Steam.
1,929	371,147	1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511	1,264	167,661	1,391	160,444	Sailing.
3,633	3,103,339	3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391	3,056	3,164,095	3,319	3,778,492	
										In Ballast:
375	564,271	648	1,086,833	555	930,106	611	994,146	603	1,117,693	Steam.
967	250,151	759	192,726	539	126,851	565	67,001	573	59,354	Sailing.
1,342	814,422	1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,056,957	1,176	1,061,147	1,176	1,177,047	
										Total:
2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986	2,403	3,990,580	2,531	4,735,741	Steam.
2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362	1,829	234,662	1,964	219,798	Sailing.
4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	Grand Total.
578	1,454,321	662	1,628,559	643	1,662,030	531	1,384,093	654	1,757,044	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.
CLEARED.										
										With Cargoes:
1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,339	2,155	3,698,238	2,273	4,394,511	Steam.
2,236	517,461	2,025	466,487	1,652	350,143	1,607	209,831	1,572	176,717	Sailing
4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482	3,762	3,908,069	3,845	4,571,228	
										In Ballast:
136	180,019	106	74,188	165	98,421	160	117,012	113	81,297	Steam.
482	84,479	303	53,311	148	34,235	148	19,107	160	17,253	Sailing.
618	264,498	409	127,499	313	132,656	308	136,119	273	98,550	
										Total:
2,066	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,815,250	2,386	4,475,806	Steam.
2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378	1,755	228,938	1,732	193,970	Sailing.
4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	Grand Total.
758	1,790,223	1,004	2,341,220	87	2,132,830	808	2,010,787	990	2,542,904	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.

No. 163.—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and Foreign from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.	1892–3.						1893–4.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	581	1,256,320	7	12,058	588	1,268,378	531	1,214,372	3	4,096	534	1,219,368
United Kingdom — Sailing	72	131,150	2	3,634	74	134,784	64	116,607	1	2,040	65	118,647
British East Africa — Steam	30	29,546	3	4,575	33	34,121	25	21,557	4	6,156	29	27,713
British East Africa — Sailing	28	2,607	3	2,907	31	5,514	18	1,332	1	1,555	19	2,887
Cape Colony — Steam	5	5,676	2	3,783	7	9,459	3	3,000	7	14,703	10	17,703
Cape Colony — Sailing	1	1,878	57	78,757	58	80,635	—	—	24	28,189	24	28,189
Mauritius — Steam	35	57,760	6	8,526	41	66,286	32	55,259	5	7,205	37	62,464
Mauritius — Sailing	27	13,602	23	27,227	50	40,829	19	13,803	15	19,070	34	32,873
Natal — Steam	10	10,703	19	25,748	29	36,451	14	15,922	20	30,907	34	46,829
Natal — Sailing	3	823	12	5,580	15	6,403	1	337	7	4,117	8	4,454
Aden — Steam	55	88,673	40	72,899	95	161,572	57	90,580	31	62,354	88	152,934
Aden — Sailing	—	—	1	235	1	235	1	75	—	—	1	75
Ceylon — Steam	189	91,907	177	146,728	366	238,635	255	131,112	187	186,455	442	317,567
Ceylon — Sailing	1,217	99,214	913	145,431	2,130	244,645	1,096	73,662	885	127,604	1,981	201,266
Hong Kong — Steam	86	142,866	—	—	86	142,866	68	110,698	2	3,437	70	114,135
Hong Kong — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	385	1	385	2	770
Straits Settlements — Steam	232	312,315	25	43,989	257	356,304	231	319,052	36	62,233	267	381,285
Straits Settlements — Sailing	16	2,083	16	19,465	32	21,548	12	1,006	8	5,407	20	6,413
Australia — Steam	22	41,304	—	—	22	41,304	19	34,756	—	—	19	34,756
Australia — Sailing	4	7,233	12	11,456	16	18,689	1	1,778	1	1,273	2	3,051
Other British Possessions — Steam	—	—	2	2,684	2	2,684	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions — Sailing	2	3,041	4	5,613	6	8,654	—	—	2	3,287	2	3,287
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,615	2,298,701	1,324	621,295	3,939	2,919,996	2,448	2,205,293	1,240	571,373	3,688	2,776,666
Foreign Countries.												
Europe:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	26	55,703	—	—	26	55,703	29	66,884	—	—	29	66,884
Belgium — Steam	8	14,044	—	—	8	14,044	7	12,274	—	—	7	12,274
France — Steam	—	—	4	7,264	4	7,264	—	—	3	5,338	3	5,338
France — Sailing	—	—	1	1,989	1	1,989	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany — Steam	43	78,753	—	—	43	78,753	61	112,618	—	—	61	112,618
Germany — Sailing	21	34,455	1	1,419	22	35,874	17	30,034	1	1,246	18	31,280
Italy — Steam	14	38,207	5	8,479	19	46,686	14	35,869	4	6,297	18	42,166
Russia — Steam	48	82,349	—	—	48	82,349	44	86,788	—	—	44	86,788
Africa:												
Egypt — Steam	5	7,456	40	75,515	45	82,971	5	8,849	12	21,597	17	30,446
Egypt — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	624	—	—	1	624
Madagascar — Steam	—	—	1	1,447	1	1,447	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar — Sailing	4	351	—	—	4	351	7	594	1	674	8	1,268
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	2	2,645	1	1,779	3	4,424	—	—	1	3,042	1	3,042
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	13	1,311	1	946	14	2,257	20	1,974	1	181	21	2,155
Réunion — Steam	1	754	1	754	2	1,508	—	—	1	925	1	925
Réunion — Sailing	1	460	24	12,269	25	12,729	—	—	12	7,249	12	7,249
America:												
Central and South America. — Steam	—	—	1	1,186	1	1,186	1	1,373	39	41,200	40	42,573
Central and South America. — Sailing	3	5,068	89	118,821	92	123,889						
United States — Steam	6	10,444	—	—	6	10,444	11	22,185	—	—	11	22,185
United States — Sailing	34	59,706	—	—	34	59,706	72	141,687	—	—	72	141,687
Asia:												
Arabia — Steam	37	46,283	7	11,587	44	57,870	44	49,888	4	5,838	48	55,726
Arabia — Sailing	232	28,918	4	294	236	29,212	212	25,244	5	413	217	25,657
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	34	63,672	—	—	34	63,672	28	54,912	1	1,866	29	56,778
China, Treaty Ports — Sailing	—	—	1	1,995	1	1,995	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan — Steam	2	4,515	—	—	2	4,515	16	39,872	1	1,257	17	41,129
Japan — Sailing	1	1,695	1	1,970	2	3,665	—	—	1	825	1	825
Java — Steam	1	2,128	6	11,150	7	13,278	2	3,413	3	6,091	5	9,504
Java — Sailing	—	—	10	12,849	10	12,849	—	—	8	8,003	8	8,003
Maldives (except Minicoy) — Sailing	20	2,924	1	115	21	3,039	15	1,506	—	—	15	1,506
Mekran and Soumiáni — Sailing	229	10,986	6	176	235	11,162	208	10,733	4	320	212	11,053
Persia — Steam	58	54,277	—	—	58	54,277	60	58,772	—	—	60	58,772
Persia — Sailing	69	9,074	2	145	71	9,219	73	9,196	—	—	73	9,196
Siam — Steam	3	1,950	—	—	3	1,950	15	6,685	—	—	9	6,685
Siam — Sailing	6	263	7	606	13	869	9	1,001	1	22	16	1,023
Sumatra — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,034	1	2,034
Sumatra — Sailing	2	391	4	6,115	6	6,506	—	—	1	2,816	1	2,816
Turkey in Asia — Steam	47	39,215	—	—	47	39,215	57	53,323	—	—	57	53,323
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	229	23,591	8	1,236	237	24,827	164	19,476	9	1,613	173	21,089
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	5	4,975	5	7,389	10	12,364	1	1,397	22	38,834	23	40,231
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	4	1,281	5	5,063	9	6,344	7	640	6	5,753	13	6,393
Total, Foreign Countries	1,208	637,844	237	294,356	1,445	932,200	1,200	857,811	142	163,434	1,342	1,021,245
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,823	2,936,545	1,561	915,651	5,384	3,902,196	3,648	3,063,104	1,382	734,807	5,030	3,797,911

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.		1894-5.						1895-6.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	627	1,474,437	8	7,502	635	1,481,939	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294
	Sailing	61	118,900	2	3,250	63	122,150	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131
British East Africa	Steam	28	31,155	4	6,210	32	37,365	41	49,985	3	4,310	42	54,295
	Sailing	13	1,350	3	3,892	16	5,242	41	4,130	1	1,998	44	6,128
Cape Colony	Steam	1	1,033	4	7,162	5	8,195	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797
	Sailing	1	477	44	44,596	45	45,073	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044
Mauritius	Steam	37	66,791	12	19,245	49	86,036	34	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004
	Sailing	17	9,877	27	30,330	44	40,207	10	6,923	21	24,193	31	31,116
Natal	Steam	11	11,122	11	17,702	22	28,824	7	7,830	13	19,446	20	27,276
	Sailing	—	—	13	6,653	13	6,653	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651
Aden	Steam	49	81,287	32	64,802	81	146,089	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186
Ceylon	Steam	423	206,519	210	230,131	633	436,650	418	202,396	198	238,729	616	441,125
	Sailing	1,134	87,033	934	114,540	2,068	201,573	1,135	88,090	835	116,800	1,970	204,890
Hong Kong	Steam	59	95,478	2	3,158	61	98,636	66	109,846	2	3,873	68	113,719
Straits Settlements	Steam	195	294,704	38	73,589	233	368,293	249	359,606	45	88,240	294	447,846
	Sailing	15	2,487	10	14,254	25	16,741	26	5,467	12	17,249	38	22,716
Australia	Steam	26	53,241	—	—	26	53,241	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675
	Sailing	2	1,675	2	826	4	2,501	—	—	3	2,722	3	2,722
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	1	766	1	766	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322
	Sailing	—	—	2	3,189	2	3,189	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,692	2,537,566	1,359	651,797	4,058	3,189,363	2,688	2,439,287	1,230	661,650	3,918	3,100,937
FOREIGN COUNTRIES. EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	25	57,955	1	2,094	26	60,049	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591
Belgium	Steam	7	12,086	—	—	7	12,086	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516
France	Steam	2	4,682	2	3,333	4	8,015	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,614	1	1,614	—	—	1	978	1	978
Germany	Steam	64	117,335	—	—	64	117,335	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623
	Sailing	32	54,910	—	—	32	54,910	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588
Italy	Steam	16	40,863	3	4,592	19	45,455	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978
Russia	Steam	32	64,763	—	—	32	64,763	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	7	15,245	17	32,360	24	47,605	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448
	Sailing	7	1,592	2	1,047	9	2,639	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	1	1,764	2	5,092	3	6,856	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527
	Sailing	19	1,871	1	100	20	1,971	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167
Reunion	Steam	—	—	1	1,469	1	1,469	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501
	Sailing	—	—	4	4,295	4	4,295	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	3	3,386	40	43,643	43	47,029	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231
United States	Steam	13	24,201	—	—	13	24,201	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440
	Sailing	20	54,898	—	—	20	54,898	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	37	43,316	6	9,138	43	52,454	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189
	Sailing	207	23,825	2	204	209	24,029	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	26	49,952	—	—	26	49,952	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732
Japan	Steam	20	46,726	2	3,456	22	50,182	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,845
	Sailing	—	—	3	6,711	3	6,711	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	4	8,882	5	8,178	9	17,060	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296
	Sailing	—	—	13	19,134	13	19,134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	15	1,910	—	—	15	1,910	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280
Mekran and Soumiani	Sailing	197	10,301	21	593	218	10,894	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622
Persia	Steam	59	61,529	—	—	59	61,529	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115
	Sailing	54	8,733	1	81	55	8,814	57	7,583	1	95	58	7,678
Siam	Steam	12	10,418	1	194	13	10,612	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630
	Sailing	21	1,042	4	2,525	25	3,567	23	476	9	250	32	726
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974
	Sailing	1	297	—	—	1	297	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	Steam	35	33,173	—	—	35	33,173	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059
	Sailing	135	16,452	5	806	140	17,258	162	19,910	12	1,465	174	21,375
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	8	3,137	20	33,890	28	37,027	2	3,301	19	30,889	21	34,190
	Sailing	3	347	8	6,883	11	7,230	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567
Total, Foreign Countries		1,086	775,591	165	191,432	1,251	967,003	1,168	871,974	140	155,128	1,308	1,027,105
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,785	3,313,157	1,524	843,229	5,309	4,156,386	3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039

No. 163 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and in Ballast, from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.		1896-7.						1897-8.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,815
	Sailing	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915
British East Africa	Steam	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654
	Sailing	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175
Cape Colony	Steam	5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673	5	5,060	2	3,295	7	8,955
	Sailing	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193
Mauritius	Steam	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,222
	Sailing	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,446
Natal	Steam	3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613
	Sailing	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159
Aden	Steam	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,002
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	148	—	—	1	148
Ceylon	Steam	454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872	490	312,276	220	288,762	710	601,038
	Sailing	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769	1,076	83,718	829	121,673	1,905	205,391
Hong Kong	Steam	77	136,087	—	—	77	136,087	77	136,053	5	12,754	82	149,707
Straits Settlements	Steam	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481	208	275,903	52	91,725	260	367,628
	Sailing	26	2,756	15	23,171	41	25,927	21	3,199	8	12,055	29	15,254
Australia	Steam	27	58,998	1	1,393	28	60,391	20	44,189	2	4,918	22	49,107
	Sailing	2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4,686	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,917
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	1,528	1	400	2	1,928	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,654
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,624	2,251,383	1,258	620,879	3,882	2,872,262	2,488	2,221,625	1,228	679,368	3,716	2,900,993
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637
Belgium	Steam	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533
France	Steam	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109
Germany	Steam	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498
	Sailing	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554
Italy	Steam	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905
Russia	Steam	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709	5	8,529	—	—	5	8,529
	Sailing	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510
Réunion	Steam	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424	—	—	1	859	1	859
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929
United States	Steam	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602
	Sailing	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175
	Sailing	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617	242	24,766	5	352	247	25,118
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301	22	48,692	1	397	23	50,089
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	8	1,158	2	241	10	1,399	6	786	—	—	6	786
Mekran and Soumiáni	Sailing	179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,503
Persia	Steam	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675	66	70,027	2	2,656	68	72,683
	Sailing	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962	57	8,160	—	—	57	8,160
Siam	Steam	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078	11	8,996	1	1,950	12	10,946
	Sailing	29	380	4	117	33	497	32	671	4	412	36	1,083
Sumatra	Steam	2	1,617	1	1,506	3	3,123	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447
Turkey in Asia	Steam	36	34,143	—	—	36	34,143	10	16,945	—	—	10	16,945
	Sailing	77	8,697	—	—	77	8,697	154	18,252	—	—	154	18,252
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,556
	Sailing	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825	2	265	21	22,855	23	23,120
Total, Foreign Countries		1,051	925,619	83	86,108	1,124	1,011,727	1,145	881,714	114	135,054	1,259	1,016,768
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989	3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,761

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries whence Entered.		1898-9.						1899-00.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007
	Sailing	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766
British East Africa	Steam	43	58,805	7	15,624	50	74,489	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402
	Sailing	3	319	—	—	3	319	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653
Cape Colony	Steam	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017	4	8,657	14	30,156	18	38,813
	Sailing	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479
Mauritius	Steam	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678
	Sailing	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387
Natal	Steam	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754
	Sailing	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116
Aden	Steam	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967
Ceylon	Steam	541	359,137	271	348,193	812	707,330	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346
	Sailing	898	65,081	633	83,938	1,531	149,019	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038
Hong Kong	Steam	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	239	339,327	78	152,667	317	491,994	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822
	Sailing	23	2,826	9	14,168	32	16,994	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573
Australia	Steam	19	43,603	1	1,393	20	44,996	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006
	Sailing	1	498	1	866	2	1,364	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,541	1	1,541	2	3,968	2	2,833	4	6,801
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,404	2,367,492	1,171	892,349	3,575	3,259,841	2,250	2,404,896	950	822,680	3,200	3,227,576
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,955	46	116,558	3	6,583	49	123,141
Belgium	Steam	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131
France	Steam	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309
Germany	Steam	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707
	Sailing	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604
Italy	Steam	14	33,305	16	28,384	30	66,689	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044
Russia	Steam	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,884	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266
	Sailing	1	512	—	—	1	512	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682
	Sailing	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762
	Sailing	6	650	—	—	6	650	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206
Reunion	Steam	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065
	Sailing	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017
United States	Steam	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926
	Sailing	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990
	Sailing	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633	185	19,460	2	131	187	19,591
China — Treaty Ports	Steam	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276
	Sailing	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203
Japan	Steam	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348
	Sailing	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152
	Sailing	—	—	1	843	1	843	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	6	832	—	—	6	832	10	961	2	162	12	1,123
Mekran and Sonmiani	Steam	3	510	—	—	3	510	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697
Persia	Steam	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422
	Sailing	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867
Siam	Steam	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756
	Sailing	22	277	1	62	23	339	12	383	3	86	15	469
Sumatra	Sailing	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230	1	1,295	4	7,198	5	8,493
Turkey in Asia	Steam	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447	39	41,657	1	1,992	40	43,649
	Sailing	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694
	Sailing	18	1,230	16	14,016	29	15,246	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103
Total, Foreign Countries		1,104	936,135	236	387,210	1,340	1,323,345	1,051	1,008,495	144	234,277	1,195	1,242,772
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348

No. 163 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—*concluded.*

Countries whence Entered.	1900–1.						1901–2.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom - Steam	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382	387	1,090,135	7	15,375	394	1,105,51(
United Kingdom - Sailing	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092	9	13,587	—	—	9	13,587
British East Africa - Steam	57	88,840	9	21,855	66	110,701	48	82,018	8	20,156	56	102,17(
British East Africa - Sailing	17	1,652	—	—	17	1,652	23	2,237	3	3,579	26	5,81(
Cape Colony - Steam	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,769	1	1,075	55	128,054	56	129,72(
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841	—	—	10	7,891	10	7,891
Mauritius - - Steam	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929	54	110,313	16	38,829	70	149,14(
Mauritius - - Sailing	8	5,500	4	3,270	12	8,770	8	5,967	2	1,190	10	7,16(
Natal - - - Steam	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492	23	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,65(
Natal - - - Sailing	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden - - - Steam	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535	38	120,589	25	59,259	63	179,84(
Aden - - - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	56	—	—	1	5(
Ceylon - - - Steam	542	396,072	363	460,624	905	856,696	500	467,185	271	381,97(	771	849,15(
Ceylon - - - Sailing	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,882	614	50,643	532	40,629	1,146	91,27(
Hong Kong - - Steam	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,057	64	129,006	14	32,396	78	161,40(
Straits Settlements - Steam	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101	232	372,562	76	160,890	308	533,45(
Straits Settlements - Sailing	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990	21	2,073	3	908	24	2,98(
Australia - - Steam	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174	25	68,934	1	1,588	26	70,52(
Australia - - Sailing	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203	5	4,415	—	—	5	4,41(
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15,588	6	15,58(
Other British Possessions - Sailing	—	—	3	4,769	3	4,769	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	1,988	2,195,676	1,084	951,188	3,072	3,146,864	2,053	2,548,647	1,081	1,018,712	3,134	3,567,35(
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377
Belgium - - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,579	—	—	2	4,57(
France - - - Steam	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,01(
Germany - - Steam	64	148,593	1	180	65	148,773	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,77(
Germany - - Sailing	1	2,000	—	—	1	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy - - - Steam	15	40,770	—	—	15	40,770	18	47,093	—	—	18	47,09(
Russia - - - Steam	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,84(
AFRICA:												
Egypt - - - Steam	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686	7	16,562	3	6,298	10	22,86(
Madagascar - Steam	—	—	3	5,933	3	5,933	2	3,758	2	4,966	4	8,72(
Madagascar - Sailing	1	137	1	588	2	725	7	676	3	1,629	10	2,30(
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	1	760	3	5,653	4	6,413	—	—	5	11,401	5	11,40(
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941	13	1,546	—	—	13	1,54(
Reunion - - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,727	2	4,72(
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	1	319	1	319	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - Steam	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,22(
United States - Sailing	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,29(
ASIA:												
Arabia - - - Steam	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047	34	54,012	7	10,997	41	65,00(
Arabia - - - Sailing	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,64(
China, Treaty Ports Steam	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675	34	87,539	1	2,995	35	90,53(
Japan - - - Steam	54	132,865	7	15,189	61	148,054	73	182,467	6	13,644	79	196,11(
Java - - - Steam	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988	7	14,908	12	30,527	19	45,43(
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing	10	1,010	—	—	10	1,010	9	739	—	—	9	73(
Mekran and Sonmiáni - Sailing	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930	156	8,063	6	203	162	8,26(
Persia - - - Steam	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841	66	65,232	—	—	66	65,23(
Persia - - - Sailing	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,31(	42	7,375	2	239	44	7,61(
Siam - - - Steam	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,27(
Siam - - - Sailing	11	348	11	642	22	990	18	757	6	339	24	1,09(
Sumatra - - Steam	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950	—	—	5	8,947	5	8,94(
Turkey in Asia - Steam	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616	61	59,702	8	12,804	69	72,50(
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956	253	28,790	3	278	256	29,06(
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	8	11,350	19	39,463	27	50,813	1	3,018	21	45,818	22	48,83(
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	7	45(	—	—	7	45(	3	283	1	765	4	1,04(
Total, Foreign Countries -	1,068	968,419	92	109,959	1,160	1,078,37(	1,266	1,229,845	95	158,335	1,361	1,388,18(
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,056	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,24(	3,319	3,778,492	1,176	1,177,047	4,495	4,955,539

No. 164.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1892-3.						1893-4.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	466	1,027,901	—	—	466	1,027,901	448	1,043,522	—	—	448	1,043,522
United Kingdom — Sailing	182	287,588	—	—	182	287,588	158	272,827	—	—	158	272,827
British East Africa — Steam	13	11,421	—	—	13	11,421	23	19,769	—	—	23	19,769
British East Africa — Sailing	49	4,454	1	50	50	4,504	52	4,807	—	—	52	4,807
Cape Colony — Steam	6	5,622	—	—	6	5,622	8	8,488	—	—	8	8,488
Cape Colony — Sailing	1	329	—	—	1	329	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius — Steam	17	21,403	—	—	17	21,403	30	44,325	—	—	30	44,325
Mauritius — Sailing	38	30,717	—	—	38	30,717	38	35,447	—	—	38	35,447
Natal — Steam	8	7,596	—	—	8	7,596	7	7,386	—	—	7	7,386
Natal — Sailing	9	3,269	—	—	9	3,269	9	3,237	—	—	9	3,237
Demerara — Steam	1	1,500	—	—	1	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara — Sailing	14	17,321	—	—	14	17,321	18	24,060	—	—	18	24,060
West Indies — Sailing	12	13,448	—	—	12	13,448	8	9,441	—	—	8	9,441
Aden — Steam	40	59,740	1	1,675	41	61,415	45	71,010	—	—	45	71,010
Aden — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	591	—	—	4	591
Ceylon — Steam	253	112,768	88	44,692	341	157,460	314	158,372	88	48,485	402	206,857
Ceylon — Sailing	1,642	115,404	598	90,679	2,240	206,083	1,540	106,216	515	81,271	2,055	187,487
Hong Kong — Steam	87	145,889	—	—	87	145,889	67	109,199	1	903	68	110,102
Straits Settlements — Steam	199	252,389	9	13,844	208	266,233	201	266,042	2	2,352	203	268,394
Straits Settlements — Sailing	23	2,286	—	—	23	2,286	16	1,333	—	—	16	1,333
Australia — Steam	20	35,372	2	3,054	22	38,426	13	21,223	—	—	13	21,223
Australia — Sailing	2	2,266	—	—	2	2,266	1	1,713	6	13,239	7	14,952
Other British Possessions — Steam	6	8,963	—	—	6	8,963	6	8,882	—	—	6	8,882
Other British Possessions — Sailing	3	3,448	—	—		3,448	4	4,843	—	—	4	4,843
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,091	2,171,094	399	153,994	3,790	2,325,088	3,010	2,222,733	612	146,250	3,622	2,368,983
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	29	58,298	—	—	29	58,298	32	68,712	—	—	32	68,712
Belgium — Steam	47	95,900	—	—	47	95,900	73	154,511	—	—	73	154,511
France — Steam	114	226,574	—	—	114	226,574	145	286,521	—	—	145	286,521
France — Sailing	7	12,093	—	—	7	12,093	16	34,493	—	—	16	34,493
Germany — Steam	84	154,283	—	—	84	154,283	81	150,838	—	—	81	150,838
Germany — Sailing	14	23,884	—	—	14	23,884	11	16,963	—	—	11	16,963
Holland — Steam	14	25,672	—	—	14	25,672	18	37,613	—	—	18	37,613
Holland — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15,213	—	—	6	15,213
Italy — Steam	32	69,811	—	—	32	69,811	35	77,752	—	—	35	77,752
Russia — Steam	4	6,255	—	—	4	6,255	4	7,956	—	—	4	7,956
Russia — Sailing	1	700	—	—	1	700	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	157	254,511	—	—	157	254,511	106	183,390	—	—	106	183,390
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	11	10,278	—	—	11	10,278	2	1,871	—	—	2	1,871
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	47	4,600	—	—	47	4,600	36	3,642	—	—	36	3,642
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	1	1,473	—	—	1	1,473	2	2,694	—	—	2	2,694
Central and South America — Sailing	67	60,569	—	—	67	60,569	60	60,195	—	—	60	60,195
United States — Steam	1	2,450	—	—	1	2,450	2	3,526	—	—	2	3,526
United States — Sailing	57	100,471	1	1,695	58	102,166	27	48,747	—	—	27	48,747
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	45	55,709	—	—	45	55,709	43	57,469	2	1,127	45	58,596
Arabia — Sailing	196	26,622	7	700	203	27,322	149	23,100	3	196	152	23,296
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	48	96,082	—	—	48	96,082	44	89,178	—	—	44	89,178
Japan — Steam	3	7,200	—	—	3	7,200	14	34,658	—	—	14	34,658
Java — Steam	—	—	6	11,156	6	11,156	1	1,199	7	12,006	8	13,205
Java — Sailing	—	—	1	1,024	1	1,024	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	400	—	—	1	400
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Sailing	192	9,693	24	958	216	10,651	151	8,529	15	651	166	9,180
Persia — Steam	58	53,357	—	—	58	53,357	57	55,541	1	1,922	58	57,463
Persia — Sailing	74	11,468	3	81	77	11,549	53	8,599	3	217	56	8,816
Siam — Steam	2	1,300	3	4,456	5	5,756	5	3,594	2	2,704	7	6,298
Siam — Sailing	3	37	—	—	3	37	6	101	1	8	7	109
Turkey in Asia — Steam	29	26,791	—	—	29	26,701	18	15,077	2	2,333	20	17,410
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	87	10,420	5	258	92	10,678	48	5,492	7	608	55	6,100
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	8	10,140	5	9,785	13	15,925	6	8,814	—	—	6	8,814
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	62	18,244	—	—	62	18,244	48	10,832	—	—	48	10,832
Total, Foreign Countries	1,494	1,434,894	55	30,113	1,549	1,465,007	1,300	1,477,220	43	21,772	1,343	1,498,992
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,585	3,605,988	754	184,107	5,339	3,790,095	4,310	3,699,953	655	168,022	4,965	3,867,975

No. 164 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.		1894–5.						1895–6.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	436	1,022,360	1	2,562	437	1,024,922	455	1,110,595	3	6,319	458	1,116,914
	Sailing	92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891
British East Africa	Steam	27	27,953	—	—	27	27,953	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727
	Sailing	63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422
Cape Colony	Steam	8	8,702	—	—	8	8,702	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249
	Sailing	1	1,227	—	—	1	1,227	1	981	—	—	1	981
Mauritius	Steam	28	44,533	—	—	28	44,533	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919
	Sailing	28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066
Natal	Steam	8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708
	Sailing	11	3,725	—	—	11	3,725	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600
Demerara	Sailing	15	21,853	—	—	15	21,853	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146
West Indies	Sailing	14	17,514	—	—	14	17,514	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991
Aden	Steam	40	64,436	—		40	64,436	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298
	Sailing	1	173	—	—	1	173	2	214	—	—	2	214
Ceylon	Steam	528	306,165	76	66,241	604	372,409	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814
	Sailing	1,609	109,902	509	76,009	2,118	185,911	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271
Hong Kong	Steam	59	95,978	—	—	59	95,978	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543
Straits Settlements	Steam	213	318,445	5	6,675	218	325,120	257	368,933	4	6,203	261	375,136
	Sailing	21	3,027	—	—	21	3,027	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,419
Australia	Steam	16	29,431	1	150	17	29,581	21	39,405	2	5,267	23	44,672
	Sailing	2	1,436	2	1,066	4	2,502	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061
Other British Possessions	Steam	10	19,366	—	—	10	19,366	1	1,668	—	—	1	1,668
	Sailing	3	3,126	—	—	3	3,126	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,233	2,292,431	594	152,703	3,827	2,445,134	3,220	2,420,469	496	150,377	3,716	2,570,846
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874
Belgium	Steam	44	101,733	—	—	44	101,733	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621
France	Steam	106	230,365	—	—	106	230,365	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040
	Sailing	15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335
Germany	Steam	99	192,804	—	—	99	192,804	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374
	Sailing	13	27,270	—	—	13	27,270	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873
Holland	Steam	18	42,370	1	1,895	19	44,265	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779
	Sailing	4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	Steam	24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567
Russia	Steam	1	2,781	—	—	1	2,781	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254
AFRICA													
Egypt	Steam	142	257,765	—	—	142	257,765	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	2	2,146	—	—	2	2,146	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551
	Sailing	33	3,422	—	—	33	3,422	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	9	14,164	—	—	9	14,164	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486
	Sailing	75	76,080	—	—	75	76,080	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024
United States	Steam	6	12,200	—	—	6	12,200	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773
	Sailing	52	100,251	—	—	52	100,251	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	42	51,133	1	3,039	43	54,172	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374
	Sailing	179	26,295	—	—	179	26,295	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	55	119,975	—	—	55	119,975	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906
Japan	Steam	18	40,415	2	3,796	20	44,211	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093
Java	Steam	—	—	8	17,837	8	17,837	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	157	9,428	14	672	171	10,100	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000
Persia	Steam	58	57,657	2	3,330	60	60,987	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822
	Sailing	53	8,361	—	—	53	8,361	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231
Siam	Steam	1	1,071	1	1,055	2	2,126	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742
	Sailing	19	544	2	24	21	568	24	240	1	14	25	254
Turkey in Asia	Steam	21	21,306	5	7,193	26	28,499	25	36,306	6	9,455	31	45,761
	Sailing	47	5,108	3	212	50	5,320	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	11	18,040	3	6,150	14	24,190	19	28,535	4	9,969	23	38,504
	Sailing	59	11,254	—	—	59	11,254	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473
Total, Foreign Countries		1,399	1,609,099	42	45,203	1,441	1,654,302	1,303	1,469,028	52	59,723	1,355	1,527,715
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,632	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,268	4,099,436	4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries to which Cleared.		1896–7.						1897–8.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111
	Sailing	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415
British East Africa	Steam	33	42,183	—	—	33	42,183	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430
	Sailing	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117
Cape Colony	Steam	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482
	Sailing	1	592	—	—	1	592	1	821	—	—	1	821
Mauritius	Steam	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834
	Sailing	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559
Natal	Steam	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013
	Sailing	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855
Demerara	Sailing	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355
West Indies	Sailing	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537
Aden	Steam	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784	32	75,344	1	1,888	33	75,232
	Sailing	2	329	—	—	2	329	7	865	—	—	7	865
Ceylon	Steam	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021
	Sailing	1,693	115,038	464	73,511	2,157	188,549	1,458	108,419	452	78,676	1,910	187,095
Hong Kong	Steam	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	223	303,025	2	2,982	225	306,007	260	350,909	4	3,971	264	354,880
	Sailing	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325
Australia	Steam	18	34,490	1	1,447	19	35,937	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276
	Sailing	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,218	2,250,359	555	148,204	3,773	2,398,563	3,006	2,289,703	573	226,774	3,579	2,516,477
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632
Belgium	Steam	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750
France	Steam	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756
	Sailing	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727
Germany	Steam	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359
	Sailing	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474
Holland	Steam	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582
	Sailing	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627
Italy	Steam	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538
Russia	Steam	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	138	267,014	16	32,899	154	299,913	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugese East Africa	Steam	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568
	Sailing	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287
	Sailing	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104
United States	Steam	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925
	Sailing	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095
	Sailing	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999
Japan	Steam	26	62,830	—	—	26	62,830	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561
Mekran and Sonmiani	Sailing	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082
Persia	Steam	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636
	Sailing	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998
Siam	Steam	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258
	Sailing	15	170	4	34	19	204	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966
Turkey in Asia	Steam	20	20,804	4	6,901	24	27,205	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892
	Sailing	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	26,716	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887
	Sailing	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542
Total, Foreign Countries		1,071	1,284,446	90	131,587	1,161	1,416,033	1,160	1,312,668	45	37,724	1,205	1,350,392
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,289	3,534,805	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,596	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869

No. 164 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.		1898-9.						1899-00.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	434	1,111,835	2	6,449	436	1,118,284	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832
	Sailing	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717
British East Africa	Steam	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278
	Sailing	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,399
Cape Colony	Steam	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,491
	Sailing	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821	1	946	—	—	1	607
Mauritius	Steam	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214
	Sailing	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079
Natal	Steam	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara	Sailing	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698
West Indies	Sailing	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417
Aden	Steam	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116
	Sailing	3	300	—	—	3	300	1	94	—	—	1	94
Ceylon	Steam	584	403,031	90	46,761	674	449,792	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566
	Sailing	1,213	90,563	292	53,020	1,505	143,583	969	82,665	123	19,798	1,092	102,463
Hong Kong	Steam	78	151,763	—	—	78	151,763	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663
	Sailing	1	382	—	—	—	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	270	390,735	3	5,635	273	396,370	285	413,616	6	11,747	291	425,363
	Sailing	27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877
Australia	Steam	16	31,701	2	4,260	18	35,961	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030
	Sailing	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026	4	3,938	6	13,211	10	17,149
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,925	2,580,363	392	117,078	3,317	2,697,441	2,573	2,400,794	290	115,667	2,863	2,516,461
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366
Belgium	Steam	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249
France	Steam	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755
	Sailing	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219
Germany	Steam	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666
	Sailing	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416
Holland	Steam	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353
	Sailing	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	Steam	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102
Russia	Steam	2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540
	Sailing	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529
	Sailing	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602
	Sailing	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431
United States	Steam	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641
	Sailing	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246
	Sailing	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871
Japan	Steam	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760
	Sailing	1	532	—	—	1	532	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	415	1	415
Mekran and Sonmiani	Sailing	160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620	148	9,308	10	499	158	9,807
Persia	Steam	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855
	Sailing	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225
Siam	Steam	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	15	184	2	25	17	209	7	124	—	—	7	124
Turkey in Asia	Steam	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992
	Sailing	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,042	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240
	Sailing	80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058
Total, Foreign Countries		1,437	1,824,598	17	10,421	1,454	1,835,019	1,247	1,623,688	23	16,989	1,270	1,640,677
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,362	4,404 961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

Countries to which Cleared.	1900-1.						1901-2.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760	457	1,241,563	1	2,071	458	1,243,634
United Kingdom — Sailing	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095	5	4,255	—	—	5	4,255
British East Africa — Steam	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379	43	79,322	1	235	44	79,557
British East Africa — Sailing	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545
Cape Colony - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6,036	—	—	3	6,036
Mauritius - Steam	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653	30	58,121	2	4,020	32	62,141
Mauritius - Sailing	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966
Natal - - - Steam	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125
Demerara - - Sailing	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759	3	4,847	—	—	3	4,847
West Indies - Steam	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757	2	4,856	—	—	2	4,856
West Indies - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932
Aden - - - Steam	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210
Aden - - - Sailing	5	443	—	—	5	443	6	851	—	—	6	851
Ceylon - - Steam	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122	539	508,756	93	42,259	632	551,015
Ceylon - - Sailing	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250	986	74,410	136	10,262	1,122	84,672
Hong Kong - - Steam	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426	60	120,055	—	—	60	120,055
Straits Settlements - Steam	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230	252	399,087	5	8,739	257	407,826
Straits Settlements - Sailing	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513	36	3,069	1	12	37	3,081
Australia - - Steam	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484	18	41,269	1	2,177	19	43,446
Australia - - Sailing	1	938	3	5,714	4	6,652	:	2,204	4	5,550	7	7,754
Other British Possessions - Steam	1	2,698	—	—	1	2,698	1	1,934	—	—	1	1,934
Other British Possessions - Sailing	4	6,537	1	537	5	7,074	1	1,822	—	—	1	1,822
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions -	2,544	2,457,167	280	107,809	2,824	2,564,976	2,554	2,726,235	244	75,325	2,798	2,801,560
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary Steam	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753	50	127,491	—	—	50	127,491
Belgium - - Steam	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959
France - - Steam	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464
Germany - - Steam	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662	116	297,887	—	—	116	297,887
Germany - - Sailing	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754
Holland - - Steam	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890
Italy - - - Steam	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756
Russia - - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,606	1	2,078	2	4,684
AFRICA:												
Egypt - - Steam	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539	33	3,285	3	127	36	3,412
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Steam	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070	19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504
Central and South America - Sailing	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048
United States - Steam	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544
United States - Sailing	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483
ASIA:												
Arabia - - Steam	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945	22	30,980	1	1,938	23	32,918
Arabia - - Sailing	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023	181	24,525	5	327	186	24,852
China, Treaty Ports - Steam	80	74,699	—	—	80	74,699	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881
Japan - - Steam	51	120,034	—	—	51	120,034	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020
Java - - - Steam	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,183
Mekran and Sonmiáni - Sailing	140	8,860	11	752	151	9,612	133	7,413	5	412	138	7,825
Persia - - - Steam	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959	66	62,657	—	—	66	62,657
Persia - - - Sailing	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076	27	2,174	1	48	28	2,222
Siam - - - Steam	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503	5	3,500	—	—	5	3,500
Siam - - - Sailing	17	593	—	—	17	593	10	126	—	—	10	126
Turkey in Asia - Steam	12	12,340	1	1 881	13	14,221	20	21,578	—	—	20	21,578
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195	45	5,059	5	515	50	5,574
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	29	46,985	2	3,462	31	50,447	27	43,574	3	6,580	30	50,154
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	54	6,706	—	—	54	6,706	42	5,949	—	—	42	5,949
Total, Foreign Countries -	1,218	1,450,902	28	28,310	1,246	1,479,212	1,291	1,844,993	29	23,225	1,320	1,868,218
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries -	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188	3,845	4,571,228	273	98,550	4,118	4,669,778

No. 165.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Entered with Cargoes or in Ballast from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,047	3,158,225	1,976	3,076,277	2,209	3,406,546	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480	2,063	3,928,103
British Indian	1,035	150,124	925	134,821	997	145,711	868	131,049	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690	622	92,286	668	95,655
Native	1,568	85,946	1,506	82,739	1,485	78,896	1,550	80,068	1,546	77,102	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	855	55,757	969	59,386	1,049	64,021
Foreign:																				
American	3	3,416	3	3,438	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—	—	—
Arab	289	37,203	226	31,389	238	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713	284	31,724
Austro-Hungarian.	51	88,067	54	112,790	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	110,781	71	170,689	77	189,905	86	226,357
Danish	3	5,340	1	615	2	1,081	3	2,183	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,104	6	10,124	7	7,976
Dutch	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965	6	6,571	4	7,691
French	54	41,998	55	41,981	45	40,174	65	79,285	58	70,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589	75	102,732	75	87,632
German	143	203,785	126	193,586	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,395	118	261,833	133	334,860
Greek	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786	1	2,117
Italian	44	73,541	35	61,050	31	60,937	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262	29	61,787
Japanese	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,488	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800	15	34,185
Mekrani	26	721	17	579	5	453	7	350	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	215	7	216
Norwegian	34	32,305	26	31,733	47	50,201	45	46,501	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,433	15	22,901	39	39,236
Persian	3	839	2	787	1	624	1	228	—	—	—	—	3	290	1	170	1	90	—	—
Portuguese	29	3,279	38	1,596	31	856	35	1,441	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	257	5	230	3	45
Russian	1	2,005	1	2,005	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,573
Siamese	20	5,021	18	5,268	2	556	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,668	1	2,949	4	9,132	2	5,616
Swedish	2	1,291	5	3,651	3	1,985	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191
Turkish	23	3,930	9	3,317	17	10,167	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985	18	3,494
Other Countries.	—	—	1	904	2	159	4	463	1	40	—	—	—	—	2	4,909	—	—	1	60
Total, Foreign	734	507,901	623	504,074	618	525,233	603	601,607	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140	720	867,760
Grand Total	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,282	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539

No. 166.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1892–3.		1893–4.		1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,010	3,072,646	2,020	3,186,479	2,208	3,378,303	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,763	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,683,953
British Indian	1,003	156,185	953	136,788	996	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,856	923	138,500	762	108,062	528	68,596	587	88,981	626	87,547
Native	1,585	80,458	1,460	75,934	1,500	77,892	1,454	75,837	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,056	958	58,695	954	54,881
Foreign:																				
American	8	11,694	2	2,205	3	3,350	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—	—	—
Arab	270	39,270	177	25,451	224	30,372	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	220	27,319	247	30,729	195	23,559
Austro-Hungarian.	52	89,625	54	102,812	53	110,260	60	124,011	50	106,347	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,570	78	199,413
Danish	7	4,833	2	1,230	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,817	8	8,613
Dutch	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	10	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,691
French	52	37,196	59	44,249	44	41,308	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,873	74	83,362
German	117	162,155	117	166,060	114	174,330	120	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,595	137	346,461
Greek	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—	2	3,903
Italian	49	77,699	35	63,829	30	58,581	30	58,083	26	48,705	28	55,604	20	58,438	26	57,761	31	65,186	31	66,319
Japanese	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,186	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	4,031	14	32,377	10	21,800	14	31,749
Mekrani	25	614	16	599	5	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158	8	267
Norwegian	39	37,177	24	29,602	44	44,742	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061	13	20,439	39	38,784
Persian	4	1,011	2	1,233	2	802	2	1,213	—	—	2	1,233	1	609	—	—	—	—	1	126
Portuguese	16	3,166	9	934	10	889	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121
Russian	1	2,005	1	2,786	4	10,020	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635	10	20,403
Siamese	18	5,004	17	4,726	1	278	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,668	2	4,097	4	9,132	2	5,616
Swedish	1	973	5	3,145	3	2,124	5	4,385	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,037	6	5,191
Turkish	18	3,224	5	2,624	16	9,394	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759
Other Countries.	—	—	1	904	2	48	—	—	1	40	—	—	—	—	1	3,677	—	—	1	60
Total, Foreign	681	480,806	532	468,774	564	500,760	605	568,093	484	521,341	565	565,923	571	659,755	502	644,723	590	690,485	613	843,397
Grand Total	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,188	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778

No. 167.—Coasting Trade; Value of the Total Trade.

	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.
Imports.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	26,265,405	29,235,541	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	28,667,922	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,031
Foreign	5,615,759	5,878,544	6,109,925	6,355,235	5,262,084	5,371,159	5,336,174	3,476,384	3,289,006	3,260,126
Government Stores:										
Indian	342,385	329,911	300,087	385,099	356,146	443,688	372,345	293,886	364,772	361,793
Foreign	338,469	340,969	264,768	511,811	315,257	332,916	336,627	329,213	221,240	250,102
Total Merchandise	32,562,018	35,784,965	34,136,957	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	34,713,068	25,237,046	27,190,691	25,704,052
Treasure	2,629,368	2,702,121	2,953,403	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,723,343	2,346,728	5,011,355	3,362,586
Total Imports	35,191,386	38,487,086	37,090,360	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	36,436,411	27,583,774	32,202,046	29,066,638
Exports.										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	23,230,640	23,250,899	25,027,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	24,761,313	21,491,882	23,271,641	20,727,550
Foreign	7,150,385	7,250,196	7,541,147	7,849,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	6,677,507	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,929
Government Stores:										
Indian	487,483	437,652	476,294	441,883	360,215	416,241	331,597	248,529	225,843	314,962
Foreign	269,731	246,425	323,950	411,068	259,034	398,961	313,772	295,469	327,789	306,010
Total Merchandise	31,138,189	31,185,172	33,368,611	34,932,495	32,522,906	37,079,178	32,084,189	26,254,894	28,009,317	25,478,451
Treasure	3,598,039	2,875,370	3,121,838	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	2,319,036	2,670,967	3,027,549	2,973,358
Total Exports	34,736,228	34,060,542	36,490,449	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	34,403,225	28,925,861	31,036,866	28,451,809
Total Trade	69,927,614	72,547,628	73,580,809	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,245	70,839,646	56,509,635	63,238,912	57,518,447

No. 168.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS. Merchandise. Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	Treasure.	EXPORTS. Merchandise. Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	Treasure.
Bengal	1892-3	Tens of Rupees. 4,116,887	730,111	4,846,998	370,271	5,827,140	1,537,173	7,364,313	848,692
	1893-4	4,890,626	759,998	5,650,624	582,068	4,759,448	1,320,116	6,079,564	344,432
	1894-5	5,531,508	773,398	6,304,906	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900.992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,003	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	938.944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,268	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	4,860,177	1,106,916	5,967,093	242,363	6,209,419	1,266,977	7,476,396	843,551
	1899-00	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,932	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	£3,895,370	353,521	4,248,891	160,595	4,310,046	539,013	4,849,059	738,110
Bombay	1892-3	Tens of Rupees. 11,805,142	700,518	12,505,660	92,009	8,473,962	4,452,658	12,926,620	519,255
	1893-4	14,835,418	679,806	15,515,224	200,315	9,012,359	4,882,234	13,894,594	552,206
	1894-5	12,728,908	660,597	13,389,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,168	14,439,289	435,757
	1895-6	14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,653,152	5,270,243	14,923,394	733,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,300
	1897-8	12,131,453	630,633	12,762,086	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	12,182,145	531,127	12,713,272	75,149	8,403,583	4,326,930	12,730,513	646,962
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,844	11,508,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,237	9,227,967	99,698
	1901-2	£9,391,432	391,594	9,783,026	54,801	6,103,823	2,911,854	9,015,677	674,510
Sind	1892-3	Tens of Rupees. 907,696	1,325,108	2,232,804	12,914	1,177,024	230,742	1,407,766	903
	1893-4	1,084,208	1,655,463	2,739,670	28,504	1,133,571	194,589	1,328,159	2,360
	1894-5	1,202,944	1,603,159	2,806,103	66,791	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	28,720
	1895-6	1,255,898	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,098	1,904,662	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,069,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,595	7,973
	1898-9	1,171,416	1,513,064	2,684,480	448,634	1,163,407	165,908	1,329,315	5,504
	1899-00	£822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,570	1,596,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	£965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
	1901-2	£1,255,367	1,021,484	2,276,851	648,277	2,285,596	109,535	2,395,131	8,871
Madras	1892-3	Tens of Rupees. 5,204,612	1,562,535	6,767,147	512,392	5,022,969	285,383	5,308,352	457,845
	1893-4	4,007,743	1,628,005	6,535,748	281,486	4,757,420	284,021	5,041,441	334,620
	1894-5	4,472,036	1,752,016	6,124,052	202,182	5,341,896	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,831	5,489,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,330	1,183,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,536	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	5,411,440	1,091,260	6,502,709	84,626	4,931,244	227,221	5,158,466	62,460
	1899-00	£3,782,378	708,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	£4,104,896	741,100	4,845,996	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
	1901-2	£3,609,175	793,557	4,402,732	43,925	3,062,586	69,837	3,132,423	31,970
Burma	1892-3	Tens of Rupees. 4,231,067	1,297,487	5,528,554	767,309	2,729,545	644,379	3,373,924	253,481
	1893-4	3,517,546	1,155,272	4,672,819	136,074	3,588,101	569,236	4,157,337	368,962
	1894-5	3,626,781	1,230,755	4,857,536	1,285,375	3,248,732	609,454	3,853,187	144,716
	1895-6	4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,189,605	1,148,391	5,337,996	1,068,965	4,570,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,889
	1897-8	4,576,808	1,104,955	5,681,763	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	441,990
	1898-9	5,042,736	1,093,807	6,136,543	726,325	4,053,660	690,472	4,744,132	123,385
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
	1900-1	£3,713,383	738,064	4,452,347	508,750	6,845,758	531,488	7,377,246	173,256
	1901-2	£3,680,687	699,970	4,380,657	669,670	4,965,499	499,689	5,465,188	99,364
TOTAL	1892-3	Tens of Rupees. 26,265,405	5,615,759	31,881,164	1,754,895	23,230,640	7,150,335	30,380,975	2,080,175
	1893-4	29,285,541	5,878,544	35,114,085	1,228,447	23,250,899	7,250,196	30,501,095	1,602,580
	1894-5	27,462,177	6,109,925	33,572,102	2,063,319	25,027,220	7,541,147	32,568,367	2,113,256
	1895-6	31,092,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,456	26,229,816	7,849,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,262,084	32,669,277	1,725,788	25,215,226	6,688,431	31,903,657	1,896,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,993,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	28,667,923	5,336,174	34,004,097	1,577,097	24,761,313	6 677,507	31,438,847	1,681,862
	1899-00	£21,137,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,673	3,289,006	26,604,679	786,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,684
	1901-2	£21,832,031	3,260,126	25,092,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,929	24,857,479	1,552,825

No. 169.—Detentions under the Merchandise Marks Act.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed		
	Counterfeit trade marks, or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release. With Fine.	By Release. Without Fine.
Calcutta	122	52	137	311	–	226	85
Madras and Madras Ports	86	8	46	140	–	99	41
Rangoon and Moulmein	—	11	2	13	–	9	4
Bombay	286	57	31	374	–	271	103
Karachi	166	68	143	377	–	214	163
Total, 1901-2	660	196	359	1,215	–	819	396
Totals 1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,140	390
1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368
1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	3	1,353	264
1894-5	409	209	337	955	3	731	220
1893-4	320	537	430	1,287	11	1,051	225
1892-3	395	356	457	1,208	15	845	348

No 170.—Port Trusts; No. of Members, Income, Expenditure, and Debt.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		£	£	£
Calcutta	15	511,652	482,540	3,149,478
Bombay	13	367,848	347,947	3,638,370
Madras	11	56,000	40,635	297,070
Karachi	9	104,400	72,300	358,500
Rangoon	12	100,484	95,035	19,603
Chittagong	9	8,514	8,444	9,662
Total, 1901-2	69	1,148,898	1,046,901	7,472,683
		£	£	£
Totals 1900-1	69	1,067,262	1 027,927	7,414,190
1899-00	69	1,013,498	976,022	7,090,621
		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1898-9	65	1,49,13,349	1,48,42,908	10,46,71,634
1897-8	66	1,36,49,401	1 38,74,390	10,37,78,096
1896-7	68	1,28,95,538	1 28,95,898	10,17,88,744
1895-6	68	1,24,28,616	1,20,50,453	10,09,68,294
1894-5	66	1,20,50,582	1,18,08,730	9,93,54,464
1893-4	68	48,15,267	1,14,81,507	9,89,59,211
1892-3	67	99,43,583	97,44,483	9,90,78,707

No. 171.—Vessels Built at Indian Ports.

	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No	Tonnage.
Bengal :										
Calcutta : Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chittagong : Sailing	1	133	3	463	6	1,073	1	59	9	761
Bombay :									5	99
Bombay : Steam	–	–	3	168	2	22	2	40	5	309
Sailing	8	236	16	564	2	39	3	178	–	–
Karachi . ,,	4	195	5	159	6	271	10	236	12	529
Other Ports : ,,	40	905	40	809	30	708	49	1,166	23	522
Madras :										
Various Ports : ,,	12	356	15	407	13	263	18	362	16	332
Burma :										
Rangoon : Steam	–	–	1	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	93	–	–	–	–
Moulmein : Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	52	1	39
Sailing	1	139	3	284	3	179	–	–	2	125
Tavoy ,,	2	19	7	264	3	138	2	59	4	202
Mergui ,,	4	158	5	130	2	25	4	60	4	57
Total	72	2,141	98	3,280	68	2,811	90	2,212	81	2,975

	1897-8		1898-9		1899-00.		1900-01		1901-2.	
Bengal :										
Calcutta : Steam	–	–	2	360	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chittagong : Sailing	3	163	3	175	–	–	1	164	3	262
Bombay and Sind :										
Bombay : Steam	1	22	3	93	–	–	1	32	3	77
Sailing	11	597	16	1,127	12	545	24	1,209	27	1,734
Karachi : Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	11	–	–
Sailing	10	443	9	581	13	646	15	634	9	404
Other Ports ,,	10	257	9	215	14	320	21	546	52	1,653
Madras :										
Various Ports : Sailing	20	375	12	231	15	273	16	1,566	13	470
Burma :										
Rangoon : Steam	–	–	1	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	1	18	1	891	–	–	–	–
Moulmein : Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	104	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tavoy ,,	2	82	7	404	5	194	3	202	7	158
Mergui ,,	6	94	4	60	3	80	3	72	1	75
Total	63	2,033	67	3,409	63	2,949	86	4,540	115	4,833

No. 172.—Vessels First Registered at Indian Ports.

	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal : Steam	1	982	–	–	–	–	2	371	2	382
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay : Steam	–	–	7	4,747	–	–	4	4,162	2	2,158
Sailing	–	–	2	473	1	473	2	29	–	–
Burma : Steam	2	72	1	32	–	–	2	87	1	39
Sailing	1	809	–	–	–	–	1	93	–	–
Total	4	1,864	10	5,252	1	473	11	4,742	5	2,579
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	1	214	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	18
Bombay and Sind : Steam	–	–	3	163	2	22	1	20	2	27
Sailing	81	3,062	83	2,826	78	3,232	104	3,125	52	1,714
Madras : Sailing	20	552	18	575	18	408	25	522	16	332
Burma ,,	12	410	15	678	8	342	8	164	10	442
Total	114	4,238	119	3,742	106	4,004	138	3,831	81	2,533
Grand Total	118	6,102	129	8,994	107	4,477	149	8,573	86	5,112

	1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-01.		1901-2.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Steam	1	80	2	360	2	3,189	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	1	834	–	–	1	1,385	–	–
Bombay : Steam	2	3,521	8	2,382	6	5,119	5	3,990	3	4,873
Sailing	–	–	2	28	–	–	–	–	1	193
Burma : Steam	1	11	1	45	–	–	1	913	–	–
Sailing	–	–	1	18	1	891	–	–	–	–
Total	4	3,621	10	3,667	9	9,199	7	6,288	4	5,066
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	1	22	3	160	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay and Sind : Steam	1	22	4	109	2	66	4	151	3	77
Sailing	40	2,387	64	3,014	69	2,746	87	3,191	123	4,809
Madras : Sailing	19	357	13	254	15	273	17	2,199	22	751
Burma : ,,	9	308	11	464	8	274	7	378	10	261
Total	70	3,096	95	4,001	94	3,359	115	5,919	158	5,898
Grand Total	74	6,717	105	7,668	103	12,558	122	12,207	162	10,964

No. 173.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH

Corps.	BENGAL.			PUNJAB.		
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
EUROPEAN ARMY.						
Royal Artillery	158	4,400	4,558	137	3,521	3,658
Cavalry	87	1,794	1,881	87	1,794	1,881
Royal Engineers*	95	—	95	91	—	91
Submarine Mining	2	22	24	—	—	—
Infantry	493	17,174	17,667	406	14,068	14,474
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	1	1	2	—	—	—
Indian Army*	306	—	306	178	—	178
General List, Cavalry*	—	—	—	—	—	—
General List, Infantry*	1	—	1	—	—	—
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	6	—	6
Total European Army	1,148	23,391	24,539	905	19,383	20,288

	British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
NATIVE ARMY								
Artillery	5	—	3	319	38	—	24	2,505
Body-Guard	2	—	4	117	—	—	—	—
Cavalry	143	—	187	6,688	191	—	251	8,968
Sappers and Miners	21	33	23	1,416	1	1	3	193
Submarine Mining	2	22	—	41	1	—	—	—
Infantry	311	3	351	21,696	577	—	706	39,567
Total Native Army	484	58	609	30,277	808	1	984	51,233
Hyderabad Contingent	—	—	—		—	—	—	
Imperial Service Troops	—	—	2,261		—	—	8,059	
Native Reserves† Artillery			107				196	
Native Reserves† Sappers & Miners			239				—	
Native Reserves† Infantry			5,039				9,509	
Volunteers (Efficients)			13,147				1,893	

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry

† Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and men.

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1901–02.

MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
Commissioned Officers	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
80	2,172	2,252	149	3,960	4,109	524	14 053	14,577
58	1,196	1,254	29	598	627	261	382	5,643
28	—	28	46	—	46	260	—	260
2	32	34	4	55	0	8	109	117
290	10,040	10,330	319	11,044	11,363	1,508	52,326	53,834
3	3	6	—	—	—	4	4	8
339	—	339	244	—	244	067	—	1,067
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2
2	—	2	5	—	5	18	—	18
802	13,443	14,245	797	15,657	16,454	3,652	71,874	75,526

British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
10	—	6	604	—	—	—	845	53	—	33	4,273
2	—	2	70	2	—	2	68	6	—	8	255
36	—	48	1,800	87	—	129	4,553	457	—	615	22,009
23	34	24	1,553	22	27	22	1,363	67	95	72	4,525
2	32	—	69	4	55	—	103	9	109	—	213
360	—	465	24,273	357	—	480	23,956	1,605	3	2,048	109,402
433	66	545	28,369	472	82	633	30,888	2,197	207	2,771	140,767
—	—	—		—	—	—		134	—	7,311	
—	—	791		—	—	6,497		—	—	17,608	
—				—				308			
42				—				281			
3,130				4,485				22,163			
9,075				5,519				29,634			

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 174.—Military Expenditure

Services.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.
IN INDIA.	Tens of Rupees.				
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff	504,234	527,254	525,686	559,304	553,148
Administrative Staff	191,966	200,087	205,943	207,233	204,305
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	7,327,119	7,889,626	8,348,840	8,697,465	8,598,670
Supply and Transport	3,664,059	3,402,755	3,127,955	3,079,399	3,900,588
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services	276,408	297,568	275,101	283,714	364,941
Clothing ditto	249,703	242,579	208,716	193,117	305,205
Barrack ditto	241,557	230,612	229,589	218,200	234 642
Administration of Martial Law	40,147	40,779	41,493	41,936	42,151
Medical Establishments, Supplies &c.	678,800	722,438	744,079	750,852	755,116
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	790,195	830,074	828,120	846,935	921,362
Ecclesiastical	28,131	28,418	28,214	28,051	28,248
Education	47,086	47,918	46,598	46,491	46,800
Sea Transport Charges	60,334	60,339	63,434	55,174	60,596
Miscellaneous Services	421,575	325,168	475,567	2,041,777	141,062
Volunteer Corps	160,635	177,446	184,061	188,738	191,072
Total	14,681,949	15,023,081	15,333,486	17,238,386	16,347,906
Unadjusted Expenditure	*—24,014*	3,089	9,064	*—15,409*	7,174
Total Effective	14,657,925	15,026,170	15,342,550	17,222,977	16,355,080
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards for Services	15,389	11,727	9,747	9,227	11,993
Military Pensions to Europeans	111,468	115,584	99,667	102,719	103,285
Do. to Natives	719,192	725,831	704,827	697,937	705,343
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans	25,164	25,114	25,411	24,449	23,032
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	59,943	60,410	63,758	62,803	62,610
Total Non-effective	931,156	938,666	903,410	897,135	906,262
Special Defence Works	255,723	162,947	67,322	21,716	21,753
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in India	15,844,814	16,127,783	16,313,282	18,141,828	17,283,096
IN ENGLAND.*					
Effective Services:					
Stores for India	1,459,523	1,328,569	1,058,966	871,362	869,063
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	—	—	—	1,845,875	1,754,834
Sea Transport Charges	—	—	—	456,051	408,776
Other Effective Services	2,545,340	2,247,794	2,573,177	28,203	26,153
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	3,825,157	3,712,308	4,217,988	4,076,554	3,934,269
Special Defence Works	202,337	162,027	150,545	79,633	72,857
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in England	8,032,357	7,450,788	8,000,676	7,357,678	7,066,852
Gross Expenditure	23,877,171	23,578,571	24,313,958	25,499,506	24,349,948
Receipts:					
In India	790,043	768,243	884,757	845,488	824,123
In England*	74,277	81,983	125,440	132,523	129,207
Total Receipts	864,320	850,226	1,010,197	978,011	953,330
Net Expenditure	23,012,851	22,728,345	23,303,761	24,521,495	23,396,618

* Including Exchange up to 1898–9.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	Services.
Tens of Rupees.		£	£	£	IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
535,174	527,534	356,881	360,806	366,646	Army and Garrison Staff.
204,367	204,972	137,284	135,182	137,142	Administrative Staff.
8,278,218	8,130,017	5,236,658	4,700,550	5,237,550	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,747,552	3,621,642	2,487,074	2,603,265	2,730,994	Supply and Transport.
303,255	207,611	234,775	411,196	265,400	Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
245,820	267,070	151,772	166,226	172,973	Clothing ditto.
233,104	235,720	148,330	117,443	129,589	Barrack ditto.
40,799	39,825	26,085	25,110	25,039	Administration of Martial Law.
750,623	733,961	457,072	463,333	457,843	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
852,006	827,172	495,552	473,515	643,108	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
28,327	29,431	20,482	19,073	24,517	Ecclesiastical.
45,305	46,539	31,355	31,539	31,407	Education
66,115	58,286	58,029	117,614	75,117	Sea Transport Charges.
108,477	231,950	247,208	190,115	323 638	Miscellaneous Services.
135,396	195,310	134,388	142,967	147,217	Volunteer Corps.
15,624,547	15,447,040	10,222,545	10,048,334	10,768,180	Total.
— *33,385*	51,284	— *5,965*	— *12,251*	— *9,117*	Unadjusted Expenditure.
15,592,162	15,498,324	10,216,580	10,036,583	10,759,063	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
19,455	37,448	10,878	6,297	7,035	Rewards for Services.
99,744	95,504	65,343	62,026	71,112	Military Pensions to Europeans.
714,885	713,434	473,733	480,744	484,393	Do. to Natives.
25,421	23,789	14,077	14,973	15,972	Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
62,880	63,109	43,072	42,882	43,297	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
922,385	933,284	607,703	606,922	621,809	Total Non-effective.
— *4,020*	45	—	—	—	Special Defence Works.
3,847,992	1,057,525	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
20,358,519	17,489,178	10,824,283	10,643,505	11,380,872	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.*
					Effective Services:
784,720	781,065	399,326	988,773	1,428,445	Stores for India.
1,609,229	1,620,864	1,052,390	936,679	378,978	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
385,592	431,911	146,783	110,957	204,448	Sea Transport Charges.
40,738	23,730	40,238	17,967	20,394	Other Effective Services.
3,774,692	3,637,416	2,422,206	2,384,918	2,350,799	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
27,728	1,418	874	6,864	—	Special Defence Works.
39,264	26,051	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
6,061,963	6,523,055	4,061,817	4,446,158	4,383,059	Total Expenditure in England.
27,020,482	24,012,233	14,886,100	15,089,663	15,763,931	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
809,332	838,727	635,906	784,329	700,824	In India.
72,532	85,815	83,577	32,945	276,765	In England.*
881,864	924,542	719,483	817,274	977,589	Total Receipts.
26,138,618	23,087,691	14,166,617	14,272,389	14,786,342	Net Expenditure.

No. 175.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1894	Cavalry	127	571	687	721	804	703	604	464	347	167	133	323	123	18	4	5,796
	Royal Artillery	219	731	1,457	1,698	1,621	1,538	1,335	1,057	834	603	520	1,012	272	65	—	12,962
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	Infantry	1,103	4,613	6,879	7,285	7,200	7,081	6,325	4,837	3,096	1,957	1,405	2,923	652	114	223	55,693
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	17	14	15	7	4	3	7	16	13	2	—	100
	Total	1,449	5,915	9,023	9,706	9,642	9,336	8,279	6,365	4,281	2,730	2,065	4,274	1,060	201	227	74,553
1895	Cavalry	163	483	777	846	811	749	634	431	306	178	109	312	96	21	—	5,916
	Royal Artillery	258	866	1,461	1,771	1,909	1,692	1,454	1,167	958	675	528	1,000	276	53	—	14,068
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,119	4,661	7,222	7,583	7,371	6,984	6,242	4,080	2,641	1,932	1,326	2,536	584	105	334	54,720
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	1	2	2	14	11	12	7	4	3	21	11	4	—	92
	Total	1,540	6,010	9,461	10,202	10,093	9,439	8,341	5,690	3,912	2,789	1,966	3,869	970	183	334	74,799
1896	Cavalry	113	387	769	858	802	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	6,055
	Royal Artillery	354	601	1,464	1,729	1,890	1,776	1,458	1,112	821	501	399	981	285	65	—	13,436
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,276	3,658	6,696	7,839	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,694	1,781	1,235	2,378	565	107	862	55,758
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	1	4	6	2	11	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	—	97
	Total	1,743	4,646	8,930	10,430	10,709	9,952	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,778	3,722	981	202	948	75,349
1897	Cavalry	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	134	299	120	19	95	5,041
	Royal Artillery	298	837	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,867	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	2	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total	1,486	4,845	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,665	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,895

1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	593	739	1,053	730	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery	322	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,089	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,530	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009
1899	Cavalry	98	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery	258	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,202	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	530	931	239	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
	Total	1,261	2,355	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,682	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,975
1901	Cavalry	59	123	250	363	415	419	348	337	204	130	107	180	82	20	106	3,143
	Royal Artillery	244	349	667	959	1,109	1,476	1,483	1,193	975	725	568	878	332	20	413	11,391
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	759	820	2,228	4,815	5,562	6,414	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,631	1,687	3,126	610	120	264	45,897
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total	1,062	1,292	3,145	6,137	7,086	8,309	8,040	7,520	5,841	3,486	2,362	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,526
1902	Cavalry	32	46	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	726	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	1,500	1,428	1,824	1,078	796	1,378	206	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,489	5,479	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	352	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,155	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,984	7,265	6,964	5,339	3,285	5,468	934	183	899	61,528
1903	Cavalry	114	211	503	534	452	392	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	28	744	4,900
	Royal Artillery	250	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,448	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,678	283	54	208	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
	Infantry	1,465	2,555	4,406	4,775	4,717	5,760	4,610	4,126	3,493	3,016	2,454	3,835	603	107	7,447	53,369
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115
	Total	1,829	3,296	6,130	6,772	6,670	7,762	6,477	5,849	4,881	4,235	3,446	5,871	1,002	198	8,394	72,807

No. 176.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom. Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	From Colonies, Egypt, &c. Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Grand Total.
1893	Cavalry	1	—	—	481	1,146	1,627	—	—	—	4	1,631
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	558	1,807	2,365	—	—	—	—	2,365
	Infantry	—	—	—	96	8,161	8,257	—	—	2	1,585	9,842
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	1	11
	Total	1	4	—	1,136	11,123	12,259	—	—	2	1,590	13,849
1894	Cavalry	1	—	—	526	1,060	1,586	—	—	—	20	1,606
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	606	2,167	2,773	—	4	—	510	3,283
	Infantry	—	—	1	390	9,413	9,803	—	—	2	1,960	11,763
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	11	13	—	—	—	2	15
	Total	1	5	1	1,524	12,651	14,175	—	4	2	2,492	16,667
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	308	1,162	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	439	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,964	11,496
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
	Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,384
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	1	—	—	453	686	1,139	1½	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	1	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1½	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—		—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,850	5,989	—	10	1	3,068	9,057
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,768	3,203
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	666	666	—	20	—	2,555	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,981	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—		24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,388

No. 177.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Disembarked from Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.						In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1893	Cavalry	—	—	—	101	855	956	1	—	—	453	1,409
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	565	1,372	1,937	—	—	—	—	1,937
	Infantry	—	—	1	477	7,123	7,600	—	—	—	200	7,800
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	1	5
	Total	—	4	1	1,143	9,354	10,497	1	—	—	654	11,151
1894	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	824	824	1	—	—	569	1,393
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	528	1,587	2,115	—	2	—	178	2,293
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,699	8,664	10,363	—	—	1	1,323	11,686
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	1	13
	Total	—	5	3	2,229	11,085	13,314	1	2	1	2,071	15,385
1895	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,203	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,674	1,674	—	—	1	1,154	2,828
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	793	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,068	1,149	—	4	—	390	1,539
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,814	2,814	—	—	2	2,098	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	3	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,169	4,250	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,195	1,869	3,064	—	—	—	—	3,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,831	6,055	—	—	3	8,189	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	8,598	18,147

No. 178.—Past Services of British Troops in India (excluding

Years.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	5 to 6 years.	6 to 7 years.	7 to 8 years.	8 to 9 years.	9 to 10 years.	10 to 11 years.	11 to 12 years.
1893	Cavalry	226	619	599	721	604	736	942	425	105	63	56	51
	Royal Artillery	205	992	1,854	1,887	1,814	1,677	1,609	975	410	245	229	218
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	741	4,347	7,440	8,100	7,462	7,063	7,666	5,793	1,127	1,104	709	601
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	12	14	10	8	2	4	3	5	7	6
	Total	1,172	5,958	9,905	10,722	9,890	9,484	10,219	7,197	1,645	1,417	1,001	876
1894	Cavalry	118	956	813	657	720	633	656	571	214	95	61	50
	Royal Artillery	205	1,284	1,511	1,863	2,000	1,646	1,413	1,175	447	339	237	216
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	425	4,281	8,328	7,934	7,606	7,154	6,759	6,426	2,169	1,075	1,039	577
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	16	12	7	2	3	5	3	8	5
	Total	748	6,521	10,665	10,470	10,338	9,440	8,830	8,175	2,835	1,512	1,345	848
1895	Cavalry	366	758	1,009	840	662	623	601	441	133	106	83	56
	Royal Artillery	268	1,435	2,028	1,699	1,903	2,087	1,672	1,009	456	295	363	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	508	3,858	9,444	8,754	7,561	7,096	6,305	5,047	1,280	1,642	832	799
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	15	10	6	4	6	4	7	6	2
	Total	1,142	6,051	12,494	11,308	10,136	9,812	8,582	6,503	1,873	2,050	1,284	1,074
1896	Cavalry	113	886	742	915	823	727	592	514	126	125	66	83
	Royal Artillery	131	920	1,854	2,203	1,671	1,850	1,738	1,054	471	385	275	291
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	430	3,139	7,608	9,873	8,806	7,403	6,837	5,189	1,199	1,068	1,012	666
	Ordnance Store Corps	1	4	6	2	14	16	3	13	3	4	3	1
	Total	675	4,949	10,210	12,993	11,314	9,996	9,170	6,770	1,799	1,582	1,356	981
1897	Cavalry	83	488	1,070	728	870	763	694	464	137	103	103	64
	Royal Artillery	251	1,084	1,688	2,190	2,221	1,670	1,671	1,224	513	367	334	245
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	343	2,378	7,860	8,120	9,172	7,984	6,579	4,896	958	954	845	803
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	4	7	11	15	10	2	10	3	3	2
	Total	677	3,950	10,622	11,054	12,274	10,432	8,954	6,586	1,618	1,427	1,285	1,114
1898	Cavalry	75	635	670	973	682	848	771	400	167	122	111	97
	Royal Artillery	153	661	1,388	1,636	2,149	2,080	1,557	1,041	553	462	372	293
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	471	2,373	6,014	8,678	8,213	8,962	7,228	4,582	1,106	792	718	603
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	4	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	4
	Total	699	3,671	8,073	11,291	11,054	11,902	9,573	6,033	1,829	1,389	1,205	1,087
1899	Cavalry	104	382	902	774	794	612	712	622	125	130	73	101
	Royal Artillery	127	785	1,172	1,454	1,679	1,938	1,974	1,143	413	438	335	256
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	473	3,229	6,029	7,244	8,533	8,274	8,484	5,682	935	731	689	625
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	5	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	3
	Total	704	4,398	8,104	9,477	11,016	10,836	11,187	7,457	1,476	1,312	1,101	985
1900	Cavalry	113	278	344	621	465	477	314	336	115	64	72	41
	Royal Artillery	77	694	1,364	1,240	1,389	1,461	1,757	1,558	477	352	351	260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	217	1,984	5,207	5,638	6,066	7,551	7,382	7,355	2,327	797	702	573
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	14	19	11	7
	Total	407	2,958	6,919	7,501	7,923	9,490	9,456	9,251	2,933	1,232	1,136	881
1901	Cavalry	93	200	297	301	509	360	341	265	284	88	58	54
	Royal Artillery	282	275	754	1,186	1,156	1,267	1,322	1,554	1,379	407	277	288
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	424	574	1,988	5,062	5,445	5,707	7,042	7,162	6,578	2,152	745	648
	Army Ordnance Corps	4	3	5	5	7	11	4	5	3	13	8	3
	Total	803	1,052	3,074	6,554	7,117	7,345	8,709	8,986	8,244	2,660	1,088	993
1902	Cavalry	13	130	223	196	157	276	149	179	127	153	49	28
	Royal Artillery	361	1,540	1,161	1,282	1,504	1,260	1,288	1,295	1,464	1,308	461	209
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	552	1,716	1,885	2,563	4,813	4,767	5,119	6,535	6,072	5,980	2,070	667
	Army Ordnance Corps	2	10	5	5	5	4	9	5	6	9	12	8
	Total	928	3,396	3,279	3,996	6,479	6,307	6,565	8,014	7,669	7,450	2,592	972

Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

12 to 13 years.	13 to 14 years.	14 to 15 years.	15 to 16 years.	16 to 17 years.	17 to 18 years.	18 to 19 years.	19 to 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	Years.
36	58	31	26	30	20	28	15	11	11	260	5,673	Cavalry	1893
106	79	92	73	87	52	61	39	39	40	—	12,792	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
400	271	228	203	167	18	90	77	54	82	917	54,723	Infantry	
1	5	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	—	—	94	Corps of Armourers	
543	414	354	304	286	157	183	132	107	142	1,177	73,285	Total.	
31	39	39	28	24	24	21	16	13	13	4	5,796	Cavalry	1894
104	84	74	79	54	78	38	36	32	47	—	12,96	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
377	285	242	174	183	158	73	60	68	77	223	55,693	Infantry	
5	3	2	1	1	2	5	2	3	2	—	100	Corps of Armourers	
517	411	357	282	262	262	138	114	117	139	227	74,553	Total.	
34	30	37	31	32	18	16	13	13	14	—	5,916	Cavalry	1895
111	76	91	63	69	52	69	31	36	38	—	14,068	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
283	216	226	202	163	141	107	59	40	70	87	54,720	Infantry	
2	1	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	—	92	Corps of Armourers	
430	323	358	298	266	215	194	106	90	123	87	74,799	Total.	
40	35	25	28	40	28	18	15	10	18	86	6,055	Cavalry	1896
142	108	83	73	44	61	36	46	24	36	—	13,436	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
505	233	172	194	164	124	109	69	42	54	862	55,758	Infantry	
5	8	5	1	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	97	Ordnance Store Corps	
692	384	285	297	251	214	167	131	76	109	948	75,349	Total.	
62	40	30	22	26	39	17	17	12	14	95	5,941	Cavalry	1897
147	150	107	74	67	44	51	35	43	35	280	14,491	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
394	323	202	169	160	134	94	73	44	48	1,321	53,863	Infantry	
4	6	7	2	4	1	3	2	1	—	—	97	Army Ordnance Corps	
607	519	346	267	257	218	166	128	101	97	1,696	74,395	Total.	
48	46	38	33	18	27	35	19	14	15	17	5,861	Cavalry	1898
160	112	105	78	57	57	37	38	25	39	198	13,260	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
478	309	230	161	135	127	114	69	60	48	1,167	52,778	Infantry	
4	6	5	3	3	2	2	1	1	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps	
699	473	428	275	213	213	188	128	101	103	1,382	72,009	Total.	
52	32	47	32	31	20	25	33	14	8	45	5,670	Cavalry	1899
185	135	97	83	73	40	59	23	33	34	541	13,017	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
420	341	255	247	141	121	108	75	57	40	—	52,733	Infantry	
5	5	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps	
662	513	406	365	247	183	194	133	106	82	586	71,530	Total.	
49	43	22	28	19	16	10	9	12	7	167	3,622	Cavalry	1900
182	127	107	74	73	50	36	41	17	38	358	12,083	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	Royal Engineers	
442	335	285	210	200	127	75	67	67	59	506	48,172	Infantry	
1	3	6	3	2	7	2	2	1	—	—	95	Army Ordnance Corps	
674	508	420	315	294	200	123	119	97	104	1,034	63,975	Total.	
22	25	32	20	21	12	16	12	9	18	106	3,143	Cavalry	1901
236	147	89	74	65	52	54	25	26	33	413	11,391	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
513	357	313	253	194	158	97	71	63	87	264	48,897	Infantry	
5	—	2	1	4	2	4	1	—	2	—	92	Army Ordnance Corps	
776	529	436	348	284	224	172	110	99	140	783	60,526	Total.	
30	7	17	18	9	10	7	5	4	2	239	2,033	Cavalry	1902
258	202	118	100	78	61	55	30	35	39	206	14,825	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
491	306	276	233	204	124	131	73	44	79	365	46,065	Infantry	
2	5	1	2	1	4	2	2	—	3	—	102	Army Ordnance Corps	
781	520	412	353	292	199	195	111	84	124	810	61,528	Total.	

No. 179.—Past Services of British Troops in India Enlisted for Short Service on 1st January of each Year.

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for									
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.
1895	Cavalry	341	738	978	803	632	594	552	318	1	—	4,962	3	9	9	24	101	108	89	85	—	428
	Royal Artillery	251	1,412	1,980	1,627	1,790	1,739	1,390	603	4	—	10,796	30	78	206	212	337	376	233	339	—	1,901
	Infantry	413	3,696	0,200	3,476	7,220	6,746	5,897	4,131	112	—	45,891	86	130	179	241	706	974	1,360	835	—	4,511
	Total	1,005	5,846	12,158	10,911	9,642	9,079	7,839	5,052	117	—	61,649	119	217	484	477	1,144	1,458	1,682	1,259	—	6,840
1896	Cavalry	105	860	714	880	781	676	537	381	2	—	4,936	10	9	28	35	110	106	98	94	—	490
	Royal Artillery	90	892	1,822	2,145	1,577	1,708	1,438	588	20	—	10,280	19	52	98	235	384	390	304	282	—	1,764
	Infantry	331	2,860	7,482	9,613	8,469	7,057	6,418	4,285	136	—	46,651	76	117	155	253	715	856	700	907	—	3,869
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
	Total	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,827	9,441	8,393	5,254	158	—	61,867	107	178	281	523	1,209	1,352	1,193	1,283	—	6,126
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,039	700	837	712	632	324	—	—	4,795	8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	499
	Royal Artillery	223	1,037	1,645	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916	16	43	79	185	395	377	283	321	—	1,699
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776	57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	3,485
	Total	563	3,588	10,228	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487	81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	5,683
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	939	648	801	693	281	2	—	4,705	8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	547
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784	8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	1,697
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289	53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	3,072
	Total	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778	69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	5,316
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568	6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	457
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354	25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	1,532
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859	56	117	384	492	663	633	486	576	—	3,407
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781	87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	5,396
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714	14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	2	333
	Royal Artillery	37	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,853	17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	1,363
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334	115	75	151	436	723	631	500	589	115	3,335
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901	146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	117	5,031
1901	Cavalry	89	197	279	288	479	331	305	222	241	—	2,431	7	20	16	17	26	55	54	82	—	277
	Royal Artillery	252	248	767	1,141	1,084	1,138	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	8,302	16	32	49	81	181	284	215	391	—	1,249
	Infantry	382	503	1,794	4,854	5,214	5,405	6,666	6,531	7,046	—	38,395	42	82	143	199	497	801	567	821	—	3,152
	Total	723	948	2,840	6,283	6,777	6,874	8,195	8,067	8,421	—	49,128	65	134	208	297	704	1,140	836	1,294	—	4,678
1902	Cavalry	7	128	219	185	147	253	94	63	91	—	1,187	5	4	17	48	105	71	108	62	—	420
	Royal Artillery	343	1,507	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,153	689	466	909	—	8,811	14	42	67	528	783	906	858	558	—	3,756
	Infantry	469	1,576	1,718	2,302	4,570	4,534	3,308	3,113	4,575	—	26,165	199	49	84	1,671	3,255	3,650	3,971	1,899	—	14,778
	Total	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	3,642	5,575	—	36,163	218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,627	4,937	2,519	—	18,954
1903	Cavalry	18	342	766	486	341	370	406	126	23	—	2,878	—	—	—	587	—	—	—	213	—	800
	Royal Artillery	165	698	2,121	1 562	1,393	1,466	1,046	511	116	—	9,078	—	—	—	2,145	—	—	—	818	—	2,963
	Infantry	812	3,010	5,154	5,338	5,150	5,337	4,158	2,014	640	—	31,613	—	—	—	8,926	—	—	—	4,201	—	13,127
	Total	995	4,050	8,041	7,386	6,884	7,173	5,610	2,651	779	—	43,569	—	—	—	11,658	—	—	—	5,232	—	16,890

No. 180.—Terms of Engagement of British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry	215	251	241	225	224	228	157	138	86	225
Royal Artillery	560	579	569	633	661	627	564	524	555	543
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	2,138	2,100	2,050	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,658	1,776
Army Ordnance Corps	74	71	63	61	73	75	61	60	67	78
Total	2,987	3,001	2,923	2,854	2,981	2,954	2,598	2,451	2,366	2,622
Re-engaged Men.										
Cavalry	280	275	302	327	368	372	251	191	101	239
Royal Artillery	756	792	823	963	920	963	945	903	997	1,143
Royal Engineers	2	3	3	3	3	3	—	3	3	3
Infantry	2,174	2,131	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,384	2,357	2,099	2,727
Army Ordnance Corps	26	21	31	36	34	32	34	32	35	30
Total	3,238	3,222	3,485	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614	3,486	3,235	4,142
Short Service Men (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry	4,901	4,962	4,936	4,795	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,878
Royal Artillery	9,855	10,796	10,280	10,916	9,784	9,354	8,853	8,302	8,811	9,078
Infantry	46,566	45,891	46,651	44,776	44,289	44,859	40,334	38,395	26,165	31,613
Total	61,322	61,649	61,867	60,487	58,778	58,781	51,901	49,128	36,163	43,569
Short Service Men (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry	396	428	490	499	547	457	333	277	420	800
Royal Artillery	1,791	1,901	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,963
Infantry	4,592	4,511	3,869	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335	3,152	14,778	13,127
Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Total	6,779	6,840	6,126	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031	4,678	18,954	16,897
Men not Reported.										
Cavalry	4	—	86	95	17	45	167	106	239	758
Royal Artillery	—	—	—	280	198	541	358	413	206	693
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Infantry	223	87	862	1,321	1,080	—	303	264	365	4,126
Total	227	87	948	1,696	1,295	586	831	783	810	5,577
Total.										
Cavalry	5,796	5,916	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622	3,143	2,033	4,900
Royal Artillery	12,962	14,068	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083	11,391	14,325	14,420
Royal Engineers	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	55,693	54,720	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172	45,897	45,035	53,360
Army Ordnance Corps	100	92	97	97	107	107	95	92	102	851
Grand Total	74,553	74,799	75,349	74,395	72,009	71,530	63,975	60,526	61,528	72,809

No. 181.—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army.

Years	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										
			Admissions into Hospital.				Constantly Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.	Total Loss per 1,000.
			Fevers, (chiefly Intermittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.		Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1892	Bengal	42,198	580	412	590	1,582	87	0·40	2·42	10·99	10·81	22·57	42·38
	Madras	13,227	251	415	570	1,236	83	3·18	·53	8·61	12·32	33·05	45·37
	Bombay	12,712	638	396	559	1,593	74	5·03	·94	6·93	12·90	21·33	34·23
	Total	68,137	527	410	580	1,517	84	5·52	1·78	9·77	17·07	24·37*	41·44
1893	Bengal	43,150	468	462	536	1,466	91	6·40	·11	7·84	14·35	25·99	40·34
	Madras	13,419	207	480	543	1,230	85	3·35	·07	6·12	9·54	26·09	35·63
	Bombay	13,522	494	463	477	1,434	75	3·70	·29	6·12	10·13	22·05	32·18
	Total	70,091	423	466	526	1,415	87	5·29	·14	7·18	12·61	25·25 *	37·86
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6·78	3·30	8·47	18·55	23·85	42·40
	Madras	13,397	234	517	522	1,273	89	2·91	·07	6·50	9·48	28·87	38·35
	Bombay	13,418	508	544	497	1,549	85	5·22	·15	9·09	14·46	27·21	41·67
	Total	71,082	462	511	535	1,508	92	5·75	2·10	8·22	16·07	25·43 *	41·50
1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7·59	·85	8·54	16·98	25·5	42·48
	Punjab	19,783	520	419	580	1,519	92	10·29	—	9·73	20·02	17·9	37·92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2·61	·60	5·58	8·79	31·2	39·81
	Bombay	15,622	546	527	554	1,627	92	4·48	·32	7·55	12·35	20·7	33·05
	Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,462	94	6·72	·45	8·09	15·26	23·4 *	38·66

1896	Bengal	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7·70	1·47	9·53	18·70	29·2	47·90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	6·11	·16	7·33	13·60	25·7	39·30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	627	1,336	99	4·23	·44	5·12	0·79	33·2	42·99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	92	6·36	1·34	7·44	15·14	24·1	39·24
	Total	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6·31	·89	7·64	14·84	27·9 *	42·74
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10·39	3·28	9·65	23·32	40·9	64·22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11·05	·12	10·35	21·52	21·9	43·42
	Madras	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4·93	·32	7·85	13·10	47·5	60·60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6·46	·54	7·33	14·33	31·8	46·13
	Total	68,395†	495	486	576	1,557	101	9·01	1·17	12·75	22·93	35·0 *	57·93
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10·47	·15	8·92	19·54	43·52	63·06
	Punjab	18,388	695	269	591	1,558	90	14·74	·54	12·35	27·63	40·13	67·76
	Madras	12,337	276	438	579	1,293	89	2·27	·08	6·24	8·59	43·93	52·52
	Bombay	14,612	485	353	582	1,420	86	9·92	—	8·28	18·20	29 22	47·42
	To al	67,741†	506	363	568	1,437	90	10·17	·21	9·67	20·05	39·45 *	59·50
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5·50	—	8·32	13·82	35·72	49·54
	Punjab	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6·04	·06	8·12	14·82	23·89	38·71
	Madras	12,876	278	398	583	1,259	82	3·03	—	7·07	10·10	38·75	48·85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4·66	—	6·40	11·06	29·17	40·23
	Total	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5·14	·01	7·60	12·75	31·64 *	44·39
1900	Bengal	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	3·64	·95	8·81	13·40	33	46·40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4·35	1·15	7·12	12·62	27	39·62
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4·71	2·10	9·72	16·53	46	62·53
	Bombay	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6·71	1·99	8·38	17·08	33	50·08
	Total	60,553‡	362	298	486	1,143	72	4·77	1·45	8·40	14·62	33 *	47·62
1901	Bengal	19,000	263	259	458	980	62	2·58	0·37	10·00	12·95	37	49·95
	Punjab	16,431	377	229	493	1,099	63	4·99	—	7·01	12·90	38	50·90
	Madras	10,282	349	373	556	1,278	79	1·75	0·19	7·50	9·34	43	52·34
	Bombay	15,125	377	283	489	1,149	69	3·50	0·20	9·46	13·16	42	55·16
	Total	60,838‡	337	276	491	1,104	67	3·32	0·20	8·86	12·38	39 *	51·38

* The number *invalided* per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 3·05 in 1892; 3·95 in 1893; 4·21 in 1894; 4·07 in 1895; 6·77 in 1896; 9·05 in 1897; 8·40 in 1898; 6·53 in 1899; 6·28 in 1900; and 6·21 in 1901.

† Including troops on the march.

‡ Excluding China Expeditionary Force.

No. 182.—Mortality in European Army, according to Length of Residence, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1892	12,227	241	1·97	10,691	188	1·76	11,028	131	1·18	9,571	121	1·26	9,797	80	0·81	11,630	141	1·21	1,951	28	1·43	68,048	930	1·36
1893	12,526	232	1·85	12,582	137	1·08	10,450	105	1·00	9,731	88	0·90	8,911	74	0·83	12,704	120	0·94	2,131	18	0·84	69,865	774	1·10
1894	10,874	254	2·33	12,817	158	1·23	13,619	145	1·06	10,523	117	1·11	8,590	78	0·90	11,493	115	1·00	2,099	21	1·00	70,015	889	1·24
1895	13,023	233	1·78	12,331	185	1·50	12,375	138	1·11	10,669	96	0·90	7,867	62	0·79	9,475	116	1·22	1,855	22	1·19	67,595	850	1·25
1896	11,108	220	1·98	12,804	207	1·62	11,568	144	1·25	11,379	115	1·01	8,803	84	0·95	10,671	123	1·13	1,985	30	1·51	68,318	923	1·35
1897	11,568	337	2·91	11,401	213	1·87	11,153	204	1·83	9,920	120	1·21	7,807	127	1·61	8,737	140	1·60	1,788	34	1·91	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	11,551	334	2·89	11,215	208	1·85	11,066	166	1·50	9,558	157	1·64	7,760	105	1·35	9,408	163	1·73	1,931	20	1·04	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	12,028	237	1·97	12,191	158	1·30	10,735	114	1·06	9,481	90	0·95	8,157	68	0·83	11,397	150	1·32	2,226	24	1·08	66,215	841	1·27
1900	2,892	54	1·87	9,679	190	1·96	10,360	156	1·51	9,486	105	1·11	8,830	98	1·11	15,851	235	1·48	2,686	30	1·12	59,784	868	1·45
1901	4,201	74	1·76	4,599	30	0·65	9,854	132	1·34	10,255	110	1·07	8,708	81	0·93	19,356	265	1·37	2,756	39	1·41	59,729	731	1·22

No. 183.—Mortality in European Army at different Ages, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1892	1,968	11	0·55	32,385	538	1·66	24,904	288	1·15	5,462	55	1·00	1,652	24	1·45	434	14	3·22	68,048	930	1·36
1893	2,096	9	0·43	34,190	467	1·37	24,739	217	0·88	5,760	55	0·95	1,799	15	0·83	431	11	2·55	69,865	774	1·10
1894	1,924	15	0·77	35,899	534	1·48	24,617	238	0·92	5,474	75	1·37	1,648	18	1·09	409	9	2·20	69,971	889	1·27
1895	1,887	5	0·27	35,628	523	1·47	23,537	233	0·99	4,779	55	1·15	1,363	25	1·83	401	9	2·24	67,595	850	1·26
1896	1,814	17	0·94	35,930	580	1·61	4,105	235	0·97	4,590	59	1·29	1,457	22	1·51	380	10	2·64	68,276	923	1·35
1897	1,971	20	1·02	32,741	744	2·27	21,698	315	1·45	4,329	63	1·46	1,324	22	1·66	401	11	2·74	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	2,147	27	1·26	31,796	703	2·21	22,035	314	1·43	4,688	70	1·49	1,414	23	1·63	409	16	3·91	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	1,973	16	0·81	32,947	472	1·43	24,658	261	1·06	4,664	62	1·33	1,509	20	1·33	464	10	2·16	66,215	841	1·27
1900	1,369	13	0·95	25,689	394	1·53	25,235	363	1·44	5,480	68	1·24	1,500	21	1·40	511	9	1·76	59,784	868	1·45
1901	1,578	5	0·32	23,010	250	1·09	26,581	343	1·29	6,422	91	1·42	1,694	24	1·41	444	18	4·05	59,729	731	1·22

No. 184.—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1892	Bengal Native Army	65,594	80,954	2,627	1,084	1,234	40·0	16·53
	Madras do.	25,963	22,547	983	481	868	37·9	18·53
	Bombay do.	23,355	26,380	792	236	1,129	33·9	10·10
	Central India Regiments	5,128	3,981	108	40	777	21·1	9·56
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,058	4,809	152	50	681	21·5	7·08
	Total	127,355	139,101	4,675	1,900	1,092	36.7	14·07
1893	Bengal Native Army	65,132	56,094	2,115	779	861	32·5	11·96
	Madras do.	26,170	19,440	900	319	743	34·4	12·19
	Bombay do.	23,626	26,475	790	156	1,121	33·4	6·60
	Central India Regiments	5,174	3,416	93	31	660	18·0	5·99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,989	4,116	138	23	589	19·7	3·29
	Total	127,091	109,541	4,035	1,308	862	31·7	10·29
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,096	2,137	786	934	32·6	12·01
	Madras do.	26,628	18,062	801	262	678	30·1	9·84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	255	1,168	33·9	10·73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	683	19·8	7·07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	146	37	620	21·0	5·34
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31·2	10·76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30·3	11·89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	539	804	33·2	19·54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29·6	11·68
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	888	28·4	12·98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20·8	7·92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22.0	6·77
	Total	129,653*	102,853	3,865	2,098	796	29·9	14·50
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30·7	8·52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28·9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31·0	8·04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28·1	8·82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20 5	10·47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19·2	7·03
	Total	128,280‡	96,483	3,634	1,303	763	28·6	10·20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,217	881	243	834	33·1	9·12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30·6	13·26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32·3	9.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27·4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19·3.	6·26
	Total	129,802‖	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31·5	13·12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34·5	10·03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35·4	13·38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30·0	9·92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31·1	7·79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17·0	5·08
	Total	126,036‖	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32·9	11·67
1899	Bengal Command	26,820	19,194	783	269	716	29·2	10·03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27·4	12·48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29·8	9·03
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,628	700	285	699	26·3	10·69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14·9	6·86
	Total	128,529‖	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27·7	10·70
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10·46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14·72
	Madras do.	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12·69
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	466	957	35	18·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,260	3,512	139	79	561	22	12·62
	Total	123,463§	94,150	3,597	1,705	785	30	14·04
1901	Bengal Command	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8·44
	Punjab do.	5,826	3,166	120	28	543	21	4·81
	Madras do.	18,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8·80
	Bombay do.	22,428	20,932	785	290	933	35	12·93
	Hyderabad Contingent	46,050	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12·03
	Total	122,806§	98,054	3,557	1,257	852	32	12·22

* Including those on Service in Waziristan and Chitral.
† Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
§ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. Excluding China Expeditionary Force.
‖ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.

No. 185.—Troops conveyed to and from India.

Passengers.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.			1898-9.			1899-1900.			1900-1.			1901-2.		
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.
Officers	1,205	958	1,180	1,121	1,202	609	533	1,142	584	501	1,085	174	141	315	198	153	351	401	195	596
Ladies	333	278	312	343	388	135	163	298	119	142	261	24	53	77	40	83	123	49	108	157
Children	234	176	233	242	288	69	115	184	50	111	161	13	39	52	16	69	85	20	95	115
Servants	39	27	42	50	54	33	14	47	23	20	43	5	7	12	2	7	9	9	15	24
Second class Passengers—Men	141	114	146	167	170	94	87	181	72	90	162	50	51	101	64	63	127	54	52	106
Women	152	115	145	152	168	92	88	180	80	99	179	35	30	65	61	46	107	62	54	116
Children	343	239	358	329	372	141	193	334	126	174	300	41	73	114	70	100	170	70	114	184
Non-Commissioned Officers	96	89	118	108	230	133	127	260	153	127	280	28	10	38	37	22	59	46	41	87
Women	88	78	81	62	97	58	47	105	58	32	90	26	7	33	36	19	55	41	31	72
Children	163	100	140	103	170	59	114	173	109	63	172	31	9	40	60	45	105	70	59	129
Troops	24,658	21,044	27,680	24,761	26,930	14,282	12,077	26,359	14,031	12,557	26,588	3,320	2,640	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081	5,394	4,763	10,157
Women	762	643	954	819	841	403	454	857	434	473	907	148	204	352	128	202	330	239	226	465
Children	1,173	894	1,414	1,201	1,250	451	856	1,307	419	927	1,346	107	418	525	148	394	542	272	416	688
Total	29,387	24,755	32,803	29,468	32,250	16,559	14,868	31,427	16,258	15,316	31,574	4,002	3,682	7,684	5,294	3,850	9,144	6,727	6,169	12,896
Equal to Adults	28,430	24,050	31,730	28,521	31,210	16,199	14,229	30,428	15,089	14,771	29,860	3,903	3,413	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693	6,511	5,827	12,338
Naval Passengers	374	326	557	178	78	—	—	622	—	—	443	—	—	47	—	—	132	—	—	74
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	389	6,754	—	604	452	—	—	261	—	—	670	—	—	1,532	—	—	1,460	—	—	3,373
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels	—	973	—	712	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	—	—	1,396	—	—	3,864
Persons conveye on Imperial Service	2,516	1,034	4,619	3,572	2,489	—	—	3,536	—	—	2,484	—	—	1,880	—	—	1,978	—	—	667

No. 186.—Number of Coolie-Emigrants embarked from Indian Ports to various Colonies under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years.	From Calcutta.							From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.			Grand Total.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.		Mauritius.	Natal.								
1891–2	654	1,055	5,231	4,345	1,985	698	13,968	335	2,294	2,629	—	—	—	16,597	11,084	5,513	6,451
1892–3	—	915	4,723	2,620	781	1,075	10,114	—	2,204	2,204	—	—	—	12,318	8,314	4,004	5,966
1893–4	370	769	5,883	2,569	1,082	1,104	11,777	115	1,843	1,958	—	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844
1894–5	486	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,432	1,279	16,329	543	1,556	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872
1895–6	1,022	1,663	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	2,398	—	—	—	11,899	8,095	3,804	6,171
1896–7	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897–8	303	2,814	1,194	1,851	567	618	7,347	123	3,222	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898–9	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	5,689
1899–1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	1,109	9,931	—	9,931	20,438	17,210	3,228	6,484
1900–1	1,753	822	3,932	2,450	2,553	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
1901–2	652	1,178	4,276	2,542	2,319	1,343	12,310	3,599	6,585	10,184	4	—	4	22,498	15,457	7,041	10,623
Total for the 10 Years	5,146	14,074	38,872	25,977	12,742	8,231	105,042	6,822	29,283	36,105	33,058	289	33,347	174,404	129,726	44,768	65,602

No. 187.—Ports of Shipment and Districts from which the Emigrants were drawn.

Years.	From Calcutta.				From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.				
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Native States, &c.	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.
1891–2	1,287	12,489	46	246	2,611	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
1892–3	1,720	8,190	66	138	2,180	13	11	—	—	—	—	—
1893–4	2,334	8,853	151	439	1,939	10	9	—	—	—	—	—
1894–5	2,197	13,735	110	287	2,068	18	13	—	—	—	—	—
1895–6	596	1,791	23	91	2,386	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
1896–7	749	9,170	29	162	2,638	—	5	—	7	2,712	15	85
1897–8	626	6,516	18	187	3,327	—	18	—	2	2,461	108	222
1898–9	503	5,853	57	203	3,163	4	32	160	101	8,431	287	789
1899–1900	797	7,766	208	627	1,094	13	2	79	7	9,133	89	623
1900–1	634	8,675	1,135	1,066	6,919	3	44	220	43	7,233	86	450
1901–2	1,502	7,828	2,246	734	10,113	13	58	2	—	2	—	—
	11,658	85,407	4,043	3,934	35,827	83	195	461	160	29,972	556	2,169

No. 188.—Number of Registered Deaths, and

Administrations.	Years	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							
			Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1892	71,069,643	—	261,417	22,380	1,615,334	50,855	28,072	289,397	2,267,455
	1893	71,069,643	—	126,976	14,531	1,477,288	41,150	31,311	314,207	2,005,462
	1894	71,070,233	—	236,150	8,404	1,799,333	58,812	30,715	345,182	2,479,096
	1895	71,070,233	—	177,087	13,020	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	—	226,824	13,388	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	—	196,247	19,655	1,679,132	53,322	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	219	65,020	14,269	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	319,802	1,888,468
	1899	71,069,617	3,264	107,678	13,116	1,607,279	41,334	35,535	410,037	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	38,412	345,878	20,620	1,703,804	64,664	32,202	398,156	2,603,736
	1901	74,428,193	78,629	110,753	37,680	1,617,019	59,643	32,039	374,661	2,310,424
United Provinces	1892	46,905,085	—	194,886	7,709	1,168,077	42,448	24,693	162,240	1,600,953
	1893	46,905,085	—	12,154	5,992	883,601	34,556	24,034	169,880	1,130,217
	1894	46,904,791	—	178,079	4,443	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	—	51,562	1,968	1,093,212	42,778	30,901	146,022	1,366,443
	1896	46,904,791	—	69,147	42,771	1,205,964	40,352	28,453	175,701	1,562,894
	1897	46,904,791	89	44,208	87,127	1,403,716	58,822	33,550	210,080	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	148	2,508	2,419	1,063,596	23,574	24,741	167,333	1,284,319
	1899	46,904,791	7	8,142	2,096	1,245,260	27,206	23,473	250,637	1,556,821
	1900	46,904,791	135	84,960	1,410	1,106,030	30,652	25,604	211,348	1,460,139
	1901	47,691,782	9,778	53,995	981	1,118,977	27,172	24,869	209,263	1,445,035
Punjab	1892	20,553,982	—	75,959	11,173	715,890	21,781	6,547	185,673	1,017,023
	1893	20,553,982	—	639	4,085	389,506	16,150	7,289	160,507	578,176
	1894	20,553,982	—	113	6,068	515,238	17,983	6,899	204,380	750,681
	1895	20,553,982	—	549	8,334	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,569	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	—	5,146	45,084	393,535	13,886	7,093	183,355	648,099
	1897	20,553,982	179	622	16,077	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,407	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	2,019	3	4,998	418,206	15,747	7,323	189,828	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	255	1,816	5,149	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,342	607,725
	1900	20,553,982	572	28,260	10,425	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,421	980,211
	1901	20,108,690	14,959	180	6,154	508,035	14,722	6,303	176,258	726,611
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	—	117	955	29,108	380	649	7,999	39,208
Lower Burma	1892	4,512,695	—	6,208	1,463	44,422	5,449	873	31,818	90,233
	1893	4,516,599	—	2,393	3,081	50,648	5,222	956	35,847	98,147
	1894	4,516,599	—	7,428	1,737	48,104	8,053	858	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,514,773	—	5,150	1,540	48,049	8,794	929	36,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	—	2,959	1,669	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	—	8,538	1,950	51,752	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	—	2,309	4,332	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	2	4,942	5,891	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3	3,440	3,014	49,888	8,217	1,340	50,812	122,714
	1901	5,546,265	3	3,552	2,468	47,990	8,151	1,410	56,991	120,565
Central Provinces	1892	9,501,401	—	39,972	995	188,017	16,021	5,008	72,245	324,348
	1893	9,501,401	—	557	1,602	169,918	13,001	5,031	73,034	263,143
	1894	9,501,401	—	7,043	1,500	238,551	16,880	5,362	84,270	353,606
	1895	9,501,401	—	15,506	6,644	221,418	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	—	52,985	7,747	280,760	29,882	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	11	57,131	3,641	389,335	81,092	7,550	120,062	658,822
	1898	10,526,620	131	7	1,149	164,999	13,038	5,120	61,907	246,360
	1899	10,526,620	584	76	1,511	168,326	13,489	4,703	102,305	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	590	75,112	8,021	303,370	58,474	6,828	156,296	608,691
	1901	9,719,566	9	49	6,081	138,707	11,487	6,134	65,386	227,853
Assam	1892	5,021,084	—	21,552	1,452	93,971	15,685	2,016	37,108	171,784
	1893	5,021,084	—	21,480	2,643	77,463	14,853	1,840	33,433	152,081
	1894	5,021,084	—	13,497	3,997	85,102	14,769	1,773	34,953	154,091
	1895	5,021,084	—	18,962	3,849	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	169,304
	1896	5,021,084	—	17,042	5,444	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	182,417
	1897	5,021,084	—	33,240	5,420	144,807	23,136	2,650	45,340	254,093
	1898	5,021,084	—	11,149	5,199	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,305	181,527
	1899	5,050,590	—	8,380	1,565	91,096	13,835	1,762	39,957	156,595
	1900	5,275,249	—	23,761	975	77,557	14,996	1,778	42,564	161,631
	1901	5,275,700	—	7,468	3,274	83,696	11,576	1,768	39,157	146,939

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations
Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
—	3·67	0·31	22·72	0·71	6·39	4·05	31·90	1892	Bengal.
—	1·78	0·20	20·78	0·57	0·44	4·42	28·21	1893	
—	3·32	0·11	25·32	0·82	0·43	4·85	34·83	1894	
—	2·49	0·18	22·99	0·70	0·41	4·61	31·39	1895	
—	3·19	0·19	24·77	0·67	0·40	4·95	34·17	1896	
—	2·76	0·27	23·62	0·75	0·60	4·92	32·94	1897	
—	0·91	0·20	19·97	0·52	0·46	4·50	26·57	1898	
0·05	1·51	0·18	22·61	0·58	0·51	5·81	31·21	1899	
0·54	4·86	0·29	23·97	0·91	0·45	6·14	36·63	1900	
1·05	1·48	0·50	21·72	0·80	0·43	5·06	31·04	1901	
—	4·15	0·16	24·90	0·90	0·53	3·46	34·11	1892	United Provinces.
—	0·26	0·13	18·84	0·74	0·51	3·62	24·10	1893	
—	3·80	0·09	31·88	1·41	0·59	4·73	42·51	1894	
—	1·10	0·04	23·31	0·91	0·66	3·11	29·13	1895	
—	1·47	0·91	25·71	0·87	0·61	3·75	33·32	1896	
—	0·94	1·86	31·21	1·25	0·71	4·49	40·46	1897	
—	0·05	0·05	22·67	0·50	0·53	3·58	27·38	1898	
—	0·17	0·04	26·45	0·47	0·50	5·18	32·76	1899	
—	1·81	0·03	23·58	0·65	0·54	4·52	31·13	1900	
0·20	1·13	0·02	23·46	0·57	0·52	4·40	30·30	1901	
—	3·70	0·54	34·33	1·06	0·32	9·03	49·48	1892	Punjab.
—	0·03	0·20	18·05	0·79	0·35	7·81	28·13	1893	
—	0·01	0·30	25·07	0·87	0·34	9·94	36·52	1894	
—	0·03	0·41	19·08	0·76	0·33	8·69	29·29	1895	
—	0·25	2·19	19·15	0·68	0·35	8·92	31·53	1896	
0·01	0·03	0·78	20·57	0·77	0·35	8·53	31·05	1897	
0·10	—	0·24	20·35	0·77	0·36	9·23	31·05	1898	
0·01	0·09	0·25	18·57	0·65	0·34	9·65	29·57	1899	
0·03	1·37	0·51	33·37	1·26	0·38	10·77	47·69	1900	
0·74	0·01	0·31	25·26	0·73	0·31	8·75	36·13	1901	
—	0·06	0·47	14 21	0·19	0·32	3·91	19·16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	1·38	0·32	9·84	1·21	0·19	7·05	20·00	1892	Lower Burma.
—	0·53	0·68	11·22	1·16	0·21	7·94	21·75	1893	
—	1·64	0·38	10·65	1·92	0·19	8·77	23·56	1894	
—	1·14	0·34	10·64	1·95	0·21	8·13	22·40	1895	
—	0·66	0·37	11·41	1·72	0·23	9·24	23·63	1896	
—	1·89	0·43	11·46	1·95	0·25	10·28	26·26	1897	
—	0·51	0·96	10·84	1·37	0·21	7·97	21·86	1898	
—	1·11	1·32	11·47	1·81	0·28	11·34	27·30	1899	
—	0·77	0·68	11·18	1·84	0·30	12·74	27·51	1900	
—	0·64	0·44	8·65	1·47	0·25	10·29	21·74	1901	
—	4·21	0·10	19·79	1·69	0·54	7·81	34·14	1892	Central Provinces.
—	0·06	0·17	17·88	1·37	0·53	7·69	27·70	1893	
—	0·74	0·16	25·11	1·78	0·56	8·87	37·22	1894	
—	1·63	0·70	23·30	2·14	0·61	8·37	36·75	1895	
—	5·58	0·82	29·55	3·15	0·67	9·54	49·31	1896	
—	6·01	0·38	40·08	8·53	0·79	12·65	69·34	1897	
0·01	—	0·11	15·68	1·24	0·48	5·87	23·40	1898	
0·06	0·01	0·14	15·98	1·28	0·45	9·78	27·65	1899	
0·06	7·14	0·76	28·82	5·55	0·65	14·84	57·82	1900	
—	0·01	0·63	14·28	1·18	0·63	6·73	23·46	1901	
—	4·29	0·29	18·72	3·12	0·40	7·39	34·21	1892	Assam.
—	4·35	0·53	15·42	2·96	0·37	6·65	30·28	1893	
—	2·69	0·80	16·95	2·94	0·35	6·96	30·09	1894	
—	3·78	0·77	18·39	3·09	0·38	7·31	33·72	1895	
—	3·39	1·08	20·18	3·19	0·32	8·17	36·33	1896	
—	6·62	1·08	28·74	4·61	0·53	9·03	50·61	1897	
—	2·22	1·03	20·90	3·23	0·34	8·43	36·15	1898	
—	1·66	0·31	18·04	2·74	0·35	7·91	31·01	1899	
—	4·51	0·18	14·70	2·84	0·34	8·07	30·64	1900	
—	1·42	0·62	15·36	2·19	0·34	7·42	27·35	1901	

No. 188 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							
			Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	1892	542,358	—	2,352	1,652	4,489	1,792	476	1,370	12,131
	1893	542,358	—	3	75	9,061	754	330	1,514	12,637
	1894	542,358	—	—	437	13,855	506	310	1,717	16,825
	1895	542,358	—	289	754	11,263	512	413	1,383	14,614
	1896	542,358	—	12	3,821	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	—	19	158	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,385
	1898	542,358	—	1	409	8,639	549	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	1	962	12,705	1,159	292	2,894	18,013
	1900	542,358	2	4,842	2,610	44,236	8,621	289	4,469	65,067
	1901	476,912	—	50	4	13,089	667	227	1,761	15,798
Coorg	1892	173,055	—	58	913	3,459	289	73	507	5,299
	1893	173,055	—	9	214	3,379	184	56	480	4,322
	1894	173,055	—	8	37	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	—	--	7	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	—	49	18	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	—	106	59	7,182	538	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	—	8	22	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	--	28	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	—	314	4,840	206	83	859	6,302
	1901	180,607	—	58	449	5,182	218	80	603	6,590
Madras	1892	33,693,179	—	79,033	43,757	280,627	32,293	10,542	303,733	750,755
	1893	33,693,179	—	32,209	27,289	258,415	23,814	11,312	297,346	649,782
	1894	33,693,179	—	42,289	11,207	270,456	24,801	10,700	312,583	672,668
	1895	33,565,842	—	21,172	5,111	277,337	23,037	11,332	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	—	47,847	9,410	260,769	24,802	10,357	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,598,301	2	143,445	21,678	292,292	38,716	10,822	319,809	827,525
	1898	33,248,180	557	165,444	20,490	248,038	29,054	11,583	323,278	699,108
	1899	33,525,794	1,658	29,082	16,991	245,549	31,307	11,047	337,196	675,094
	1900	33,005,618	664	60,662	27,692	288,521	38,858	13,411	340,785	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	3,035	81,370	26,202	294,854	42,084	12,872	335,723	796,140
Bombay	1892	18,820,346	—	42,900	2,770	438,038	35,406	5,432	87,196	611,742
	1893	18,820,346	—	18,853	3,567	361,160	32,965	6,144	89,142	511,831
	1894	18,820,346	—	33,588	3,155	429,094	34,667	6,117	100,558	607,179
	1895	18,820,346	—	8,890	2,299	388,848	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,540
	1896	18,820,346	2,219	35,404	6,443	410,010	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	47,710	57,109	3,835	415,165	35,966	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	86,191	4,368	1,834	216,324	56,789	6,084	176,835	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	96,596	8,579	1,946	228,433	74,736	7,102	254,872	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	33,196	163,880	9,885	543,319	218,243	8,224	342,027	1,318,783
	1901	18,481,362	128,259	13,600	5,340	291,951	60,198	7,092	179,694	686,134
Berar	1892	2,843,222	—	2,030	68	41,661	11,200	1,140	26,025	82,124
	1893	2,843,222	—	1,188	174	45,548	14,772	1,104	30,165	92,951
	1894	2,843,222	—	3,452	1,001	67,070	14,886	1,094	31,998	119,561
	1895	2,843,222	—	11,919	556	66,203	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	—	12,264	810	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	—	10,122	617	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	—	592	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	2	541	305	49,038	20,263	992	41,951	113,992
	1900	2,852,825	2	18,375	830	84,017	63,860	1,565	67,378	236,022
	1901	2,717,346	—	17	190	37,848	11,853	1,185	23,987	75,080
Total	1892	213,636,050	—	726,367	94,321	4,586,367	230,855	85,364	1,219,673	6,942,947
	1893	213,636,050	—	216,950	63,253	3,726,887	197,421	88,804	1,205,436	5,498,750
	1894	213,640,160	—	521,647	42,046	4,966,183	258,314	92,201	1,377,667	7,258,148
	1895	213,512,913	—	311,086	44,082	4,229,125	237,546	93,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,666,512	2,219	469,679	136,605	4,539,017	235,614	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,583	47,991	550,787	160,217	4,942,201	396,724	114,862	1,445,951	7,658,642
	1898	214,223,555	89,265	150,817	55,713	3,731,265	209,035	91,604	1,342,777	5,669,552
	1899	214,481,005	102,360	169,237	49,560	4,085,455	244 920	95,523	1,694,287	6,436,422
	1900	214,185,488	73,576	809,179	85,796	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,881,319	8,334,155
	1901	223,979,149	234,672	271,209	89,778	4,186,456	248,151	94,628	1,471,483	6,596,377

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*concluded.*

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
—	4·34	3·05	26·71	3·30	0·88	2·52	40·80	1892	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	0·01	0·13	18·37	1·40	0·60	2·79	23·30	1893	
—	—	0·80	25·56	0·03	0·57	3·16	31·02	1894	
—	0·53	1·39	20·77	0·95	0·76	2·55	26·95	1895	
—	0·02	7·04	17·34	0·70	0·52	2·63	28·25	1896	
—	0·05	0·29	20·07	0·81	0·47	3·00	24·69	1897	
—	0·01	0·75	16·02	1·01	0·51	3·84	22·14	1898	
—	—	1·77	23·42	2·14	0·54	5·34	33·21	1899	
—	8·03	4·81	81·56	15·90	0·53	8·24	119·07	1900	
—	0·10	0·01	27·45	1·39	0·48	3·70	33·13	1901	
—	0·33	5·27	19·98	1·67	0·42	2·92	30·62	1892	Coorg
—	0·05	1·24	19·52	1·06	0·32	2·77	24·97	1893	
—	0·04	0·21	20·27	1·06	0·29	2·70	24·59	1894	
—	—	0·04	23·48	2·12	0·30	3·37	29·31	1895	
—	0·28	0·10	20·53	1·87	0·32	3·33	26·43	1896	
—	0·61	0·34	41·50	3·11	0·35	4·12	50·03	1897	
—	0·05	0·13	27·02	1·09	0·31	2·84	31·44	1898	
—	—	0·16	23·10	0·64	0·30	3·80	28·00	1899	
—	—	1·81	27·97	1·19	0·48	4·97	36·42	1900	
—	0·32	2·49	28·68	1·22	0·44	3·34	36·49	1901	
—	2·3	1·3	8·3	1·0	0·3	9·0	22·3	1892	Madras.
—	1·0	0·8	7·7	0·7	0·3	8·8	19·3	1893	
—	1·3	0·3	8·0	0·7	0·4	9·3	20·0	1894	
—	0·6	0·1	8·3	0·7	0·3	9·6	19·6	1895	
—	1·4	0·3	8·0	0·8	0·3	9·9	20·6	1896	
—	4·38	0·7	9·0	1·2	0·3	9·8	25·4	1897	
0·02	2·0	0·6	7·5	0·9	0·3	9·7	21·0	1898	
0·05	0·9	0·5	7·3	0·9	0·4	10·1	20·1	1899	
0·02	1·8	0·8	8·8	1·2	0·4	10·4	23·4	1900	
0·1	2·2	0·7	7·9	1·1	0·3	9·0	21·3	1901	
—	2·28	0·15	23·27	1·88	0·29	4·32	32·50	1892	Bombay.
—	1·00	0·19	19·19	1·75	0·33	4·63	27·20	1893	
—	1·78	0·17	22·80	1·84	0·32	4·74	32·26	1894	
—	0·47	0·12	20·66	1·88	0·32	5.35	28·61	1895	
0·12	1·88	0·34	21·78	1·92	0·35	5·30	31·69	1896	
2·53	3·03	0·20	22·06	4·57	0·37	7·08	39·84	1897	
4·58	0·23	0·10	11·49	3·02	0·37	9·37	29·16	1898	
5·13	0·46	0·10	12·14	3·97	0·38	13·54	35·72	1899	
1·76	8·71	0·52	28·87	11·59	0·44	18·18	70·07	1900	
6·94	0·74	0·29	15·80	3·26	0·38	9·71	37·12	1901	
—	0·7	0·02	14·6	3·9	0·4	9·1	28·8	1892	Berar.
—	0·4	0·06	16·0	5·2	0·4	10·6	32·6	1893	
—	1·2	0·3	23·6	5·2	0·4	11·3	42·0	1894	
—	4·2	0·2	23·2	8·6	0·4	13·0	49·9	1895	
—	4·3	0·3	21·8	6·2	0·3	10·9	43·8	1896	
—	3·5	0·2	23·0	10·3	0·5	15·1	52·6	1897	
—	—	0·2	11·5	3·5	0·3	7·9	23·4	1898	
—	0·2	0·1	17·5	7·1	0·3	14·7	39·9	1899	
—	6·4	0·3	29·5	22·4	0·5	23·6	82·7	1900	
—	—	0·1	13·9	4·3	0·4	8·9	27·6	1901	
—	3·40	0·44	21·57	1·08	0·40	5·60	32·49	1892	Total.
—	·62	0·30	17·44	0·92	0·42	5·65	25·75	1893	
—	2·44	0·20	23·25	1·21	0·43	6·44	33·97	1894	
—	1·46	0·21	19·81	1·11	0·44	5·91	28·94	1895	
0·01	2·21	0·64	21·35	1·11	0·43	6·35	32·09	1896	
0·23	2·59	0·75	23·25	1·87	0·54	6·80	36·03	1897	
0·42	0·70	0·26	17·42	0·98	0·43	6·27	26·44	1898	
0·48	0·79	0·23	19·05	1·14	0·45	7·90	30·01	1899	
0·34	3·78	0·40	22·84	2·49	0·46	8·78	38·91	1900	
1·05	1·21	0·40	18·69	1·10	0·42	6·75	29·62	1901	

No. 189.—Abstract Statement of Deaths in British India, and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Class, Cause, and Season.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Population in which deaths were registered—										
Male- -										
Female- -										
Total -	212,954,490	213,636,050	213,640,250	213,512,913	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488	223,979,149
Number of deaths—										
Male - -	3,657,829	2,905,865	3,825,887	3,278,547	3,640,928	4,099,176	3,009,504	3,394,263	4,410,775	3,442,412
Female -	3,264,938	2,592,885	3,432,261	2,899,810	3,173,409	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,380	3,153,965
Total- -	6,922,767	5,498,750	7,258,148	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,688,838	6,436,413	8,334,155	6,596,377
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male - -	33.46	26·18	33·26	31·90	34·32	41·67	27·89	31·10	40·46	30·31
Female -	31·78	24·18	31·58	30·12	31·83	38·85	26·26	28·89	37·31	28·69
Total- -	32·51	25·75	33·98	28·94	32·04	36·03	26·56	30·01	38·91	29·45
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths -	112·03	112·07	111·47	113·06	114·73	115·16	112·32	111·57	112·4	109·10
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns -	34·99	31·97	43·91	32·84	36·45	43·65	33·17	38·61	53·77	39·46
(b) „ rural districts -	32·33	25·28	33·26	28·65	31·66	35·47	26·05	29·33	37·23	28·64
(c) according to class: -										
Christians -	16·71	21·07	26·53	24·74	27·51	25·34	21·03	22·79	25·35	15·84
Hindus -	31·69	25·81	32·53	30·32	32·19	30·44	27·50	31·21	38·68	29·72
Muhammadans -	36·39	25·27	29·99	29·66	30 06	37·68	27·26	29·67	38·19	27·67
Buddhists -	19·95	21·38	22·09	22·71	25·8	27·88	25·84	23·59	27·36	21·85
Others - -	32·73	27·51	35·99	36·68	33·64	57·03	35·37	42·57	51·30	24·47
(d) according to cause:										
Cholera -	3·40	1·01	2·44	1·46	2·21	2·59	·70	·79	3·78	1·21
Small-pox -	·44	·30	·20	·21	·64	·75	·26	·23	·40	·40
Fevers - -	21·58	17·45	23·25	19·81	21·35	23·48	17·82	19·05	22·84	18·69
Dysentery and diarrhœa - -	1·08	·92	1·21	1·11	1·11	1·87	·98	1·14	2·49	1·10
Injuries -	·40	·42	43	·44	·43	·54	·43	·45	·46	·42
(e) according to season:										
Spring and summer:										
February -	2·33	1·7	2·15	1·9	2·55	2·2	1·89	2·03	2·3	2·05
March - -	2·91	1·7	2·41	1·95	2·97	2·68	2·01	2·19	2·71	2·29
April - -	2·82	1·84	2·76	2·37	2·7	2·61	1·99	2·33	3·12	2·33
May - -	3·07	2·03	2·89	2·29	2·73	2·71	2·06	2·5	3·25	2·09
June - -	2·48	1·7	2·43	2·02	2·69	2·67	1·86	2·1	3·28	1·92
July - -	2·39	1·82	2·58	2·15	2·41	2·87	1·81	2·18	3·61	2·10
Autumn and winter:										
August -	2·48	2·14	2·95	2·35	2·68	3·51	2·16	2·64	3·51	2·14
September -	2·61	2·05	2·95	2·46	2·58	3·43	2·25	2·61	3·33	2·61
October -	3·12	2·63	3·48	2·7	2·51	3·7	2·62	2·9	3·9	2·96
November -	3·02	2·89	3·42	2·86	2·57	3·84	2·68	2·93	3·63	2·98
December -	2·56	3·15	3·15	3·4	2·84	3·24	2·62	2·96	3·41	3·47
January -	2·7	2·1	2·81	2·49	2·82	2·57	2·56	2·56	2·86	2·51

No. 190.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
Bengal	70,757,481	3,670,712	74,428,193	1,214,629	1,095,795	2,310,424	32·64	29·44	31·04	30·72	37·12
United Provinces	44,310,116	3,381,666	47,691,782	752,949	692,086	1,445,035	30·59	29·99	30·30	29·34	42·87
Punjab	18,114,729	1,993,961	20,108,690	372,350	354,261	726,611	34·50	38·10	36·13	35·96	37·71
North-West Frontier Province	1,839,959	206,150	2,046,109	20,826	18,382	39,208	18·80	19·70	19·16	19·26	18·28
Lower Burma	4,881,987	664,278	5,546,265	67,890	52,675	120,565	23·06	20·24	21·74	20·62	29·99
Central Provinces	8,928,138	782,428	9,710,566	120,337	107,516	227,853	25·21	21·77	23·46	23·02	28·49
Assam	5,167,890	107,810	5,275,706	77,503	69,436	146,939	28·51	27·16	27·85	27·81	29·74
Ajmer-Merwara	347,280	129,632	476,912	8,321	7,477	15,798	33·15	33.10	33·13	30·91	39·06
Coorg	165,358	15,249	180,607	3,690	2,900	6,590	36·31	36·09	36·49	34·95	53·18
Madras	34,418,498	2,897,113	37,315,611	407,975	388,165	796,140	22·20	20·50	21·30	20·40	32·70
Bombay	16,065,004	2,416,358	18,481,362	357,586	328,548	686,134	37·52	36·70	37·12	34·01	57·85
Berar	2,302,032	415,314	2,717,346	38,356	36,724	75,080	27·90	27·40	27·60	27·20	29·60
Total, 1901	207,298,478	16,680,671	223,979,149	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	30·31	28·69	29·45	28·64	39·46
Totals 1900	198,597,372	15,596,458	214,185,488	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,155	40·46	37·31	38.91	37·23	53·77
Totals 1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	31·10	28·89	30·01	29·33	38·61
Totals 1898	198,277,218	15,403,979	213,681,197	3,009,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	27·89	26·26	26·56	26·05	33·17
Totals 1897	196,620,490	15,389,685	212,010,175	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	41·67	38·85	36·03	35·47	43·65
Totals 1896	194,717,619	17,406,536	212,124,154	3,640,928	3,173,409	6,814,337	34·32	31·83	32·04	31·66	36·45
Totals 1895	195,564,617	17,405,933	212,970,555	3,278,547	2,899,810	6,178,357	31·90	30·12	28·94	28·65	32·84
Totals 1894	198,210,808	14,787,103	213,097,892	3,825,887	3,432,261	7,258,148	33·26	31·68	33·97	33·26	43·91
Totals 1893	198,346,705	14,787,006	213,093,692	2,905,865	2,592,885	5,498,750	26·18	24·18	25·74	25·28	31·97
Totals 1892	198,819,429	13,582,722	212,412,132	3,657,829	3,264,938	6,922,767	33·46	31·78	32·51	32·33	34·99

No. 191.—No. of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
Madras	465	44,355	4,451,814	4,496,169	3,681
Madras (City)	14	20,359	235,164	255,523	2,257
Bombay	224	28,160	1,453,275	1,481,435	2,332
Bombay (City)	14	17,031	105,328	122,359	2,196
Bengal	550	49,362	3,662,477	3,711,839	5,266
Calcutta	17	25,989	253,615	279,604	3,980
United Provinces	364	55,328	3,661,957	3,717,285	2,950
Punjab	245	51,565	2,973,446	3,025,011	2,344
North-West Frontier Province	29	6,750	449,874	456,624	243
Burma	119	39,027	858,200	897,227	2,854
Central Provinces	103	10,592	1,337,340	1,347,932	977
Assam	125	6,539	728,143	734,682	792
Coorg	6	1,373	42,426	43,799	366
Ajmer-Merwara	7	874	55,913	56,787	163
Berar	48	5,943	384,078	390,021	435
British Baluchistan	16	3,382	124,049	127,431	150
Total, 1901	2,346	366,629	20,777,099	21,143,728	30,986
Totals 1900	2,893	376,633	20,109,798	20,486,431	38,641
1899	2,483	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	38,695
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756
1894	2,121	340,204	18,588,034	18,928,302	25,952
1893	2,018	326,968	16,748,444	17,075,412	24,063
1892	1,898	321,547	15,279,577	15,601,124	26,897
1891	1,809	306,590	13,761,030	14,067,620	25,190

No. of Patients; and Income and Expenditure.

Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.			
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	Administrations.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,323	59,734	2,798	2,574	71,429	41,605	29,790	71,395	Madras.
22,419	2,972	909	2,381	28,681	10,304	18,291	28,595	Madras (City).
23,819	13,717	1,276	3,159	41,971	21,588	19,525	41,113	Bombay.
22,963	4,702	68	3,332	31,065	12,983	18,240	31,223	Bombay (City).
7,553	38,822	20,252	7,744	74,371	34,571	37,263	71,834	Bengal.
50,745	3,506	1,116	5,986	66,353	20,271	46,094	66,365	Calcutta.
21,912	13,130	6,313	7,373	49,728	26,136	21,846	47,982	United Provinces.
935	33,203	1,463	1,921	37,522	20,102	17,429	37,531	Punjab.
898	4,033	59	105	5,095	2,429	2,649	5,078	North-West Frontier Province.
9,283	35,785	2,496	2,647	50,211	19,417	29,792	49,209	Burma.
4,029	7,200	2,005	919	14,153	6,078	6,472	12,550	Central Provinces.
5,025	6,331	1,245	4,223	16,824	5,032	11,169	16,801	Assam.
217	653	52	41	963	522	448	970	Coorg.
428	165	269	21	883	436	402	838	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,183	2,416	208	266	7,073	3,608	3,439	7,047	Berar.
2,238	360	28	68	2,694	1,556	1,127	2,683	British Baluchistan.
£182,970	£231,729	£41,057	£43,260	£499,016	£227,288	£263,976	£491 214	Total, 1901.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
185,099	210,938	43,365	45,687	485,089	221,096	260,597	481,693	1900
177,122	212,942	39,171	45,948	475,183	218,142	252,233	470,375	1899
Rupees. 25,54,369	*Rupees.* 29,52,521	*Rupees.* 5,54,296	*Rupees.* 6,54,101	*Rupees.* 67,15,787	*Rupees.* 30,84,188	*Rupees.* 35,48,468	*Rupees.* 66,32,656	1898
23,00,750	29,24,713	5,44,819	7,40,351	65,10,633	30,45,356	34,46,164	64,91,520	1897
21,71,704	29,14,653	5,42,948	6,54,704	62,84,009	29,97,297	32,44,304	62,41,601	1896
20,40,813	28,49,801	5,58,186	9,24,459	63,73,259	28,27,253	34,93,621	63,20,874	1895
20,05,979	7,44,232	4,85,173	4,97,470	57,32,854	27,31,317	30,02,661	57,33,978	1894
20,42,128	225,43,348	5,20,654	5,47,096	56,53,226	26,47,582	29,64,856	56,12,438	1893
19,27,527	24,24,719	4,99,729	5,36,545	53,88,520	25,51,142	28,27,143	53,78,285	1892
20,98,821	24,23,752	3,55,716	2,45,380	51,23,669	26,40,700	24,46,930	50,87,630	1891

Totals.

No. 192.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Snakes destroyed, and Amount of Rewards (in Rupees)

Administrations.		Persons Killed.						Cattle.		
		By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals.	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal		491	151	48	941	11,343	12,974	8,044	10,147	2,379
United Provinces		39	26	285	229	5,349	5,928	774	3,397	454
Punjab		—	7	3	23	796	829	—	1,272	426
North-West Frontier Province		—	—	—	2	20	22	—	46	62
Burma		72	7	—	20	1,142	1,241	4,302	1,310	64
Central Provinces		357	295	46	97	1,147	1,942	4,025	7,330	578
Assam		88	2	—	57	109	316	8,383	4,752	4
Ajmer-Merwara		—	4	—	—	32	36	—	—	—
Coorg		1	—	—	—	—	1	774	431	—
Madras		83	99	1	32	1,614	1,829	2,424	7,666	345
Bombay		28	26	20	35	1,051	1,160	493	802	663
Berar		12	18	—	6	147	183	114	320	78
	Total, 1901	1,171	635	403	1,442	22,810	26,461	29,333	37,473	5,048
	1900	948	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,060	34,227	4,750
	1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,770
	1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
	1897	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,439	27,770	6,698
Totals	1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
	1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211
	1894	864	371	227	1,431	21,556	24,449	34,194	33,696	6,313
	1893	969	291	175	1,368	21,213	24,016	33,526	34,404	6,342
	1892	947	260	182	1,574	19,025	21,988	29,969	30,013	6,758

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Wild Animals.		Snakes.		Total Amount of Rewards.	Administrations.
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.		
1,520	2,620	850	25,560	4,015	7,770	28,892	325	8,095	Bengal.
22	284	617	5,548	2,362	7,504	5,872	48	7,552	United Provinces.
1	18	15	1 732	880	3,650	9,681	1.489	5,139	Punjab.
—	2	—	110	171	813	1,368	199	1,012	North-West Frontier Province.
—	55	5,017	10,748	1,438	23,830	6,445	20	23,850	Burma.
76	713	464	13,186	911	16,161	199	32	16,193	Central Provinces.
—	1,049	123	14,311	1,238	13,384	3,132	557	13,941	Assam.
—	—	—	—	6	27	4	1	28	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	31	—	1,236	24	592	4	1	593	Coorg.
242	121	1,714	12,512	837	16,243	—	—	16,243	Madras.
161	87	291	2,497	1,208	3,017	13,855	130	3,147	Bombay.
18	22	32	579	311	3,961	176	56	4,017	Berar.
2,040	5,002	9,123	88,019	14,301	96,952	69,628	2,858	99,810	Total, 1901.
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,863	1,04,097	88,381	3,295	1,07,392	1900
3,102	8,059	9,449	98,687	18,887	1,07,476	93,921	4,018	1,11,494	1899
2,903	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	94,383	108,385	3,860	98,243	1898
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	1,14,625	104,888	4,757	1,19,382	1897
4,508	7,697	7,143	88,702	18,084	1,18,690	121,949	5,359	1,19,049	1896 Totals.
5,005	10,620	6,129	100,107	15,543	1,03,615	131,305	16,262	1,19,877	1895
4,889	13,393	4,877	96,796	14,009	1,04,032	105,842	9,985	1,14,917	1894
5,219	5,640	5,122	90,253	15,309	1,04,840	116,689	12,452	1,17,292	1893
3,738	6,692	4,498	81,668	15,988	1,08,974	84,417	9,599	1,17,573	1892

No. 193.—Number of Lunatics.

Administrations.	Admitted and Re-admitted during year.	Total Asylum Population at end of year.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average St'gth	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.		
														£
Bengal - - -	249	965	227	1,192	95	61	986	77·1	151	65	19	14	624	10,215
United Provinces -	250	1,056	306	1,362	132	96	1,091	90·6	194	37	15	4	320	7,951
Punjab - - -	128	490	120	610	39	56	491	53·6	58	57	7	6	129	4,766
Burma - - -	132	460	62	522	40	36	409	29·3	32	20	8	72	232	5,188
Central Provinces -	42	270	84	354	26	20	306	13·1	35	5	1	1	92	2,521
Assam - - -	34	121	27	148	10	5	119	8·1	23	3	—	8	48	904
Madras - - -	155	552	162	714	56	53	563	61·2	85	30	34	6	183	8,266
Bombay - - -	310	841	228	1,069	69	77	770	41·0	112	69	105	24	127	10,144
Total, 1901	1,300	4,755	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374·0	690	286	189	135	1,755	49,955
														£
Totals 1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	4,684	371·5	737	248	168	120	1,711	49,433
1899	1,403	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	4,653	379·2	810	303	177	113	1,703	48,197
														Rupees.
1898	1,159	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	4,592	397·7	627	257	156	119	1,534	727,821
1897	1,289	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	4,598	425·9	725	276	140	148	1,592	772,483
1896	1,283	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	4,480	368·7	735	290	139	119	1,561	694,866
1895	1,298	4,523	1,135	5,658	499	453	4,443	382·9	778	270	134	116	1,531	619,110
1894	1,383	4,458	1,169	5,627	463	460	4,363	369·6	764	313	140	166	1,493	683
1893	1,295	4,298	1,165	5,463	487	380	4,265	351·6	781	266	152	96	1,371	582,956
1892	1,370	4,398	1,183	5,581	481	503	4,284	307·1	806	280	171	118	1,407	583,852

No. 194.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.
POSTAL RUNNERS:											
engal	3·7	3·9	4·4	4·4	4·5	5·1	5·3	5·0	6·17	6·17	6·17
unjab	4·1	4·1	4·75	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25
ind	5·0	6·0	5·75	6·5	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
ombay	5·0	6·0	8·0	7·0	7·0	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
entral Provinces	—	5·0	—	5·0	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·0	7·0
ladras	3·87	5·0	6·5	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5
POSTMEN:											
ssam	5·0	6·0	10·5	10·0	10·0	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·41	12·41
engal	6·7	7·25	8·7	9·0	10·0	10·8	10·25	10·2	10·53	10·53	10·44
unjab	7·3	6·67	9·12	8·1	8·1	9·2	10·3	9·4	9·75	10·1	9·66
ind	7·3	9·25	9·12	9·75	10·5	11·6	11·6	12·0	11·95	11·95	11·95
ombay	6·5	7·67	11·2	11·3	11·5	11·7	11·55	11·1	11·18	11·18	11·18
entral Provinces	5·75	5·75	8·8	7·75	7·75	9·6	9·3	9·3	9·58	9·58	9·58
ladras	6·6	6·8	9·3	8·65	8·9	9·9	9·6	9·7	10·0	10·0	10·35
nited Provinces	6·0	7·17	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·68	8·82	9·17
Oudh	7·0	6·0	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·25	9·25	9·25	9·25

No. 195.—MONTHLY WAGES in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Card Room:							
Head mistry	17	24·8	34·3	34·9	36	39·4	33·0
Card cleaner	5	5·25	6·9	8·7	9·2	10·7	8·84
Spare hands	5	5·25	5·5	5·9	6·2	6·4	6·58
Mule Room:							
Head mistry	8·5	19·6	34·5	34·0	34·7	39·5	36·42
Minder	5	6·37	6·6	6·2	6·9	7·3	7·12
Spare hands	5	5	5·4	6·0	6·2	6·3	6·5
Weaving Department:							
Mistry	13·5	18	18·8	18·8	22·4	23·8	17·81
Healder	5	5·5	6·3	7·6	8·1	8·1	7·09
Weaver	6	10·5	9·84	8·62	8·87	10·3	9·14
Finishing Department:							
Washing and bleaching mistry	6	18	14·9	18·7	19·1	20·3	21·25
Dyer	5	5·5	5·4	5·5	5·4	5·9	6·08
Finishing man	5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·2	6·4	6·53
Engineering Shop:							
Boiler mistry	6	9	8·5	9·3	9·3	10·2	10·16
Engine man	8	11	10·3	10·8	10·8	14·6	14·62
Oilman	6	6	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·8	6·64
Boiler man	6	6	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·3	7·31
Carpenter	10	10	11	11·1	11·5	12·1	11·67
Blacksmith	11·5	13·5	14·8	13·8	14·2	15·0	15·84
Fitter	—	10·0	10·3	11·0	12·1	13·2	13·98

No 196.—Average Monthly Wage Rates in certain

Second half of each year.	Calcutta.		Patna.		Rangpur.		Backerganj.		Cawnpore.		Fyzabad.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1882	12	3 to 4	5·62 to 8	7·5	12 to 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 to 4	7·5 to 10	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 to 9·37	
1883	12	3 „ 4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 „ 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1884	12	3 to 5·4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 „ 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1885	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·5	7 „ 15	2·81	7 „ 9·37	
1886	15	4 „ 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	8 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1887	15 to 20	4·5 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	12 „ 15	4·5	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1888	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1889	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	7·5	10 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1890	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 to 7·5	10 „ 20	7·5	14	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1891	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	7·5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1892	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	6	13·5	3	7·5 and 9·37	1·87 to 3 75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1893	15 to 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1894	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	9	7 „ 13	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1895	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 25	10 to 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1896	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 20	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·28 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5	
1897	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 30	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 to 7·5	
1898	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·44 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	5·62 „ 7·5	
1899	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3.45 „ 5	7·6 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1900	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	8·5	15	10 „ 15	12 „ 20	3·56 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1901	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7.5	15	8	12 „ 15	3·59 „ 5	7·5 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5 62 „ 7·5	
1902	18 „ 22	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	9	15	8	15 „ 20	3·72 „ 5	7·65 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7 5	

Second half of each year.	Meerut.		Delhi.		Amritsar.		Rawalpindi.		Karachi.		Belgaum.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1882	5 to 6	9	5	6	6	13	8	11·31	10 to 12	20 to 25	8	16
1883	5 „ 6	8	5	11·25	6	12·62	8	11·31	10 „ 12	25 „ 30	6	18 to 20
1884	5 „ 6	8 to 10	5	11·25	6	12·69	8	12·44	12 „ 15	25 „ 30	6	18 „ 20
1885	4 „ 5	10 „ 12	5·62	13·31	6	12·69	8	17	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	18 „ 20
1886	5·5	6·5 „ 13·5	6·44	12·71	6·56	15	6	10·31 to 12·31	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	21 „ 24
1887	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·5	5·5	13·5	6	11·23	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	7	18
1888	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·94	7	14·5	8	11·31	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1889	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	14·73	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1890	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6	14
1891	5·5	13·5	5·62	11·87	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	25 „ 40	6·5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	15	30	6·67	15·08
1893	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	7	22·5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6·85	15·58
1894	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	7·5	12·5	7	14·5	7·5	22·5	10 „ 18	20 „ 40	6·46	15·23
1895	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·5	7	14·5	6·09	23·9	12 „ 15	30 „ 40	7·5	15 to 22·5
1896	4·33	10	5·62	12·75	8	15	6·56	21·87	10 „ 20	25 „ 55	6·69	13·94
1897	4·5	10·5	7·5	13·12	8	15	6·56	23·12	12 „ 15	30 „ 45	6	14
1898	4·5	10·5	5·62	13·12	8	15	7	24·33	12 „ 18	30 „ 45	5·75	14
1899	4·33	10·25	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	22·5	11 „ 13	25 „ 35	6	14
1900	4·5	10·37	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	21·5	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1901	4·5	10·5	7·5	15	8	15	7	20	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21·5	11	30	6	14

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1882	7	15 to 22	10·23	33·18 „ 51·46	7	22·5	5	15	4	15
1883	6	15 to 18·75	10·96	32·5 to 45	7·5	25	5	15 to 16	4	15
1884	7·5	15 „ 22·5	11·17	32·54 „ 45	7·5	25	4	15	5	15
1885	7·5	8·75 to 22·5	11	32·5 „ 45	7·5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12
1886	8	22·5 „ 25	11	32·5	7·5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1887	7	22·5 to 26·25	10·97	32·5 to 47·27	7·5	25	4	10 „ 15	4	15
1888	7·5	20 „ 22	10·94	32·5 „ 48·2	7·5	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1889	7·5	22	11	31·12 „ 46·67	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1890	7·5	22	11	27·5 „ 42·1	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	4	15
1891	7·5	22	11	27·5 to 42	7·5	18·75	5	12 „ 13	4	15
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1893	7·5	18·75 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3·5	10 „ 15	5	15
1894	8	15 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1895	8	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3·5	12·33	4	15
1896	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	4	15
1897	6	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	5	15
1898	5	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7·5	22·5	3·5	8 to 12	5	15
1899	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	5·62	18 to 22·5	3	10 „ 15	5	15
1900	5·62	15 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	5	15 „ 25	3·5	12·31	5	15
1901	3·75	22·5 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	3·5	12·31	5	15
1902	7·75	15 „ 20	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	4	12·31	6	18

Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.	SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1882	5	15	4	15	13·59	2·25	14	20	30	10	30
1883	4	18	4·18	14·48	13·59	2	14	20	30	—	—
1884	4	18	4·27	13·17	13·56	2·33	14·53	16	30	10	45
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13·82	13·59	2·67	16·87	15	30	15	45
1886	4	11	4	15	13·59	2·83	15·02	20	30	15	45
1887	3·75	11·25	5 to 5·62	15	12·19	3 to 5	13 to 14·5	15	30	15	45
1888	5	15	5·31	15	14·06	4	13·83	15	30	15	40
1889	4	12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	12·33	15	30	12	40
1890	4	8 to 12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	13·17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40
1891	4	10 „ 15	5·31	16·87	14·33	3·33	11·5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25
1892	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6·25	18·75 to 20·62	13 to 16	3·75	11·67 to 12·67	12 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30
1893	5·62	11 „ 22	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1894	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1895	4	10	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1896	5	12 to 15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	45	14	30
1897	4	15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	12 „ 12·69	15	45	14	30
1898	4	10	6·25	16·87 „ 18·75	13 „ 16	4·19	12 „ 13·69	15	45	14	30
1899	3	7·5	7·5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	4·37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30
1900	4	8 to 10	4·69	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	30
1901	4	8 to 10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·50	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1902	4	10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25

No. 197.—Wholesale Prices of Staple Articles

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, DelhiNo.1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
	Per candy.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund.	Per cwt.	Per candy.	Per chest.	Per factory maund.	Per bale, 400 lbs.	Per 100.
January:	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1883	200 0 0	0 6 4	2 5 0	3 8 10	30 0 0	1,186 0 0	280 0 0	17 8 0	21 8 0
1884	216 0 0	0 6 4	3 6 6	3 7 10	29 8 0	1,222 0 0	307 8 0	29 8 0	23 4 0
1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	25 8 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	27 9 0	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	30 12 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	32 14 6	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	29 1 9	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	30 2 7	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	20 8 0
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	35 7 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	32 11 1	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	27 8 5	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	28 4 3	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	27 13 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	52 8 4	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	2 15 0	3 4 10	34 4 5	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	27 6 9	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	39 10 6	1,204 0 0	195 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	29 8 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	32 11 1	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 8 0	3 12 2	30 6 6	1,150 0 0	160 0 0	37 0 0	21 0 0

No. 198.—Variations in the Wholesale Prices of the Staple Articles of

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi,No.1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta)	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
March: 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:									
1883	78	74	109	120	87	91	107	96	98
1884	85	74	160	126	86	93	117	162	106
1885	90	72	138	119	74	99	103	110	94
1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	126
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132
1893	97	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119
1894	184	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109
1895	70	67	147	122	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117
1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97
1903	75	65	165	136	88	88	61	203	95

OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	YEAR.
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per factory maund.	Per cwt.	Per case.	January.
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R a. p.	R. a p.	R. a p.	
5 3 0	0 8 6	23 0 0	4 14 0	0 4 9	0 12 0	31 12 0	2 11 0	15 12 0	–	1883
5 11 0	0 7 0	22 10 0	4 7 6	0 4 9	0 12 6	30 10 0	2 13 0	15 10 0	–	1884
5 15 0	0 6 0	15 8 0	4 8 0	0 4 8	0 11 6	25 4 0	2 7 0	11 2 0	–	1885
5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	–	1886
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	–	1887
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 9 0	3 3 6	1890
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 8 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894
8 0 0	0 7 0	18 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895
6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902
8 8 0	0 5 0	—	4 11 0	0 4 3	0 11 6	38 8 0	4 12 0	10 4 0	4 0 0	1903

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed bold (Calcutta.)	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Orange. Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	Year.
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	March, 1873.
85	77	111	82	74	80	77	62	90	—	January. 1883
96	64	109	75	74	83	64	54	89	—	1884
98	55	75	76	72	76	57	50	64	—	1885
101	64	124	84	67	73	65	53	73	—	1886
97	55	91	81	62	75	90	61	69	—	1887
97	50	135	79	75	87	98	65	70	100	1888
104	52	117	81	75	85	69	79	67	102	1889
111	50	116	76	74	85	71	62	77	90	1890
103	50	95	74	70	77	72	64	61	89	1891
110	41	120	74	64	73	80	97	71	89	1892
129	59	131	77	74	76	83	94	89	74	1893
121	38	112	70	69	80	90	106	71	78	1894
131	64	90	71	70	80	85	111	72	82	1895
112	48	107	69	77	80	85	110	71	126	1896
101	43	108	70	66	80	90	111	62	110	1897
101	43	108	64	61	80	87	111	60	91	1898
101	30	108	62	57	56	87	111	56	101	1899
133	45	111	85	64	70	110	124	64	129	1900
157	30	94	88	77	88	113	119	67	123	1901
159	41	95	81	65	78	101	104	56	102	1902
139	45	—	97	66	77	97	106	59	112	1903

No. 199.—Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in Calcutta ; in Rupees.

Year.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum price).	Tea, Indian Pekoe (average of maximum prices).	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assortment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1882	2 15 8	192 10 8	3 13 2	4 0 6	18 12 5	1 0 11	281 8 0	20 12 6	3 0 7
1883	2 12 6	171 7 3	3 14 6	4 11 6	16 4 11	1 1 8	208 0 0	22 4 9	3 8 6
1884	2 7 2	185 8 9	4 4 5	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 15 3	282 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	1 0 7	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 11 11	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 12 10	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 13 0	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 11 10	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 9 10	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 11 9	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 12 10	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 11 1	200 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 14 2	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 12 9	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 11 10	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 9 8	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 8 8	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 9 4	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 9 11	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 9 3	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	13 14 10	0 10 8	165 8 0	32 7 5	3 4 11

No. 200.—Variations in the Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in Calcutta, the Prices in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

Year.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assortment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1882	85	97	81	89	87	94	103	87	123
1883	79	86	83	104	76	98	109	93	142
1884	70	93	91	95	69	85	103	98	140
1885	69	98	91	80	62	92	105	86	132
1886	73	89	95	78	91	66	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	71	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	72	85	126	164
1889	83	104	104	95	85	66	81	151	166
1890	81	95	99	98	85	55	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	65	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	71	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	62	106	154	150
1894	75	29	121	91	78	79	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	71	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	66	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	54	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	48	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	52	62	134	150
1900	105	108	140	119	80	55	66	152	153
1901	103	93	141	115	67	51	63	141	138
1902	89	90	140	104	65	59	60	136	134

No. 201.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
BENGAL:										
Calcutta	10·39	11·60	11·55	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00	10·97	11·00
Chittagong	9·77	9·96	10·43	9·55	9·34	10·45	10·36	10·33	9·56	10·02
Cuttack	10·48	10·36	10·15	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42	12·59	12·79
Dacca	9·57	8·48	10·26	9·41	9·96	10·01	10·00	10·04	10·09	10·47
Dinajpur	10·10	9·92	10·05	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·35	10·30	10·35	10·55
Midnapur	11·04	10·46	10·88	10·33	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·37	10·27	10·52
Monghyr	10·66	10·40	10·27	9·87	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42	10·48	10·40
Murshidabad	10·50	10.49	10·90	10·85	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33	10·81	11·00
Patna	11·21	10·84	11·00	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00	10·37	10·55
UNITED PROVINCES:										
Agra	11·56	11·21	11·37	11·39	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·56	11·01	11·00
Allahabad	10·11	9·82	10·17	10·04	10·38	10·42	10·14	10·04	10·03	10·07
Bareli	9·95	9·40	10·00	10·18	10·56	10·32	10·36	11·00	11·26	11·39
Cawnpore	11·77	11·33	11·54	11·64	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70	11·53	11·50
Meerut	11·25	11·01	11·36	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22	10·76	11·17
Mirzapur	9·98	9·52	9·00	9·51	9·53	9·74	10·01	10·00	10·05	10·00
Saharanpur	10·29	10.02	10·23	11·22	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25	11·20	11.21
Lucknow	10·67	10·28	10·66	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76	10·73	10·74
Sultanpur	10·52	10·00	10·02	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·51	10·94	10·96	10.86
PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE:										
Amritsar	12·04	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00
Delhi	10·79	10·54	11·00	11·23	11·15	11·98	11·81	12·00	11·58	11·50
Multan	12·19	12·15	12·26	12·31	12·37	12 25	12·19	12·15	12·27	12·25
Peshawar	41·33	41·37	37·00	25·60	15·67	15·50	16·75	16·46	16·33	16·67
Rawalpindi	12·94	13·47	13·45	13·56	13·65	13·86	13·08	13·60	13·54	13·64
BURMA:										
Akyab	12·35	13·15	15·94	14·21	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62	14·62	10·42
Bassein	18·16	17·50	17·50	16·75	17·32	16·37	15·94	15·94	13·93	15 06
Mandalay	16·72	15·09	14·81	15·36	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·68	13·29	14·84
Moulmein	18·69	16·25	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·31	16·19	16·25
Prome	14·19	14·07	14·19	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32	12·87	13·83
Rangoon	15·42	15·00	15·00	16·69	18·45	21·51	19·90	20·00	17·25	15·58
Toungoo	14·19	14·19	14·19	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·39	13·30	11·27	10·62
CENTRAL PROVINCES:										
Jubbulpore	9.14	9·22	9·31	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89	10·01	10·02
Nagpur	10·18	10·23	10·17	9·99	10·07	10.02	10.00	10·00	10·00	10·00
Raipur	8·98	8·83	8·88	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08	9·00	9·04
ASSAM:										
Cachar	9·42	9·14	10·01	9·18	8·98	8·66	8·76	9·25	9·77	10·02
Lakhimpur	7·97	8·00	7·96	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21	8·00	8·00
Sylhet	10·03	10·16	10·50	9·62	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40	10·08	10·44
MADRAS:										
Bellary	12·03	11·64	11·50	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56	13·12	12·97
Ganjam	10·42	10·12	10·58	10·94	10·96	9·97	10·02	10·31	10·13	11·36
Madras	12·69	13·21	13·24	13·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12	13·25	12·87
Salem	14·01	12·43	11·24	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14	11·67	11·75
Tanjore	12·87	12·64	12·52	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	13·04	13·31
Tinnevelly	14·50	13·35	13·77	13·53	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32	14·02	14·29
Vizagapatam	12·49	11·88	12·00	12·27	12·48	12·00	12·92	13·19	13·19	13·19
BOMBAY AND SIND:										
Ahmadabad	13·68	13·62	13·62	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50
Ahmadnagar	12·19	12·14	12·37	11·70	11·69	11·81	11·60	11·49	12·23	12·60
Belgaum	12·07	10·84	11·42	11·31	10·66	10·26	9·62	10·17	10·09	10·98
Bombay	10·67	11·34	11·56	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·05	9·56	9·60	9·75
Surat	12·11	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65	11·02	11·96
Karachi	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00	13·37	13·12

No. 202.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and decimals of a Seer of

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON). BENGAL.													
	Buckerganj.	Calcutta	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur	Dinajpur.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1878	12·08	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·24	15·34	12·75	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34
1879	12·26	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	12·61	13·96	13·09	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00
1880	20·39	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	19·99	23·37	16·58	19·54	19·00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85
1881	30 27	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	22·87	30·71	21·15	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54
1882	25·79	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	22·74	26·97	18·46	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50
1883	21·08	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	17·65	20·07	16·85	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33
1884	16·91	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	12·60	15·32	13·70	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·92	14·09	14·50
1885	14·67	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	13·24	16·27	13·34	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·46
1886	16·11	14·24	15·17	16·89	16·83	19·13	21·67	17·46	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62
1887	19·25	17·93	18·29	18·92	19·30	21·15	23·26	19·59	24·23	17·81	22·29	21·42	22·48	19·04
1888	18·30	16·61	18·94	18·92	19·73	19·23	21·73	17·79	22·04	16·11	19·96	16·53	18·72	19·67
1889	13·47	13·45	14·06	16·08	14·04	13·83	16·40	15·09	16·47	13·99	14·79	13·08	15·04	15·27
1890	14·01	13·48	15·58	18·87	14·54	13·81	17·29	16·94	17·07	17·50	15·56	20·00	23·86	21·56
1891	15·81	13·38	16·02	16·57	15·57	12·78	15·77	14·72	17·49	14·31	14·97	14·12	17·58	16·25
1892	11·52	10·90	11·54	12·13	12·44	10·69	12·47	13·23	12·75	11·31	12·26	12·37	14·02	12·54
1893	10·30	9·98	11·87	14·19	10·24	11·13	13·15	14·88	12·95	13·76	12·24	13·72	16·50	14·04
1894	11·30	10·10	12·80	15·19	11·54	11·72	13·68	14·60	14·95	13·70	13·44	13·30	15·90	15·71
1895	17·06	12·15	14·54	21·20	16·76	13·55	15·62	16·49	18·42	15·56	15·65	14·80	18·42	19·08
1896	11·01	10·95	11·03	18·31	11·34	11·53	13·43	14·92	15·69	12·16	12·94	12·12	15·28	14.71
1897	9·35	7·64	9·57	11·80	9·60	7·83	9·36	9·49	10·43	8·71	9·84	9·08	10·20	9·85
1898	13·86	10·30	11·82	14·61	13·21	12·34	14·71	12·36	14·14	12·92	14·33	13·33	15·77	17·19
1899	15·20	11·85	14·86	15·58	17·91	15·91	18·71	12·92	16·36	13·41	16·77	13·47	18·44	16·92
1900	14·32	11·03	13·53	13·84	13·71	12·81	15·61	14·12	12·58	11·94	13·63	12·78	15·24	15·67
1901	10·47	9·38	11·78	13·36	10·25	9·20	11·84	13·25	11·93	12·38	11·72	11·73	13·28	12·00
1902	11·98	9·84	12·75	14·30	12·05	11·54	12·62	13·06	13·10	11·41	12·28	11·90	12·24	11·92

YEAR.	UNITED PROVINCES.										BURMA.			
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Rangoon.	Basseim	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1878	7·90	10·19	8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58	8·68	8·88	9·07	11·65	11·05	11·22	18·26	—
1879	10·37	13·88	11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	9·65	12·20	11·89	16·29	10·66	11·46	13·97	—
1880	12·27	17·91	14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	11·55	15·51	14·65	18·91	12·40	12·70	15·25	—
1881	13·50	17·40	14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	12·44	15·20	15·33	18·33	13·88	12·77	19·44	—
1882	14·02	18·05	15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	13·30	17·53	15·28	19·87	14·70	18·50	20·93	—
1883	12·40	16·26	14·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·41	16·65	14·01	17·31	12·94	14·37	15·55	—
1884	10·35	14·89	12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	10·71	14·87	13·60	16·60	12·82	16·26	12·55	—
1885	10·94	15·11	13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	12·97	17·35	16·16	19·08	15·03	17·42	12·80	—
1886	12·06	14·10	13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	12·32	17·21	15·11	18·75	14·20	15·66	12·81	—
1887	11·62	13·79	12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00	12·05	15·97	13·88	15·42	12·99	16·38	11·86	10·25
1888	10·19	13·44	12·02	13·21	12·87	14·12	11·70	14·78	13·17	14·62	12·30	13·64	9·85	10·58
1889	8·83	10·91	11·86	12·25	11·92	12·21	11·23	13·00	12·59	14·29	12·29	15·18	12·45	12·18
1890	9·09	11·90	12·76	12·83	12·79	13·04	11·17	13·07	12·26	13·09	11·93	16·55	13·35	11·63
1891	9·39	13·43	10·83	12·29	11·79	12·90	10·61	13·54	11·84	13·72	10·96	13·31	12·11	9·85
1892	9·37	11·26	11·30	11·75	11·78	12·19	10·62	13·89	12·00	14·83	10·52	12·31	11·20	9·44
1893	8·58	12·23	11·22	12·40	12·00	12·08	9·55	14·07	12·86	14·60	13·73	15·30	14·53	11·29
1894	8·00	12·83	11·60	12·79	12·65	12·75	9·62	13·98	13·00	13·75	15·00	14·27	16·20	13 99
1895	9·75	12·98	11·23	12·67	12·67	12·75	10·19	13·85	13·01	13·98	15·00	12·81	14·16	12·78
1896	9·52	10·44	9·28	10·90	11·12	10·62	9·54	12·36	11·17	12·05	14·23	10·46	13·42	10·88
1897	7·66	8·58	7·62	8·73	8·27	7·93	8·12	9·40	8·93	9·44	10·61	10·98	12·22	10·33
1898	9 70	11·61	10·45	11·08	10·25	11·61	10·67	14·15	12·14	14·12	14·49	12·43	14·77	12·04
1899	1·33	12·07	10·86	12·10	11·33	13 71	10·19	12·92	12·40	15·06	13·66	13·08	12·68	11·61
1900	9·46	10·25	8·93	10·07	10·00	9 98	8·74	9·20	10·25	12·14	14·70	13·25	12·31	10·69
1901	10·17	10·43	10·43	10·65	11·29	10·08	9·43	8·60	10·56	12·66	15·73	12·85	15·61	11·36
1902	9·87	9·21	10·77	11·05	11·08	11·28	10·04	9·21	11·07	14·02	17·87	13·33	13·77	11·96

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—*continued.*

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				YEAR.
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
8·82	8·77	7·75	6·39	10·21	5·96	9·83	10·47	10·71	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	1878
9·27	10·56	8·62	7·31	7·54	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	1879
9·89	13·78	11·35	8·04	5·16	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	1880
11·52	13·50	11·87	8·52	4·91	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	1881
12·96	14·19	12·10	10·06	4·86	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	1882
13·29	13·21	11·76	10·12	8·58	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	1883
12·20	11·21	11·37	10·00	12·23	13·34	13·42	14·81	23·65	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	1884
12·96	13·33	11·96	10·62	12·33	13·00	15·33	15·37	23·80	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	1885
12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	13·04	10·87	12·40	13·73	21·76	13·55	19·37	13·93	14·93	1886
11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	10·50	8·67	13·27	12·28	17·68	15·22	17·90	14·67	18·00	1887
10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	9·67	10·17	10·99	12·39	17·70	19·38	17·37	15·37	22·18	1888
10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·29	10·37	10·09	11·65	15·33	15·38	14·02	12·46	16·24	1889
10·87	12·37	12·17	11·67	10·58	9·37	12·46	19·93	17·90	12·74	13·25	12·04	13·93	1890
9·71	11·21	10·83	11·83	9·42	8·50	14·40	12·29	18·11	14·01	12·58	12·31	15·36	1891
9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	8·71	7·46	12·71	11·04	13·95	11·43	10·57	10·35	13·43	1892
9·42	10·79	9·79	10·25	8·21	7·00	13·95	11·74	15·61	9·44	10·04	10·58	10·12	1893
10·46	11·71	10·08	12·50	9·46	7·96	13·85	12·12	17·18	10·02	12·77	9·87	11·15	1894
10·79	12·00	12·37	14·50	10·08	8·00	14·58	11·93	16·46	15·06	14·05	12·62	16·65	1895
9·31	10.67	9·96	11·39	8·99	7·49	11·81	11·00	13·41	10·17	11·11	10·44	10·68	1896
7·34	8·29	7·15	8·97	7·15	6·40	9·21	9·39	9·28	8·45	8·36	8·45	9·31	1897
9·87	10·35	8·67	14·06	8·50	8·19	15·67	13·91	15·26	11·28	13·00	10·25	11·03	1898
10·27	10·92	10·03	14·60	10·04	9·58	14·32	12·67	15·12	15·79	16·21	12·96	19·62	1899
8·85	9·44	9·02	10·06	8·09	7·66	10·71	9·86	10·62	13·48	13·87	11·42	15·43	1900
9·06	9·95	9·82	14·58	8·53	8·47	10·93	10·58	11·45	11·70	9·80	9·59	10·93	1901
9·51	10·27	9·52	13·12	8·94	8·50	11·27	11·28	13·31	14·02	9·81	10·79	13·98	1902

MADRAS.							BOMBAY AND SIND.						
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Madras.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	8·01	6·67	8·43	8·01	5·94	9·07	8·88	1878
11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	10·36	7·77	9·43	8·54	7·11	8·99	8·58	1879
13·93	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	12·58	10·07	11·00	10·11	8·96	10·31	11·20	1880
13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·16	13·30	14·55	12·02	11·87	12·03	8·31	13·12	16·21	1881
13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16.80	15·02	9·50	11·13	12·41	8·53	16·10	19·16	1882
13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	15·22	12·96	12·42	12·41	8·37	15·21	17·38	1883
18.30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	14·62	10·64	14·15	11·05	8·22	13·93	12·98	1884
12·50	13·10	13·90	12·30	14·80	12·10	12·53	11·27	12·40	11·14	8·19	14·60	12·02	1885
12·40	13·80	13·80	13·80	17·80	14·20	13·90	11·19	11·35	10·92	0·17	14·00	12·16	1886
13·70	14·50	15·60	14·70	16·40	12·90	13·49	11·56	11·15	10·89	10·00	14·00	13·87	1887
13·66	14·31	15·07	14·23	17·25	13·12	13·01	10·25	11·06	10·78	18·69	12·48	11·22	1888
13·33	13·39	10·73	13·37	14·45	12·50	12·78	8·12	12·35	10·70	8·00	10·25	9·65	1889
12·78	12·18	12·73	12·84	13·31	10·28	11·21	8·75	12·50	11·16	8·79	10·46	9·08	1890
11·25	11·13	14·81	10·75	12·52	10·60	10·47	9·71	10·54	11·11	8·42	11·02	9·68	1891
9·22	10·04	11·19	9·71	10·69	9·86	9·26	9·29	10·23	10·05	7·90	10·62	11·33	1892
10 55	10·33	11·67	10·06	10·24	10·01	10·18	11·00	11·68	7·78	8·38	9·87	9·19	1893
10·79	11·89	12·26	11·69	13·50	11·60	11·42	12·67	10·58	9·03	8·22	9·10	11·17	1894
10·86	11·79	15·83	11·99	13·23	11·28	11·04	13·19	11·19	10·75	8·26	10·27	11·12	1895
10·36	11·73	14·54	12·79	14·63	12·64	10·72	9·94	11·97	10·24	7·90	9.33	9·15	1896
8·35	9·81	8·67	10·66	11·27	10·42	9.80	7·60	9·50	8·45	6·59	7·71	8·24	1897
9·12	9·39	10·82	9·51	10·78	9·73	8·94	9·00	11·55	9·35	8·17	8·94	8·98	1898
11·11	11·38	11·73	11·79	13·58	11·95	12·01	9·94	10·52	9·82	8·88	9·65	9·29	1899
8·38	8·94	10·51	9·27	9·42	9·14	8·47	9·08	8·33	9·01	9.51	9·10	9·17	1900
8·90	9·28	9·11	8·57	10·48	10·23	8·09	10·33	10·23	9·46	10·51	9·60	10·21	1901
10·29	10·36	9·63	10·79	13·05	11·69	9.35	10·98	12·71	8·78	10·74	10·96	13·79	1902

No. 202 (*cont.*)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

WHEAT.

BENGAL.

YEARS.	Bardwan	Calcutta.	Cuttack	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1878	11·60	11·23	10·37	11·08	11·76	10·86	11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22
1879	10·84	10·95	11·35	10·67	9·83	9·70	11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41
1880	14·17	13·65	13·78	14·25	15·72	12·83	17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22
1881	14·87	15·33	18·79	13·91	16·73	14·72	19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·05	19·54
1882	14·06	13·88	15·20	13·93	15·83	13·26	14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29
1883	15·42	14·32	13·12	14·13	13·75	14·73	15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71
1884	15·97	16·02	17·66	15·97	14·77	16·17	14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65
1885	15·69	15·45	18·21	15·64	16·47	15·26	14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83
1886	15·30	15·14	16·35	14·77	18·21	14·45	17·25	16·83	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46
1887	14·35	14·17	14·79	14·87	17·78	13·65	17·25	15·44	18·93	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00
1888	13·32	12·98	14·00	15·80	15·69	14·21	12·96	14·33	16·86	14·72	14·21	17·72	16·67
1889	13·21	12·92	12·49	13·81	13·53	13·78	13·04	11·96	16·71	14·72	13·15	16·64	15·52
1890	14·06	13·35	13·12	12·58	13·51	16·46	14·19	12·17	17·52	15·95	16·06	17·20	17·29
1891	12·11	11·78	11·40	12·56	10·78	12·43	13·04	11·84	14·99	13·53	14·46	16·18	14·92
1892	11·83	11·18	10·01	10·79	10·32	10·82	11·74	11·03	13·49	12·00	12·31	14·85	11·54
1893	13·09	12·18	11·79	11·43	12·67	12·93	12·07	10·91	15·77	12·94	13·62	16·52	14·25
1894	14·32	13·23	13·51	12·88	13·24	13·55	11·97	12·92	15·90	15·17	13·81	17·50	16·58
1895	14·74	12·40	12·39	12·35	12·96	13·28	11·35	15·40	16·31	15·79	14·29	16·98	15·27
1896	11·39	10·61	10·32	10·08	10·74	10·32	9·65	12·62	12·27	13·44	11·30	12·56	13·58
1897	9·08	8·05	7·62	8·30	7·00	8·07	7·81	7·76	9·31	8·81	9·06	10·22	9·30
1898	11·99	11·25	9·72	11·20	8·69	12·21	11·56	10·05	15·38	14·07	14·48	16·04	14·35
1899	15·58	11·78	12·34	12·37	12·19	14·88	13·39	14·37	16·80	17·68	15·01	17·52	17·25
1900	12·32	10·23	10·61	10·33	10·71	10·84	11·10	9·81	13·46	13·82	11·97	14·31	15·19
1901	12·00	9·91	10·81	10·94	9·36	11·49	9·92	9·50	13·39	13·04	11·17	12·98	14·47
1902	12·75	10·68	12·28	12·35	10·38	13·28	10·62	10·79	14·84	15·65	13·06	14·43	13·39

UNITED PROVINCES.

	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.
1878	13·58	11·98	14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98	15·72	15·30	12·74	13·43	13·07
1879	13·70	13·10	14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·10	14·78	14·16	14·04	15·67
1880	16·56	17·29	18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	18·08	17·47	19·73
1881	17·73	18·32	18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	18·90	19·03	21·56
1882	17·27	17·67	17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	17·18	17·51	20·35
1883	16·99	17·22	18·47	18·73	13·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	17·71	18·25	20·79
1884	18·64	18·76	19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35	21·43	21·49	19·76	21·77	21·50
1885	20·14	21·04	21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58	23·31	23·60	21·14	22·00	24·50
1886	16·93	16·61	18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25	19·49	19·85	18·90	19·30	21·33
1887	14·26	14·29	14·85	16·42	15·00	14·31	16·17	15·64	15·11	15·31	16·46
1888	14·22	13·76	14·28	16·19	15·00	14·29	15·67	15·09	14·83	15·44	16·71
1889	15·08	13·85	15·08	16·68	16·96	13·57	17·96	17·88	14·62	15·65	15·33
1890	14·76	13·36	14·27	15·46	16·51	13·25	17·27	15·89	14·44	15·02	15·19
1891	13·28	12·67	13·56	14·59	13·99	12·15	14·32	14·78	13·01	13·81	14·20
1892	13·51	12·24	13·15	14·28	14·11	12·28	14·48	13·60	13·18	13·47	14·64
1893	14·69	13·14	13·68	15·62	16·12	12·73	16·62	15·54	14·28	14·99	15·32
1894	16·37	14·22	15·70	17·90	19·74	14·17	20·72	19·37	16·55	16·48	15·62
1895	14·90	12·20	13·29	16·32	16·43	12·35	18·00	16·00	14·40	14·30	13·24
1896	11·10	10·06	10·09	11·57	12·19	9·96	12·72	11·70	11·04	11·16	11·21
1897	9·54	8·92	9·45	9·95	10·19	8·50	10·67	10·38	10·11	9·84	9·87
1898	14·57	13·29	14·80	15·07	14·65	13·25	15·64	16·23	16·01	15·43	16·06
1899	14·37	13·47	15·38	14·80	15·01	14·46	16·26	16·47	15·56	15·31	17·26
1900	11·06	10·58	12·14	11·60	11·88	11·06	12·76	12·75	11·72	11·98	12·56
1901	11·78	10·73	13·66	12·27	13·19	11·96	14·42	14·59	12·36	12·25	12·30
1902	13·79	12·36	15·81	14·44	15·54	13·56	16·56	16·44	14·78	15·10	15·57

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

WHEAT—*continued.*

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.								CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Ferozpur.	Jhelam.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	YEAR.
19·17	17·33	16·82	14·71	17·34	12·05	16·16	17·38	11·54	11·83	19·48	1878
13·90	12·48	13·46	14·67	14·78	11·22	7·06	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879
15·54	13·42	15·72	17·50	17·12	12·85	6·76	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880
18·02	15·46	19·75	18·93	19·62	13·59	9·68	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08	1881
22·39	23·00	24·60	18·67	24·77	17·00	16·03	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·53	1882
22·04	25·32	23·98	18·71	24·42	16·37	20·37	24·89	19·99	19·05	23·46	1883
23·46	28·13	26·14	20·02	25·42	18·02	27·95	30·80	25·59	23·84	29·25	1884
23·74	26·17	26·25	22·50	27·87	18·08	25·29	28·21	21·21	23·07	34·32	1885
19·29	20·35	20·42	19·08	22·00	14·75	18·96	21·00	16·44	18·94	26·58	1886
15·39	14·70	15·96	14·71	16·62	13·37	13·00	13·87	15·80	17·02	21·77	1887
16·50	15·58	16·79	14·75	18·00	14·21	13·25	14·58	14·83	16·90	21·53	1888
19·79	21·17	20·67	17·29	21·87	15·87	19·50	19·08	15·29	19·25	20·31	1889
19·08	19·75	18·96	16·33	19·12	15·75	18·42	18·79	16·05	16·72	21·62	1890
14·06	15·67	14·46	14·04	15·63	13·00	14·92	14·62	13·54	14·74	16·96	1891
13·79	13·83	13·46	14·46	14·62	11·87	12·17	12·42	13·28	11·91	13·50	1892
16·46	16·58	16·37	16·62	17·92	14·42	13·04	14·75	15·44	15·48	18·37	1893
24·00	27·87	25·21	20·42	25·58	19·46	22·54	25·08	14·67	16·61	21·01	1894
18·38	22·25	18·83	17·25	20·17	17·04	18·71	20·46	12·99	15·10	16·71	1895
12·37	12·78	12·80	11·82	13·33	11·94	11·69	12·05	11·72	12·58	13·75	1896
10·22	10·88	10·31	9·91	11·04	9·02	9·94	10·00	9·44	8·98	9·04	1897
15·95	17·37	16·42	14·37	17·68	13·79	14·42	16·03	13·64	12·21	13·63	1898
15·52	15·25	16·29	14·61	16·83	14·83	14·12	14·58	14·17	11·86	14·73	1899
11·65	12·24	12·33	11·33	12·37	11·75	11·37	11·67	10·40	8·93	9·97	1900
14·95	16·34	15·83	13·31	15·86	14·35	15·12	15·00	12·78	9·90	11·41	1901
16·31	15·11	16·92	15·14	17·45	14·35	14·87	14·71	14·54	12·11	14·68	1902

BOMBAY AND SIND.									
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Nasik.	Belgaum.	Dharwar.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
7·85	9·02	8·57	7·08	5·80	6·58	8·42	7·16	9·32	1878
7·77	7·42	7·87	5·75	4·96	6·93	8·65	7·52	8·71	1879
13·97	7·63	11·57	8·77	9·33	8·93	13 73	10·32	10·26	1880
16·11	11·69	15·85	7·10	21·75	10·99	18·41	13·26	11·26	1881
13·86	16·10	14·55	10·11	22·87	10·37	15·96	12·73	12·16	1882
12·48	14·01	13·81	17·79	22·71	10·29	15·45	11·49	13·10	1883
14·52	14·02	17·40	18·47	21·58	11·22	19·49	12·30	14·01	1884
16·35	15·89	18·05	15·82	16·75	11·38	20·05	16·38	14·27	1885
14·83	15·91	14·89	16·71	18·01	10·38	15·31	14·25	11·85	1886
10·90	14·19	13·15	15·78	16·04	9·93	13·40	11·75	11·19	1887
10·54	12·34	15·08	15·27	15·00	9·60	14·69	12·33	11·61	1888
11·54	12·83	14·65	15·42	15·33	9·91	12·66	10·54	11·79	1889
12·29	13·09	16·51	16·81	17·51	10·49	13·90	11·96	11·92	1890
11·29	13·75	14·49	13·19	14·38	9·70	13·29	11·58	10·79	1891
10·34	12·61	12·23	9·11	9·34	8·43	11·67	11·12	9·92	1892
12·89	10·28	13·87	12·11	11·64	9·78	14·22	10·56	11·90	1893
14·58	13·03	15·94	16·77	16·59	10·95	16·44	12·38	15·73	1894
12·90	17·07	17·26	17·92	19·92	13·18	17·35	14·10	13·92	1895
9·97	18·29	12·72	13·62	13·97	11·84	12·56	9·73	10·94	1896
7·34	12·80	7·73	7·53	8·05	6·66	7·40	6·71	8·69	1897
10·39	7·28	10·87	9·50	11·06	7·61	10·82	9·49	11·10	1898
10·29	9·86	11·70	12·03	13·93	7·69	10·45	10·28	11·94	1899
9·21	11·01	7·93	7·81	8·83	6·06	7·69	7·18	10·29	1900
11·21	7·56	8·73	7·91	8·50	6·68	8·81	7·45	11·67	1901
11·87	9·02	9·55	9·23	9·53	7·37	10·14	8·81	12·75	1902

No. 202 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

Year.	Bengal.		United Provinces.					
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1878	13·62	—	14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65
1879	15·69	—	19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31
1880	20·69	—	24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66
1881	26·97	—	21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33
1882	28·10	—	23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29
1883	22·76	—	23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92
1884	15·54	—	23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87
1885	13·15	—	28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48
1886	16·61	24·95	22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23·96
1887	19·38	25·90	17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29
1888	16·46	21·86	16·54	17·87	16·38	18·07	18·65	16·69
1889	16·59	21·43	19·94	19·00	19·71	23·34	23·31	17·44
1890	18·85	20·61	18·88	19·29	17·84	19·61	20·06	17·58
1891	17·58	17·23	17·14	16·20	15·28	18·86	15·56	13·42
1892	15·58	22·15	20·82	21·50	18·98	22·56	20·67	19·69
1893	18·95	23·08	25·19	21·31	22·51	22·54	24·12	19·62
1894	18·96	21·33	25·37	21·85	21·29	23·91	27·23	18·17
1895	17·91	22·64	20·73	17·76	17·31	19·59	19·17	16·86
1896	15·95	10·24	13·61	13·80	12·24	13·72	13·24	13·10
1897	10·08	18·00	12·14	11·38	11·50	13·60	11·71	11·68
1898	15·50	23·97	22·98	21·76	21·50	23·73	18·65	20·03
1899	16·81	28·50	19·33	18·84	20·17	21·92	16·92	22·37
1900	12·89	21·43	12·80	16·62	14·59	16·32	11·35	14·00
1901	16·26	19·35	19·52	10·65	23·33	23·85	20·33	18·31
1902	14·89	17·52	18·69	21·33	22·84	22·83	21·02	20·71

Year.	Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province.						Madras.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salem.
1878	16·79	15·73	37·87	13·79	19·66	16·61	11·46	13·82	11·34	11·18
1879	16·48	19·58	18·11	13·39	8·41	12·63	16·49	17·67	14·17	15·82
1880	23·82	25·12	17·29	18·45	9·30	16·20	28·27	20·57	22·65	20·50
1881	23·56	23·30	27·48	17·85	15·90	18·71	38·50	30·51	25·95	26·87
1882	32·21	25·70	23·37	26·08	27·84	30·14	35·40	26·70	28·28	28·00
1883	38·39	26·35	38·37	28·33	33·48	38·88	41·40	27·50	32·30	31·50
1884	38·56	23·85	22·66	26·16	47·73	49·12	31·10	23·10	25·06	26·90
1885	32·29	28·71	38·96	25·21	35·04	38·29	23·50	19·40	17·99	21·10
1886	26·04	24·71	29·29	20·21	24·17	20·50	27·30	22·40	26·32	23·50
1887	18·04	16·83	18·33	17·00	14·58	16·53	28·50	22·60	22·40	28·60
1888	20·25	18·33	21·75	17·96	17·42	18·12	32·70	22·15	22·05	26·32
1889	25·83	22·58	28·54	24·12	33·12	29·33	28·95	21·98	21·53	26·05
1890	22·42	19·33	23·96	23·75	32·42	35·67	28·33	20·61	18·39	22·78
1891	15·87	16·75	15·71	18·25	22·02	21·04	25·16	17·89	16·99	18·75
1892	18·37	23·62	20·50	17·42	18 58	19·87	17·27	16·31	15·04	15·72
1893	22·79	29·00	26·33	18·83	18·87	24·79	21·81	16·14	14·59	18·25
1894	31·08	27·83	32·79	28·42	26·83	32·42	23·87	19·17	17·76	20·20
1895	21·92	28·21	24·75	23·46	27 46	27·54	29·73	20·06	19·42	21·87
1896	14·00	13·40	15·06	14·74	17·12	17·25	26·71	19·97	20·75	21·49
1897	10·62	11·52	11·72	11·46	12 10	11·48	11·70	14·59	15·68	15·89
1898	20·75	21·37	22·78	19·40	25·67	25·18	19·79	14·38	13·46	16·01
1899	17·58	17·62	18·89	21·52	25·08	24·58	20·57	18·02	18·51	20·25
1900	11·90	12·48	11·56	13·33	18·41	12·80	11·74	14·03	12·77	18·77
1901	20·48	21·77	21·07	20·90	23·92	23·69	13·89	14·88	13·28	14·02
1902	20·50	20·15	21·52	22·50	22·96	26·35	17·45	21·93	19·00	20·67

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)

PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
15·73	14·45	20·99	17·57	16·45	14·64	15·18	15·05	1878
19·27	17·53	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·33	12·65	13·69	1879
24·23	27·06	25·05	24·97	26·00	26·87	18·44	24·03	1880
24·66	25·67	34·39	27·30	30·25	33·92	29·44	42·47	1881
29·01	28·38	34·42	25·82	30·95	24·52	27·36	28·43	1882
30·23	28·94	33·30	28·23	29·28	26·87	30·27	21·20	1883
26·00	25·03	28·83	28·21	28·00	26·73	28·51	24·76	1884
28·88	30·81	32·07	30·71	32·00	23·79	26·71	27·05	1885
24·57	24·31	28·00	22·20	30·42	21·35	24·95	29·37	1886
18·31	16·43	17·88	22·06	19·42	19·50	20·39	22·26	1887
20·04	20·34	16·62	18·19	13·87	18·33	19·12	15·08	1888
23·60	23·16	17·59	20·88	19·08	17·93	19·90	20·82	1889
19·80	20·10	17·00	17·47	20·00	18·27	21·57	25·77	1890
14·26	14·73	14·64	15·08	17·83	16·50	22·08	22·38	1891
19·76	20·35	20·97	22·59	22·62	18·18	17·86	20·05	1892
22·59	22·39	21·97	23·13	21·02	19·94	18·85	21·39	1893
25·82	26·17	21·24	21·08	19·54	18·75	20·11	24·20	1894
20·77	18·60	18·95	19·77	17·89	16·66	18·36	21·95	1895
12·66	13·87	14·57	14·62	14·86	14·60	17·53	16·63	1896
12·27	11·39	13·56	12·60	12·23	13·60	11·11	10·89	1897
20·35	20·59	24·41	22·00	21·19	21·50	19·93	26·62	1898
21·79	17·64	27·16	22·80	22·12	20·20	18·30	19·68	1899
12·94	12·64	16·86	15·09	16·43	13·50	10·86	10·35	1900
21·43	20·49	21·44	19·67	20·76	17·79	16·18	15·61	1901
21·33	20·04	23·30	22·06	21·25	19·35	17·47	16·23	1902

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur	
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	14·23	9·83	10·58	10·75	1878
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	12·70	9·64	10·87	11·23	1879
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	18·60	18·83	15·79	13·75	1880
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	30·39	19·58	19·65	18·96	1881
18·56	20·17	27·88	19·62	23·45	15·74	22·75	22·55	1882
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	18·86	19·10	22·70	27·59	1883
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	20·17	16·13	19·65	21·45	1884
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	24·85	17·63	20·44	20·75	1885
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	26·57	19·25	18·67	19·44	1886
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	22·88	15·87	18·37	19·64	1887
15·01	18·58	21·29	16·07	17·12	13·87	17·17	19·12	1888
15·83	16·01	19·83	16·84	17·02	15·17	15·90	20·00	1889
16·42	18·70	20·42	17·88	24·28	16·17	17·83	22·00	1890
16·42	23·76	20·08	16·92	25·43	14·50	16·79	17·15	1891
18·17	17·44	16·94	13·78	22·38	15·13	14·98	15·15	1892
18·14	19·60	19·78	13·41	21·92	12·25	17·56	22·40	1893
21·50	21·91	20·71	13·50	20·64	15·25	18·96	24·69	1894
17·44	25·49	22·96	14·91	23·55	15·37	17·75	21·77	1895
14·40	20·05	21·64	14·74	20·20	15·47	14·52	15·16	1896
10·62	9·21	12·03	9·54	10·27	8·96	11·48	13 47	1897
18·02	15·89	17·20	13·43	23·40	17·55	17·08	23·50	1898
14·96	17·46	16·79	12·40	18·90	16·66	15·02	20·87	1899
10·27	8·84	10·41	8·97	9·68	9·58	11·06	14·86	1900
16·92	12·88	13·49	13·00	15·42	15·28	17·87	23·33	1901
14·40	16·87	17·89	12·61	16·48	14·53	16·72	19·00	1902

No. 202 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04	11·63	11·85
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17 68	17·15	17·27	17·27	14·74
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33	22·95	24·11
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62	21·11	22·95
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62	24·17	25·81
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87	24·98	24·60
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58	23·45	26·02
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54	27·69	31·98
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12	22·24	24·01
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04	16·82	15·03
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08	17·73	15·05
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	15·85	18·58	21·52
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67	15·15	19·09
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·19	14·44	12·74	12·56
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87	16·53	17·60
1893	20·06	19·94	16·52	20·69	18·87	18·00	16·76	18·36
1894	21·08	20·34	18·40	21·77	20·29	17·87	21·04	21·23
1895	18·37	15·70	14·72	19·06	17·08	16·14	16·44	16·15
1896	12·70	11·68	10·79	12·52	12·86	12·05	10·91	11·06
1897	11·86	9·92	9·96	12·41	11·93	10·81	12·69	10·72
1898	22·76	19·27	17·62	22·40	18·32	17·62	21·18	17·30
1899	17·02	17·71	17·94	19·69	16·48	19·92	16·64	17·72
1900	12·64	13·50	13·78	14·30	12·23	13·29	15·74	12·16
1901	18·44	17·42	21·89	20·32	19·54	16·62	21·19	19·96
1902	17·83	19·14	20·24	21·25	18·40	18·90	19·77	17·72

Years.	MADRAS.				BOMBAY	
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.
1878	18·94	11·55	14·17	15·40	9·43	10·83
1879	20·58	16·38	18·05	19·85	10·80	11·09
1880	23·93	20·06	24·95	30·40	20·66	14·90
1881	35·19	25·72	31·92	28·47	22·96	17·61
1882	34·30	24·70	35·20	24·10	16·02	23·55
1883	30·80	28·00	37·00	24·70	15·31	28·70
1884	28·00	25·10	29·50	27·30	18·23	16·12
1885	22·30	20·00	21·50	23·80	17·83	17·53
1886	25·40	21·40	28·70	24·30	16·65	19·32
1887	24·20	27·30	26·80	24·60	15·19	18·79
1888	23·77	24·84	26·15	22·65	13·54	15·40
1889	24·23	23·55	25·71	22·93	15·15	13·70
1890	22·22	24·27	21·66	29·08	17·62	17·73
1891	18·83	19·37	20·50	27·22	16·15	18·13
1892	17·40	15·38	16·37	19·08	15·44	15·38
1893	17·37	16·95	15·43	24·08	16·95	19·35
1894	19·66	19·72	17·62	23·80	16·25	17·17
1895	20·32	22·44	25·07	27·97	14·71	21·49
1896	21·82	19·93	27·49	23·99	12·76	16·61
1897	16·66	18·39	20·19	14·35	10·82	8·78
1898	16·13	18·80	16·67	19·18	16·27	16·34
1899	19·36	18·65	28·37	21·50	12·93	15·70
1900	15·92	18·03	14·70	17·28	9·81	9·11
1901	17·94	12·56	15·68	17·60	16·08	13·37
1902	22·72	17·84	20·44	20·10	13·79	16·21

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Spiked Millet).

PROVINCES.			PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						Years.
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
12·95	13·20	16·89	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91	14·32	16·75	1878
15·34	17·27	22·21	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15	8·10	10·87	1879
19·75	23·78	24·11	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08	7·43	12·71	1880
24·50	24·42	21·50	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69	12·54	15·42	1881
23·00	25·25	24·02	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25	16·04	25·84	1882
21·65	25·55	27·90	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46	30·46	42·38	1883
23·94	29·17	27·83	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71	37·08	49·37	1884
25·12	29·76	32·00	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42	32·92	43·67	1885
22·57	20·51	25·67	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67	21·62	30·04	1886
18·07	19·93	18·92	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96	15·25	16·00	1887
13·71	15·07	16·00	16·21	15·92	18·46	17·46	14·29	15·96	1888
16·78	19·77	16·00	17·29	18·75	22·62	19·37	16·96	21·12	1889
17·91	17·79	16·00	18·33	17·62	22·08	21·62	23·08	26·50	1890
13·08	14·17	16·58	14·26	15·08	15·04	17·62	15·79	17·87	1891
17·21	20·64	20·04	13·25	19·29	15·37	14·92	14·00	15·46	1892
18·93	19·40	16·54	17·46	24·83	21·62	19·37	15·42	17·92	1893
11·06	20·48	12·73	16·79	22·08	22·17	23·96	24·67	29·92	1894
26·81	17·80	13·81	20·87	18·75	19·96	20·79	21·83	26·50	1895
11·34	12·00	11·02	11·40	11·96	12·81	14·04	12·26	14·07	1896
10·17	10·69	11·67	9·59	10·98	9·60	9·97	9·34	9·98	1897
20·71	21·24	16·81	17·37	20·81	20·83	19·25	17·33	20·42	1898
19·25	20·03	16·48	16·14	16·19	16·24	18·19	16·21	17·58	1899
13·94	13·19	13·64	11·16	12·96	10·93	12·31	11·30	12·41	1900
19·19	20·56	17·92	20·46	20·60	19·32	18·98	17·87	19·92	1901
20·79	20.94	18·25	17·33	17·44	17·34	18·52	17·29	19·14	1902

AND SIND.

Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
11·95	9·70	12·34	8·76	9·10	1878
11·91	10·58	11·56	10·26	10·39	1879
19·03	13·72	15·70	16·05	14·58	1880
27·94	18·78	23·82	17·77	18·44	1881
25·71	16·75	19·48	14·00	18·51	1882
21·29	15·02	15·45	14·15	17·51	1883
19·62	14·73	17·41	13·75	16·96	1884
17·65	14·91	20·37	14·52	16·40	1885
20·46	15·07	20·36	17·62	16·04	1886
23·54	14·07	17·87	14·46	15·44	1887
20·69	13·33	48·48	13·60	14·23	1888
19·15	13·14	14·97	14·29	13·91	1889
20·17	14·12	20·66	15·50	16·46	1890
20·19	14·01	19·68	15·04	16·71	1891
16·46	12·68	18·17	13·95	13·94	1892
20·93	13·67	19·85	12·66	15·46	1893
19·80	14·02	18·21	12·96	15·29	1894
21·87	13·94	19·56	13·76	15·37	1895
18·06	12·64	16·49	12·03	12·94	1896
10·47	8·97	9·89	8·95	9·75	1897
16·48	12·94	21·02	14·91	15·06	1898
15·62	11·68	15·80	13·16	13·96	1899
8·91	8·65	9·10	9·10	10·31	1900
12·46	12·21	14·46	14·22	15·44	1901
16·12	11·88	14·62	13·95	15·10	1902

No. 202 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

Years.	RAGI.							
	Bengal.		Bombay.		Madras.			
	Darbhangn.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.
1878	21·04	20·84	14·41	8·78	12·43	13·31	11·00	12·08
1879	20·08	26·61	14·91	8·92	18·18	21·74	18·63	17·45
1880	26·79	42·11	23·52	10·69	28·29	30·04	22·60	21·51
1881	38·90	47·30	33·36	13·93	35·15	33·85	27·09	29·89
1882	39·83	37·46	35·87	17·22	32·90	36·50	28·70	30·90
1883	32·50	28·08	25·13	15·03	35·60	35·50	27·10	32·30
1884	22·18	22·29	23·24	12·05	29·90	28·40	28·30	30·70
1885	25·01	24·83	22·71	14·63	26·90	23·10	24·70	25·60
1886	27·33	36·17	23·83	16·33	30·10	23·50	25·80	27·10
1887	32·84	33·08	29·10	15·67	34·20	29·20	27·60	31·04
1888	27·95	23·08	27·87	15·56	36·40	26·57	27·84	31·19
1889	21·80	25·53	24·04	17·06	33·85	19·08	26·55	30·32
1890	25·64	28·35	28·90	15·72	29·99	24·45	24·62	28·70
1891	24·01	25·33	22·79	15·11	25·37	28·22	19·34	21·50
1892	21·71	25·08	21·33	14·44	18·34	17·82	15·84	17·40
1893	24·17	23·35	23·79	13·94	23·40	21·89	18·75	20·35
1894	23·67	22·26	25·33	13·45	24·41	21·35	20·92	23·14
1895	26·23	23·37	27·37	14·11	30·25	26·21	21·77	25·16
1896	23·30	19·09	25·54	14·69	26·09	27·29	21·22	24·17
1897	14·70	12·56	17·10	9·77	15·93	12·14	15·69	18·73
1898	23·00	20·00	18·54	10·50	19·97	15·52	15·45	17·12
1899	22·83	24·07	19·29	10·54	22·92	20·59	19·50	21·95
1900	22·01	18·57	12·60	7·62	14·25	17·01	13·48	14·94
1901	21·85	21·22	16·60	8·58	15·56	15·44	13·65	14·75
1902	23·62	22·05	21·10	9·12	19·58	18·21	16·89	22·00

Years.	GRAM.									
	United Provinces.			Punjab.			Central Provinces.			Sind.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Karachi.
1878	13·47	15·84	23·04	17·67	15·62	11·89	11·83	10·08	14·82	10·76
1879	14·39	15·58	12·91	15·81	15·95	9·78	12·81	9·77	14·70	10·90
1880	21·19	20·32	14·72	19·72	20·45	12·20	23·23	15·73	20·26	13·58
1881	23·69	21·83	21·39	23·02	21·51	16·28	32·60	23·79	32·82	19·12
1882	26·59	23·85	24·51	33·00	22·95	23·67	30·46	22·30	32·79	17·55
1883	28·92	25·39	24·12	36·14	23·80	31·40	28·25	21·25	29·15	17·79
1884	28·09	25·42	26·52	38·23	24·34	37·94	28·50	22·06	22·96	19·17
1885	28·10	28·23	23·87	33·92	30·08	33·29	28·96	22·60	21·01	18·85
1886	28·42	27·70	25·64	30·00	28·88	27·83	22·92	18·89	20·63	18·46
1887	24·43	21·19	29·39	22·08	21·83	20·08	20·86	17·42	21·37	15·08
1888	20·42	21·09	24·70	21·00	21·58	19·00	20·78	17·96	17·37	14·33
1889	23·18	23·33	20·30	27·04	23·92	24·21	18·16	17·51	15·71	16·98
1890	20·60	19·85	21·34	23·37	20·46	22·17	19·79	17·37	18·95	15·92
1891	17·57	18·37	19·05	19·67	19·00	18·67	18·76	18·28	20·15	14·35
1892	21·27	21·10	17·37	19·33	22·21	18·42	18·18	16·33	17·02	14·55
1893	23·12	24·87	20·59	24·87	26·42	22·50	19·30	16·09	16·66	16·58
1894	23·57	27·87	22·23	33·12	29·79	31·92	20·11	19·45	18·55	20·19
1895	20·34	22·37	23·35	25·17	24·71	23·50	16·46	15·79	15·79	17·52
1896	14·48	14·82	20·03	15·92	15·02	14·98	14·15	13·61	14·05	12·66
1897	9·67	9·88	15·47	10·46	9·85	9·93	9·95	9·08	8·82	8·77
1898	19·37	17·11	10·73	20·04	17·81	17·84	19·49	14·87	17·00	13·46
1899	19·45	15·71	20·46	17·87	16·44	16·58	18·69	15·58	18·20	13·67
1900	13·12	10·86	14·34	11·17	11·32	11·45	11·77	11·23	10·86	9·81
1901	17·61	16·68	17·26	19·46	17·57	16·99	13·58	12·53	11·97	13·50
1902	20·75	17·50	21·81	20·00	18·00	17·75	18·00	15·00	15·69	15·19

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*concluded.*

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.					PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.					
	Calcutta.	Dinajpur.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1878	15·80	14·89	16·70	19·57	19·20	26·33	20·36	24·43	18·37	29·32	25·35
1879	15 50	14·42	17·24	21·30	20·88	18·95	19·94	20·94	17·16	9·32	14·97
1880	23·70	19·04	29·67	33·25	29·04	25·68	25·89	26·74	18·93	9·27	13·60
1881	30·10	24·67	40·06	49·65	40·12	31·81	28·51	31·83	20·58	20·75	20·32
1882	23·30	18·63	34·45	36·25	37·33	42·10	27·04	38·40	26·62	34·89	32·93
1883	23·06	14·32	27·86	21·90	30·84	39·66	27·67	40·79	28·62	37·16	40·06
1884	19·98	14·84	20·85	22·21	23·85	38·26	27·17	33·75	28·12	48·81	47·79
1885	19·55	16·86	22·99	24·33	27·69	37·58	36·25	37·62	27·42	48·75	48·58
1886	20·97	18·82	32·16	28·15	30·75	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	35·54	36·96
1887	20·51	22·39	34·36	30·87	30·54	23·62	20·58	22·79	18·71	20·92	21·25
1888	19·67	20·77	23·71	25·40	24·85	21·96	20·54	24·21	20·67	20·96	20·17
1889	16·79	16·75	19·87	17·77	21·37	29·54	24·17	33·83	24·67	39·83	35·04
1890	17·42	17·86	20·71	23·43	22·03	27·33	20·79	25·92	26·75	37·87	34·25
1891	18·83	16·96	21·77	22·10	23·15	21·37	19·54	22·21	20·79	28·75	25·96
1892	15·44	16·49	16·87	18·90	21·25	20·08	22·71	22·00	19·12	21·92	20·08
1893	16·77	15 72	19·67	19·98	22·43	26·62	27·50	28·92	22·37	22·21	23·83
1894	18·31	13·98	18·19	18·83	22·79	40·83	30·58	40·92	32·29	42·21	39·92
1895	16·40	17·26	22·20	22·52	24·21	30·46	24·29	28·75	24·96	30·87	29·67
1896	14·70	19·00	19·99	17·54	19·17	17·20	14·52	16·52	15·60	17·46	16·53
1897	10·25	8·00	11·30	11·99	13·09	13·70	13·04	13·61	13·01	15·21	14·08
1898	14·71	13·33	19·78	22·65	24·10	26·33	23·50	27·21	22·08	27·04	28·07
1899	16·70	15·78	23·32	21·93	25·69	25·00	19·46	23·70	20·67	24·58	22·33
1900	15·45	16·84	18·33	16·87	18·77	15·31	14·14	14·67	14·95	16·37	16·31
1901	16·04	18·54	18·81	19·37	19·45	23·87	21·73	24·68	21·65	27·17	24·40
1902	15·17	24·00	21·02	18·90	20·52	23·46	20·48	23·60	20·81	23·21	21·41

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.									
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.
1878	18·55	16·17	19·46	18·78	20·29	15·86	20·81	21·75	16·95	18·42
1879	20·89	19·82	20·02	21·08	20·37	18·33	19·72	21·34	21·59	20·72
1880	24·29	28·22	28·51	27·00	26·56	27·12	27·12	28·01	26·95	26·73
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81	29·93	32·00	29·77	27·45
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	27·98	26·10	23·54	30·62	30·69	27·05	25·99
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71	29·51	31·74	27·27	27·91
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12	26·88	30·52	26·28	29·71
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67	32·34	34·49	28·66	30·43
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46	30·37	33·33	29·78	29·24
1887	19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62	23·29	20·51	23·54	21·54
1888	20·19	19·15	19·23	20·77	21·76	19·50	22·71	20·15	20·46	20·06
1889	21·00	19·01	22·19	22·40	25·33	18·10	28·93	25·66	20·37	21·51
1890	19·48	18·68	19·49	19·79	21·17	17·00	20·97	20·88	18·96	19·13
1891	18·70	17·22	17·80	18·45	19·37	16·62	19·24	18·91	18·02	18·46
1892	22·18	18·93	19·48	20·71	21·42	18·08	20·05	22·01	19·23	20 44
1893	25·05	18·98	21·99	22·77	24·71	18·33	24·57	26·16	21·41	23·93
1894	27·02	20·63	22·97	24·33	28·12	18·98	30·35	32·16	22·76	22·57
1895	22·10	17·49	18·86	20·31	22·71	16·47	20·11	25·66	19·17	19·73
1896	13·82	12·93	13·04	14·02	15·00	13·23	14·19	15·80	14·85	14·22
1897	13·17	11·04	11·91	12·91	12·54	10·71	13·18	12·60	12·34	12·46
1898	24·45	20·26	22·20	23·85	21·60	19·71	25·65	26·13	23·43	25·82
1899	19·70	19·98	21·71	20·80	19·42	21·29	23·46	22·34	22·19	22·22
1900	14·09	14·49	15·38	15·28	13·87	13·85	16·16	15·41	15·20	15·39
1901	18·51	16·42	22·16	19·92	20·27	15·78	23·51	22·95	18·12	19·52
1902	18·44	18·17	23·41	20·72	20·89	18·10	22·53	23·09	21·29	23·25

No. 203.—Variations in the Average Annual Retail Prices of Seven Food Grains at Selected Centres (Prices of 1873 = 100).

Year.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Ragi.	Gram.	Barley.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1874	123	93	98	101	109	93	101
1875	102	83	91	92	115	81	84
1876	116	82	98	101	169	68	77
1877	148	113	163	166	332	94	92
1878	162	153	184	186	250	177	131
1879	154	164	167	161	169	180	150
1880	120	122	116	119	127	130	117
1881	97	98	94	98	99	10	97
1882	97	101	93	98	99	93	90
1883	112	103	92	97	96	89	90
1884	135	91	99	101	103	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	183	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	163	146	139	207	154	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127

No. 204.—Joint Stock Companies: Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

Companies.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.	
	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	256	3,74,98,620	271	3,74,39,820	295	4,01,21,960	299	4,04,66,720	353	4,15,65,670	389	4,31,75,420	405	4,41,13,580	407	3,049,431	430	3,010,501	452	3,093,066
Insurance	8	7,93,070	75	8,35,650	156	6,05,940	183	8,99,010	373	11,41,920	285	9,21,250	105	14,60,620	43	112,436	33	112,402	29	112,526
Navigation	7	87,39,400	8	87,39,400	8	87,45,460	9	87,45,460	8	1,05,16,850	9	1,06,16,660	9	1,23,73,000	9	174,993	9	175,073	6	161,660
Railways and Tramways	10	97,95,820	12	99,08,000	10	82,06,750	14	89,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,860	19	1,97,01,200	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303	20	2,165,518
Other Trading Companies	157	1,99,44,410	170	2,02,67,990	172	2,04,55,530	197	2,32,64,000	202	2,43,94,500	229	2,72,05,590	252	3,09,08,850	252	2,200,873	253	2,357,576	277	2,533,689
Tea	142	3,63,68,980	148	3,71,30,890	154	3,67,23,550	156	3,52,20,590	156	3,60,04,640	137	3,21,85,020	135	3,21,23,100	129	2,169,207	135	2,214,213	138	2,313,603
Other Planting Companies	15	13,39,670	17	13,46,270	18	13,99,240	16	15,24,050	15	14,03,750	15	12,70,660	15	11,31,860	19	135,764	16	91,336	15	88,993
Coal Mining	14	64,78,700	16	79,46,710	20	79,77,550	28	96,68,880	34	1,02,79,350	34	1,14,83,230	34	1,27,48,620	34	886,362	34	933,408	43	1,070,151
Gold Mining	17	72,21,190	15	71,84,330	16	71,84,330	14	71,84,330	13	57,83,550	13	58,09,900	12	59,08,420	7	115,180	9	141,847	10	144,081
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	23	29,11,710	22	28,59,140	22	28,49,750	21	23,84,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,82,780	17	24,82,780	13	104,159	15	107,779	14	132,492
Cotton Mills	59	4,96,50,260	57	4,84,19,970	57	4,85,72,340	62	4,91,70,420	67	5,10,04,620	68	5,38,24,470	66	5,52,62,340	67	3,769,341	66	3,913,030	62	3,764,218
Jute Mills	12	1,20,94,850	12	1,48,58,180	13	1,46,34,760	19	1,72,21,960	19	2,12,76,430	21	2,31,97,040	20	2,57,10,030	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,853	20	2,216,625
Mills for Cotton, Jute, Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	68	4,18,89,520	71	4,40,30,770	75	4,42,04,840	84	4,72,74,580	104	5,27,50,230	111	6,27,50,230	113	6,02,78,030	110	4,516,030	113	4,603,287	108	4,773,323
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	87	1,37,40,810	101	1,41,68,030	105	1,42,43,150	111	1,51,92,580	112	1,55,37,040	115	1,59,93,630	116	1,60,72,810	113	1,093,144	116	1,099,025	113	1,072,295
Flour Mills	11	14,91,220	11	15,07,740	15	17,20,370	17	26,86,740	18	28,38,200	17	29,21,980	17	29,64,250	18	186,658	20	203,318	20	214,890
Land & Building	4	65,58,000	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	437,272	4	437,273	5	437,513
Sugar	3	16,22,040	3	16,32,190	5	16,37,250	6	22,32,990	8	23,02,360	10	25,35,990	10	31,97,970	11	246,590	10	244,443	10	241,954
Other Companies	63	97,93,590	52	1,02,76,460	59	1,08,45,860	69	1,51,55,510	73	1,52,15,950	110	1,40,50,410	68	1,39,85,330	65	985,720	64	930,902	63	969,972
Total	956	26,79,31,860	1,065	27,51,00,500	1,204	27,66,87,730	1,309	29,38,72,790	1,596	31,15,65,590	1,572	33,12,33,220	1,417	35,59,80,490	1,340	23,625,550	1,366	24,708,659	1,405	25,506,509

No. 205.—Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balance at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1891	3,87,66,600	1,17,34,902	2,97,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,46,31,252	265,406,647	9,90,13,801
1892	3,87,94,090	1,23,91,158	3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,36,87,779	19,78,14,650	8,05,50,917
1893	3,87,97,760	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4 07,42,731	19,25,65,766	8,02,40,524
1894	3,88,03,670	1,55,30,500	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,97,89,736
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	8,66,24,080
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,68,726
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,03,86,555
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	6,23,44,338
1901	4,48,93,300	2,63,67,404	3,40,04,390	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,88,51,922	8,20,40,626

B.

Eight Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.*

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1891	6,371,582	1,551,393	30,112,965	8,62,69,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,042
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,632
1894	6,638,127	1,602,302	28,446,577	9,76,00,950	6,747,114	4,03,54,680
1895	7,693.082	1,924,271	35,164,849	10,30,86,260	6,697,416	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	33,481,400	10,15,30,630	5,320,824	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	37,019,598	9,08,94,248	5,484,702	1,71,79,237
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	42,180,053	9,49,28,880	6,954,991	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	43,993,418	10,70,01,720	7,460,417	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	45,584,143	10,50,34,924	10,010,900	2,39,57,765
1901	11,690,756	4,169,820	50,288,894	11,73,94,300	10,295,870	3,31,04,513

* Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for two banks date only from 1894 and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and cash Balances out of India.

No. 206.—Cotton and Jute Mills.

Mills.		1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Cotton Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	130	137	143	147	154	163	175	186	190	192
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rs.	11,63,96,000	11,89,83,000	12,41,46,000	12,93,22,000	13,97,93,000	14,54,25,000	14,93,96,000	£10,464,933	£11,020,333	£11,562,692
Looms	*No.*	26,317	29,392	34,161	37,278	37,303	36,946	37,288	38,520	40,542	41,815
Spindles		3,378,303	3,539,681	3,711,669	3,844,307	3,975,719	4,210,756	4,455,038	4,729,570	4,932,602	4,964,579
Persons employed (daily average)	„	120,898	130,570	139,578	146,244	148,997	148,435	155,810	162,971	156,039	173,708
Yarn produced:											
Counts 1 to 20	*lbs.*	—	—	—	388,866,000	364,539,000	392,482,000	441,277,000	439,224,000	272,773,000	475,609,000
Counts above 20	„	—	—	—	41,606,000	54,658,000	61,177,000	61,353,000	62,071,000	70,005,000	84,396,000
		—	—	—	430,472,000	419,197,000	453,659,000	502,630,000	501,295,000	342,778,000	560,005,000
Yarn produced:											
Bombay	„	—	—	—	320,385,000	302,295,000	324,649,000	368,050,000	371,041,000	243,626,000	415,028,000
Bengal	„	—	—	—	38,393,000	42,107,000	44,807,000	45,518,000	37,689,000	16,291,000	45,403,000
Madras	„	—	—	—	28,953,000	29,319,000	32,515,000	30,728,000	32,252,000	27,653,000	32,121,000
United Provinces	„	—	—	—	20,385,000	22,548,000	26,747,000	32,282,000	33,349,000	29,245,000	33,589,000
Central Provinces	„	—	—	—	17,995,000	17,612,000	18,384,000	18,808,000	19,753,000	18,727,000	24,234,000
Punjab	„	—	—	—	4,361,000	5,315,000	6,607,000	7,244,000	7,211,000	7,236,000	9,630,000
		—	—	—	430,472,000	419,197,000	453,659,000	502,630,000	501,295,000	342,778,000	560,005,000
Woven Goods:											
Grey	„	—	—	—	—	75,075,000	83,135,000	87,646,000	82,028,000	79,583,000	96,210,000
Others	„	—	—	—	—	7,858,000	8,152,000	11,013,000	13,292,000	16,262,000	19,756,000
		—	—	—	—	82,933,000	91,287,000	98,659,000	95,320,000	95,845,000	115,966,000
Jute Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	25	26	27	27	30	33	32	33	35	35
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rs.	3,43,44,000	3,47,24,000	3,68,07,000	4,03,09,000	4,39,58,000	4,60,50,000	4,95,50,000	£3,978,025	£4,421,358	£4,641,894
Persons employed	*No.*	65,585	67,502	73,565	77,313	90,796	93,723	94,225	101,630	110,462	113,946
Looms	„	8,479	9,082	9,540	10,071	12,276	12,737	13,323	14,021	15,242	16,059
Spindles	„	177,732	189,144	197,673	212,595	254,610	271,363	277,398	293,218	315,264	329,300

No. 207.—Other Large Industries.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Woollen Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4
Capital employed - *Rs.*	29,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	32,50,000	32,50,000	33,00,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000
Production - - *Lbs.*	1,853,000	1,953,000	1,657,000	2,287,000	2,346,000	2,654,000	2,920,000	2,513,000	3,407,000	3,979,000
Paper Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
Capital employed - *Rs.*	49,22,000	49,22,000	61,22,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	70,22,000	70,22,000	73,20,000
Production - - *Lbs.*	26,452,000	29,360,000	34,232,000	39,928,000	40,708,000	38,582,000	42,182,000	44,428,000	45,941,000	46,713,000
Breweries:										
Breweries - *No.*	21	22	22	23	24	25	25	26	26	26
Production - *Gals.*	4,831,000	5,533,000	6,122,000	6,239,000	6,314,000	5,274,000	5,894,000	5,568,000	4,948,000	5,554,000
Cotton Ginning, Cleaning, and Pressing Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	451	496	537	610	675	733	773	778	813	693
Persons employed - ,,	23,416	22,062	23,474	40,549	46,950	47,629	48,683	50,787	49,630	51,888
Coffee Works:										
Works - - - *No.*	31	22	36	36	56	52	44	23	25	19
Persons employed - ,,	1,414	1,099	1,145	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774	5,104
Flour Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	56	58	63	72	72	85	103	87	101	32
Persons employed - ,,	1,138	1,340	1,474	1,739	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,554	2,203
Rice Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	58	65	83	87	110	122	160	256	299	106
Persons employed - ,,	5,869	7,412	5,080	8,180	5,667	6,228	7,223	10,163	12,392	13,593
Oil Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	86	97	98	163	163	153	195	208	212	84
Persons employed - ,,	1,683	1,718	1,790	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,687	5,084	3,935
Jute Presses:										
Presses - - - *No.*	37	61	87	93	88	120	122	145	168	132
Persons employed - ,,	8,004	10,504	8,479	8,863	9,890	3,832	16,866	21,911	20,785	20,347
Lac Factories:										
Works - - - *No.*	59	101	122	138	133	141	139	153	147	53
Persons employed - ,,	2,632	3,304	3,814	3,128	3,533	4,073	7,832	8,292	7,247	5,430
Printing Presses:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	756	934	876	114
Persons employed - ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,104	17,942	18,963	13,194
Indigo Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	6,510	7,414	8,190	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,094	5,077	5,145	898
Persons employed - ,,	107,638	120,591	154,878	155,347	132,706	132,468	220,917	228,794	240,333	173,435
Timber Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	69	70	71	72	74	81	87	94	106	89
Persons employed - ,,	5,659	5,741	12,363	7,938	8,354	12,915	17,220	12,424	9,711	8,065
Sugar Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	271	271	264	247	236	229	229	193	203	28
Persons employed - ,,	3,633	2,998	3,042	3,954	4,604	3,990	6,100	5,263	5,452	4,219
Silk Filatures:										
Filatures - - *No.*	73	73	78	89	68	67	66	67	66	71
Persons employed - ,,	9,209	8,638	9,360	9,018	8,263	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,292	11,061
Iron and Brass Foundries:										
Foundries - - *No.*	72	76	60	64	88	89	106	128	124	70
Persons employed - ,,	11,827	11,282	11,773	12,660	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585	17,980
Tanneries:										
Works - - - *No.*	47	44	63	60	152	144	135	153	202	23
Persons employed - ,,	3,755	3,804	4,095	4,241	4,851	5,254	5,269	5,931	6,200	7,152

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate. From 1901 statistics are given only for works or factories employing a daily average of 25 persons or more.

No. 208.—Factories inspected under the Factory Act.

Province.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday.	With other Weekly Holiday.	Exempted from Sunday Stoppage.	Worked otherwise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
Bengal	253	159,504	23,477	17,038	200,019	143	11	43	45	1	30	170	348	548
United Provinces	82	28,553	1,984	1,747	32,284	62	10	6	—	3	11	48	69	128
Punjab	152	15,973	2,074	915	18,962	93	41	8	4	2	7	15	93	115
North West Frontier Province	1	9	12	—	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	171	24,824	495	80	25,399	166	1	4	—	4	4	91	63	158
Central Provinces	70	11,825	3,898	756	16,479	36	33	—	1	4	4	38	55	97
Madras	80	29,722	2,540	1,922	34,184	71	4	4	1	—	3	15	199	217
Bombay	267	129,908	35,850	6,701	172,459	255	114	2	2	3	28	61	1,575	1,664
Assam	9	1,007	421	103	1,531	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	1	508	47	8	563	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Berar	174	7,180	5,055	193	12,428	79	95	—	—	5	5	4	19	28
Total, 1901	1,260	409,013	75,853	29,463	514,329	916	309	67	53	22	92	442	2,422	2,956
Totals 1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
1898	1,066	334,594	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
1897	981	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	917	315,426	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	446	1,681	2,183
1895	878	293,836	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101
1894	822	275,806	53,127	20,877	349,810	596	135	75	7	2	58	371	1,504	1,933
1893	715	279,008	49,648	19,576	346,617	540	81	68	10	3	40	373	1,351	1,764
1892	653	254,236	43,592	18,887	316,815	493	86	60	13	6	31	318	1,020	1,369

No. 209.—Inventions and Designs.

Inventions.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	375	375	417	460	451	481	481	492	496	524
No. of specifications filed	253	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	412	375
Subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	6	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10
Tea trade	19	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17
Railways	34	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62
Lamps and Burners	8	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17
Electrical Contrivances	17	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21
Spinning and Weaving Machines	12	17	28	15	14	8	12	12	6	14
Water lifts and Pumps	13	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10
Sugar-cane and other Mills	20	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	16	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9	13
Others	230	210	216	281	259	339	293	323	348	341

* Information not yet received.

Designs.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	37	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28
No. of designs registered	26	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	22
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£
Income from Fees	16,907	21,871	23,976	27,461	30,897	36,164	2,573	2,864	3,007	3,036

No. 210.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS

	1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.	
COAL:	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*
Bengal	1,870,720	502,032	2,035,034	627,938	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,642	3,142,497	791,578
Punjab	77,294	60,833	66,467	52,499	72,493	58,628	79,017	65,964	92,792	77,543
Central Provinces	135,118	63,555	140,495	63,906	122,776	63,954	141,185	66,729	131,629	61,646
Assam	164,420	115,069	169,448	118,595	172,717	120,837	177,259	123,505	185,533	128,990
Burma	9,938	6,460	12,111	10,900	17,289	9,509	22,993	10,145	11,472	7,385
Madras	502	251	1,337	802	1,737	868	—	—	—	—
Baluchistan	—	—	21,498	26,889	23,259	30,829	10,572	14,856	8,876	12,009
Total	2,257,992	748,200	2,447,290	901,529	3,126,426	1,144,945	3,468,946	1,095,841	3,572,799	1,079,151
SALT:										
Madras	269,138	165,888	327,706	192,585	328,111	186,264	348,828	200,197	241,684	136,017
Bombay and Sind	317,803	115,678	439,846	183,974	420,964	154,105	352,662	110,609	405,865	129,523
Bengal	1,591	1,431	7,737	5,266	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875	5,964	4,059
Northern India	105,659	47,610	448,101	303,618	358,203	197,731	253,159	133,103	200,378	104,987
Burma	13,284	66,566	17,581	69,704	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,789	22,778	86,840
Total	707,475	397,173	1,240,971	755,147	1,133,150	619,920	979,752	516,573	876,669	461,426
IRON ORES:										
All Provinces. Total	33,961	10,028	33,959	9,655	41,225	11,468	10,254	1,854	39,682	7,252
SALTPETRE:	*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*	
Bengal	263,884	197,194	237,050	208,696	218,460	186,584	296,960	212,487	233,847	162,677
Punjab	—	—	1,804	2,025	3,600	2,940	4,335	3,247	9,022	3,051
Madras	28,911	14,622	10,700	16,021	6,141	6,152	16,423	11,146	9,472	10,525
Total	292,795	211,816	249,544	226,742	228,201	195,676	317,718	226,880	252,341	176,253
PETROLEUM:	*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*	
Burma	10,276,218	78,434	10,920,951	105,754	12,975,995	153,495	14,816,000	176,914	18,904,710	224,129
Punjab	1,852	43	1,742	41	1,560	35	2,364	34	2,041	28
Assam	81,742	1,250	166,904	3,338	36,435	729	238,730	2,387	222,077	2,222
Total	10,359,812	79,727	11,089,597	109,133	13,013,990	154,259	15,057,094	179,335	19,128,828	226,377

in BRITISH INDIA; Quantity and Value.

1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		
Tons.	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	COAL:
3,622,090	968,725	3,382,930	699,208	4,978,492	960,090	5,487,585	963,428	6,259,236	*	Bengal.
85,862	71,895	81,835	50,913	74,083	47,628	67,730	36,907	55,373	*	Punjab.
149,709	70,112	156,576	47,883	172,842	51,940	191,516	58,343	196,981	*	Central Provinces.
200,329	139,273	225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388	254,100	80,465	221,096	*	Assam.
6,975	4,534	8,105	3,512	10,228	5,114	12,466	6,233	13,302	*	Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	Madras.
10,667	14,049	11,954	10,482	23,281	31,041	24,656	22,796	33,889	*	Baluchistan.
4,075,632	1,268,588	4,367,023	916,972	5,475,662	1,164,201	6,038,053	1,168,172	6,779,377	*	Total.
										SALT:
251,875	145,644	268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485	*	*	Madras.
355,814	106,739	379,550	86,103	471,048	99,105	335,324	65,405	*	*	Bombay & Sind.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	Bengal.
359,790	250,614	248,574	109,549	190,532	42,617	405,068	135,255	*	*	Northern India.
18,224	66,853	23,240	45,097	20,835	49,867	22,247	57,597	*	*	Burma.
985,703	569,848	920,326	337,004	1,004,659	305,112	1,102,183	374,742	*	*	Total.
										IRON ORES:
46,555	11,317	58,118	8,437	60,183	7,862	*	*	*	*	All Provinces. Total
Cwt.		*Cwt.*								SALTPETRE:
184,855	139,304	170,000	91,839	160,000	80,000	*	*	*	*	Bengal.
10,889	4,448	13,805	3,982	33,851	15,074	*	*	*	*	Punjab.
34,588	17,273	40,553	13,203	36,621	13,570	*	*	*	*	Madras.
230,362	161,025	224,358	109,024	230,472	108,644	*	*	*	*	Total.
Gallons.		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		PETROLEUM:
18,424,403	96,064	32,809,531	121,287	36,974,288	143,444	49,441,734	202,106	54,840,000	*	Burma.
—	—	1,104	9	1,874	20	1,812	19	*	*	Punjab.
547,965	5,768	623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217	*	*	Assam.
18,972,368	101,832	32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342	*	*	Total.

* Figures not available.

A.—Population of British Territory, Gross

Note.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Years.	Population.	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes *b*.	Public Works.	Other Receipts*c*.	Total.
		Tens of Rupees.								
1877–8		10·89	6·46	9·18	2·46	2·99	4·98	8·81	7·20	61·97
1878–9		22·32	6·94	9·40	2·62	3·11	4·87	7·75	7·18	65·19
1879–80		21·86	7·27	10·32	2·84	3·19	5·94	9·37	7·64	68·43
1880–1		21·11	7·12	10·48	3·14	3·25	5·87	11·60	11·72	74·29
1881–2	198·79	21·95	7·38	9·86	3·43	3·38	5·79	12·96	11·03	75·68
1882–3		21·87	6·18	9·50	3·61	3·38	4·49	13·05	8·19	70·27
1883–4		22·36	6·15	9·56	3·84	3·51	4·58	14·12	7·72	71·84
1884–5		21·83	6·51	8·82	4·01	3·61	4·32	14·19	7·40	70·69
1885–6*a*		22·59	6·34	8·94	4·15	3·66	4·67	15·88	8·23	74·46
1886–7		23·06	6·66	8·94	4·37	3·75	5·60	16·86	8·10	77·34
1887–8		23·19	6·67	8·51	4·53	3·87	5·83	16·84	9·32	78·76
1888–9		23·02	7·67	8·56	4·70	3·93	5·92	18·02	9·88	81·70
1889–90		23·98	8·19	8·58	4·89	4·09	6·51	19·24	9·60	85·08
1890–1		24·04	8·52	7·88	4·95	4·07	6·85	20·05	9·38	85·74
1891–2	221·17	23·96	8·63	8·01	6·12	4·26	6·86	22·84	9·46	89·14
1892–3		24·90	8·65	7·99	5·24	4·45	7·02	22·15	9·77	90·17
1893–4		25·59	8·23	6·63	5·39	4·51	6·91	23·27	10·03	90·56
1894–5		25·41	8·66	7·32	5·53	4·62	9·21	24·27	10·17	95·19
1895–6		26·20	8·86	7·12	5·72	4·73	10·56	24·87	10·31	98·37
1896–7		23·97	8·42	6·41	5·61	4·78	9·90	24·14	10·90	94·13
1897–8		25·68	8·59	5·18	5·49	4·84	10·26	25·50	10·90	96·44
1898–9		27·46	9·10	5·73	5·74	4·80	10·65	26·91	11·04	101·43
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899–00		17·21	5·85	4·40	3·86	3·27	6·93	19·43	7·69	68·64
1900–1		17·50	5·97	5·10	3·94	3·34	7·26	21·31	10·85	75·27
1901–2	231·90	18·29	5·94	4·85	4·08	3·45	7·95	23·24	8·54	76·34

a Annexation of Upper Burma.
b Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.
c Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

Given in millions and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *d*.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works *e*	Famine.	Miscellaneous *f*	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.								Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.	£.	
8·32	10·46	5·15	17·30	13·50	5·34	6·17	66·23	—	4·26	74·95	59·68	1877–8.
7·47	10·46	5·40	17·94	14·67	·31	6·81	63·06	2·13	—	78·84	60·03	1878–9.
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·23	82·87	68·86	1879–80.
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·93	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	3·63	85·96	71·43	1880–1.
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	19·60	·03	8·56	72·08	3·60	—	88·75	68·14	1881–2.
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·57	·02	6·35	69·60	·67	—	90·52	68·59	1882–3.
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·99	—	6·48	69·96	1·88	—	93·19	68·11	1883–4.
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	21·67	—	6·53	71·08	—	·39	93·18	69·27	1884–5.
9·80	12·24	4·33	20·10	22·63	·04	8·13	77·27	—	2·81	92·70	73·81	1885–6.
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·84	23·67	—	6·89	77·16	·18	—	92·65	84·23	1886–7.
9·44	12·91	5·44	20·87	24·75	—	7·38	80·79	—	2·03	98·09	84·14	1887–8
9·74	13·01	4·71	21·09	25·79	—	7·32	81·66	·04	—	100·88	95·03	1888–9.
8·91	13·23	4·24	21·37	26·60	·07	8·05	82·47	2·61	—	102·76	98·19	1889–90
9·53	13·38	4·19	21·18	26·46	—	7·31	82·05	3·69	—	102·75	104·40	1890–1.
9·55	13·85	4·31	22·88	30·13	·02	7·93	88·67	·47	—	102·69	107·40	1891–2.
9·46	14·26	4·37	23·88	31·10	·07	7·86	91·00	—	·83	102·94	106·68	1892–3.
9·86	14·64	4·44	23·58	31·70	—	7 89	92·11	—	1·55	105·55	108·11	1893–4.
9·72	14·83	5·12	24·31	32·52	·01	7·98	94·49	·70	—	104·37	114·01	1894–5.
10·35	15·17	4·04	25·50	32·34	·02	8·91	96·84	1·53	—	103·79	118·90	1895–6.
10·91	15·45	3·45	24·35	31·99	2·13	7·55	95·83	—	1·70	109·12	113·88	1896–7.
10·82	15·74	3·47	27·02	31·26	5·36	8·13	101·80	—	5·36	111·70	117·27	1897–8.
10·65	15·73	3·03	24·01	32·75	1·19	10·11	97·47	3·96	—	112·65	119·77	1898–9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7·42	10·78	1·95	14·89	22·91	2·10	5·81	65·86	2·78	—	1124·75	119·64	1899–00.
7·55	10·97	2·14	15·08	24·36	4·16	9·34	73·60	1·67	—	1153·32	128·44	1900–1.
7·44	11·15	1·94	15·76	26·31	·88	7·91	71·39	4·95	—	1161·91	130·31	1901–2.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.
e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.
f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—Amount of Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, Number of open Miles of Railway at the end of each

Note.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are give

Years.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
						Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
		Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.		Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
	Tens of Rupees.					Tens of Rupees.				
1877-8	95·43	19·57	15·99	35·56	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1878-9	96·44	23·21	16·84	40·05	8,222	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1879-80	96·79	37·56	17·51	55·07	8,499	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1880-1	66·35a	43·09	18·21	61·30	9,167	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1881-2	67·19	47·02	18·91	65·93	9,895	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1882-3	67·94	49·73	21.90	71·63	10,155	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1883-4	70·63	54·15	22,91	77·06	10,838	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1884-5	73·21	60·20	23·86	84·06	12,015	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1885-6	72·84	67·22	24·62	91·84	12,385	24·28	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1886-7	65·16a	77·64	25·29	102·93	13,398	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
1887-8	70 87	80·00	25·91	105·91	14,384	27·50	37·50	65·00	13·83	78·83
1888-9	66·27a	91·54	26·45	117·99	15,248	31·51	37·93	69·44	13·84	83·28
1889-90	69·80	94·34	26·91	121·25	16,104	29·87	39·33	69·20	17·46	86·66
1890-1	71·66	101·92	27·49	129·41	16,984	31·00	40·97	71·97	21·93	93·90
1891-2	67·88a	105·40	28·32	133·72	17,576	28·68	40·75	69·43	14·72	84·15
1892-3	68·84	110·20	28·92	139·12	18,048	25·62	40·64	66·26	17·01	83·27
1893-4	69·70	114·28	29·68	143·96	18,501	32·38	44·64	77·02	18·46	95·48
1894-5	70·72	118·72	30·34	149·06	18,872	32·67	40·86	73·53	9·58	83·11
1895-6	71·86	122·70	31·10	153·80	19,679	25·75	47·19	72·94	13·37	86·30
1896-7	74·07	127·15	31·90	159·05	20,406	29·75	46·37	76·12	13·08	89·19
1897-8	77·31	133·80	32·64	165·94	21,156	26·39	47·26	73·65	20·53	94·19
1898-9	80·91	138·28	33·32	171·60	22,499	27·23	44·87	72·10	17·90	90·00
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
1899-00	82·94	106·87	22·84	129·71	23,763	19 63	30·57	50·20	13·98	64·18
1900-1	84·84	116·25	28·48	130·73	25,085	19·89	34·04	53·93	16·38	70·31
1901-2	61·30a	119·66	24·10	143·76	25,378	21·93	37·22	59·15	13·73	72·89

a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS, Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

In millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-Exports, by Sea.										Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports.	Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.		Years.
Merchandise.								Treasure.	Total Exports.						
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Dr's'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.								
Tens of Rupees.													*s.*	*d.*	
10·15	11·68	3·76	4·29	7·36	12·37	3·06	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1	8·791	1877–8.
9·80	10·50	3·10	4·90	4·68	13·00	3·17	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1	7·794	1878–9.
9·87	13·88	3·74	5·57	4·78	14·32	3·07	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1	7·961	1879–80.
12·71	16·35	3·74	5·06	6·39	13·60	3·10	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1	7·956	1880–1.
17·26	18·28	3·95	6·13	6·06	12·43	3·66	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1	7·895	1881–2.
14·89	20·03	4·44	7·33	7·21	11·48	3·74	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1	7·525	1882–3.
17·02	18·74	4·67	5·93	10·09	11·29	4·13	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1	7·536	1883–4.
13·90	17·88	4·94	6·21	10·75	10·88	4·14	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1	7·308	1884–5.
17·61	15·85	5·34	5·49	9·98	10·74	4·40	88·88	1·11	84·93	28·23	14·37	13·80	1	6·254	1885–6.
18·03	19·33	5·15	6·02	9·22	11·08	4·88	88·47	1·72	90·15	26·70	9·33	17·33	1	5·441	1886–7.
15·54	21·09	4·86	7·81	9·40	10·07	5·30	90·54	1·60	92·14	25·54	12·23	13·31	1	4·898	1887–8.
15·94	23·24	4·75	10·47	9·56	10·51	5·47	97·05	1·78	98·83	27·61	12·06	15·55	1	4·379	1888–9.
16·53	27·24	4·52	11·43	10·63	10·11	5·45	103·46	1·90	105·36	34 26	15·56	18·70	1	4·566	1889–90.
19·54	26·03	4·70	10·08	9·35	9·26	5·50	100·22	2·12	102 34	30·37	19·81	8·44	1	6·089	1890–1.
28·70	19·73	5·19	9·36	12·21	9·56	6·28	108·17	3·29	111·46	38·74	11·43	27·31	1	4·733	1891–2.
20·57	22·67	5·59	11·18	11·63	9·25	6·62	106·59	6·06	113·55	40·33	10·05	30·28	1	2·985	1892–3.
16·73	21·28	5·80	11·97	16·76	8·02	6·93	106·50	4·10	110·60	29·48	14·36	15·12	1	2·547	1893–4
17·43	18·09	6·56	14·79	13·21	9·06	7·99	108·91	8·23	117·14	35·38	1·35	34·03	1	1·101	1894–5
18·71	24·31	7·64	14·74	9·72	8·46	8·03	114·33	4·26	118·59	41·40	9·11	32·29	1	1·638	1895–6.
13·85	22·94	7.00	15·77	8·01	8·02	8·50	103·98	4·94	108·92	27·87	8·15	19·72	1	2·451	1896–7.
14·11	18·44	8·32	16·06	8·60	6·10	8·27	97·03	7·15	104·78	23·99	13·88	10·60	1	3·354	1897–8.
27·20	20·34	7·45	12·74	11·85	7·13	8·19	112·30	7·41	120·21	40·70	10·49	30·21	1	3·978	1898–9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
12·07	13·03	6·98	9·56	6·74	5·47	6·12	72·72	5·30	78·02	22·52	8·68	13·84	1	4·068	1899–00.
9·38	11·39	7·66	12·49	6·01	6·30	6·45	71·81	9·49	81·30	17·88	6·90	10·98	1	3·973	1900–1.
12·20	17·83	5·49	13·67	11·19	5·68	5·49	83·26	7·65	90·91	24·11	6 09	18·02	1	3·988	1901–2.

C.—Rates of Duty in force in British India.*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores—		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0
3. Pistols	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same; or upon verniers (sight elevators), ventometers (wind gauges), reflectors, barrel coolers, sight covers, sliding bars for sights, cleaning rods, brushes, jags, mops, recoil pads, heel-pads, aim reflectors, barrel cleaners, pulls through, turnscrews, or sights for guns or rifles.		
Proviso 2.—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform	..	Free.
Gunpowder, all sorts	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores		
Liquors—		Rs. As.
Ale, beer, and porter	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors		
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	"	"
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
		Rs. As.
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	8 0
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
		Rs. As.
Wines:		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	" "	1 0
Liqueurs	" "	6 0
Opium (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
Salt	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2 elsewhere.
Salted Fish wet or dry	Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

* Corrected up to 31st July, 1903.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.		Duty.
	GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.			
	ANIMALS, LIVING.		Rs. a.	
1	HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, and all other living animals of all kinds.	—		Free.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.			
2	COFFEE	Per cwt.	27 0	5 per cent.
3	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, which are free—			
	Almonds without shell	,,	52 8	,,
	,, in the shell	,,	14 0	,,
	,, kagazi	,,	35 0	
	Cashew or cajoo kernels	,,	14 0	,,
	Cocoanuts, Straits	Per thousand	67 0	,,
	,, others	,,	30 0	,,
	,, kernel (khopra)	Per cwt.	12 0	,,
	Currants, in cases	,,	12 8	,,
	,, in cans	,,	30 0	,,
	,, other	,,	14 0	,,
	Dates, dry, in bags	,,	5 8	,,
	,, wet ,,	,,	4 0	,,
	,, ,, in pots, boxes, and tins	,,	8 0	,,
	Figs, Persian, dried	,,	10 0	,,
	Garlic	,,	6 0	,,
	Hops	—		Free.
	Pistachio nuts	Per cwt.	30 0	5 per cent.
	Prunes, Bussora (alu-Bokhara)	,,	20 0	,,
	Raisins, black	,,	8 0	,,
	,, kishmish	,,	10 0	,,
	,, Munakka	,,	8 0	,,
	,, other sorts	*ad valorem*		,,
	Walnuts	Per cwt.	8 0	,,
	All other sorts of fruits and vegetables	*ad valorem*		,,
4	GRAIN AND PULSE, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour.	—		Free.
5	MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages.	*ad valorem*		5 per cent.
6	PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—			
	Bacon	Per lb.	0 10½	,,
	Beef and Pork	*ad valorem*		,,
	Biche de mer	Per cwt.	50 0	,,
	Butter	Per lb.	1 4	,,
	Cheese	,,	0 10	,,
	China preserves in syrup	Per box of 6 jars	4 8	,,
	,, preserves, dry, candied	Per lb.	0 4½	,,
	Cocum	Per cwt.	5 0	,,

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—*cont.*		
6	PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	Fish-maws	–	Free.
	Flour	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	Ghi	Per cwt. 45 0	„
	Groceries not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	„
	Margarine	Per lb. 1 4	„
	Pork hams	„ 0 11	„
	Sago	Per cwt. 6 12	„
	Shark-fins	—	Free.
	Singally and sozille	—	„
	Tapioca	Per cwt. 9 0	5 per cent.
	Vinegar, European, in wood	Imp. gall. 0 14	2½ per cent.
	„ Persian	„ 1 8	5 per cent.
	„ Indian	„ 0 6	„
	All other sorts of provisions, oilman's stores, and groceries.	*ad valorem*	„
7	SPICES—		
	Betelnuts, Goa	Per cwt. 12 0	„
	„ in the husk	Per thousand 2 0	„
	„ all other sorts	*ad valorem*	„
	Chillies, dry	Per cwt. 13 0	„
	Cloves	„ 25 0	„
	„ stems and heads	„ 8 0	„
	„ in seeds, nariavang	„ 11 0	„
	Ginger, dry	„ 22 0	„
	Mace	Per lb. 1 0	„
	Nutmegs	„ 0 7	„
	„ in shell	„ 0 5	„
	Pepper, black	Per cwt. 35 0	„
	„ white	Per cwt. 65 0	„
	All other sorts of spices	*ad valorem*	„
8	*SUGAR, China, candy	Per cwt. 15 0	„
	„ loaf	„ 15 0	„
	„ crystallised, beet	„ 10 4	„
	„ „ and soft, from China	„ 10 8	„
	„ „ „ from Mauritius and Egypt	„ 10 0	„
	„ soft or raw, other than from Mauritius, Egypt, or China.	„ 8 8	„
	„ all other sorts, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery.	*ad valorem*	„
9	TEA, black	Per lb. 0 8	„
	„ green	„ 0 10	„

* For list of countervailing duties on bounty-fed sugar, *see* page 280.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.		Duty.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS.		Rs. a.	
10	CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS—			
	Acid, sulphuric	Per lb.	0 1½	5 per cent.
	Alkali, Indian (sajji-khár)	Per cwt.	2 0	„
	Alum	„	4 10	„
	Arsenic	„	25 0	„
	„ China mansil	„	19 0	„
	Bicarbonate of soda	„	6 8	„
	Copperas, green	„	2 12	2½ per cent.
	Explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite, roburite, tonite, and all other descriptions, including detonators and blasting fuse.	*ad valorem*		5 per cent.
	Sal ammoniac	Per cwt.	30 0	„
	Sulphate of copper	„	17 8	„
	Sulphur (brimstone), flour	„	6 8	„
	„ „ roll	„	5 8	„
	„ „ rough	„	5 0	„
	All other sorts of chemical products and preparations, including saltpetre and borax.	*ad valorem*		„
11	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS—			
	Aloes, black	Per cwt.	22 0	„
	„ Socotra	„	16 0	„
	Aloe-wood	Per lb.	6 0	„
	Assafœtida (hing)	Per cwt.	65 0	„
	„ coarse (hingra)	„	23 0	„
	Atáry, Persian	„	15 0	„
	Bánslochan (bamboo camphor)	Per lb.	0 5	„
	Brimstone (amalsára)	Per cwt.	30 0	„
	Calumba root	„	5 0	„
	Camphor, refined, cake	Per lb.	1 9	„
	„ partially refined, cake in blocks of about 13 lbs.	„	1 3	„
	„ crude, in powder	„	1 1	„
	Cassia lignea	Per cwt.	26 0	„
	China root (chobchini), rough	„	8 0	„
	„ „ („), scraped	„	16 0	„
	Cubebs	„	20 0	„
	Galangal, China	„	9 0	„
	Pellitory (akalkára)	„	40 0	„
	Peppermint crystals	Per lb.	11 0	„
	Quinine and other alkaloids of chinchona	—		Free.
	Salep	Per cwt.	125 0	5 per cent.
	Senna leaves	„	5 0	„
	Storax, liquid (rose melloes)	„	40 0	„
	Tobacco, unmanufactured	—		Free.
	„ manufactured	*ad valorem*		5 per cent.
	All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics except opium (for which *see* page 276)	„		„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—		
12	Alizarine dye, dry, 40 per cent.	Per lb. 1 4½	5 per cent.
	„ „ 50 „	„ 1 8½	„
	„ „ 60 „	„ 1 12	„
	„ „ 70 „	„ 2 0¾	„
	„ „ 80 „	„ 2 4½	„
	„ „ 100 „	„ 2 12	„
	„ moist. 10 „	„ 0 4¾	„
	„ „ 16 „	„ 0 7	„
	„ „ 20 „	„ 0 8	„
	Aniline dye „ indigo blue	„ 0 6½	„
	„ dry	„ 1 0	„
	„ salts	*ad valorem*	„
	Avar bark	Per cwt. 4 0	„
	Buzgand (gulpista)	„ 35 0	„
	Cochineal	Per lb. 0 12	„
	Gallnuts (myrabolams)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ Persian	Per cwt. 40 0	„
	Madder or manjit	„ 10 0	„
	Orchilla weed	„ 6 0	„
	Sappan wood and root	*ad valorem*	„
	Turmeric	„	„
	All other sorts of dyeing and tanning materials	„	„
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.		
13	HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, [*except* water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines and parts of machines ordinarily used in processes of husbandry, or for the preparation for use or for sale of the products of husbandry which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the *Gazette of India* exempt; also the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are *free*.]		
14	MACHINERY, namely, prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.	*ad valorem*	„
	Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.	—	Free.
	Provided that the term does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery, and are, owing to their shape or to other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.		
	Note.—Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry.		

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rs. a.	Duty.
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*			
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals :—			
	Brass, orsidue and leaves, European	per lb.	1 3	5 per cent.
	„ „ „ China	„	1 2	„
	„ patent or yellow metal, sheathing, sheets, plates, and bolts	per cwt.	43 0	„
	„ „ „ old	„	28 0	„
	„ sheets, flat or in rolls, very thin	„	130 0	„
	„ wire	Per lb.	0 7	„
	„ all other sorts	*ad valorem*		„
	Copper, bolt and bar, rolled	Per cwt.	55 0	„
	„ braziers' and sheets	„	53 0	„
	„ nails and composition nails	„	60 0	„
	„ old	„	38 0	„
	„ pigs, tiles, ingots, cakes, bricks, and slabs	„	50 0	„
	„ sheathing, plate, and raised bottoms	„	55 0	„
	„ China, white, copperware	Per lb.	1 2	„
	„ foil or dankpana, white, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins.	Per 100 leaves	2 0	„
	„ foil or dankpana, coloured, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins.	„	2 4	„
	„ wire, including phosphor bronze	*ad valorem*		„
	„ all other sorts, unmanufactured and manufactured, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free-	„		„
	German silver	„		„
	Gold bullion and coin	—		Free.
	Gold leaf	Per 100 leaves	2 12	5 per cent
	Iron, anchors and cables	*ad valorem*		1 per cent.
	„ angle, T, and channel, other than Lowmoor or Swedish	Per ton	115 0	„
	„ angle and T (if galvanised), other than Lowmoor or Swedish	*ad valorem*		„
	„ channel (if galvanised)	„		„
	„ bar, Lowmoor and similar qualities	Per ton	370 0	„
	„ „ Swedish	„	155 0	„
	„ „ „ nail-rod, and round rod under ½ inch in diameter	„	160 0	„
	„ other kinds	„	100 0	„
	„ „ nail-rod and round rod under ½ inch in diameter	„	105 0	„
	„ „ (if galvanised)	*ad valorem*		„
	„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other such descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes	„		„
	„ plate and sheet, Lowmoor and similar qualities	Per ton	460 0	„
	„ „ „ Swedish and charcoal	*ad valorem*		„
	„ „ „ and hoop, and other kinds	Per ton	115 0	„
	„ hoop, other kinds (if galvanised)	*ad valorem*		„
	„ plate, „ „ („ „)	Per ton	200 0	„
	„ „ „ „ (if tinned)	*ad valorem*		„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*		
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, &c.—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	Iron sheets, other kinds (if galvanised)	Per cwt. 9 0	1 per cent.
	„ „ „ „ (lead-coated)	*ad valorem*	„
	„ bar, hoop, plate and sheet, Lowmoor and Swedish (if galvanised)	„	„
	„ bar (including angle, T, and channel), hoop, plate, and sheet (tinned)	„	„
	„ nails, rose, wire, and flat-headed	Per cwt. 9 0	„
	„ „ other sorts, including galvanised or tinned	*ad valorem*	„
	„ nuts and bolts, also galvanised hooks and nuts for roofing	„	„
	„ old	Per cwt. 2 0	„
	„ pig	*ad valorem*	„
	„ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c.	„	„
	„ rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 59, also spikes (commonly known as dogspikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tiebars	„	„
	„ rice bowls	„	„
	„ ridging, galvanised	„	„
	„ rivets and washers, all sorts	„	„
	„ wire, including fencing-wire and wire-rope, but excluding wire-netting	„	„
	„ cans, tinned, when imported containing petroleum which is separately assessed to duty at one anna per gallon under No. 16	Per can 0 3	5 per cent.
	„ window-frames	*ad valorem*	„
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	„	„
	Lametta	„	„
	Lead, all sorts (except sheets for tea-chests which are free)	„	„
	Quicksilver	Per lb. 1 12	„
	Shot, bird	Per cwt. 15 0	„
	Silver bullion or coin, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free	*ad valorem*	„
	Steel, angle, channel and spring	„	1 per cent.
	„ anchors and cables	„	„
	„ bar and blooms	„	„
	„ basic, all sorts (including galvanised or tinned sheets)	„	„
	„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes	„	„
	„ cast and blistered, of any kind not specified in this No.	„	„
	„ hoop, galvanised	„	„
	„ hoop	Per ton 145 0	„

	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—*cont.*		
	wrought and wrought, &c.—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	nails - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	1 per cent.
	nuts and bolts and nail rods - - -	„	„
	old - - - - - -	Per ton 140 0	„
	pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c. - - - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	
	„ plates and sheets - - - - - - -	Per ton 115 0	„
	„ „ , planished - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
	„ „ , „ (if galvanised) -	Per ton 180 0	„
	„ „ „ (if tinned or lead-coated) - - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
	„ rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 59, also spikes (commonly known as dog-spikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips and tie-bars -	„	„
	„ rivets and washers (all sorts) - - - -	„	„
	„ T-bars - - - - - - - - -	Per ton 115 0	„
	„ „ (if galvanised) - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
	„ „ (if tinned) - - - - - -	„	„
	„ wire, excluding wire-netting - - - -	„	„
	„ wire-rope - - - - - - - -	„	„
	„ window frames - - - - - - -	„	5 per cent.
	„ all other sorts, including wire-netting - -	„	„
	Tin, block - - - - - - - - -	Per cwt. 95 0	„
	„ foil, and other sorts - - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
	Zinc or spelter, nails - - - - - - -	Per cwt. 20 0	„
	„ „ plates and other shapes, soft - -	„ 17 8	„
	„ „ „ „ „ hard - -	„ 13 0	„
	„ „ all other sorts - - - - -	*ad valorem*	„
	All other sorts of metals - - - - - -		„
	OILS.		
	OILS—		
	Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum - - - - - - - - - -	Per Imp. gall.	1 anna.
	Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200° of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs collector to be intended for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre, or for lubricating purposes - - -	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 150° F., and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be exclusively for use as fuel	„	„
	All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral (including paraffin wax) - - - - - - - - - - -	„	„
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED.		
17	APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms, and accoutrements; but excluding cotton hosiery (for which see No. 30), and boots and shoes (for which see No. 45), and excluding also uniforms and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are *free* - -	„	„
18	ART, WORKS OF, except statuary, pictures and memorials or materials therefor, intended to be put up in a public place, which are *free* - - - - - - -	„	„
19	BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves - - - - - - - - - -	—	Free.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*		
20	BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music and manuscripts	—	
21	BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	
22	BRUSHES and BROOMS, all sorts	*ad valorem*	
23	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fire-clay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described	,,	
24	CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE	,,	
25	CARRIAGES and CARTS, including motor cars, bicycles, tricycles, jinrikshas, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof	,,	
26	CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which *see* No. 32)	,,	,,
27	CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other timekeepers, and parts thereof	,,	,,
28	COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL	—	Free.
29	CORDAGE, ROPE, AND TWINE, made of any vegetable fibre	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
30	COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—		
	,, raw	—	Free.
	,, twist and yarn	—	,,
	,, sewing thread	—	,,
	,, piece-goods, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	3½ per cent.
31	EARTH, COMMON CLAY, AND SAND	—	Free.
32	EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping, for which *see* No. 23), china, china-clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
33	FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are *free*	,,	,,
34	FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating powder	,,	,,
35	FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen thread	,,	,,
36	FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	,,	,,
37	GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin—		
	Copal	Per cwt. 70 0	5 per cent.
	Cutch and gambier	,, 23 0	,,
	Gamboge	Per lb. 1 5	,,
	Gum Ammoniac	Per cwt. 10 0	,,
	,, Arabic	,, 15 0	,,
	,, Bdellium	*ad valorem*	,,
	,, Benjamin, ras	Per cwt. 25 0	,,
	,, cowrie	,, 70 0	,,
	,, Bysabol (coarse myrrh)	,, 18 0	,,
	,, Olibanum or frankincense	—	Free.
	,, Persian (false)	Per cwt. 10 0	5 per cent.
	Myrrh	,, 36 0	,,
	Rosin	,, 4 12	,,
	All other sorts of gums, gum-resins, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha	*ad valorem*	,, ,,

	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
	ıP, including Manila hemp, and articles made ıerefrom	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	'IDES AND SKINS (except raw or salted hides and kins, which are *free*) including parchment and llum, gold-beaters' skins, and all other descrip- ons of hides or skins	„	„
	N	—	Free.
	articles made of, not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
	INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES, and parts thereof— Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic, (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, *except* telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are *free*	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
42	IVORY AND IVORY-WARE— Unmanufactured— Elephants' grinders	Per cwt. 350 0	„
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points), each exceeding 20 lbs. in weight, and hollows, centres, and points, each weighing 10 lbs. and over	„ 750 0	„
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points) not less than 10 lbs. and not exceeding 20lbs. each, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing less than 10 lbs.	„ 650 0	„
	Elephants' tusks, each less than 10 lbs. (other than hollows, centres, and points)	„ 500 0	„
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 4 lbs.	„ 200 0	„
	„ „ „ „ 3 lbs. and under 4 lbs.	„ 185 0	„
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each less than 3 lbs.	„ 135 0	„
	All other sorts, manufactured and unmanufactured	*ad valorem*	„
43	JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver— Silverware, plain } other than European	Per tola 1 0	„
	„ embossed or chased } other than European	„ 1 4	„
	All other sorts, except precious stones and pearls, unset, which are *free*	*ad valorem*	„
44	JUTE, raw	—	Free.
	„ articles made of, except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are *free*	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
45	LEATHER, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery (excepting saddlery forming part of officers' military equipment, which is *free*)	„	„
46	MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	Free.
47	OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds	—	„
48	OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including lincrusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rs.	a.	
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*				
49	PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals—				
	Lead, red, dry	Per cwt.	14	0	
	„ white, dry	„	17	0	
	Ochre, other than European, all colours	„	1	8	
	Paints, composition	*ad valorem*			
	„ patent driers	Per cwt.	15	0	„
	Turpentine	Per Imp. gall.	2	12	„
	Verdigris	Per cwt.	70	0	„
	Vermilion, Canton	Per box of 90 bundles	110	0	„
	Zinc, white, dry	„	23	0	„
	All other sorts, including glue and putty	*ad valorem*			„
50	PAPER, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD, AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing	„			„
	PAPER, articles made of paper and papier-mâché	„			„
51	PERFUMERY—				
	Gowla, husked and unhusked	Per cwt.	40	0	„
	Kapurkachri (zedoary)	„	10	0	„
	Patch leaves (patchouli)	„	20	0	„
	Rose-flowers, dried	„	13	0	„
	Rose-water	Per Imp gall.	2	0	„
	All other sorts, except perfumed spirit, for which *see* page 272.	*ad valorem*			„
52	PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER—				
	Bitumen	„			„
	Dammer	Per cwt.	6	0	„
	Pitch, American and European	„	7	0	„
	„ coal	„	4	0	„
	Tar, American and European	„	6	8	„
	„ coal	„	4	0	
	„ mineral	*ad valorem*			„
53	PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria	—			Free.
54	PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including Cambay stones, such as agates, cornelians, and onyx)	—			„
55	PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials	—			„
56	PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper	—			„
57	RAGS	—			„
58	RACKS for the withering of tea leaf	—			„

No.	Name of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.			Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*				
			Rs.	a.	
59	RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water cranes, water tanks, and standards, wire, and other materials for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company: Provided that for the purpose of this exemption "railway" means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a Native State under the suzerainty of His Majesty, and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the *Gazette of India*, specifically include therein	—			Free.
60	SEEDS—				
	Castor	Per cwt.	5	0	5 per cent.
	Cummin	„	15	0	„
	„ black	„	16	0	„
	Linseed	„	7	0	„
	Methi	„	6	0	„
	Mustard, rape, or sarson	„	7	8	„
	Poppy	„	7	0	„
	Quince, bihidána	„	70	0	„
	Til or jinjili	„	7	0	„
	All other sorts	*ad valorem*			„
61	SHELLS AND COWRIES—				
	Chanks—large shells, for cameos	Per hundred	15	0	„
	„ white, live	„	10	0	„
	„ „ dead	„	4	0	„
	Cowras	„	0	10	„
	Cowries, bazar, common	Per cwt	3	8	„
	„ Maldive	„	5	8	„
	„ sankhla	„	60	0	„
	„ yellow, superior quality	„	5	0	„
	Mother-of-pearl, nacre	—			Free.
	Nakhla	„	65	0	5 per cent.
	Tortoise-shell	Per lb.	8	8	„
	„ nakh	„	4	8	„
	All other sorts, including articles made of shell, not otherwise described	*ad valorem*			„
62	SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats and barges, imported entire or in sections	—			Free.
63	SILK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—				
	Bokhara	Per lb.	7	8	5 per cent.
	Floss	„	6	8	„
	Piece-goods	*ad valorem*			„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—*cont.*	Rs. a.	
63	SILK AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—*cont.*		
	Raw Silk—		
	Cháharam, Cochin-China, and yellow Shanghai	Per lb. 4 12	5 per cent.
	Mathow	„ 2 8	„
	Other kinds of China	„ 6 4	„
	Waste and Kachra	„ 1 4	„
	Panjam	„ 1 12	„
	Persian	„ 5 0	„
	Siam	„ 1 10	„
	Sewing thread, China	„ 9 0	„
	All other sorts, including cocoons	*ad valorem*	„
64	SOAP	„	„
65	SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals	—	Free.
66	STATIONERY, excluding paper (for which *see* No. 50)	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
67	STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble.	„	„
68	TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine	„	„
69	TEA CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections, provided that the Customs-Collector is satisfied that they are imported for the purpose of the packing of tea for transport in bulk	—	Free.
70	TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
71	TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	„	„
72	TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	„	„
73	UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds	„	„
74	WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods, and lines	„	„
75	WOOD AND TIMBER (except firewood, which is *free*), and articles made of wood not otherwise described	„	„
76	WOOL, raw	—	Free.
	„ articles made of, including felt	*ad valorem*	5 per cent.
77	ALL OTHER ARTICLES, manufactured or unmanufactured, not described in this Schedule	„	„

EXPORT DUTIES.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) including rice-flour.	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	3 annas
TEA.*	Per lb.	Not exceeding ¼ pie.

* Cess imposed in order that the proceeds may be expended in promoting the interests of the Indian tea industry.

D.—Countervailing Duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar levied in India under Acts XIV. of 1899 and VIII. of 1902.*

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the Import Duty of 5 per cent.
			Per cwt. R. A. P.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	10 centavos per kilogram.	15 3 10
	Special duty on refined sugar†	—	5 7 5
	Special duty on unrefined sugar†	—	4 0 8
Austria-Hungary	Sugar under 99·3 per cent. and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation	3·20 krone per 100 kilograms.	1 0 3
	Sugar of at least 99·3 per cent. polarisation	4·60 krone per 100 kilograms.	1 7 4
	Special Duty†	—	3 3 9
Belgium	Raw sugar	3·90 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 2 10
	Refined sugar and sugar candy	4·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 5 3
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Refined sugar	1·12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
	Special duty on candy sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard example, No. 18.†	—	0 8 10
France	Raw sugars from 65 to 98 per cent. polarisation for beet-root sugars or 65 to 97 per cent. for French-colonial sugar	9·51 francs per 100 kilograms of refined sugar of 100 per cent. polarisation.‡	2 13 11
	Sugar candies	9·83 francs per 100 kilograms.	2 15 6
	Refined sugars in loaf or crushed, clear, hard and dry.	9·83 francs per 100 kilograms.	2 15 6
	Raw and refined sugars in grains or crystals of a minimum standard of 98 per cent. polarisation.	9·67 francs per 100 kilograms.	2 14 9
	Special duty on refined sugar†	—	0 9 8
	Special duty on unrefined sugar†	—	0 8 5
Germany	Raw Sugar of at least 90 per cent. polarisation and refined sugar under 98 per cent., and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation.	2·40 marks per 100 kilograms.	0 14 4
	Candy and Sugar in white hard loaves, blocks, crystals, &c., of at least 99½ per cent. polarisation.	3·44 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 4 7
	All other sugar of at least 98 per cent polarisation.	2·89 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 1 3
	Special duty†	—	2 13 9
Holland	Raw sugar produced in Holland from beetroots.	1·75 florins per 100 kilograms of hard refined.‡	1 1 9
	Sugar refined from beetroot raw sugar produced in Holland	1·94 florins per 100 kilograms.	1 3 8
	Sugar refined from imported raw sugar	0·19 florin per 100 kilograms, in addition to bounty, if any, allowed on the raw sugar by the country of production.	0 1 11 in addition to countervailing duty, if any, on the raw sugar.
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar†	—	9 10 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar†	—	5 15 10

* Corrected up to 31st July, 1903.
† Imposed under Act VIII. of 1902.
‡ The output of refined sugar from raw is computed by deducting from the polarisation of the raw sugar twice the glucose, four times the ashes, and one and a-half per cent. for loss in refining.
N.B.—All the above duties are additional to the 5 per cent. *ad valorem* duty imposed on all sugars imported into India from any country under the Indian Tariff Act of 1894.

E.—Chief Sources of Statistical Information.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Adminstrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraphs, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Railway Administration Report.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

Annual General Return of the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

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